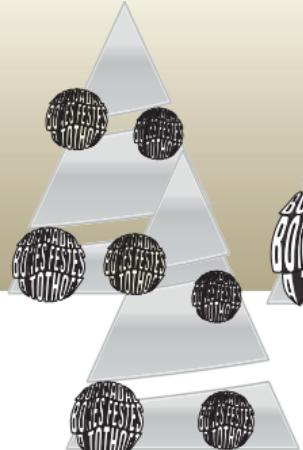


*Feliz
Any nou*



2022

