"No bead": The primary sewing is simply wrapped around the core without either front bead or reversing twist. "No front bead": The primary sewing has no front bead, but it is not possible to see the back of the endband and therefore to know if there is a reversing twist. "Reversing twist": A form of working the endband which locks the endband core tightly to the back corner of the textblock by wrapping the thread around the external tiedowns (sometimes known as a back bead). "Greek single core": A Byzantine/Greek style endband with the primary sewing worked over a single core. "Greek double core": A Byzantine/Greek style endband with the primary sewing worked over a double core. "Warps only": The primary working of an Islamic-type endband which creates warps threads for the secondary weaving and

may or may not also secure a core to the textblock. "NK": It is not possible to identify the primary sewing technique.