

...and you like it

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Eponymous Laws Software Development

苗 Jul 17, 2007 💙 software



suggest edit

One surefire way to sound really really smart is to invoke a law or principle named after some long dead guy (an alive guy is acceptable too, but lacks slightly in smart points).





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This realization struck me the other day while I was reading a blog post that made a reference to Postel's law. Immediately I knew the author of this post must be a highly intelligent card carrying member of MENSA. He was probably sporting some geeky XKCD t-shirt with a lame unix joke while writing the post.

Well friends, I admit I had to look that law up, and in the process realized I could sound just as scary smart as that guy if I just made reference to every eponymous (I'll wait while you look that one up) "law" I could find.

And as a public service,
I am going to help all of
you appear smart by
posting my findings
here! Don't let anyone



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about archives contributors contact ever say I don't try to make my readers look good. If you look good, I look good.

Make sure to invoke one of these in your next blog post and sound scary smart just like me.

Postel's Law

The law that inspired this post...

Be conservative in what you send, liberal in what you accept.

Jon Postel originally articulated this as a principle for making TCP implementations robust. This principle is also embodied by HTML which many attribute as a cause of its success and failure, depending on who you ask.



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about archives contributors contact In today's highly charged political environment, Postel's law is a uniter.

Parkinson's Law

Otherwise known as the law of bureaucracy, this law states that...

Work expands so as to fill the time available for its completion.

As contrasted to Haack's Law which states that

> Work expands so as to overflow the time available and spill on the floor leaving a very sticky mess.

Pareto Principle

Also known as the 80-20 rule, the Pareto Principle states...

For many phenomena, 80% of



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about archives contributors contact consequences stem from 20% of the causes.

This is the principle behind the painful truth that 80% of the bugs in the code arise from 20% of the code. Likewise, 80% of the work done in a company is performed by 20% of the staff. The problem is you don't always have a clear idea of which 20%.

Sturgeon's Revelation

The revelation has nothing to do with seafood, as one might be mistaken to believe. Rather, it states that...

Ninety percent of everything is crud.

Sounds like Sturgeon is a conversation killer at parties. Is this a revelation because that number is so small?



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The Peter Principle

One of the most depressing laws in this list, if you happen to have first-hand experience with this via working with incompetent managers.

In a hierarchy, every employee tends to rise to his level of incompetence.

Just read Dilbert (or watch The Office) to get some examples of this in action.

Hofstadter's Law

This one is great because it is so true. I knew this law and *still* this post still took longer than I expected.

A task always takes longer than you expect, even when you take into account Hofstadter's Law.



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about archives contributors contact By the way, you get extra bonus points among your Mensa friends for invoking a self-referential law like this one.

Murphy's Law

The one we all know and love.

If anything can go wrong, it will.

Speaking of which, wait one second while I backup my computer.

The developer's response to this law should be defensive programming and the age old boy scout motto, *Be Prepared*.

Brook's Law

Adding manpower to a late software project makes it later.

Named after Fred Brooks, aka, Mr.



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Mythical Man Month.

My favorite corollary to this law is the following...

The bearing of a child takes nine months, no matter how many women are assigned.

Obviously, Brook was not a statistician.

Conway's Law

Having nothing to do with country music, this law states...

Any piece of software reflects the organizational structure that produced it

Put another way...

If you have four groups working on a compiler, you'll get a 4-pass compiler.

How many groups are involved in the software



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you are building?



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Kerchkhoff's Principle

This principle is named after a man who must be the only cryptographer ever to have five consecutive consonants in his last name.

In cryptography, a
system should be
secure even if
everything about the
system, except for a
small piece of
information — the
key — is public
knowledge.

And thus Kerchkhoff raises the banner in the fight against Security through Obscurity. This is the main principle underlying public key cryptography.





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about archives contributors contact Named after Linus Torvalds, the creator of Linux, this law states...

Given enough eyeballs, allbugsare shallow.

Where you store the eyeballs is up to you.

Reed's Law

The utility of large networks, particularly social networks, scales exponentially with the size of the network.

Keep repeating that to yourself as you continue to invite anyone and everyone to be your friend in FaceBook.

Metcalfe's Law

In network theory, the value of a system grows as



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about archives contributors contact approximately the square of the number of users of the system.

I wonder if Reed and Metcalfe hung out at the same pubs.

Moore's Law

Probably the most famous law in computing, this law states...

The power of computers per unit cost doubles every 24 month.

The more popular and well known version of Moore's law states...

The number of transistors on an integrated circuit will double in about 18 months.

And we've been racing to keep up ever since.



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Rock's Law

I was unable to find Paper's Corollary, nor Scissor's Lemma, so we're left with only Rock's law which states...

The cost of a semiconductor chip fabrication plant doubles every four years.

Buy yours now while prices are still low.

Wirth's law

Software gets slower faster than hardware gets faster.

Ha! Take that Moore's Law!

Zawinski's Law

This law addresses software bloat and states...



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about archives contributors contact Every program
attempts to expand
until it can read mail.
Those programs
which cannot so
expand are replaced
by ones which can.

I hear that the next version of *calc.exe* is going to include the ability to read email. A more modern formulation of this law should replace *email* with *RSS*.

Fitt's Law

This is a law related to usability which states...

Or in plain English,

The time to acquire a target is a function of the distance to and the size of the target.

A well known application of this law is placing the Start



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about archives contributors contact menu in the bottom left corner, thus making the target very large since the corner is constrained by the left and bottom edges of the screen.

Hick's Law

Has nothing to do with people with bad mullets. I swear. Related to Fitt's law, it states that...

The time to make a decision is a function of the possible choices he or she has.

Or in plain math,

Seems to me this is also a function of the number of people making the decision, like when you and your coworkers are trying to



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about archives contributors contact figure out where to have lunch.

Comments



Join the discussion...

Display Name

email/@twitter/github

Leave response

Remember me

Eric Kemp •

65 responses



July 16th, 2007 Occam's Razor "The explanation of any phenomeno should make as few assumption as possible, eliminating those that make no difference in the observable predictions of the explanatory hypothesis or theory."



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about archives contributors contact It's a fancy way of saying K.I.S.S.



Travis Illig · July 16th, 2007 I think I met some goober at a conference that was wearing that shirt. Can't remember his name... :)

SBC · July



16th, 2007 LOL!! Great post! I'd like to add the old DP (Data Drocessing) Law of System Delivery -"Double your estimate and replace with next unit of time". For example: original estimate: 6 weeks. Double: 12 weeks. Next unit of time: 12months.



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about archives contributors contact This law still works all the time in Corporate IT!



Mike · July
16th, 2007
I'd like to
add
Lubarsky's
law of
Cybernetic
Entomology
"There is
always one
more bug".
Great work!



Barry
Dorrans • July
16th, 2007

G er ey al bi ai sh

And you don't object to this? Come now, that law is a lie by omission. It should be *Given enough eyeballs connected to people*



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who understand and who want to look for problems, understand the problems and can hold onto the entire system in their head. all bugs are shallow..

I've always found the proclaimed many-eyes advantage to Open Source bogus simply because having the people doesn't make them look. How many Firefox users look at the code? A tiny tiny amount. And yet even then bugs slip through. Sometimes big gaping security bugs. Because it's doubtful everyone



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about archives contributors contact looks at it all. Sure you may find a bug in one area you are focussed on, but does that cover how that part integrates with others and chains down? No. Heck I don't examine a lot of the subtext checkins: do you? (Ok, you might oh benevolent dictator. but you get my point).

Many eyes don't help unless the eyes are both focussed on the detail and wide enough to see the whole; and that's rare.



Kent Sharkey
• July 17th,
2007



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about archives contributors contact What? A list that long and you didn't include Godwin's Law? (Of course, I'm not sure how you could apply it to software developmer someone has.)



Ryan Smith • July 17th, 2007 I thought that Haack's Law was: "Business needs and feature requiremen increase to fill in the productivity gains due to silver bullets."



Alan Stevens
July 17th,
2007
+1 for the
Bill Hicks
mullet
joke.
++Alan



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David Preece
July 17th,
2007
You forgot
the
corollary to
Murphy's
law: any
attempt to
deliberately
apply
Murphy's
law is also
bound to
fail.



DotNetKicks.com

July 17th,

2007

You've
been
kicked (a
good thing)

Trackback
from

DotNetKick



koz1000 · July 17th, 2007 The Start Menu is actually a bad example of Fitt's Law. When it was first implemente in Win95, the bottom row of pixels on the toolbar WASN'T **RECOGNIZ** as part of



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about archives contributors contact the "Start" button. Only in recent versions of Windows did they hack it to make the mouse jump up a little to hit the button (try it and see).

Bill Ford •



July 17th, 2007 Briggs/Chas Law of Program Developme: To determine how long it will take to write and debug a program, take your best estimate, multiply that by two, add one, and convert to the next higher units. So for example if you estimate 6 weeks. then its mult by 26wk * 2 =

12wk



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about archives contributors contact add 112wk + 1wk = 13wk shift unit:13 months.



Thomas
Freudenberg
July 17th,
2007
I like the extended version of Murphy's Law with bonus points for self-referencing

If an ca go wit w. en if yo re on M s La



Jason
Stangroome
July 17th, 2007
It's just not complete
without
Brannigan's
Law.



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Super · July 17th, 2007 You totally missed Greenspun' Tenth Law. Any sufficiently complicated Cor Fortran program contains an ad hoc, informallyspecified, bugridden, slow implementa of half of Common Lisp.



ak · July 17th, 2007 90 - 90 law "The first 90% of the software takes 90% of the time to build, and the last 10% of the software takes the other 90% of the time."



Casual
Observer
July 17th, 2007
>

Kerchkhoff'



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Principle > This principle is named after a man who must be the only cryptograph ever to have five consecutive consonants in his > last name. You're forgetting about Helena Handschuh http://www.j t...



Hodge · July 17th, 2007 Great and interesting post. Ī do believe the comment attributed to Linus **Torvalds** was actually made by Eric S. Raymond.

Deryck



mynameishere
• July 17th,
2007

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"What's your law"...

http://www.e



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Christopher Steen · July 17th, 2007 Materials from "Using Behaviors to Flex Your WCF Muscles&qı posted [Via: tom.fuller **MSDN** Nuggets and...

Haacked •



July 17th, 2007 @Travis - I bet he was a good looking really cool goober, right? @Barry -I'm just reporting it. Not making a judgment here. I agree, the real world practical implication mean that most projects don't get to enjoy this



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phenomena Only the most popular with lots of developers. @Koz1000 - I was referring to Vista. But if it works now, doesn't that make it a good example of Fitt's law? Agreed, it was a bad example in the past. Regarding the laws I missed. keep them coming. I'll post a follow-up later.



2007 Fraid Wikipedia beat you to it. Here's their full list: http://en.wil I like Hanlon's Razor: "Never attribute to malice that which can be adequately explained

Kit · July 17th,



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by stupidity."



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Matt Ellis ·
July 17th, 2007
Re:
Zawinski's
Law. I
believe it's
been
"updated"
to support
RSS:
http://www.J
Cheers
Matt

pauldwaite •



July 17th, 2007 Barry: "It should be Given enough eyeballs connected to people who understand and who want to look for problems, understand problems and can hold onto the entire system in their head, all bugs are shallow..." I think the law assumes with, with enough



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eveballs, a sufficient proportion of those eyeballs will be connected to people that match your description It doesn't state how many eyeballs will be enough for a given bit software. That's the thing about good laws: they limit themselves to accurately describing one true principle. They don't cover all the logical consequenc of that principle and its interactions with other principles; that's left as an exercise for the reader.



Frank
Wilhoit • July



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17th, 2007 Wilhoit's Corollary to Murphy's Law states that if anything can possibly go wrong, it already has: you just haven't found out about it yet.

Peter J. · July



17th, 2007 Nice list. At the risk of ruining a good joke, the Peter Principle isn't about promoting incompeter it's about putting people into positions that match their abilities. Dilbert and The Office are funny, but have little or nothing to do with the principle. (Could be I'm defensive



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due to my name though.:)



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A.B.Leal · July 17th, 2007 Missing from both Wikipedia's and your list: Cheops' Law: Nothing ever gets built on schedule or within budget. Cole's Law: Thinly sliced cabbage.



bofe · July 17th, 2007 http://en.wil As an online discussion grows longer, the probability of a comparison involving Nazis or Hitler approaches one.





Haacked •
July 17th, 2007

@Kit That's a

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about archives contributors contact great list. but much broader than this list, which intends to only cover software and software managemei It's why I didn't include Godwin's law.

mike's web



log · July 17th, 2007 Golly, is it Wednesday already?

The Surname Study. According to this, if your last name begins with Z, you might as well give up, haha.<:br />
I Want a Lucky President. Scott Adams posits that everyone has the same amount of



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luck, but it

••



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Vincent Evans · July 17th, 2007 At the first glance at the formula it appeared to me that Fitt's law states that you can waste any amount of time if you have a blog and nintendo DS.



Robert · July
17th, 2007
Great list.
McLuhan's
Law:
If it works
it's
obsolete.



BigJimInDC ·
July 17th, 2007
And don't
forget "The
Rock's"
(yes, the
wrestler)
law: "Know
your role
and shut
your hole!"
Put
another



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about archives contributors contact way, don't overstep the bounds of your role in the (developme process when you have yet to attain any semblance of perfection, or even solid competency in your own role. Nothing chaps my @\$\$ more than the business analyst attempting GUI design when their analysis skills both are lacking and they refuse to get better at them. Or even admit that they are lacking in them. And to boot, their **GUI** skills are completely nonexistent (i.e., no prior experience or education, just



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opinions). But they "want to get into GUI developmer to prove their worth elsewhere because at heart, they know they suck at analysis (or are just bored with it, probably because they suck at it, but needed a job).



Luis · July 17th, 2007 I feel smarter already.

Donnie Hale



· July 18th, 2007 I first heard this called "Stewart's Law of Retroaction It's easier to ask forgiveness than get permission No idea where the name came from



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or who Stewart is.



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sjs · July 18th, 2007 Sorry to contribute to this, but...

> Н m Fi us lo at th CCtii ti: aı A· yε èг hι bi ga se bι

Neither
you nor I
know how
many users
read the
Firefox
source, but
I can tell
you this
much: it is
more than
the
amount of
people who



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read the



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about archives contributors contact source of any proprietary browsers. Similarly the amount of bugs the users fix is greater than zero, which is more than can be said for the proprietary browsers as well. Now of course they are not perfect, and Firefox is hardly the best application by any standard. However it is just good enough to be useful and popular to quite a few people, some of them smart programme with time to read the source and fix bugs they stumble upon themselves. No one's



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about archives contributors contact saying it's a silver bullet that will cure all your ailments. If anyone says that about anything you should be cautious about believing them, software or otherwise. It happens to work very well for some projects, that's all.



Nathan • July 18th, 2007 "I've always found the proclaimed many-eyes advantage to Open Source bogus simply because having the people doesn't make them look, How many Firefox users look at the code?" To be fair, you should characterize



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those numerous firefox users as "many hands" rather than "many eyes". Some of them may be looking at the code, but most of them are just waving mice and tweaking knobs.

AJ Finch •



July 18th, 2007 **Appologies** for being dragged into the "Many Eyeballs" thing... I think you will find (if you read _The Cathedral and The Bazaar_by Eric S Raymond), that this refers to identifying the causes of known problems not to finding bugs. So the fact that



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Firefox has bugs does not disprove the law, rather the measure of the law would be the time between a bug being identified by a user and the cause of the bug being understood by _a_ developer. ... I only post this because I realise that it is of earthshattering significance Also because I wouldn't want anyone to deprived of enjoying my own sense of selfimportance Great post and great comments (until this one). - AJ ;) ><>



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Chris May • July 18th, 2007 If we keep commentin on this post, we will invoke Goodwin's Law: http://en.wi As an online discussion grows longer, the probability of a comparison involving Nazis or Hitler approaches one.



Horror • July 19th, 2007 Tim Berners-Lee on the Principle of Least Power: Computer Science spent the last forty years making languages which were as powerful as possible. **Nowadays** we have to appreciate the

Coding



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about archives contributors contact reasons for picking not the most powerful solution but the...



Coding Horror by Jeff Atwood • July 19th, 2007 Tim Berners-Lee on the Principle of Least Power: Computer Science spent the last forty years making



Programming
July 20th,
2007
Tim
BernersLee on the
Principle
of Least
Power:
Computer
Science
spent the
last forty
years
making



lb · July 20th, 2007 hey -- i was planning to write



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about archives contributors contact this article before you... and also, i suspect i'm the xkcd wearing mensa-ite you mentioned in the preamble, as i threw in a postel a few days ago (http://secre lb



Haacked.
July 20th, 2007
Oh ye of
the big ego.
The XKCD
wearer was
me and the
Postel
reference
was in a
post by
Dave
Winer.



Minh's Notes

• July 21st,
2007

Yes, the
cows have
come
home:
<cite
class="
website
weblog
blog"&
Notes</ci
is back.



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Eswaran ·
July 24th, 2007
good! all in
one place!!!



Shan · July
25th, 2007
My
favourite:
Simple
programs
never work
the first
time.
Complex
programs
never work.



PeterJ · July
26th, 2007
Peter's Law
#1: If it's
getting
complicated
you're
doing it
wrong.
Peter's Law
#2: 90% of
people who
program,
shouldn't.



D.A.Rogers
July 31st, 2007
You forgot
my
favorite:
Cole's Law:
Thinly

sliced cabbage.



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Jeff Knutson ·
September

12th, 2007

I was
recently
catching
up on
some old
DotNetRocl
podcasts
(you *do*
listen to
DNR,
right???)
and during



NoonKnight · September
12th, 2007
All non-trivial
programs
have bugs.
All bug
free
programs
are trivial.
~unknown



Welcome to
Bochek.com
October 7th,
2007
Thinking
of Quotes



noot123 · November
14th, 2007
"The
bearing of
a child



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takes nine months, no matter how many women are assigned." This is really funI feel that Project Managers should formulate something to deal with this.



;-) · December 18th, 2007 19 Eponymous Laws Of Software Developme:



;-) · December 18th, 2007 19 Eponymous Laws Of Software Developme:



Ashley · April 24th, 2008 Great post.keep it up!!!!



diane · May 2nd, 2008 Murphy's Law



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spawns so many excellent corollaries.. Brideson's Corollary: Murphy's Law is both reentrant and recursive. (attribution Law: If anything fails to go wrong, it will ultimately be true that it would have been better if it had gone wrong.



Sid Savara -Personal Developm • August 11th, 2008 Cool list! I was just about to make one of these for a friend. and Googled and came across your page.



franzwha • September 18th, 2008



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about archives contributors contact A law derived from this (great and funny) blog: "People who post comments on blogs do not read previous comments"

otherwise, there would not be 4 or 5 posts of the Godwin's law for instance... :o)



Mike • February 17th,

2009 I'm going to send this link around - I know a bunch of geeks and maybe they'll be geeky enough to send enought traffic to make your server heat up a bit. Congratulat on a great post.



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Guest ·
January 18th,
2013
Jags Law:
90% of
people who
program,
shouldn't.



Muigai
Mwaura
January 18th,
2013
"I knew the
author of
this post
must be a
highly
intelligent
card
carrying
member of
MENSA."

Ha, ha, ha!
I feel a lot
smarter
after
reading
this
article...
sending off
my
application
to Mensa
now!



itoctopus ·
January 20th,
2013
Gotta love
that Wirth
Law.
Nevertheles
there are



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about archives contributors contact sometimes some gem pieces of software that take little space, little memory, and little processing power and deliver a lot.



RedmondGuy
April 24th,
2013
A variant
of Wirth's
Law, more
commonly
known as
Gates' Law:
"What Intel
giveth,
Microsoft
taketh
away."



tim · March 8th, 2015 Hi Phil, thanks for the interesting posting. We are currently looking into Url Rewriting on an ASP.Net 2.0 based website. After reading



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about archives contributors contact this post I am considering using the Routing engine as it seems a much nicer, cleaner solution. So the question is, can we use the required dll's with ASP.Net 2.0?

Cheers,

Tim

Phil Hask haakkub been

haadaagked is a blog

about Technology,
Software,

Management, and Open Source. It's full of good stuff.



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