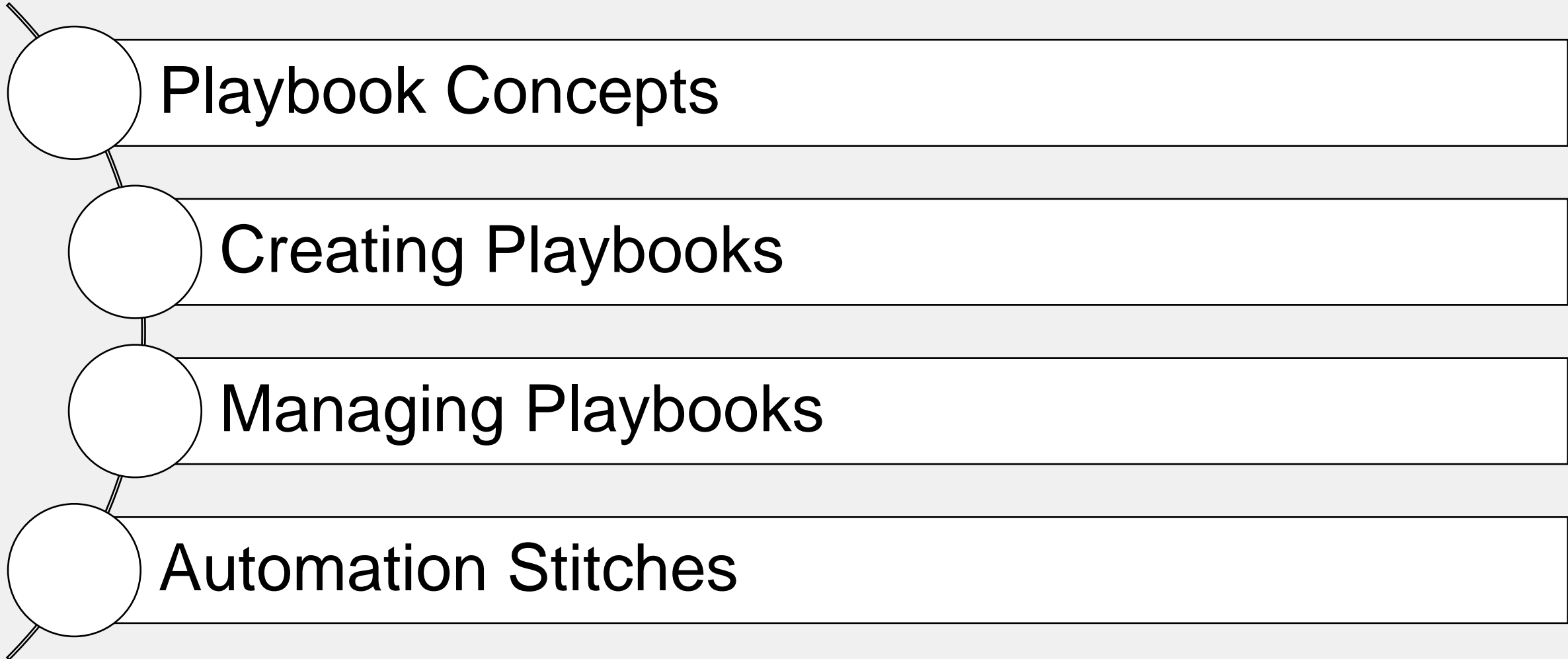


Security Operations Analyst

SOC Automation

Lesson Overview





Playbook Concepts



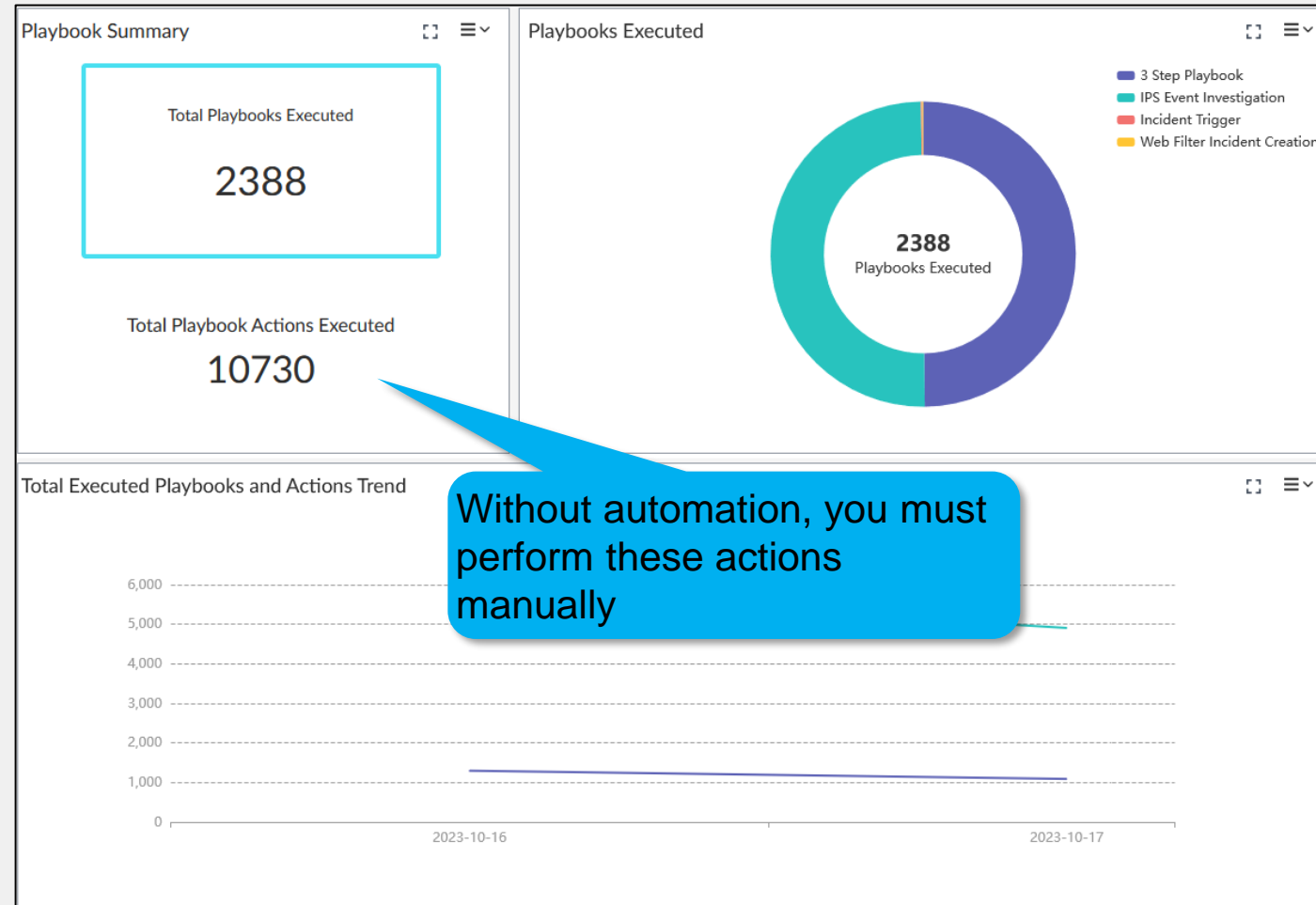
Objectives

- Describe FortiAnalyzer automation capabilities
- Identify playbook components
- Describe trigger types and properties
- Describe playbook tasks

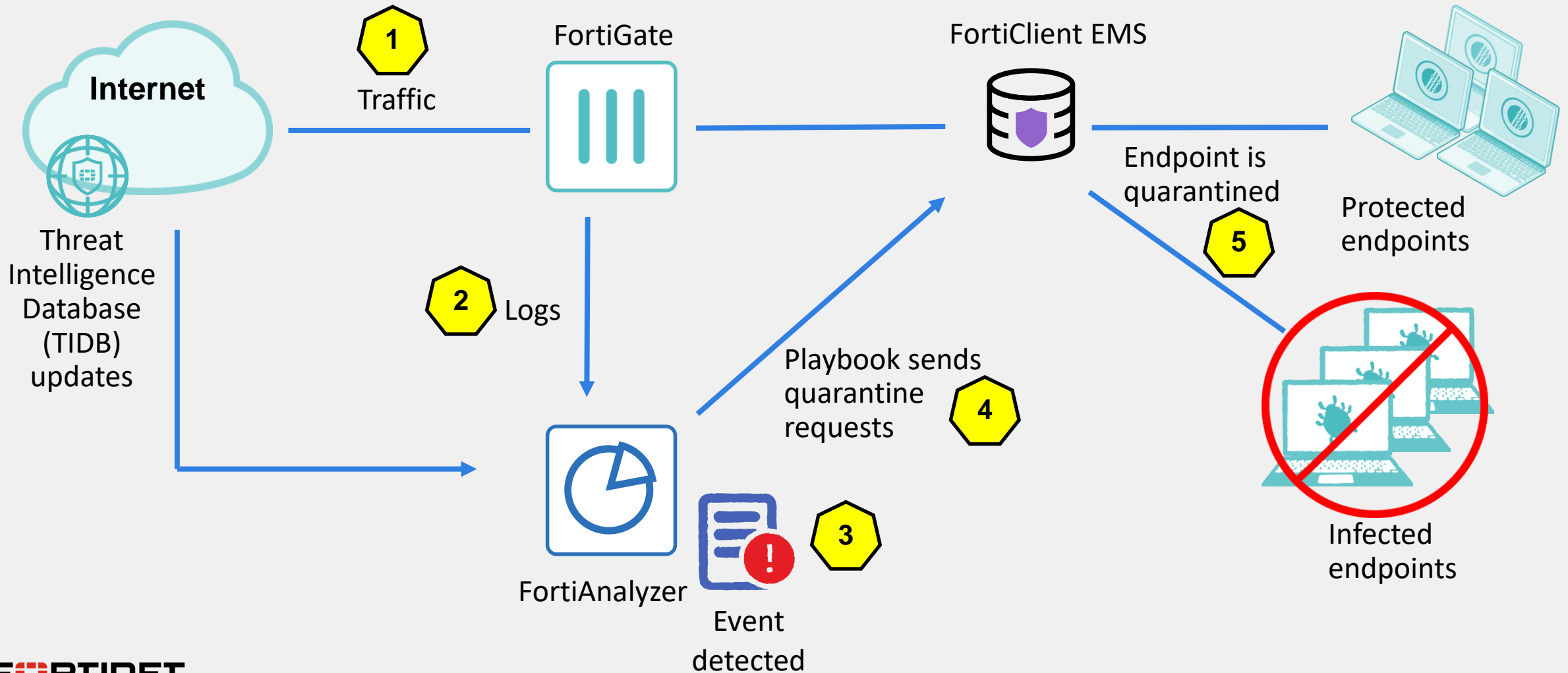
Why Automation?

- In general, the benefits of using automation include:
 - Improved productivity
 - Increased efficiency
 - Reduced costs
 - Fewer human errors
- In a SOC environment, the benefits of using playbooks results in:
 - Faster incident response time
 - Faster data analysis
 - Better use of analysts' time
 - Better compliance management
 - Consistent security posture

Fabric View > Automation > Summary



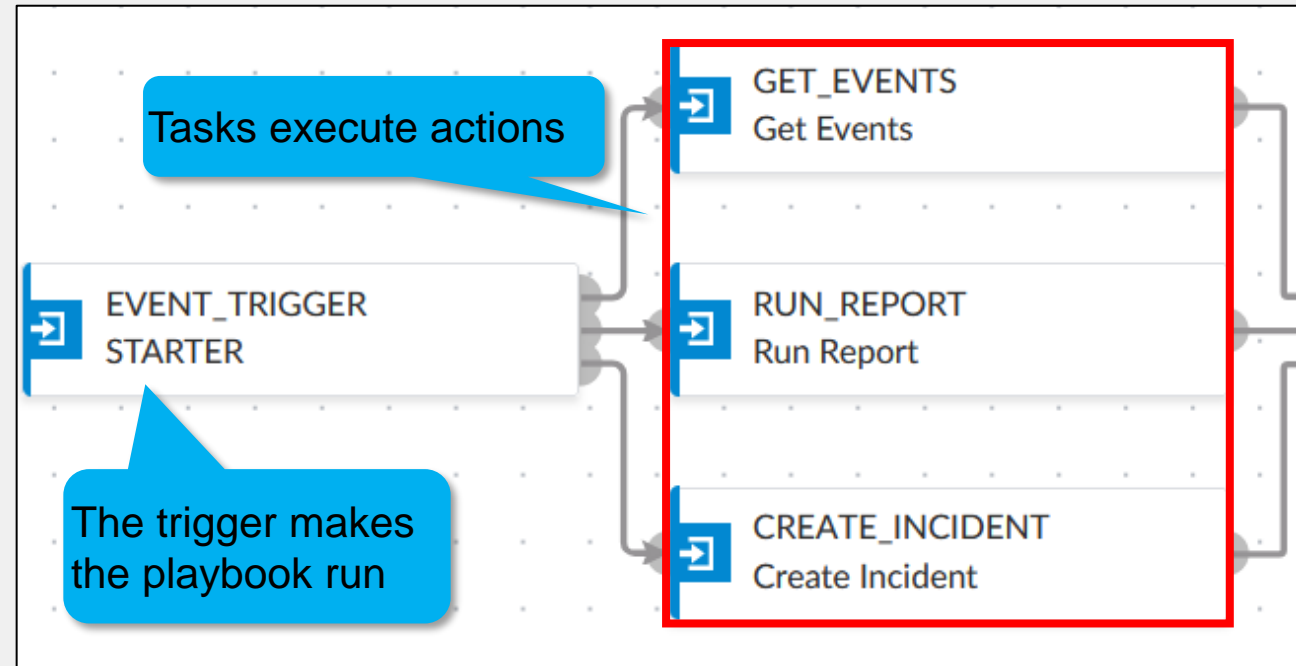
Automation With a Playbook



Playbook Components

- Playbooks are ADOM-specific
- Each playbook has only one trigger
 - Determines when a playbook executes
- Playbooks have one or more tasks
 - Actions that will take place
- The actions that can be performed by a task depends on the connector
 - Different devices (connectors) allow different actions
- Playbooks can be created from built-in templates or from scratch

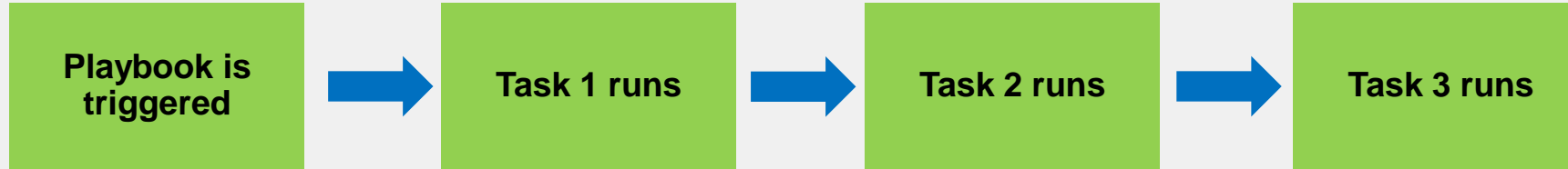
Playbook Designer



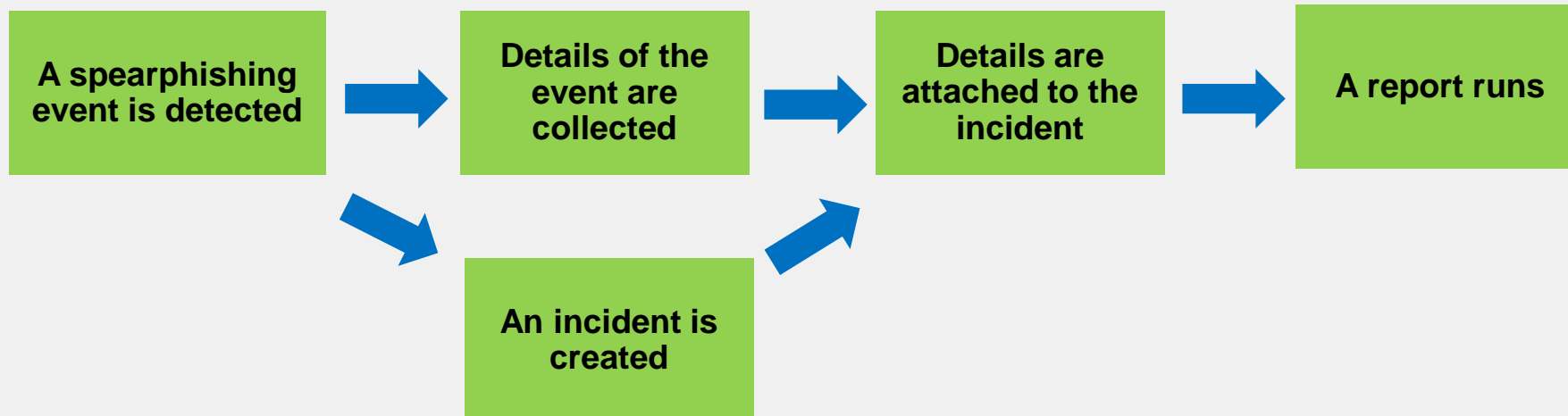
- Playbooks are created using an intuitive playbook designer
- Flow diagrams help you visualize the workflow

Playbook Concepts

- A simple playbook execution sequence
 - Tasks run one after another



- Multiple tasks can be triggered
- Tasks can be sequential, or run in parallel



Triggers

Trigger type	Description
EVENT_TRIGGER	The playbook is run when an event is created that matches the configured filters When no filters are set, all events will trigger the playbook
INCIDENT_TRIGGER	The playbook is run when an incident is created that matches the configured filters When no filters are set, all incidents will trigger the playbook
ON_SCHEDULE	The playbook is run during the configured schedule You can define the start time, end time, interval type, and interval frequency for the schedule
ON_DEMAND	The playbook is run when it is manually started by an administrator

Triggers (Contd)

- Use more than one condition to limit playbook execution
- Apply logic to determine when and how conditions trigger events
 - Apply AND logic to enforce the rule that *all* conditions must match
 - Apply OR logic to enforce the rule that *any* conditions must match
- ON_SCHEDULE triggers parameters are all based on timeframes
- ON_DEMAND triggers have no extra configurable parameters

Fabric View > Automation > Summary

EVENT_TRIGGER
Any of the following condition
Basic Handler Name
Event Time
Threat Type
Device ID
Severity
Endpoint ID
Endpoint Name
Endpoint MAC
Endpoint IP

INCIDENT_TRIGGER
Change Types
All of the following conditions
MITRE Tech ID
Reporter
Endpoint ID
End User ID
Endpoint
Category
Severity

ON_SCHEDULE
The start time of the schedule
The end time of the schedule
The interval of the schedule
The frequency of the interval

Available filters depend on the chosen trigger type

Example

EVENT_TRIGGER
All of the following conditions
Basic Handler Name Equal To Audit Log Cleared
Add Condition Group Add Condition

Tasks

- Tasks are actions that are executed when the playbook runs
- Available actions depend on the connector
- Chain one task to another task to execute a sequence of actions
- The output of a task can be used as an input for the next task in the sequence

Fabric View > Automation > Playbook

Connector	Action
FortiAnalyzer	None
FortiOS	
EMS	
FortiMail	
FortiGuard	
FCASB	
ServiceNow	
MS_TEAMS	

Name	Description	Connector	Action
Task 1	Demo Task	Local Connector	None

This connector is auto-selected. selection.

Update Asset and Identity

Get Events

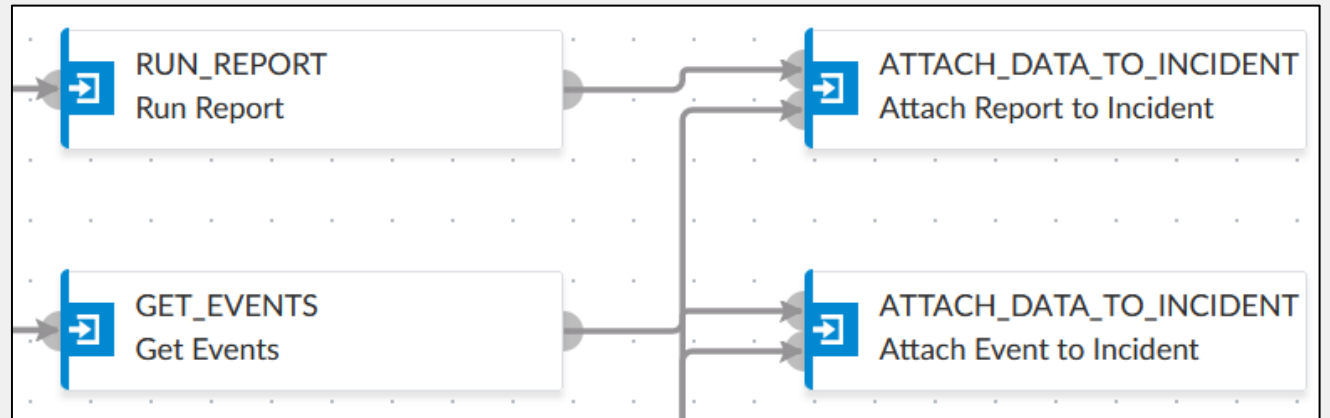
Get Endpoint Vulnerabilities

Create Incident

Update Incident

Attach Data to Incident

Run Report



Knowledge Check

1. Which trigger type must you use to manually run a playbook?

A. Event_Trigger

✓ B. On_Demand

2. Which playbook element determines the available actions a task can perform?

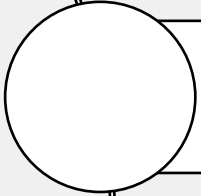
✓ A. Connectors

B. Trigger type

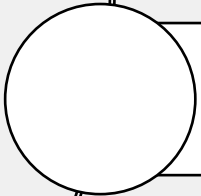
Lesson Progress



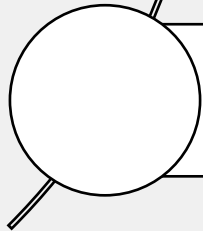
Playbook Concepts



Creating Playbooks



Managing Playbooks



Automation Stitches

Creating Playbooks

Objectives

- Create new playbooks from a template
- Customize playbook settings
- Create new playbooks from scratch
- Use variables in tasks









Creating Playbooks From a Template

- FortiAnalyzer includes several playbook templates
- You can customize the playbooks created from these templates to fit your needs

Fabric View > Automation > Playbook

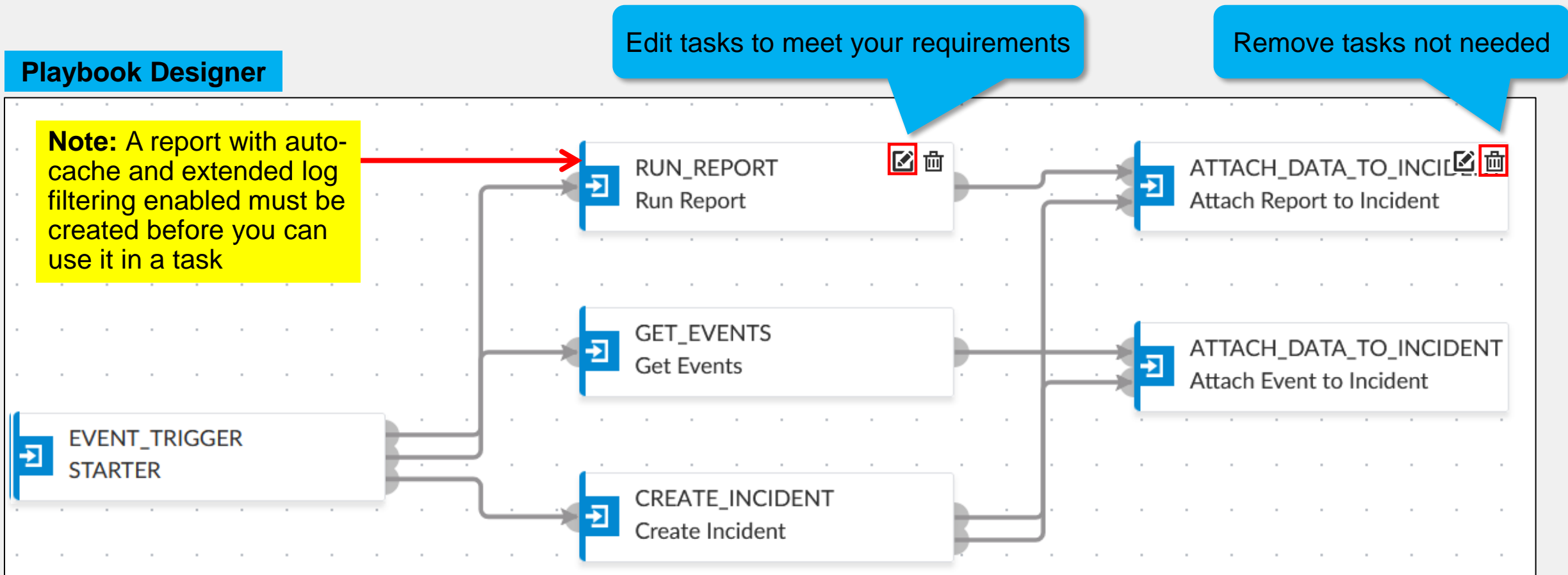
Summary		Connectors		Playbook		Playbook Monitor	
+ Create New		Run		Edit		Delete	
<input type="checkbox"/>		Name					
<input type="checkbox"/>		Incident Trigger					
<input type="checkbox"/>		Sample Playbook					

Explore the available templates before creating a playbook from scratch since they cover many common scenarios (not all templates are shown)

	Attach Endpoint Vulnerability list to incident Playbook to collect the list of endpoint vulnerabilities from logs and attach to incident.
	Compromised Host Incident Playbook to create incident on FortiAnalyzer for detected compromised hosts by IoC feature.
	Critical Intrusion Incident Playbook to create incident on FortiAnalyzer for detected critical intrusions by IPS
	Enrich Incident with Process List Playbook to get running processes on endpoint by EMS connector and attach to incident.
	Enrich Incident with Software Inventory Playbook to get software inventory from endpoint by EMS Connector and attach to incident.
	Enrich Incident with Vulnerability List Playbook to collect the list of endpoint vulnerabilities from logs and attach to incident.
	Quarantine Endpoint by EMS Playbook to quarantine endpoint by EMS connector
	Quarantine Endpoint by FortiOS Playbook to quarantine endpoint by FOS connector providing MAC address or FortiClient UID

Customizing Playbook Settings

- A new playbook created from a template is preloaded with all required components
- You can remove or customize tasks to meet your needs

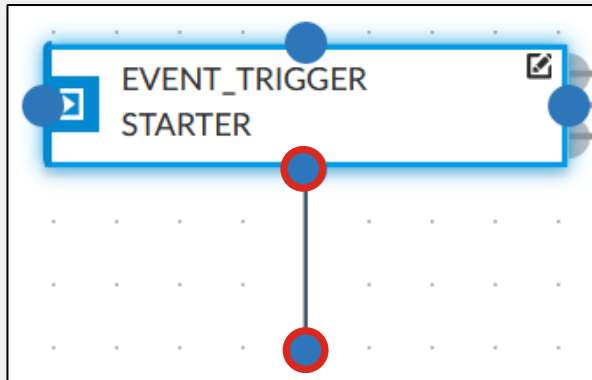


Customizing Playbook Settings (Contd)

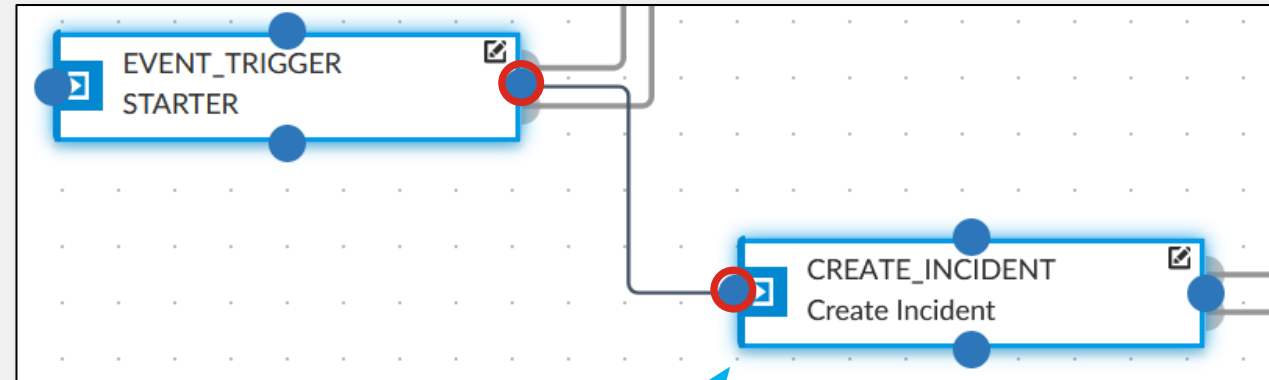
Fabric View > Automation > Playbook

Name	Spear_Phishing_Attachment_Playbook
Description	Playbook to detect spearphishing attacks
Enabled	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Customize the playbook name and description



Click and drag a connector tab to an empty space to add new tasks



Click and drag a connector tab to another task to connect them

Creating a New Playbook From Scratch

Fabric View > Automation > Playbook

Summary Connectors **Playbook** Playbook Monitor

+ Create New Run Edit Delete Enable

☐ Name ☐ Incident Trigger ☐ Sample Playbook

Choose from Playbook Templates

- New Playbook created from scratch**
Custom build playbook to get started
- Attach Endpoint Vulnerability list to incident
Playbook to collect the list of endpoint vulnerab

! Add a Trigger to start the playbook

TRIGGERS

- EVENT_TRIGGER
- INCIDENT_TRIGGER
- ON_SCHEDULE
- ON_DEMAND

ON_DEMAND
Select a Step

! Server error: FAZ is parsing the recent created playbook: 301f8fc9-7831. Please wait for about 5 minutes.

FortiAnalyzer needs a few minutes to parse a newly created playbook

Variables

- You can use output variables and trigger variables in playbook tasks
- Output variables: Output of previous task is the input of current task
 - Format: `${task_id.output}`
 - Previous task ID *required*
- Trigger variables: Use some of the information from the trigger to filter the action in the task
 - Format: `${trigger.variable}`

Fabric View > Automation > Playbook


Name	Attach Data	
Description	Attach Data	
Connector	Local Connector	
	This connector is auto-selected. You must click "OK" and save selection.	
Action	Attach Data to Incident	
Incident ID ⓘ	Playbook Starter ▼	incident_id
Attachment ⓘ	Run Report (placeholder_714125af_c997_427c_a) ▼	report_uuid

Second task generates a report

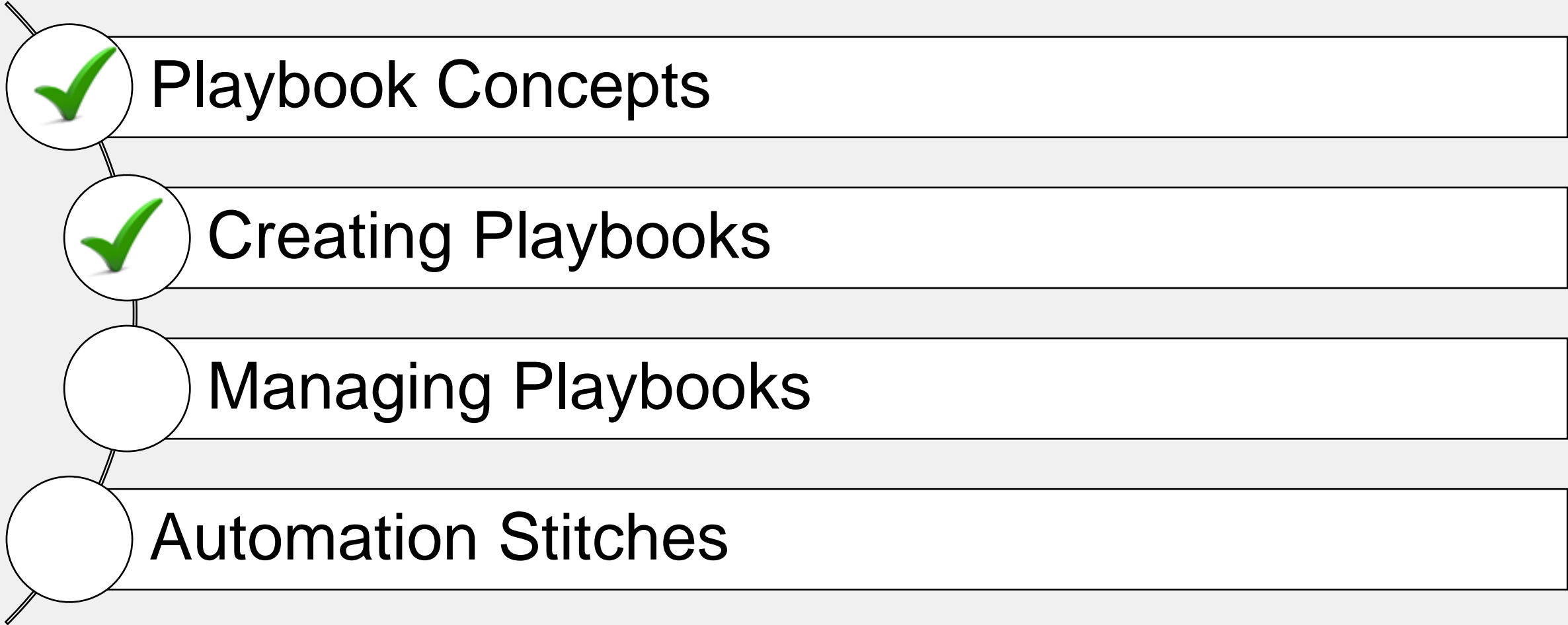
New Task

The new task uses an output variable. On the left is the report task ID, and on the right is the output of the report task (the actual report)

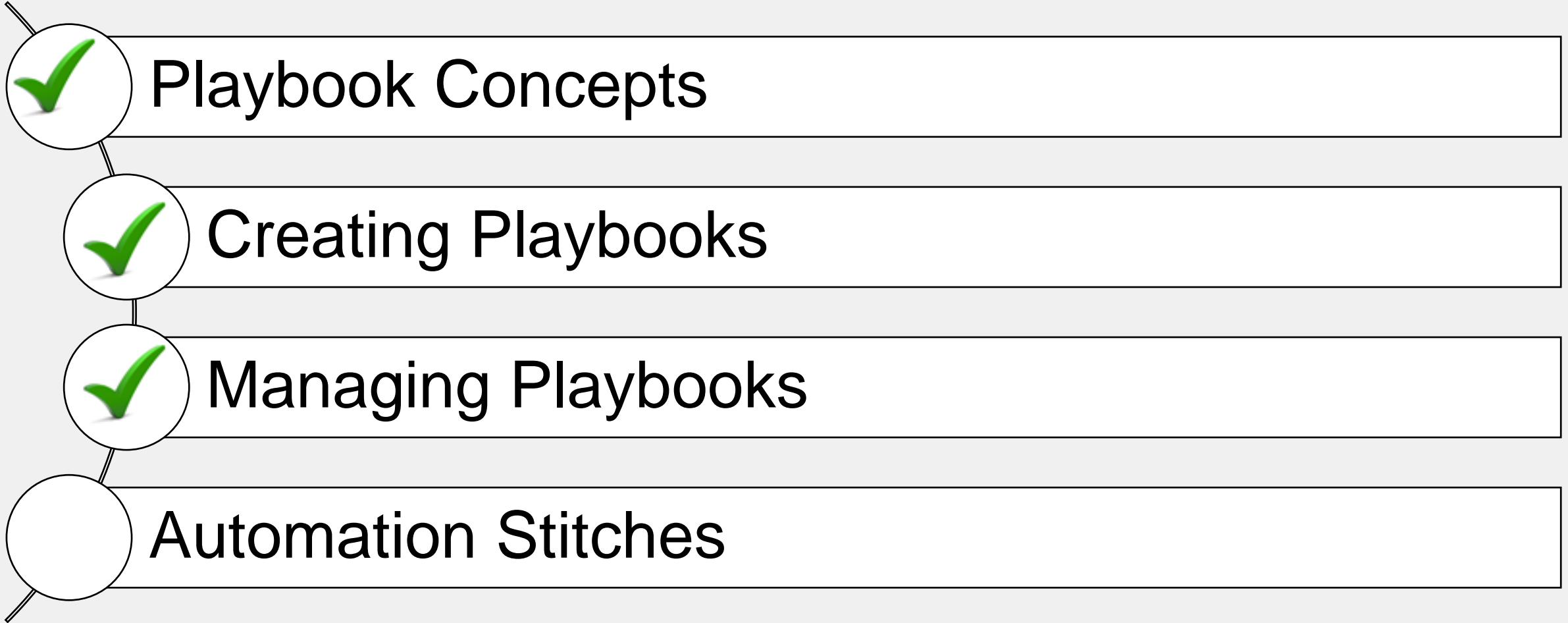
Knowledge Check

1. Which type of variable takes the output of a preceding task as the input of a current task?
 - A. Trigger variable
 -  B. Output variable

Lesson Progress



Lesson Progress





Managing Playbooks



Objectives

- Monitor playbooks
- Export and import playbooks
- Review the mock threat report

Monitoring Playbooks

- To see the playbook execution logs, click **Details** and then **View Log**

Fabric View > Automation > Playbook Monitor

Playbook	Trigger	Start Time	End Time	Status	Details
Spear_Phishing_Attachment_Playbook	event(202403131000)	2024-03-13 06:31:00-0700	2024-03-13 06:31:06-0700	failed(Scheduled:0/Running:0/Success:1/Failed:2)	

This playbook has three tasks: One task is successful but the other two failed



Fabric View > Automation > Playbook Monitor

	Refresh		View Raw Log	Search...		
<input type="checkbox"/>	Task ID	Task	Start Time	End Time	Status	
<input type="checkbox"/>	placeholder_4c03461e_adea_4970_8029_3abcb	Attach_Date_To_Incident	2024-03-13 06:31:05-0700	2024-03-13 06:31:05-0700	upstream_failed	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	placeholder_00f4d7f1_fac5_4354_a60a_3127a6	Incident_Spear_Phishing	2024-03-13 06:31:04-0700	2024-03-13 06:31:05-0700	failed	
<input type="checkbox"/>	placeholder_32b07c26_d3e6_4915_9891_f4b02	Get_Events	2024-03-13 06:31:02-0700	2024-03-13 06:31:05-0700	success	

This task failed because it did not receive the input it was expecting from a preceding task

Monitoring Playbooks (Contd)

Fabric View > Automation > Playbook Monitor

		Search...			
<input type="checkbox"/>	Task ID ↕	Task ↕	Start Time ↕	End Time ↕	Status ↕
<input type="checkbox"/>	placeholder_4c03461e_adea_4970_8029_3abcb	Attach_Date_To_Incident	2024-03-13 06:31:05-0700	2024-03-13 06:31:05-0700	upstream_failed
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	placeholder_00f4d7f1_fac5_4354_a60a_3127a6	Incident_Spear_Phishing	2024-03-13 06:31:04-0700	2024-03-13 06:31:05-0700	failed
<input type="checkbox"/>	placeholder_32b07c26_d3e6_4915_9891_f4b02	Get_Events	2024-03-13 06:31:02-0700	2024-03-13 06:31:05-0700	success

View the raw logs for failed playbooks to see more details

```
[2024-03-13T06:31:05.246-0700] {taskinstance.py:1937} ERROR - Task failed with exception
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "/drive0/private/airflow/plugins/incident_operator.py", line 218, in execute
    self.epid = int(self.epid)
                ^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^
ValueError: invalid literal for int() with base 10: '100.64.1.20'
[2024-03-13T06:31:05.331-0700] {standard_task_runner.py:104} ERROR - Failed to
execute job 417 for task placeholder_00f4d7f1_fac5_4354_a60a_3127a6bc5cc7 (invalid
literal for int() with base 10: '100.64.1.20'; 1851)
```

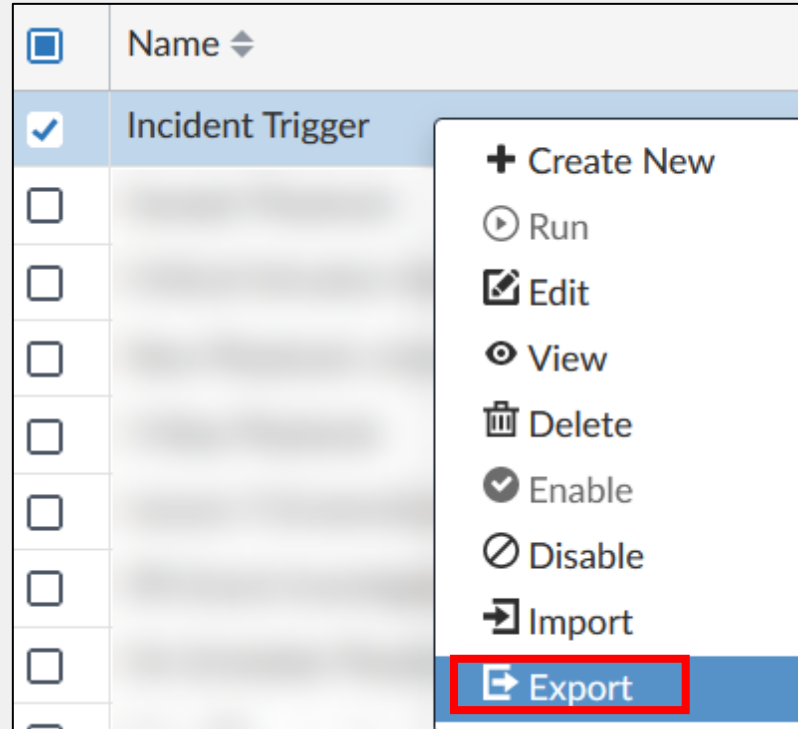
This playbook failed because a task was expecting an integer value for the `epid` variable, but received a Base 10 value (IP address) instead

Exporting Playbooks

- Playbooks are defined per ADOM
- Export playbooks to use them in a different ADOM or FortiAnalyzer device
- You can include the connectors in the exported file
 - The exported file is in JSON format
 - You can also compress the file

Including the connectors ensures all required components are exported

Fabric View > Automation > Playbook



Export Playbook

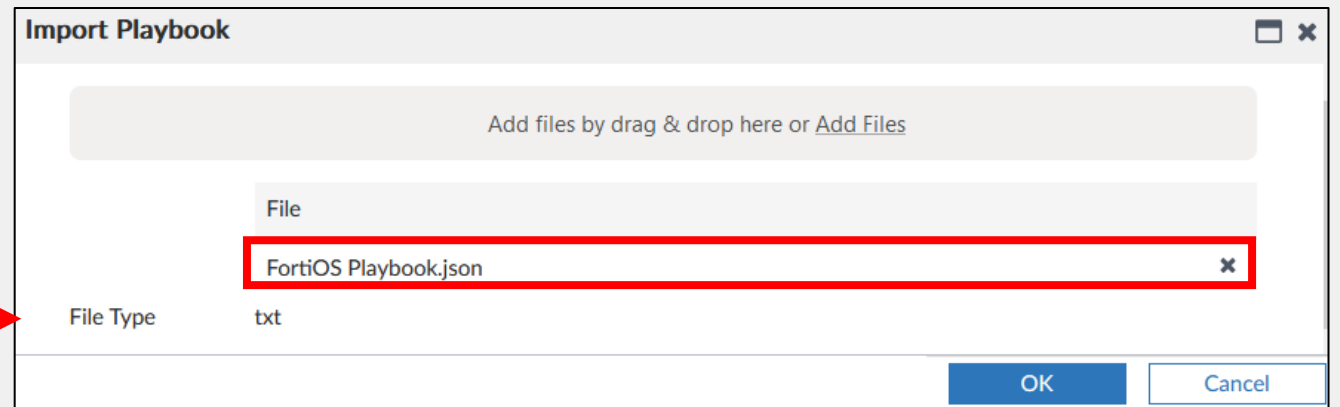
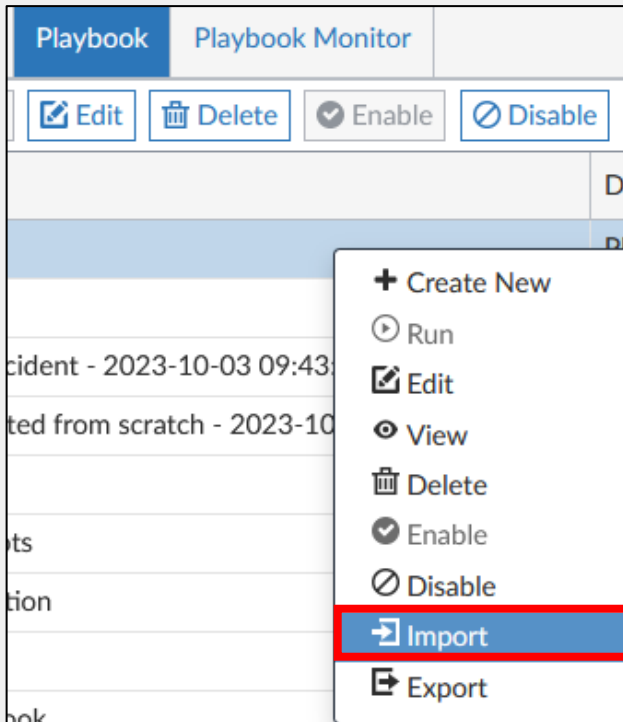
Do you want to include Connector ☒

Select Export Data Type ☒ text ☐ zipped

Importing Playbooks

- Import a previously exported playbook on the destination ADOM or device

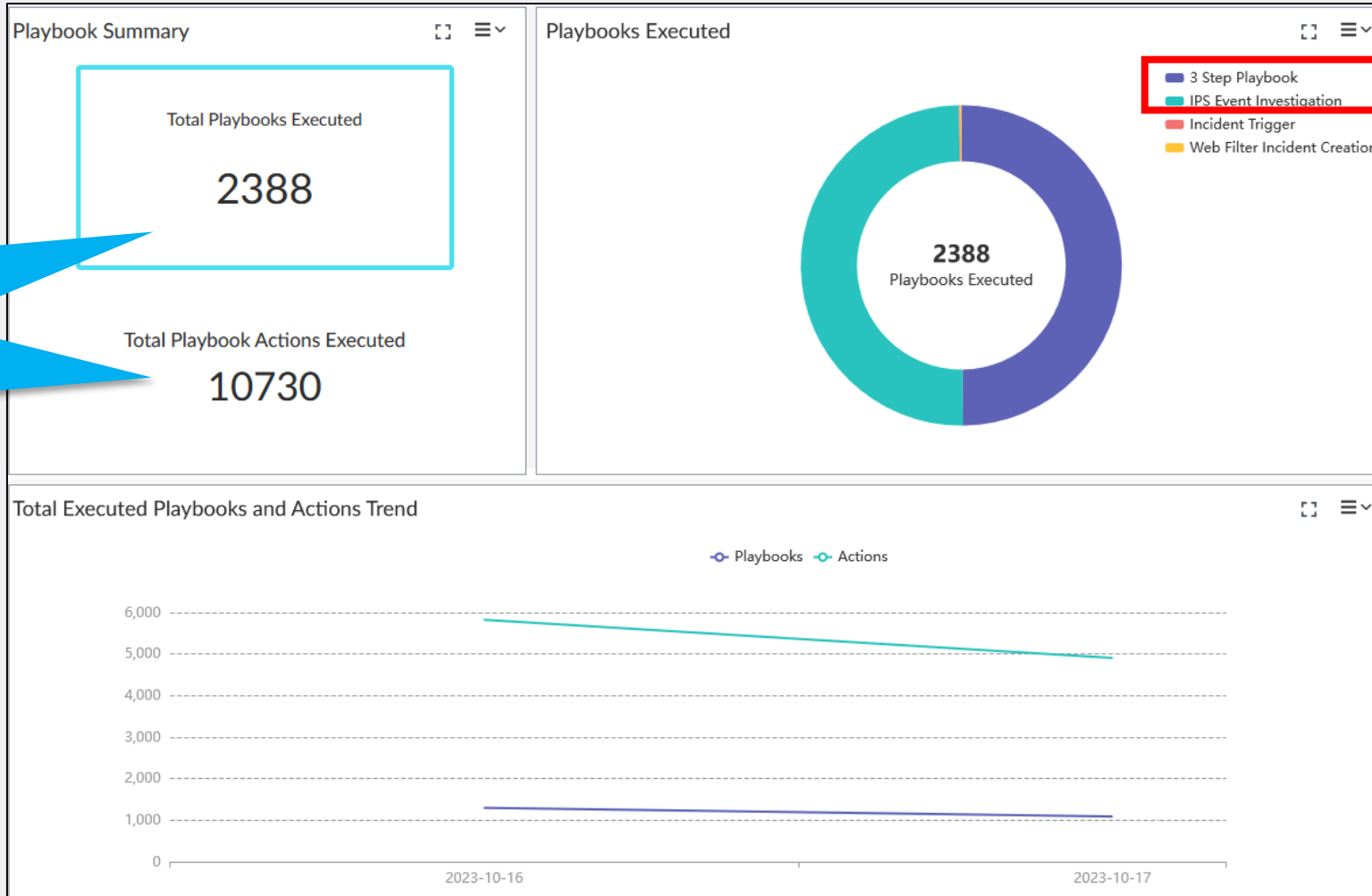
Fabric View > Automation > Playbook



Playbooks Dashboard

- This dashboard tracks all playbooks executed in the last *seven* days

Fabric View > Automation > Summary



A playbook can have multiple actions

These two playbooks have run more than all of the other playbooks, which could be normal or caused by a misconfiguration

Use Case—Healthcare Sector



Your organization is a hospital targeted by cybercriminals through a phishing attack to ransom private data

Threat: Potential breach exposing thousands of patients' data and putting patients at risk.

Our goal: *Automate actions using playbooks and connectors on FortiAnalyzer*

Domain: Enterprise

Attacker: Group ABC



Blue Team Plan of Action—Automation



- Configure playbooks to run because of the following detection events:
 - Probing attacks that target email systems in search of valid email accounts
 - Spearphishing emails with attached malicious Microsoft Office macro-enabled files
- Configure the FortiClient EMS connector and playbooks to automate the following tasks:
 - Retrieve a list of all endpoints with FortiClient site and UUID information
 - Quarantine identified compromised host (*containment*)
 - Release sanitized host from quarantine (*recovery*)

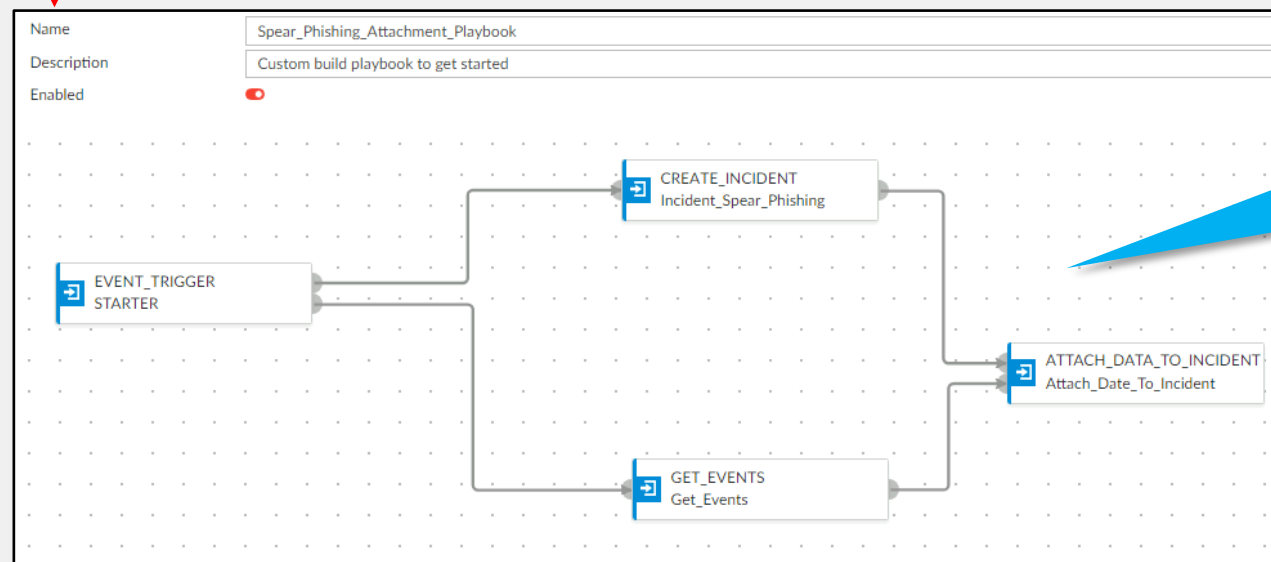


Blue Team Plan of Action—Playbooks

Fabric View > Automation > Playbook

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name ↕	Description ↕	Status ↕	Created Time ↕
<input type="checkbox"/>	Spear_Phishing_Attachment_Playbook	Custom build playbook to get started	✓ Enabled	02/08/2024
<input type="checkbox"/>	SOC_SMTP_Enumeration_Playbook	Playbook to generate incident and add event data for SMTP Enumeration eve...	✓ Enabled	Yesterday at 3:00 AM
<input type="checkbox"/>	Update Asset and Identity Database (EMS Connector)	Playbook to automatically update FortiAnalyzer Asset and Identity database ...	✓ Enabled	Last Sunday at 11:35 PM
<input type="checkbox"/>	Get Vulnerabilities from EMS (EMS Connector)	Playbook to get vulnerabilities from EMS	✓ Enabled	Last Sunday at 11:35 PM
<input type="checkbox"/>	Get Software Inventory from EMS (EMS Connector)	Playbook to get software inventory from EMS	✓ Enabled	Last Sunday at 11:35 PM
<input type="checkbox"/>	Quarantine Endpoint by EMS	Playbook to quarantine endpoint by EMS connector	✓ Enabled	Yesterday at 5:21 AM
<input type="checkbox"/>	Unquarantine Endpoint by EMS	Playbook to unquarantine endpoint by EMS connector	✓ Enabled	Yesterday at 5:40 AM

List of playbooks created by the blue team to detect attacks, and to quarantine and release hosts



Playbook configured to detect a spearphishing event

Blue Team Plan of Action—Playbooks (Cont)

Fabric View > Automation > Playbook

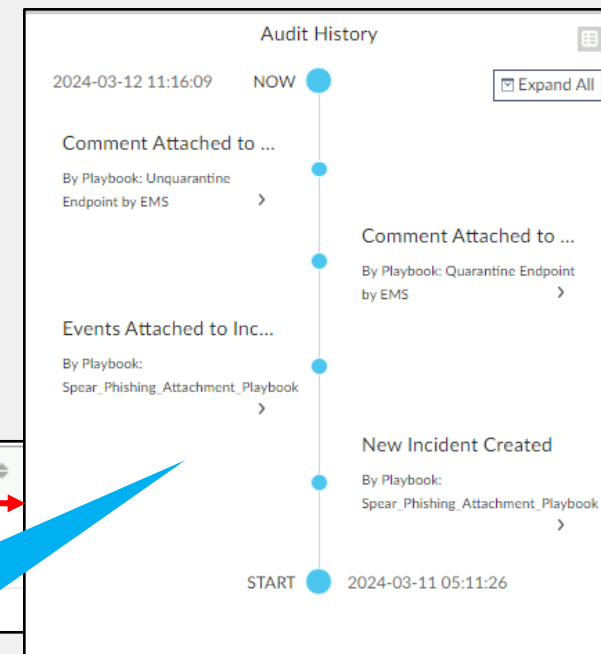
<input type="checkbox"/>	Job ID	Playbook	Trigger	Start Time	End Time	Status
<input type="checkbox"/>	2024-03-11 02:35:40.462977-07	Update Asset and Identity Database (EMS Connector)		2024-03-12 02:35:40-0700	2024-03-12 02:35:47-0700	success(Scheduled:0/Running:0/Success:2/Fa
<input type="checkbox"/>	2024-03-11 02:35:40.204669-07	Get Vulnerabilities from EMS (EMS Connector)		2024-03-12 02:35:40-0700	2024-03-12 02:35:45-0700	success(Scheduled:0/Running:0/Success:1/Fa
<input type="checkbox"/>	2024-03-11 02:35:40.203954-07	Get Software Inventory from EMS (EMS Connector)		2024-03-12 02:35:40-0700	2024-03-12 02:35:45-0700	success(Scheduled:0/Running:0/Success:1/Fa
<input type="checkbox"/>	2024-03-11 07:27:35-07	Update Asset and Identity Database (EMS Connector)	user(admin)	2024-03-11 07:27:38-0700	2024-03-11 07:27:43-0700	success(Scheduled:0/Running:0/Success:2/Fa
<input type="checkbox"/>	2024-03-11 05:45:37-07	Unquarantine Endpoint by EMS	user(admin)	2024-03-11 05:45:40-0700	2024-03-11 05:45:45-0700	success(Scheduled:0/Running:0/Success:2/Fa
<input type="checkbox"/>	2024-03-11 05:41:57-07	Unquarantine Endpoint by EMS	user(admin)	2024-03-11 05:42:00-0700	2024-03-11 05:42:05-0700	success(Scheduled:0/Running:0/Success:1/Fa
<input type="checkbox"/>	2024-03-11 05:30:00-07	Quarantine Endpoint by EMS	user(admin)	2024-03-11 05:30:03-0700	2024-03-11 05:30:08-0700	success(Scheduled:0/Running:0/Success:2/Fa
<input type="checkbox"/>	2024-03-11 05:22:57-07	Update Asset and Identity Database (EMS Connector)	user(admin)	2024-03-11 05:23:00-0700	2024-03-11 05:23:06-0700	success(Scheduled:0/Running:0/Success:2/Fa
<input type="checkbox"/>	2024-03-11 04:11:23.810909-07	Spear_Phishing_Attachment_Playbook	event(202403111000)	2024-03-11 04:11:24-0700	2024-03-11 04:11:27-0700	success(Scheduled:0/Running:0/Success:3/Fa
<input type="checkbox"/>	2024-03-10 01:35:40.462977-08	Update Asset and Identity Database (EMS Connector)		2024-03-11 02:35:40-0700	2024-03-11 02:35:47-0700	success(Scheduled:0/Running:0/Success:2/Fa

All the playbooks that were run when FortiAnalyzer detected different attacks from the adversary Group ABC

Playbook Tasks					
<input type="checkbox"/>	Task ID	Task	Start Time	End Time	Status
<input type="checkbox"/>	placeholder_4c03461e_adea_4970_8029_3abcb	Attach_Date_To_Incident	2024-03-11 04:11:27-0700	2024-03-11 04:11:27-0700	success
<input type="checkbox"/>	placeholder_32b07c26_d3e6_4915_9891_f4b02	Get_Events	2024-03-11 04:11:25-0700	2024-03-11 04:11:26-0700	success
<input type="checkbox"/>	placeholder_00f4d7f1_fac5_4354_a60a_3127a	Incident_Spear_Phishing	2024-03-11 04:11:25-0700	2024-03-11 04:11:26-0700	success

<input type="checkbox"/>	Incident Number	Incident Date / Time	Last Update Date / Time	Incident Reporter	Incident Category	Severity	Status	Affected Endpoint
<input type="checkbox"/>	IN00000002	2024-03-11 04:11:26	2024-03-11 05:45:44	Spear_Phishing_Attachment_Playbook	Uncate			
<input type="checkbox"/>	IN00000001	2024-03-08 08:55:40	2024-03-08 08:55:40	admin				

Incident auto generated by spearphishing playbook that was configured by the blue team



Knowledge Check

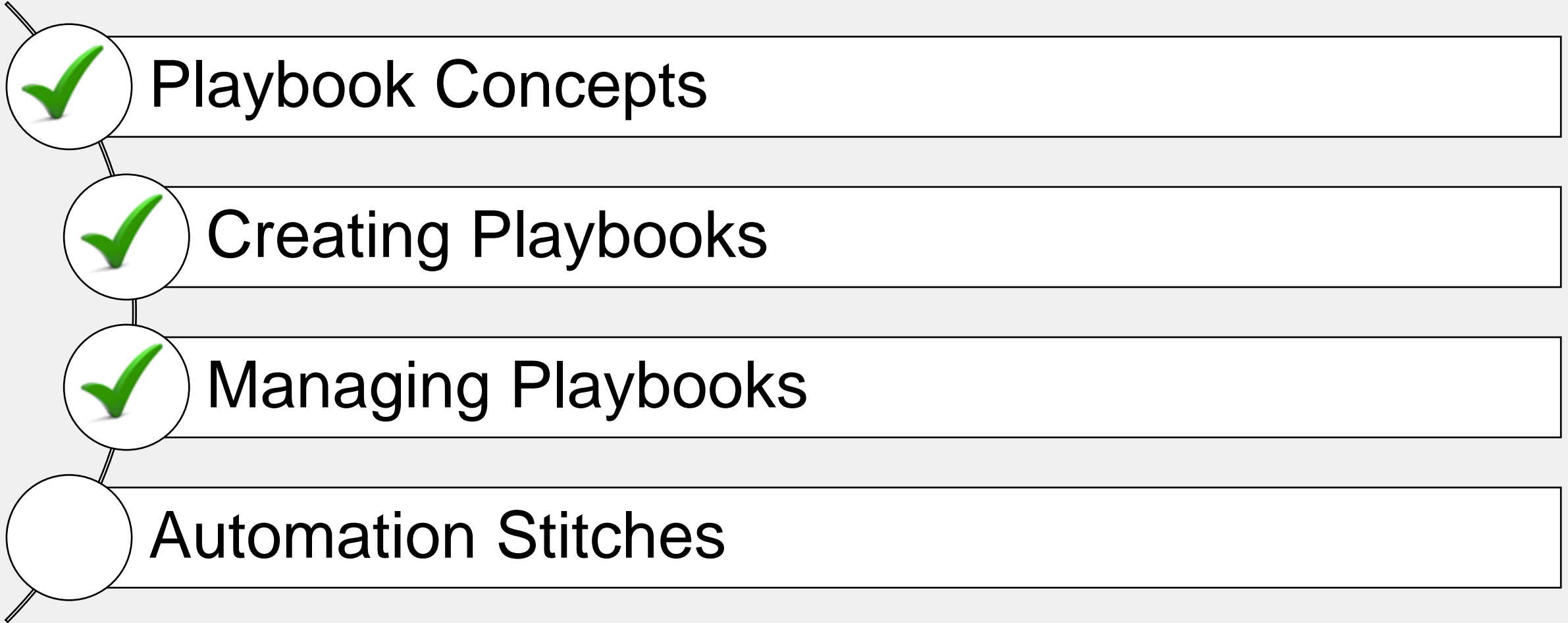
1. Which two playbook export formats are supported?

- ✓ A. JSON, ZIP
- B. CSV, YAML

2. When exporting playbooks, which connector configuration can you also export?

- A. Local connector
- ✓ B. FortiClient EMS connector

Lesson Progress

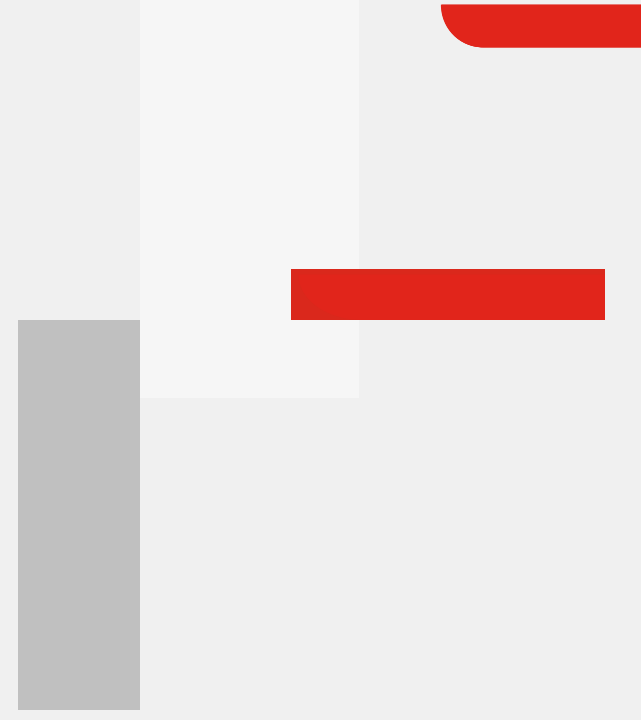




Automation Stitches



Objectives

- Describe FortiAnalyzer and FortiGate automation stitches
 - Configure an automation stitch
 - Configure an event handler with an automation stitch enabled
- 


FortiAnalyzer and FortiGate Automation Stitch

- FortiAnalyzer can activate an automation stitch on authorized FortiGate devices
- An event handler must have the automation stitch option enabled
 - This allows FortiGate to detect the event handler from a list of potential triggers

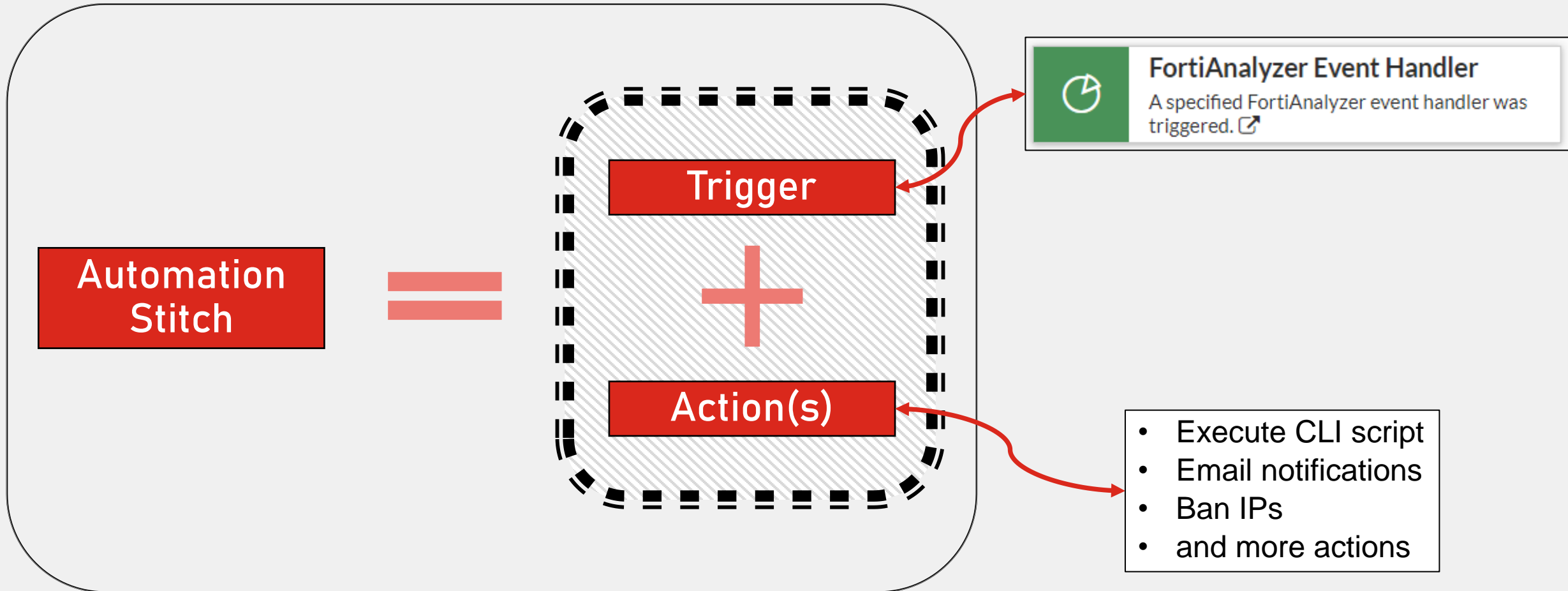
FortiAnalyzer Event Handler

Status	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Name *	Default-Botnet-Communication-Detection
Description	Default event handler to detect botnet communication and report to FortiGate
MITRE Tech ID	<input type="text"/> T1584.005 Botnet T1071 Application Layer Protocol
Data Selector	Click to select
Automation Stitch	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

FortiGate Automation Trigger

	FortiAnalyzer Event Handler	A specified FortiAnalyzer event handler was triggered. ↗
Name	<input type="text"/>	
Description	<input type="text"/> 0/255	
FortiAnalyzer Event Handler		
Event handler name	Default-Botnet-Communication-Detection ▼	
Event severity	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text"/> Search <input type="button" value="+ Create"/>
Event tag	<input type="checkbox"/>	FortiAnalyzer (2)
	Default-Botnet-Communication-Detection	
	Default-FFW-Botnet-Communication-Detect	

FortiAnalyzer and FortiGate Automation Stitch (Contd)



FortiAnalyzer and FortiGate Automation Stitch (Contd)

- This example automation stitch bans an IP address on FortiGate if the web filter violation category description matches social networking
- This slide shows the FortiAnalyzer configuration

Event Handler

Status	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Name *	Web Filter IP Ban
Description	
MITRE Tech ID	<input type="text"/> Click to select
Data Selector	Click to select
Automation Stitch	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Event Handler Rule

Log Device Type	FortiGate	
Log Type	Web Filter (webfilter)	
The system will categorize logs into smaller groups based on the chosen log fields.		
Log Field ⓘ	Destination IP (dstip) ▼	Not in use
Refine Your Logs		
Once logs are grouped, you can refine the data within each group by applying filter with retained within each group.		
Log Filters	All Filters Any One of the Filters	
	Log Field	Match Criteria
Log Filter by Text ⓘ	catdesc='Social Networking'	

FortiAnalyzer and FortiGate Automation Stitch (Contd)

- This slide shows the FortiGate configuration

Automation Stitch

Name: Web Filter Social Networking Block

Status: ☒ Enable ☐ Disable

FortiGate(s): All FortiGates

Action execution: ☒ Sequential ☐ Parallel

Description: 0/255

Stitch

Trigger
Web Filter IP Ban Trigger

Add delay

Action
IP Ban

Workflow

FortiGuard Intrusion Prevention - Access Blocked

Web Page Blocked

You have tried to access a web page that is in violation of your Internet usage policy.

Category: Social Networking

URL: <https://www.facebook.com/>

To have the rating of this web page re-evaluated [please click here](#).

Client goes to facebook.com

An event is created on FortiAnalyzer

FortiGate bans the client

```
FortiGate# diagnose user banned-ip list
src-ip-addr      created              expires             cause
10.200.3.219     Sun Aug 18 14:20:01 2024 indefinite         Administrative
```

Knowledge Check

1. How many triggers and actions can each automation stitch support?
 - A. One trigger and one action
 - ✓ B. One trigger and multiple actions
 - C. Multiple triggers and multiple actions

Lesson Progress



Playbook Concepts



Creating Playbooks



Managing Playbooks



Automation Stitches

Review

- ✓ Identify playbook components
- ✓ Describe trigger types and their properties
- ✓ Create and customize playbooks from a template
- ✓ Create new playbooks from scratch
- ✓ Use variables in tasks
- ✓ Monitor playbooks
- ✓ Export and import playbooks
- ✓ Describe FortiAnalyzer and FortiGate automation stitches
- ✓ Configure an automation stitch
- ✓ Configure an event handler with an automation stitch enabled