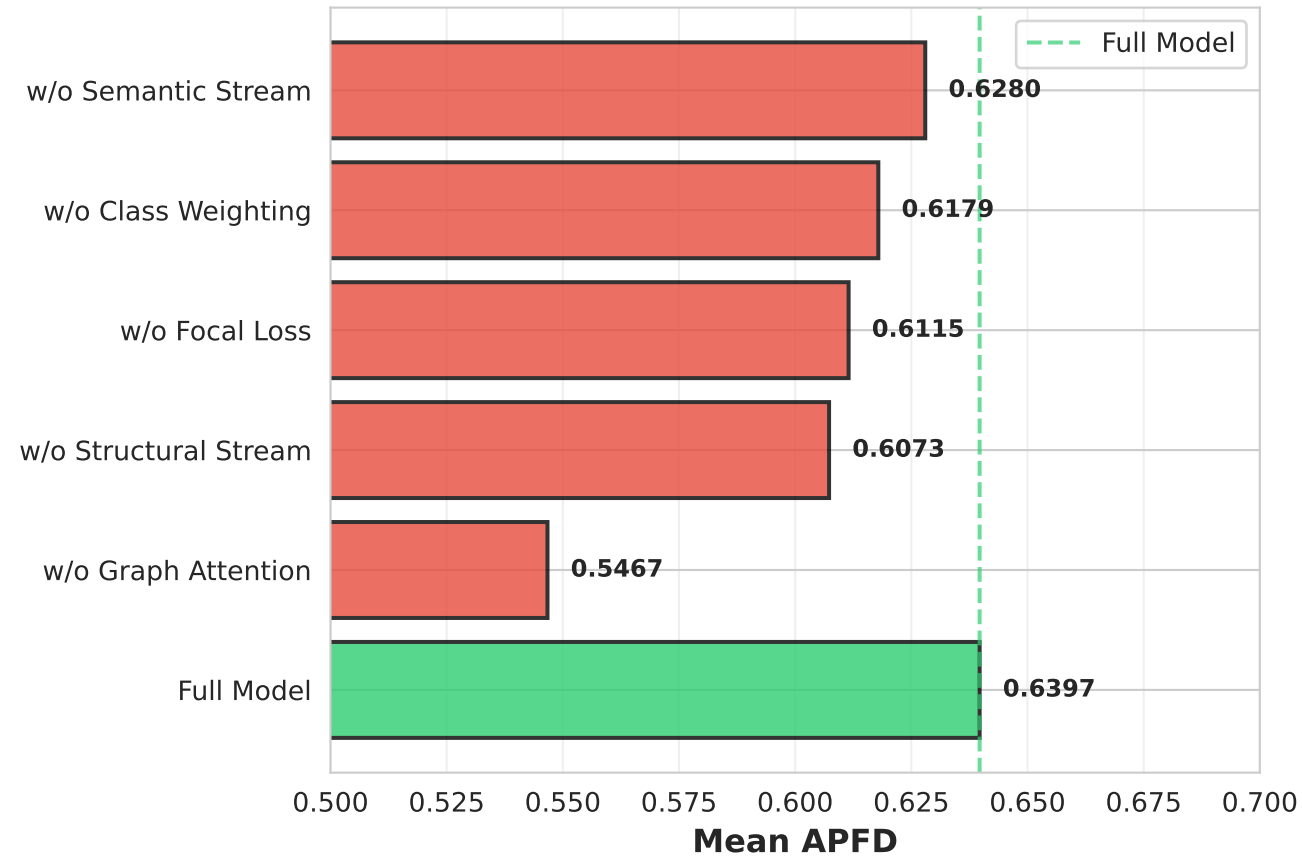


### Ablation Study: APFD by Configuration



### Component Contributions (when removed)

