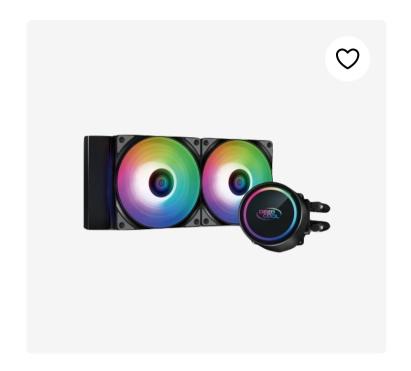


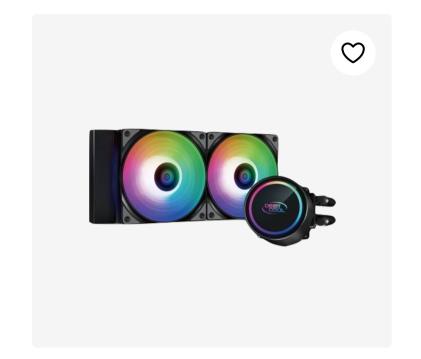
Best Selling Shoes



RGB liquid CPU Cooler

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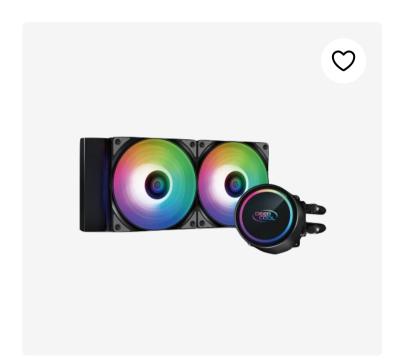
★★★★★ (65)



RGB liquid CPU Cooler

\$160 \$170

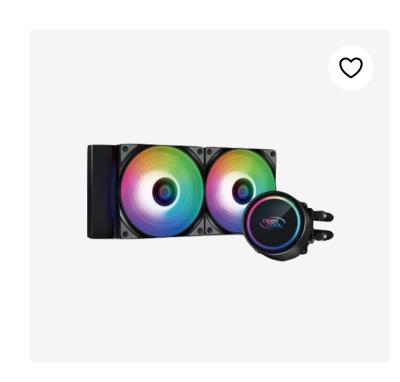
★★★★★ (65)



RGB liquid CPU Cooler

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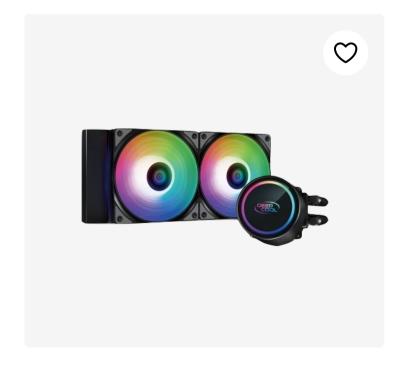
★★★★★ (65)



RGB liquid CPU Cooler

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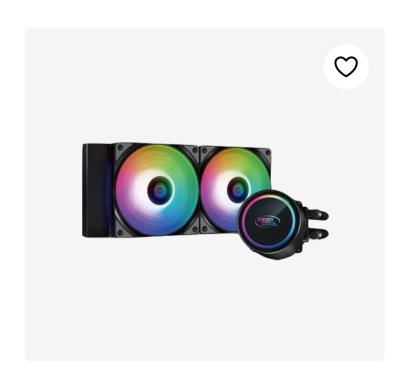
★★★★★ (65)



RGB liquid CPU Cooler

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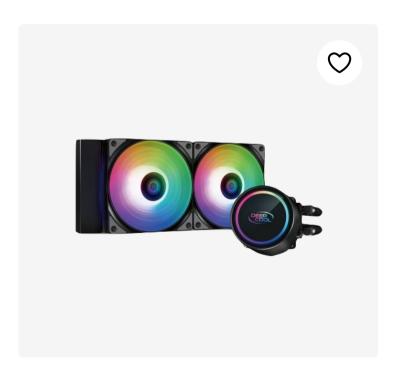
★★★★★ (65)



RGB liquid CPU Cooler

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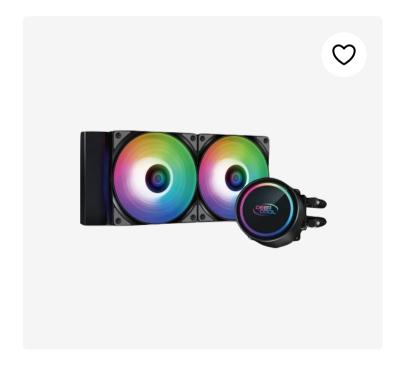
★★★★★ (65)



RGB liquid CPU Cooler

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 $\star\star\star\star\star$ (65)



RGB liquid CPU Cooler

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★★★★★ (65)