

Securing NVIDIA NIM

AccuKnox Security

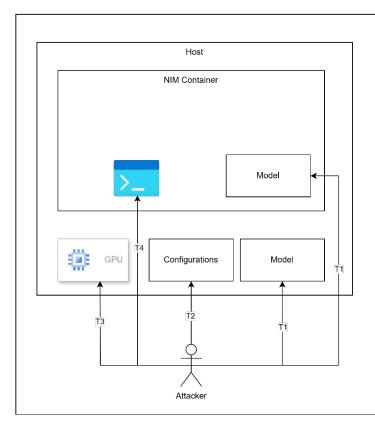


Agenda

- Risks with NIM microservices
 - Exposed models
 - Exposed configuration
 - GPU/CUDA compromise
- Threat Model
- Observability
 - Process/Network
- Security Hardening
 - Container Hardening
 - Host Hardening



Risks with NIM Microservices



Threats

T1: Exposed Models Unauthorized access to machine learning models that can lead to data leakage or model theft.

T2: Exposed Configurations Misconfiguration or exposure of sensitive configuration files that may contain API keys or credentials.

T3: GPU/CUDA Compromise Unauthorized access or exploitation of GPU resources for cryptojacking or malicious computations.

T4: Arbitrary Code Execution Attackers gaining the ability to execute unauthorized commands within the container or environment.

Assets

A1: Machine Learning Models

A2: Configuration Files

A3: GPU Resources

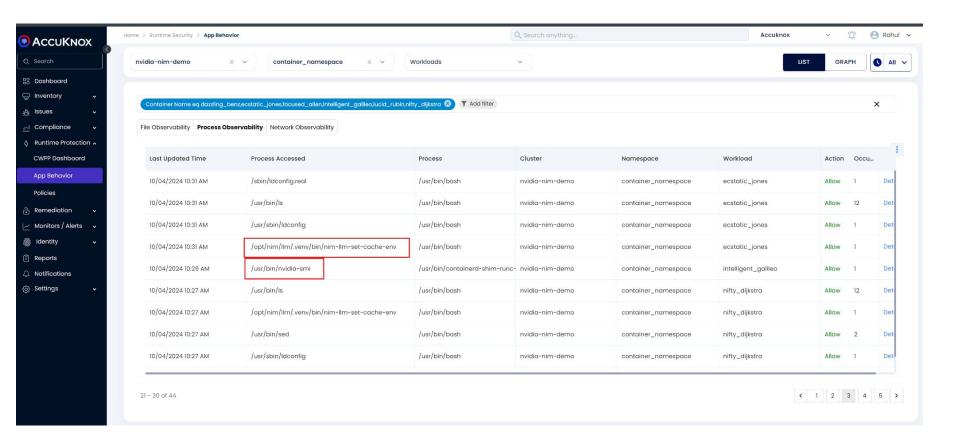


Use Cases

- Securing NIM Microservices
 - Zero-Trust
 - Restrict execution of NVIDIA Tools
 - Audit access to HPC/CUDA
- Host Security- Audit access to HPC/CUDA
- Cryptojacking
- Further Hardening

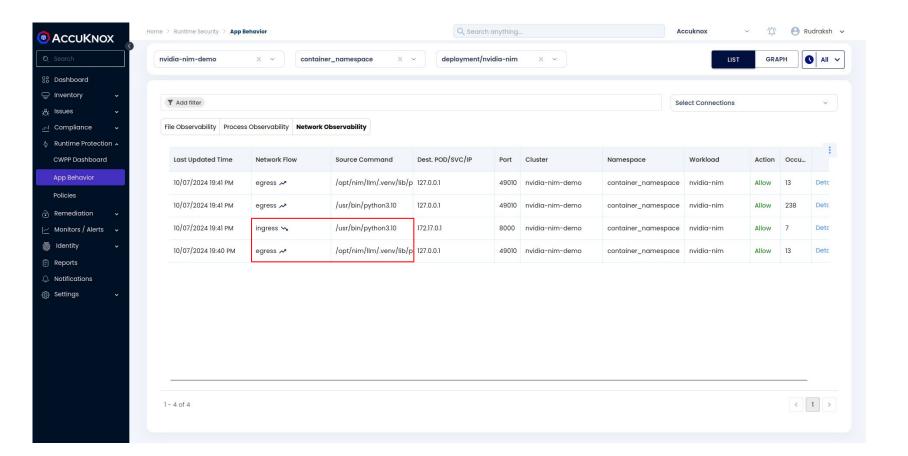
Securing NIM microservices - Process Observability





Securing NIM microservices - Network Observability





Securing NIM microservices - Zero Trust



```
apiVersion: security.kubearmor.com/v1
kind: KubeArmorPolicy
metadata:
 name: autopol-system-1123564177
 namespace: container namespace
spec:
 action: Allow
  selector:
        matchLabels:
          app: nvidia-nim
 file:
        matchDirectories:
        - dir: /opt/nim/llm/vllm nvext/
          fromSource:
          - path: /opt/nim/llm/.venv/bin/nim-llm-set-cache-env
          - path: /opt/nim/llm/.venv/bin/nim-llm-check-cache-env
          - path: /opt/nim/llm/.venv/bin/python3
  network:
        matchProtocols:
        - fromSource:
          - path: /usr/bin/python3.10
            protocol: raw
        - fromSource:
          - path: /usr/bin/python3.10
            protocol: tcp
  process:
        matchDirectories:
        - dir: /opt/nim/llm/.venv/bin/
          recursive: true
        matchPaths:
        - path: /opt/nim/start-server.sh
        - path: /opt/nvidia/nvidia entrypoint.sh
        - path: /usr/bin/python3.10
  severity: 1
```

Only allow Python and NIM binaries to access LLMs

Only allow Python applications to access network

Allow execution of NIM binaries only

*Only important paths shown for ref. Actual policy would be more granular

Securing NIM microservices - Zero Trust



```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-29-79 ~]$ docker exec -it nvidia-nim bash exec /usr/bin/bash: permission denied [ec2-user@ip-172-31-29-79 ~]$

Shell access denied
```

Detailed information in Alerts

Inference continues as expected

```
Informational October 7, 2024 at 21:36 a minute ago
kubearmor syslog
Policy Name
                          Resource
                                                     Source
                                                                                Action
                                                                                                           Result
                          /usr/bin/bash
                                                     /usr/sbin/runc
DefaultPosture
                                                                                                           Permission denied
Operation
                          Cluster Name
                                                     Pod Name
                                                                                Workload Name
                                                                                                           Workload Type
                          nvidia-nim-demo
                                                                                nvidia-nim
Process
                                                     nvidia-nim
                                                                                                           Deployment
```

```
Raw Logs
    "Action" : "Block"
    "ClusterName": "nvidia-nim-demo"
    "ContainerID": "f16a8fa13422eb68ac83552fee793bb19da6c5e93a7ld7f5226e6c4c70e303e3"
    "ContainerImage": "nvcr.io/nim/mistralai/mistral-7b-instruct-v0.3:latest"
    "ContainerName": "nvidia-nim"
    "Cwd" : "/"
    "Data": "Ism=SECURITY BPRM CHECK"
    "Enforcer": "BPFLSM"
    "HostName": "ip-172-31-29-79.ec2.internal"
    "HostPID": 40996
    "HostPPID": 40990
    "Labels": "maintainer=NVIDIA CORPORATION < cudatools@nvidia.com>,com.nvidia.nim.mo..."
    "NamespaceName": "container_namespace"
    "Operation": "Process"
    "Owner": {
          "Name": "nvidia-nim"
          "Namespace": "container namespace"
          "Ref": "Deployment"
    "PID": 1380
    "PPID": 40990
    "ParentProcessName": "/usr/sbin/runc"
    "PodName": "nvidia-nim"
    "PolicyName": "DefaultPosture"
    "ProcessName": "/usr/bin/bash"
    "Resource": "/usr/bin/bash"
     "Result": "Permission denied"
```

Securing NIM microservices - NVIDIA Tools



```
apiVersion: security.kubearmor.com/v1
kind: KubeArmorPolicy
metadata:
  name: ksp-block-nvidia-tools-exec
  namespace: container_namespace
spec:
  action: Block
  selector:
        matchLabels:
          app: nvidia-nim
  process:
        matchPaths:
        - path: /usr/bin/nvidia-ctk
        - path: /usr/bin/nvidia-modprobe
        - path: /usr/bin/nvidia-smi
        - path: /usr/bin/nvidia-cuda-mps-control
        - path: /usr/bin/nvidia-cuda-mps-server
        - path: /usr/bin/nvidia-debugdump
        - path: /usr/bin/nvidia-persistenced
        - path: /usr/bin/nvidia-container-cli
        - path: /usr/bin/nvidia-container-runtime-hook
  message: "ALERT! Blocked execution of NVIDIA container runtime
tools inside container."
  severity: 1
```

Tools in container which are not used during inference

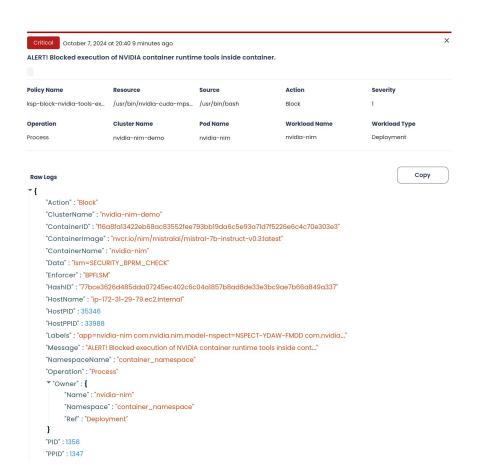
nim@f16a8fa13422:/\$ nvidianvidia-cuda-mps-control nvidia-cuda-mps-server nvidia-debugdump <u>nim@f16a8fa13422</u>:/\$ nvidia-

ugdump nvidia-persistenced

nvidia-smi

Securing NIM microservices - NVIDIA Tools



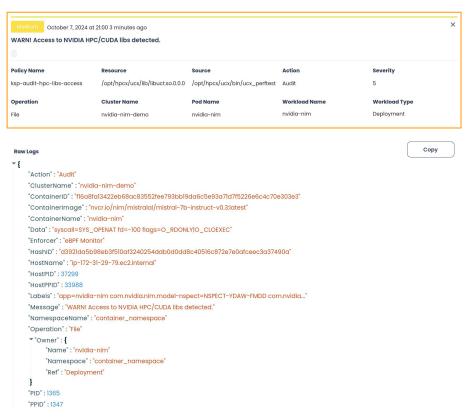


nim@f16a8fa13422:/\$ nvidia-cuda-mps-control --help
bash: /usr/bin/nvidia-cuda-mps-control: Permission denied
nim@f16a8fa13422:/\$

Securing NIM microservices - HPC/CUDA



```
apiVersion: security.kubearmor.com/v1
kind: KubeArmorPolicy
metadata:
  name: ksp-audit-hpc-libs-access
  namespace: container namespace
spec:
  action: Audit
  selector:
        matchLabels:
          app: nvidia-nim
  file:
        matchDirectories:
         - dir: /opt/hpcx/
           recursive: true
         - dir: /usr/local/cuda/
           recursive: true
         - dir: /usr/local/cuda-12.3
           recursive: true
        matchPaths:
         - path: /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libcuda.so.560.35.03
         - path: /usr/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libcudadebugger.so.560.35.03
         - path: /usr/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libcuda.so.545.23.08
         - path: /usr/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libcudadebugger.so.545.23.08
  message: WARN! Access to NVIDIA HPC/CUDA libs detected.
  severity: 1
```

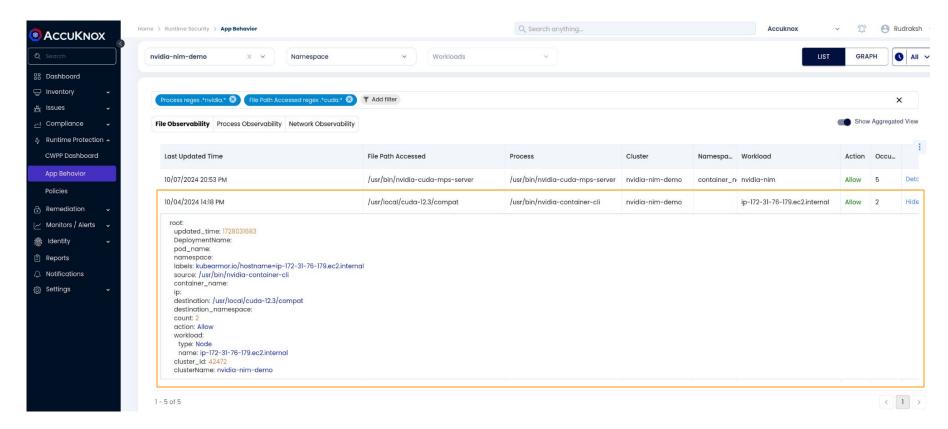


Audit HPC/CUDA library access in container

Host Security - Observability



docker run --gpus all -d --shm-size=16GB --labels app=nvidia-nim --name nvidia-nim -e NGC_API_KEY -v "\$LOCAL_NIM_CACHE:/opt/nim/.cache" -u \$(id -u) -p 8000:8000 nvcr.io/nim/mistralai/mistral-7b-instruct-v0.3:latest



Host Security - HPC/CUDA



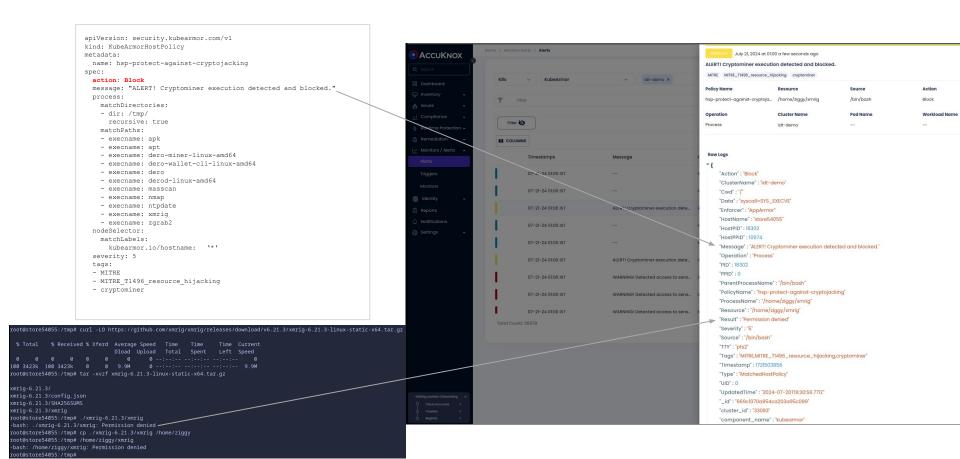
```
apiVersion: security.kubearmor.com/v1
kind: KubeArmorHostPolicy
metadata:
  name: hsp-protect-hpc-libs-access
spec:
  action: Allow
  nodeSelector:
        matchLabels:
          kubearmor.io/hostname: '*'
  file:
        matchDirectories:
         - dir: /
           recursive: true
          dir: /usr/lib/firmware/nvidia/
           recursive: true
           fromSource:
           - path: /usr/bin/nvidia-container-cli
          dir: /usr/local/cuda-12.6/
           recursive: true
           fromSource:
           - path: /usr/bin/nvidia-container-cli
          dir: /usr/src/nvidia-560.35.03/
           recursive: true
           action: Audit
        matchPaths:
         - path: /etc/nvidia-container-runtime/config.toml
           fromSouce:
         - path: /usr/bin/nvidia-container-runtime-hook
  message: "ALERT! Blocked unexpected access to NVIDIA libs on host."
  severity: 6
```

Only nvidia-container-cli can access CUDA Libs



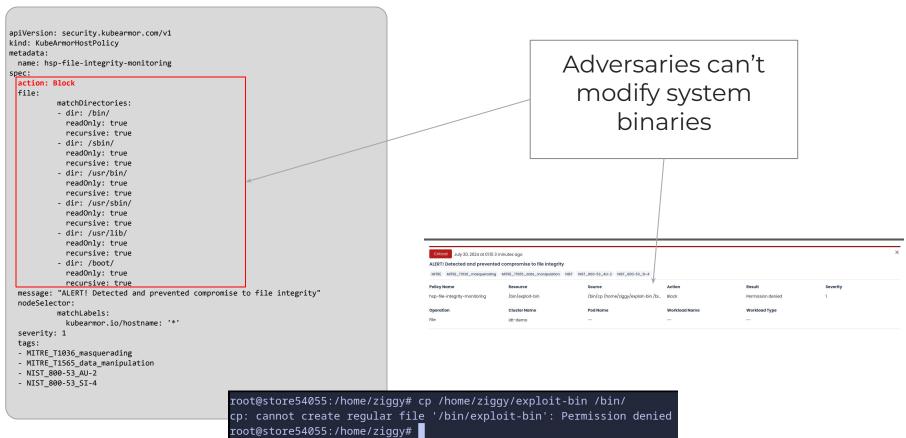
Cryptojacking - Prominent Attack On GPUs





Host Security - File Integrity Monitoring





Further Hardening



