

## ITM529. Stochastic Processes

Short Quiz 3, 2025F, Weighting of 5%

Solution

Name: [ ]

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#1. Find  $P^{100}$ . [5pt]

$$\mathbf{P} = \begin{pmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0.5 & 0.5 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0.25 & 0 & 0.75 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0.5 & 0 & 0.5 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad (1)$$

$$\mathbf{P}^{100} \approx \begin{pmatrix} \frac{5}{13} & \frac{8}{13} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \frac{5}{13} & \frac{8}{13} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \frac{5}{13} \left(\frac{2}{5}\right) & \frac{8}{13} \left(\frac{2}{5}\right) & 0 & 0 & \frac{3}{5} \\ \frac{5}{13} \left(\frac{1}{5}\right) & \frac{8}{13} \left(\frac{1}{5}\right) & 0 & 0 & \frac{4}{5} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad (2)$$

Difficulty: Easy

Amount of work: 100%