

Introduction

Analysis of the Problem

The project's main issues focus on the need for a centralized, effective system for managing library operations. Key problem points include:

- **Manual Processes:** Existing systems require significant manual intervention, leading to inefficiencies and inaccuracies.
- **Poor Data Tracking:** Inadequate tracking of which students have borrowed which books and the absence of organized student preferences.

By establishing a relational database system with clearly defined tables and relationships, this project aims to address these problems.

Discussion of Data

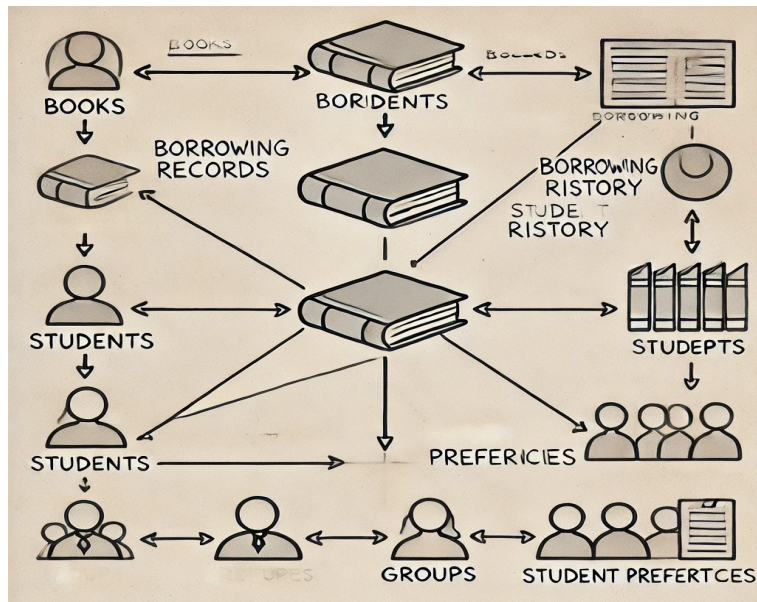
The database will primarily manage four categories of data:

1. **Books:** Details such as title, author, publication year, genre, and availability status.
2. **Students:** Information like student ID, name, and associated borrowing records.
3. **Groups:** Organizational units that group students based on shared preferences or academic needs.
4. **Preferences:** Records of students' preferred genres or book types, which inform group assignments and library resource planning.

Database Design

The database design is based on an Entity-Relationship diagram, which illustrates the key entities and their relationships:

- **Books:** The central entity, linked to borrowing records and student preferences.
- **Students:** Associated with borrowing history and preferences.
- **Groups:** Connected to students and preferences to reflect collective reading interests.



Explanation of Tables and Relationships

1. **Books Table:** Contains fields like BookID, Title, Author, Genre, PublicationYear, and AvailabilityStatus.
2. **Students Table:** Includes StudentID, Name, Email, and GroupID.
3. **Groups Table:** Contains GroupID and GroupName, serving as a link to students.
4. **Preferences Table:** Maps student preferences to genres, using StudentID and Genre.
5. **Borrowing Table:** Tracks BorrowID, StudentID, BookID, BorrowDate, and ReturnDate.

These tables' connections ensure data integrity and enable efficient querying. The Students table and the Borrowing table, for example, have a one-to-many link, however the Books table and Borrowing have a similar relationship.

```
-- Books table

CREATE TABLE books (

    id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY,

    isbn TEXT NOT NULL,

    title TEXT NOT NULL,

    rating INTEGER CHECK(rating BETWEEN 1 AND 10),
```

```
format TEXT CHECK(format IN ('paperback', 'hardcover')),

pages INTEGER,

publication_date DATE,

year INTEGER,

is_checked_out BOOLEAN DEFAULT 0

);

-- Students table

CREATE TABLE students (

    id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY,

    first_name TEXT NOT NULL,

    last_name TEXT NOT NULL,

    email TEXT,

    group_id CHAR(1),

    FOREIGN KEY (group_id) REFERENCES groups(id)

);

-- Groups table

CREATE TABLE groups (

    id CHAR(1) PRIMARY KEY,

    group_name TEXT

);
```

```
-- Borrowed Books table

CREATE TABLE borrowed_books (

    id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY AUTOINCREMENT,

    book_id INTEGER,

    student_id INTEGER,

    borrow_date DATE,

    due_date DATE,

    return_date DATE,

    FOREIGN KEY (book_id) REFERENCES books(id),

    FOREIGN KEY (student_id) REFERENCES students(id)

);

CREATE TABLE preferences (

    student_id INTEGER NOT NULL,

    isbn TEXT NOT NULL,

    PRIMARY KEY (student_id, isbn),

    FOREIGN KEY (student_id) REFERENCES students(student_id),

    FOREIGN KEY (isbn) REFERENCES books(isbn)

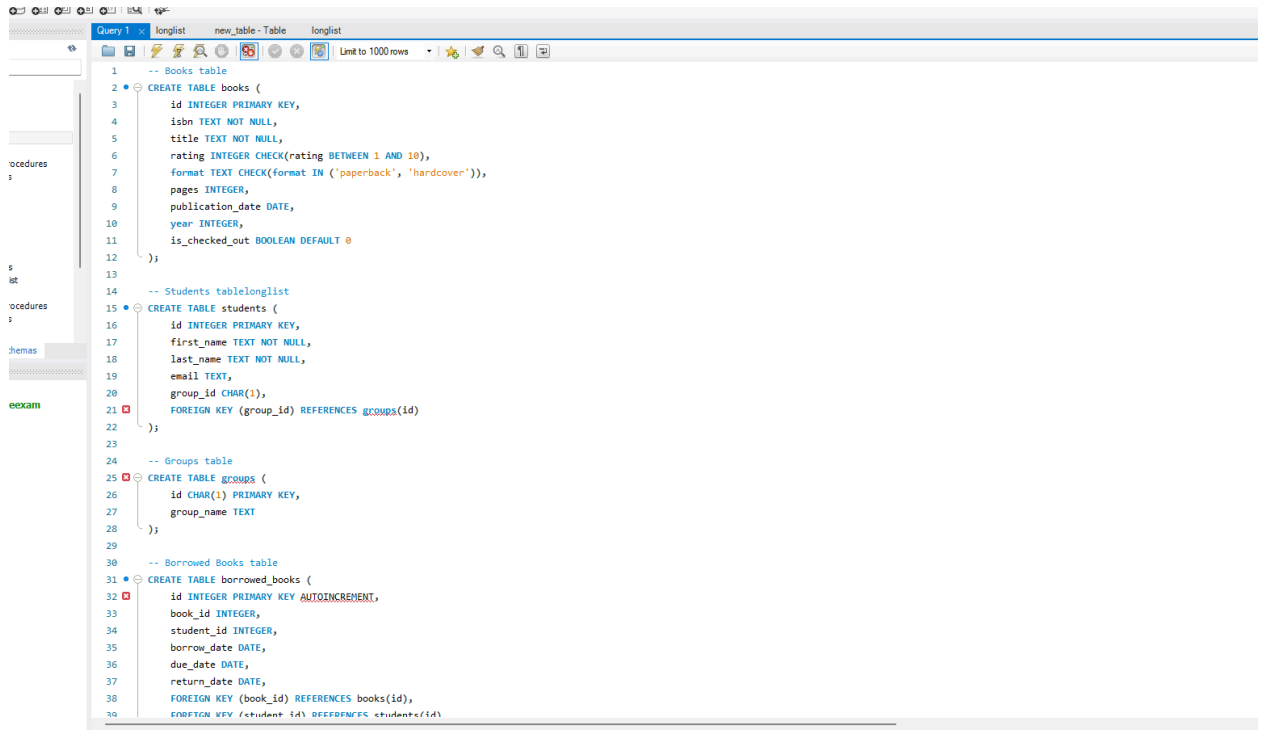
);
```

Implementation

Tools Used

1. **Node.js:** A runtime environment for building fast, scalable, and event-driven server-side applications. It was selected for its asynchronous capabilities, which ensure efficient handling of database queries and interactions.

2. **Mysql:** A lightweight, self-contained SQL database engine, ideal for small-to-medium-sized projects. It was chosen for its simplicity and ability to handle structured data effectively.



The screenshot shows a SQL IDE interface with a query editor. The editor contains SQL code to create four tables: books, students, groups, and borrowed_books. The code is as follows:

```
1  -- Books table
2  CREATE TABLE books (
3      id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY,
4      isbn TEXT NOT NULL,
5      title TEXT NOT NULL,
6      rating INTEGER CHECK(rating BETWEEN 1 AND 10),
7      format TEXT CHECK(format IN ('paperback', 'hardcover')),
8      pages INTEGER,
9      publication_date DATE,
10     year INTEGER,
11     is_checked_out BOOLEAN DEFAULT 0
12 );
13
14 -- Students table
15 CREATE TABLE students (
16     id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY,
17     first_name TEXT NOT NULL,
18     last_name TEXT NOT NULL,
19     email TEXT,
20     group_id CHAR(1),
21     FOREIGN KEY (group_id) REFERENCES groups(id)
22 );
23
24 -- Groups table
25 CREATE TABLE groups (
26     id CHAR(1) PRIMARY KEY,
27     group_name TEXT
28 );
29
30 -- Borrowed Books table
31 CREATE TABLE borrowed_books (
32     id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY AUTOINCREMENT,
33     book_id INTEGER,
34     student_id INTEGER,
35     borrow_date DATE,
36     due_date DATE,
37     return_date DATE,
38     FOREIGN KEY (book_id) REFERENCES books(id),
39     FOREIGN KEY (student_id) REFERENCES students(id)
40 );
```

3. **Visual Studio Code:** A powerful integrated development environment (IDE) used for coding, debugging, and testing the application. It supports extensions for this project which made things less complicated for the development process.
4. **GitHub:** For version control and collaboration, ensuring that the project remains well-organized and easily accessible for future enhancements.

```
library.db JS app.js x index.html
C:\Users\steph > OneDrive > Documents > DATABASE PROJECT > JS app.js > ...
1  const mysql = require('mysql2');
2
3  // Create a connection to the database
4  const connection = mysql.createConnection({
5    host: 'localhost',
6    user: 'root',
7    password: 'Ogechi1561!',
8    database: 'library.db'
9  });
10
11 // Connect to MySQL
12 connection.connect((err) => {
13   if (err) {
14     console.error('Error connecting to the database:', err.stack);
15     return;
16   }
17   console.log('Connected to MySQL as id ' + connection.threadId);
18 });
19
20 // Insert books into the database
21 const insertBooks = () => {
22   const books = [
23     ['9788439736967', 'Boulder', 10, 'paperback', 112, '2022-08-02', 2023, 1],
24     ['9781628971538', 'Whale', 3, 'paperback', 368, '2023-01-19', 2023, 0],
25     ['9781642861181', 'The Gospel According to the New World', 32, 'paperback', 184, '2023-03-07', 2023, 1],
26     ['9781787300453', 'Mac and His Problem', 7, 'paperback', 224, '2019-06-06', 2020, 0],
27     ['9781474623239', 'Time Shelter', 30, 'hardcover', 304, '2022-04-21', 2023, 1],
28     ['9781846277493', 'Is Mother Dead', 29, 'paperback', 330, '2022-09-27', 2023, 0],
29     ['9781538758255', 'Jimi Hendrix Live in Lviv', 12, 'hardcover', 416, '2023-04-27', 2023, 0],
30     ['9781951142179', 'The Birthday Party', 27, 'paperback', 454, '2023-01-24', 2023, 0],
31     ['9781800611522', 'While We Were Dreaming', 5, 'paperback', 528, '2023-03-30', 2023, 1],
32     ['9781782275630', 'Pyre', 17, 'paperback', 224, '2022-04-08', 2023, 1],
```