

Program description:

This program, entitled "Movie Manager", employs all the lessons of Computer Programming 2. It applies CRUD (Create, Read, Update, Delete) through inputting movies with different credentials stored in a three-table SQL database, where it shows one-to-many relationships. This program also provided a Graphical User Interface by implementing PyQt5.

Course reflection:

Throughout this course, I've gained a lot of knowledge from every lesson that was covered. I've noticed that this course is focused more on analyzing and manipulating data, and I have found it interesting. Although there were several challenges, such as countless errors from the database, more complicated syntax, and trying to manage time for self-learning, I know this is all part of a journey to being a future innovator.

Source Codes

```
1  # creating a database for the program
2 • CREATE SCHEMA `movie_manager`;
3 • USE `movie_manager`;
4
5  # genre table with genre name and genre ID
6 • CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS `genre` (
7      `genre_id` VARCHAR(45) NOT NULL,
8      `genre_name` VARCHAR(45) NOT NULL,
9      PRIMARY KEY (`genre_id`)
10 );
```

```

5     # genre table with genre name and genre ID
6 • ○ CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS `genre` (
7         `genre_id` VARCHAR(45) NOT NULL,
8         `genre_name` VARCHAR(45) NOT NULL,
9         PRIMARY KEY (`genre_id`)
10    );
11
12    # studio table with studio name, studio ID, year founder, and headquarters
13 • ○ CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS `studio` (
14         `studio_id` VARCHAR(45) NOT NULL,
15         `studio_name` VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,
16         `founded_year` YEAR,
17         `headquarters` VARCHAR(100),
18         PRIMARY KEY (`studio_id`)
19    );
20
21    # the table that be mainly displayed in the program
22 • ○ CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS `movie` (
23         `movie_id` VARCHAR(15) NOT NULL,
24         `movie_name` VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,
25         `release_year` YEAR,
26         `genre_id` VARCHAR(45) NOT NULL,
27         `studio_id` VARCHAR(45) NOT NULL,
28         PRIMARY KEY (`movie_id`),
29         FOREIGN KEY (`genre_id`) REFERENCES `genre`(`genre_id`),
30         FOREIGN KEY (`studio_id`) REFERENCES `studio`(`studio_id`)
31    );
32
33    # inserting some values to the genre table
34 • INSERT INTO `genre` (`genre_id`, `genre_name`) VALUE
35    ('G001', 'Action'),
36    ('G002', 'Drama'),
37    ('G003', 'Sci-Fi'),
38    ('G004', 'Comedy');
39
40    ..

```

```

40 # inserting some values to the studio table
41 • INSERT INTO `studio` (`studio_id`, `studio_name`, `founded_year`, `headquarters`) VALUES
42 ('S001', 'Warner Bros.', 1923, 'Burbank'),
43 ('S002', 'Paramount Pictures', 1912, 'Hollywood'),
44 ('S003', 'Marvel Studios', 1993, 'Burbank');
45
--
59 # checking if the tables are now related
60 • SELECT * FROM studio;
61
62 • SELECT
63     m.movie_id,
64     m.movie_name,
65     m.release_year,
66     g.genre_name,
67     s.studio_name
68 FROM
69     movie m
70 JOIN
71     genre g ON m.genre_id = g.genre_id
72 JOIN
73     studio s ON m.studio_id = s.studio_id
74 ORDER BY
75     m.movie_id;
76

```



```

53
54     # DB query for fetching details later
55     query = '''
56         SELECT
57             m.movie_id,
58             m.movie_name,
59             m.release_year,
60             g.genre_id, -- Make sure genre_id is selected
61             g.genre_name,
62             s.studio_name,
63             s.studio_id, -- Make sure studio_id is selected
64             s.founded_year,
65             s.headquarters
66         FROM
67             movie m
68         JOIN
69             genre g ON m.genre_id = g.genre_id
70         JOIN
71             studio s ON m.studio_id = s.studio_id
72         WHERE
73             m.movie_id = %s;
74     ...
75
76     # executing the query with the inputted primary key
77     cursor.execute(query, (movie_id,))
78     movie_data = cursor.fetchone() # fetching the selected movie
79
80     if not movie_data: # handle invalid selection
81         QMessageBox.warning(self, "Not Found", "No details found for selected movie to edit.")
82         return

```

```

82
83     # passes the fetched movie_data to the dialog
84     dialog = EditMovieDetailsDialog(self.db, movie_data)
85     if dialog.exec_() == QDialog.Accepted:
86         self.display_all() # refresh table after successful edit
87
88     except Exception as e: # handles error when loading data from DB
89         QMessageBox.critical(self, "Error", f"Could not load movie data for editing:\n{str(e)}")
90

```

```

91     # add a movie with its details
92     def open_add_movie_dialog(self):
93         dialog = AddMovieDetailsDialog(self.db) # dialog for inputting details
94         if dialog.exec_() == QDialog.Accepted:
95             self.display_all() # refresh the main table after adding a movie
96

```

```

96
97     # view a movie's details
98     def get_selected_data(self):
99         selected_items = self.tableWidget.selectedItems() # selecting row by just clicking
100
101         if not selected_items: # handles invalid selections
102             QMessageBox.warning(self, "No Selection", "Please select a movie first.")
103             return None
104
105         # selects the specific cell
106         row = selected_items[0].row()
107         movie_id_item = self.tableWidget.item(row, 0)
108
109         # handle error for invalid input
110         if not movie_id_item:
111             QMessageBox.warning(self, "Error", "Could not get movie ID.")
112             return None
113
114         # movie ID as text
115         movie_id = movie_id_item.text()
116
117         try:
118             if not self.db or not self.db.cursor: # handles DB connection error
119                 raise Exception("Database not connected.")
120

```

```

120
121         # DB query for fetching details later
122         cursor = self.db.cursor
123         query = '''
124             SELECT
125                 m.movie_id,
126                 m.movie_name,
127                 m.release_year,
128                 g.genre_id,
129                 g.genre_name,
130                 s.studio_name,
131                 s.studio_id,
132                 s.founded_year,
133                 s.headquarters
134             FROM
135                 movie m
136             JOIN
137                 genre g ON m.genre_id = g.genre_id
138             JOIN
139                 studio s ON m.studio_id = s.studio_id
140             WHERE
141                 m.movie_id = %s
142             ORDER BY
143                 m.movie_id;
144         '''

```

```

120
121         # DB query for fetching details later
122         cursor = self.db.cursor
123         query = '''
124             SELECT
125                 m.movie_id,
126                 m.movie_name,
127                 m.release_year,
128                 g.genre_id,
129                 g.genre_name,
130                 s.studio_name,
131                 s.studio_id,
132                 s.founded_year,
133                 s.headquarters
134             FROM
135                 movie m
136             JOIN
137                 genre g ON m.genre_id = g.genre_id
138             JOIN
139                 studio s ON m.studio_id = s.studio_id
140             WHERE
141                 m.movie_id = %s
142             ORDER BY
143                 m.movie_id;
144         '''

```

```

162     def delete_movie(self):
163         selected_items = self.tableWidget.selectedItems() #Deletes the selected movie from the database after confirmation.
164
165         if not selected_items: # handles invalid selections
166             QMessageBox.warning(self, "No Selection", "Please select a movie to delete.")
167             return
168
169         row = selected_items[0].row()
170         movie_id_item = self.tableWidget.item(row, 0) # get Movie ID from the first column
171
172         if not movie_id_item: # handles invalid inputs
173             QMessageBox.warning(self, "Error", "Could not get movie ID for deletion.")
174             return
175
176         # movie ID as text
177         movie_id = movie_id_item.text()
178
179         # Confirmation dialog
180         confirmation = QMessageBox.question(
181             self,
182             "Confirm Delete",
183             f"Are you sure you want to delete movie with ID {movie_id}?",
184             QMessageBox.Yes | QMessageBox.No, # use Yes and No buttons
185             QMessageBox.No, # default button is No
186         )

```

```

187
188     if confirmation == QMessageBox.Yes: # proceeds to deletion
189         try:
190             if not self.db or not self.db.cursor:
191                 raise Exception("Database not connected.")
192
193             cursor = self.db.cursor
194             query = "DELETE FROM movie WHERE movie_id = %s" # uses primary to delete
195             cursor.execute(query, (movie_id,))
196             self.db.con.commit() # Use self.db.con to commit
197
198             QMessageBox.information(self, "Success", "Movie deleted successfully!")
199             self.display_all() # refresh the table after deletion
200
201         except Exception as e:
202             self.db.con.rollback() # Use self.db.con to rollback
203             QMessageBox.critical(self, "Error", f"Could not delete movie:\n{str(e)}")
204

```

```

204
205     # shows all current movies in the database
206     def display_all(self):
207         try:
208             if not self.db or not self.db.cursor: # handles DB connection error
209                 raise Exception("Database not connected.")
210
211             # DB query for fetching details later
212             query = '''
213                 SELECT
214                     m.movie_id,
215                     m.movie_name,
216                     m.release_year,
217                     g.genre_name,
218                     s.studio_name
219                 FROM
220                     movie m
221                 JOIN
222                     genre g ON m.genre_id = g.genre_id
223                 JOIN
224                     studio s ON m.studio_id = s.studio_id
225                 ORDER BY
226                     m.movie_id;
227             '''

```



```

227     ...
228     # executing the query
229     self.db.cursor.execute(query)
230     results = self.db.cursor.fetchall() # fetching all the datas in the table
231
232     headers = ["ID", "Title", "Year", "Genre", "Studio"] # name of the headers that will be displayed
233     self.tableWidget.setColumnCount(len(headers)) # counts columns
234     self.tableWidget.setHorizontalHeaderLabels(headers) # assign the headers that will be shown
235     self.tableWidget.setRowCount(len(results)) # counts rows
236
237     # builds the table based on the number of columns and rows while also placing their data
238     for row_idx, row_data in enumerate(results):
239         for col_idx, value in enumerate(row_data):
240             self.tableWidget.setItem(row_idx, col_idx, QTableWidgetItem(str(value)))
241
242     self.tableWidget.resizeColumnsToContents() # resizes the columns based on text length
243
244     # enables row selection
245     self.tableWidget.setSelectionBehavior(QTableWidget.SelectRows)
246     self.tableWidget.setSelectionMode(QTableWidget.SingleSelection)
247
248 except Exception as e: # handles error when loading data from DB
249     QMessageBox.critical(self, "Error", f"Could not load data:\n{str(e)}")
250

```

```

250
251 # display the genre table
252 def display_genres(self):
253     try:
254         if not self.db or not self.db.cursor: # handles database connection failure
255             raise Exception("Database not connected.")
256
257         query = 'SELECT * FROM genre' # query for selecting all contents in the table
258
259         self.db.cursor.execute(query) # executing the query
260         results = self.db.cursor.fetchall() # fetching the data
261
262         headers = ["Genre ID", "Genre Name"] # for headers to be displayed
263         self.tableWidget.setColumnCount(len(headers)) # counts number of columns
264         self.tableWidget.setHorizontalHeaderLabels(headers) # assign the headers that will be shown
265         self.tableWidget.setRowCount(len(results)) # counts rows
266
267         # builds the table based on the number of columns and rows while also placing their data
268         for row_idx, row_data in enumerate(results):
269             for col_idx, value in enumerate(row_data):
270                 self.tableWidget.setItem(row_idx, col_idx, QTableWidgetItem(str(value)))
271
272         self.tableWidget.resizeColumnsToContents() # resizes the columns based on text length
273
274     except Exception as e: # handles error when loading data from DB
275         QMessageBox.critical(self, "Error", f"Could not load data:\n{str(e)}")
276
277 # display the studio table

```

```

276
277     # displays the studios table
278     def display_studios(self):
279         try:
280             if not self.db or not self.db.cursor: # handles database connection failure
281                 raise Exception("Database not connected.")
282
283             query = 'SELECT * FROM studio' # query for selecting all contents in the table
284
285             self.db.cursor.execute(query) # executing the query
286             results = self.db.cursor.fetchall() # fetching the data
287
288             headers = ["Studio ID", "Studio Name", "Year Founded", "Headquartes"] # for headers to be displayed
289             self.tableWidget.setColumnCount(len(headers)) # counts number of columns
290             self.tableWidget.setHorizontalHeaderLabels(headers) # assign the headers that will be shown
291             self.tableWidget.setRowCount(len(results)) # counts rows
292
293             # builds the table based on the number of columns and rows while also placing their data
294             for row_idx, row_data in enumerate(results):
295                 for col_idx, value in enumerate(row_data):
296                     self.tableWidget.setItem(row_idx, col_idx, QTableWidgetItem(str(value)))
297
298             self.tableWidget.resizeColumnsToContents() # resizes the columns based on text length
299
300         except Exception as e: # handles error when loading data from DB
301             QMessageBox.critical(self, "Error", f"Could not load data:\n{str(e)}")
302

```

```

302
303     # executes the program in the main window
304     if __name__ == "__main__":
305         app = QApplication(sys.argv)
306         window = main_window()
307         window.show()
308         sys.exit(app.exec_())
309
310

```

```
1 import mysql.connector
2
3 # for database connection
4 class ConnectDatabase:
5     def __init__(self): # initializes MySQL credentials
6         self._user = "root"
7         self._password = "CS2025EU"
8         self._database = "movie_manager"
9         self.con = None
10        self.cursor = None
11        self.connect()
12
13    def connect(self): # connects to the database with credentials
14        try:
15            self.con = mysql.connector.connect(
16                user=self._user,
17                password=self._password,
18                database=self._database
19            )
20            self.cursor = self.con.cursor()
21            print("Database connected.")
22        except mysql.connector.Error as err:
23            print(f"Failed to connect: {err}")
24            self.cursor = None
25
```

EditMovieDetailsDialog.py > ...

```
1  from PyQt5.QtWidgets import QDialog, QMessageBox
2  from PyQt5.uic import loadUi
3
4  # for editing details of a movie
5  class EditMovieDetailsDialog(QDialog):
6      def __init__(self, db_connection, movie_data): # receives pre-fetched movie_data
7          super(EditMovieDetailsDialog, self).__init__()
8          loadUi("AddMovieDialog.ui", self) # reuses the same UI file
9          self.db = db_connection
10         self.movie_data = movie_data # store the data for populating fields
11
12         self.populate_fields() # call this to fill the fields on dialog open
13
14         self.buttonBox.clicked.connect(self.update_movie)
15
16     def populate_fields(self):
17         # unpack the movie_data tuple.
18         (movie_id, movie_name, release_year, genre_id, genre_name,
19          studio_name, studio_id, founded_year, headquarters) = self.movie_data
20
21         # populate the QLineEdit fields
22         self.add_movie_id.setText(str(movie_id))
23         self.add_movie_id.setEnabled(False)
24         self.add_movie_title.setText(movie_name)
25         self.add_movie_year.setText(str(release_year))
26         self.add_genre_id.setText(str(genre_id))
27         self.add_genre_name.setText(genre_name)
28         self.add_studio_id.setText(str(studio_id))
29         self.add_studio_name.setText(studio_name)
30         self.add_founded_year.setText(str(founded_year))
31         self.add_headquarters.setText(headquarters)
32
```

```

34 def update_movie(self):
35     # get updated data from the QLineEdit fields
36     movie_id = self.add_movie_id.text()
37     movie_title = self.add_movie_title.text()
38     release_year = self.add_movie_year.text()
39     genre_id = self.add_genre_id.text()
40     genre_name = self.add_genre_name.text()
41     studio_id = self.add_studio_id.text()
42     studio_name = self.add_studio_name.text()
43     founded_year = self.add_founded_year.text()
44     headquarters = self.add_headquarters.text()
45
46     # validates the inputs
47     if not all([movie_id, movie_title, release_year, genre_id, genre_name, studio_id, studio_name, founded_year, headquarters]):
48         QMessageBox.warning(self, "Missing Data", "Please fill in all fields.")
49     return
50

```

```

51 try:
52     # check if genre exists, if not, insert it, otherwise, update it.
53     self.db.cursor.execute("SELECT genre_id FROM genre WHERE genre_id = %s", (genre_id,))
54     if not self.db.cursor.fetchone():
55         self.db.cursor.execute("INSERT INTO genre (genre_id, genre_name) VALUES (%s, %s)", (genre_id, genre_name))
56     else:
57         self.db.cursor.execute("UPDATE genre SET genre_name = %s WHERE genre_id = %s", (genre_name, genre_id))
58
59     # check if studio exists, if not, insert it, otherwise, update it.
60     self.db.cursor.execute("SELECT studio_id FROM studio WHERE studio_id = %s", (studio_id,))
61     if not self.db.cursor.fetchone():
62         self.db.cursor.execute("INSERT INTO studio (studio_id, studio_name, founded_year, headquarters) VALUES (%s, %s, %s, %s)", (studio_id, studio_name, founded_year, headquarters))
63     else:
64         self.db.cursor.execute("UPDATE studio SET studio_name = %s, founded_year = %s, headquarters = %s WHERE studio_id = %s", (studio_name, founded_year, headquarters, studio_id))
65
66     # updates movie data
67     query = """
68     UPDATE movie
69     SET movie_name = %s, release_year = %s, genre_id = %s, studio_id = %s
70     WHERE movie_id = %s
71     """
72     self.db.cursor.execute(query, (movie_title, release_year, genre_id, studio_id, movie_id))
73
74     self.db.con.commit() # make the changes
75
76     QMessageBox.information(self, "Success", "Movie updated successfully!")
77     self.accept() # close the dialog with Accepted status
78 except Exception as e: # handles data update error
79     self.db.con.rollback()
80     QMessageBox.critical(self, "Error", f"Could not update movie: {str(e)}")

```

```

1  from PyQt5.QtWidgets import QLabel, QDialog, QFormLayout, QPushButton
2
3  # for getting the details of a movie
4  class MovieDetailsDialog(QDialog):
5      def __init__(self, movie_data, parent=None):
6          super().__init__(parent)
7          self.setWindowTitle("Movie Details") # window name
8          self.setModal(True) # blocks interaction with other windows in the application
9          self.resize(400, 300) # windows size
10
11         layout = QFormLayout() # for arrangement of the data
12
13         # movie Information Section
14         layout.addRow(QLabel("<b>Movie Information</b>"))
15         layout.addRow("ID:", QLabel(str(movie_data[0])))
16         layout.addRow("Title:", QLabel(str(movie_data[1])))
17         layout.addRow("Release Year:", QLabel(str(movie_data[2])))
18
19         # genre Information Section
20         layout.addRow(QLabel("<b>Genre Information</b>"))
21         layout.addRow("Genre ID:", QLabel(str(movie_data[3])))
22         layout.addRow("Genre Name:", QLabel(str(movie_data[4])))
23
24         # studio Information Section
25         layout.addRow(QLabel("<b>Studio Information</b>"))
26         layout.addRow("Studio Name:", QLabel(str(movie_data[5])))
27         layout.addRow("Studio ID:", QLabel(str(movie_data[6])))
28         layout.addRow("Founded Year:", QLabel(str(movie_data[7])))
29         layout.addRow("Headquarters:", QLabel(str(movie_data[8])))
30
31         # add a close button
32         close_btn = QPushButton("Close")
33         close_btn.clicked.connect(self.close)
34         layout.addRow(close_btn)
35
36         self.setLayout(layout)

```

```

1  from PyQt5.QtWidgets import QDialog, QMessageBox
2  from PyQt5.uic import loadUi
3
4  # putting new movie with required details
5  class AddMovieDetailsDialog(QDialog):
6      def __init__(self, db_connection):
7          super(AddMovieDetailsDialog, self).__init__()
8          loadUi("AddMovieDialog.ui", self)
9          self.db = db_connection
10
11         self.buttonBox.clicked.connect(self.add_movie) # ok or cancel button box
12
13     def add_movie(self):
14         # get data from the QLineEdit fields
15         movie_id = self.add_movie_id.text()
16         movie_title = self.add_movie_title.text()
17         release_year = self.add_movie_year.text()
18         genre_id = self.add_genre_id.text()
19         genre_name = self.add_genre_name.text()
20         studio_id = self.add_studio_id.text()
21         studio_name = self.add_studio_name.text()
22         founded_year = self.add_founded_year.text()
23         headquarters = self.add_headquarters.text()

```

```

25     # validating the inputs
26     if not all([movie_id, movie_title, release_year, genre_id, genre_name, studio_id, studio_name, founded_year, headquarters]):
27         QMessageBox.warning(self, "Missing Data", "Please fill in all fields.")
28         return
29
30     try:
31         # check if genre exists, if not, insert it
32         self.db.cursor.execute("SELECT genre_id FROM genre WHERE genre_id = %s", (genre_id,))
33         if not self.db.cursor.fetchone():
34             self.db.cursor.execute("INSERT INTO genre (genre_id, genre_name) VALUES (%s, %s)", (genre_id, genre_name))
35
36         # check if studio exists, if not, insert it
37         self.db.cursor.execute("SELECT studio_id FROM studio WHERE studio_id = %s", (studio_id,))
38         if not self.db.cursor.fetchone():
39             self.db.cursor.execute("INSERT INTO studio (studio_id, studio_name, founded_year, headquarters) VALUES (%s, %s, %s, %s)", (studio_id, studio_name, founded_year, headquarters))
40
41     # insert movie data

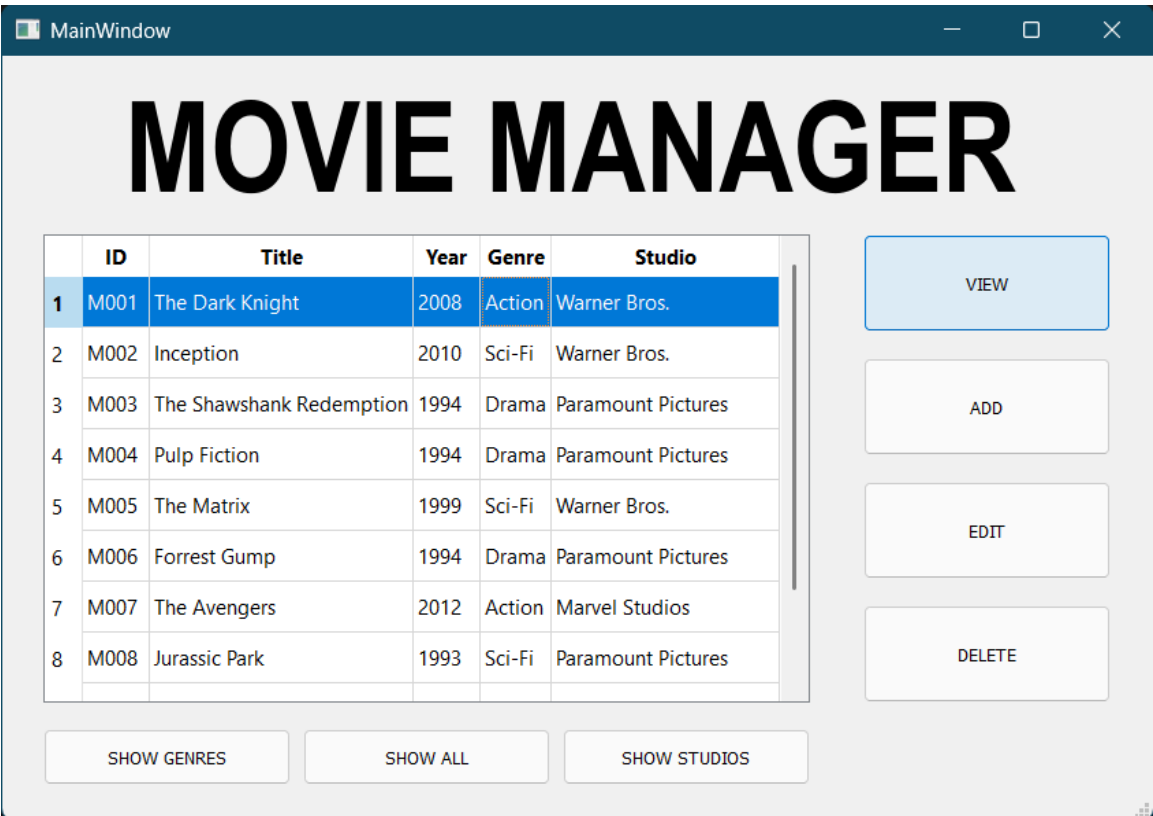
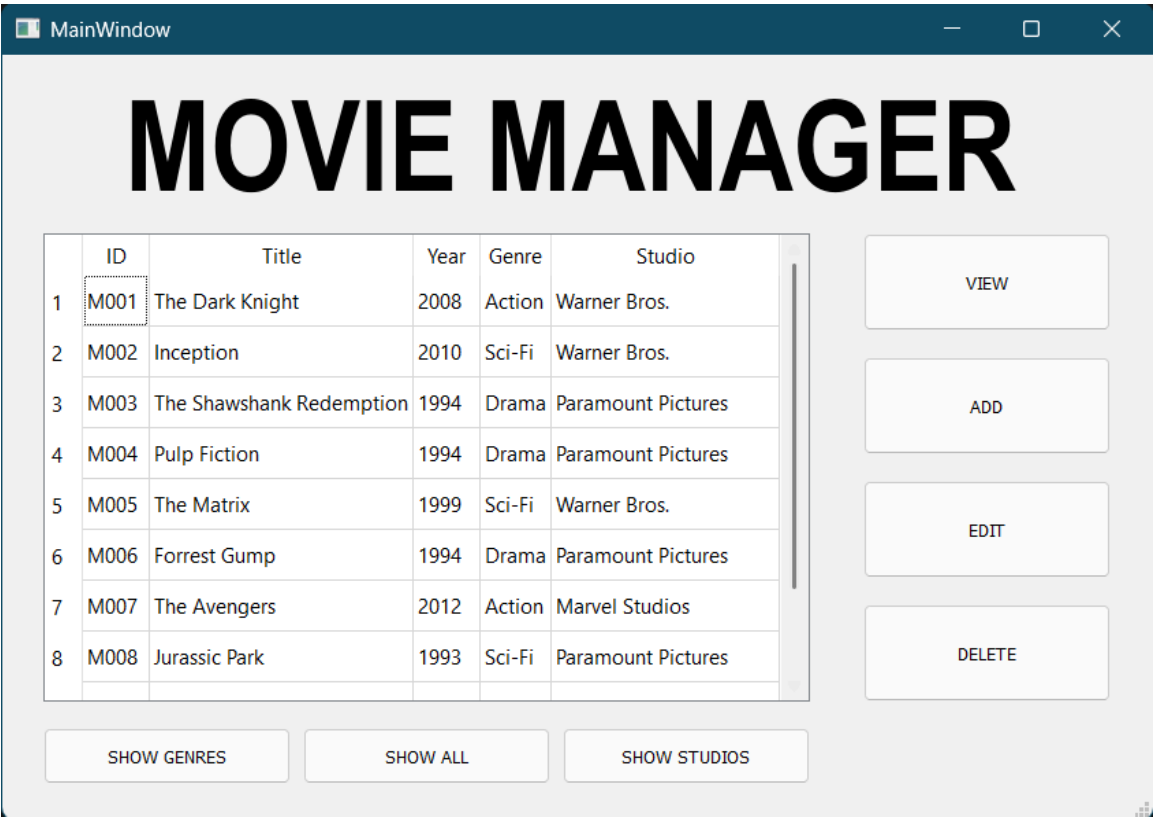
```

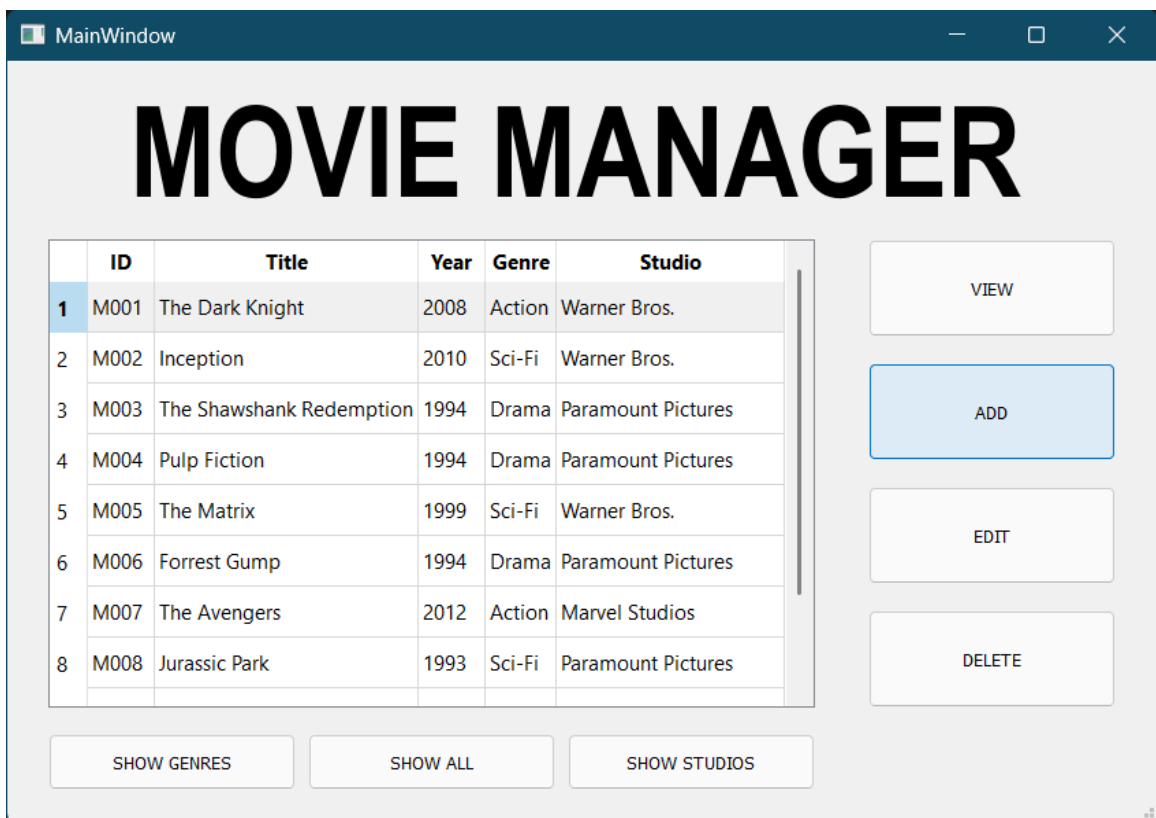
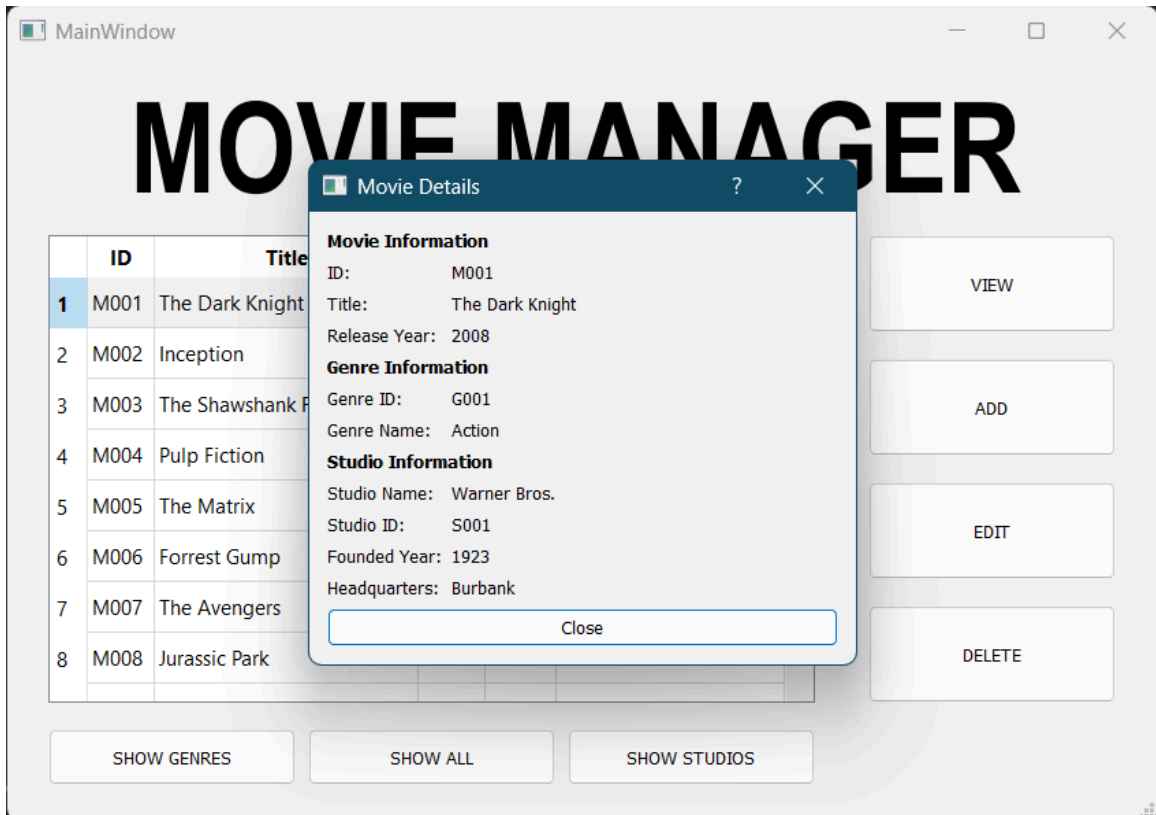
```

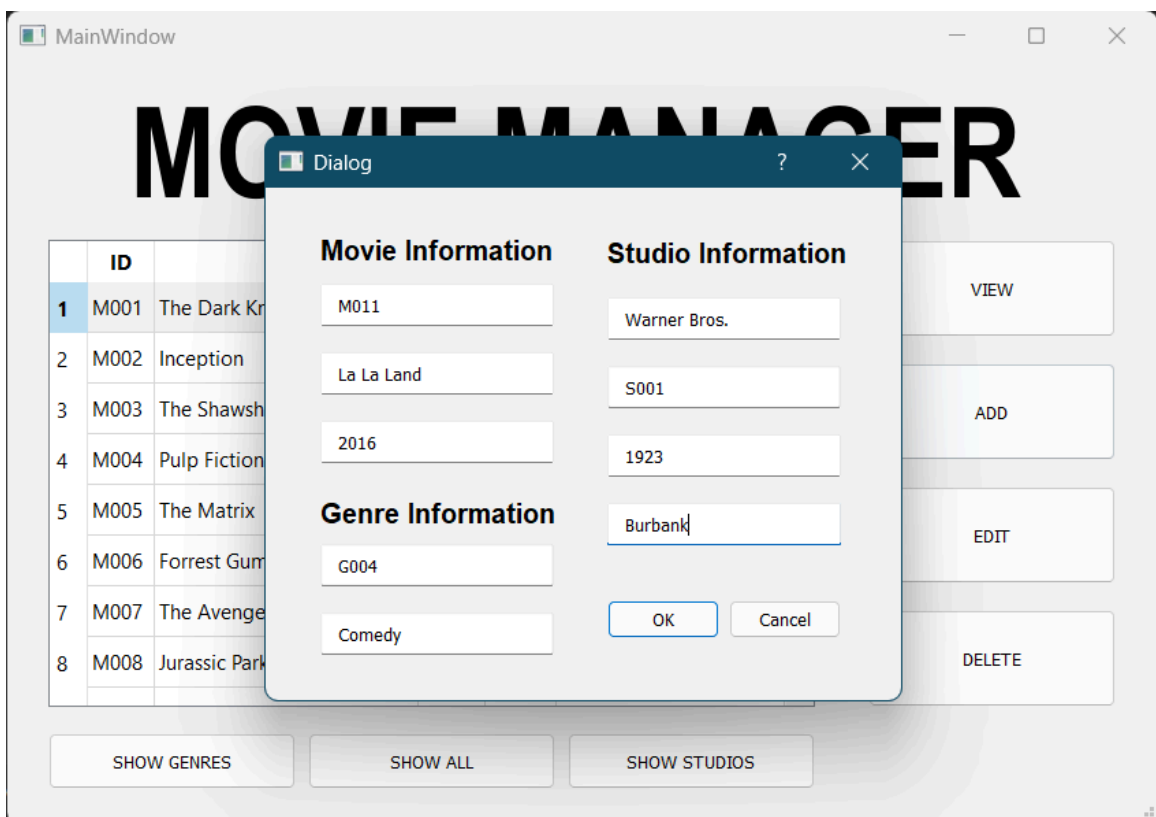
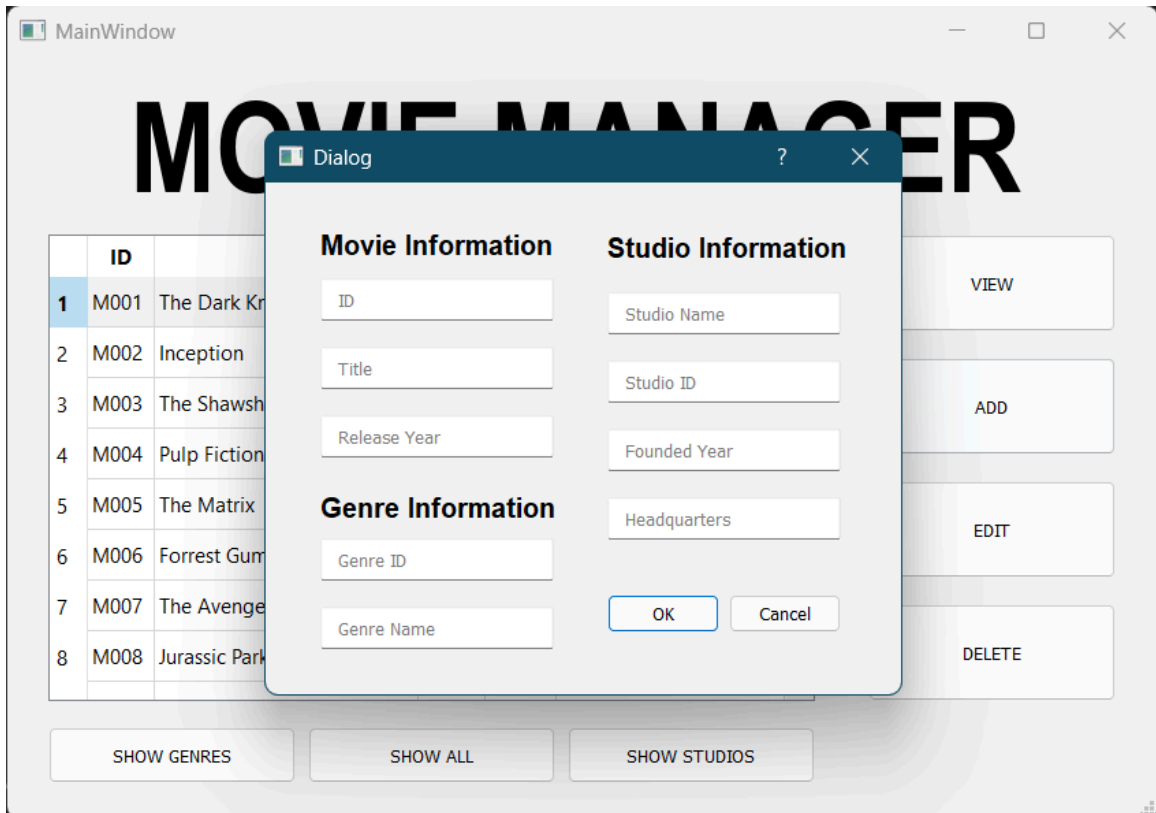
40
41     # insert movie data
42     query = """
43         INSERT INTO movie (movie_id, movie_name, release_year, genre_id, studio_id)
44         VALUES (%s, %s, %s, %s, %s)
45     """
46     self.db.cursor.execute(query, (movie_id, movie_title, release_year, genre_id, studio_id))
47
48     self.db.con.commit()
49
50     QMessageBox.information(self, "Success", "Movie added successfully!")
51     self.accept() # close the dialog if successful
52 except Exception as e:
53
54     self.db.con.rollback() # rollback in case of error
55     QMessageBox.critical(self, "Error", f"Could not add movie: {str(e)}")

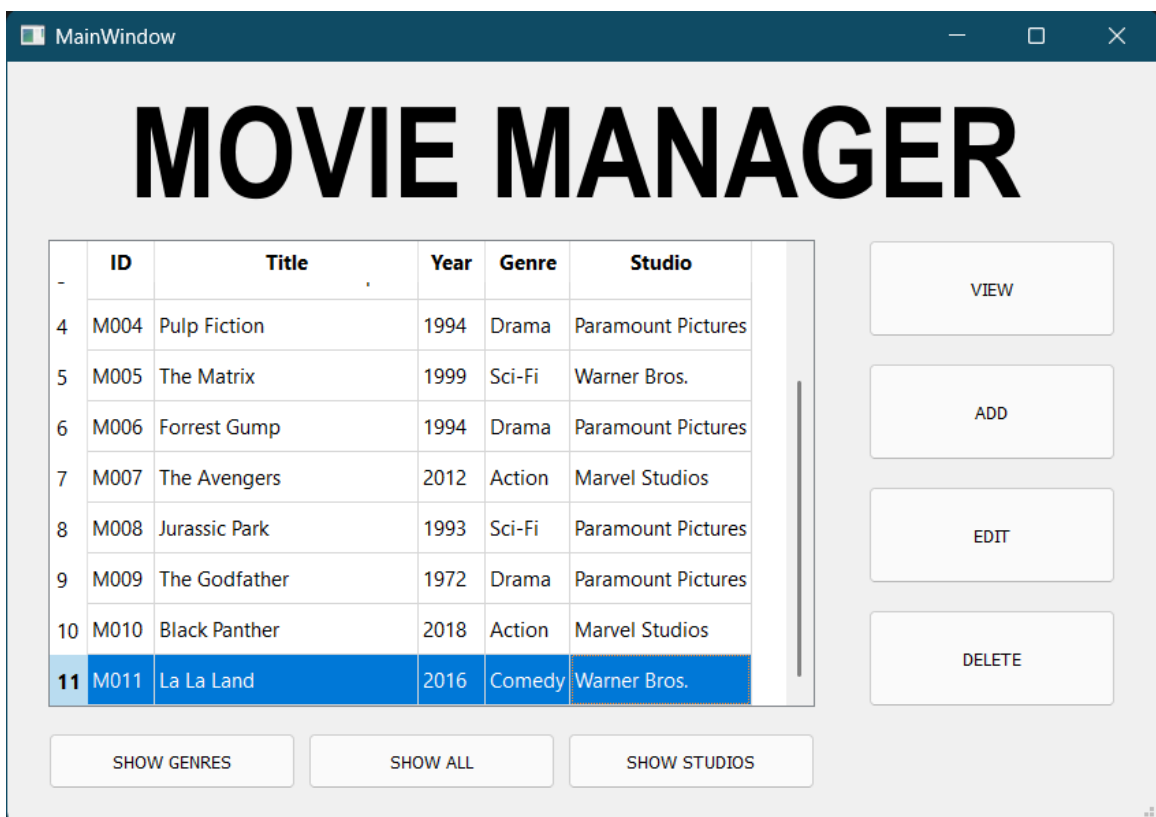
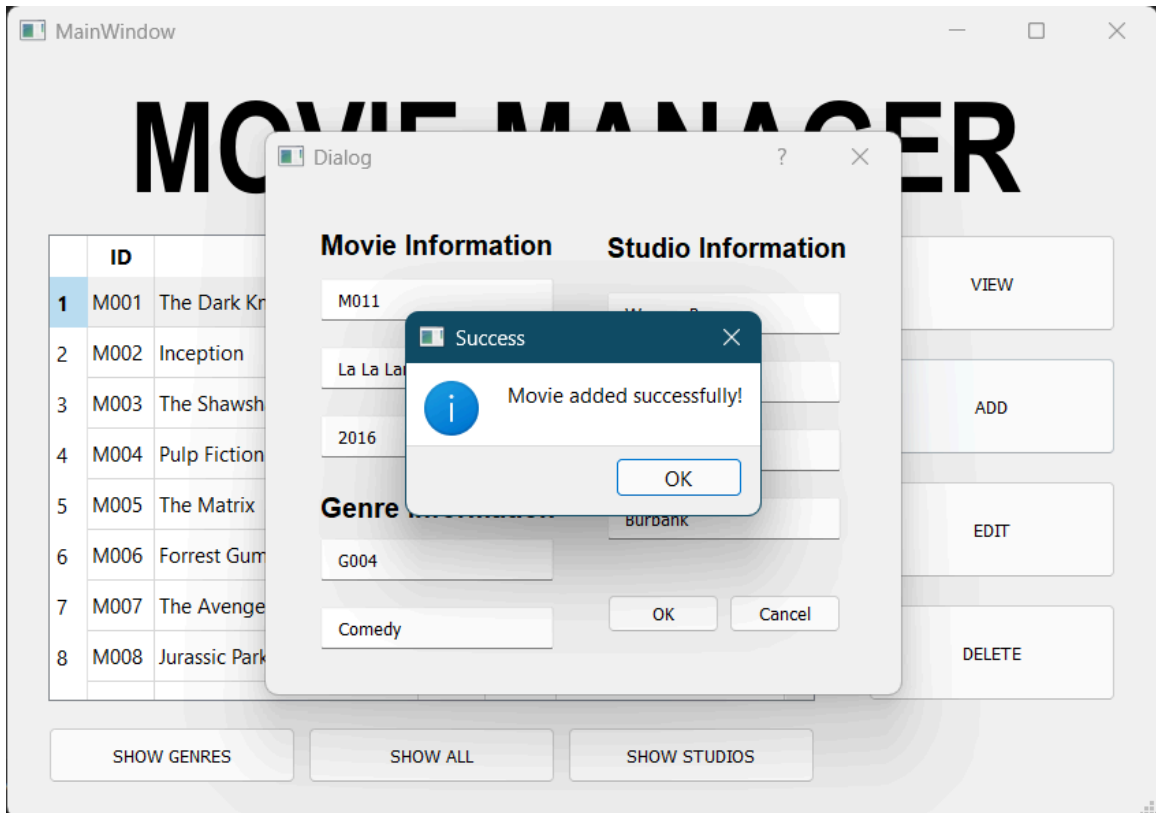
```

Program Outputs









MainWindow

MOVIE MANAGER

	ID	Title	Year	Genre	Studio
-					
4	M004	Pulp Fiction	1994	Drama	Paramount Pictures
5	M005	The Matrix	1999	Sci-Fi	Warner Bros.
6	M006	Forrest Gump	1994	Drama	Paramount Pictures
7	M007	The Avengers	2012	Action	Marvel Studios
8	M008	Jurassic Park	1993	Sci-Fi	Paramount Pictures
9	M009	The Godfather	1972	Drama	Paramount Pictures
10	M010	Black Panther	2018	Action	Marvel Studios
11	M011	La La Land	2016	Comedy	Warner Bros.

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	ID	Title	Year	Genre	Studio
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5	M005	The Matrix	1999	Sci-Fi	Warner Bros.
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La La Land

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Genre Information

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Studio Information

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