### Andrew Chael | CV

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RESEARCH INTERESTS	black holes, accretion, relativistic jets, magnetohydrodynamic simulations, computational imaging.		
EDUCATION	CATION Harvard University, Cambridge, MA  Ph.D. in Physics, May 2019  A.M. in Physics, March 2015		2013 - 2019
	Carleton College, Northfield, MN  B.A. in Physics summa cum laude, June 2013  Secondary Concentration in Medieval and Renaissance Studies		2009 – 2013
RESEARCH EXPERIENCE	Associate Research Scholar Princeton Gravity Initiative, Princeton University		2022 -
	NASA Hubble Fellowship Program Einstein Fellow Princeton Center for Theoretical Science, Princeton University		2019 - 2022
	Black Hole Initiative Visiting Postdoctoral Fellow Center for Astrophysics   Harvard & Smithsonian		2019
	Graduate Student Researcher: Accretion Theory Center for Astrophysics   Harvard & Smithsonian  Adviser: Ramesh Narayan		2015 - 2019
	Graduate Student Researcher: VLBI Imaging Center for Astrophysics   Harvard & Smithsonian  Advisers: Sheperd Doeleman and Michael Johnson		2014 - 2019
	Undergraduate Student Researcher CSIRO Astronomy and Space Science Adviser: Ryan Shannon		2011 - 2012
	Undergraduate Student Researcher Carleton College Adviser: Joel Weisberg		2010 - 2013

	Andrew Chael			
Conference Organization	SOC Member, IAS Workshop on Accretion Models Princeton, NJ	Nov.	2023	
	SOC Member, "Modeling Plasmas Around Black Holes" Lorentz Center, Leiden, Netherlands	Sep.	2023	
	SOC Member, EHT Summer Collaboration Meeting Taichung, Taiwan	Jun.	2023	
	SOC Member, "Improving Accretion Models with Plasma Theory" Princeton, NJ	' Feb.	2023	
	SOC Member, EHT Winter Collaboration Meeting Virtual	Dec.	2021	
	Primary Organizer, "Polarized Radiation from SMBHs" Princeton, NJ	May	2021	
	SOC Member, 3 <sup>rd</sup> EHT Imaging Workshop Virtual	May	2020	
	SOC Member, EHT Polarization Workshop Bonn, Germany	Jul.	2019	
	SOC Member, 2 <sup>nd</sup> EHT Imaging Workshop Cambridge, MA	Jul.	2018	
	SOC Member, 1 <sup>st</sup> EHT Imaging Workshop Cambridge, MA	Nov.	2017	
GRANTS & COMPUTER TIMI ALLOCATIONS	NSF Collaborative AAG grant, co-PI. \$326,000 (proposal submitted)	ed)	2024	
	TACC Stampede3, 450000 node hours (PHY240214)		2024	
	TACC Stampede2, 915000 node hours (AST190053, Renewal)		2022	
	TACC Stampede2, 418268 node hours (AST190053)		2020	

"First Sagittarius A\* Event Horizon Telescope Results. VII. polarization of the ring."

ApJL 964, L25, 2024. doi:10.3847/2041-8213/ad2df0

ApJL 964, L26, 2024. doi:10.3847/2041-8213/ad2df1

4. The Event Horizon Telescope Collaboration et al.

(paper writing team)

5. A Chael, A Lupsasca, GN Wong, E Quataert.

"Black hole polarimetry I: a signature of electromagnetic energy extraction."

ApJ 958, 65, 2023. doi:10.3847/1538-4357/acf92d

6. The Event Horizon Telescope Collaboration et al.

#### (paper coordinator)

"First Event Horizon Telescope Results IX: detection of near-horizon circular polarization."

ApJL 957, L20, 2023. doi:10.3847/2041-8213/acff70

7. A Chael, D Pesce, S Issaoun et al.

"Multifrequency black hole imaging for the next-generation Event Horizon Telescope."

ApJ 945, 40, 2023. doi:10.3847/1538-4357/acb7e4

8. The Event Horizon Telescope Collaboration et al.

#### (paper writing team)

"First Sagittarius A\* Event Horizon Telescope Results III: imaging of the Galactic Center supermassive black hole."

ApJL 930, L14, 2022. doi:10.3847/2041-8213/ac6429

9. A Chael, MD Johnson, A Lupsasca.

"Observing the inner shadow of a black hole: a direct view of the event horizon."

ApJ 918, 6, 2021. doi:10.3847/1538-4357/ac09ee

10. The Event Horizon Telescope Collaboration et al.

#### (paper coordinator)

"First M87 Event Horizon Telescope Results VIII: magnetic field structure near the event horizon."

ApJL 910, L13, 2021. doi:10.3847/2041-8213/abe4de

11. The Event Horizon Telescope Collaboration et al.

#### (paper writing team)

"First M87 Event Horizon Telescope Results VII: polarization of the ring." ApJL 910, L12, 2021. doi:10.3847/2041-8213/abe71d

12. A Chael, R Narayan, MD Johnson.

"Two-temperature, Magnetically Arrested Disc simulations of the supermassive black hole in M87."

MNRAS 486, p.2873-2895, 2019. doi:10.1093/mnras/stz988

13. The Event Horizon Telescope Collaboration et al.

#### (paper coordinator)

"First M87 Event Horizon Telescope Results IV: imaging the central supermassive black hole."

ApJL 875, L4, 2019. doi:10.3847/2041-8213/ab0e85

14. A Chael, M Rowan, R Narayan, MD Johnson, L Sironi.

"The role of electron heating physics in images and variability of the Galactic Center black hole Sagittarius A\*."

MNRAS 478, p.5209-5229, 2018. doi:10.1093/mnras/sty1261

#### 15. A Chael, MD Johnson, KL Bouman et al.

"Interferometric imaging directly with closure phases and closure amplitudes."

ApJ 857, 23, 2018. doi:10.3847/1538-4357/aab6a8

#### 16. A Chael, R Narayan, A Sadowski.

"Evolving non-thermal electrons in simulations of black hole accretion." MNRAS~470, p.2367–2386, 2017. doi:10.1093/mnras/stx1345

#### 17. A Chael, MD Johnson, R Narayan et al.

"High-resolution linear polarimetric imaging for the Event Horizon Telescope."

ApJ 829, 11, 2016. doi:10.3847/0004-637X/829/1/11

#### STUDENT PUBLICATIONS

#### • Z Gelles, A Chael, E Quataert.

"Signatures of black hole spin and plasma acceleration in jet polarimetry." ApJ 981, 204, 2025. doi:10.3847/1538-4357/adb1aa

#### • T Desire, A Cárdenas-Avendaño, A Chael

"Multifrequency models of black hole photon rings from low-luminosity accretion disks."

ApJ 980, 262, 2025. doi:10.3847/1538-4357/adac4d

#### • A Fuentes et al.

"Filamentary structures as the origin of blazar jet radio variability."  $Nat.\ Astron.\ 7,\ 2024.\ doi:10.1038/s41550-023-02105-7$ 

# OTHER PUBLICATIONS (SELECTED)

• Y Tsunetoe, D Pesce, R Narayan, **A Chael** et al. "Limb-brightened jet in M87 from anisotropic nonthermal electrons."

*ApJ*, submitted. ArXiv:2501.14862

• I Cho et al.

"Enhanced Imaging of M87\*: Simulations with the EHT and extended-KVN."  $\,$ 

JKAS 58, p. 17-29, 2025. doi:10.5303/JKAS.2025.58.1.17

• The Event Horizon Telescope Collaboration et al.

"The persistent shadow of the supermassive black hole of M 87. II. Model comparisons and theoretical interpretations."

A&A 693, A265, 2025. doi:10.1051/0004-6361/202451296

• A Saiz-Pérez et al.

"Probing jet dynamics and collimation in radio galaxies: Application to NGC 1052."

A & A 693, A169, 2025. doi: 10.1051/0004-6361/202451698

• A Raymond et al.

"First Very Long Baseline Interferometry detections at 870  $\mu$ m." AJ. 168, 3, 2024. doi:10.3847/1538-3881/ad5bdb

- MD Johnson et al.
  - "The Black Hole Explorer: motivation and vision." Proc. SPIE Astron. 2024. doi:10.1117/12.3019835
- A Levis, **A Chael**, KL Bouman, M Wielgus, P Srinivasan. "Orbital polarimetric tomography of a flare near the Sagittarius A\* supermassive black hole."

  Nat. Astron. 8, 2024. doi:10.1038/s41550-024-02238-3
- The Event Horizon Telescope Collaboration et al. "The persistent shadow of the supermassive black hole of M 87. I. Observations, calibration, imaging, and analysis." A&A 681, A79, 2024. doi:10.1051/0004-6361/202347932
- F Roelofs, MD Johnson, A Chael et al.
   "Polarized geometric modeling for mm-VLBI observations of black holes."
   ApJL. 957, L21, 2023. doi:10.3847/2041-8213/acff6f
- DCM Palumbo, GN Wong, A Chael, MD Johnson.
   "Demonstrating photon ring existence with single-baseline polarimetry." *ApJL* 952, L31, 2023. doi:10.3847/2041-8213/ace630
- R Qiu, A Ricarte, R narayan, GN Wong, A Chael, DCM Palumbo.
   "Using machine learning to link black hole accretion flows with spatially resolved polarimetric observables."
   MNRAS 520, p.4867-4888, 2023. doi:10.1093/mnras/stad466
- MD Johnson et al. "Key science goals for the next-generation Event Horizon Telescope." Galaxies 11, 3, 2023. doi:10.3390/galaxies11030061
- K Chatterjee, A Chael et al.

  "Accretion Flow Morphology in Numerical Simulations of Black Holes from the ngEHT Model Library: The Impact of Radiation Physics."

  Galaxies 11, 2, 2023. doi:10.3390/galaxies11020038
- S Issaoun et al.

  "Enabling transformational ngEHT science via the inclusion of 86 GHz capabilities."

  Galaxies 11, 1, 2023. doi:10.3390/galaxies11010028
- P Tiede, AE Broderick, DCM Palumbo, **A Chael**. "Measuring the ellipticity of M87\* images." ApJ 940, 2, 2022. doi:10.3847/1538-4357/ac9cd2
- H Okino et al.
   "Collimation of the relativistic jet in the quasar 3C 273."
   ApJ 940, 1, 2022. doi:10.3847/1538-4357/ac97e5
- DCM Palumbo et al.

  "Bayesian accretion modeling: axisymmetric equatorial emission in the Kerr spacetime."

  ApJ 939, 2, 2022. doi:10.3847/1538-4357/ac9ab7

- S Issaoun et al.
  - "Resolving the inner parsec of the blazar J1924-2914 with the Event Horizon Telescope."
  - ApJ 934, 2, 2022. doi:10.3847/1538-4357/ac7a40
- J Farah, P Galison, K Akiyama, KL Bouman, G Bower, A Chael et al. "Selective dynamical imaging of interferometric data."
   ApJL 930, L18, 2022. doi:10.3847/2041-8213/ac6615
- The Event Horizon Telescope Collaboration et al. "First Sagittarius A\* Event Horizon Telescope Results I: the shadow of the supermassive black hole in the center of the Milky Way." ApJL 930, L12, 2022. doi:10.3847/2041-8213/ac6674
- The Event Horizon Telescope Collaboration et al.
   "First Sagittarius A\* Event Horizon Telescope Results II: EHT and multiwavelength observations, data processing, and calibration."
   ApJL 930, L13, 2022. doi:10.3847/2041-8213/ac6675
- The Event Horizon Telescope Collaboration et al.
   "First Sagittarius A\* Event Horizon Telescope Results IV: variability, morphology, and black hole mass."
   ApJL 930, L15, 2022. doi:10.3847/2041-8213/ac6736
- The Event Horizon Telescope Collaboration et al. "First Sagittarius A\* Event Horizon Telescope Results V: testing astrophysical models of the Galactic Center black hole." ApJL 930, L16, 2022. doi:10.3847/2041-8213/ac6672
- The Event Horizon Telescope Collaboration et al. "First Sagittarius A\* Event Horizon Telescope Results VI: testing the black hole metric." ApJL 930, L17, 2022. doi:10.3847/2041-8213/ac6756
- J Farah, P Galison, K Akiyama, KL Bouman, G Bower, **A Chael** et al. "Selective dynamical imaging of interferometric data." ApJL 930, L18, 2022. doi:10.3847/2041-8213/ac6615
- A Levis, P Srinivasan, **A Chael**, R Ng, KL Bouman. "Gravitationally lensed black hole emission tomography." *IEEE CVPR*, 2022. doi:10.1109/CVPR52688.2022.01922
- R Narayan, A Chael, K Chatterjee, A Ricarte, B Curd.
   "Jets in magnetically arrested accretion flows: geometry, power and black hole spindown."
   MNRAS 511, p.3795-3813, 2022. doi:10.1093/mnras/stac285
- M Janssen et al.

  "Event Horizon Telescope observations of the jet launching and collimation in Centaurus A."

  Nat. Astron 5, 2021. doi:0.1038/s41550-021-01417-w

• K Akiyama, A Chael, D Pesce.

"New views of black holes from computational imaging."

Nature Computational Science, 2021. doi:10.1038/s43588-021-00078-z

• S Issaoun et al.

"Persistant non-Gaussian structure in the image of Sagittarius  $A^*$  at 86 GHz."

ApJ 915, 2, 2021. doi:10.3847/1538-4357/ac00b0

• R Narayan et al.

"The polarized image of a synchrotron-emtting ring of gas orbiting a black hole."

ApJ 912, 35, 2021. doi:10.3847/1538-4357/abf117

• M Wielgus et al.

"Monitoring the morphology of M87\* in 2009-2017 with the Event Horizon Telescope."

ApJ 901, 67, 2020. doi:10.3847/1538-4357/abac0d

• L Blackburn et al.

"Closure statistics in interferometric data." ApJ 894, 31, 2020. doi:10.3847/1538-4357/ab8469

• J-Y Kim et al.

"Event Horizon Telescope Imaging of the archetypal blazar 3C 279 at an extreme 20 microarcsecond resolution"  $\,$ 

A&A 640, A69, 2020. doi:10.1051/0004-6361/202037493

• MD Johnson et al.

"Universal interferometric signatures of a black hole's photon ring" *Science Advances* 6,12, 2020. doi:10.1126/sciadv.aaz1310

• L Blackburn et al.

"Studying black holes on horizon scales with VLBI arrays." Astro2020 White Paper arXiv:1909.01411

• The Event Horizon Telescope Collaboration et al.

"First M87 Event Horizon Telescope Results I: the shadow of the supermassive black hole."

ApJL 875, L1, 2019. doi:10.3847/2041-8213/ab0ec7

• The Event Horizon Telescope Collaboration et al.

"First M87 Event Horizon Telescope Results II: array and instrumentation."

ApJL 875, L2, 2019. doi:10.3847/2041-8213/ab0c96

• The Event Horizon Telescope Collaboration et al.

"First M87 Event Horizon Telescope Results III: data processing and calibration."

ApJL 875, L3, 2019. doi:10.3847/2041-8213/ab0c57

• The Event Horizon Telescope Collaboration et al.

"First M87 Event Horizon Telescope Results V: physical origin of the asymmetric ring."

ApJL 875, L5, 2019. doi:10.3847/2041-8213/ab0f43

• The Event Horizon Telescope Collaboration et al.

"First M87 Event Horizon Telescope Results VI: the shadow and mass of the central black hole."

ApJL 875, L6, 2019. doi:10.3847/2041-8213/ab1141

• S Issaoun et al.

"VLBI imaging of black holes via second moment regularization." A&A 629, A32, 2019. doi:10.1051/0004-6361/201936156

• S Issaoun et al.

"The size, shape and scattering of Sagittarius A\* at 86 GHz: first VLBI with ALMA."

ApJ 871, 30, 2019. doi:10.3847/1538-4357/aaf732

• W Lu, C Dvorkin, A Chael.

"Probing sub-GeV dark matter-baryon scattering with cosmological observables."

Physical Review D 97, 103530, 2018. doi:10.1103/PhysRevD.97.103530

• KL Bouman, MD Johnson, A Dalca, A Chael et al.

"Reconstructing video from interferometric measurements of time-varying sources."

IEEE Trans. Comp. Imaging, 2018. doi:10.1109/TCI.2018.2838452

• MD Johnson, KL Bouman, L Blackburn, A Chael et al.

"Dynamical imaging with interferometry."

ApJ 850, 172, 2018. doi:10.3847/1538-4357/aa97dd

• A Sadowski, M Wielgus, R Narayan, D Abarca, J McKinney, **A Chael**. "Radiative, two-temperature simulations of low-luminosity black hole accretion flows in general relativity."

MNRAS 466, p.705-725, 2018. doi:10.1093/mnras/stw3116

• V Fish et al.

"Persistent asymmetric structure of Sagittarius  $A^*$  on event horizon scales."

ApJ 820, 90, 2016. doi:10.3847/0004-637X/820/2/90

• MD Johnson et al.

"Resolved magnetic field structure and variability near the event horizon of Sagittarius A\*."

Science 350, p.1242-1245, 2015. doi:10.1126/science.aac7087

• MD Johnson, A Loeb, H Shiokawa, A Chael, SS Doeleman.

"Measuring the direction and angular velocity of a black hole accretion disk via lagged interferometric covariance."

ApJ 813, 132, 2015. doi:10.1088/0004-637X/813/2/132

• P Verbiest, JM Weisberg, A Chael, K Lee, D Lorimer. "On pulsar distance measures and their uncertainties." ApJ 775, 39, 2012. doi:10.1088/0004-637X/755/1/39

INVITED TALKS "Black Hole Images with the EHT: Features, Uncertainties, and Interpretation" Black Hole Mimickers: From Theory to Observation Princeton, NJ. March 2025.

> "Next Steps in Simulations for the EHT" EHT Collaboration Winter Meeting Virtual. December 2024.

"Black Hole Jet Launching Up Close" Paris Observatory LUTH Seminar Paris, France. November 2024.

"The Black Hole Explorer" Princeton-IAS Bahcall Lunch Princeton, NJ. October 2024.

"Simulating and Imaging Black Holes" The Event Horizon and Beyond: 50 Years of Narayan Cambridge, MA. June 2024.

"Polarized Signatures of Jet Launching on Horizon Scales" EHT Collaboration Summer Meeting Mexico City, MX. May 2024.

"Polarization Signatures of Jet Launching on Horizon Scales" AAS HEAD Meeting Horseshoe Bay, TX. April 2024.

"Black Hole Jet Launching Up Close" Harvard BHI Colloquium Cambridge, MA. March 2024.

"New Physics from Polarized Black Hole Images" National Taiwan University Astronomy Seminar Virtual. January 2024.

"Black Holes in Polarized Light" Radboud University Astronomy Colloquium Nijmegen, Netherlands. December 2023.

"Black Holes in Polarized Light" Vanderbilt University, VandyGRAF Seminar Nashville, TN. December 2023.

"M87\* in Polarized Light"

Simons Collaboration on Extreme Electrodynamics of Compact Sources Meeting

Virtual. November 2023.

"Polarization spirals, energy extraction, and black hole spin" Princeton-IAS Bahcall Lunch
Princeton, NJ. May 2023.

"The black hole-jet connection in simulations of M87" Hamilton Workshop on Kinetic Models of Relativistic Plasmas Dublin, Ireland. February 2023.

"Horizon-scale images of black hole accretion and jet launching" Duke University Physics Colloquium Durham, NC. February 2023.

"Horizon-scale images of black hole accretion and jet launching" *UC Berkeley Astronomy Colloquium* Berkeley, CA. February 2023.

"Imaging supermassive black holes with the Event Horizon Telescope" Bard College Physics Colloquium
Annandale-on-Hudson, NY. November 2022.

"Multifrequency imaging for the ngEHT" Broadening Horizons Workshop Cambridge, MA. August 2022.

"Supermassive black holes and relativistic jets: insights from simulations and EHT observations" IAU Focus Meeting 1
Busan, Korea. August 2022

"Polarization with the Event Horizon Telescope" EHT Collaboration Summer Meeting Granada, Spain. June 2022.

"Dynamic Imaging and Modeling of Sgr A\*" *EHT US Focus Meeting*Tucson, Arizona. November 2021.

"Imaging supermassive black hole accretion flows: magnetic fields, jets, and inner shadows"

Princeton Gravity Initiative Seminar Princeton, NJ. September 2021 "Observing the inner shadow of a black hole" Goethe University Frankfurt Astronomy Seminar Virtual. July 2021.

"Accretion, jet launching, and magnetic fields in M87 revealed by the EHT" Event Horizon Telescope Summer Meeting Virtual. June 2021.

"Magnetic fields at a supermassive black hole's event horizon" CU Boulder Astronomy Colloquium Virtual. April 2021.

"Magnetic fields at the event horizon in M87" Princeton Center for Theoretical Science Seminar Virtual. April 2021.

"ngEHT insights from radiative simulations: jets and lensed horizons" Next-Generation Event Horizon Telescope Science Meeting Virtual. February 2021.

"The eht-imaging software library" Event Horizon Telescope Winter Collaboration Meeting Virtual. December 2020.

"Photographing a black hole with the Event Horizon Telescope" *SciPy 2020 Keynote* Virtual. July 2020.

"Towards understanding black hole accretion and jet launching" *APS April Virtual Meeting* Virtual. April 2020.

"VLBI imaging techniques."

University of Arizona BH PIRE Webinar

Virtual. March 2020.

"Photographing a black hole with the Event Horizon Telescope." NMSU College of Engineering Distinguished Lecture Series Las Cruces, NM. February 2020.

"The black hole and jet in M87: connecting simulations and VLBI images." Princeton Gravity Group Meeting Princeton, NJ. November 2019.

"The black hole and jet in M87: connecting simulations and VLBI images." Caltech TAPIR Seminar Pasadena, CA. November 2019. "The black hole and jet in M87: connecting simulations and VLBI images." *University of Waterloo Astronomy Seminar* Waterloo, ON. October 2019.

"In the shadow of the black hole." GitHub Satellite 2019
Berlin, Germany. May 2019.

"Reconstructing an image of the black hole in M87 from EHT data." 2019 Black Hole Initiative Conference Cambridge, MA. May 2019.

"Photographing a black hole with the Event Horizon Telescope." Carleton College Physics Special Lecture.
Northfield, MN. May 2019.

"Simulating and imaging supermassive black hole accretion flows." Black Hole Initiative Colloquium.
Cambridge, MA. May 2019.

"Two-temperature, radiative, MAD simulations of the supermassive black hole in M87."

Center for Astrophysics ITC lunch. (Keto Prize Talk). Cambridge, MA. May 2019.

"Photographing black holes: first results from the Event Horizon Telescope." Harvard University Special Colloquium. Cambridge, MA. April 2019.

"What will the EHT see? Electron heating in simulations of Sgr A\* and M87." Columbia Astronomy Thursday Seminar.

New York, NY. November 2018.

"Electron heating and particle acceleration in GRMHD simulations of Sgr A\*." *The Central Arcsecond: Towards Testing GR in the Galactic Center.* Ringberg, Germany. November 2018.

"What will the EHT see? Electron heating in simulations of Sgr A\* and M87." Northwestern CIERA Theory Group Meeting. Evanston, IL. October 2018.

"Imaging a black hole with the Event Horizon Telescope." 907<sup>th</sup> Amateur Telescope Makers of Boston Monthly Meeting. Cambridge, MA. March 2018.

"Imaging techniques for the Event Horizon Telescope." 3<sup>rd</sup> Event Horizon Telescope Collaboration Meeting. Cambridge, MA. December 2016.

"Probing Dynamical Activity near the Event Horizon with the EHT." 2nd Event Horizon Telescope Collaboration Meeting.
Waterloo, ON. November 2014.

## Interviews & Media

The Postdoc Path Podcast September 12, 2024

Physics Magazine March 15, 2024

New Scientist November 24, 2023

Physics Magazine February 11, 2022

Black Holes: The Edge of All We Know Documentary 2021

Quanta Magazine May 20, 2021

The New York Times March 24, 2021

Inverse March 24, 2021

New Scientist March 24, 2021

Carleton College Voice Winter 2020

Undark podcast March 30, 2019

The Washington Post March 12, 2019

WIRED.com March 4, 2019