

| Variable | Confirmed case N = 1,034 | Not confirmed N = 1,485 | p-value ¹ |
|---|-----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|
| HIV status, n (%) | | | <0.001 |
| Person with HIV | 292 (86%) | 634 (94%) | |
| Person without HIV | 37 (11%) | 37 (5.5%) | |
| Unknown | 10 (2.9%) | 1 (0.1%) | |
| Missing/Unknown | 695 | 813 | |
| ever hospitalized, n (%) | | | 0.6 |
| Yes | 99 (93%) | 76 (90%) | |
| No | 7 (6.6%) | 8 (9.5%) | |
| Unknown | 0 (0%) | 0 (0%) | |
| Missing/Unknown | 928 | 1,401 | |
| Length of hospitalization, Median (Q1, Q3) | 8.0 (5.0, 13.0) | 7.0 (5.0, 11.0) | 0.6 |
| Missing/Unknown | 969 | 1,424 | |
| Escalation of care, n (%) | | | >0.9 |
| Yes | 1 (1.9%) | 1 (3.4%) | |
| No | 52 (98%) | 28 (97%) | |
| Unknown | 0 (0%) | 0 (0%) | |
| Missing/Unknown | 981 | 1,456 | |
| supplemental oxygen, n (%) | | | 0.6 |
| Yes | 0 (0%) | 1 (3.4%) | |
| No | 52 (98%) | 28 (97%) | |
| Unknown | 1 (1.9%) | 0 (0%) | |
| Missing/Unknown | 981 | 1,456 | |
| receive nasogastric fluids, n (%) | | | >0.9 |
| Yes | 0 (0%) | 0 (0%) | |
| No | 60 (100%) | 37 (100%) | |
| Unknown | 0 (0%) | 0 (0%) | |
| Missing/Unknown | 974 | 1,448 | |
| receive IV fluids during course monkeypox infection, n (%) | | | 0.4 |
| Yes | 5 (8.3%) | 1 (2.7%) | |
| No | 55 (92%) | 36 (97%) | |
| Unknown | 0 (0%) | 0 (0%) | |
| Missing/Unknown | 974 | 1,448 | |
| receive analgesia for pain management, n (%) | | | 0.001 |
| Yes | 33 (55%) | 8 (22%) | |
| No | 27 (45%) | 29 (78%) | |
| Unknown | 0 (0%) | 0 (0%) | |
| Missing/Unknown | 974 | 1,448 | |

¹

Fisher's exact test; Wilcoxon rank sum test

| Variable | Confirmed case N = 1,034 | Not confirmed N = 1,485 | p-value ¹ |
|--|-----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|
| receive antibiotics during course monkeypox infection, n (%) | | | 0.5 |
| Yes | 56 (93%) | 33 (89%) | |
| No | 4 (6.7%) | 4 (11%) | |
| Unknown | 0 (0%) | 0 (0%) | |
| Missing/Unknown | 974 | 1,448 | |
| receive antifungals during course monkeypox infection, n (%) | | | >0.9 |
| Yes | 1 (1.7%) | 0 (0%) | |
| No | 59 (98%) | 37 (100%) | |
| Unknown | 0 (0%) | 0 (0%) | |
| Missing/Unknown | 974 | 1,448 | |
| experimental antiviral during course monkeypox infection, n (%) | | | >0.9 |
| Yes | 0 (0%) | 0 (0%) | |
| No | 60 (100%) | 37 (100%) | |
| Unknown | 0 (0%) | 0 (0%) | |
| Missing/Unknown | 974 | 1,448 | |

¹

Fisher's exact test; Wilcoxon rank sum test