

Week 5 Homework 4

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M311-Week 5

Problem 4

$$\lim_{(x,y) \rightarrow (0,0)} \frac{x^2 + y^2}{x^2 + y^2 + 1}$$

$$\begin{array}{lcl} \text{As } (x,y) \rightarrow (0,0) : & x^2 + y^2 \rightarrow 0 & \\ & x^2 + y^2 + 1 \rightarrow 1 & \rightarrow \frac{0}{1} \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{\lim_{(x,y) \rightarrow (0,0)} \frac{x^2 + y^2}{x^2 + y^2 + 1} = 0}$$

Problem 5

$$\lim_{(x,y) \rightarrow (0,0)} \frac{x^2 - y^2}{x^2 + y^2}$$

Along $y = mx$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{x^2 - (mx)^2}{x^2 + (mx)^2} &= \frac{x^2 - m^2x^2}{x^2 + m^2x^2} = \frac{\cancel{x^2}(1 - m^2)}{\cancel{x^2}(1 + m^2)} \\ &= \frac{1 - m^2}{1 + m^2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{if } m = 0, \quad \frac{(1-0)}{(1+0)} = 1$$

$$\text{if } m = 1, \quad \frac{1-1}{1+1} = \frac{0}{2} = 0$$

$$\text{if } m = 2, \quad \frac{1-4}{1+4} = -\frac{3}{5}$$

Limit does not exist because we get different limit values along linear paths.

Problem 6

$$f(x,y) = \frac{x+y}{y-2x+1} \quad \text{where is continuous?}$$

$$y-2x+1=0$$

$y = 2x - 1$ — this is the equation of a line where the function is undefined.

The function is continuous at all points (x,y) except those on the line $y = 2x - 1$.

$$\boxed{\{(x,y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 : y \neq 2x - 1\}}$$