

5) (c).

$$\neg \left(\left(\forall x (P(x) \vee Q(x)) \right) \Rightarrow \left((\forall x P(x)) \vee (\exists x Q(x)) \right) \right)$$

$$\neg \left[\neg (\forall x (P(x) \vee Q(x))) \vee ((\forall x P(x)) \vee (\exists x Q(x))) \right]$$

$$\neg \left[(\exists x \neg (P(x) \vee Q(x))) \vee (\forall x P(x) \vee (\exists x Q(x))) \right]$$

$$\neg (\forall x (P(x) \wedge Q(x)))$$

$$\neg (\exists x \neg P(x) \wedge (\forall x \neg Q(x)))$$

$$\neg \left[(\exists x \neg P(x) \vee \exists x \neg Q(x)) \vee ((\forall x P(x)) \vee (\exists x Q(x))) \right]$$

$$\left[((\forall x P(x)) \wedge (\forall x Q(x))) \wedge ((\exists x \neg P(x)) \wedge (\forall x \neg Q(x))) \right]$$

\Rightarrow Contradiction \therefore Hence Proved.