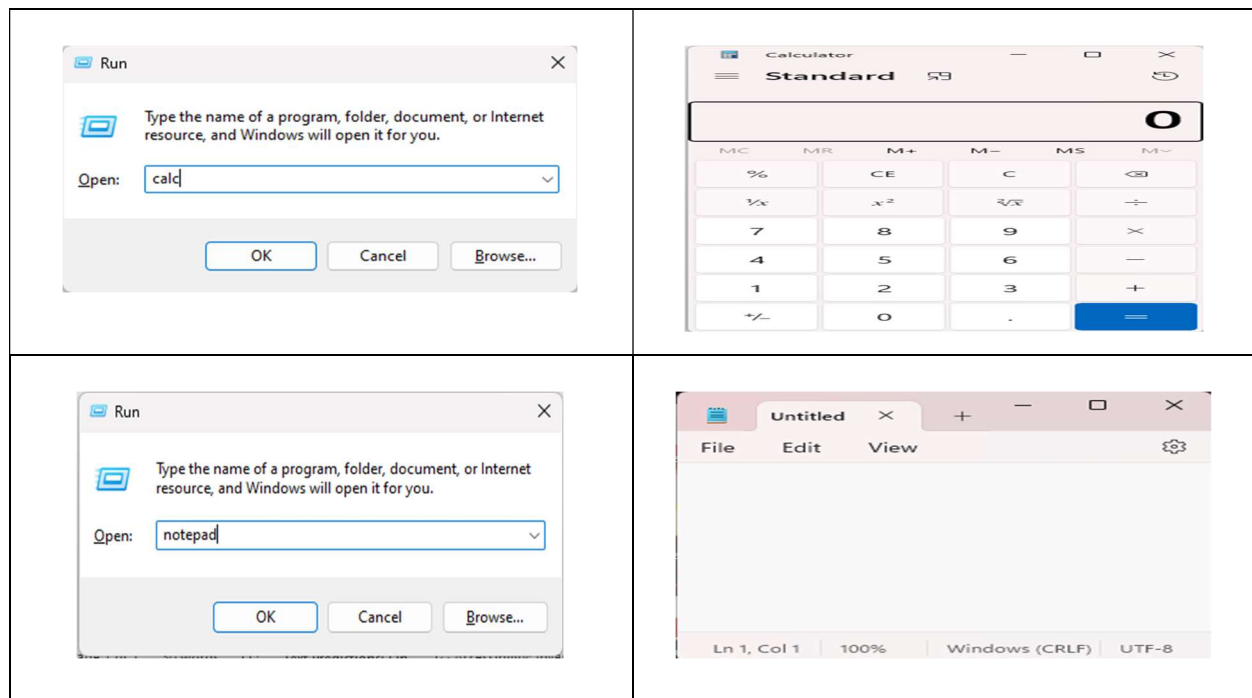
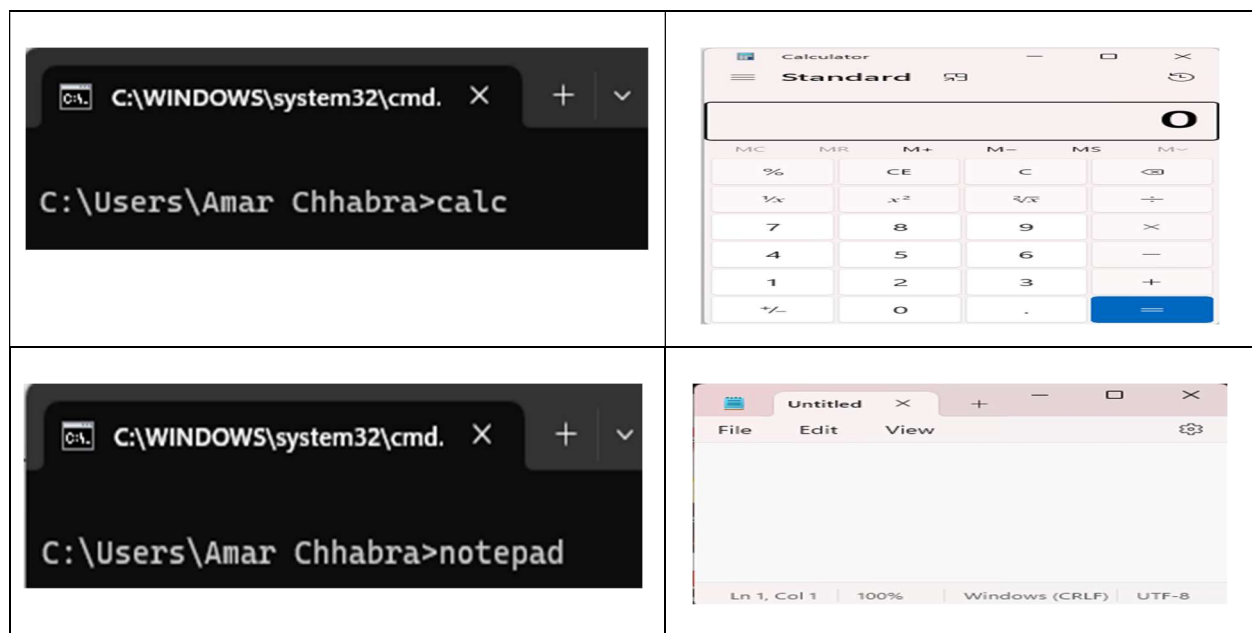


Title:	Windows Path Variables – What they are and how to configure them.
Author:	Amar Chhabra

Have you ever entered a program/executable, such as calc or notepad, into the Windows run box to open it?



Or called an executable, via command line, while not being in the directory containing the executable?

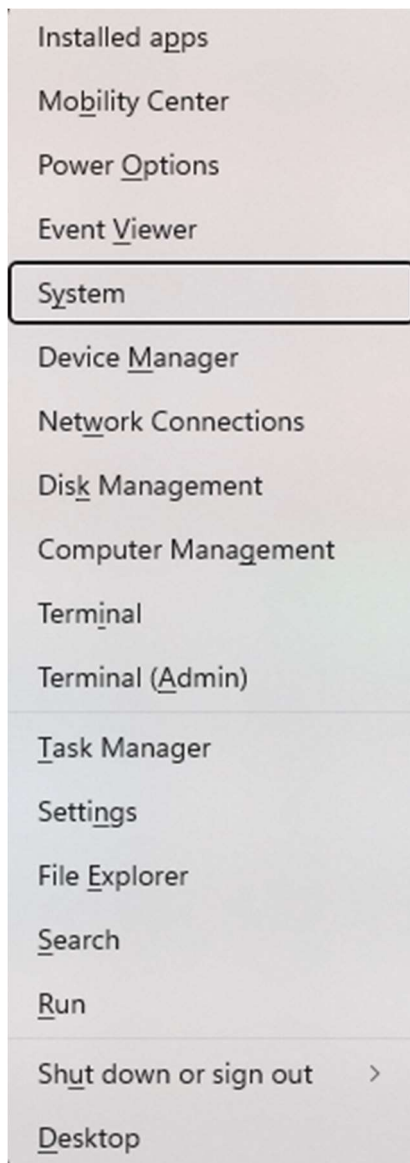


The above are facilitated with the path variable.

The PATH environment variable specifies the set of directories used to search for executable (.exe) files when entered via command line or run box.

Access to, and tools to edit the PATH environment variable, is facilitated via the following screen sequence.

- A. At the desktop invoke the Windows + x key sequence to access the quick links menu. Select the system menu/link.




B. Click on the Advanced Systems Setting Link

System > About

MSI
GF75 Thin 10SCSXR

Rename this PC

 Device specifications

Copy

^


Device name	MSI
Processor	Intel(R) Core(TM) i5-10300H CPU @ 2.50GHz 2.50 GHz
Installed RAM	32.0 GB (31.8 GB usable)
Device ID	4E5B1F81-E402-44A0-A7CC-DFF12B6E9576
Product ID	00325-96728-67901-AAOEM
System type	64-bit operating system, x64-based processor
Pen and touch	No pen or touch input is available for this display

Related links

[Domain or workgroup](#)

[System protection](#)


[Advanced system settings](#)

 Windows specifications

Copy

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Edition	Windows 11 Home
Version	22H2
Installed on	9/26/2023
OS build	22621.2428
Experience	Windows Feature Experience Pack 1000.22674.1000.0
Microsoft Services Agreement	
Microsoft Software License Terms	

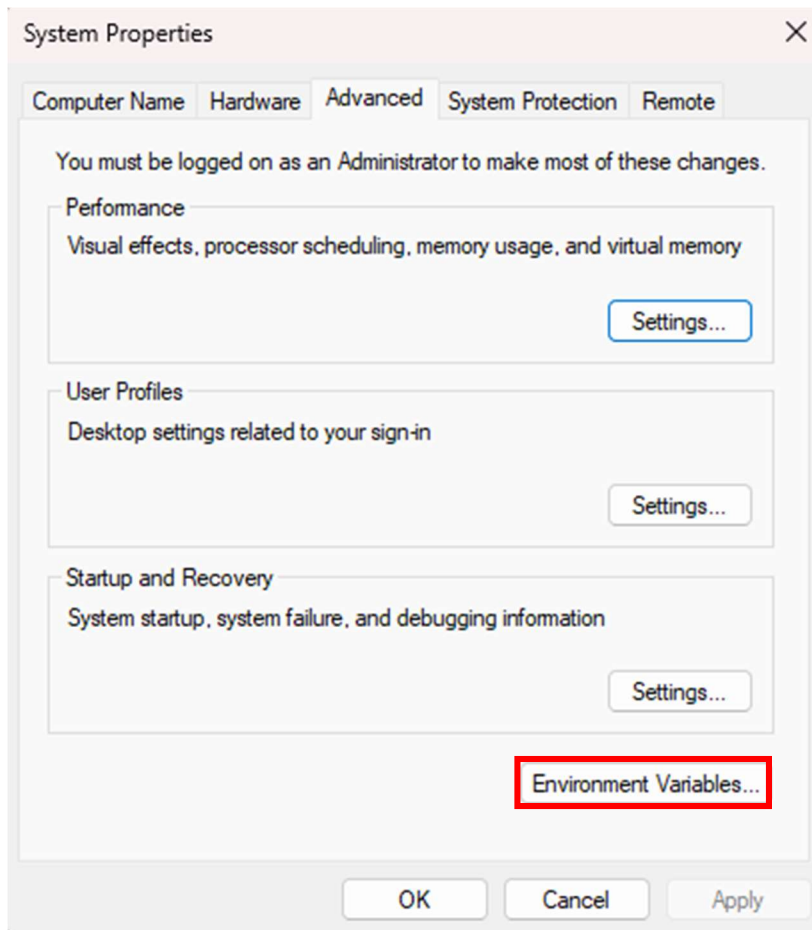
 Support

Copy

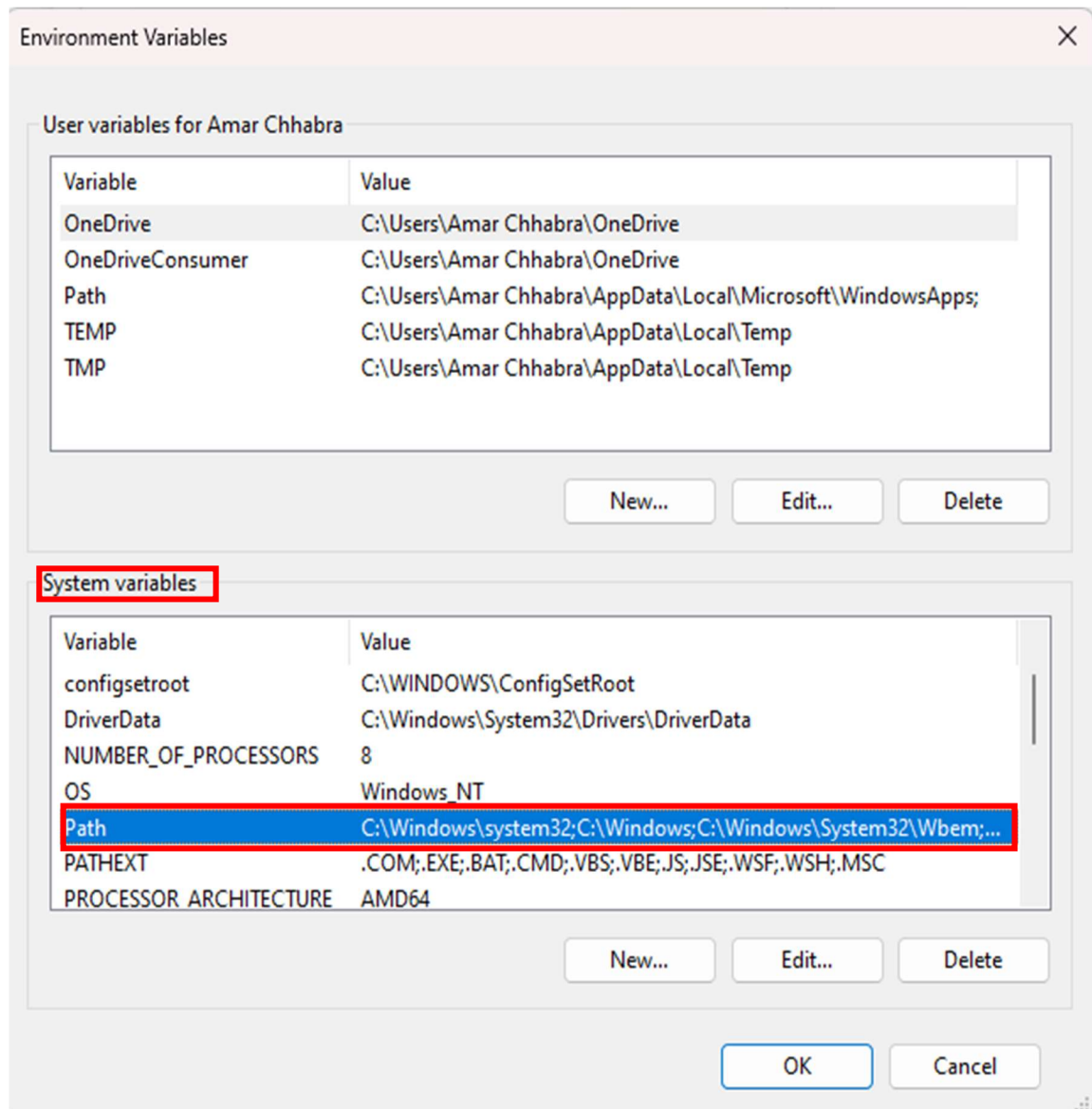
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Website	Online support
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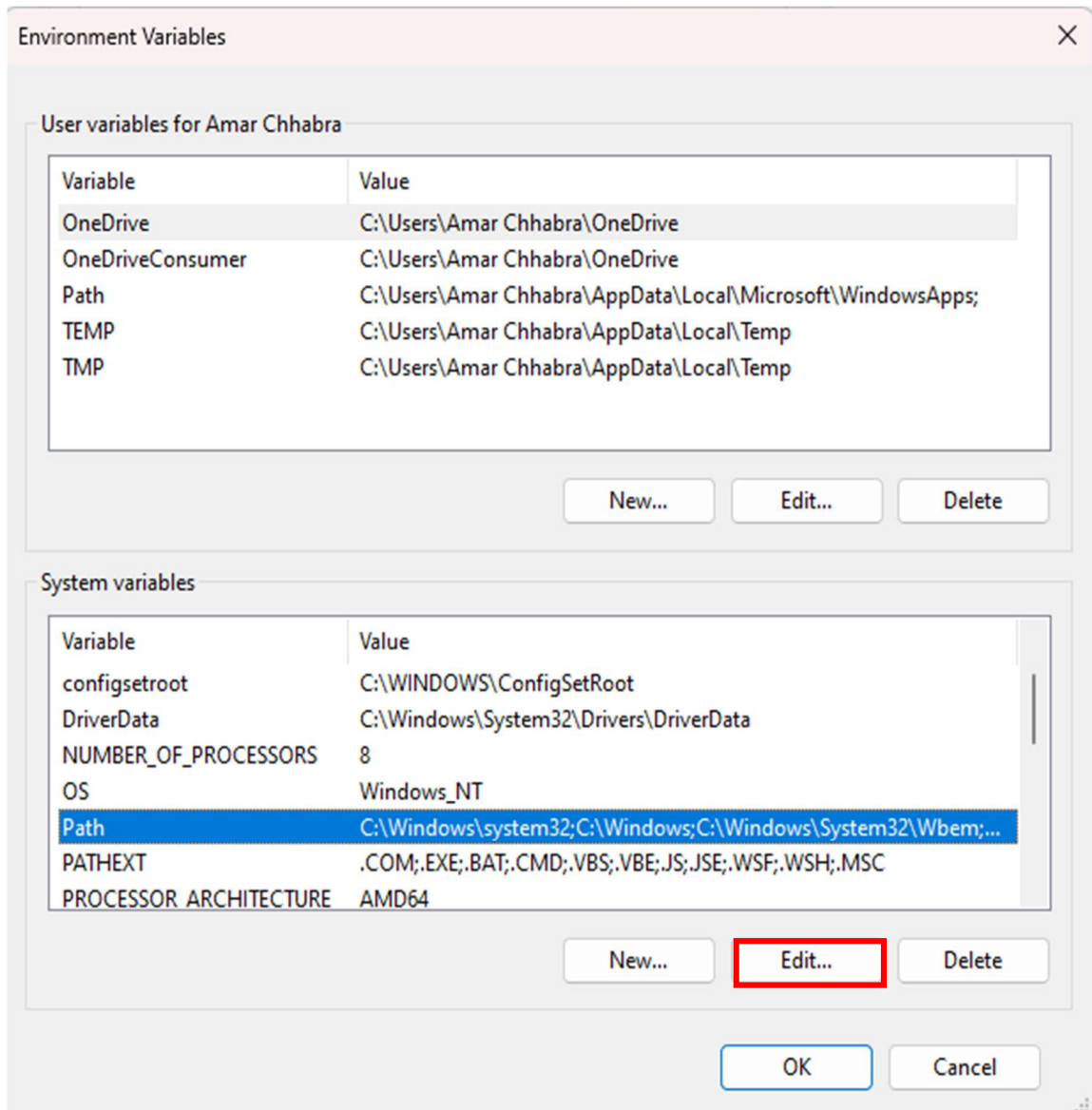
- C. Click on the Environment Variables button.



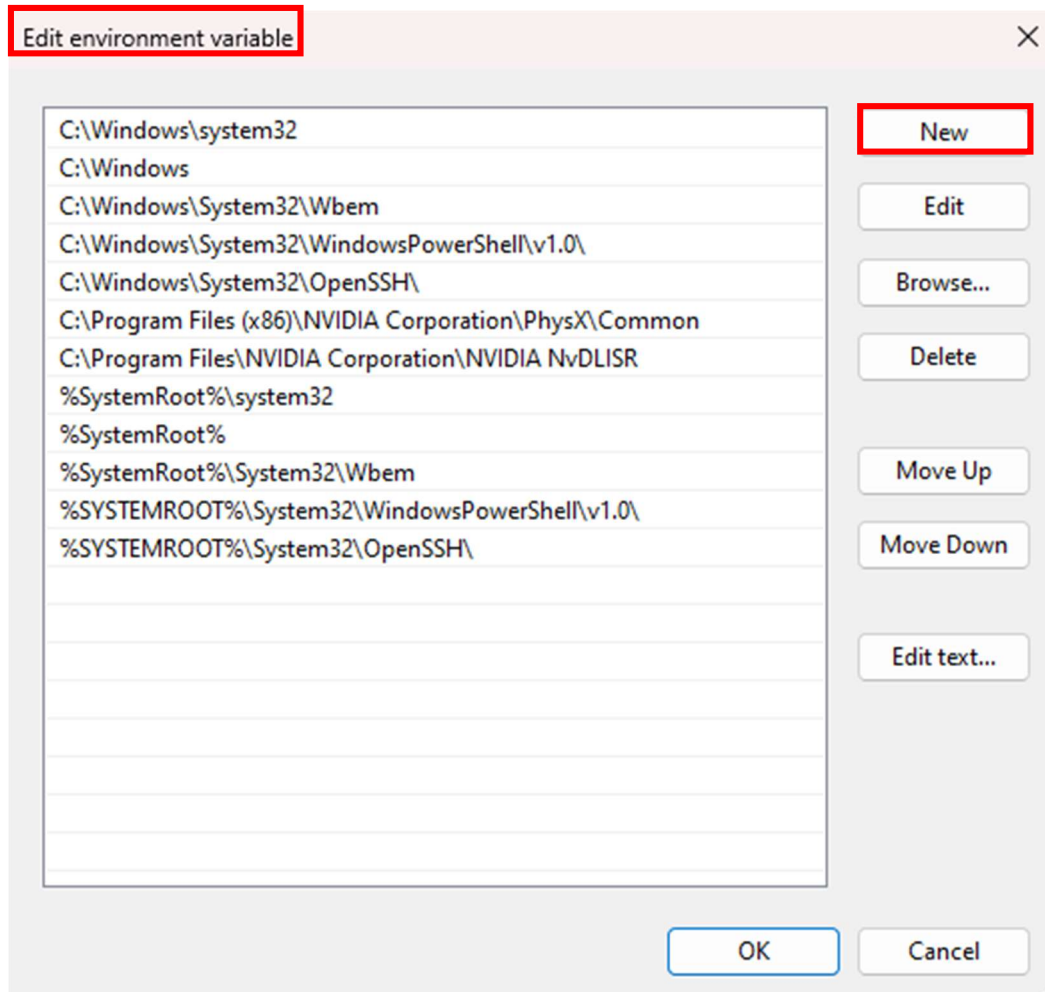
D. In the Systems Variables sub-window click on / highlight Path.



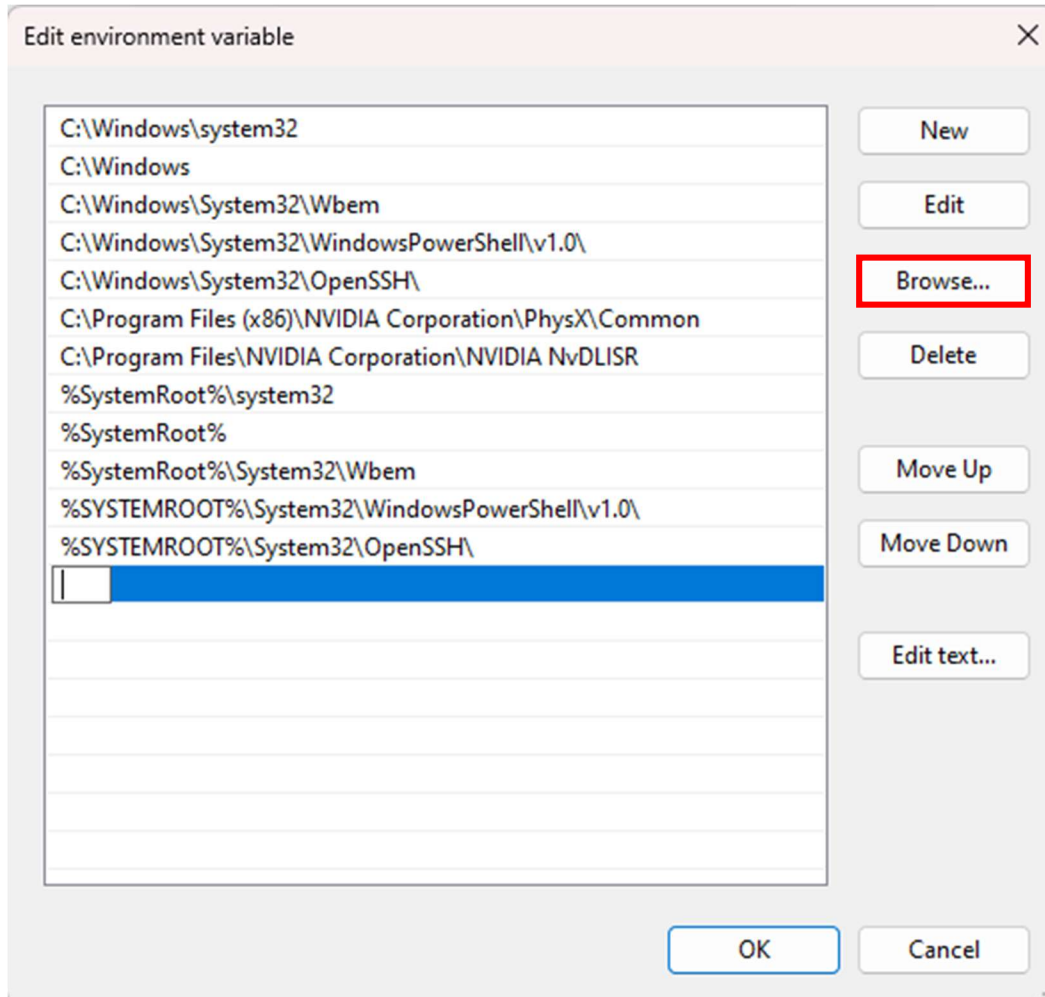
- E. Click on the Edit button to append a folder [or executable file] to the Path variable.

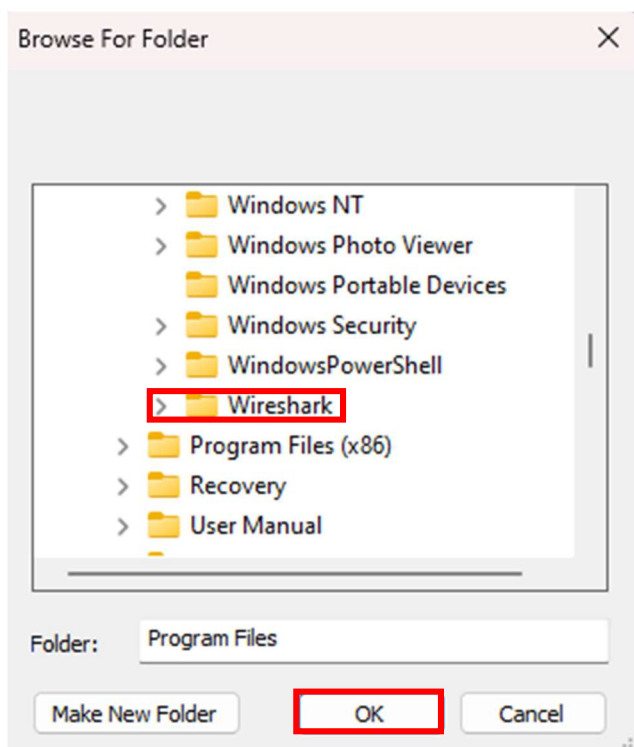
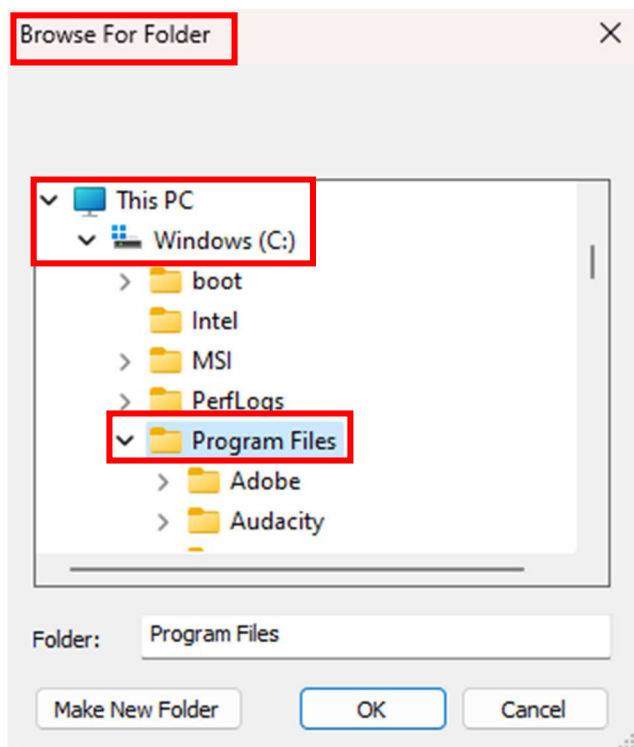


- F. Click the New button to append the directory path, containing the executable file(s), to be added to the path variable.

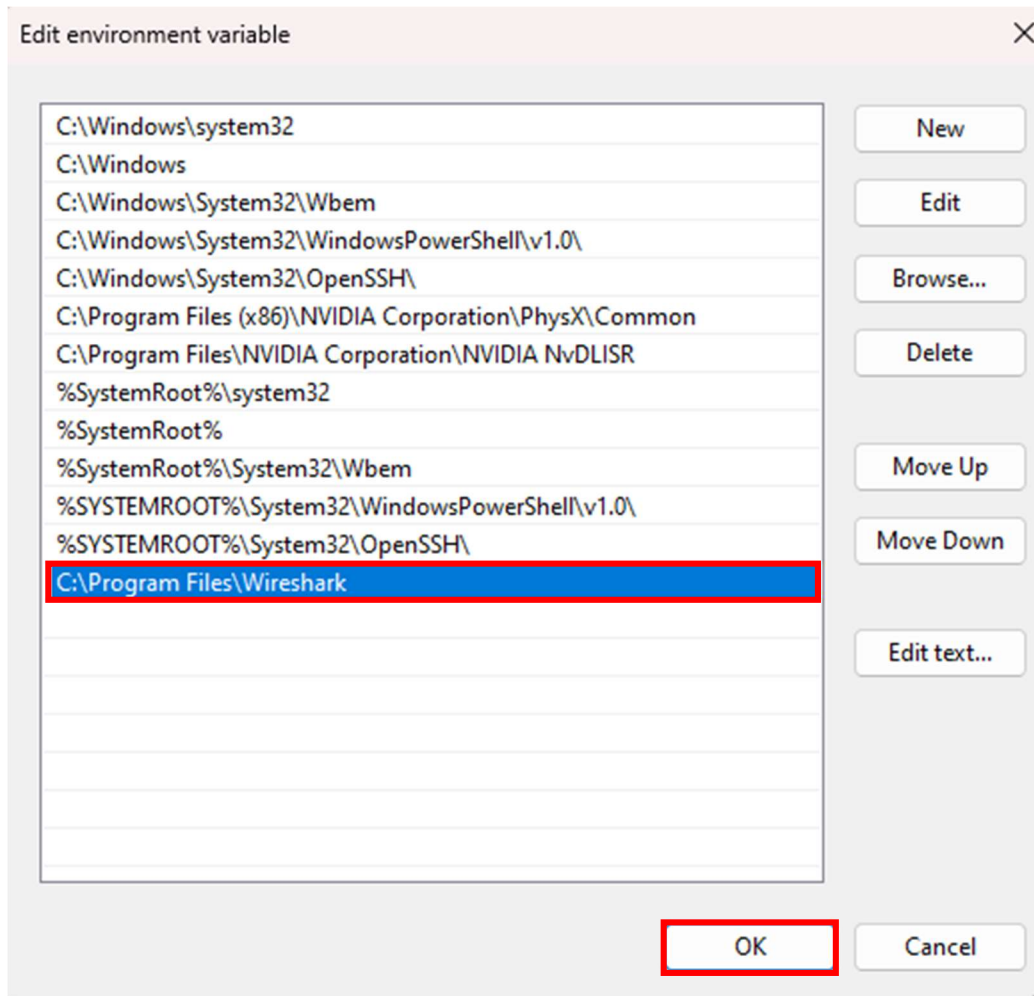


G. Navigate to the directory path to append to the path variable.

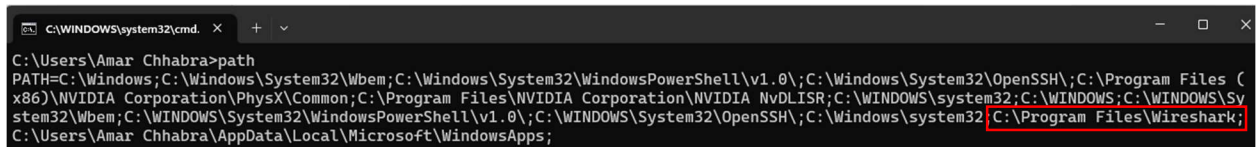




- H. The folder, containing the Wireshark program executables, is now appended to the path variable.

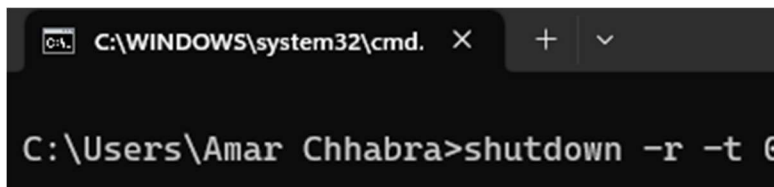


- I. To (re)confirm the Wireshark executables folder has been added to the path variable open command prompt and type path to display the path variable.



```
C:\Users\Amar Chhabra>path
PATH=C:\Windows;C:\Windows\System32\Wbem;C:\Windows\System32\WindowsPowerShell\v1.0\;C:\Windows\System32\OpenSSH\;C:\Program Files (x86)\NVIDIA Corporation\PhysX\Common;C:\Program Files\NVIDIA Corporation\NVIDIA NvDLISR;C:\WINDOWS\system32;C:\WINDOWS;C:\WINDOWS\System32\Wbem;C:\WINDOWS\System32\WindowsPowerShell\v1.0\;C:\WINDOWS\System32\OpenSSH\;C:\Windows\system32;C:\Program Files\Wireshark;C:\Users\Amar Chhabra\AppData\Local\Microsoft\WindowsApps;
```

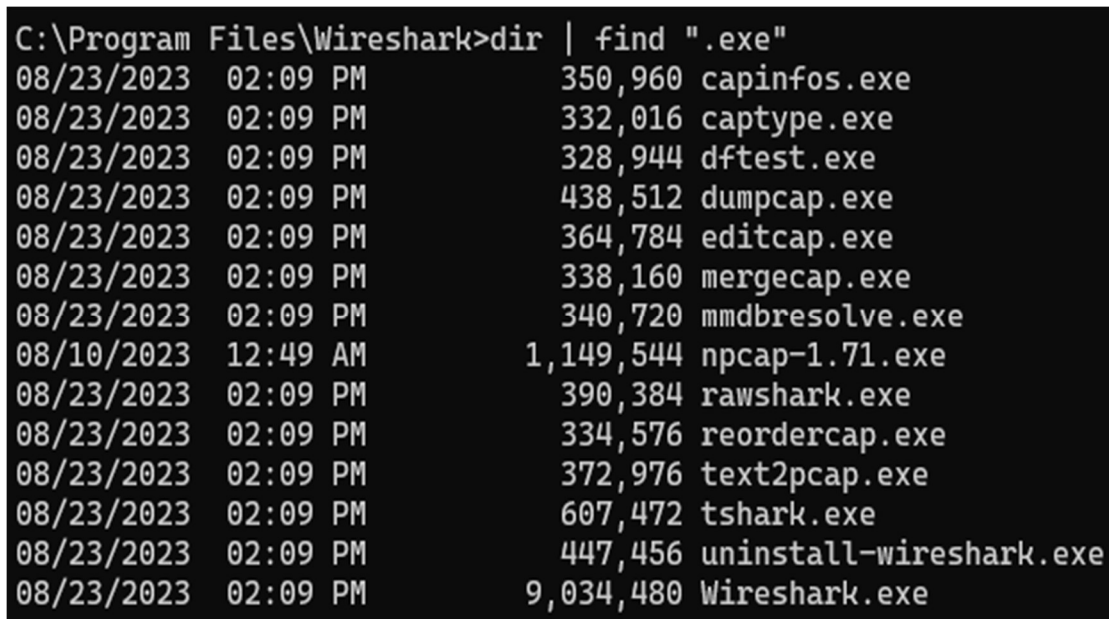
Note: In the event the directory appended to the file patch is absent reboot the computer. This can be accomplished via the command, “shutdown -r -t 0”.



```
C:\Users\Amar Chhabra>shutdown -r -t 0
```

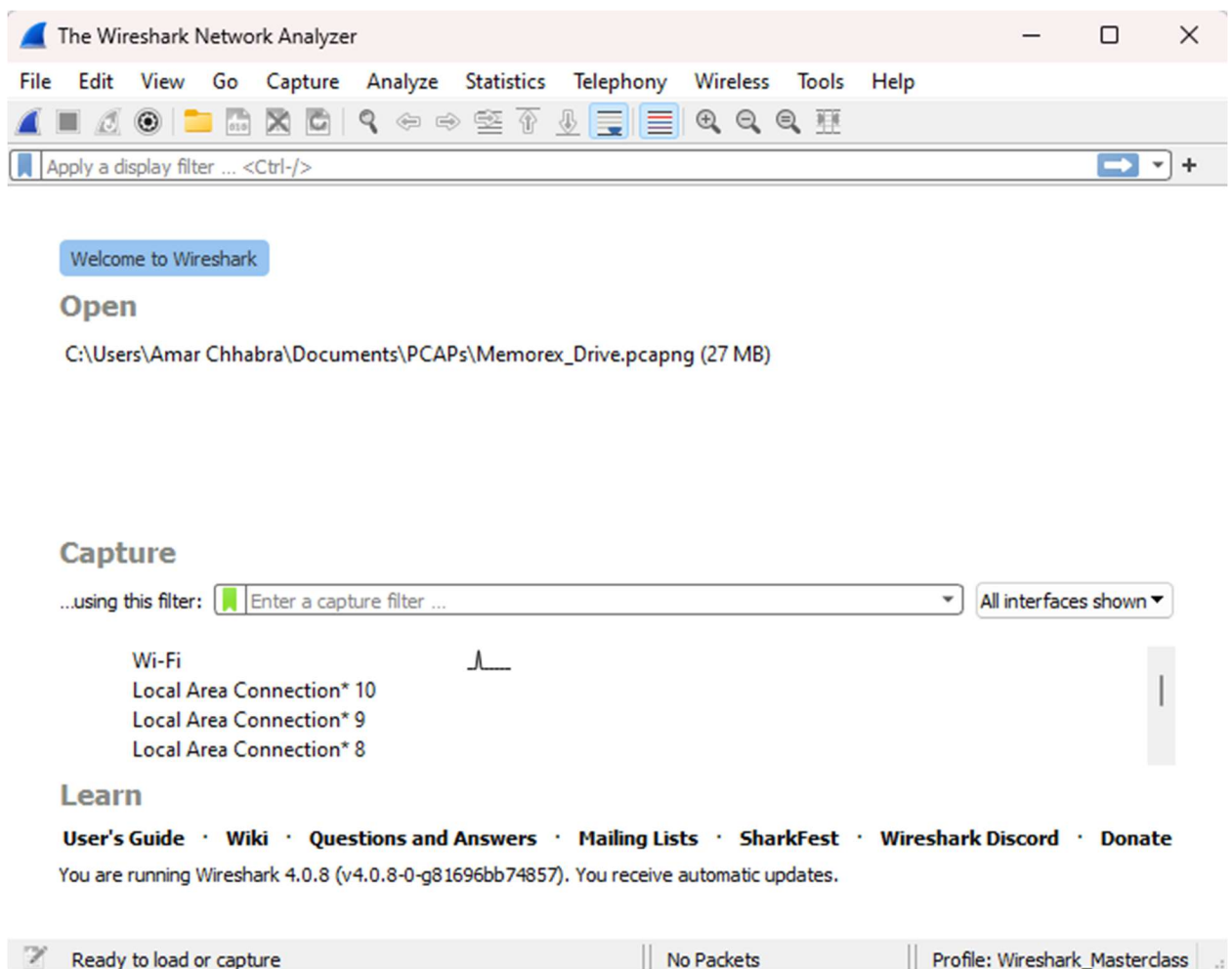
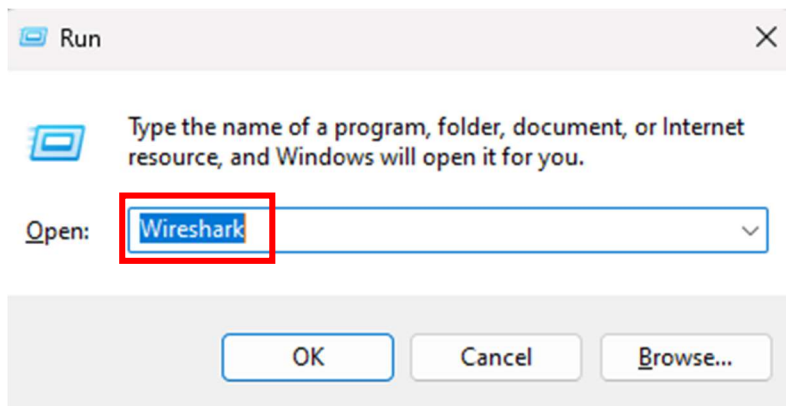
- J. Adding C:\Program files\Wireshark to the Windows path variable enables execution of any executable, within this directory, from the run box [invoked with the Windows + r key sequence], and from any directory in the command line.

Listing of executables in the C:\Program files\Wireshark directory



```
C:\Program Files\Wireshark>dir | find ".exe"
08/23/2023 02:09 PM          350,960 capinfos.exe
08/23/2023 02:09 PM          332,016 captype.exe
08/23/2023 02:09 PM          328,944 dfctest.exe
08/23/2023 02:09 PM          438,512 dumpcap.exe
08/23/2023 02:09 PM          364,784 editcap.exe
08/23/2023 02:09 PM          338,160 mergecap.exe
08/23/2023 02:09 PM          340,720 mmdbresolve.exe
08/10/2023 12:49 AM     1,149,544 npcap-1.71.exe
08/23/2023 02:09 PM          390,384 rawshark.exe
08/23/2023 02:09 PM          334,576 reordercap.exe
08/23/2023 02:09 PM          372,976 text2pcap.exe
08/23/2023 02:09 PM          607,472 tshark.exe
08/23/2023 02:09 PM          447,456 uninstall-wireshark.exe
08/23/2023 02:09 PM     9,034,480 Wireshark.exe
```

Execution of the Wireshark executable via run box (invoked with the Windows and r key sequence)



Execution of tshark from user home directory

Execution of the tshark executable from the user directory

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd. X + v
C:\Users\Amar Chhabra>tshark
Capturing on 'Local Area Connection* 10'
** (tshark:11472) 09:36:13.638007 [Main MESSAGE] -- Capture started.
** (tshark:11472) 09:36:13.640130 [Main MESSAGE] -- File: "C:\Users\AMARCH~1\AppData\Local\Temp\wireshark_Local Area Connection- 101A2ZC2.pcapng"
```

Execution of
tshark executable