# Challenge #2 OCR De-Noising

The BYOB Automation Challenge 2018

Submission By:

Akshay Sharma

Ashish Rana

# **Technical Components**

### Platform

Windows 10

### Tools

- Poppler for Windows
- Python

## Language Libraries

- elementtree
- python-docx
- pyspellchecker

# Problem Overview

- Majority of the business documents today are in Portable Document Format (PDF); a file format for capturing and sending electronic documents in exactly the intended format.
- Unlike Microsoft Word and Excel, key challenge with PDF format is extracting and editing information.
- OCR (Optical Character Recognition) technique is used to identify words in a picture/scanned document and convert it into a machine readable text, that can be processed further with the help of computer.
- Although the technology is matured and uses advanced techniques it quite often produces erroneous output.

# Breaking down the problems

Problem Definition: Identification of specified OCR errors in the document and correction of the same

- Oldentification of the OCR errors in a text document
- O2 De-Noising of OCR-Spelling correction/replacing wrong character with the right character
- Generate respective DOCX file for every PDF resolved

# Solution Design

### **OCR PDF Files**

- Using Poppler run OCR on the provided PDF files
- Generate XML file corresponding to every Optically Read PDF file.
- The XML stores the textual, and syntactical data of the PDF.



### Additionally:

Multiprocessing with batch processing support is implemented execute the solution for multiple documents parallely

### **Create DOCX**

- OCR results are not assured to provide data in right-left and top-down order.
- Above problem resolved
- Use python-docx library to create DOCX file as closely resembling the original PDF

### Parse XML

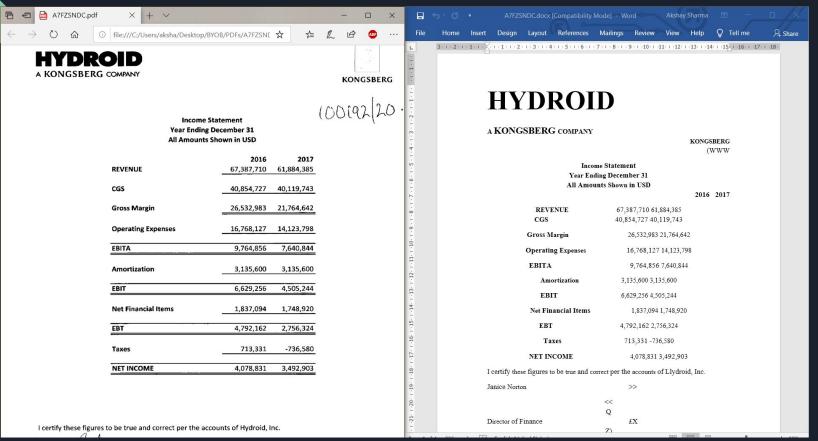
- Parse the XML file to resolve OCR errors i.e, De-Noise OCR
- Commonly encountered OCR mistakes and spell checking implemented
- 2D List with multiple nested dictionaries data structure implemented to better store, understand and reuse XML content.

# **Execution Steps**

Step 1 Preprocessing	Step 2	Step 3
<ul> <li>Place all PDF         documents in PDFs         folder.</li> <li>Install all pre requisite         tools needed</li> <li>Execute main.py</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Respective DOCX files are generated in DOCX folder with subfolder of filename of PDF</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>View and analyse the Results</li> <li>Achieved good accuracy in OCR reading and De-Noising</li> <li>Only minor issues in docx conversion exist</li> </ul>

# Few Obtained Results

Side by Side Comparisons Right: PDF | Left: Converted Docx





### 11 ST. CROSS STREET LIMITED

#### BALANCE SHEET

### AS AT 31 JANUARY 2018

	20	18	20	2017		
	£	£	£	£		
Fixed assets		1,428,390		1,428,390		
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	(420,951)		(386,031)			
Net current liabilities		(420,951)	(9)	(386,031)		
Total assets less current liabilities		1,007,439		1,042,359		
Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year		(998,231)		(1,035,554)		
Net assets		9,208		6,805		
Capital and reserves		9,208		6,805		

#### Notes to the financial statements

### Average employees

The average number of persons (including directors) employed by the company during the year was 0 (2017 - 0).

#### **Group Accounts**

The financial statements present information about the company as an individual undertaking and not about its group. The company and its subsidiary undertaking comprise a small-sized group. The company has therefore taken advantage of the exemptions provided by section 399 of the Companies Act 2006 not to prepare group accounts.

#### Bank Loan

The mortgage of £1,037,120 (2017: £1,072,097) is secured by a charge over property held within the subsidiary, by personal guarantees given by the directors and by a floating charge over the assets of the company.

11 St. Cross Street Limited is a private company limited by shares incorporated in England and Wales. The registered office is Kenton House, 666 Kenton Road, Harrow, Middlesex, HA3 9QN.

The directors of the company have elected not to include a copy of the profit and loss account within the



### BALANCE SHEET

Companies Act 2006 not to prepare group accounts.

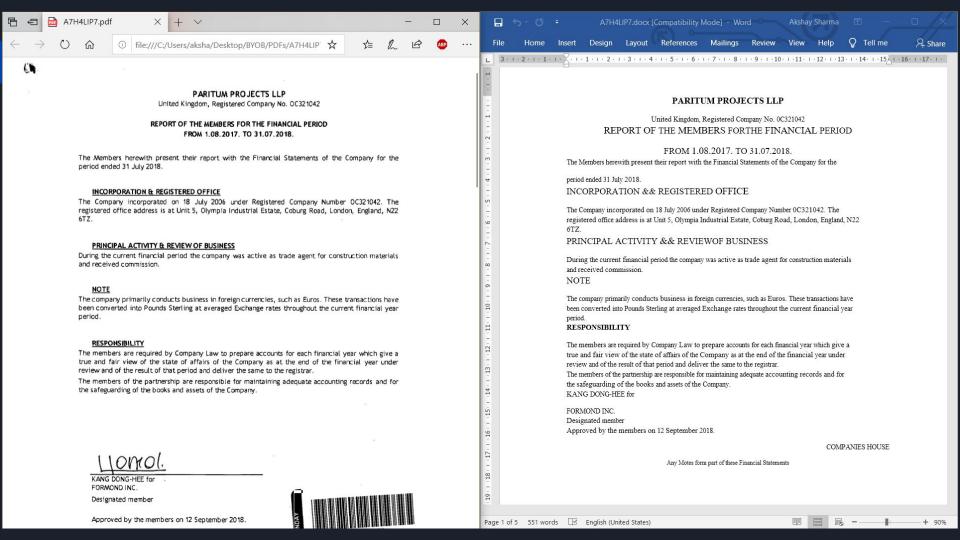
3 Rank Loan

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AS AT 31 JANUARY 2018					
	2018		2017		
	£	£	£	£	
Fixed assets	1,428,390				
1,428,390					
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	(420,951)	(38	86,031)		
Net current liabilities	(42	0,951)			
(386,031)					
Total assets less current liabilities	1,007,439				
1,042,359					
Creditors:, amounts falling due after more than on	e year (99	8,231)			
(1,035,554)					
Net assets	9,2	08			
6,805					
Capital and reserves	9,208		6,8	305	
Notes to the financial statements					
1 Average employees					
The average number of persons (including directed	ors) employed by the	comp	any dur	ing	
the year was 0					
(2017-0).					
2 Group Accounts					
The financial statements present information about	t the company as an	individ	ual		
undertaking and not					
about its group. The company and its subsidiary u	ndertaking compris	e a sm	all-size	ed	
group. The company	• 100				

Akshay Sharma

Q Share



Thank you!