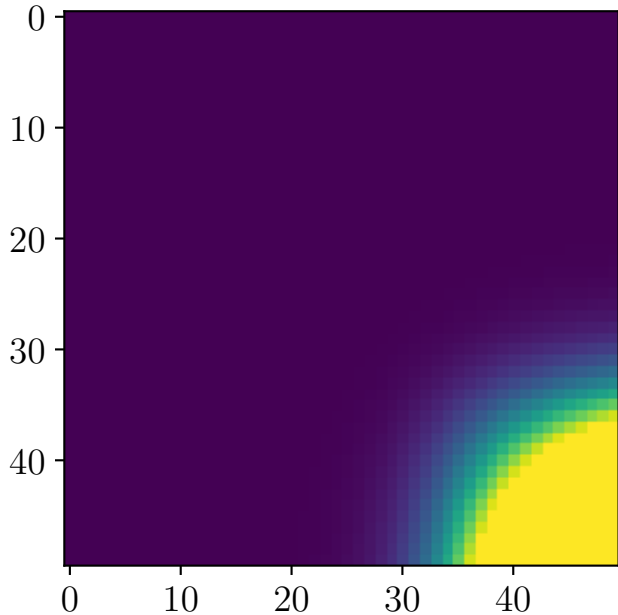


$K^{(L)}$ recursion $K^{(L)}$ empirical