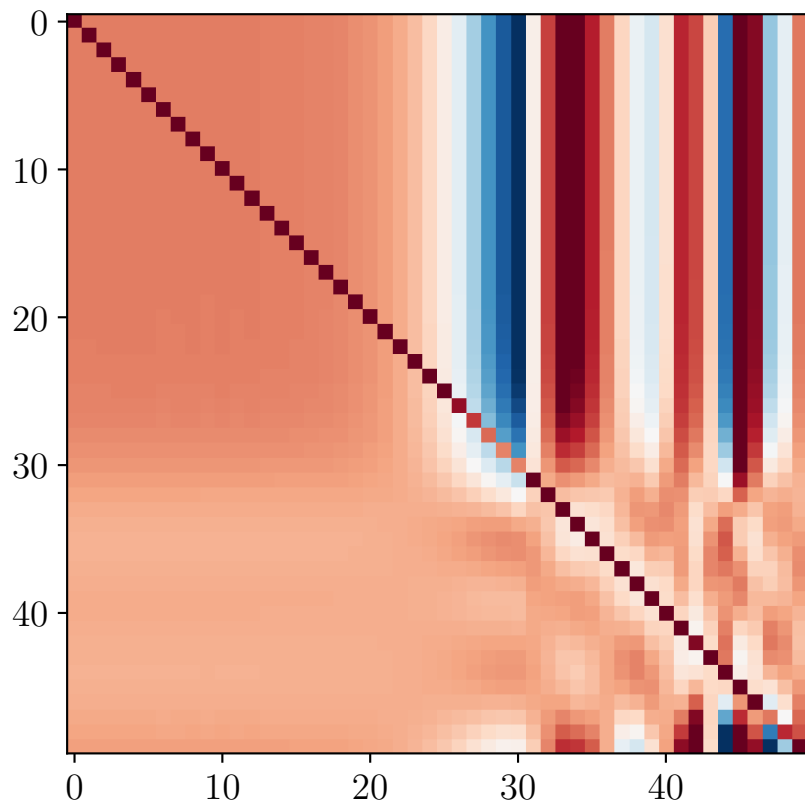


$\bar{U}$  $\text{Cov}[f_0, f_0]$ 