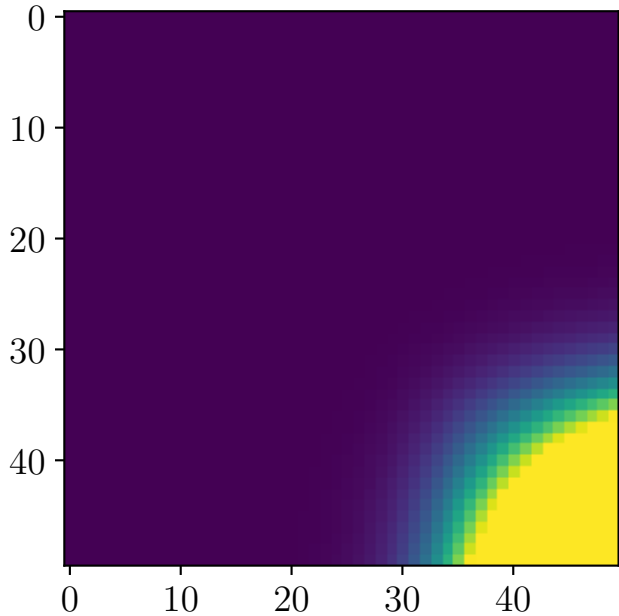


$K^{(1)}$  recursion $K^{(1)}$  empirical