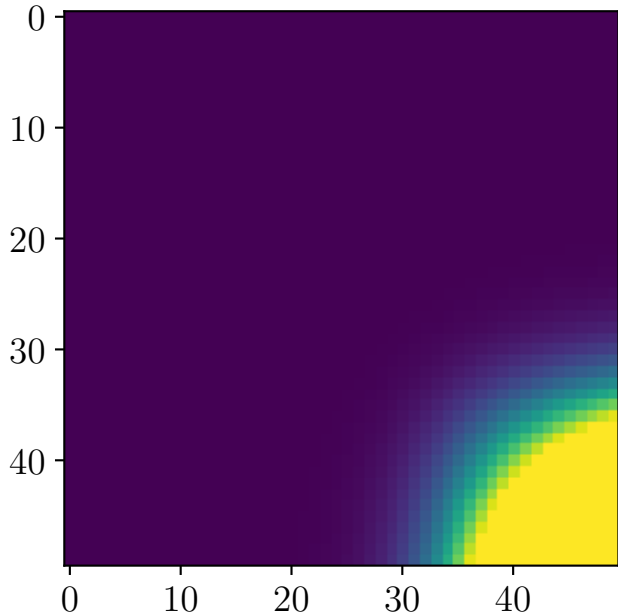


$K^{(2)}$  recursion $K^{(2)}$  empirical