

AWS Well-Architected Framework for Seamless Database Migration from PostgreSQL to PostgreSQL Aurora

1. Operational Excellence:

- Maintain comprehensive documentation for the migration process, including the migration plan, test cases, and post-migration procedures
- Ensure that the database migration strategy is well-designed, taking into account the specific requirements and constraints of PostgreSQL and Aurora.

2. Security:

- Implement strong access controls and authentication mechanisms to protect sensitive data.
- Encryption of data at rest and in transit during the migration process to maintain the highest level of data security.
- Enable auditing and logging features to monitor and track any suspicious activities during the migration.

3. Reliability:

- Ensure high availability of both source and target databases during the migration process to minimize downtime.
- Establish backup and recovery procedures to safeguard data integrity and availability.

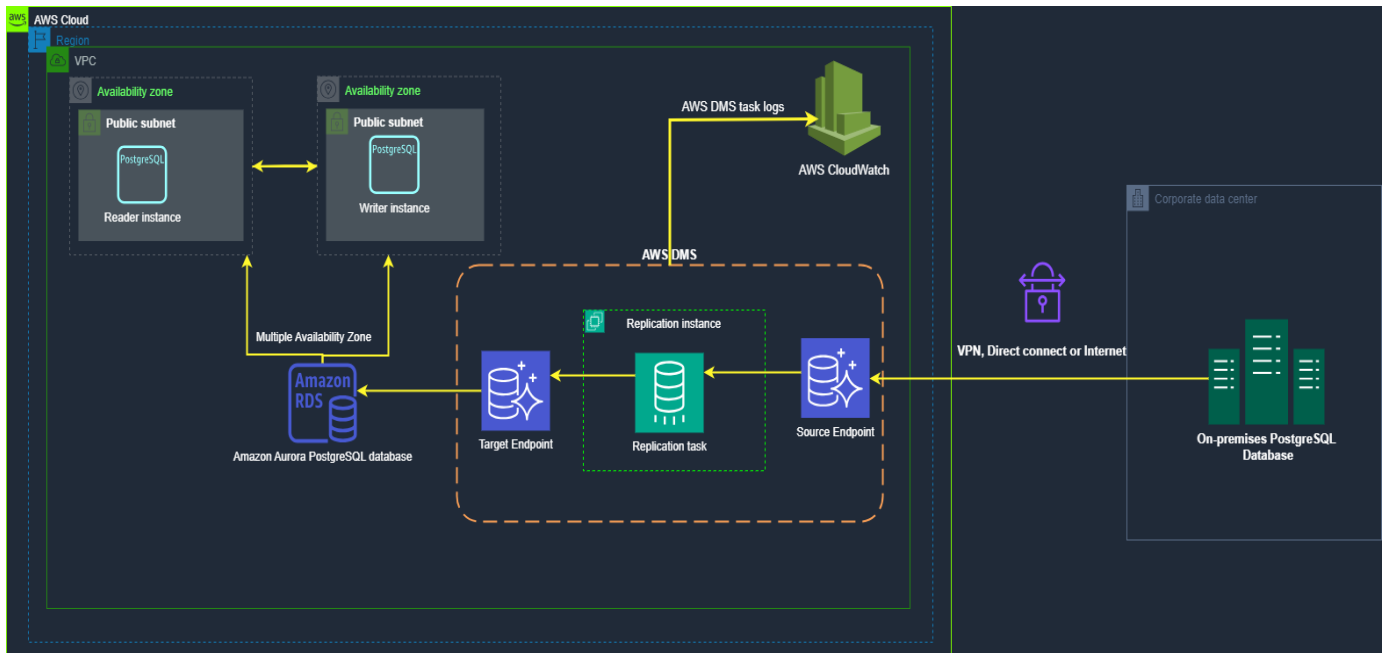
4. Performance Efficiency:

- Optimize the database schema, queries, and indexes for better performance on Aurora.
- Configure the target Aurora instance appropriately to handle the workload efficiently.

5. Cost Optimization:

- Right-size Aurora instance to meet the performance requirements while minimizing costs.
- Continuously monitor the cost of running the migration and optimize resources as needed to reduce unnecessary expenses

Lab architecture reference



Database:

PostgreSQL database --> Aurora PostgreSQL

2. Configure DMS

- Replication Network
- Launch replication instance
- Endpoint for source & target

Create target and Source endpoint database

DMS > Endpoints

Endpoints (2)

Find endpoint

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Type	Status	Engine	Server name	Port
<input type="checkbox"/>	e-commerce-db-target	Target	Active	Amazon Aurora PostgreSQL	e-commerce-db-instance-1.c6yzmuklkmob.us-east-1.rds.amazonaws.com	5432
<input type="checkbox"/>	sourcepostgres	Source	Active	PostgreSQL	e-commerce-db.cluster-c6yzmuklkmob.us-east-1.rds.amazonaws.com	5432

Create replication network

Replication instances (1)									
<div>Find replication instance</div>									
<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Status	VPC	Class	Engine version	Availability zone	Network type	Public	
<input type="checkbox"/>	e-commercepost	Available	vpc-0ddd...	dms.t3.medium	3.5.1	us-east-1c	IPv4	Yes	

Launch replication network

Database migration tasks (1)									
<div>Find database migration tasks</div>									
<div>Actions</div>									
<input type="checkbox"/>	Identifier	Status	Progress	Type	Source	Target	Replication instance	Started	
<input type="checkbox"/>	postgres-aurora	Load complete	100%	Full load	sourcepostgres	e-commerce-db-target	e-commercepost	September 19, 2023 at 13:53:09 (UTC+02:00)	

Aurora PostgreSQL instance

<input type="checkbox"/>	DB identifier	Status	Role	Engine	Region & AZ	Size	Actions	CPU	Current activity
<input type="radio"/>	e-commerce	Available	Instance	PostgreSQL	us-east-1c	db.t3.micro	2 Actions	3.53%	0.00 sessions
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	e-commerce-db	Available	Regional cluster	Aurora PostgreSQL	us-east-1	2 instances	-	-	-
<input type="radio"/>	e-commerce-db-instance-1	Available	Writer instance	Aurora PostgreSQL	us-east-1c	db.t3.medium	-	12.83%	0.00 sessions
<input type="radio"/>	e-commerce-db-instance-1-us-east-1d	Available	Reader instance	Aurora PostgreSQL	us-east-1d	db.t3.medium	-	14.58%	0.00 sessions