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MAKALAH PROYEK PEMOGRAMAN KOMPUTER

“SIMULASI GERAK PARABOLA PERMAINAN KETAPEL DENGAN KONSEP GAME ANGRY BIRDS”

Dibuat Untuk Memenuhi Salah Satu Tugas Mata Kuliah **Pemograman Komputer**

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BAB I

PENDAHULUAN

1.1. Latar Belakang

Fisika dapat diajarkan tentang gerak parabola dalam beberapa cara, salah satunya adalah dengan menggunakan game sebagai media pembelajaran. Ketika siswa bermain, mereka dengan mudah memahami cara kerja permainan dan cara memainkannya. Siswa menyukai game tersebut karena game 2 memiliki tampilan yang menarik dibandingkan dengan buku pelajaran fisika. Oleh karena itu, penelitian ini menggunakan game Angry Birds untuk pembelajaran fisika.

Dalam game Angry Birds dimainkan dengan cara melempar burung ke udara. Semua gerakan burung yang dilempar ke udara membentuk gerakan parabola. Ini dapat digunakan sebagai alat untuk mempelajari topik gerak parabola. Sebuah penelitian tentang penggunaan game Angry Bird dalam pembelajaran pernah dilakukan oleh seorang guru IPA bernama John Burk di Westminster Schools di Atlanta, USA. Namun, penelitian ini belum pernah dilakukan di Indonesia.

Gerak parabola merupakan perpaduan antara gerak lurus beraturan (GLB) di arah sumbu-x dan gerak lurus berubah beraturan (GLBB) di arah sumbu-y. Artinya, kecepatan benda pada sumbu-x akan selalu tetap, baik besar maupun arahnya. Sementara itu, kecepatan benda pada sumbu-y akan mengalami GLBB diperlambat akibat pengaruh percepatan gravitasi. Nah, pengaruh gravitasi inilah yang menyebabkan gerak bendanya melengkung sehingga disebut gerak parabola.

1.2. Rumusan Masalah

1. Apa yang dimaksud dengan gerak parabola?
2. Gaya apa saja yang bekerja pada gerak parabola?
3. Bagaimana konsep dari pygame?
4. Jelaskan konsep simulasi proyek pygame yang akan dibuat?
5. Bagaimana langkah-langkah pembuatan proyek pygame tersebut?
6. Bagaimana screen code, tampilan simulasi dari proyek pygame tersebut?

1.3. Tujuan

1. Memahami konsep dari gerak parabola
2. Mempelajari salah satu modul python dalam mengembangkan game
3. Mengetahui konsep atau rencana dari simulasi game tersebut.
4. Mengetahui langkah-langkah pembuatan game.

BAB II

KAJIAN PUSTAKA

2.1. Gerak Parabola

Gerak Parabola merupakan gerak dua dimensi dari partikel yang dilemparkan miring ke udara dengan menganggap bahwa pengaruh gesekan udara terhadap gerak ini dapat diabaikan. Gerak parabola adalah gabungan antara GLB dengan GLBB. Gerak benda pada sumbu X adalah GLB dan Pada Sumbu Y adalah GLBB.

Sumbu X : GLB yakni gerak benda pada arah mendatar yang tidak dipengaruhi oleh gaya gravitasi, sehingga tidak ada percepatan atau perlambatan pada daerah ini.

Sumbu Y : GLBB pada arah vertical, yaitu gerak benda pada arah vertical yang dipengaruhi oleh gravitasi, sehingga ada percepatan arah ini. **(Rismalasari, 2013)**

2.2. Hukum Hooke

Hukum Hooke adalah hukum atau ketentuan mengenai gaya dalam ilmu fisika yang terjadi karena sifat elastisitas dari sebuah pegas. Ukuran elastisitas sebuah pegas berbeda-beda sesuai dengan ukuran kekuatan pegas tersebut. Ukuran kekuatan sebuah pegas disebut modulus elastis yang dikenal sebagai konstanta pegas (k). **(Elisa & Claudya, 2016)**

Hooke menemukan bahwa pertambahan panjang pegas yang timbul berbanding lurus dengan gaya yang diberikan. Lebih jauh lagi, Hooke juga menemukan bahwa pertambahan panjang pegas sangat bergantung pada karakteristik dari pegas tersebut. Pegas yang mudah teregang seperti karet gelang akan mengalami pertambahan panjang yang besar meskipun gaya yang diberikan kecil. Sebaliknya pegas yang sangat sulit teregang seperti pegas baja akan mengalami pertambahan panjang yang sedikit atau kecil meskipun diberi gaya yang besar. Karakteristik yang dimiliki masing-masing pegas ini dinyatakan sebagai tetapan gaya dari pegas tersebut. Pegas yang mudah teregang seperti karet gelang memiliki tetapan gaya yang kecil. Sebaliknya pegas yang sulit teregang seperti pegas baja memiliki tetapan gaya yang besar. Secara umum apa yang ditemukan Hooke bisa dinyatakan sebagai berikut:

$$F = k \cdot x$$

2.3. Pygame

PyGame merupakan salah satu modul python. Pygame berfungsi untuk membangun sebuah game dari python. Didalam pygame terdapat beberapa fungsi yang bisa digunakan dalam pembuatan sebuah game, seperti pemutar musik dan lain sebagainya. Pygame bisa juga dikatakan library yang open source untuk membuat aplikasi yang berbasis multimedia dengan

menggunakan Bahasa pemrograman python. Pygame adalah seperangkat modul Python yang dirancang untuk membuat permainan. Pygame menambahkan fungsi di atas dengan sangat baik di SDL perpustakaan. Hal ini memungkinkan Anda untuk membuat sebuah game dengan fitur yang lengkap dan sebuah program multimedia dalam bahasa python. Pygame sangat portable dan dapat berjalan pada hampir semua platform dan sistem operasi. (Satria, 2018)

2.4. Rencana Simulasi

Project Pygame Simulasi Fisika yang kelompok kami usung adalah permainan ketapel dengan konsep game angry birds, dimana pada game ini menggunakan hukum fisika gerak parabola dan gerak elastisitas hukum hooke. Tujuan dari game ini dimana ada sebuah ketapel yang pelurunya karakter angry bird harus mengenai target seekor pigs yang setiap tingkatan levelnya rintangan untuk mengenai target semakin sulit.

BAB III

LANGKAH-LANGKAH PEMOGRAMAN

1. Problem Statement

Membuat Program Pygame Simulasi Gerak Parabola Permainan Ketapel dengan Konsep Game Angry Birds

2. Mathematical Equation

- Import pygame
- Import random
- From math import
- Kecepatan arah vertical

$$V_{yt} = V_0 \sin a - gt$$

- Waktu mencapai titik tertinggi

$$t_H = \frac{v_0 \sin a}{g}$$

- Waktu untuk mencapai titik terjauh

$$t_R = \frac{2v_0 \sin a}{g}$$

- Jarak yang ditempuh arah mendatar

$$X = V_0 \cos a t$$

- Jarak benda menyentuk tanah

$$X_R = \frac{v_0^2 \sin 2\theta}{g}$$

3. Algoritma

Interface

1. Import pygame
2. Import sys
3. Import Pygame.init()
4. Memproses display = None
5. Mendefinisikan init(Screen):
 - 5.1.Global display

5.2.Menginisiasi display = screen

6. Menghimpun data class Button :

6.1.Mendefinisikan `_init_`

- 6.1.1. Menginisiasi `self.x = x`
- 6.1.2. Menginisiasi `self.y = y`
- 6.1.3. Menginisiasi `self.w = w`
- 6.1.4. Menginisiasi `self.h = h`
- 6.1.5. Menginisiasi `self.colorActive = colorActive`
- 6.1.6. Menginisiasi `self.colorNotActive = colorNotActive`
- 6.1.7. Menginisiasi `self.action = action`
- 6.1.8. Menginisiasi `self.font = None`
- 6.1.9. Menginisiasi `self.text = None`
- 6.1.10. Menginisiasi `self.text_pos = None`

6.2.Mendefinisikan `add_text`

- 6.2.1. Menginisiasi `self.font = pygame.font.Font(font, size)`
- 6.2.2. Menginisiasi `self.text = self.font.render(text, True, text_color)`
- 6.2.3. Menginisiasi `self.text_pos = self.text.get_rect()`
- 6.2.4. Menginisiasi `self.text_pos.center = (self.x + self.w/2, self.y + self.h/2)`

6.3.Mendefinisikan `draw (self):`

- 6.3.1. Jika, `self.isActive():`
 - 6.3.1.1. Jika not `self.colorActive == None:`
 - 6.3.1.1.1. `Pygame.draw.rect(display, self.colorActive, (self.x, self.y, self.w, self.h))`
- 6.3.2. Else:
 - 6.3.2.1. `Pygame.draw.rect(display, self.colorActive, (self.x, self.y, self.w, self.h))`
- 6.3.3. Jika, `self.text:`
 - 6.3.3.1. `Display.blit(self.text, self.text_pos)`

6.4.Mendefinisikan `isActive(self):`

- 6.4.1. Menginisiasi `pos = pygame.mouse.get_pos()`
- 6.4.2. Jika, `(self.x < pos[0] < self.x + self.w) and (self.y < pos[1] < self.y + self.h):`
 - 6.4.2.1. Return True

6.4.3. Else :

6.4.3.1.Return False

7. Menghimpun data class label(Button):

7.1.Mendefinisikan draw(self):

7.1.1. Jika, self.text:

7.1.1.1.Display.blit(self.text, self.text_pos)

Objects

1. Import pygame

2. Import sys

3. From math import

4. Import physics_engine

5. Pygame.init()

6. Mengatur display = None

7. Mengatur height = None

8. Mengatur clock = pygame.time.clock()

9. Mengatur ground = 50

10. Mendefinisikan init(screen):

10.1.Global width, height, display

10.2.Memproses display = screen

10.3.Menginisiasi (width, height) = display.get_rect().size

10.4.Memproses height -= ground

11. Menghimpun data class Slab:

11.1.Mendefinisikan _init_

11.1.1. Menginisiasi self.x = x

11.1.2. Menginisiasi self.y = y

11.1.3. Menginisiasi.self.w = w

11.1.4. Menginisiasi self.h = h

11.1.5. Jika, self.w > self.h:

11.1.5.1. self.image = pygame.image.load("Images/wall_horizontal.png")

11.1.6. Else:

11.1.6.1. self.image = pygame.image.load("Images/wall_vertical.png")

11.1.7. Self.image = pygame.transform.scale(self.image,(self.w,self.h))

11.1.8. Self.color = color

11.2.Mendefinisikan draw(self):

11.2.1. display.blit(self.image, (self.x, self.y))

11.3.Mendefinisikan collision_manager

11.3.1. Jika, type == "BALL":

11.3.1.1. Jika, (ball.y + ball.r > self.y) and (ball.y < self.y + self.h):

11.3.1.1.1. Jika, (ball.x < self.x + self.w) and (ball.x + ball.r > self.x + self.w):

11.3.1.1.1.1. Memproses ball.x = 2*(self.x + self.w) - ball.x

11.3.1.1.1.2. Memproses ball.velocity.angle = - ball.velocity.angle

11.3.1.1.1.3. ball.velocity.magnitude *= physics_engine.elasticity

11.3.1.1.2. elif ball.x + ball.r > self.x and (ball.x < self.x):

11.3.1.1.2.1. memproses ball.x = 2*(self.x - ball.r) - ball.x

11.3.1.1.2.2. memproses ball.velocity.angle = - ball.velocity.angle

11.3.1.1.2.3. ball.velocity.magnitude *= physics_engine.elasticity

11.3.1.2. Jika, (ball.x + ball.r > self.x) and (ball.x < self.x + self.w):

11.3.1.2.1. Jika, ball.y + ball.r > self.y and ball.y < self.y:

11.3.1.2.1.1. Memproses ball.y = 2*(self.y - ball.r) - ball.y

11.3.1.2.1.2. Memproses ball.velocity.angle = pi - ball.velocity.angle

11.3.1.2.1.3. ball.velocity.magnitude *= physics_engine.elasticity

11.3.1.2.2. elif (ball.y < self.y + self.h) and (ball.y + ball.r > self.y + self.h):

11.3.1.2.2.1. Memproses ball.y = 2*(self.y + self.h) - ball.y

11.3.1.2.2.2. Memproses ball.velocity.angle = pi - ball.velocity.angle

11.3.1.2.2.3. ball.velocity.magnitude *= physics_engine.elasticity

11.3.1.3. return ball

11.3.2. else:

11.3.2.1. menginisiasi block = ball

11.3.2.2. jika, (block.y + block.h > self.y) and (block.y < self.y + self.h):

11.3.2.2.1. jika, (block.x < self.x + self.w) and (block.x + block.w > self.x + self.w):

```

11.3.2.2.1.1. memproses block.x = 2*(self.x + self.w) - block.x
11.3.2.2.1.2. memproses block.velocity.angle = - block.velocity.angle
11.3.2.2.1.3. memproses block.rotateAngle = - block.velocity.angle
11.3.2.2.1.4. block.velocity.magnitude *= physics_engine.elasticity
11.3.2.2.2. elif block.x + block.w > self.x and (block.x < self.x):
11.3.2.2.2.1. memproses block.x = 2*(self.x - block.w) - block.x
11.3.2.2.2.2. memproses block.velocity.angle = - block.velocity.angle
11.3.2.2.2.3. memproses block.rotateAngle = - block.velocity.angle
11.3.2.2.2.4. block.velocity.magnitude *= physics_engine.elasticity
11.3.2.3.     jika (block.x + block.w > self.x) and (block.x < self.x + self.w):
11.3.2.3.1. jika, block.y + block.h > self.y and block.y < self.y:
11.3.2.3.1.1. memproses block.y = 2*(self.y - block.h) - block.y
11.3.2.3.1.2. memproses block.velocity.angle = pi - block.velocity.angle
11.3.2.3.1.3. memproses block.rotateAngle = pi - block.velocity.angle
11.3.2.3.1.4. block.velocity.magnitude *= physics_engine.elasticity
11.3.2.3.2. elif (block.y < self.y + self.h) and (block.y + block.h > self.y +
                self.h):
11.3.2.3.2.1. memproses block.y = 2*(self.y + self.h) - block.y
11.3.2.3.2.2. memproses block.velocity.angle = pi - block.velocity.angle
11.3.2.3.2.3. memproses block.rotateAngle = pi - block.velocity.angle
11.3.2.3.2.4. block.velocity.magnitude *= physics_engine.elasticity
11.3.2.4.     return block

```

Maps

1. import pygame
2. import sys
3. import physics_engine
4. import objects
5. import interface
6. pygame.init()
7. mengatur width = None

8. mengatur height = None
9. mengatur display = None
10. menginisiasi clock = pygame.time.clock()
11. mengatur ground = 50
12. mengatur d_velocity = 2.0
13. mendefinisikan init(screen):
 - 13.1.global width, height, display
 - 13.2.menginisiasi display = screen
 - 13.3.menginisiasi (width, height) = display.get_rect().size
 - 13.4.memproses height -= ground
 - 13.5.interface.init(display)
14. mendefinisikan all_rest(pigs, birds, blocks):
 - 14.1.memproses threshold = 0.15
 - 14.2.for pig in pigs:
 - 14.2.1. if pig.velocity.magnitude >= threshold:
 - 14.2.1.1. return False
 - 14.3.for bird in birds:
 - 14.3.1. if bird.velocity.magnitude >= threshold:
 - 14.3.1.1. return False
 - 14.4.for block in blocks:
 - 14.4.1. if block.velocity.magnitude >= threshold:
 - 14.4.1.1. return False
 - 14.5.return True
15. mendefinisikan close():
 - 15.1.pygame.quit()
 - 15.2.sys.exit()
16. menghimpun data class Maps:
 - 16.1.mendefinisikan_init_(self):
 - 16.1.1. memproses self.level = 1
 - 16.1.2. memproses self.max_level = 3
 - 16.1.3. memproses self.color = {'background': (51, 51, 51)}

```

16.1.4. memproses self.score = 0
16.2.mendefinisikan wait_level(self):
16.2.1. memproses time = 0
16.2.2. while time < 3:
    16.2.2.1. for event in pygame.event.get():
        16.2.2.1.1. jika, event.type == pygame.QUIT:
            16.2.2.1.1.1. close()
        16.2.2.1.2. jika, event.type == pygame.KEYDOWN:
            16.2.2.1.2.1. if event.key == pygame.K_q:
                16.2.2.1.2.1.1. close()
    16.2.2.2. time += 1
    16.2.2.3. clock.tick(1)
16.3.mendefinisikan check_win(self, pigs, birds):
16.3.1. jika, pigs == []:
    16.3.1.1. mencetak ("WON!")
    16.3.1.2. return True
16.3.2. jika, (not pigs == []) and birds == []:
    16.3.2.1. mencetak ("LOST!")
    16.3.2.2. return False
16.4.mendefinisikan draw_map(self):
16.4.1. membuat list birds = []
16.4.2. membuat list pigs = []
16.4.3. membuat list blocks = []
16.4.4. membuat list walls = []
16.4.5. memproses self.score = 0
16.4.6. jika, self.level == 1:
    16.4.6.1. for i in range(4):
        16.4.6.1.1. new_bird = physics_engine.Bird(40*i + 5*i, height - 40, 20, None,
            "BIRD")
        16.4.6.1.2. birds.append(new_bird)
    16.4.6.2. pigs.append(physics_engine.Pig(950, height - 60, 25))

```

```

16.4.6.3.    pigs.append(physics_engine.Pig(1055, 350 - 60, 25))
16.4.6.4.    pigs.append(physics_engine.Pig(1100, height - 60, 25))
16.4.6.5.    blocks.append(physics_engine.Block(900, height - 100, 100))
16.4.6.6.    blocks.append(physics_engine.Block(900, 350 - 2*60, 100))
16.4.6.7.    walls.append(objects.Slab(850, 350, 400, 20))
16.4.6.8.    walls.append(objects.Slab(1030, 450, 20, height - 450))

```

16.4.7. elif self.level == 2:

```

16.4.7.1.    for i in range(4):
    16.4.7.1.1. new_bird = physics_engine.Bird(40*i + 5*i, height - 40, 20, None,
        "BIRD")
    16.4.7.1.2. birds.append(new_bird)
16.4.7.2.    pigs.append(physics_engine.Pig(1000, height - 60, 25))
16.4.7.3.    pigs.append(physics_engine.Pig(1000, 400 - 60, 25))
16.4.7.4.    pigs.append(physics_engine.Pig(1150, height - 60, 25))
16.4.7.5.    blocks.append(physics_engine.Block(900, height - 100, 100))
16.4.7.6.    blocks.append(physics_engine.Block(1100, 400 - 100, 100))
16.4.7.7.    walls.append(objects.Slab(810, 400, 450, 20))
16.4.7.8.    walls.append(objects.Slab(800, 100, 20, 320))

```

16.4.8. elif self.level == 3:

```

16.4.8.1.    for i in range(5):
    16.4.8.1.1. new_bird = physics_engine.Bird(40*i + 5*i, height - 40, 20, None,
        "BIRD")
    16.4.8.1.2. birds.append(new_bird)
16.4.8.2.    pigs.append(physics_engine.Pig(900, height - 60, 25))
16.4.8.3.    pigs.append(physics_engine.Pig(width - 400, 400 - 60, 25))
16.4.8.4.    pigs.append(physics_engine.Pig(1150, height - 60, 25))
16.4.8.5.    walls.append(objects.Slab(800, 400, 20, height - 400))
16.4.8.6.    walls.append(objects.Slab(1050, 550, 30, height - 550))
16.4.8.7.    walls.append(objects.Slab(width - 500, 400, 400, 30))
16.4.8.8.    walls.append(objects.Slab(width - 500, 150, 30, 400 - 150))

```

16.5.mendefinisikan replay_level(self):

```

16.5.1. memproses self.level -= 1
16.5.2. self.draw_map()
16.6.mendefinisikan start_again(self):
16.6.1. memproses self.level = 1
16.6.2. self.draw_map()
16.7.mendefinisikan level_cleared(self):
16.7.1. self.level += 1
16.7.2. level_cleared_text = interface.Label(480, 100, 400, 200, None,
self.color['background'])
16.7.3. jika, self.level <= self.max_level:
16.7.3.1. level_cleared_text.add_text("LEVEL " + str(self.level - 1) + "
CLEARED!", 80, "Fonts/Comic_Kings.ttf", (236, 240, 241))
16.7.4. else:
16.7.4.1. level_cleared_text.add_text("ALL LEVEL CLEARED!", 80,
"Fonts/Comic_Kings.ttf", (236, 240, 241))
16.7.5. score_text=interface.Label(500, 300, 300, 100, None, self.color['background'])
16.7.6. score_text.add_text("SCORE: " + str(self.score), 55, "Fonts/Comic_Kings.ttf",
(236, 240, 241))
16.7.7. replay = interface.Button(100, 500, 300, 100, self.replay_level, (244, 208, 63),
(247, 220, 111))
16.7.8. replay.add_text("PLAY AGAIN", 60, "Fonts/arfmoochikncheez.ttf",
self.color['background'])
16.7.9. jika, self.level <= self.max_level:
16.7.9.1. next = interface.Button(500, 500, 300, 100, self.draw_map, (88,
214, 141), (171, 235, 198))
16.7.9.2. next.add_text("CONTINUE", 60, "Fonts/arfmoochikncheez.ttf",
self.color['background'])
16.7.10. else:
16.7.10.1. next = interface.Button(500, 500, 300, 100, self.start_again, (88,
214, 141), (171, 235, 198))

```

```

16.7.10.2.    next.add_text("START AGAIN",60, "Fonts/arfmoochikncheez.ttf",
                self.color["background"])
16.7.11.    exit = interface.Button(900, 500, 300, 100, close, (241, 148, 138), (245, 183,
                177))
16.7.12.    exit.add_text("QUIT",60,"Fonts/arfmoochikncheez.ttf",self.color["backgro
                und"])
16.7.13.    while True:
16.7.13.1.    for event in pygame.event.get():
16.7.13.1.1.    jika, event.type == pygame.QUIT:
16.7.13.1.1.1.    close()
16.7.13.1.2.    jika, event.type == pygame.KEYDOWN:
16.7.13.1.2.1.    if event.key == pygame.K_q:
16.7.13.1.2.1.1.    close()
16.7.13.1.3.    jika, event.type == pygame.MOUSEBUTTONDOWN:
16.7.13.1.3.1.    jika, replay.isActive():
16.7.13.1.3.1.1.    replay.action()
16.7.13.1.3.2.    jika, next.isActive():
16.7.13.1.3.2.1.    next.action()
16.7.13.1.3.3.    jika, exit.isActive():
16.7.13.1.3.3.1.    exit.action()
16.7.13.2.    replay.draw()
16.7.13.3.    next.draw()
16.7.13.4.    exit.draw()
16.7.13.5.    level_cleared_text.draw()
16.7.13.6.    score_text.draw()
16.7.13.7.    pygame.display.update()
16.7.13.8.    clock.tick(60)
16.8.mendefinisikan level_failed(self):
16.8.1. level_failed_text    =    interface.Label(450,    100,    400,    200,    None,
                self.color["background"])

```

```

16.8.2. level_failed_text.add_text("LEVEL FAILED!", 80, "Fonts/Comic_Kings.ttf",
    (236, 240, 241))
16.8.3. score_text=interface.Label(500, 300, 300, 100, None, self.color['background'])
16.8.4. score_text.add_text("SCORE: " + str(self.score), 55, "Fonts/Comic_Kings.ttf",
    (236, 240, 241))
16.8.5. replay = interface.Button(200, 500, 300, 100, self.draw_map, (244, 208, 63),
    (247, 220, 111))
16.8.6. replay.add_text("TRY AGAIN", 60, "Fonts/arfmoochikncheez.ttf",
    self.color['background'])
16.8.7. exit = interface.Button(800, 500, 300, 100, close, (241, 148, 138), (245, 183,
    177))
16.8.8. exit.add_text("QUIT",60,"Fonts/arfmoochikncheez.ttf",self.color['backgroun
    d'])
16.8.9. while True:
    16.8.9.1. for event in pygame.event.get():
        16.8.9.1.1. jika, event.type == pygame.QUIT:
            16.8.9.1.1.1. close()
        16.8.9.1.2. jika, event.type == pygame.KEYDOWN:
            16.8.9.1.2.1. if event.key == pygame.K_q:
                16.8.9.1.2.1.1. close()
        16.8.9.1.3. jika, event.type == pygame.MOUSEBUTTONDOWN:
            16.8.9.1.3.1. jika, replay.isActive():
                16.8.9.1.3.1.1. replay.action()
            16.8.9.1.3.2. jika, next.isActive():
                16.8.9.1.3.2.1. next.action()
            16.8.9.1.3.3. jika, exit.isActive():
                16.8.9.1.3.3.1. exit.action()
16.8.10. replay.draw()
16.8.11. exit.draw()
16.8.12. level_failed_text.draw()
16.8.13. score_text.draw()

```


16.8.14. `pygame.display.update()`

16.8.15. `clock.tick(60)`

16.9.mendefinisikan `start_level(self, birds, pigs, blocks, walls):`

16.9.1. `loop = True`

16.9.2. `slingshot = physics_engine.Slingshot(200, height - 200, 30, 200)`

16.9.3. `birds[0].load(slingshot)`

16.9.4. `mouse_click = False`

16.9.5. `flag = 1`

16.9.6. `pigs_to_remove = []`

16.9.7. `blocks_to_remove = []`

16.9.8. `score_text = interface.Label(50, 10, 100, 50, None, self.color['background'])`

16.9.9. `score_text.add_text("SCORE: " + str(self.score), 25, "Fonts/Comic_Kings.ttf",
(236, 240, 241))`

16.9.10. `birds_remaining = interface.Label(120, 50, 100, 50, None,
self.color['background'])`

16.9.11. `birds_remaining.add_text("BIRDS REMAINING: " + str(len(birds)), 25,
"Fonts/Comic_Kings.ttf", (236, 240, 241))`

16.9.12. `pigs_remaining = interface.Label(110, 90, 100, 50, None,
self.color['background'])`

16.9.13. `pigs_remaining.add_text("PIGS REMAINING: " + str(len(pigs)), 25,
"Fonts/Comic_Kings.ttf", (236, 240, 241))`

16.9.14. `while loop:`

16.9.14.1. `for event in pygame.event.get():`

16.9.14.1.1. `jika, event.type == pygame.QUIT:`

16.9.14.1.1.1. `close()`

16.9.14.1.2. `jika, event.type == pygame.KEYDOWN:`

16.9.14.1.2.1. `jika, event.key == pygame.K_q:`

16.9.14.1.2.1.1. `close()`

16.9.14.1.2.2. `jika, event.key == pygame.K_r:`

16.9.14.1.2.2.1. `self.draw_map()`

16.9.14.1.2.3. `jika, event.key == pygame.K_p:`

```

16.9.14.1.2.3.1. self.pause()
16.9.14.1.2.4. jika, event.key == pygame.K_ESCAPE:
16.9.14.1.2.4.1. self.pause()
16.9.14.1.3.     jika, event.type == pygame.MOUSEBUTTONDOWN:
16.9.14.1.3.1.     jika, birds[0].mouse_selected():
16.9.14.1.3.1.1.     mouse_click = True
16.9.14.1.4.     jika, event.type == pygame.MOUSEBUTTONUP:
16.9.14.1.4.1.     mouse_click = False
16.9.14.1.4.2.     jika, birds[0].mouse_selected():
16.9.14.1.4.3.     flag = 0
16.9.14.2.     jika, (not birds[0].loaded) and all_rest(pigs, birds, blocks):
16.9.14.2.1.         mencetak ("LOADED!")
16.9.14.2.2.         birds.pop(0)
16.9.14.2.3.         jika, self.check_win(pigs, birds) == 1:
16.9.14.2.3.1.         self.score += len(birds)*100
16.9.14.2.3.2.         self.level_cleared()
16.9.14.2.4.         elif self.check_win(pigs,birds) == 0:
16.9.14.2.4.1.         self.level_failed()
16.9.14.2.5.         jika, not birds == []:
16.9.14.2.5.1.         birds[0].load(slingshot)
16.9.14.2.6.         flag = 1
16.9.14.3.     jika, mouse_click:
16.9.14.3.1.         birds[0].reposition(slingshot, mouse_click)
16.9.14.4.     jika, not flag:
16.9.14.4.1.         birds[0].unload()
16.9.14.5.     color = self.color['background']
16.9.14.6.     for i in range(3):
16.9.14.6.1.         color = (color[0] + 5, color[1] + 5, color[2] + 5)
16.9.14.6.2.         pygame.draw.rect(display, color, (0, i*300, width, 300))
16.9.14.7.     pygame.draw.rect(display, (77, 86, 86), (0, height, width, 50))
16.9.14.8.     slingshot.draw(birds[0])

```

```

16.9.14.9.    for i in range(len(pigs)):
16.9.14.9.1.    for j in range(len(blocks)):
16.9.14.9.1.1. pig_v,block_v=pigs[i].velocity.magnitude,blocks[j].velocity.magnitude
16.9.14.9.1.2. pigs[i],blocks[j],result_block_pig=physics_engine.collision_handler(pigs[i], blocks[j], "BALL_N_BLOCK")
16.9.14.9.1.3. pig_v1,block_v1=pigs[i].velocity.magnitude,blocks[j].velocity.magnitude
16.9.14.9.1.4. jika, result_block_pig:
16.9.14.9.1.4.1.  jika, abs(pig_v - pig_v1) > d_velocity:
16.9.14.9.1.4.1.1.  blocks_to_remove.append(blocks[j])
16.9.14.9.1.4.1.2.  blocks[j].destroy()
16.9.14.9.1.4.2.  jika, abs(block_v - block_v1) > d_velocity:
16.9.14.9.1.4.2.1.  pigs_to_remove.append(pigs[i])
16.9.14.9.1.4.2.2.  pigs[i].dead()
16.9.14.10.    for i in range(len(birds)):
16.9.14.10.1.    jika, not (birds[i].loaded or birds[i].velocity.magnitude == 0):
16.9.14.10.1.1.    for j in range(len(blocks)):
16.9.14.10.1.1.1. birds_v, block_v = birds[i].velocity.magnitude, blocks[j].velocity.magnitude
16.9.14.10.1.1.2. birds[i], blocks[j], result_bird_block = physics_engine.collision_handler(birds[i], blocks[j], "BALL_N_BLOCK")
16.9.14.10.1.1.3. birds_v1, block_v1 = birds[i].velocity.magnitude, blocks[j].velocity.magnitude
16.9.14.10.1.1.4. jika, result_bird_block:
16.9.14.10.1.1.4.1.  jika, abs(birds_v - birds_v1) > d_velocity:
16.9.14.10.1.1.4.1.1.  jika, not blocks[j]in blocks_to_remove:

```

```

16.9.14.10.1.1.4.1.1.1. blocks_to_remove.append(blocks[j])
16.9.14.10.1.1.4.1.1.2. blocks[j].destroy()
16.9.14.11. for i in range(len(pigs)):
16.9.14.11.1. pigs[i].move()
16.9.14.11.2. for j in range(i+1, len(pigs)):
16.9.14.11.2.1. pig1_v,pig2_v=pigs[i].velocity.magnitude,pigs[j].velocity.magnitude
16.9.14.11.2.2. pigs[i],pigs[j],result=physics_engine.collision_handler(pigs[i], pigs[j], "BALL")
16.9.14.11.2.3. pig1_v1,pig2_v1=pigs[i].velocity.magnitude,pigs[j].velocity.magnitude
16.9.14.11.2.4. result = True
16.9.14.11.2.5. jika, result:
16.9.14.11.2.5.1. jika, abs(pig1_v - pig1_v1) > d_velocity:
16.9.14.11.2.5.1.1. jika, not pigs[j] in pigs_to_remove:
16.9.14.11.2.5.1.1.1. pigs_to_remove.append(pigs[j])
16.9.14.11.2.5.1.1.2. pigs[j].dead()
16.9.14.11.2.5.2. jika, abs(pig2_v - pig2_v1) > d_velocity:
16.9.14.11.2.5.2.1. jika, not pigs[i] in pigs_to_remove:
16.9.14.11.2.5.2.1.1. pigs_to_remove.append(pigs[i])
16.9.14.11.2.5.2.1.2. pigs[i].dead()
16.9.14.11.3. for wall in walls:
16.9.14.11.3.1. pigs[i] = wall.collision_manager(pigs[i])
16.9.14.11.4. pigs[i].draw()
16.9.14.12. for i in range(len(birds)):
16.9.14.12.1. jika, (not birds[i].loaded) and birds[i].velocity.magnitude:
16.9.14.12.1.1. birds[0].move()
16.9.14.12.1.2. for j in range(len(pigs)):
16.9.14.12.1.2.1. bird_v,pig_v=birds[i].velocity.magnitude,pigs[j].velocity.magnitude

```

```

16.9.14.12.1.2.2. birds[i],pigs[j],result_bird_pig=physics_engine.colli
                    sion_handler(birds[i], pigs[j], "BALL")
16.9.14.12.1.2.3. bird_v1,pig_v1=birds[i].velocity.magnitude,pigs[j].
                    velocity.magnitude
16.9.14.12.1.2.4. result = True
16.9.14.12.1.2.5. jika, result_bird_pig:
    16.9.14.12.1.2.5.1.    jika, abs(bird_v - bird_v1) > d_velocity:
        16.9.14.12.1.2.5.1.1.    jika, not pigs[j] in pigs_to_remove:
            16.9.14.12.1.2.5.1.1.1. pigs_to_remove.append(pigs[j])
            16.9.14.12.1.2.5.1.1.2. pigs[j].dead()
16.9.14.12.2.    jika, birds[i].loaded:
    16.9.14.12.2.1.    birds[i].project_path()
16.9.14.12.3.    for wall in walls:
    16.9.14.12.3.1.    birds[i] = wall.collusion_manager(birds[i])
16.9.14.12.4.    birds[i].draw()
16.9.14.13.    for i in range(len(blocks)):
    16.9.14.13.1.    for j in range(i + 1, len(blocks)):
        16.9.14.13.1.1.    block1_v, block2_v = blocks[i].velocity.magnitude,
                            blocks[j].velocity.magnitude
        16.9.14.13.1.2.    blocks[i],blocks[j],result_block=physics_engine.blo
                            ck_collision_handler(blocks[i], blocks[j])
        16.9.14.13.1.3.    block1_v1,block2_v1=blocks[i].velocity.magnitude
                            , blocks[j].velocity.magnitude
        16.9.14.13.1.4.    jika, result_block:
            16.9.14.13.1.4.1. jika, abs(block1_v - block1_v1) > d_velocity:
                16.9.14.13.1.4.1.1.    jika, not blocks[j] in blocks_to_remove:
                    16.9.14.13.1.4.1.1.1.    blocks_to_remove.append(blocks[j])
                    16.9.14.13.1.4.1.1.2.    blocks[j].destroy()
            16.9.14.13.1.4.2. jika, abs(block2_v - block2_v1) > d_velocity:
                16.9.14.13.1.4.2.1.    jika, not blocks[i] in blocks_to_remove:
                    16.9.14.13.1.4.2.1.1.    blocks_to_remove.append(blocks[i])

```

```

16.9.14.13.1.4.2.1.2.    blocks[i].destroy()
16.9.14.13.2.    blocks[i].move()
16.9.14.13.3.    for wall in walls:
16.9.14.13.3.1.    blocks[i]    =    wall.collision_manager(blocks[i],
                                "BLOCK")
16.9.14.13.4.    blocks[i].draw()
16.9.14.14.    for wall in walls:
16.9.14.14.1.    wall.draw()
16.9.14.15.    score_text.add_text("SCORE:"+str(self.score),25,"Fonts/Comic_K
                                ings.ttf", (236, 240, 241))
16.9.14.16.    score_text.draw()
16.9.14.17.    birds_remaining.add_text("BIRDS REMAINING:"+str(len(birds)),
                                25, "Fonts/Comic_Kings.ttf", (236, 240, 241))
16.9.14.18.    birds_remaining.draw()
16.9.14.19.    pigs_remaining.add_text("PIGS REMAINING: " + str(len(pigs)),
                                25, "Fonts/Comic_Kings.ttf", (236, 240, 241))
16.9.14.20.    pigs_remaining.draw()
16.9.14.21.    pygame.display.update()
16.9.14.22.    jika, all_rest(pigs, birds, blocks):
16.9.14.22.1.    for pig in pigs_to_remove:
16.9.14.22.1.1.    jika, pig in pigs:
16.9.14.22.1.1.1.    pigs.remove(pig)
16.9.14.22.1.1.2.    self.score += 100
16.9.14.22.2.    for block in blocks_to_remove:
16.9.14.22.2.1.    jika, block in blocks:
16.9.14.22.2.1.1.    blocks.remove(block)
16.9.14.22.2.1.2.    self.score += 50
16.9.14.22.3.    pigs_to_remove = []
16.9.14.22.4.    blocks_to_remove = []
16.9.14.23.    clock.tick(60)

```

Program Utama

1. `import pygame, import sys, import random, from math import, import physics_engine, import objects, import maps, import interface`
2. `pygame.init()`
3. `mengatur width = 1300`
4. `mengatur height = 700`
5. `menginisiasi display = pygame.display.set_mode((width, height))`
6. `menginisiasi clock = pygame.time.Clock()`
7. `physics_engine.init(display)`
8. `objects.init(display)`
9. `maps.init(display)`
10. `interface.init(display)`
11. `pygame.display.set_caption("Angry Birds --- Oleh Kelompok 10")`
12. `mengatur background = (51, 51, 51)`
13. mendefinisikan `close()`:
 - 13.1. `pygame.quit()`
 - 13.2. `sys.exit()`
14. mendefinisikan `start_game(map)`:
 - 14.1. `map.draw_map()`
15. mendefinisikan `GAME()`:
 - 15.1. `map = maps.Maps()`
 - 15.2. `welcome = interface.Label(450, 100, 400, 200, None, background)`
 - 15.3. `welcome.add_text("ANGRY BIRDS", 80, "Fonts/arfmoochikncheez.ttf", (236, 240, 241))`
 - 15.4. `start = interface.Button(200, 400, 300, 100, start_game, (244, 208, 63), (247, 220, 111))`
 - 15.5. `start.add_text("START GAME", 60, "Fonts/arfmoochikncheez.ttf", background)`
 - 15.6. `exit = interface.Button(800, 400, 300, 100, close, (241, 148, 138), (245, 183, 177))`
 - 15.7. `exit.add_text("QUIT", 60, "Fonts/arfmoochikncheez.ttf", background)`
 - 15.8. `while True:`
 - 15.8.1. `for event in pygame.event.get():`

```

15.8.1.1.     jika, event.type == pygame.QUIT:
                15.8.1.1.1. close()
15.8.1.2.     jika, event.type == pygame.KEYDOWN:
                15.8.1.2.1. jika, event.key == pygame.K_q:
                    15.8.1.2.1.1. close()
15.8.1.3.     jika, event.type == pygame.MOUSEBUTTONDOWN:
                15.8.1.3.1. jika, exit.isActive():
                    15.8.1.3.1.1. exit.action()
                15.8.1.3.2. jika, start.isActive():
                    15.8.1.3.2.1. start_game(map)
15.8.2. display.fill(background)
15.8.3. start.draw()
15.8.4. exit.draw()
15.8.5. welcome.draw()
15.8.6. pygame.display.update()
15.8.7. clock.tick(60)

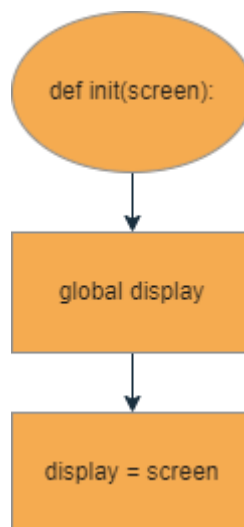
```

16. GAME ()

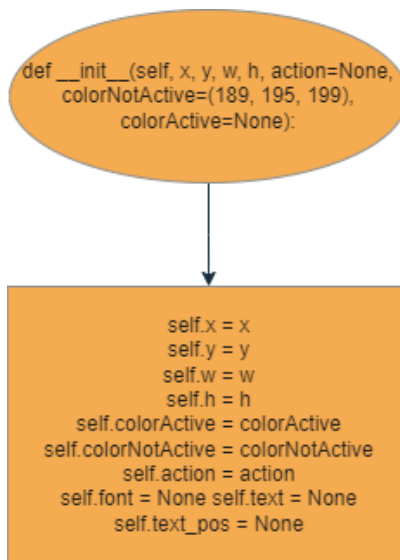
4. Flowchart

Interface

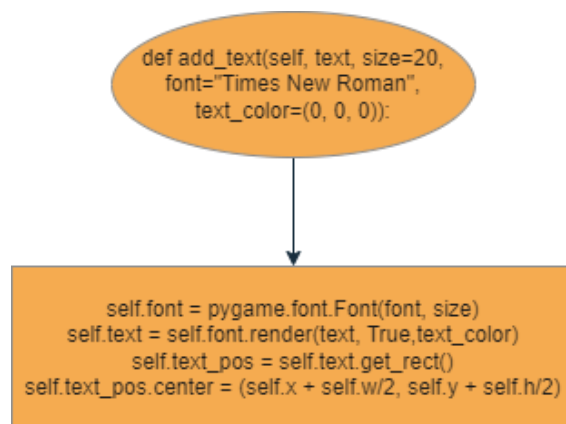
1. Pendefinisian init (Screen)



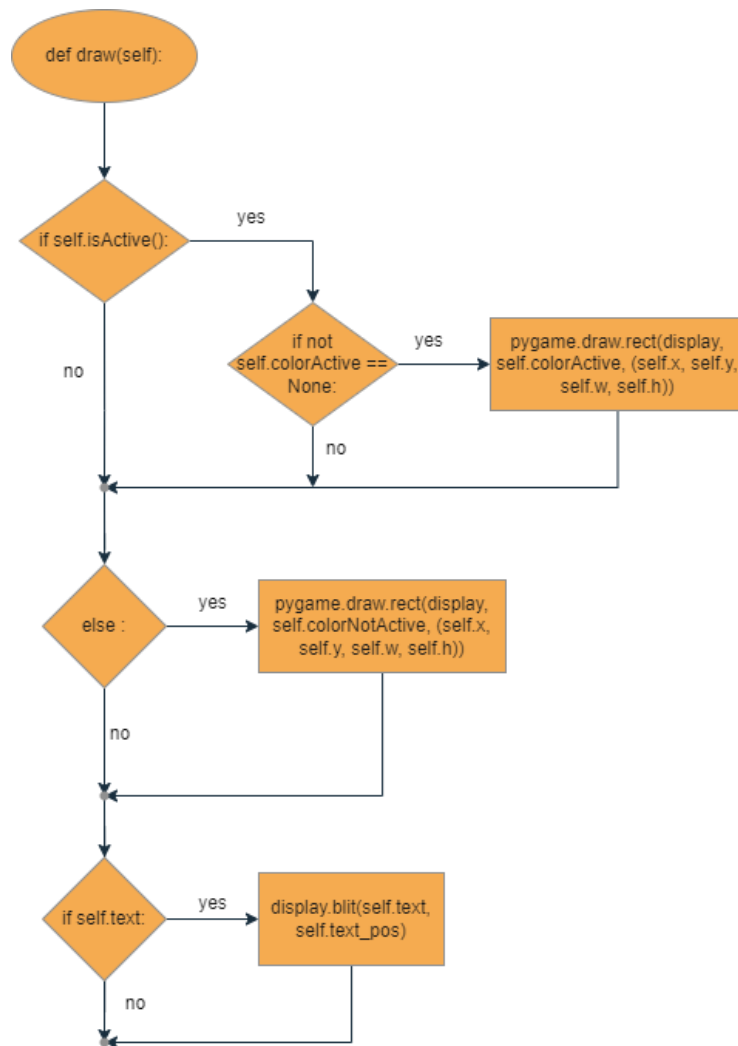
2. Pendefinisian `_init_`



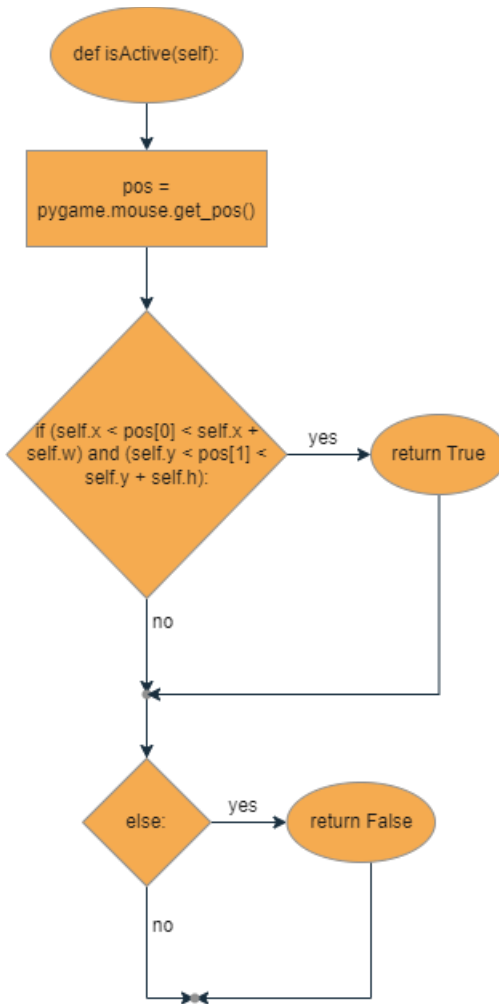
3. Pendefinisian `add_text`



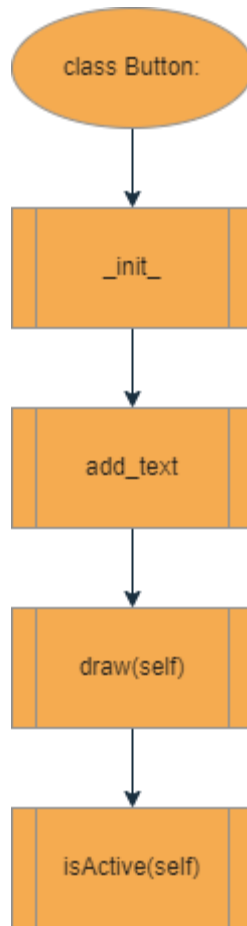
4. Pendefinisian `draw`



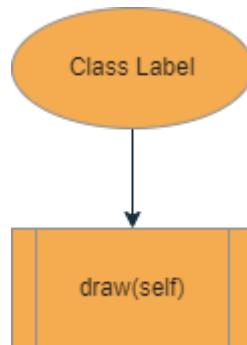
5. Pendefinisian isActive



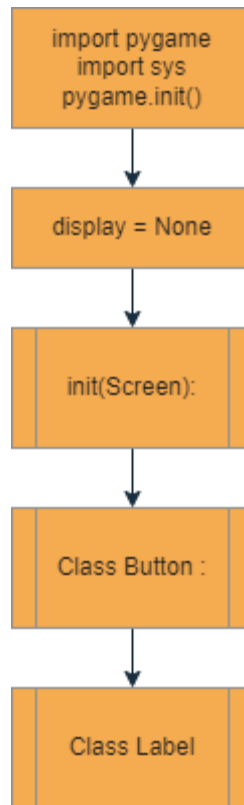
6. Class Button



7. Class Label

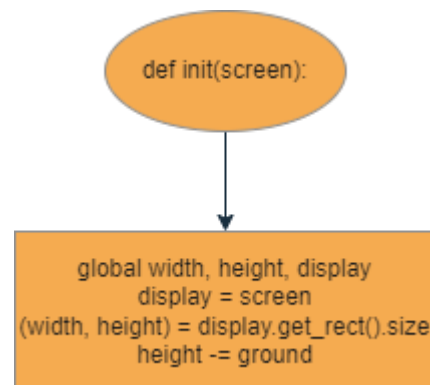


8. Program Utama Interface

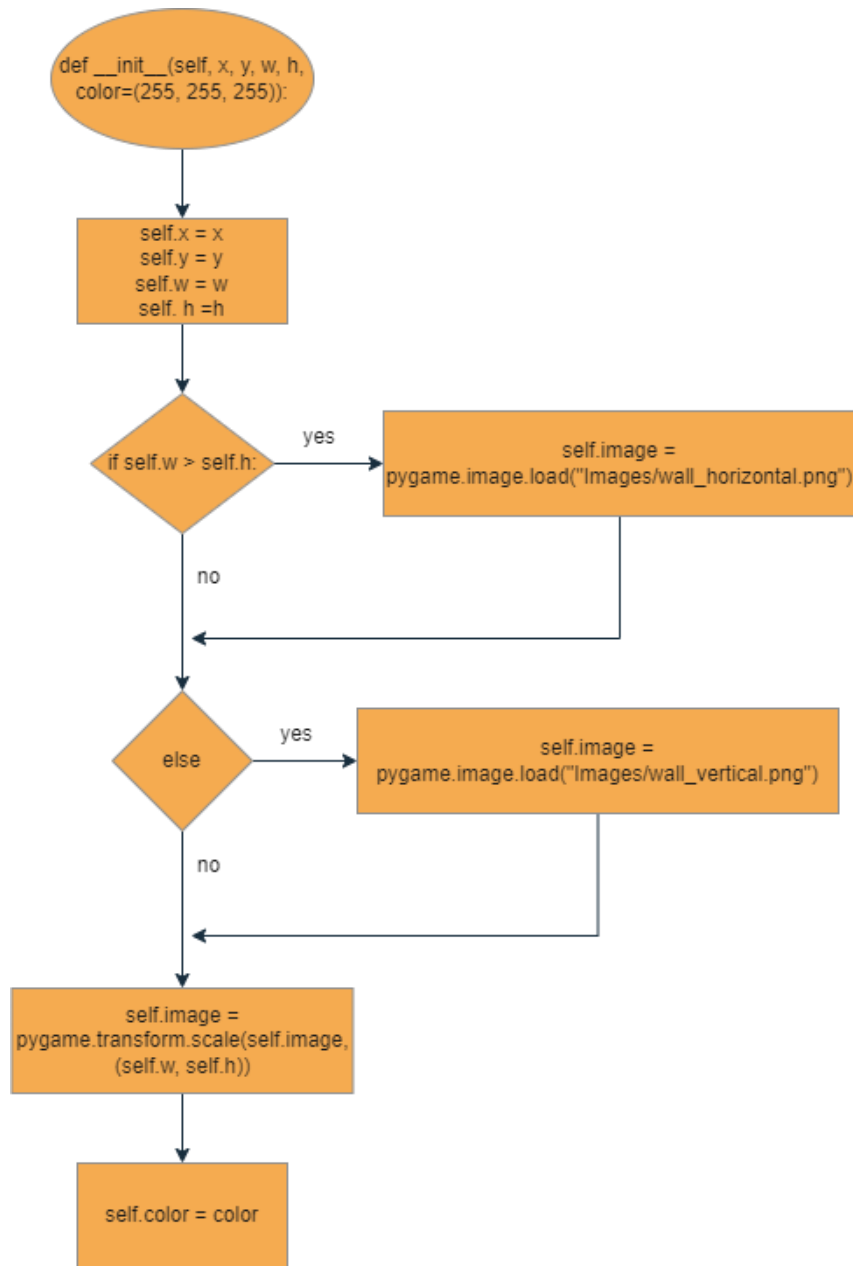


Objects

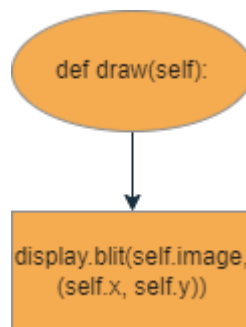
1. Pendefinisian init (Screen) :



2. Pendefinisian _init_



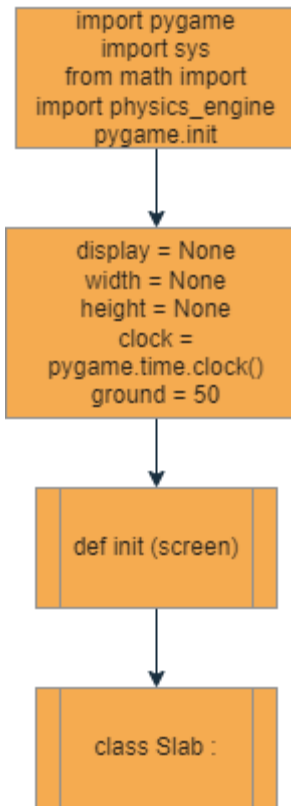
3. Pendefinisian draw(self)



4. Pendefinisian collision_manager

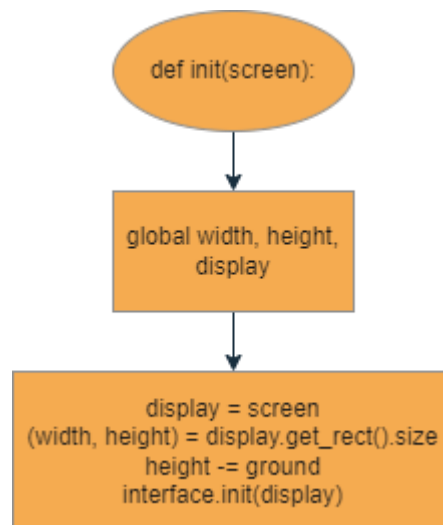
```

graph TD
    A([class Slab:]) --> B[def __init__]
    B --> C[def draw(self)]
    C --> D[def collision_manager]
  
```

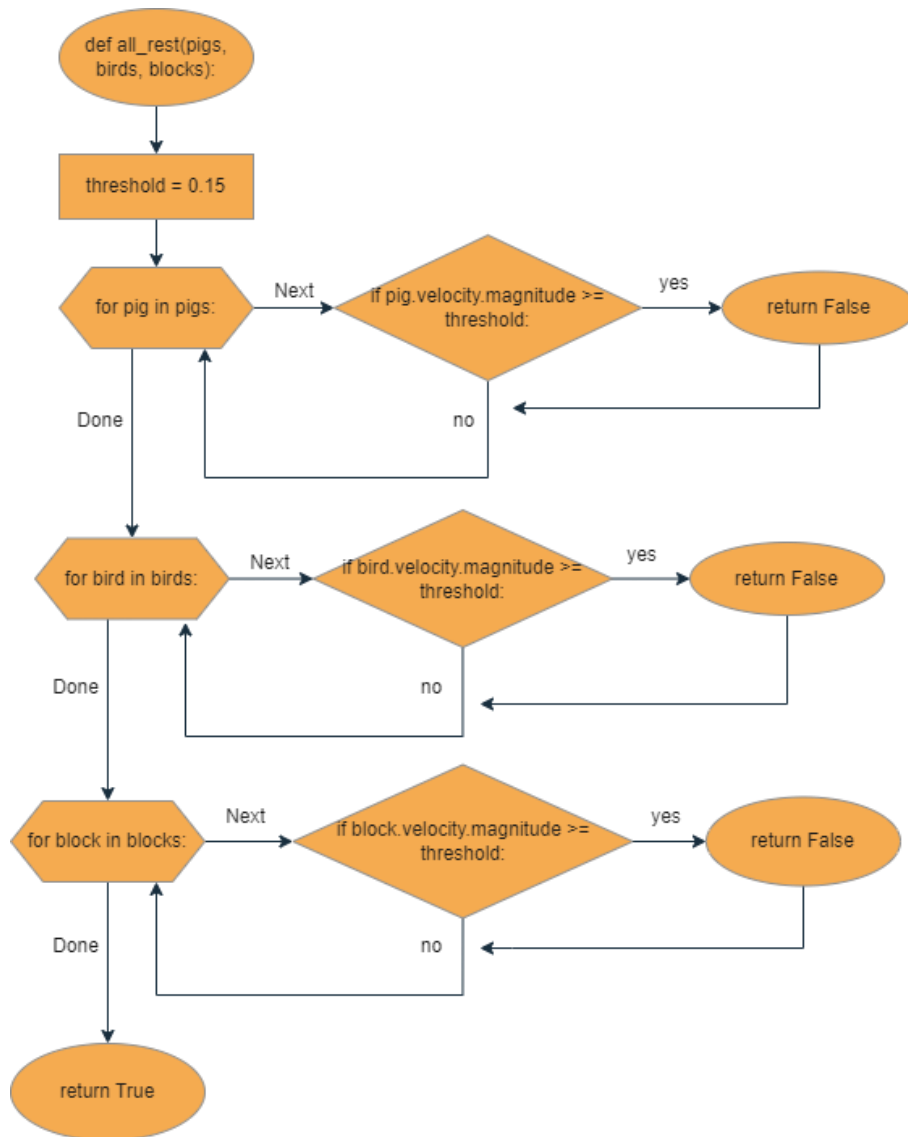


Maps

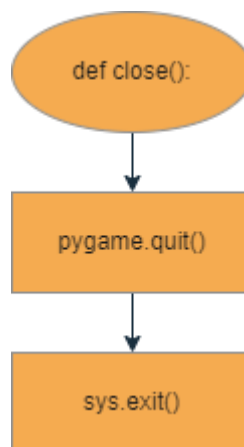
1. Pendefinisian init (screen)



2. Pendefinisian all_rest



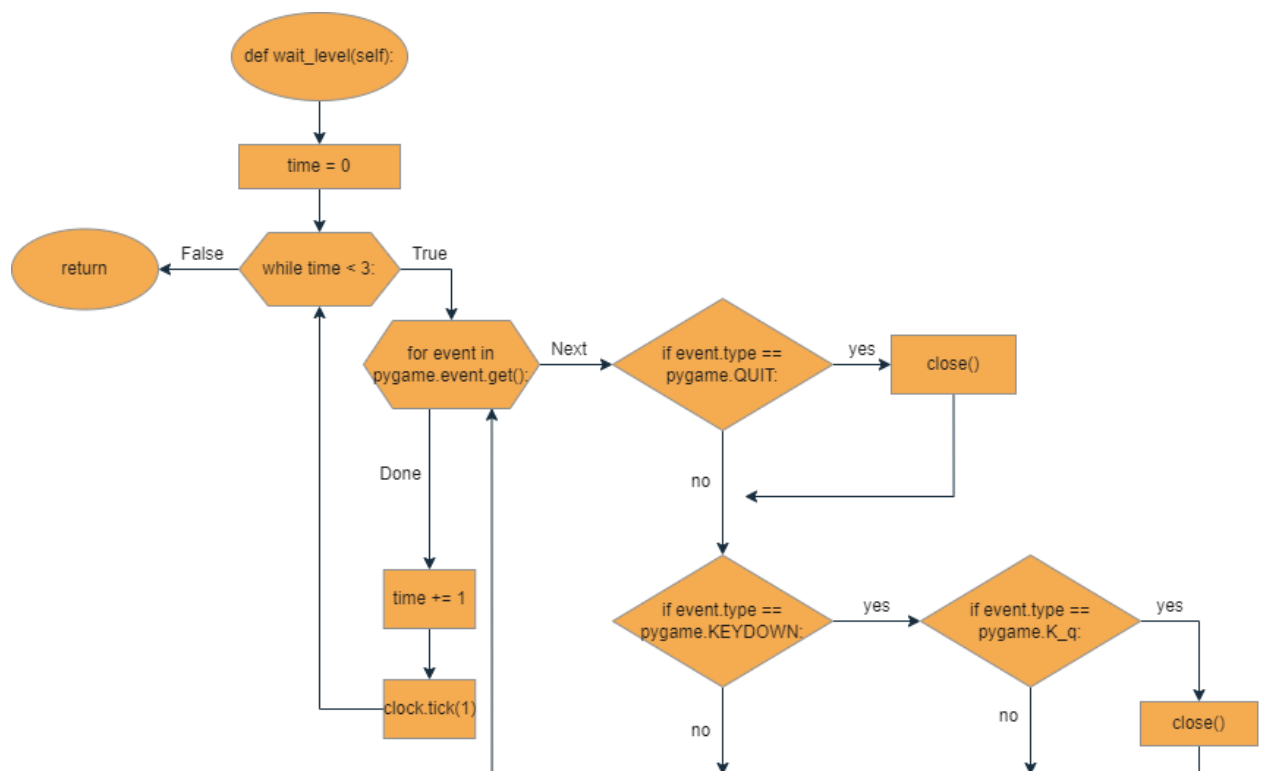
3. Pendefinisian close



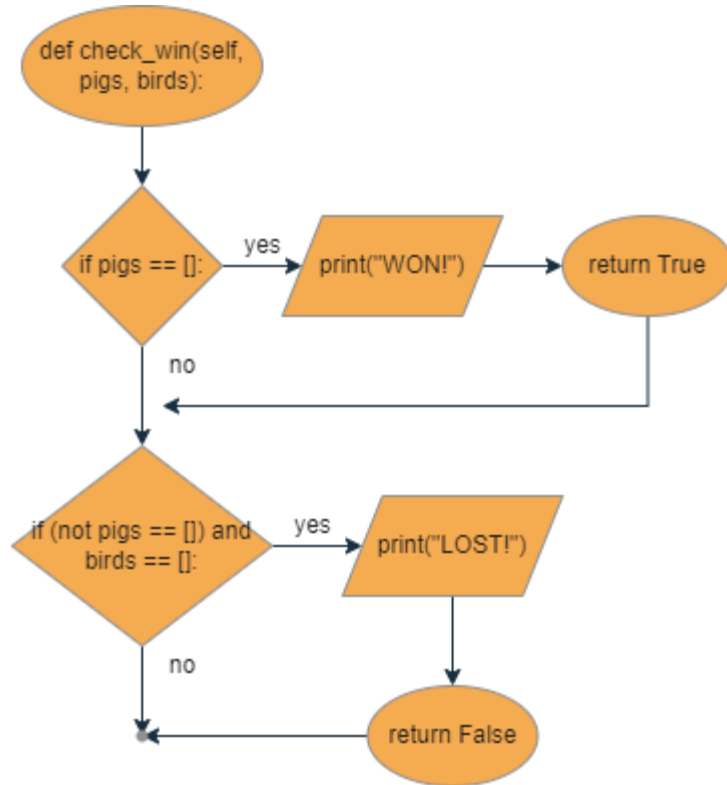
4. Pendefinisian _init_(self)



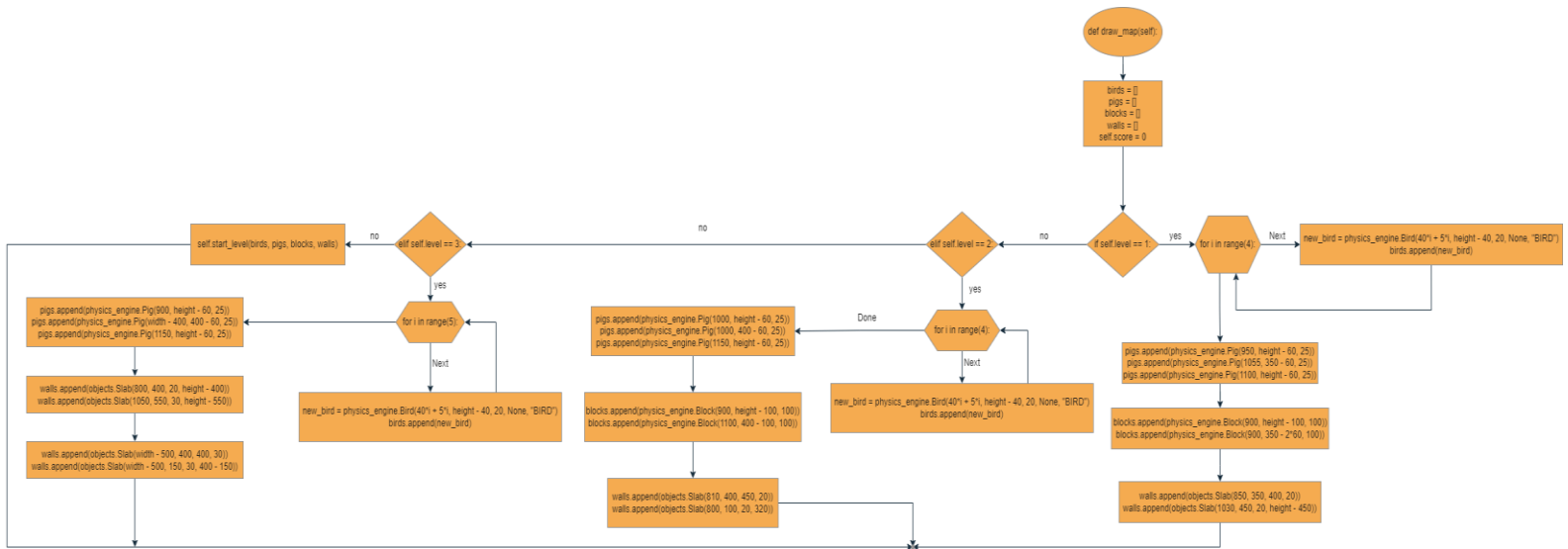
5. Pendefinisian wait_level(self)



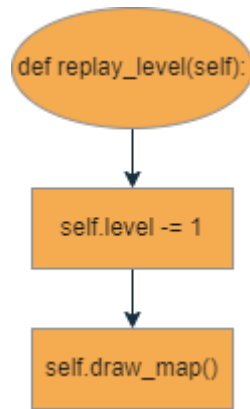
6. Pendefinisian check_win



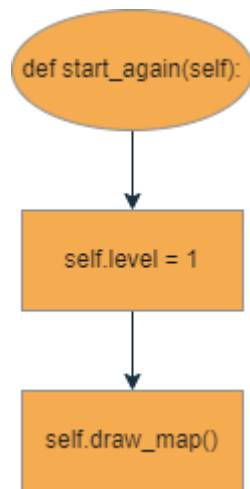
7. Pendefinisian draw_map(self)



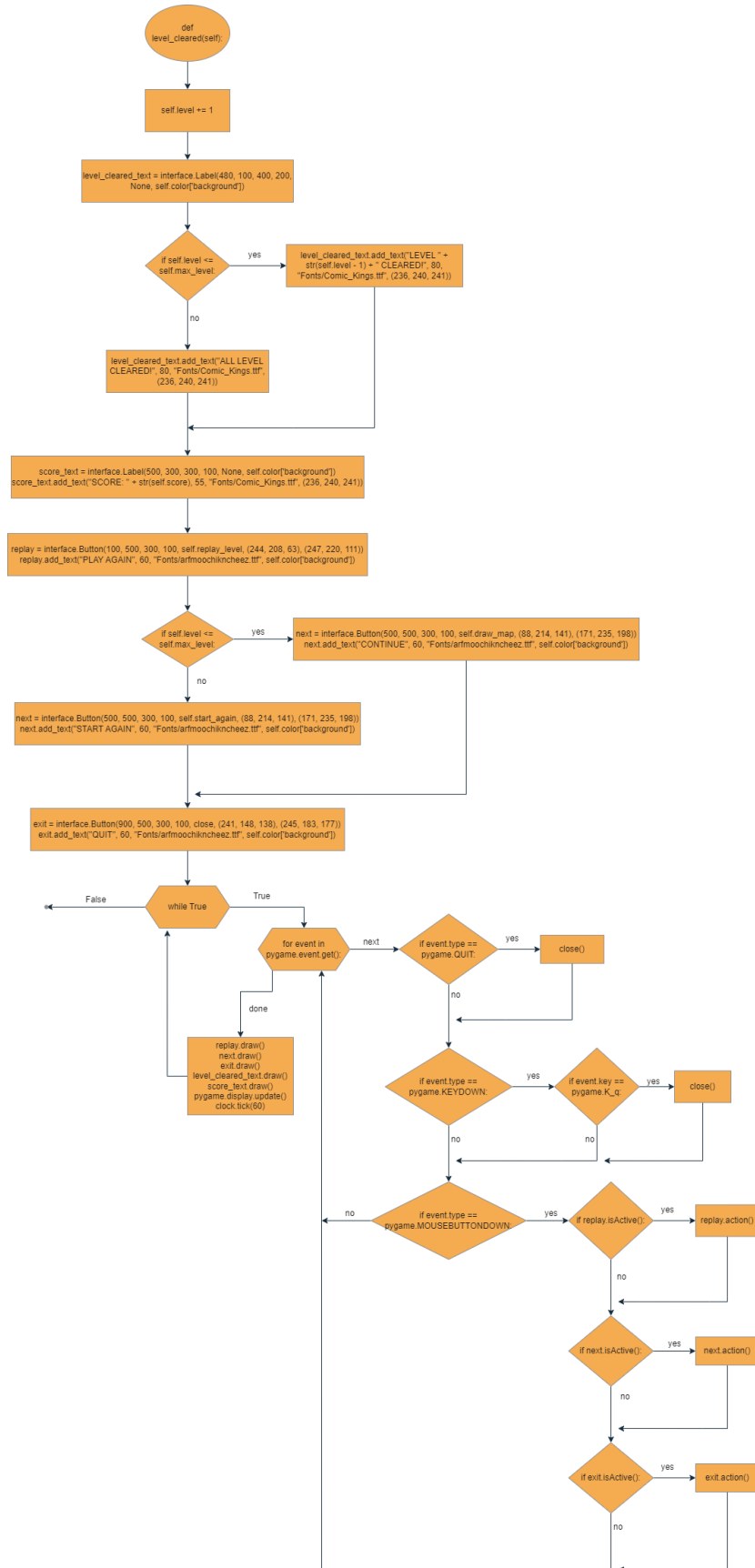
8. Pendefinisian replay_level(self)



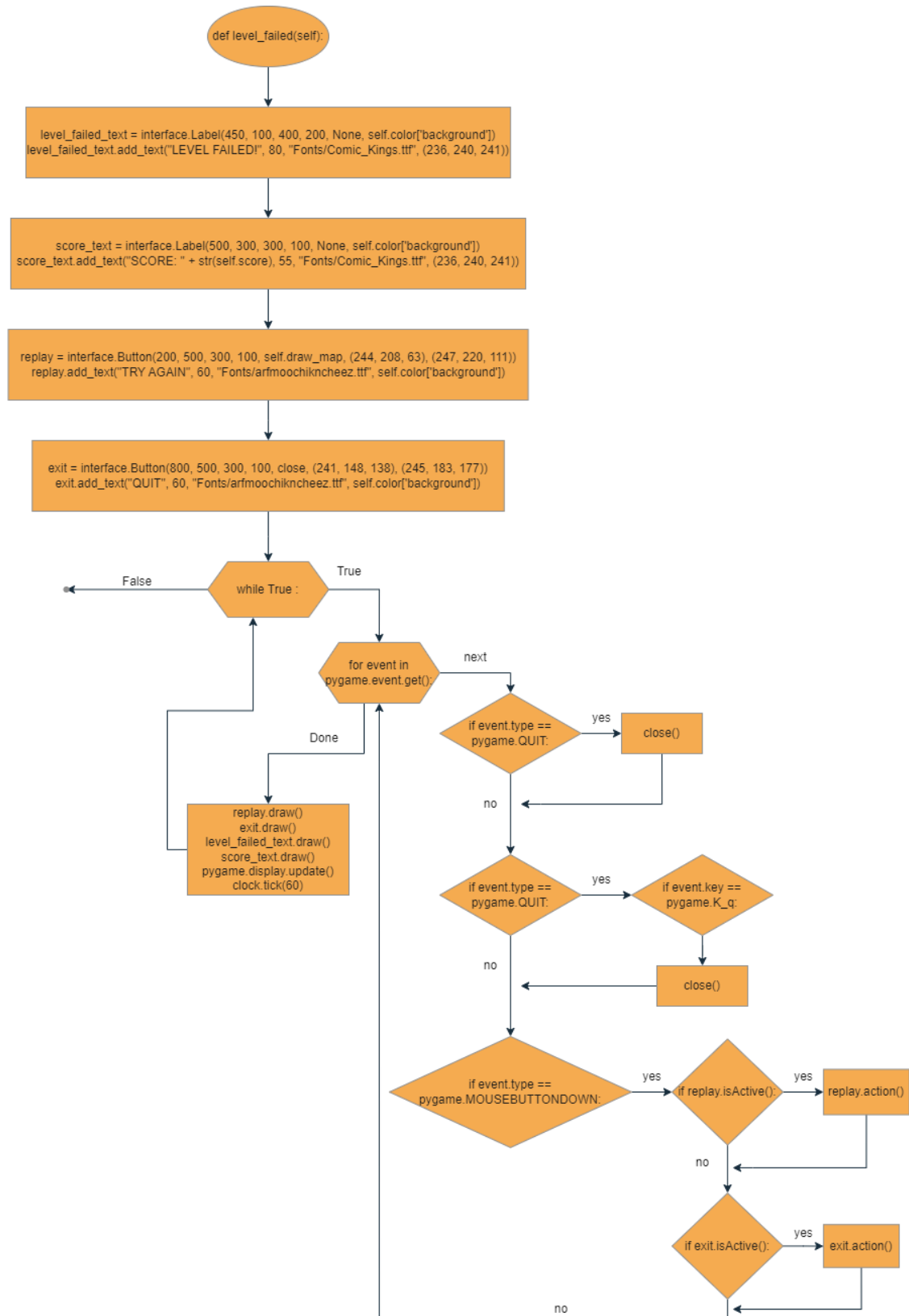
9. Pendefinisian `start_again(self)`



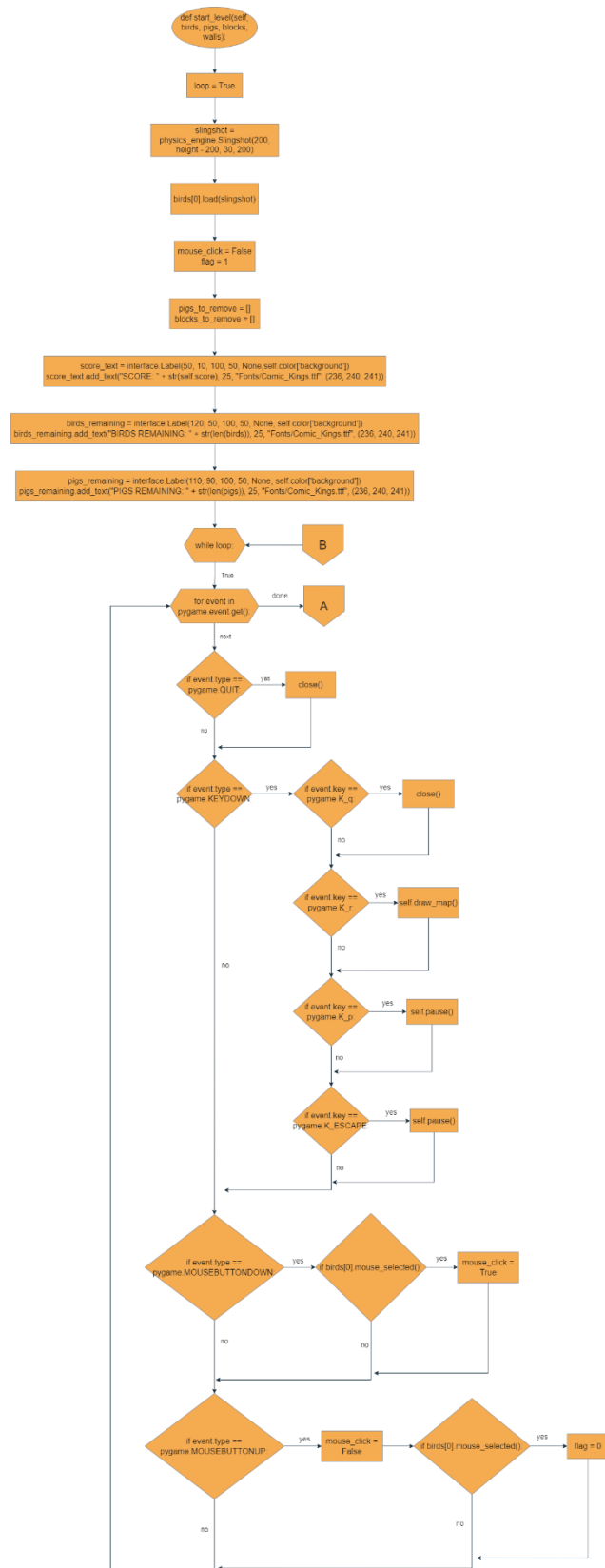
10. Pendefinisian `level_cleared(self)`

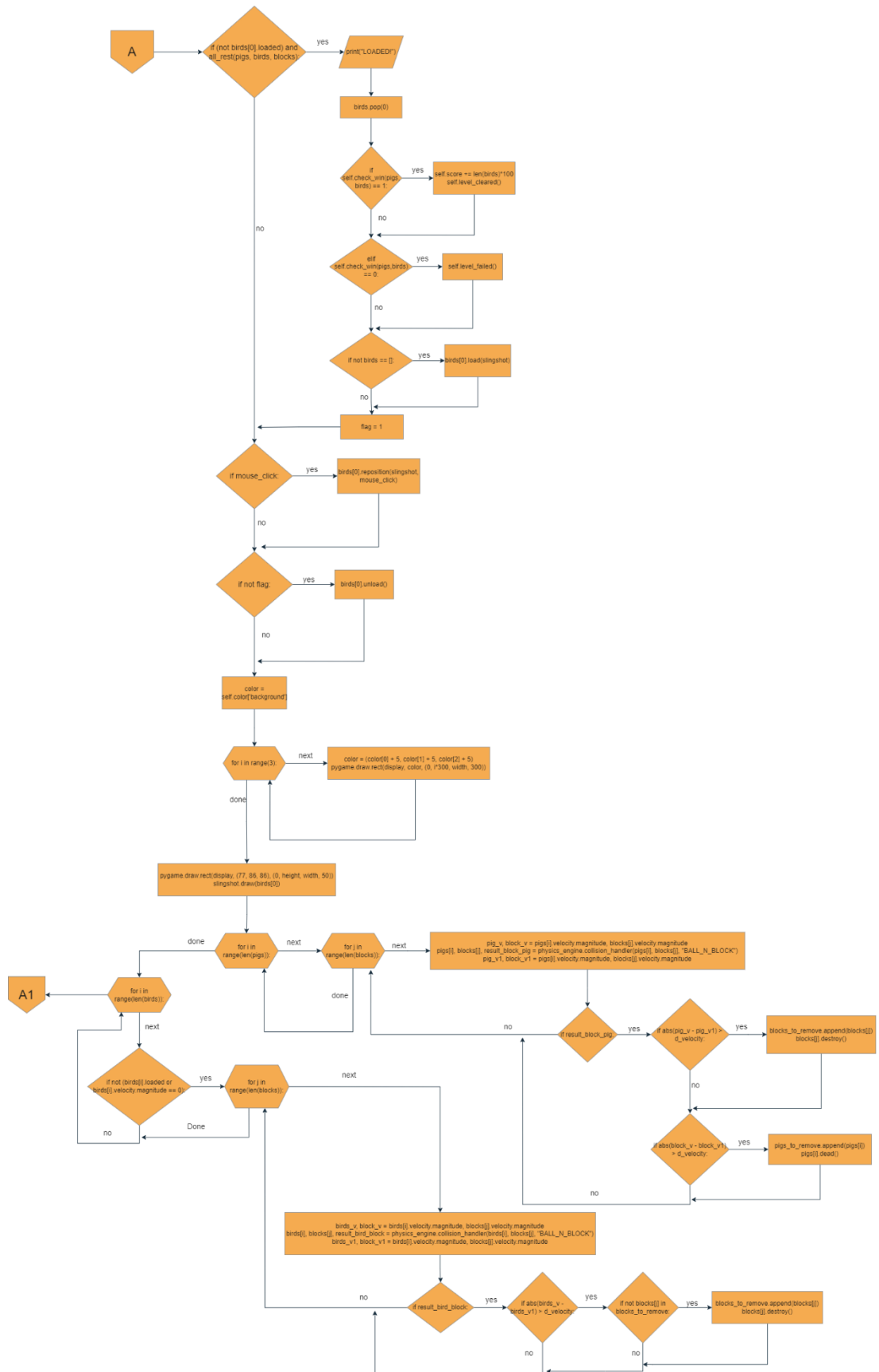


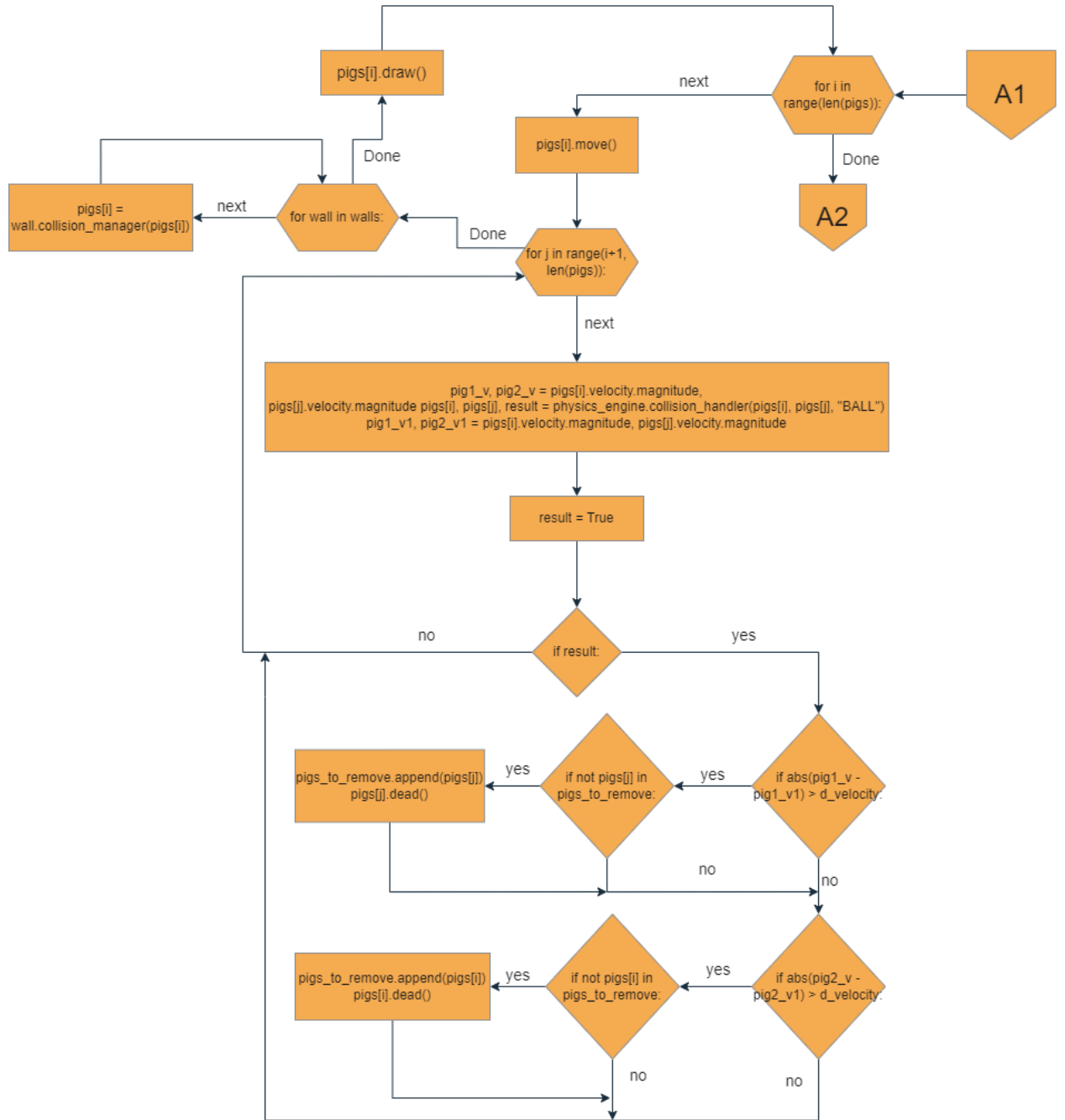
11. Pendefinisian level failed(self)

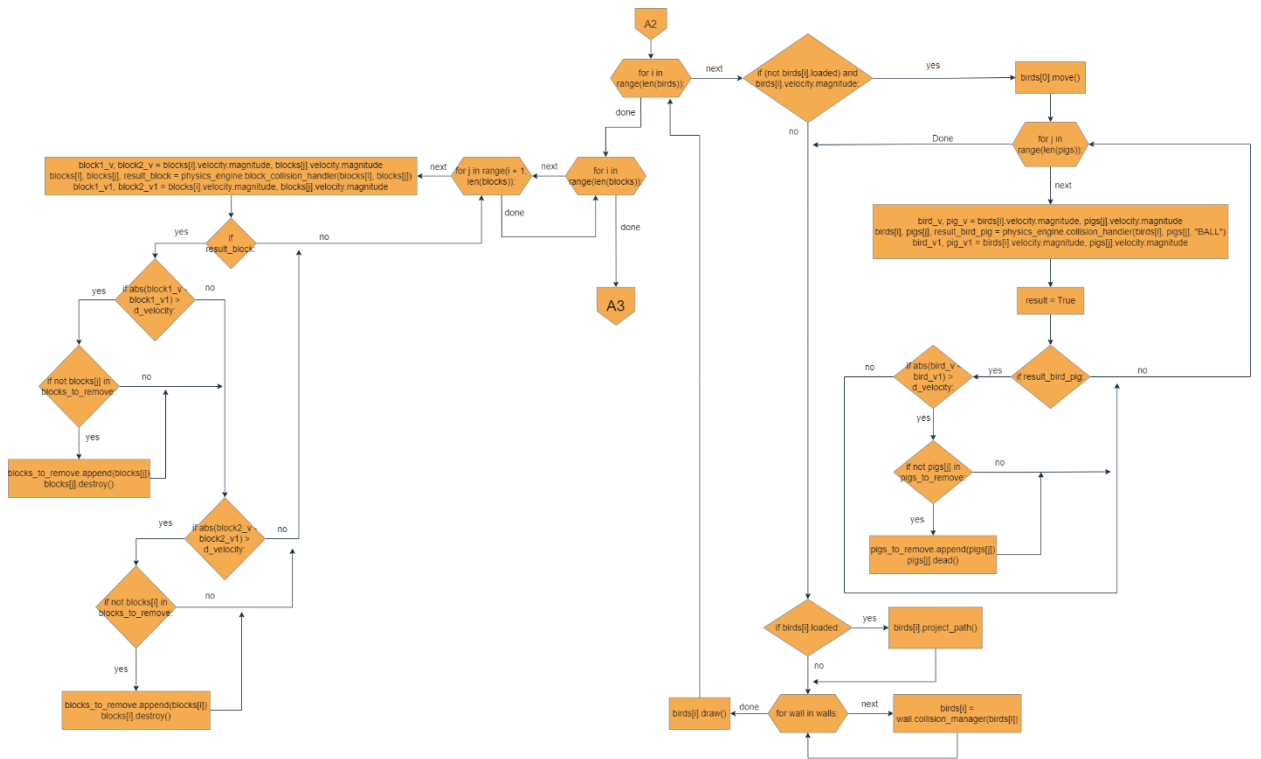


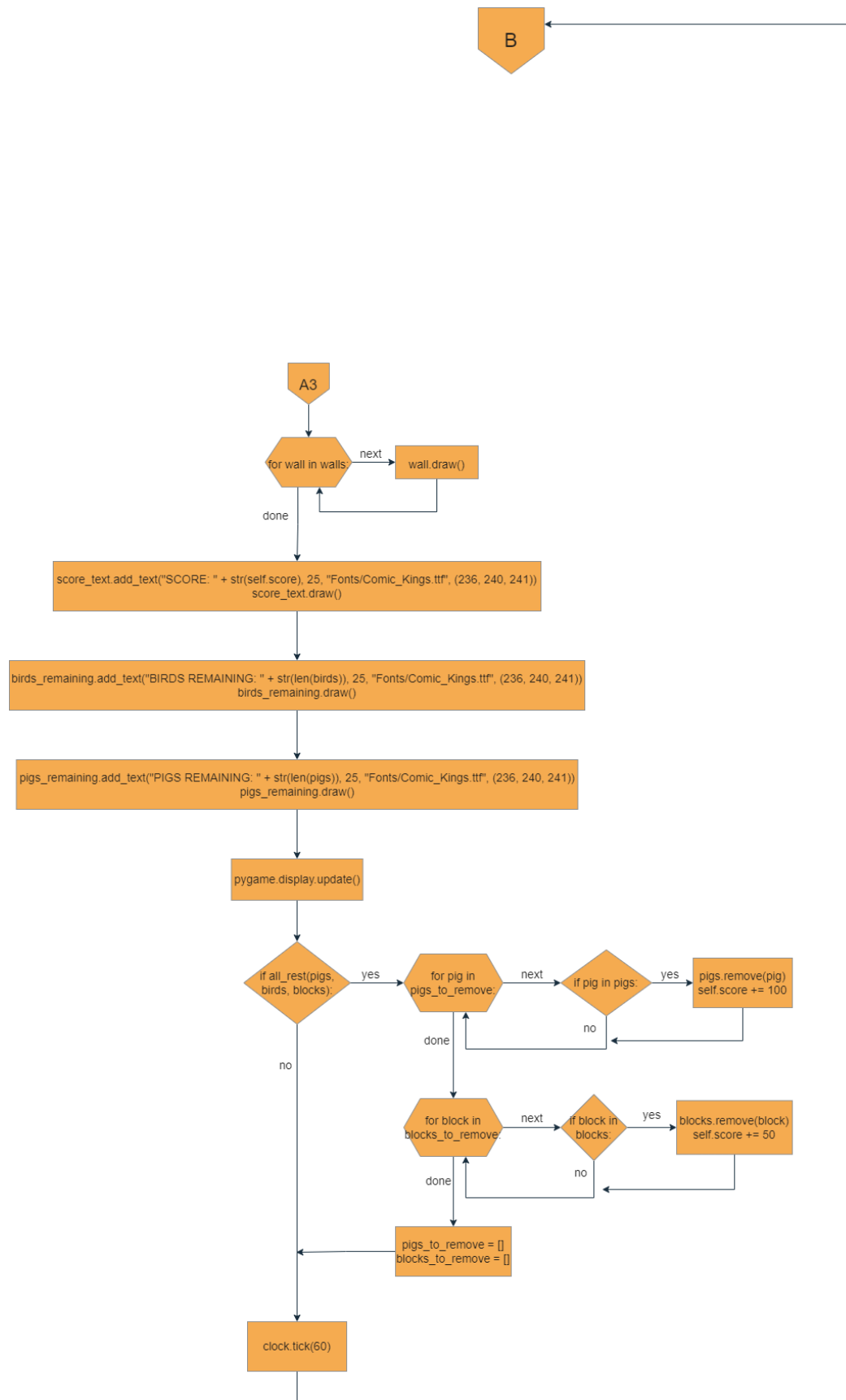
12. Pendefinisian start_level



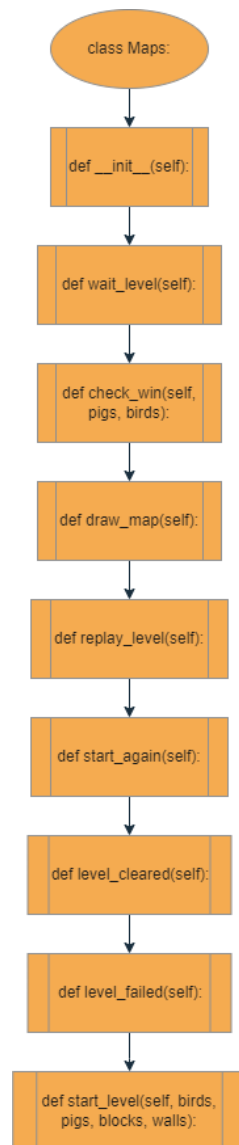




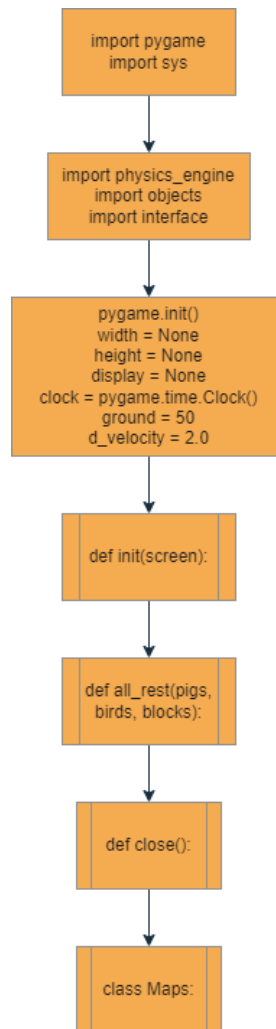




13. Class Maps

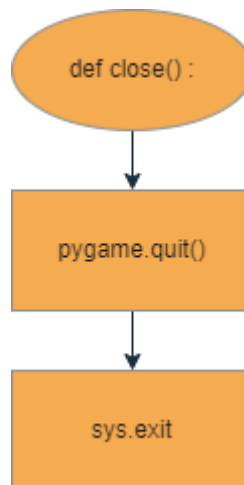


14. Program Utama Maps



Program Utama

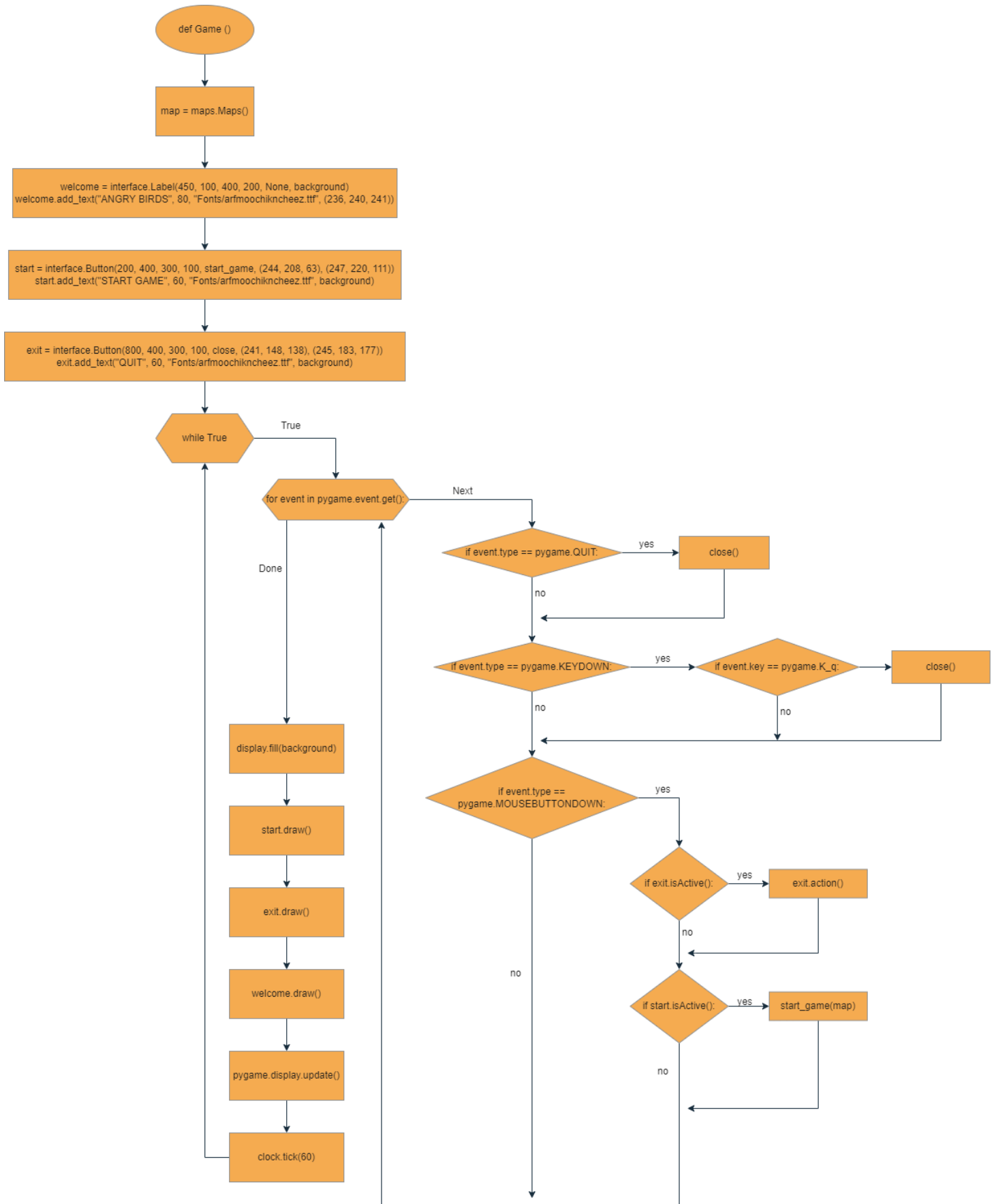
1. Pendefinisian close ()



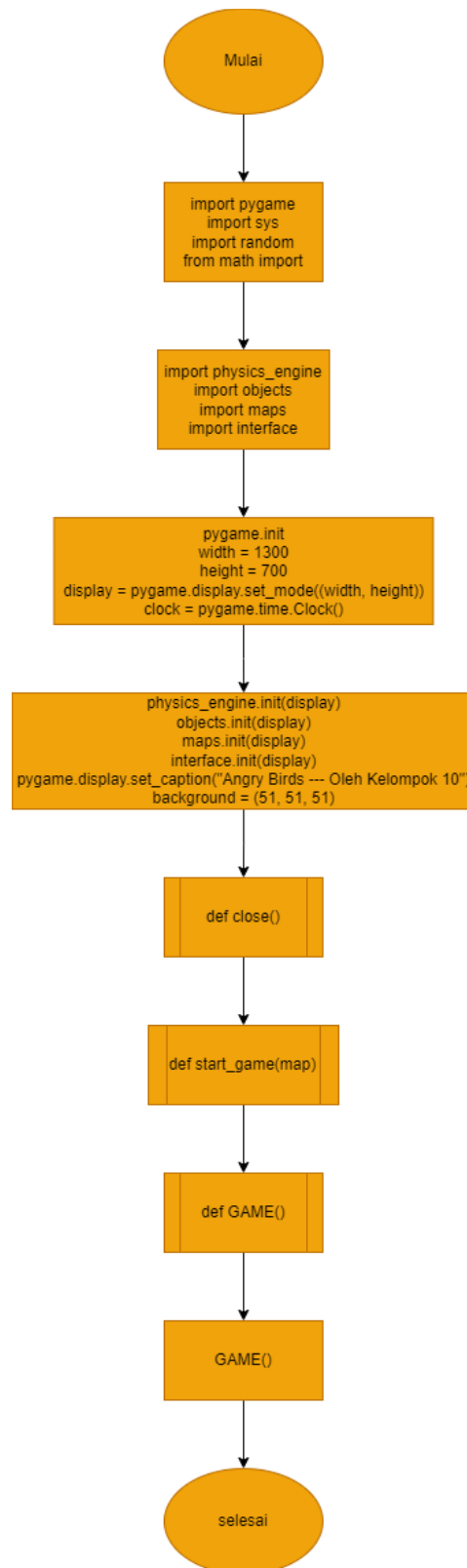
2. Pendefinisian Start_game(map)



3. Pendefinisian Game()



4. Program Utama Angry Bird



BAB IV

HASIL PEMBAHASAN

4.1. Source Code

- Physics_engine

```
1 import pygame
2 import sys
3 from math import *
4 import random
5
6 pygame.init()
7 width = None
8 height = None
9 display = None
10 ground = 50
11 clock = pygame.time.Clock()
12
13 def init(screen):
14     global width, height, display
15     display = screen
16     (width, height) = display.get_rect().size
17     height -= ground
18
19 class Vector:
20     def __init__(self, magnitude=0, angle=radians(0)):
21         self.magnitude = magnitude
22         self.angle = angle
23
24 def add_vectors(vector1, vector2):
25     x = sin(vector1.angle)*vector1.magnitude + sin(vector2.angle)*vector2.magnitude
26     y = cos(vector1.angle)*vector1.magnitude + cos(vector2.angle)*vector2.magnitude
27
28     new_angle = 0.5*pi - atan2(y, x)
29     new_magnitude = hypot(x, y)
30
31     new_vector = Vector(new_magnitude, new_angle)
32     return new_vector
33
34 gravity = Vector(0.2, pi)
35 inverse_friction = 0.99
36 elasticity = 0.8
37 block_elasticity = 0.7
38
39 class Pig:
40     def __init__(self, x, y, r, v=None, type="PIG", loaded = False, color=(255, 255, 255)):
41         self.x = x
42         self.y = y
43         self.r = r
44         if v == None:
45             self.velocity = Vector()
46         else:
47             self.velocity = v
48
49         self.pig1_image = pygame.image.load("Images/pig1.png")
50         self.pig2_image = pygame.image.load("Images/pig3.png")
51
52         self.pig_dead = pygame.image.load("Images/pig_damaged.png")
53
54         self.bird_image = pygame.image.load("Images/bird.png")
55
56         if type == "PIG":
57             self.image = random.choice([self.pig1_image, self.pig2_image])
58         else:
59             self.image = self.bird_image
60
61         self.type = type
62         self.color = color
63         self.loaded = loaded
64         self.path = []
65         self.count = 0
66         self.animate_count = 0
67         self.isDead = False
```

```

69     def draw(self):
70         self.animate_count += 1
71
72         if self.type == "BIRD" and not self.loaded:
73             for point in self.path:
74                 pygame.draw.ellipse(display, self.color, (point[0], point[1], 3, 3), 1)
75
76         if (self.type == "PIG") and (not self.animate_count%20) and (not self.isDead):
77             self.image = random.choice([self.pig1_image, self.pig2_image])
78
79         display.blit(self.image, (self.x - self.r, self.y - self.r))
80
81
82     def dead(self):
83         self.isDead = True
84         self.image = self.pig_dead
85
86     def move(self):
87         self.velocity = add_vectors(self.velocity, gravity)
88
89         self.x += self.velocity.magnitude*sin(self.velocity.angle)
90         self.y -= self.velocity.magnitude*cos(self.velocity.angle)
91
92         self.velocity.magnitude *= inverse_friction
93
94         if self.x > width - self.r:
95             self.x = 2*(width - self.r) - self.x
96             self.velocity.angle *= -1
97             self.velocity.magnitude *= elasticity
98         elif self.x < self.r:
99             self.x = 2*self.r - self.x
100             self.velocity.angle *= -1
101             self.velocity.magnitude *= elasticity
102

```

```

103         if self.y > height - self.r:
104             self.y = 2*(height - self.r) - self.y
105             self.velocity.angle = pi - self.velocity.angle
106             self.velocity.magnitude *= elasticity
107         elif self.y < self.r:
108             self.y = 2*self.r - self.y
109             self.velocity.angle = pi - self.velocity.angle
110             self.velocity.magnitude *= elasticity
111
112         self.count += 1
113         if self.count%1 == 0:
114             self.path.append((self.x, self.y))
115
116     class Bird(Pig):
117         def load(self, slingshot):
118             self.x = slingshot.x
119             self.y = slingshot.y
120             self.loaded = True
121
122         def mouse_selected(self):
123             pos = pygame.mouse.get_pos()
124             dx = pos[0] - self.x
125             dy = pos[1] - self.y
126             dist = hypot(dy, dx)
127             if dist < self.r:
128                 return True
129
130             return False
131
132         def reposition(self, slingshot, mouse_click):
133             pos = pygame.mouse.get_pos()
134             if self.mouse_selected():
135                 self.x = pos[0]
136                 self.y = pos[1]

```

```

138         dx = slingshot.x - self.x
139         dy = slingshot.y - self.y
140         self.velocity.magnitude = int(hypot(dx, dy)/2)
141         if self.velocity.magnitude > 80:
142             self.velocity.magnitude = 80
143         self.velocity.angle = pi/2 + atan2(dy, dx)
144
145     def unload(self):
146         self.loaded = False
147
148     def project_path(self):
149         if self.loaded:
150             path = []
151             ball = Pig(self.x, self.y, self.r, self.velocity, self.type)
152             for i in range(30):
153                 ball.move()
154                 if i%5 == 0:
155                     path.append((ball.x, ball.y))
156
157             for point in path:
158                 pygame.draw.ellipse(display, self.color, (point[0], point[1], 2, 2))
159
160
161     class Block:
162     def __init__(self, x, y, r, v=None, color=( 120, 40, 31 ), colorBoundary = ( 28, 40, 51 )):
163         self.r = 50
164         self.w = 100
165         self.h = 100
166
167         self.x = x
168         self.y = y
169
170         self.block_image = pygame.image.load("Images/block1.png")
171         self.block_destroyed_image = pygame.image.load("Images/block_destroyed1.png")
172
173         self.image = self.block_image
174
175         if v == None:
176             self.velocity = Vector()
177         else:
178             self.velocity = v
179
180         self.color = color
181         self.colorDestroyed = ( 100, 30, 22 )
182         self.colorBoundary = colorBoundary
183         self.rotateAngle = radians(0)
184         self.anchor = (self.r/2, self.r/2)
185
186         self.isDestroyed = False
187
188     def rotate(self, coord, angle, anchor=(0, 0)):
189         corr = 0
190         return ((coord[0] - anchor[0])*cos(angle + radians(corr)) - (coord[1] - anchor[1])*sin(angle + radians(corr)),
191                 (coord[0] - anchor[0])*sin(angle + radians(corr)) + (coord[1] - anchor[1])*cos(angle + radians(corr)))
192
193     def translate(self, coord):
194         return [coord[0] + self.x, coord[1] + self.y]
195
196     def draw(self):
197         pygame.transform.rotate(self.image, self.rotateAngle)
198         display.blit(self.image, (self.x - self.w/2, self.y))
199
200     def destroy(self):
201         self.isDestroyed = True
202         self.image = self.block_destroyed_image
203
204     def move(self):
205         self.velocity = add_vectors([self.velocity, gravity])

```

```

207     self.x += self.velocity.magnitude*sin(self.velocity.angle)
208     self.y -= self.velocity.magnitude*cos(self.velocity.angle)
209
210     self.velocity.magnitude *= inverse_friction
211
212     if self.x > width - self.w:
213         self.x = 2*(width - self.w) - self.x
214         self.velocity.angle *= -1
215         self.rotateAngle = - self.velocity.angle
216         self.velocity.magnitude *= block_elasticity
217     elif self.x < self.w:
218         self.x = 2*self.w - self.x
219         self.velocity.angle *= -1
220         self.rotateAngle = - self.velocity.angle
221         self.velocity.magnitude *= block_elasticity
222
223     if self.y > height - self.h:
224         self.y = 2*(height - self.h) - self.y
225         self.velocity.angle = pi - self.velocity.angle
226         self.rotateAngle = pi - self.velocity.angle
227         self.velocity.magnitude *= block_elasticity
228     elif self.y < self.h:
229         self.y = 2*self.h - self.y
230         self.velocity.angle = pi - self.velocity.angle
231         self.rotateAngle = pi - self.velocity.angle
232         self.velocity.magnitude *= block_elasticity
233
234
235 class Slingshot:
236     def __init__(self, x, y, w, h, color=( 66, 73, 73 )):
237         self.x = x
238         self.y = y
239         self.w = w
240         self.h = h
241
242         self.color = color
243
244     def rotate(self, coord, angle, anchor=(0, 0)):
245         corr = 0
246         return ((coord[0] - anchor[0])*cos(angle + radians(corr)) - (coord[1] - anchor[1])*sin(angle + radians(corr)),
247                 (coord[0] - anchor[0])*sin(angle + radians(corr)) + (coord[1] - anchor[1])*cos(angle + radians(corr)))
248
249     def translate(self, coord):
250         return [coord[0] + self.x, coord[1] + self.y]
251
252     def draw(self, loaded=None):
253         pygame.draw.rect(display, self.color, (self.x, self.y + self.h*1/3, self.w, self.h*2/3))
254
255         if (not loaded == None) and loaded.loaded:
256             pygame.draw.line(display, ( 100, 30, 22 ), (self.x - self.w/4 + self.w/4, self.y + self.h/6), (loaded.x, loaded.y + loaded.r/2), 10)
257             pygame.draw.line(display, ( 100, 30, 22 ), (self.x + self.w, self.y + self.h/6), (loaded.x + loaded.r, loaded.y + loaded.r/2), 10)
258
259             pygame.draw.rect(display, self.color, (self.x - self.w/4, self.y, self.w/2, self.h/3), 5)
260             pygame.draw.rect(display, self.color, (self.x + self.w - self.w/4, self.y, self.w/2, self.h/3), 5)
261
262     def collision_handler(b_1, b_2, type):
263         collision = False
264         if type == "BALL":
265             dx = b_1.x - b_2.x
266             dy = b_1.y - b_2.y
267
268             dist = hypot(dx, dy)
269             if dist < b_1.r + b_2.r:
270                 tangent = atan2(dy, dx)
271                 angle = 0.5*pi + tangent
272                 angle1 = 2*tangent - b_1.velocity.angle
273                 angle2 = 2*tangent - b_2.velocity.angle
274                 magnitude1 = b_2.velocity.magnitude

```

```

275         b_1.velocity = Vector(magnitude1, angle1)
276         b_2.velocity = Vector(magnitude2, angle2)
277         b_1.velocity.magnitude *= elasticity
278         b_2.velocity.magnitude *= elasticity
279         overlap = 0.5*(b_1.r + b_2.r - dist + 1)
280         b_1.x += sin(angle)*overlap
281         b_1.y -= cos(angle)*overlap
282         b_2.x -= sin(angle)*overlap
283         b_2.y += cos(angle)*overlap
284         collision = True
285         #print(collision)
286
287     #print(collision)
288     return b_1, b_2, collision
289 elif type == "BALL_N_BLOCK":
290     dx = b_1.x - b_2.x
291     dy = b_1.y - b_2.y
292
293     dist = hypot(dx, dy)
294     if dist < b_1.r + b_2.w:
295         tangent = atan2(dy, dx)
296         angle = 0.5*pi + tangent
297         angle1 = 2*tangent - b_1.velocity.angle
298         angle2 = 2*tangent - b_2.velocity.angle
299         magnitude1 = b_2.velocity.magnitude
300         magnitude2 = b_1.velocity.magnitude
301         b_1.velocity = Vector(magnitude1, angle1)
302         b_2.velocity = Vector(magnitude2, angle2)
303         b_1.velocity.magnitude *= elasticity
304         b_2.velocity.magnitude *= block_elasticity
305         overlap = 0.5*(b_1.r + b_2.w - dist + 1)
306         b_1.x += sin(angle)*overlap
307         b_1.y -= cos(angle)*overlap
308         b_2.x -= sin(angle)*overlap
309         b_2.y += cos(angle)*overlap
310         collision = True
311
312     return b_1, b_2, collision
313
314 def block_collision_handler(block, block2):
315     collision = False
316     if (block.y + block.h > block2.y) and (block.y < block2.y + block2.h):
317         if (block.x < block2.x + block2.w) and (block.x + block.w > block2.x + block2.w):
318             block.x = 2*(block2.x + block2.w) - block.x
319             block.velocity.angle = - block.velocity.angle
320             block.rotateAngle = - block.velocity.angle
321             block.velocity.magnitude *= block_elasticity
322             block2.velocity.angle = - block2.velocity.angle
323             block2.rotateAngle = - block2.velocity.angle
324             block2.velocity.magnitude *= block_elasticity
325             collision = True
326
327         elif block.x + block.w > block2.x and (block.x < block2.x):
328             block.x = 2*(block2.x - block.w) - block.x
329             block.velocity.angle = - block.velocity.angle
330             block.rotateAngle = - block.velocity.angle
331             block.velocity.magnitude *= block_elasticity
332             block2.velocity.angle = - block2.velocity.angle
333             block2.rotateAngle = - block2.velocity.angle
334             block2.velocity.magnitude *= block_elasticity
335             collision = True
336
337     if (block.x + block.w > block2.x) and (block.x < block2.x + block2.w):
338         if block.y + block.h > block2.y and block.y < block2.y:
339             block.y = 2*(block2.y - block.h) - block.y
340             block.velocity.angle = pi - block.velocity.angle
341             block.rotateAngle = pi - block.velocity.angle
342             block.velocity.magnitude *= block_elasticity
343             block2.velocity.angle = pi - block2.velocity.angle
344             block2.rotateAngle = pi - block2.velocity.angle
345             block2.velocity.magnitude *= block_elasticity
346             collision = True
347
348         elif (block.y < block2.y + block2.h) and (block.y + block.h > block2.y + block2.h):
349             block.y = 2*(block2.y + block2.h) - block.y
350             block.velocity.angle = pi - block.velocity.angle
351             block.rotateAngle = pi - block.velocity.angle
352             block.velocity.magnitude *= block_elasticity
353             block2.velocity.angle = pi - block2.velocity.angle
354             block2.rotateAngle = pi - block2.velocity.angle
355             block2.velocity.magnitude *= block_elasticity
356             collision = True
357
358     return block, block2, collision

```

- Interface

```

1  import pygame
2  import sys
3
4  pygame.init()
5  display = None
6
7  def init(screen):
8      global display
9      display = screen
10
11  class Button:
12      def __init__(self, x, y, w, h, action=None, colorNotActive=(189, 195, 199), colorActive=None):
13          self.x = x
14          self.y = y
15          self.w = w
16          self.h = h
17          self.colorActive = colorActive
18          self.colorNotActive = colorNotActive
19          self.action = action
20          self.font = None
21          self.text = None
22          self.text_pos = None
23
24      def add_text(self, text, size=20, font="Times New Roman", text_color=(0, 0, 0)):
25          self.font = pygame.font.Font(font, size)
26          self.text = self.font.render(text, True, text_color)
27          self.text_pos = self.text.get_rect()
28          self.text_pos.center = (self.x + self.w/2, self.y + self.h/2)
29
30      def draw(self):
31          if self.isActive():
32              if not self.colorActive == None:
33                  pygame.draw.rect(display, self.colorActive, (self.x, self.y, self.w, self.h))
34
35              else:
36                  pygame.draw.rect(display, self.colorNotActive, (self.x, self.y, self.w, self.h))
37
38              if self.text:
39                  display.blit(self.text, self.text_pos)
40
41      def isActive(self):
42          pos = pygame.mouse.get_pos()
43
44          if (self.x < pos[0] < self.x + self.w) and (self.y < pos[1] < self.y + self.h):
45              return True
46          else:
47              return False
48
49  class Label(Button):
50      def draw(self):
51          if self.text:
52              display.blit(self.text, self.text_pos)

```

- Objects

```

1  import pygame
2  import sys
3  from math import *
4
5  import physics_engine
6
7  pygame.init()
8  display = None
9  width = None
10 height = None
11 clock = pygame.time.Clock()
12 ground = 50
13
14 def init(screen):
15     global width, height, display
16     display = screen
17     (width, height) = display.get_rect().size
18     height -= ground
19
20 class Slab:
21     def __init__(self, x, y, w, h, color=(255, 255, 255)):
22         self.x = x
23         self.y = y
24         self.w = w
25         self.h = h
26
27         if self.w > self.h:
28             self.image = pygame.image.load("Images/wall_horizontal.png")
29         else:
30             self.image = pygame.image.load("Images/wall_vertical.png")
31
32         self.image = pygame.transform.scale(self.image, (self.w, self.h))
33
34         self.color = color

```

```

36     def draw(self):
37         display.blit(self.image, (self.x, self.y))
38
39     def collision_manager(self, ball, type="BALL"):
40         if type == "BALL":
41             if (ball.y + ball.r > self.y) and (ball.y < self.y + self.h):
42                 if (ball.x < self.x + self.w) and (ball.x + ball.r > self.x + self.w):
43                     ball.x = 2*(self.x + self.w) - ball.x
44                     ball.velocity.angle = - ball.velocity.angle
45                     ball.velocity.magnitude *= physics_engine.elasticity
46                 elif ball.x + ball.r > self.x and (ball.x < self.x):
47                     ball.x = 2*(self.x - ball.r) - ball.x
48                     ball.velocity.angle = - ball.velocity.angle
49                     ball.velocity.magnitude *= physics_engine.elasticity
50             if (ball.x + ball.r > self.x) and (ball.x < self.x + self.w):
51                 if ball.y + ball.r > self.y and ball.y < self.y:
52                     ball.y = 2*(self.y - ball.r) - ball.y
53                     ball.velocity.angle = pi - ball.velocity.angle
54                     ball.velocity.magnitude *= physics_engine.elasticity
55                 elif (ball.y < self.y + self.h) and (ball.y + ball.r > self.y + self.h):
56                     ball.y = 2*(self.y + self.h) - ball.y
57                     ball.velocity.angle = pi - ball.velocity.angle
58                     ball.velocity.magnitude *= physics_engine.elasticity
59
60             return ball
61         else:
62             block = ball
63             if (block.y + block.h > self.y) and (block.y < self.y + self.h):
64                 if (block.x < self.x + self.w) and (block.x + block.w > self.x + self.w):
65                     block.x = 2*(self.x + self.w) - block.x
66                     block.velocity.angle = - block.velocity.angle
67                     block.rotateAngle = - block.velocity.angle
68                     block.velocity.magnitude *= physics_engine.elasticity
69                 elif block.x + block.w > self.x and (block.x < self.x):
70                     block.x = 2*(self.x - block.w) - block.x
71                     block.velocity.angle = - block.velocity.angle
72                     block.rotateAngle = - block.velocity.angle
73                     block.velocity.magnitude *= physics_engine.elasticity
74             if (block.x + block.w > self.x) and (block.x < self.x + self.w):
75                 if block.y + block.h > self.y and block.y < self.y:
76                     block.y = 2*(self.y - block.h) - block.y
77                     block.velocity.angle = pi - block.velocity.angle
78                     block.rotateAngle = pi - block.velocity.angle
79                     block.velocity.magnitude *= physics_engine.elasticity
80                 elif (block.y < self.y + self.h) and (block.y + block.h > self.y + self.h):
81                     block.y = 2*(self.y + self.h) - block.y
82                     block.velocity.angle = pi - block.velocity.angle
83                     block.rotateAngle = pi - block.velocity.angle
84                     block.velocity.magnitude *= physics_engine.elasticity
85
86             return block

```

- Maps

```

1  import pygame
2  import sys
3
4  import physics_engine
5  import objects
6  import interface
7
8  pygame.init()
9  width = None
10 height = None
11 display = None
12 clock = pygame.time.Clock()
13
14 ground = 50
15
16 d_velocity = 2.0
17
18 def init(screen):
19     global width, height, display
20     display = screen
21     (width, height) = display.get_rect().size
22     height -= ground
23     interface.init(display)
24
25 def all_rest(pigs, birds, blocks):
26     threshold = 0.15
27     for pig in pigs:
28         if pig.velocity.magnitude >= threshold:
29             return False
30
31     for bird in birds:
32         if bird.velocity.magnitude >= threshold:
33             return False

```

```

35     for block in blocks:
36         if block.velocity.magnitude >= threshold:
37             return False
38
39     return True
40
41 def close():
42     pygame.quit()
43     sys.exit()
44
45 class Maps:
46     def __init__(self):
47         self.level = 1
48         self.max_level = 3
49         self.color = {'background': (51, 51, 51)}
50         self.score = 0
51
52     def wait_level(self):
53         time = 0
54         while time < 3:
55             for event in pygame.event.get():
56                 if event.type == pygame.QUIT:
57                     close()
58                 if event.type == pygame.KEYDOWN:
59                     if event.key == pygame.K_q:
60                         close()
61             time += 1
62             clock.tick(1)
63
64     return
65
66     def check_win(self, pigs, birds):
67         if pigs == []:
68             print("WON!")
69             return True
70         if (not pigs == []) and birds == []:
71             print("LOST!")
72             return False
73
74     def draw_map(self):
75         birds = []
76         pigs = []
77         blocks = []
78         walls = []
79         self.score = 0
80
81         if self.level == 1:
82             for i in range(4):
83                 new_bird = physics_engine.Bird(40*i + 5*i, height - 40, 20, None, "BIRD")
84                 birds.append(new_bird)
85
86                 pigs.append(physics_engine.Pig(950, height - 60, 25))
87                 pigs.append(physics_engine.Pig(1055, 350 - 60, 25))
88                 pigs.append(physics_engine.Pig(1100, height - 60, 25))
89
90                 blocks.append(physics_engine.Block(900, height - 100, 100))
91                 blocks.append(physics_engine.Block(900, 350 - 2*60, 100))
92
93                 walls.append(objects.Slab(850, 350, 400, 20))
94                 walls.append(objects.Slab(1030, 450, 20, height - 450))
95
96         elif self.level == 2:
97             for i in range(4):
98                 new_bird = physics_engine.Bird(40*i + 5*i, height - 40, 20, None, "BIRD")
99                 birds.append(new_bird)
100
101                 pigs.append(physics_engine.Pig(1000, height - 60, 25))
102                 pigs.append(physics_engine.Pig(1000, 400 - 60, 25))

```



```

103         pigs.append(physics_engine.Pig(1150, height - 60, 25))
104
105         blocks.append(physics_engine.Block(900, height - 100, 100))
106         blocks.append(physics_engine.Block(1100, 400 - 100, 100))
107
108         walls.append(objects.Slab(810, 400, 450, 20))
109         walls.append(objects.Slab(800, 100, 20, 320))
110
111     elif self.level == 3:
112         for i in range(5):
113             new_bird = physics_engine.Bird(40*i + 5*i, height - 40, 20, None, "BIRD")
114             birds.append(new_bird)
115
116         pigs.append(physics_engine.Pig(900, height - 60, 25))
117         pigs.append(physics_engine.Pig(width - 400, 400 - 60, 25))
118         pigs.append(physics_engine.Pig(1150, height - 60, 25))
119
120         walls.append(objects.Slab(800, 400, 20, height - 400))
121         walls.append(objects.Slab(1050, 550, 30, height - 550))
122
123         walls.append(objects.Slab(width - 500, 400, 400, 30))
124         walls.append(objects.Slab(width - 500, 150, 30, 400 - 150))
125
126
127     self.start_level(birds, pigs, blocks, walls)
128
129     def replay_level(self):
130         self.level -= 1
131         self.draw_map()
132
133     def start_again(self):
134         self.level = 1
135         self.draw_map()

```

```

137     def level_cleared(self):
138         self.level += 1
139
140         level_cleared_text = interface.Label(480, 100, 400, 200, None, self.color['background'])
141         if self.level <= self.max_level:
142             level_cleared_text.add_text("LEVEL " + str(self.level - 1) + " CLEARED!", 80, "Fonts/Comic_Kings.ttf", (236, 240, 241))
143         else:
144             level_cleared_text.add_text("ALL LEVEL CLEARED!", 80, "Fonts/Comic_Kings.ttf", (236, 240, 241))
145
146         score_text = interface.Label(500, 300, 300, 100, None, self.color['background'])
147         score_text.add_text("SCORE: " + str(self.score), 55, "Fonts/Comic_Kings.ttf", (236, 240, 241))
148
149         replay = interface.Button(100, 500, 300, 100, self.replay_level, (244, 208, 63), (247, 220, 111))
150         replay.add_text("PLAY AGAIN", 60, "Fonts/arfmoochikncheez.ttf", self.color['background'])
151
152         if self.level <= self.max_level:
153             next = interface.Button(500, 500, 300, 100, self.draw_map, (88, 214, 141), (171, 235, 198))
154             next.add_text("CONTINUE", 60, "Fonts/arfmoochikncheez.ttf", self.color['background'])
155         else:
156             next = interface.Button(500, 500, 300, 100, self.start_again, (88, 214, 141), (171, 235, 198))
157             next.add_text("START AGAIN", 60, "Fonts/arfmoochikncheez.ttf", self.color['background'])
158
159         exit = interface.Button(900, 500, 300, 100, close, (241, 148, 138), (245, 183, 177))
160         exit.add_text("QUIT", 60, "Fonts/arfmoochikncheez.ttf", self.color['background'])
161
162         while True:
163             for event in pygame.event.get():
164                 if event.type == pygame.QUIT:
165                     close()
166                 if event.type == pygame.KEYDOWN:
167                     if event.key == pygame.K_q:
168                         close()

```

```

170         if event.type == pygame.MOUSEBUTTONDOWN:
171             if replay.isActive():
172                 replay.action()
173             if next.isActive():
174                 next.action()
175             if exit.isActive():
176                 exit.action()
177
178         replay.draw()
179         next.draw()
180         exit.draw()
181         level_cleared_text.draw()
182         score_text.draw()
183
184         pygame.display.update()
185         clock.tick(60)
186
187     def level_failed(self):
188         level_failed_text = interface.Label(450, 100, 400, 200, None, self.color['background'])
189         level_failed_text.add_text("LEVEL FAILED!", 80, "Fonts/Comic_Kings.ttf", (236, 240, 241))
190
191         score_text = interface.Label(500, 300, 300, 100, None, self.color['background'])
192         score_text.add_text("SCORE: " + str(self.score), 55, "Fonts/Comic_Kings.ttf", (236, 240, 241))
193
194         replay = interface.Button(200, 500, 300, 100, self.draw_map, (244, 208, 63), (247, 220, 111))
195         replay.add_text("TRY AGAIN", 60, "Fonts/arfmoochikncheez.ttf", self.color['background'])
196
197         exit = interface.Button(800, 500, 300, 100, close, (241, 148, 138), (245, 183, 177))
198         exit.add_text("QUIT", 60, "Fonts/arfmoochikncheez.ttf", self.color['background'])
199
200
201     while True:
202         for event in pygame.event.get():
203             if event.type == pygame.QUIT:
204                 close()
205             if event.type == pygame.KEYDOWN:
206                 if event.key == pygame.K_q:
207                     close()
208
209             if event.type == pygame.MOUSEBUTTONDOWN:
210                 if replay.isActive():
211                     replay.action()
212                 if exit.isActive():
213                     exit.action()
214
215             replay.draw()
216             exit.draw()
217             level_failed_text.draw()
218             score_text.draw()
219
220             pygame.display.update()
221             clock.tick(60)
222
223     def start_level(self, birds, pigs, blocks, walls):
224         loop = True
225
226         slingshot = physics_engine.Slingshot(200, height - 200, 30, 200)
227
228         birds[0].load(slingshot)
229
230         mouse_click = False
231         flag = 1
232
233         pigs_to_remove = []
234         blocks_to_remove = []
235
236         score_text = interface.Label(50, 10, 100, 50, None, self.color['background'])
237         score_text.add_text("SCORE: " + str(self.score), 25, "Fonts/Comic_Kings.ttf", (236, 240, 241))

```

```

239 birds_remaining = interface.Label(120, 50, 100, 50, None, self.color['background'])
240 birds_remaining.add_text("BIRDS REMAINING: " + str(len(birds)), 25, "Fonts/Comic_Kings.ttf", (236, 240, 241))
241
242 pigs_remaining = interface.Label(110, 90, 100, 50, None, self.color['background'])
243 pigs_remaining.add_text("PIGS REMAINING: " + str(len(pigs)), 25, "Fonts/Comic_Kings.ttf", (236, 240, 241))
244
245 while loop:
246     for event in pygame.event.get():
247         if event.type == pygame.QUIT:
248             close()
249         if event.type == pygame.KEYDOWN:
250             if event.key == pygame.K_q:
251                 close()
252             if event.key == pygame.K_r:
253                 self.draw_map()
254             if event.key == pygame.K_p:
255                 self.pause()
256             if event.key == pygame.K_ESCAPE:
257                 self.pause()
258
259         if event.type == pygame.MOUSEBUTTONDOWN:
260             if birds[0].mouse_selected():
261                 mouse_click = True
262         if event.type == pygame.MOUSEBUTTONUP:
263             mouse_click = False
264             if birds[0].mouse_selected():
265                 flag = 0
266
267     if (not birds[0].loaded) and all_rest(pigs, birds, blocks):
268         print("LOADED!")
269         birds.pop(0)
270         if self.check_win(pigs, birds) == 1:
271             self.score += len(birds)*100
272             self.level_cleared()
273
274     elif self.check_win(pigs,birds) == 0:
275         self.level_failed()
276
277     if not birds == []:
278         birds[0].load(slingshot)
279         flag = 1
280
281     if mouse_click:
282         birds[0].reposition(slingshot, mouse_click)
283
284     if not flag:
285         birds[0].unload()
286
287     #display.fill(self.color['background'])
288     color = self.color['background']
289     for i in range(3):
290         color = (color[0] + 5, color[1] + 5, color[2] + 5)
291         pygame.draw.rect(display, color, (0, i*300, width, 300))
292
293     pygame.draw.rect(display, (77, 86, 86), (0, height, width, 50))
294
295     slingshot.draw(birds[0])
296
297     for i in range(len(pigs)):
298         for j in range(len(blocks)):
299             pig_v, block_v = pigs[i].velocity.magnitude, blocks[j].velocity.magnitude
300             pigs[i], blocks[j], result_block_pig = physics_engine.collison_handler(pigs[i], blocks[j], "BALL_N_BLOCK")
301             pig_v1, block_v1 = pigs[i].velocity.magnitude, blocks[j].velocity.magnitude
302
303             if result_block_pig:
304                 if abs(pig_v - pig_v1) > d_velocity:
305                     blocks_to_remove.append(blocks[j])
306                     blocks[j].destroy()

```

```

307         if abs(block_v - block_v1) > d_velocity:
308             pigs_to_remove.append(pigs[i])
309             pigs[i].dead()
310
311     for i in range(len(birds)):
312         if not (birds[i].loaded or birds[i].velocity.magnitude == 0):
313             for j in range(len(blocks)):
314                 birds_v, block_v = birds[i].velocity.magnitude, blocks[j].velocity.magnitude
315                 birds[i], blocks[j], result_bird_block = physics_engine.collision_handler(birds[i], blocks[j], "BALL_N_BLOCK")
316                 birds_v1, block_v1 = birds[i].velocity.magnitude, blocks[j].velocity.magnitude
317
318                 if result_bird_block:
319                     if abs(birds_v - birds_v1) > d_velocity:
320                         if not blocks[j] in blocks_to_remove:
321                             blocks_to_remove.append(blocks[j])
322                             blocks[j].destroy()
323
324     for i in range(len(pigs)):
325         pigs[i].move()
326         for j in range(i+1, len(pigs)):
327             pig1_v, pig2_v = pigs[i].velocity.magnitude, pigs[j].velocity.magnitude
328             pigs[i], pigs[j], result = physics_engine.collision_handler(pigs[i], pigs[j], "BALL")
329             pig1_v1, pig2_v1 = pigs[i].velocity.magnitude, pigs[j].velocity.magnitude
330             result = True
331             if result:
332                 if abs(pig1_v - pig1_v1) > d_velocity:
333                     if not pigs[j] in pigs_to_remove:
334                         pigs_to_remove.append(pigs[j])
335                         pigs[j].dead()
336                 if abs(pig2_v - pig2_v1) > d_velocity:
337                     if not pigs[i] in pigs_to_remove:
338                         pigs_to_remove.append(pigs[i])
339                         pigs[i].dead()
340
341     for wall in walls:
342         pigs[i] = wall.collision_manager(pigs[i])
343
344     pigs[i].draw()
345
346     for i in range(len(birds)):
347         if (not birds[i].loaded) and birds[i].velocity.magnitude:
348             birds[0].move()
349             for j in range(len(pigs)):
350                 bird_v, pig_v = birds[i].velocity.magnitude, pigs[j].velocity.magnitude
351                 birds[i], pigs[j], result_bird_pig = physics_engine.collision_handler(birds[i], pigs[j], "BALL")
352                 bird_v1, pig_v1 = birds[i].velocity.magnitude, pigs[j].velocity.magnitude
353                 result = True
354                 if result_bird_pig:
355                     if abs(bird_v - bird_v1) > d_velocity:
356                         if not pigs[j] in pigs_to_remove:
357                             pigs_to_remove.append(pigs[j])
358                             pigs[j].dead()
359
360         if birds[i].loaded:
361             birds[i].project_path()
362
363     for wall in walls:
364         birds[i] = wall.collision_manager(birds[i])
365
366     birds[i].draw()
367
368     for i in range(len(blocks)):
369         for j in range(i + 1, len(blocks)):
370             block1_v, block2_v = blocks[i].velocity.magnitude, blocks[j].velocity.magnitude
371             blocks[i], blocks[j], result_block = physics_engine.block_collision_handler(blocks[i], blocks[j])
372             block1_v1, block2_v1 = blocks[i].velocity.magnitude, blocks[j].velocity.magnitude
373
374             if result_block:

```

```

375         if abs(block1_v - block1_v1) > d_velocity:
376             if not blocks[j] in blocks_to_remove:
377                 blocks_to_remove.append(blocks[j])
378                 blocks[j].destroy()
379             if abs(block2_v - block2_v1) > d_velocity:
380                 if not blocks[i] in blocks_to_remove:
381                     blocks_to_remove.append(blocks[i])
382                     blocks[i].destroy()
383
384             blocks[i].move()
385
386         for wall in walls:
387             blocks[i] = wall.collusion_manager(blocks[i], "BLOCK")
388
389         blocks[i].draw()
390
391     for wall in walls:
392         wall.draw()
393
394     score_text.add_text("SCORE: " + str(self.score), 25, "Fonts/Comic_Kings.ttf", (236, 240, 241))
395     score_text.draw()
396
397     birds_remaining.add_text("BIRDS REMAINING: " + str(len(birds)), 25, "Fonts/Comic_Kings.ttf", (236, 240, 241))
398     birds_remaining.draw()
399
400     pigs_remaining.add_text("PIGS REMAINING: " + str(len(pigs)), 25, "Fonts/Comic_Kings.ttf", (236, 240, 241))
401     pigs_remaining.draw()
402
403     pygame.display.update()
404
405     if all_rest(pigs, birds, blocks):
406         for pig in pigs_to_remove:
407             if pig in pigs:
408                 pigs.remove(pig)
409
410                 self.score += 100
411
412         for block in blocks_to_remove:
413             if block in blocks:
414                 blocks.remove(block)
415                 self.score += 50
416
417         pigs_to_remove = []
418         blocks_to_remove = []
419
420     clock.tick(60)

```

- Program Utama

```

1  #Kelompok 10 :|
2  #Achmad Nurnaafi (1306621057)
3  #Haryanto (1306621059)
4  #Yohanes Radito Putra (1306621048)
5
6  import pygame
7  import sys
8  import random
9  from math import *
10
11  import physics_engine
12  import objects
13  import maps
14  import interface
15
16  pygame.init()
17  width = 1300
18  height = 700
19  display = pygame.display.set_mode((width, height))
20  clock = pygame.time.Clock()
21
22  physics_engine.init(display)
23  objects.init(display)
24  maps.init(display)
25  interface.init(display)
26  pygame.display.set_caption("Angry Birds --- Oleh Kelompok 10")
27  background = (51, 51, 51)
28
29  def close():
30      pygame.quit()
31      sys.exit()
32
33  def start_game(map):
34      map.draw_map()

```

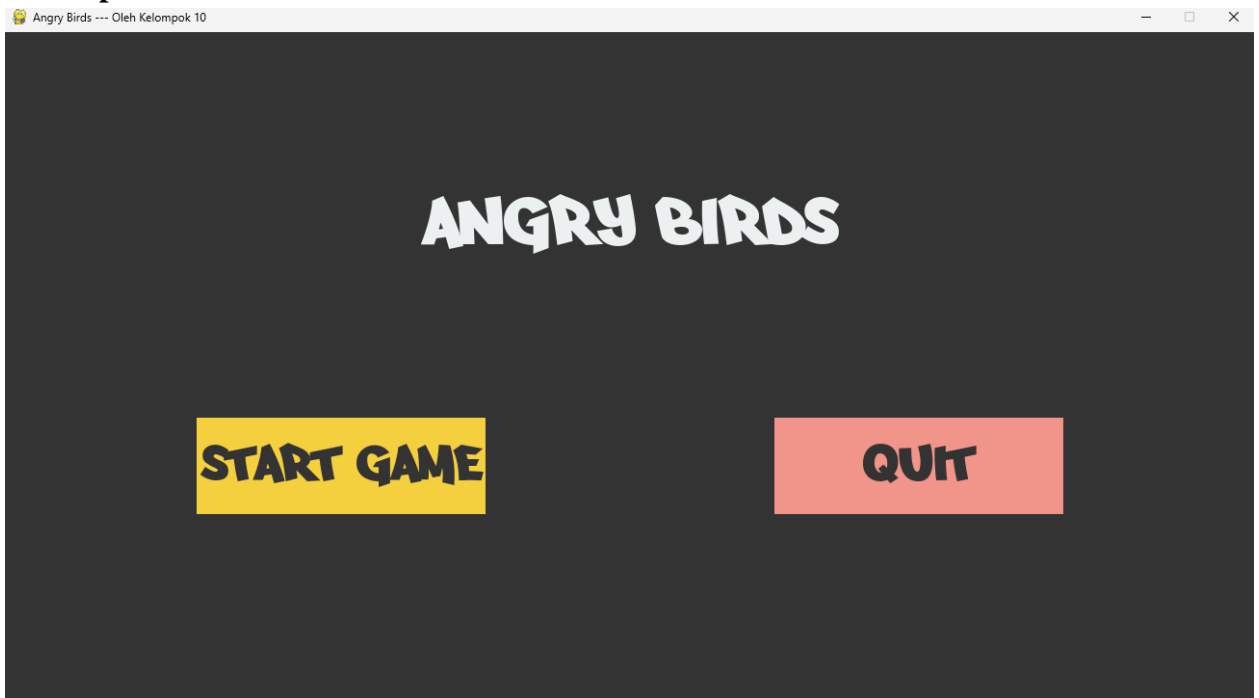
```

36 def GAME():
37     map = maps.Maps()
38
39     welcome = interface.Label(450, 100, 400, 200, None, background)
40     welcome.add_text("ANGRY BIRDS", 80, "Fonts/arfmoochikncheez.ttf", (236, 240, 241))
41
42     start = interface.Button(200, 400, 300, 100, start_game, (244, 208, 63), (247, 220, 111))
43     start.add_text("START GAME", 60, "Fonts/arfmoochikncheez.ttf", background)
44
45     exit = interface.Button(800, 400, 300, 100, close, (241, 148, 138), (245, 183, 177))
46     exit.add_text("QUIT", 60, "Fonts/arfmoochikncheez.ttf", background)
47
48     while True:
49         for event in pygame.event.get():
50             if event.type == pygame.QUIT:
51                 close()
52             if event.type == pygame.KEYDOWN:
53                 if event.key == pygame.K_q:
54                     close()
55
56             if event.type == pygame.MOUSEBUTTONDOWN:
57                 if exit.isActive():
58                     exit.action()
59                 if start.isActive():
60                     start_game(map)
61
62         display.fill(background)
63
64         start.draw()
65         exit.draw()
66         welcome.draw()
67
68         pygame.display.update()
69         clock.tick(60)
70
71     GAME()
72

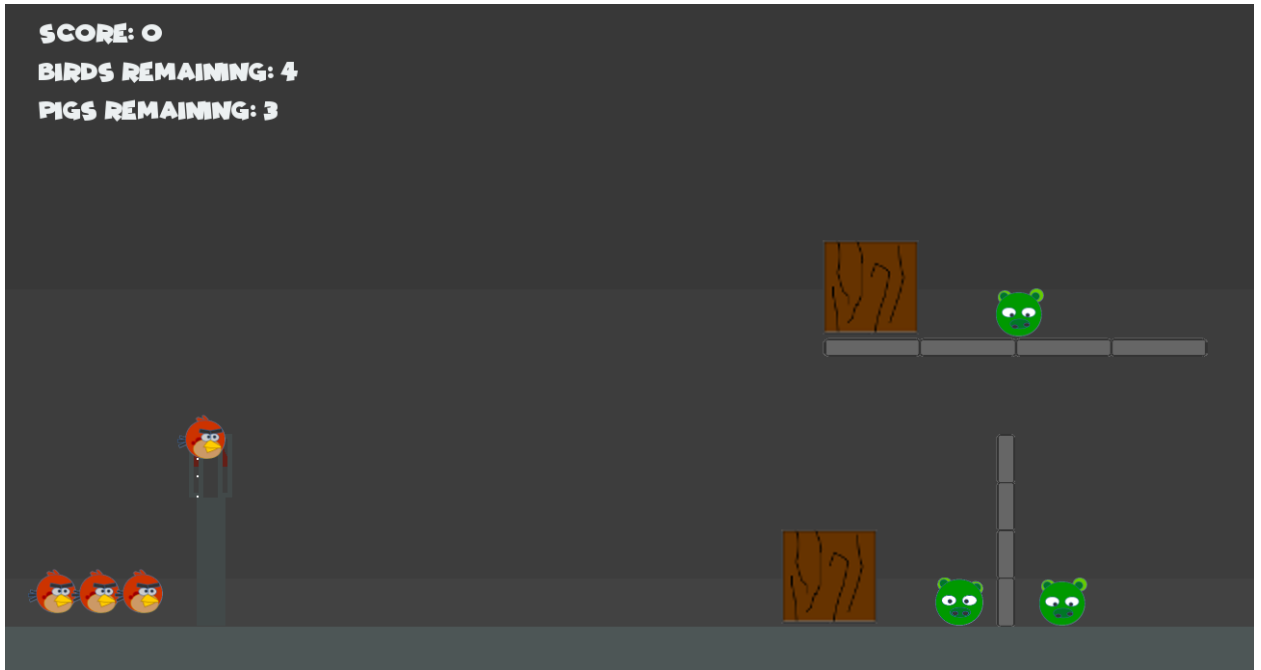
```

4.2. Screen Capture Hasil

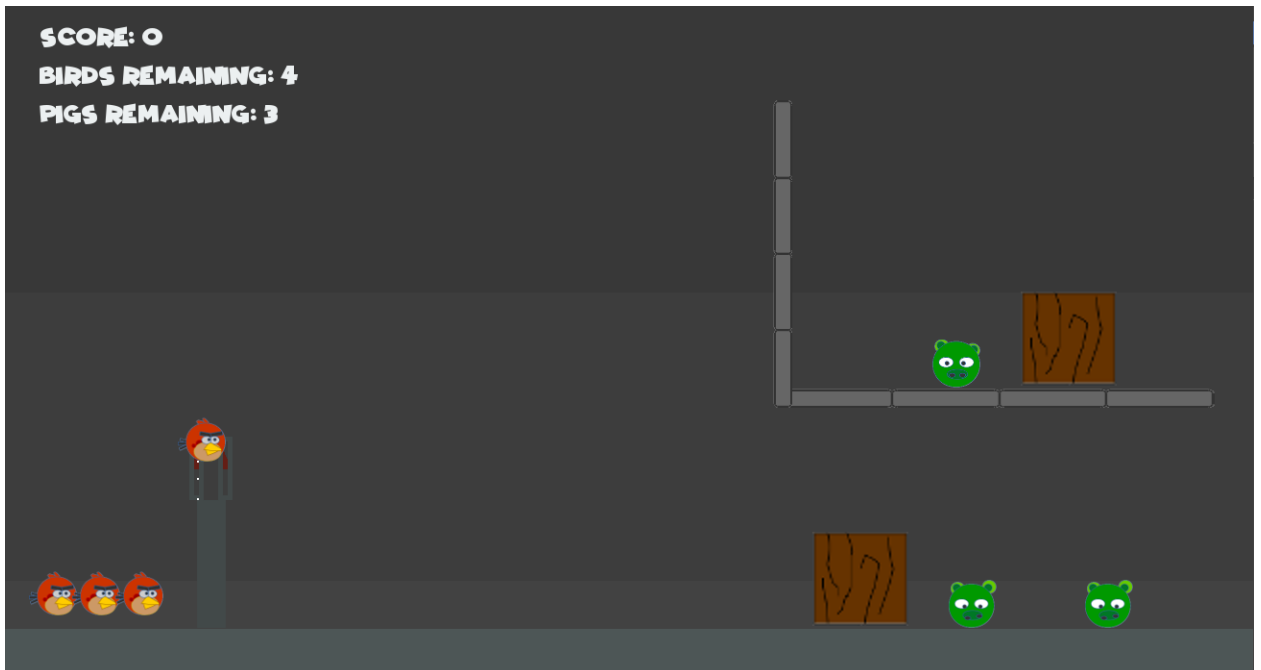
- Tampilan Awal



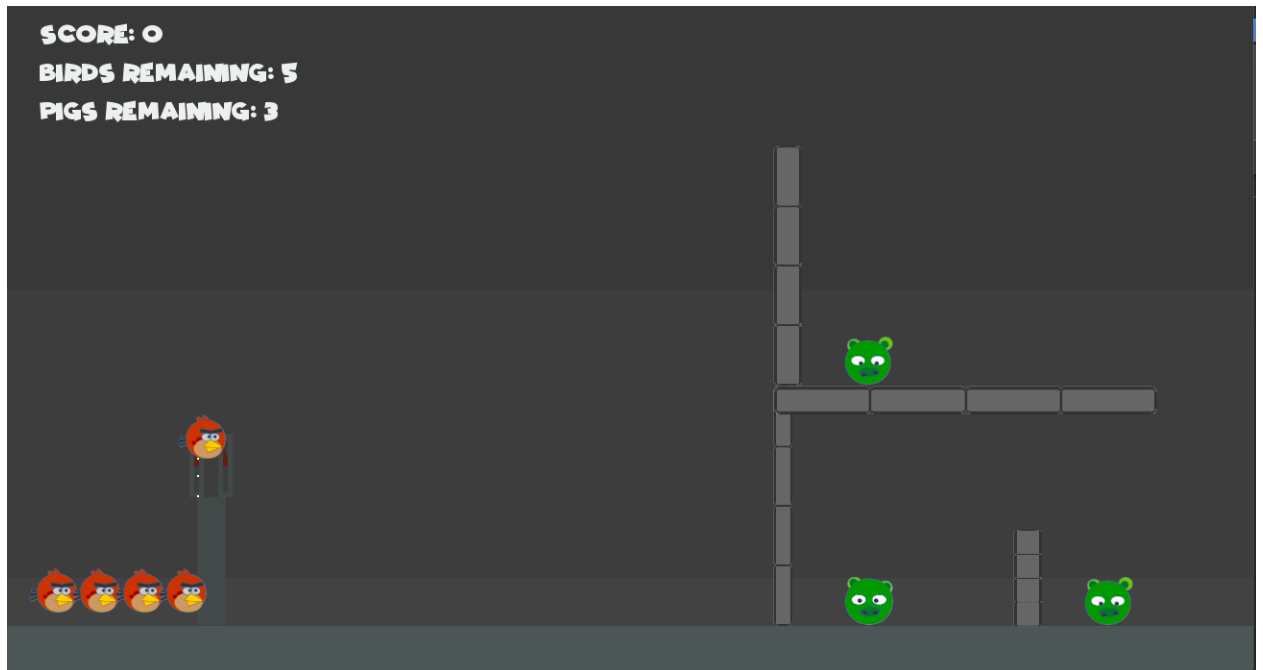
- Tampilan Saat Permainan Dimulai Level 1



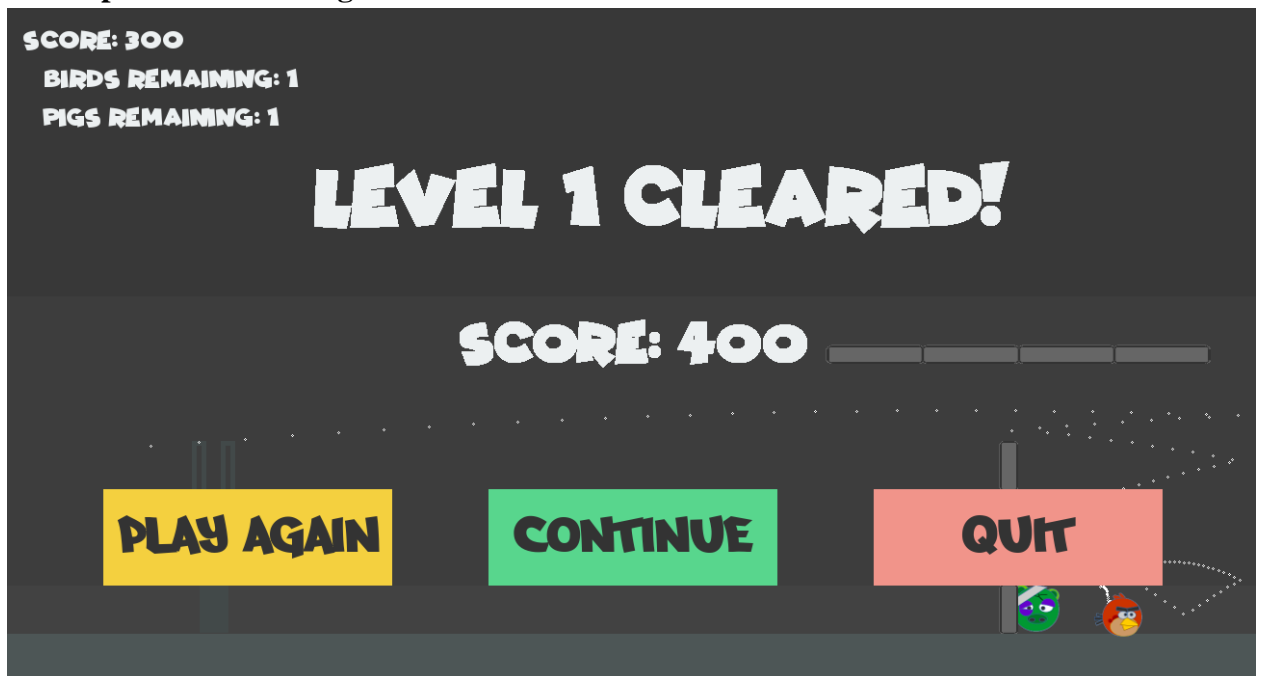
Level 2



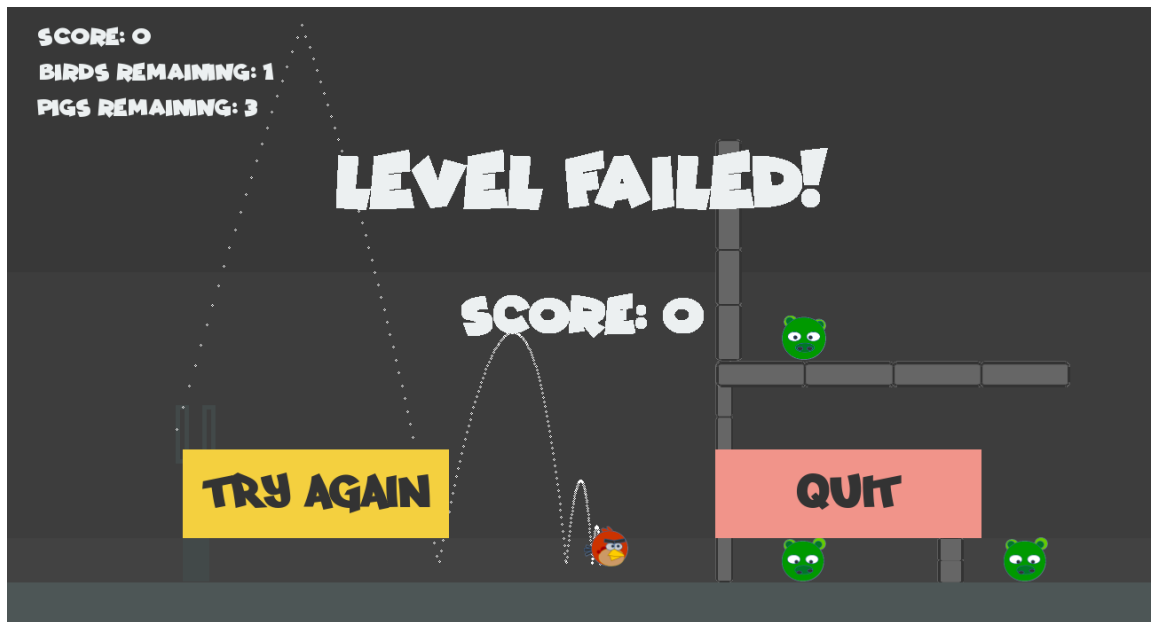
Level 3



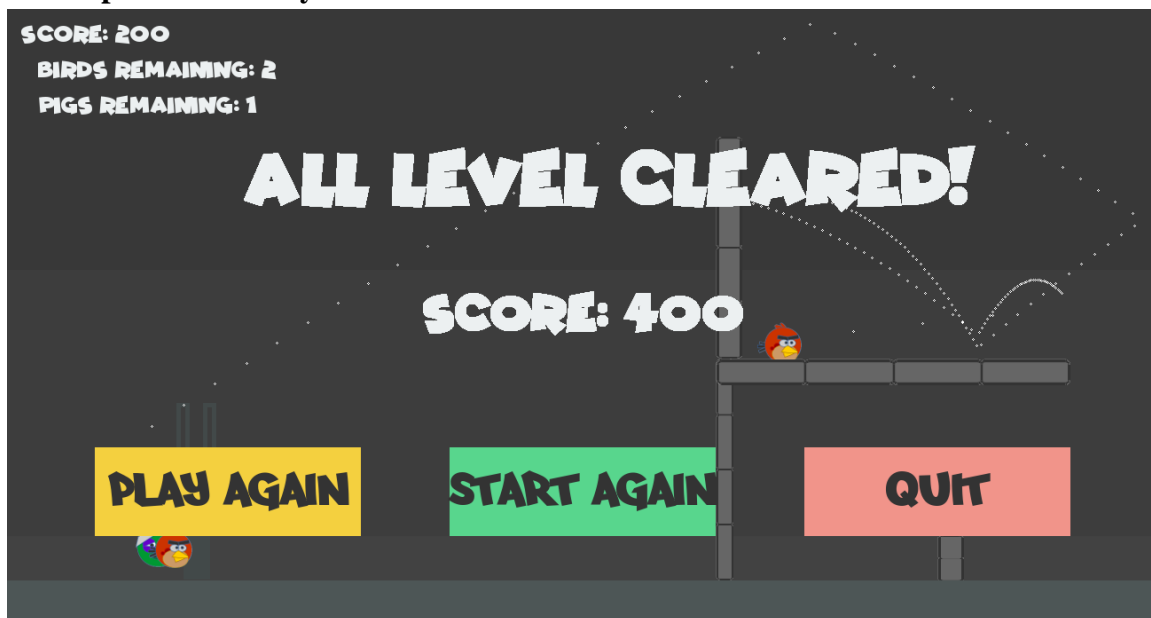
- Tampilan Bila Menang



- Tampilan Bila Kalah



- Tampilan Bila menyelesaikan Permainan



4.3. Pembahasan

Pada game angry birds, cara memainkannya dengan melontarkan burung ke udara. Semua gerakan burung yang dilontarkan ke udara membentuk gerak parabola. Ini bisa digunakan sebagai media pembelajaran topik gerak parabola. cara memainkannya Burung-burung dilontarkan dengan katapel untuk memusnahkan babi-babi. Pada setiap level, cuma tersedia beberapa ekor burung untuk memusnahkan semua babi. Agar burung meluncur lebih cepat, karet katapel perlu ditarik lebih panjang. Setelah dilepas, burung yang semula diam menjadi bergerak. Istilah fisiknya, kecepatan awal burung nol, setelah lepas dari katapel kecepatan burung tidak nol lagi.

BAB V

KESIMPULAN & SARAN

5.1. Kesimpulan

Proyek kali ini mencakup peristiwa gerak parabola dan elastisitas hukum Hooke yang darinya kami mengembangkan konsep permainan Angry Birds dengan ketapel, yang pelurunya harus mengenai target babi di setiap level. Dimana Level rintangan yang harus di lewati menjadi lebih sulit. setiap levelnya.

5.2. Saran

Dalam proyek simulasi pygame ini seharusnya masih mampu menonjolkan konsep fisika yang terjadi di dalam game, seperti menampilkan kecepatan dan kekuatan peluncuran saat karakter angry bird dilontarkan. Serta kurangnya variasi tampilan seperti suara latar dan efek suara.

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LAMPIRAN-LAMPIRAN

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