## binding media Hybrid Print-Digital Literature from across the Americas Élika Ortega

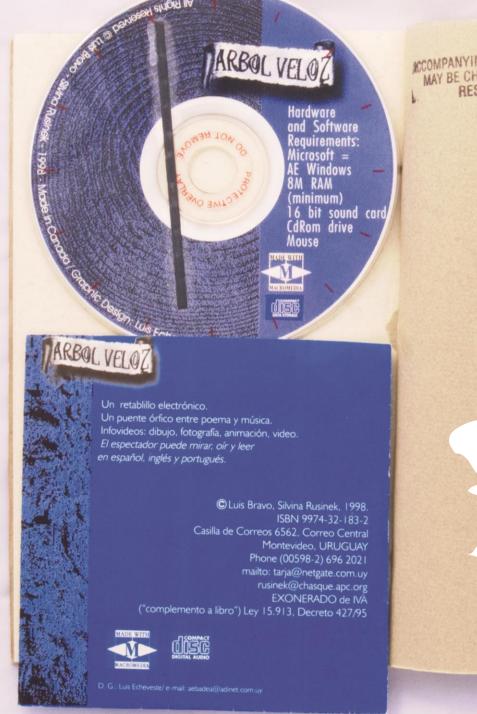
## Binding Media. Print-Digital Literature

Élika Ortega Department of Spanish and Portuguese University of Colorado Boulder The two main engines of the book:

Counter the promises/portents that electronic and digital media would render the book obsolete

Dislodge the idea that electronic and digital media are attachments or extras to the print book

Led me to look at hybrid print-digital books as:



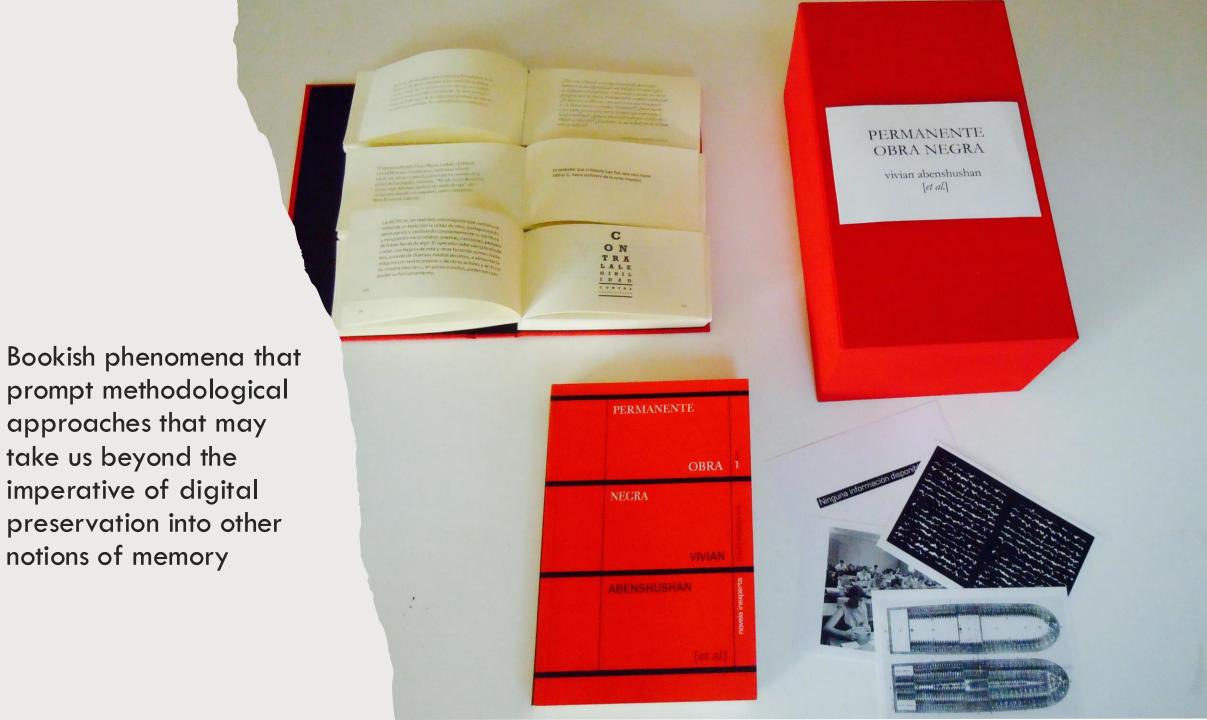




A new form of the book at the turn of the 21<sup>st</sup> century with widely different material, aesthetic, and literary qualities, which are, nonetheless, recurring

Literary and publishing practices that have a 4-decade history, albeit changing and unstandardized





The material substrate of larger processes of cultural hybridization

Justo antes del amanecer, los beduinos volteaban piedras semienterradas Just before sunrise, Bedouins turned over half-buried stones in the desert para atrapar el rocío que el frío de la noche había condensado en su to catch the dew that the night's coolness had condensed on the stones' superficie. Los viajeros indígenas en el corredor de México-Estados Unidos surfaces. Indigenous travelers in the Mexican-U.S. corridor searched buscan las anchas hojas de la yuca y el agave para abastecerse de agua. the broad leaves of yucca and agave. Rainwater collected at each plant's El agua de la lluvia se acumula en la base de cada planta-el ápice de las base—the leaves' apex—remaining there up to a few days after a summer or hojas-permaneciendo ahí hasta unos días después de una llovizna veraniega winter shower. Proceed from the simple premise: The desert caches water in o invernal. La premisa a seguir es simple: el desierto acumula aqua en unlikely places that it resists divulging. Do not expend all your energies lugares inesperados que resiste divulgar. No agote sus energías buscando sus searching for its secret stashes, but likewise do not assume that its pockets escondites secretos, pero iqualmente no presuma que sus bolsillos de humedad of moisture are nonexistent. Restrict your water reconnaissance to early or son inexistentes. Limite su búsqueda de aqua al principio y al final del día late in the day when your liquid net-gain will outweigh the perspiration you de manera que el líquido que encuentre sea más que el sudor que transpire al expend. A thirst is seldom quenched; it morphs to reappear on the horizon. buscarlo. La sed es rara vez saciada: se transforma para reaparecer en el Meanwhile, the desert reflects the sun back like a mirror. You are caught in horizonte. Mientras tanto, el desierto refleja el sol como en un espejo. Usted that pair's uneven, inconsummate exchange.

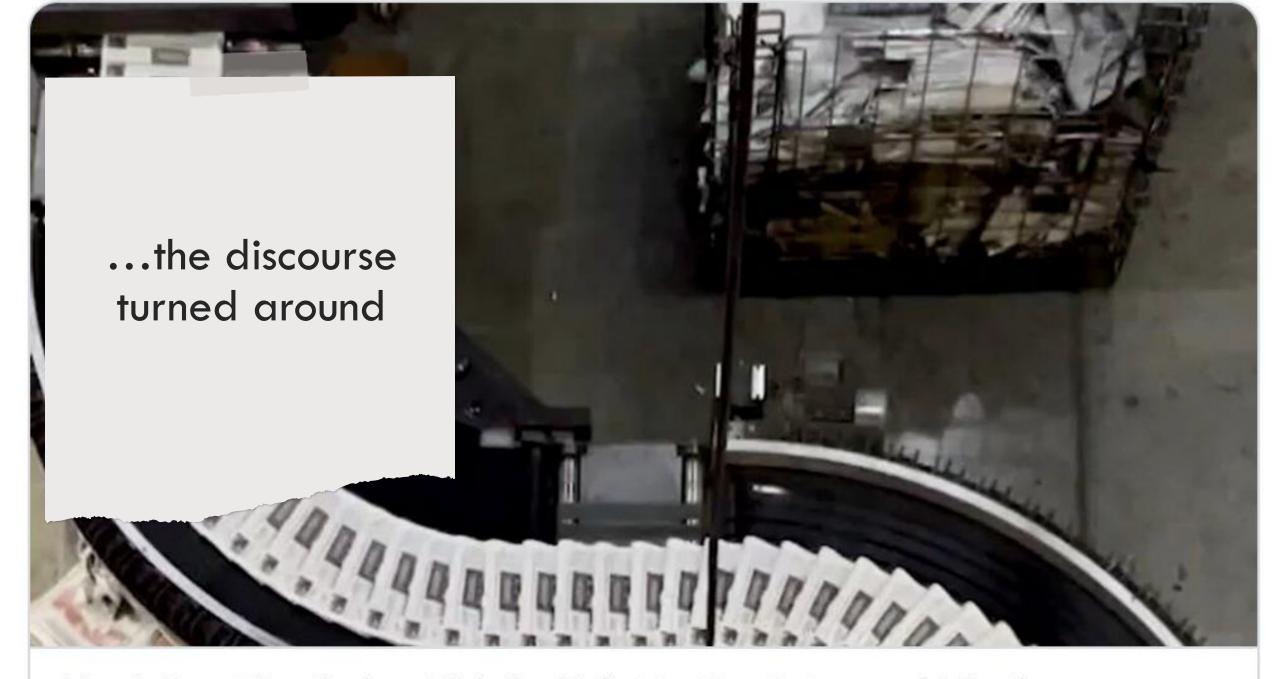
está atrapad@ en el medio de este intercambio desigual e inconsumado.

## The two main engines of the book:

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Until...



No Joke: The Onion Thinks Print Is the Future of Media

At the end of the book, I look at how the relationship of digital media and print matter seems to be reversing i.e. print will kill/enhance the digital

## Notably, or should I say, notoriously

In literary NFTs in which the print book is the attachment meant to amplify the manufactured uniqueness of the blockchain token as "corresponding cop[ies] in the physical world" (Alexandria publishing)



Kalen Iwamoto and AI

**ROMEO** 



JULIAPE



These new developments continue to show that the relationships of print and digital media are not, have not been, and will likely never been of a supersessionist nature.