

350) 13 a) $\int_P x^2 \sin x \, dx$

$$\begin{cases} u = x^2 \rightarrow du = 2x \cdot dx \\ dv = \sin x \cdot dx \rightarrow v = -\cos x \end{cases}$$

$$I = x^2 \cdot (-\cos x) - \int (-\cos x) \cdot 2x \, dx =$$

$$I = -x^2 \cos x + 2 \underbrace{\int \cos x \cdot x \, dx}_{I_1} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} u = x \rightarrow du = dx \\ dv = \cos x \rightarrow v = \sin x \end{array} \right\} I_1$$

$$I_1 = x \cdot \sin x - \int \sin x \cdot dx = x \cdot \sin x - (-\cos x)$$

$$\boxed{I = -x^2 \cos x + 2 \cdot (x \cdot \sin x + \cos x) + K}$$

b) $\int_P x^2 e^{2x} \, dx$ $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} u = x^2 \rightarrow du = 2x \, dx \\ dv = e^{2x} \, dx \rightarrow v = \frac{1}{2} e^{2x} \end{array} \right.$

$$I = x^2 \cdot \frac{1}{2} e^{2x} - \int \frac{1}{2} e^{2x} \cdot 2x \, dx$$

$$I = \frac{x^2 \cdot e^{2x}}{2} - \underbrace{\int x \cdot e^{2x} \, dx}_{I_1} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} u = x \rightarrow du = dx \\ dv = e^{2x} \, dx \rightarrow v = \frac{1}{2} e^{2x} \end{array} \right\} I_1$$

$$\downarrow \quad I_1 = x \cdot \frac{1}{2} e^{2x} - \int \frac{1}{2} e^{2x} \, dx = \frac{x \cdot e^{2x}}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2} e^{2x}$$

$$I = \frac{x^2 \cdot e^{2x}}{2} - I_1$$

$$I = \frac{x^2 \cdot e^{2x}}{2} - \frac{x \cdot e^{2x}}{2} + \frac{1}{4} e^{2x} = \frac{e^{2x}}{2} \left(x^2 - x + \frac{1}{2} \right) + K$$

$$c) \int \underbrace{e^x}_E \underbrace{\cos x}_S dx \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} u = e^x \rightarrow du = e^x dx \\ dv = \cos x dx \rightarrow v = \sin x \end{array} \right.$$

$$I = e^x \cdot \sin x - \underbrace{\int \sin x \cdot e^x dx}_I \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} u = e^x \rightarrow du = e^x dx \\ dv = \sin x dx \rightarrow v = -\cos x \end{array} \right.$$

$$I_1 = e^x \cdot (-\cos x) - \int -\cos x \cdot e^x dx$$

$$= -e^x \cos x + \underbrace{\int \cos x \cdot e^x dx}_I$$

$$\int e^x \cos x dx = e^x \cdot \sin x - (e^x \cos x + \int \cos x \cdot e^x dx)$$

$$\underbrace{\int e^x \cos x dx} = e^x \sin x + e^x \cos x - \underbrace{\int \cos x \cdot e^x dx}$$

$$I = e^x \sin x + e^x \cos x - I$$

$$2I = e^x \sin x + e^x \cos x$$

$$\boxed{I = \frac{e^x (\sin x + \cos x)}{2}}$$