

COMPUTER NETWORKS HW-1

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Question 1.

The image shows two screenshots of the Wireshark network protocol analyzer. The top screenshot displays the initial capture of a GET request from 192.168.1.37 to 192.168.1.37. The bottom screenshot shows the corresponding 200 OK response from the same source to destination.

Wireshark Screenshot 1 (Top):

- Filter: http
- Packet List Table:

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
16	5.243721516	192.168.1.37	128.119.245.12	HTTP	434	GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file1.html HTTP/1.1
20	5.404180772	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.37	HTTP	552	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
22	5.451601628	192.168.1.37	128.119.245.12	HTTP	315	GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1
24	5.603799907	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.37	HTTP	551	HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found (text/html)

Wireshark Screenshot 2 (Bottom):

- Filter: http
- Packet List Table:

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
16	5.243721516	192.168.1.37	128.119.245.12	HTTP	434	GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file1.html HTTP/1.1
20	5.404180772	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.37	HTTP	552	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
22	5.451601628	192.168.1.37	128.119.245.12	HTTP	315	GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1
24	5.603799907	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.37	HTTP	551	HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found (text/html)

Packet Details for Frame 20:

- Frame 20: 552 bytes on wire (4416 bits), 552 bytes captured (4416 bits) on interface eth0, id 0
- Ethernet II, Src: ZyxelCom_10:02:10 (bc:90:11:10:02:10), Dst: Flextron_b8:c8:92 (00:21:cc:b8:c8:92)
- Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 128.119.245.12, Dst: 192.168.1.37
- Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 34852, Seq: 1, Ack: 369, Len: 486
- Hypertext Transfer Protocol
 - HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n
 - [Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n]
 - Response Version: HTTP/1.1
 - Status Code: 200
 - [Status Code Description: OK]
 - Response Phrase: OK
 - Date: Mon, 16 Nov 2020 20:45:44 GMT\r\n
 - Server: Apache/2.4.6 (CentOS) OpenSSL/1.0.2k-fips PHP/7.4.12 mod_perl/2.0.11 Perl/v5.16.3\r\n
 - Last-Modified: Mon, 16 Nov 2020 06:59:02 GMT\r\n
 - ETag: "80-5b433e9d02541"\r\n
 - Accept-Ranges: bytes\r\n
 - Content-Length: 128\r\n
 - [Content length: 128]
 - Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=100\r\n
 - Connection: Keep-Alive\r\n
 - Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8\r\n
 - \r\n
 - [HTTP response 1/1]
 - [Time since request: 0.160459256 seconds]
 - [Request in frame: 16]
 - [Request URI: http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file1.html]
 - File Data: 128 bytes
- Line-based text data: text/html (4 lines)
 - <html>\n
 - Congratulations. You've downloaded the file \n
 - http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file1.html!\n
 - </html>\n

1.1) HTTP/1.1

1.2) Accept – Language: en-US

1.3) My address: 192.168.1.37 Gaia server: 128.119.245.12

1.4) Return Status: 200 OK

1.5) Mon, 16 Nov 2020 06:59:02 GMT

1.6) 128

1.7) I don't see any header in the packet-listing window that is not displayed.

Question 2.

The image shows a Wireshark packet capture analysis of an HTTP GET request. The packet list shows a GET request for /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file2.html. The packet details pane shows the request structure, including the Host, User-Agent, Accept, Accept-Language, Accept-Encoding, Connection, and Upgrade-Insecure-Requests headers. The packet bytes pane shows the raw data of the request.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
11	2.177522872	192.168.1.37	128.119.245.12	HTTP	434	GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file2.html HTTP/1.1
15	2.330998980	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.37	HTTP	796	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
19	2.542314287	192.168.1.37	128.119.245.12	HTTP	315	GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1
21	2.695709876	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.37	HTTP	551	HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found (text/html)
37	9.298292277	192.168.1.37	128.119.245.12	HTTP	546	GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file2.html HTTP/1.1
39	9.463559844	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.37	HTTP	306	HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified

Frame 11: 434 bytes on wire (3472 bits), 434 bytes captured (3472 bits) on interface eth0, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: Flextron_b8:c8:92 (00:21:cc:b8:c8:92), Dst: ZyxelCom_10:02:10 (bc:99:11:10:02:10)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.1.37, Dst: 128.119.245.12
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 43146, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 368
Hypertext Transfer Protocol
GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file2.html HTTP/1.1
Host: gaia.cs.umass.edu
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:78.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/78.0
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Connection: keep-alive
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
[Full request URI: http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file2.html]
[HTTP request 1/1]
[Response in frame: 15]

0000 bc 99 11 10 02 10 00 21 cc b8 c8 92 08 00 45 00!E..

Hypertext Transfer Protocol: Protocol Packets: 48 · Displayed: 6 (12.5%) · Dropped: 0 (0.0%) Profile: Default

*eth0

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http

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
11	2.177522872	192.168.1.37	128.119.245.12	HTTP	434	GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file2.html HTTP/1.1
15	2.330998980	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.37	HTTP	796	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
19	2.542314287	192.168.1.37	128.119.245.12	HTTP	315	GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1
21	2.695709876	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.37	HTTP	551	HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found (text/html)
37	9.298292277	192.168.1.37	128.119.245.12	HTTP	546	GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file2.html HTTP/1.1
39	9.463559844	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.37	HTTP	306	HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified

Ethernet II, Src: ZyxelCom_10:02:10 (bc:99:11:10:02:10), Dst: Flextron_b8:c8:92 (00:21:cc:b8:c8:92)

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 128.119.245.12, Dst: 192.168.1.37

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 43146, Seq: 1, Ack: 369, Len: 730

Hypertext Transfer Protocol

HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n

Date: Tue, 17 Nov 2020 08:22:43 GMT\r\n

Server: Apache/2.4.6 (CentOS) OpenSSL/1.0.2k-fips PHP/7.4.12 mod_perl/2.0.11 Perl/v5.16.3\r\n

Last-Modified: Tue, 17 Nov 2020 06:59:01 GMT\r\n

Etag: "173-5b448079c4f3c"\r\n

Accept-Ranges: bytes\r\n

Content-Length: 371\r\n

Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=100\r\n

Connection: Keep-Alive\r\n

Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8\r\n

\r\n

[HTTP response 1/1]

[Time since request: 0.153476108 seconds]

[Request in frame: 11]

[Request URI: http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file2.html]

File Data: 371 bytes

Line-based text data: text/html (10 lines)

\n

<html>\n

\n

\n

Congratulations again! Now you've downloaded the file lab2-2.html.
\n

This file's last modification date will not change. <p>\n

Thus if you download this multiple times on your browser, a complete copy
\n

will only be sent once by the server due to the inclusion of the IN-MODIFIED-SINCE
\n

field in your browser's HTTP GET request to the server.\n

\n

</html>\n

0000 00 21 cc b8 c8 92 bc 99 11 10 02 10 08 00 45 00!.....E

Hypertext Transfer Protocol: Protocol Packets: 48 · Displayed: 6 (12.5%) · Dropped: 0 (0.0%) Profile: Default

*eth0

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http

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
11	2.177522872	192.168.1.37	128.119.245.12	HTTP	434	GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file2.html HTTP/1.1
15	2.330998980	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.37	HTTP	796	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
19	2.542314287	192.168.1.37	128.119.245.12	HTTP	315	GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1
21	2.695709876	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.37	HTTP	551	HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found (text/html)
37	9.298292277	192.168.1.37	128.119.245.12	HTTP	546	GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file2.html HTTP/1.1
39	9.463559844	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.37	HTTP	306	HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified

Frame 37: 546 bytes on wire (4368 bits), 546 bytes captured (4368 bits) on interface eth0, id 0

Ethernet II, Src: Flextron_b8:c8:92 (00:21:cc:b8:c8:92), Dst: ZyxelCom_10:02:10 (bc:99:11:10:02:10)

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.1.37, Dst: 128.119.245.12

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 43150, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 480

Hypertext Transfer Protocol

GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file2.html HTTP/1.1\r\n

Host: gaia.cs.umass.edu\r\n

User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:78.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/78.0\r\n

Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8\r\n

Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5\r\n

Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate\r\n

Connection: keep-alive\r\n

Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1\r\n

If-Modified-Since: Tue, 17 Nov 2020 06:59:01 GMT\r\n

If-None-Match: "173-5b448079c4f3c"\r\n

Cache-Control: max-age=0\r\n

\r\n

[Full request URI: http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file2.html]

[HTTP request 1/1]

[Response in frame: 39]

0000 bc 99 11 10 02 10 00 21 cc b8 c8 92 08 00 45 00!.....E

Hypertext Transfer Protocol: Protocol Packets: 48 · Displayed: 6 (12.5%) · Dropped: 0 (0.0%) Profile: Default

Wireshark interface showing a packet capture on eth0. The packet list displays several HTTP requests and responses. The selected packet (No. 39) is an HTTP 304 Not Modified response.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
11	2.177522872	192.168.1.37	128.119.245.12	HTTP	434	GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file2.html HTTP/1.1
15	2.330998980	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.37	HTTP	796	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
19	2.542314287	192.168.1.37	128.119.245.12	HTTP	315	GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1
21	2.695709876	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.37	HTTP	551	HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found (text/html)
37	9.298292277	192.168.1.37	128.119.245.12	HTTP	546	GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file2.html HTTP/1.1
39	9.463559844	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.37	HTTP	306	HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified

Frame 39: 306 bytes on wire (2448 bits), 306 bytes captured (2448 bits) on interface eth0, id 0
 Ethernet II, Src: ZyxelCom_10:02:10 (bc:99:11:10:02:10), Dst: Flextron_b8:c8:92 (00:21:cc:b8:c8:92)
 Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 128.119.245.12, Dst: 192.168.1.37
 Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 43150, Seq: 1, Ack: 481, Len: 240
 Hypertext Transfer Protocol
 HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified\r\n
 Date: Tue, 17 Nov 2020 08:22:50 GMT\r\n
 Server: Apache/2.4.6 (CentOS) OpenSSL/1.0.2k-fips PHP/7.4.12 mod_perl/2.0.11 Perl/v5.16.3\r\n
 Connection: Keep-Alive\r\n
 Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=100\r\n
 ETag: "173-5b448079c4f3c"\r\n
 \r\n
 [HTTP response 1/1]
 [Time since request: 0.165267567 seconds]
 [Request in frame: 37]
 [Request URI: http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file2.html]

0000 00 21 cc b8 c8 92 bc 99 11 10 02 10 08 00 45 00 ..!.....E..

Hypertext Transfer Protocol: Protocol Packets: 48 · Displayed: 6 (12.5%) · Dropped: 0 (0.0%) Profile: Default

- 2.1) First GET doesn't contain any IF-MODIFIED-SINCE line.
- 2.2) The contents of the file are explicitly returned in the first response.
- 2.3) There is IF-MODIFIED-SINCE line in the second GET.
- 2.4) The file doesn't modified so the content of the file doesn't returned explicitly.

Question 3.

Wireshark interface showing network traffic analysis on interface eth0. The packet list displays four HTTP requests from 192.168.1.37 to 128.119.245.12.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
14	4.268853299	192.168.1.37	128.119.245.12	HTTP	434	GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file3.html HTTP/1.1
25	4.425585599	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.37	HTTP	607	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
27	4.482955873	192.168.1.37	128.119.245.12	HTTP	315	GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1
29	4.638921890	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.37	HTTP	551	HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found (text/html)

Frame 14: 434 bytes on wire (3472 bits), 434 bytes captured (3472 bits) on interface eth0, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: Flextron_b8:c8:92 (00:21:cc:b8:c8:92), Dst: ZyxelCom_10:02:10 (bc:99:11:10:02:10)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.1.37, Dst: 128.119.245.12
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 43256, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 368
Source Port: 43256
Destination Port: 80
[Stream index: 0]
[TCP Segment Len: 368]
Sequence number: 1 (relative sequence number)
Sequence number (raw): 1220683606
[Next sequence number: 369 (relative sequence number)]
Acknowledgment number: 1 (relative ack number)
Acknowledgment number (raw): 2530613977
1000 ... = Header Length: 32 bytes (8)
Flags: 0x018 (PSH, ACK)
Window size value: 502
[calculated window size: 64256]
[Window size scaling factor: 128]
Checksum: 0x38e8 [unverified]
[Checksum Status: Unverified]
Urgent pointer: 0
Options: (12 bytes), No-Operation (NOP), No-Operation (NOP), Timestamps
[SEQ/ACK analysis]

0030 01 f6 38 e8 00 00 01 01 08 0a 37 8a 41 13 55 f0 --8.....-7-A-U-

The scaled window size (if scaling has been used) (tcp.window_size), 2 bytes

Packets: 39 · Displayed: 4 (10.3%) · Dropped: 0 (0.0%) Profile: Default

Wireshark interface showing network traffic analysis on interface eth0. The packet list displays four HTTP requests from 192.168.1.37 to 128.119.245.12.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
14	4.268853299	192.168.1.37	128.119.245.12	HTTP	434	GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file3.html HTTP/1.1
25	4.425585599	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.37	HTTP	607	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
27	4.482955873	192.168.1.37	128.119.245.12	HTTP	315	GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1
29	4.638921890	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.37	HTTP	551	HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found (text/html)

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 43256, Seq: 4321, Ack: 369, Len: 541
[4 Reassembled TCP Segments (4861 bytes): #19(1440), #21(1440), #23(1440), #25(541)]
[Frame: 19, payload: 0-1439 (1440 bytes)]
[Frame: 21, payload: 1440-2879 (1440 bytes)]
[Frame: 23, payload: 2880-4319 (1440 bytes)]
[Frame: 25, payload: 4320-4860 (541 bytes)]
[Segment count: 4]
[Reassembled TCP length: 4861]
[Reassembled TCP Data: 485454502f312e3120323030204f4b0d0a446174653a2054...]
Hypertext Transfer Protocol
HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n
Date: Tue, 17 Nov 2020 08:45:27 GMT\r\n
Server: Apache/2.4.6 (CentOS) OpenSSL/1.0.2k-fips PHP/7.4.12 mod_perl/2.0.11 Perl/v5.16.3\r\n
Last-Modified: Tue, 17 Nov 2020 06:59:01 GMT\r\n
Etag: "1194-5b448079bf563"\r\n
Accept-Ranges: bytes\r\n
Content-Length: 4500\r\n
Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=100\r\n
Connection: Keep-Alive\r\n
Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8\r\n
\r\n
[HTTP response 1/1]
[Time since request: 0.156732300 seconds]
[Request in frame: 14]
[Request URI: http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file3.html]
File Data: 4500 bytes
Line-based text data: text/html (98 lines)
<html><head> \n
<title>Historical Documents:THE BILL OF RIGHTS</title></head>\n
\n
<body bgcolor="#ffffff" link="#330000" vlink="#666633">\n
<p>
\n

Frame (607 bytes) Reassembled TCP (4861 bytes)

The scaled window size (if scaling has been used) (tcp.window_size), 2 bytes

Packets: 39 · Displayed: 4 (10.3%) · Dropped: 0 (0.0%) Profile: Default

Wireshark interface showing network traffic analysis. The top pane displays a list of captured packets, and the bottom pane shows the details of the selected packet (HTTP GET request).

Packet List:

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
14	4.268853299	192.168.1.37	128.119.245.12	HTTP	434	GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file3.html HTTP/1.1
25	4.425585599	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.37	HTTP	697	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
27	4.482955873	192.168.1.37	128.119.245.12	HTTP	315	GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1
29	4.638921890	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.37	HTTP	551	HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found (text/html)

Packet Details (HTTP GET request):

Line-based text data: text/html (98 lines)

```
<html><head> \n<title>Historical Documents:THE BILL OF RIGHTS</title></head>\n\n\n<body bgcolor="#ffffff" link="#330000" vlink="#666633">\n<p><br>\n</p>\n<p><center><b>THE BILL OF RIGHTS</b><br>\n<em>Amendments 1-10 of the Constitution</em>\n</center>\n\n<p>The Conventions of a number of the States having, at the time of adopting\nthe Constitution, expressed a desire, in order to prevent misconstruction\nor abuse of its powers, that further declaratory and restrictive clauses\nshould be added, and as extending the ground of public confidence in the\nGovernment will best insure the beneficent ends of its institution; </p><p> Resolved, by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United\nStates of America, in Congress assembled, two-thirds of both Houses concurring,\nthat the following articles be proposed to the Legislatures of the several\nStates, as amendments to the Constitution of the United States; all or any\nof which articles, when ratified by three-fourths of the said Legislatures,\nbe valid to all intents and purposes as part of the said Constitution,\nnamely: </p><p><a name="1"><strong><h3>Amendment I</h3></strong></a>\n\n<p></p><p><p>Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of\nreligion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof; or\nabridging the freedom of speech, or of the press; or the\nright of the people peaceably to assemble, and to petition\nthe government for a redress of grievances.\n\n
```

3.1) 1 Request. Packet:14

3.2) Packet 25

3.3) 200 OK

3.4) 3 packets. 19,21,23

Question 4.

Wireshark packet capture window showing HTTP traffic on interface eth0. The packet list shows 8 packets, with the first 7 highlighted in green. The packet details pane is empty. The status bar at the bottom shows 'Hypertext Transfer Protocol: Protocol' and statistics: 'Packets: 196 · Displayed: 8 (4.1%) · Dropped: 0 (0.0%)'.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
5.306178735	192.168.1.37	128.119.245.12	HTTP	434	GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file4.html HTTP/1.1	
5.456042270	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.37	HTTP	1139	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)	
5.666075138	192.168.1.37	128.119.245.12	HTTP	391	GET /pearson.png HTTP/1.1	
5.819833277	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.37	HTTP	798	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (PNG)	
5.922452832	192.168.1.37	128.119.245.12	HTTP	315	GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1	
6.067533214	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.37	HTTP	550	HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found (text/html)	
6.133006627	192.168.1.37	128.119.245.12	HTTP	495	GET /~kurose/cover_5th_ed.jpg HTTP/1.1	
6.716866827	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.37	HTTP	584	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)	

*eth0

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http

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
5	306178735	192.168.1.37	128.119.245.12	HTTP	...	GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file4.html HTTP/1.1
5	456042270	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.37	HTTP	...	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
5	666075138	192.168.1.37	128.119.245.12	HTTP	...	GET /pearson.png HTTP/1.1
5	819033277	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.37	HTTP	...	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (PNG)
5	922452032	192.168.1.37	128.119.245.12	HTTP	...	GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1
6	067533214	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.37	HTTP	...	HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found (text/html)
6	133006627	192.168.1.37	128.119.245.12	HTTP	...	GET /~kurose/cover_5th_ed.jpg HTTP/1.1
6	716866827	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.37	HTTP	...	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)

Frame 25: 391 bytes on wire (3128 bits), 391 bytes captured (3128 bits) on interface eth0, id 0
 Ethernet II, Src: Flextron_b8:c8:92 (00:21:cc:b8:c8:92), Dst: ZyxelCom_10:02:10 (bc:99:11:10:02:10)
 Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.1.37, Dst: 128.119.245.12
 Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 43580, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 325
 Hypertext Transfer Protocol
 GET /pearson.png HTTP/1.1\r\n
 Host: gaia.cs.umass.edu\r\n
 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:78.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/78.0\r\n
 Accept: image/webp,*/*\r\n
 Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5\r\n
 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate\r\n
 Connection: keep-alive\r\n
 Referer: http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file4.html\r\n
 \r\n
 [Full request URI: http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/pearson.png]
 [HTTP request 1/2]
 [Response in frame: 33]
 [Next request in frame: 35]

0000 bc 99 11 10 02 10 00 21 cc b8 c8 92 08 00 45 00!.....E
 0010 01 79 90 37 40 00 00 06 71 f6 c0 a8 01 25 80 77y7@.q...%w

Hypertext Transfer Protocol: Protocol Packets: 196 · Displayed: 8 (4.1%) · Dropped: 0 (0.0%) Profile: Default

*eth0

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

http

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
5	306178735	192.168.1.37	128.119.245.12	HTTP	...	GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file4.html HTTP/1.1
5	456042270	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.37	HTTP	...	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
5	666075138	192.168.1.37	128.119.245.12	HTTP	...	GET /pearson.png HTTP/1.1
5	819033277	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.37	HTTP	...	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (PNG)
5	922452032	192.168.1.37	128.119.245.12	HTTP	...	GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1
6	067533214	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.37	HTTP	...	HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found (text/html)
6	133006627	192.168.1.37	128.119.245.12	HTTP	...	GET /~kurose/cover_5th_ed.jpg HTTP/1.1
6	716866827	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.37	HTTP	...	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)

Frame 43: 405 bytes on wire (3240 bits), 405 bytes captured (3240 bits) on interface eth0, id 0
 Ethernet II, Src: Flextron_b8:c8:92 (00:21:cc:b8:c8:92), Dst: ZyxelCom_10:02:10 (bc:99:11:10:02:10)
 Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.1.37, Dst: 128.119.245.12
 Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 43582, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 339
 Hypertext Transfer Protocol
 GET /~kurose/cover_5th_ed.jpg HTTP/1.1\r\n
 Host: manic.cs.umass.edu\r\n
 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:78.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/78.0\r\n
 Accept: image/webp,*/*\r\n
 Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5\r\n
 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate\r\n
 Connection: keep-alive\r\n
 Referer: http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file4.html\r\n
 \r\n
 [Full request URI: http://manic.cs.umass.edu/~kurose/cover_5th_ed.jpg]
 [HTTP request 1/1]
 [Response in frame: 175]

0000 bc 99 11 10 02 10 00 21 cc b8 c8 92 08 00 45 00!.....E
 0010 01 87 01 d6 40 00 00 06 00 4a c0 a8 01 25 80 77@. .J...%w

Hypertext Transfer Protocol: Protocol Packets: 196 · Displayed: 8 (4.1%) · Dropped: 0 (0.0%) Profile: Default

4.1) 3 HTTP GET messages send. One of them is for getting the .html file, one of them is for pearson.png and one of them is for picture of cover of the book. 128.119.245.12

4.2) The images are downloaded serially because second image's GET message send after the OK message of the first image. First image's response is in frame 33 but the second image's GET message is in frame 43.

Question 5.

The image shows a Wireshark packet capture analysis of an HTTP GET request. The packet list on the left shows several frames, with frame 71 selected. The packet details pane on the right shows the structure of the selected packet, which is an HTTP 200 OK response. The packet bytes pane at the bottom shows the raw data of the packet.

Packet List:

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
17	5.509007798	192.168.1.37	128.119.245.12	HTTP	...	GET /wireshark-labs/protected_pages/HTTP-wireshark-file5.html HTTP/1.1
21	5.669494210	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.37	HTTP	...	HTTP/1.1 401 Unauthorized (text/html)
69	22.654633245	192.168.1.37	128.119.245.12	HTTP	...	GET /wireshark-labs/protected_pages/HTTP-wireshark-file5.html HTTP/1.1
71	22.832141944	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.37	HTTP	...	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
73	22.931669227	192.168.1.37	128.119.245.12	HTTP	...	GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1
74	23.075328290	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.37	HTTP	...	HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found (text/html)

Packet Details:

- Frame 71: 556 bytes on wire (4448 bits), 556 bytes captured (4448 bits) on interface eth0, id 0
- Ethernet II, Src: ZyxelCom_10:02:10 (bc:99:11:10:02:10), Dst: Flextron_b8:c8:92 (00:21:cc:b8:c8:92)
- Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 128.119.245.12, Dst: 192.168.1.37
- Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 43970, Seq: 1, Ack: 444, Len: 490
- Hypertext Transfer Protocol
 - HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n
 - Date: Tue, 17 Nov 2020 11:35:54 GMT\r\n
 - Server: Apache/2.4.6 (CentOS) OpenSSL/1.0.2k-fips PHP/7.4.12 mod_perl/2.0.11 Perl/v5.16.3\r\n
 - Last-Modified: Tue, 17 Nov 2020 06:59:01 GMT\r\n
 - Etag: "84-5b448079c6e7c"\r\n
 - Accept-Ranges: bytes\r\n
 - Content-Length: 132\r\n
 - Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=100\r\n
 - Connection: Keep-Alive\r\n
 - Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8\r\n
 - \r\n
 - [HTTP response 1/2]
 - [Time since request: 0.177508699 seconds]
 - [Request in frame: 69]
 - [Next request in frame: 73]
 - [Next response in frame: 74]
 - [Request URI: http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/wireshark-labs/protected_pages/HTTP-wireshark-file5.html]
 - File Data: 132 bytes
- Line-based text data: text/html (6 lines)

Packet Bytes:

0000 00 21 cc b8 c8 92 bc 99 11 10 02 10 08 00 45 00 ..!.....E..

Status Bar: Packets: 99 · Displayed: 6 (6.1%) · Dropped: 0 (0.0%) · Profile: Default

Wireshark capture of HTTP traffic on interface eth0. The packet list shows a 401 Unauthorized response from 192.168.1.37 to 128.119.245.12.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
17	5.509907798	192.168.1.37	128.119.245.12	HTTP	...	GET /wireshark-labs/protected_pages/HTTP-wireshark-file5.html HTTP/1.1
21	5.669494210	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.37	HTTP	...	HTTP/1.1 401 Unauthorized (text/html)
69	22.654633245	192.168.1.37	128.119.245.12	HTTP	...	GET /wireshark-labs/protected_pages/HTTP-wireshark-file5.html HTTP/1.1
71	22.832141944	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.37	HTTP	...	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
73	22.931669227	192.168.1.37	128.119.245.12	HTTP	...	GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1
74	23.075328290	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.37	HTTP	...	HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found (text/html)

Packet 21 details: HTTP/1.1 401 Unauthorized

```

Date: Tue, 17 Nov 2020 11:35:37 GMT\r\n
Server: Apache/2.4.6 (CentOS) OpenSSL/1.0.2k-fips PHP/7.4.12 mod_perl/2.0.11 Perl/v5.16.3\r\n
WWW-Authenticate: Basic realm="wireshark-students only"\r\n
Content-Length: 381\r\n
Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=100\r\n
Connection: Keep-Alive\r\n
Content-Type: text/html; charset=iso-8859-1\r\n
\r\n
[HTTP response 1/1]
[Time since request: 0.160486412 seconds]
[Request in frame: 17]
[Request URI: http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/wireshark-labs/protected_pages/HTTP-wireshark-file5.html]
File Data: 381 bytes
Line-based text data: text/html (12 lines)
<!DOCTYPE HTML PUBLIC "-//IETF//DTD HTML 2.0//EN">\n
<html><head>\n
<title>401 Unauthorized</title>\n
</head><body>\n
<h1>Unauthorized</h1>\n
<p>This server could not verify that you\n
are authorized to access the document\n
requested. Either you supplied the wrong\n
credentials (e.g., bad password), or your\n
browser doesn't understand how to supply\n
the credentials required.</p>\n
</body></html>\n

```

Summary: Packets: 99 · Displayed: 6 (6.1%) · Dropped: 0 (0.0%) · Profile: Default

Wireshark capture of HTTP traffic on interface eth0. The packet list shows a 401 Unauthorized response from 192.168.1.37 to 128.119.245.12.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
17	5.509907798	192.168.1.37	128.119.245.12	HTTP	...	GET /wireshark-labs/protected_pages/HTTP-wireshark-file5.html HTTP/1.1
21	5.669494210	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.37	HTTP	...	HTTP/1.1 401 Unauthorized (text/html)
69	22.654633245	192.168.1.37	128.119.245.12	HTTP	...	GET /wireshark-labs/protected_pages/HTTP-wireshark-file5.html HTTP/1.1
71	22.832141944	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.37	HTTP	...	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
73	22.931669227	192.168.1.37	128.119.245.12	HTTP	...	GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1
74	23.075328290	128.119.245.12	192.168.1.37	HTTP	...	HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found (text/html)

Packet 69 details: GET /wireshark-labs/protected_pages/HTTP-wireshark-file5.html HTTP/1.1

```

Host: gaia.cs.umass.edu\r\n
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:78.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/78.0\r\n
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8\r\n
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5\r\n
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate\r\n
Connection: keep-alive\r\n
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1\r\n
Authorization: Basic d2lyZXNoYXJrLXN0dWR1bnRzOm5ldHdvcm5z\r\n
\r\n
[Full request URI: http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/wireshark-labs/protected_pages/HTTP-wireshark-file5.html]
[HTTP request 1/2]
[Response in frame: 71]
[Next request in frame: 73]

```

Summary: Packets: 99 · Displayed: 6 (6.1%) · Dropped: 0 (0.0%) · Profile: Default

5.1) In the second screenshot, the response is 401 Unauthorized.

5.2) The authorization field is added to the HTTP message.