

# Activity dependent development of maps in the visual system

## Activity type

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- Sensory
  - species
    - mammals
    - non-mammalian vertebrates
    - invertebrates
  - ~~ignore this Sensory literature for now~~—too much literature for a 2000 word review limit?
    - just do very brief overview in intro with statement that here we focus on intrinsic activity patterns in visual system and refer to other recent reviews?
  - When?
    - Before eye opening and experienced visual patterns
      - Melanopsin
    - After eye opening
      - Hubel and Wiesel
- Spontaneous
  - What?
    - species
      - mammals
        - can occur before vision— long gestational timecourse
      - non-mammalian vertebrates
        - does not occur before vision— short gestation
    - described patterns in vitro
      - retinal waves
        - neonate - late postnatal
          - TODO: shatz, Wong, Feller work
        - TODO: J. Zhou work
    - described patterns in vivo
      - early development - before eye opening
        - rat
          - TODO: Konnerth fiber optic calcium imaging
        - mouse

- before eye opening
  - ferret
    - TODO: Weliky literature in LGN and cortex
- ~~after eye opening~~
  - **much literature in adult**
    - monkey, cat, ferret, rodent, etc
  - patterned activity
    - TODO: Recent Konnerth peri-eye opening calcium imaging paper
    - intrinsic signal imaging
      - Stryker work
      - A. Grinvald work
    - multicell recordings
    - any multichannel recordings in newborn monkey (hubel wiesel just did single electrodes?)
- rodent
- ferret
- retinal waves
  - neonate
    - TODO: our paper
    - TODO: Lohmann Curr biolol paper
  - 'spindle' bursts
    - neonate - late postnatal \*
  - ~~fast traveling waves~~
    - adult
- Where?
  - retina
    - TODO: our paper
  - LGN
    - TODO: Shatz ex vivo paper
    - TODO: our paper
  - superior colliculus
    - TODO: our paper
  - visual cortex
    - TODO: our paper
    - TODO: Lohmann Curr biolol paper
- When?
  - Before eye opening and experienced visual patterns
    - Before birth for some species
    - After birth for some species
  - After eye opening

- experiential pattern replay/dreams
    - analogs to hippocampal - place cell replays for learning and memory?
- Why?
  - activity dependent visual map development
    - anatomical - structural
      - axon sprouting
        - xenopus, zebrafish literature?
        - LGN and SC
          - rodent
            - mouse
              - TODO: beta2 nAChR ko mouse
              - TODO: N. Spitzer reference on activity-dep Ca<sup>2+</sup> growth
      - axon refinement
        - xenopus, zebrafish literature?
        - LGN and SC
          - rodent
            - mouse
              - TODO: beta2 nAChR ko mouse
    - dendrite growth?
      - cortical-tectal recipient cells in SC,
        - TODO: recent constantine-paton paper
      - Golgi or Dil analysis in ferret, cat, monkey, or rodent cortex?
      - Golgi or Dil analysis in LGN or SC?
    - dendritic refinement
      - spine dynamics?
        - TODO: xenopus literature?, H. Cline
    - cell migration
      - rodent
        - cortex
          - interneurons
            - TODO: recent Fishell paper
            - TODO: recent ZJ Huang papers
            - TODO: Ben-Ari, JB Manent activity dependent interneuron migration in vitro model
      - higher mammals
        - cortex
          - TODO: Chalupa monkey retinal wave evidence and ferret in vitro
          - unknown but gestational times for both excitatory and inhibitory cell migration overlaps significantly with likely

period for retinal waves

- functional - physiological
  - microcircuit
    - direction selectivity
      - TODO: Recent Konnerth peri-eye opening calcium imaging paper
      - TODO: Recent Fitzpatrick work (the reprogramming of selectivity)
    - orientation selectivity
      - TODO: Crair, Stryker
      - TODO: Recent Fitzpatrick work
      - TODO: ongoing J. Cang unpublished work? (look at abstr from SFN, our CSHL conf last year)
  - macrocircuit
    - TODO: A. Huberman ferret epibatidine work on ODCs \*