

# Model Documentation of the Loading Bridge

## 1 Nomenclature

### 1.1 Nomenclature for Model Equations

$x_m$	way of the load
$x_M$	way of the wagon
$\varphi$	angle of deflection of the load in relation to the center of the wagon
$m$	mass of the load
$M$	mass of the wagon
$l$	rope length
$g$	acceleration due to gravitation
$f$	force that pushes the wagon

## 2 Model Equations

State Vector and Input Vector:

$$\underline{x} = (x_1 \ x_2 \ x_3 \ x_4)^T = (x_M \ \varphi \ \dot{x}_M \ \dot{\varphi})^T$$
$$\underline{u} = f$$

System Equations:

$$\dot{x}_1 = x_3 \tag{1a}$$

$$\dot{x}_2 = x_4 \tag{1b}$$

$$\dot{x}_3 = g \frac{m}{M} x_2 + \frac{1}{M} u \tag{1c}$$

$$\dot{x}_4 = -\frac{g}{l} \left(1 + \frac{m}{M}\right) x_2 - \frac{1}{lM} u \tag{1d}$$

Parameters:  $m \ M \ l \ g$

Outputs:  $x_m \ x_M$

### 2.1 Assumptions

1. The friction is neglected
2. Mass of the load is a pointmass
3. Mass of the wagon is a pointmass

### 2.2 Exemplary parameter values

Parameter Name	Symbol	Value	Unit
mass of the last	$m$	3000	kg
mass of the wagon	$M$	8000	kg
rope length	$l$	2	m
acceleration due to gravitation	$g$	9.81	$\frac{m}{s^2}$

### **3 Derivation and Explanation**

*Not available*

### **References**