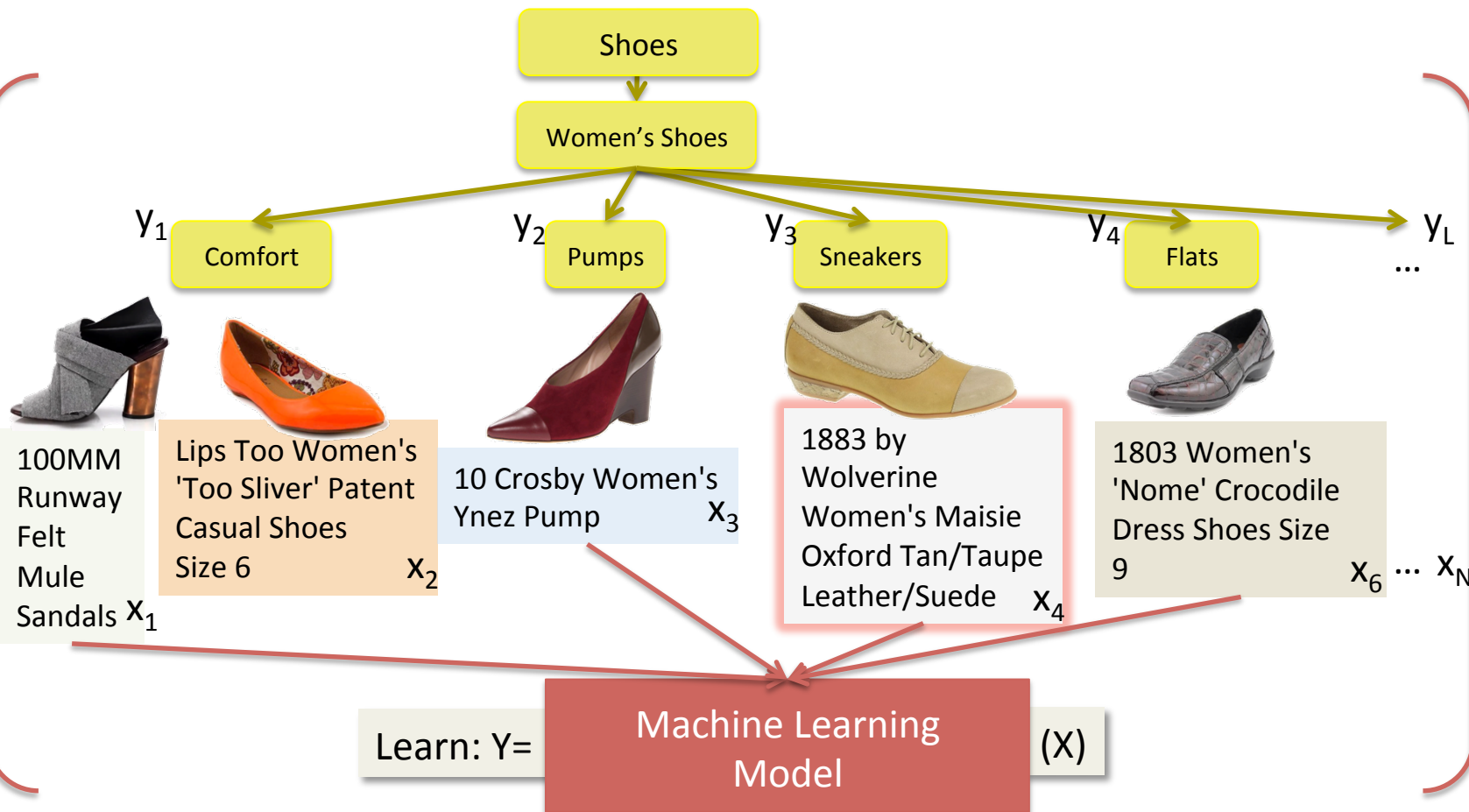
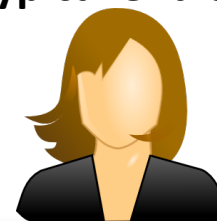


Merchants



A typical end user



Lyza Clog

Lyza Clog is unavailable

More in "Comfort" Shoes



100MM Runway Felt Mule Sandals



Lips Too Women's Casual Shoes

