

# GRACE HOPPER CELEBRATION



ANITA  
B.ORG

# Emerging Attacks on Mobile Applications

# Agenda

- Introduction
- Importance of Mobile Security
- Demonstration of Android Exploits
- Key Take Away

## Disclaimer

- The vulnerabilities discussed in this presentation are not specific to Android platform and they apply to other mobile platforms such as IOS, Windows, Blackberry, etc.

# Anusha Daka

- Product Security Engineer at HP Inc., Palo Alto, CA
- A white-hat hacker and a security researcher.
- Asia Regional champions in Global Cyberlympics- 2018 representing HP Inc.
- Ethical hacking and red teaming across various web, product, cloud and mobile technologies
- Love dancing, playing volley ball, and travelling.





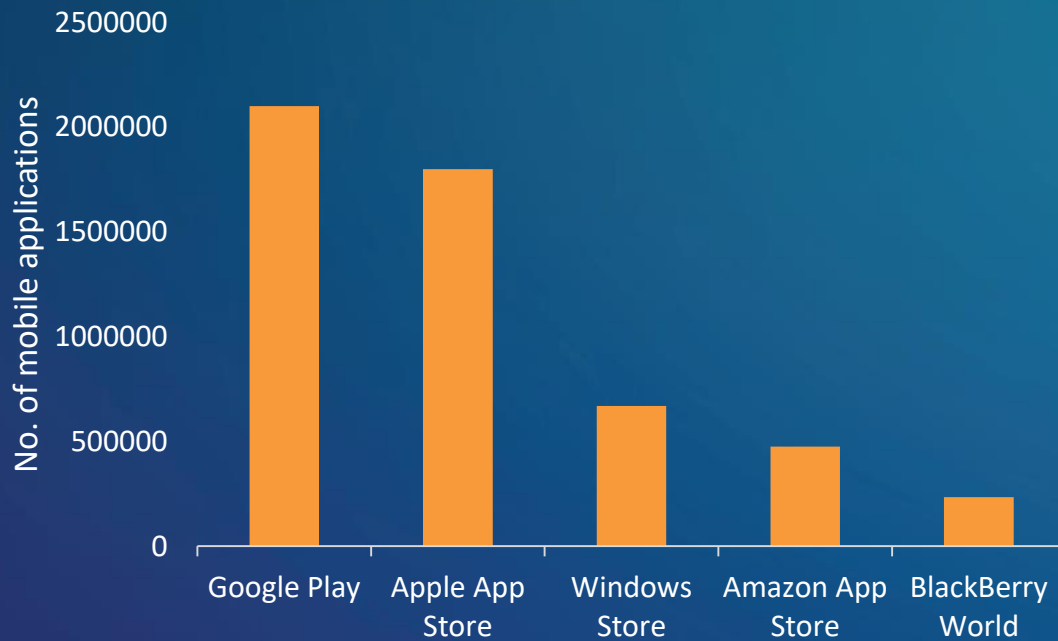
# Prathibha Muraleedhara

- Product Security Engineer at HP Inc., Fort Collins
- HP's internal mobile security research and develops custom signatures for emerging mobile threats.
- Passionate researcher, speaker, and enjoys spending time educating people on security exploits and remediation.
- Love hiking, camping and travelling.

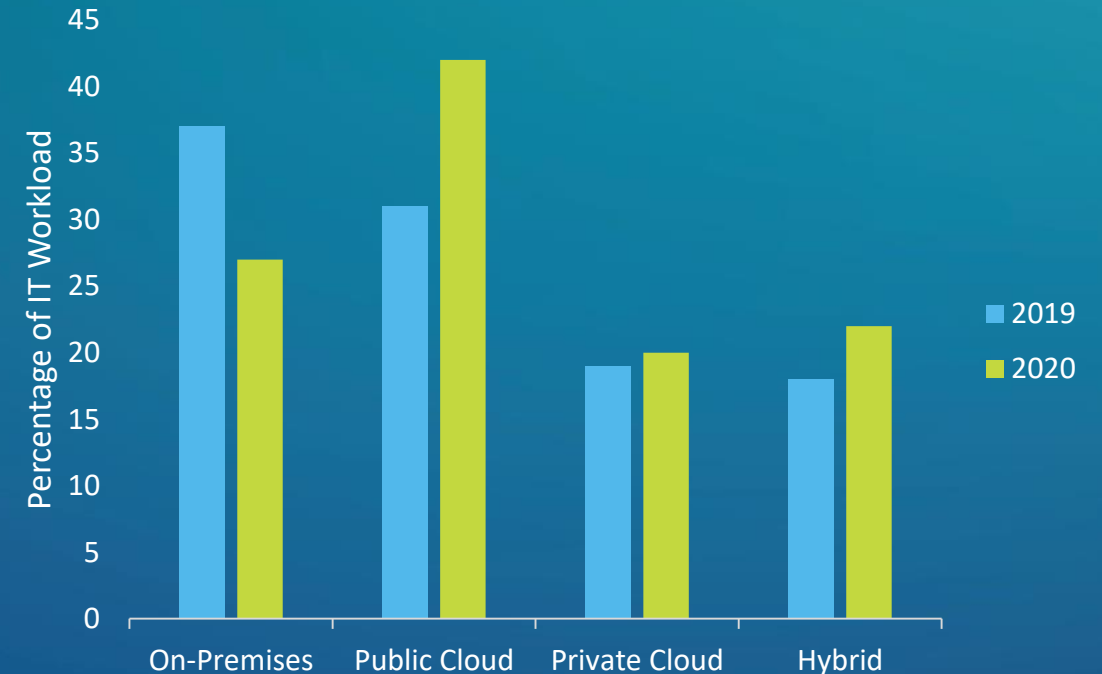


# Mobile First / Cloud First Strategy

No. of Apps in Leading App Stores as of 1<sup>st</sup> Quarter of 2019



IT migration from On-premises to Cloud

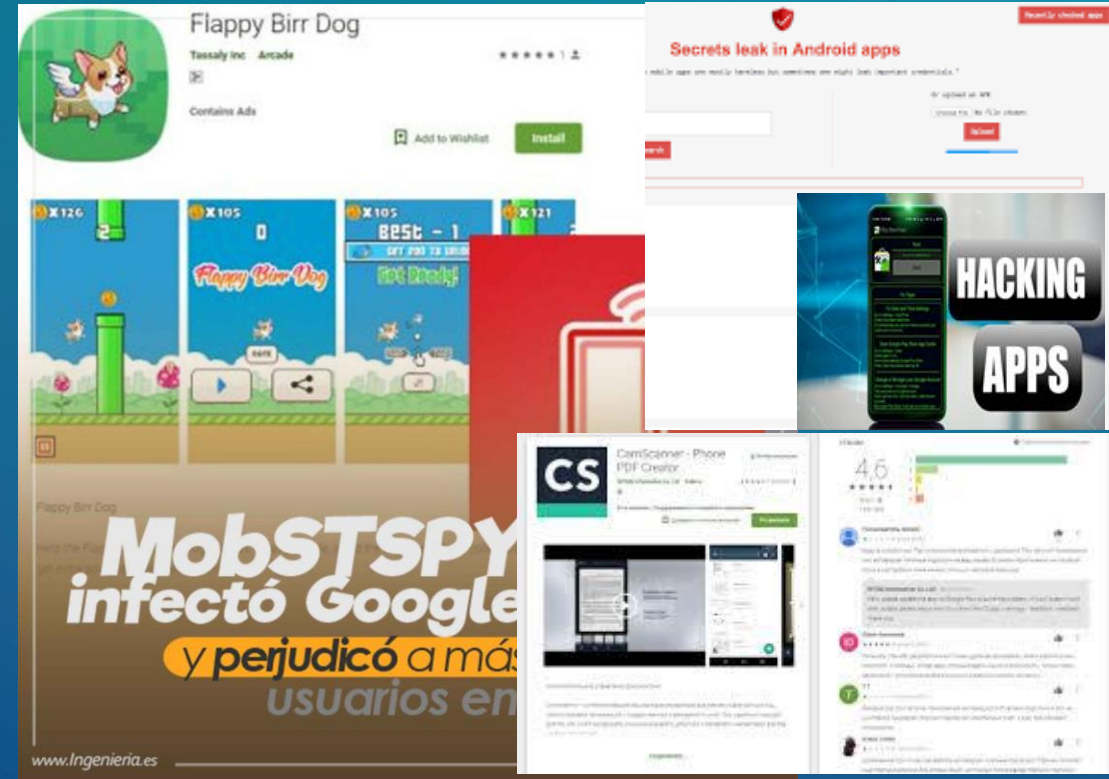
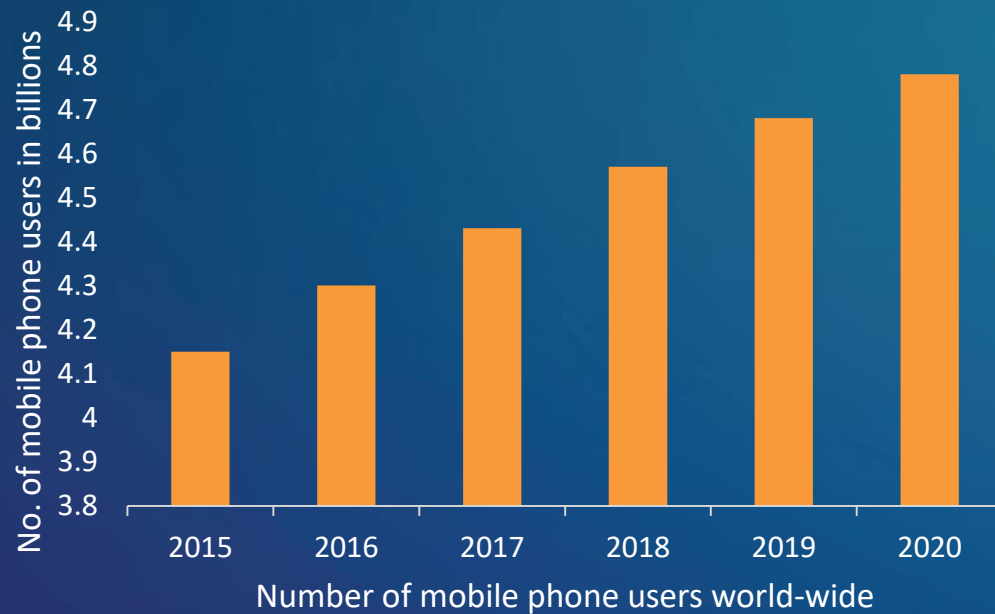


- Enterprises have increased service delivery using mobile platforms
- Mobile apps available to users are rapidly increasing

- Enterprises are shifting On-premises IT environment to Cloud
- Cloud solutions provide enterprises with flexibility, faster service delivery, scalability, use of emerging technologies AI and IoT, etc.

# Why Mobile Applications Security?

Mobile Phone Users Worldwide



# Attack Surface for Mobile Applications



## CLIENT-SIDE

- Data Exposure to Other Apps
- Private Data Collection
- Platform Vulnerabilities
- Malware
- Buffer Overflow
- Etc.



## NETWORK

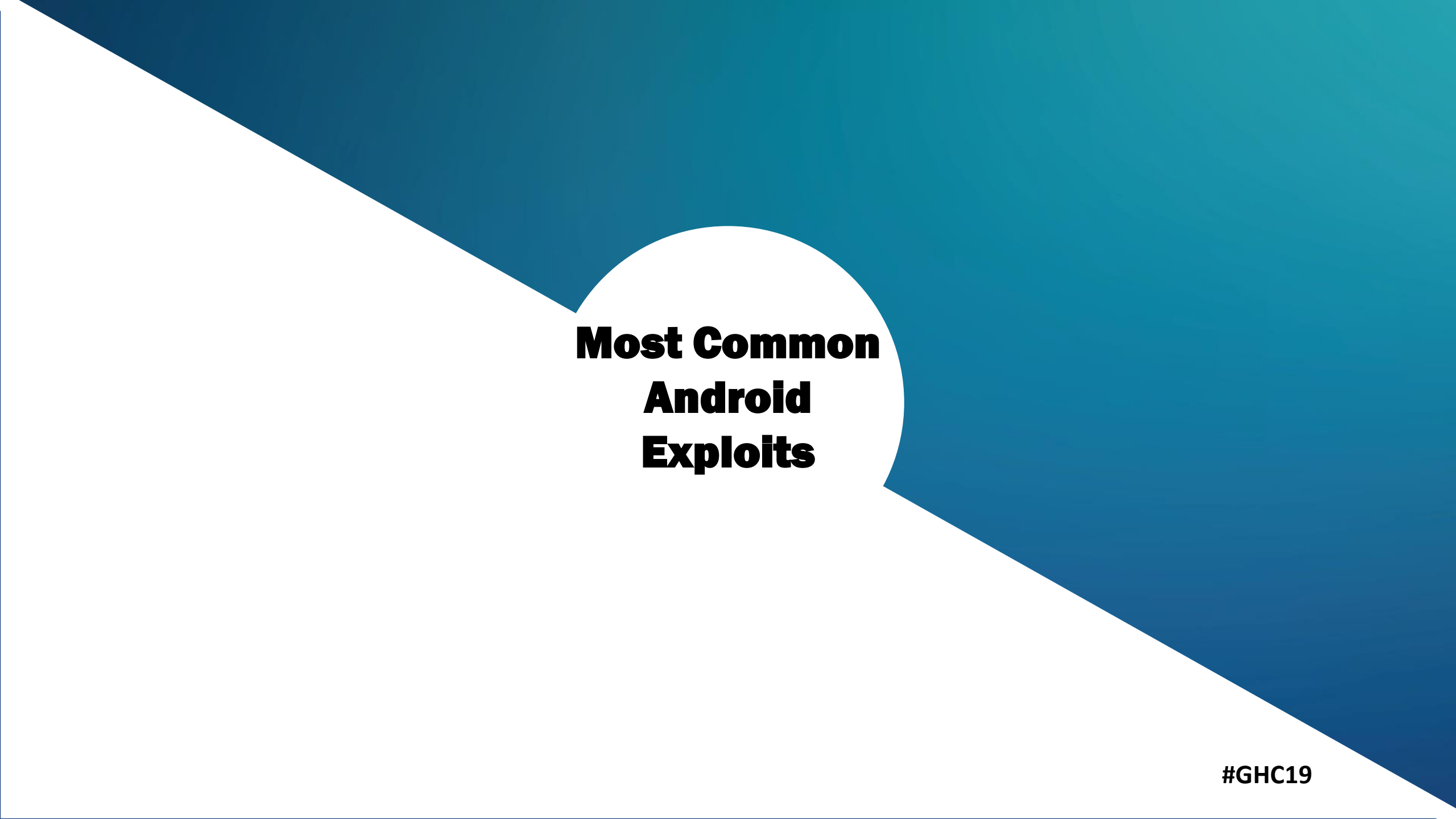
- Rogue Access Point
- Weak/No Encryption Wi-Fi
- Insecure SSL implementation,
- Etc.



## SERVER SIDE

- Webserver Security Vulnerabilities
- Improper Database Configuration
- Insecure Handling of Data at Rest
- Etc.





# **Most Common Android Exploits**

**#GHC19**

# Insecure Data Storage

- Disclosure of sensitive information such as backend credentials, client id, client secret, api keys, config details etc. through client-side code
- Mobile applications can be reverse engineered to obtain hardcoded data present in the client-side code

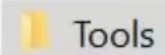
## Tools Used:

- APK Tool
- Dex2Jar
- JD JUI

```
35 <string name="abc_searchview_description_clear">Clear query</string>
36 <string name="abc_searchview_description_query">Search query</string>
37 <string name="abc_searchview_description_search">Search</string>
38 <string name="abc_searchview_description_submit">Submit query</string>
39 <string name="abc_searchview_description_voice">Voice search</string>
40 <string name="abc_shareactionprovider_share_with">Share with</string>
41 <string name="abc_shareactionprovider_share_with_application">Share with
    %s</string>
42 <string name="abc_toolbar_collapse_description">Collapse</string>
43 <string name="api_url">https://avenger2.azurewebsites.net</string>
44 <string name="apikey">rkiqi2ij68xpv3hl28ctmotld3y2coeio5k2lrf3</string>
45 <string name="app_name">Test123</string>
46 <string name="appid">32902b7b-129c-483a-9b9f-039a3e5a6ecc</string>
47 <string name="auth_client_id">
    486422913772-2o2p4jcvjqv7usjadfcakvb65ctfdk98.apps.googleusercontent.com
    </string>
48 <string name="auth_domain">https://avenger2.azurewebsites.net</string>
49 <string name="login">Log in</string>
50 <string name="search_menu_title">Search</string>
51 <string name="secret">7ZBKeuI-wYK2DC1_O-FTKIwT</string>
52 <string name="status_bar_notification_info_overflow">999+</string>
53 </resources>
54
```

length : 3,615 lines : 54 Ln : 52 Col : 71 Sel : 683 | 10 Windows (CR LF) UTF-8 IN

Name



Tools



Test123.apk

← Test123



Test123



# Insecure Data Storage

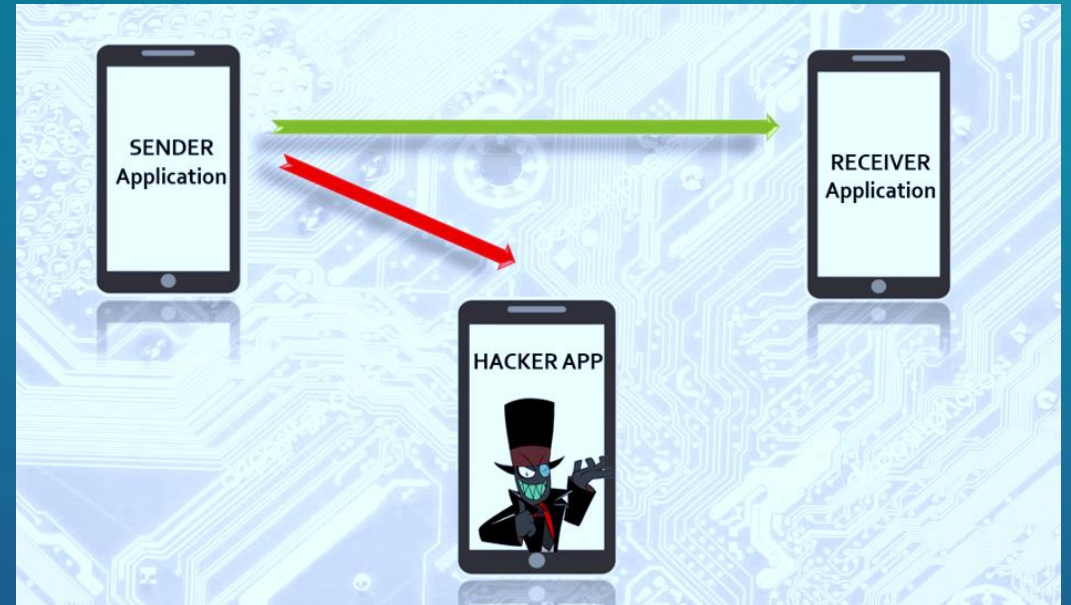
## ✓ Recommendations:

- Do not store sensitive application data on the device.  
Never hardcode the keys and secrets in the application code
- Make use of Android Keystore and IOS Keychain to secrets such as PINs, encryptions keys, api keys, etc.

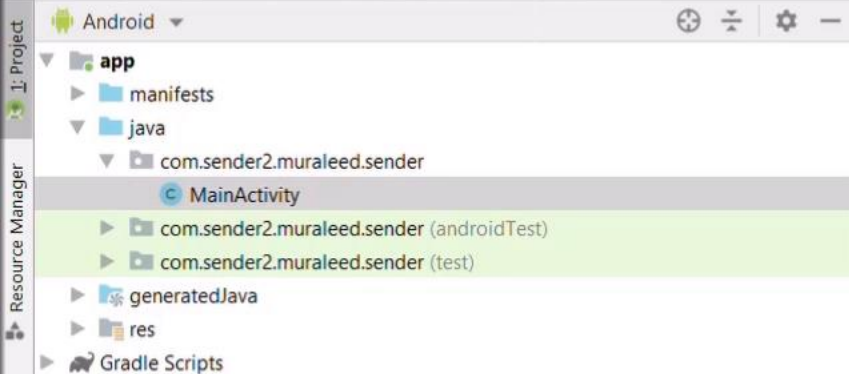


# Insecure Usage of Intents

- Intent is a messaging object which is used to request an action from another app component.
- The security of co-existing and inter-communicating applications is becoming even more challenging and the underlying security threats are not well understood leading to unauthorized data exposure between the mobile apps that co-exist on a given device







```
19
20
21 <EditText
22     android:id="@+id/commentEditText"
23     android:layout_width="wrap_content"
24     android:layout_height="wrap_content"
25     android:layout_marginStart="99dp"
26     android:layout_marginTop="306dp"
27     android:layout_marginEnd="99dp"
28     android:layout_marginBottom="381dp"
29     android:autofillHints=""
30     android:ems="10"
31     android:inputType="textPersonName"
32     android:text=""
33     app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
34     app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
35     app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
36     app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent" />
37
38 <Button
39     android:id="@+id/sendButton"
40     android:layout_width="wrap_content"
41     android:layout_height="wrap_content"
42     android:layout_marginStart="167dp"
43     android:layout_marginTop="448dp"
44     android:layout_marginEnd="156dp"
45     android:layout_marginBottom="235dp"
46     android:text="Send Secret to Receiver"
47     app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
48     app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
49     app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
50     app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent" />
51 </android.support.constraint.ConstraintLayout>
```

android.support.constraint.ConstraintLayout &gt; TextView

Design

Text

Build: Build Output x Sync x

Build: completed successfully at 6/10/2019 6:33 PM  
Run build C:\Users\muraleed\AndroidStudioProjects\Sender3

TODO Terminal Build Logcat Profiler Run

Gradle build finished in 2 s 177 ms (today 6:33 PM)

2 s 168 ms  
1 s 976 ms

Event Log

# Insecure Usage of Intents

## ✓ Recommendations:

- Explicitly set `android:exported = 'false'` in Android Manifest file.
- Use only explicit intents where you explicitly define the exact components that needs to be called by the Android System.
- Add custom signature permissions so that it can be used by applications that are signed with the same key.

# Insecure Data Backup

- Insecure data backup configuration of the application leading to exposure of sensitive application and user data
- `Android:allowBackup="true"` can be exploited by the attackers to steal sensitive data

## AndroidManifest.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<manifest android:versionCode="1" android:versionName="1.0" package="com.android.insecurebankv2" platformBuildVersionCode="22" platformBuildVersionName="5.1.1-1819727"
    xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android">
    <uses-sdk android:minSdkVersion="15" android:targetSdkVersion="22" />
    <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.INTERNET" />
    <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.WRITE_EXTERNAL_STORAGE" />
    <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.SEND_SMS" />
    <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.USE_CREDENTIALS" />
    <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.GET_ACCOUNTS" />
    <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.READ_PROFILE" />
    <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.READ_CONTACTS" />
    <android:uses-permission android:name="android.permission.READ_PHONE_STATE" />
    <android:uses-permission android:name="android.permission.READ_EXTERNAL_STORAGE" android:maxSdkVersion="18" />
    <android:uses-permission android:name="android.permission.READ_CALL_LOG" />
    <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.ACCESS_NETWORK_STATE" />
    <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.ACCESS_COARSE_LOCATION" />
    <uses-feature android:glEsVersion="0x00020000" android:required="true" />
    <application android:theme="@android:style/Theme.Holo.Light.DarkActionBar" android:label="@string/app_name" android:icon="@mipmap/ic_launcher" android:debuggable="true" android:allowBackup="true">
        <activity android:label="@string/app_name" android:name="com.android.insecurebankv2.LoginActivity">
            <intent-filter>
                <action android:name="android.intent.action.MAIN" />
                <category android:name="android.intent.category.LAUNCHER" />
            </intent-filter>
        </activity>
        <activity android:label="@string/title_activity_file_pref" android:name="com.android.insecurebankv2.FilePrefActivity" android:inputMode="adjustNothing|stateVisible" />
        <activity android:label="@string/title_activity_do_login" android:name="com.android.insecurebankv2.DoLogin" />
        <activity android:label="@string/title_activity_post_login" android:name="com.android.insecurebankv2.PostLogin" android:exported="true" />
        <activity android:label="@string/title_activity_wrong_login" android:name="com.android.insecurebankv2.WrongLogin" />
        <activity android:label="@string/title_activity_do_transfer" android:name="com.android.insecurebankv2.DoTransfer" android:exported="true" />
        <activity android:label="@string/title_activity_view_statement" android:name="com.android.insecurebankv2.ViewStatement" android:exported="true" />
    </application>
</manifest>
```



## AndroidManifest.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<manifest android:versionCode="1" android:versionName="1.0" package="com.android.insecurebankv2" platformBuildVersionCode="22" platformBuildVersionName="5.1.1-1819727"
  xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android">
  <uses-sdk android:minSdkVersion="15" android:targetSdkVersion="22" />
  <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.INTERNET" />
  <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.WRITE_EXTERNAL_STORAGE" />
  <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.SEND_SMS" />
  <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.USE_CREDENTIALS" />
  <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.GET_ACCOUNTS" />
  <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.READ_PROFILE" />
  <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.READ_CONTACTS" />
  <android:uses-permission android:name="android.permission.READ_PHONE_STATE" />
  <android:uses-permission android:name="android.permission.READ_EXTERNAL_STORAGE" android:maxSdkVersion="18" />
  <android:uses-permission android:name="android.permission.READ_CALL_LOG" />
  <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.ACCESS_NETWORK_STATE" />
  <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.ACCESS_COARSE_LOCATION" />
  <uses-feature android:glEsVersion="0x00028000" android:required="true" />
  <application android:theme="@android:style/Theme.Holo.Light.DarkActionBar" android:label="@string/app_name" android:icon="@mipmap/ic_launcher" android:debuggable="true" android:allowBackup="true">
    <activity android:label="@string/app_name" android:name="com.android.insecurebankv2.LoginActivity">
      <intent-filter>
        <action android:name="android.intent.action.MAIN" />
        <category android:name="android.intent.category.LAUNCHER" />
      </intent-filter>
    </activity>
    <activity android:label="@string/title_activity_file_pref" android:name="com.android.insecurebankv2.FilePrefActivity" android:windowSoftInputMode="adjustNothing|stateVisible" />
    <activity android:label="@string/title_activity_do_login" android:name="com.android.insecurebankv2.DoLogin" />
    <activity android:label="@string/title_activity_post_login" android:name="com.android.insecurebankv2.PostLogin" android:exported="true" />
    <activity android:label="@string/title_activity_wrong_login" android:name="com.android.insecurebankv2.WrongLogin" />
    <activity android:label="@string/title_activity_do_transfer" android:name="com.android.insecurebankv2.DoTransfer" android:exported="true" />
    <activity android:label="@string/title_activity_view_statement" android:name="com.android.insecurebankv2.ViewStatement" android:exported="true" />
    <provider android:name="com.android.insecurebankv2.TrackUserContentProvider" android:exported="true" android:authorities="com.android.insecurebankv2.TrackUserContentProvider" />
    <receiver android:name="com.android.insecurebankv2.Py8roadLastReceiver" android:exported="true">
      <intent-filter>
```

# Insecure Data Backup

## ✓ Recommendations:

- Do not allow back-up for any application sensitive data at client side.
- Explicitly set android: allowBackup= 'false' in Android Manifest file.

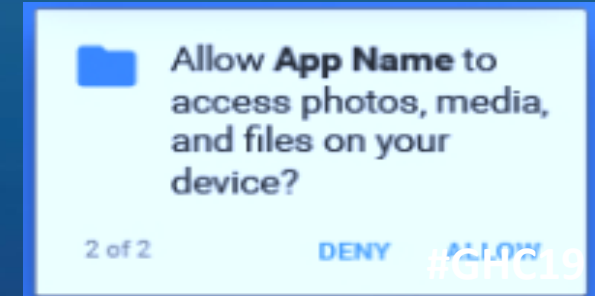
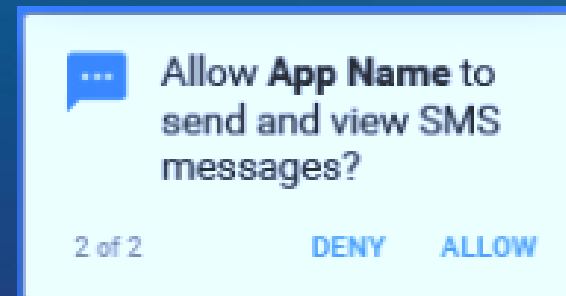
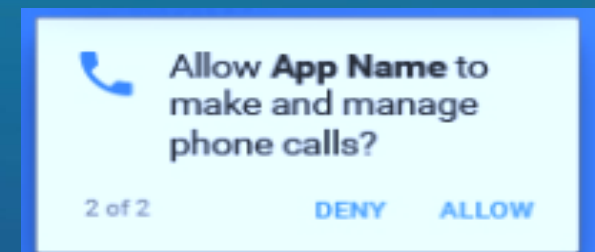
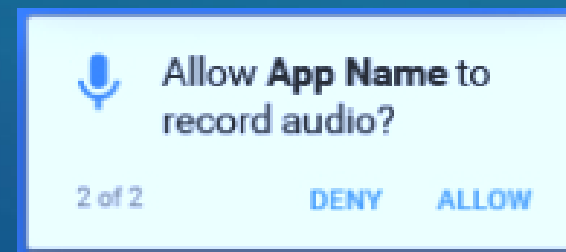
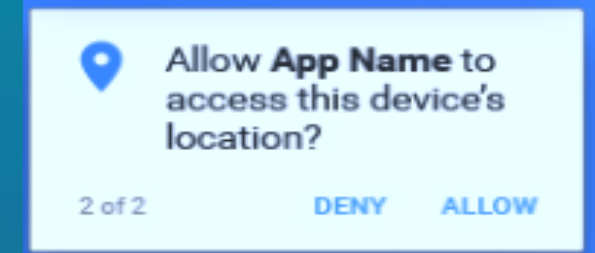
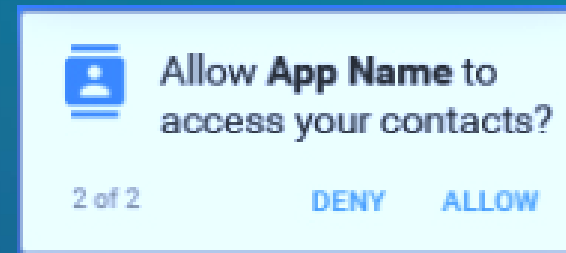
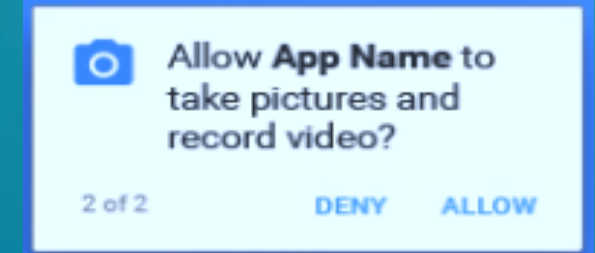
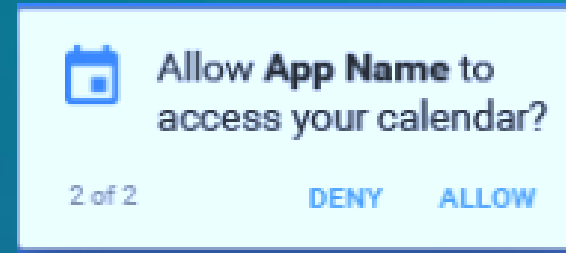


# Insecure Android Permissions

- Applications request wide range of permissions that if granted without reviewing, can compromise the device, its resources and the data stored on it.
- Unnecessary applications permissions may affect brand reputation of the publishing organization

## ✓ Recommendations:

- Verify and remove permissions that are not required from the AndroidManifest file
- Provide justification for permissions requested in the application description



# Insecure Authentication and Authorization

- Unauthorized access to the application data through user impersonation using binary attacks or request manipulation



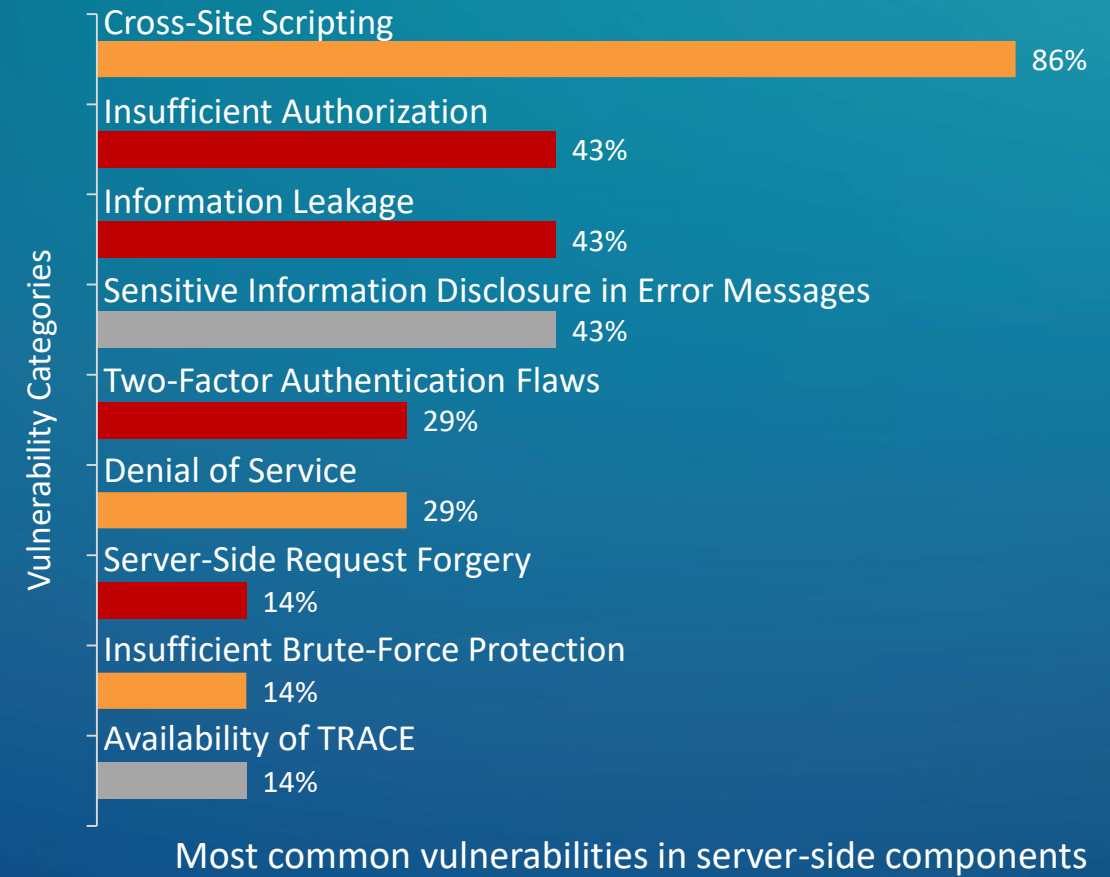
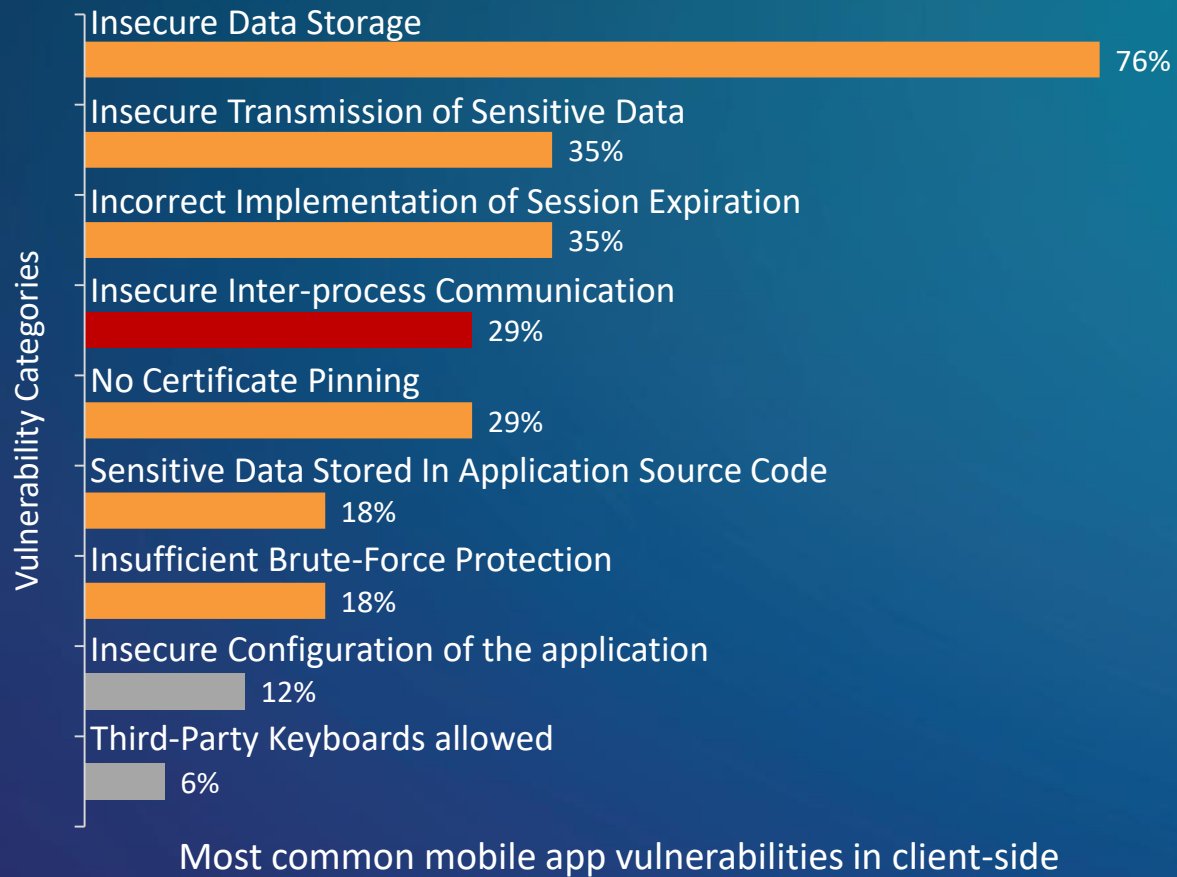
## ✓ Recommendations:

- Implement server side controls to perform authorization checks
- Applications should verify and implement integrity requirements for auth tokens through signature validation to prevent unauthorized access.

**Take Away**

**#GHC19**

# Vulnerability Categories



# Take Away

## PEOPLE

- ✓ Update your OS and apps
- ✓ Do not connect your device to untrusted Wi-Fi .
- ✓ Do not download apps from untrusted source.
- ✓ Do not root or jailbreak a device.
- ✓ Set strong password and PIN

## TECHNOLOGY

- ✓ Implement strong SSL
- ✓ Prevent screen capture via 3rd party applications
- ✓ Implement Safety APIs.
- ✓ Use certificate pinning.
- ✓ Implement strong authentication and authorization mechanism

## PROCESS

- ✓ Conduct mobile security awareness and trainings to developers regularly
- ✓ Perform mobile application security penetration testing before releasing to AppStore
- ✓ Perform vulnerability scans periodically, at least half-yearly



Please remember to complete the  
session survey in the mobile app.

THANK YOU

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