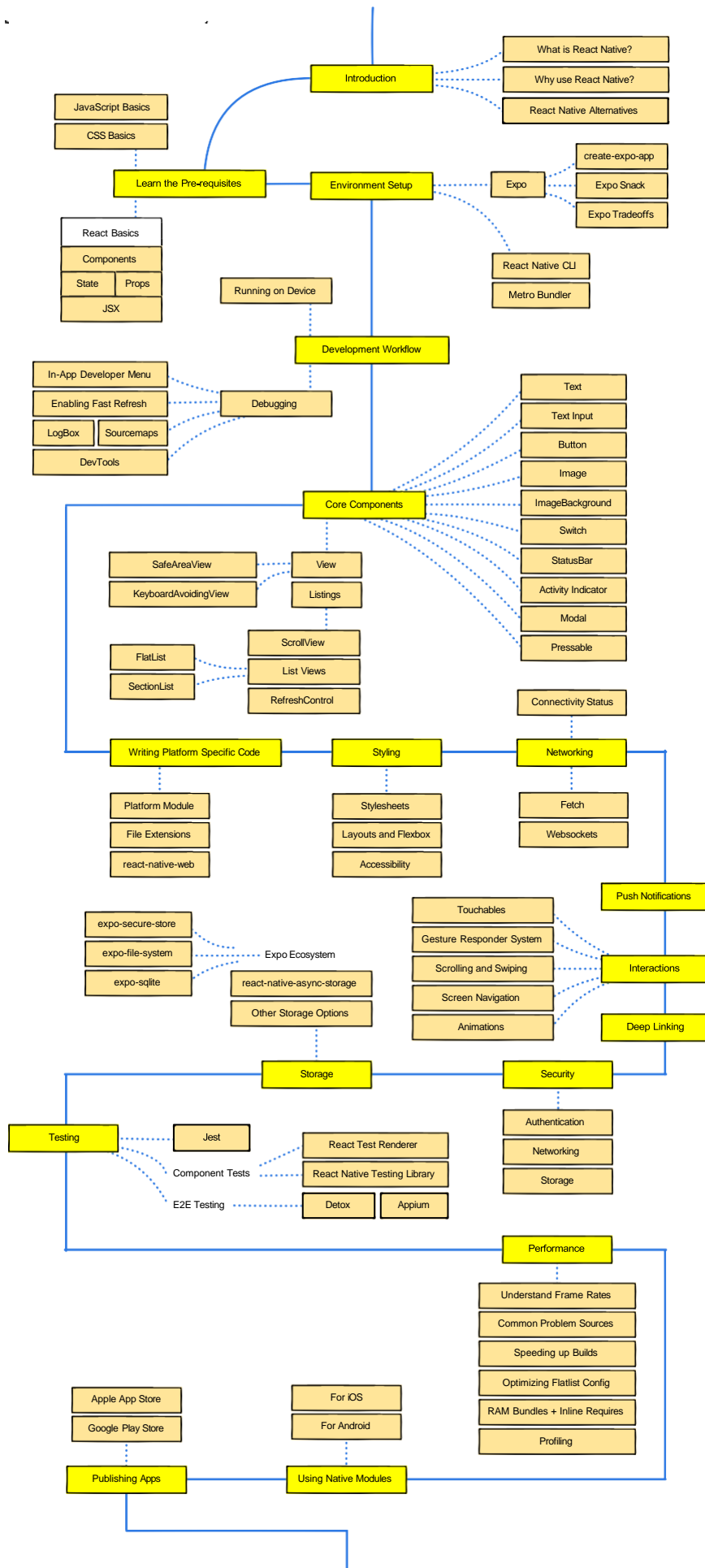


React Native



Keep Learning