| exper                                  | float %    | 9.09           |           |           |                  |
|--|------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|------------------|
| lwage                                  | loat       | 9.             |           |           |                  |
| expersq                                | float %    | 9.0g           |           |           |                  |
| sorted by:                             |            |                |           |           |                  |
| •                                      |            |                |           |           |                  |
| <pre>. *a . gen lnwage=ln(wage)</pre>  | (wage)     |                |           |           |                  |
| . gen exper_sq =                       | = exper^2  |                |           |           |                  |
| <pre>. reg lnwage educ &gt; sa66</pre> | exper      | exper_sq black | south     | smsa reg6 | reg661-reg668 sm |
| Source                                 | SS         | df             | SW        |           | Number of ob     |
| > ) = 85.48                            |            |                |           |           | F( 15, 2994      |
| = 0.00                                 | 177.695591 | 15 11.         | 8463727   |           | Prob > F         |
| Residual   > = 0.2998                  | 414.946054 | 2994 .1        | 38592536  |           | Ω                |
| > d = 0.2963                           |            |                |           |           |                  |
| Total   > = .37228                     | 592.641645 | 3009 .         | 196956346 |           | Root MSE         |
| ľ                                      |            |                |           |           |                  |
| lnwage                                 | Coef.      | Std. Err.      | rt        | +         | [95% Conf        |
|  |            |                |           |           |                  |
| educ  <br>> .0815527                   | .0746933   | .0034983       | 21.35     | 0.000     | .0678339         |
|  | .084832    | .0066242       | 12.81     | 0.000     | .0718435         |
| . o                                    | 002287     | .0003166       | -7.22     | 0.000     | 0029079          |
|  | 1990123    | .0182483       | -10.91    | 0.000     | 2347927          |
| south                                  | 147955     | .0259799       | -5.69     | 0.000     | 1988952          |
| >0970148<br>smsa                       | .1363845   | .0201005       | 6.79      | 0.000     | .0969724         |
| > .1757967<br>reg661                   | 1185698    | .0388301       | -3.05     | 0.002     | 194706           |
| 0424335<br>reg662                      | 0222026    | . 0282575      | -0.79     | 0.432     | 0776088          |
| ,                                      |            |                |           |           |                  |

-.4270887

-2.08 -2.45 -2.57 -0.50 -1.67 -1.96 -1.04

16.84852

.2111222

79.80

0.000

16.43456 .1476194

.3198989

.0878638

3.64 0.24 1.30

0.000 0.810 0.194 0.038 0.014

> -.1819071 -.1602434 -.8302611

.0254805 .3136204

.1057692 .2416739 .2056208

-.4828875 -.5130857

> .1881872 . 1859827 .1426357

0.010

-.8518767 -.4577559 -.5178838

-.9241293

0.617 0.095 0.050 0.299 0.000

.2096352

-.093089

-.2382099 -.2889073

-.210271 .4021825

.2024568 .1048112 .1354284

-.6072395

-.5778042

.1473395

-.0516126

-0.38

-.3171548 .1966732

6 0 4 0 2

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٧ <u>٧</u> <u>٠</u>

0.2382 0.0000 769.20

> R-squared Prob > chi2 Wald chi2(15 Number of ob

Root MSE

.3873

Instrumental variables (25LS) regression
> s
> = 3010

. \*c . ivregress 2sls lnwage exper exper\_sq black south smsa reg661-reg > 668 smsa66 /// > (educ = exper\_sq black south smsa reg661-reg668 smsa66 nea > rc4)

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|--------------|
| , February 6 |
| 3, 2018 at   |
| 10:39 AM     |
| Page 4       |



| name:         | <unnamed></unnamed> |             |             |  |
|---------------|---------------------|-------------|-------------|--|
| log:          |                     | ronmarkiewi | .tz/Documen | /Users/aaronmarkiewitz/Documents/research/stata/econ_6 |
| > 72/card_hw. |                     |             |             |  |
|               | 6 Feb 2018,         | 18, 10:39:2 | 7           |  |
| . bcuse card  |                     |             |             |  |
| Contains data |                     | o://fmwww.b | c.edu/ec-p  | from http://fmwww.bc.edu/ec-p/data/wooldridge/card.dt  |
| obs:          | 3,010               |             |             |  |
| vars:         | 34                  |             |             | 26 Jan 2000 12:16                                      |
| size:         | 409,360             |             |             |  |
|               | storage             | display     | value       |  |
| variable name |                     | format      | label       | variable label   |
| id            | float               | 89.0g       |             |  |
| nearc2        | float               | %9.0g       |             |  |
| nearc4        | float               | %9.0g       |             |  |
| educ          | float               |             |             |  |
| age           | float               | 89.0g       |             |  |
| motheduc      | float               | 89.0q       |             |  |
| weight        | float               | %9.0g       |             |  |
| momdad14      | float               | . 9         |             |  |
| step14        | float               | 99 . OQ     |             |  |
| reg661        | float               |             |             |  |
| reg662        | float               | %9.0g       |             |  |
| reg663        | float               | 89.0g       |             |  |
| reg665        | float               | 99.0g       |             |  |
| reg666        | float               |             |             |  |
| reg667        | float               | %9.0g       |             |  |
| reg668        | float               |             |             |  |
| reg669        | float               |             |             |  |
| black         | float               | *9.0g       |             |  |
| smsa          | float               |             |             |  |
| south         | float               |             |             |  |
| smsa66        | float               | %9.0g       |             |  |
| wage          | float               | %9.0g       |             |  |
| KWW           | float               | 89.00       |             |  |
| 10            | float               | 9           |             |  |

| v \      | ,        | v v      | ` `               | ν ν<br>ρ.                    |                                    | , v        | ۷<br>س             | 00 7<br>V · ·                | ٧ | ٧                 | v        | v        | v        | v        | v        | v        | v        |
|----------|----------|----------|-------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------|--------------------|------------------------------|---|-------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| black    | exper_sq | exper    | educ<br>Interval] | 1 = 0.4745<br>Total = 1.9405 | = 0.0000<br>Residual  <br>= 0.4771 | II         | Source<br>3 = 3010 | *b<br>reg educ exper<br>arc4 |   | _cons<br>4.879626 | smsa66   | reg668   | reg667   | reg666   | reg665   | reg664   | .0796251 |
| 9355287  | .0008686 | 4125334  | Coef.             | 21562.0801                   | 11274.4622                         | 10287.6179 | SS                 | er exper_sq                  |   | 4.739377          | .0262417 | 1750058  | 0005887  | .0219476 | .0094551 | 0634942  |          |
| .0937348 | .0016504 | .0336996 | Std. Err.         | 3009 7.16                    | 2994 3.76                          | 15 685.    | df                 | black south                  |   | . 0715282         | .0194477 | .0463394 | .0393793 | .0400984 | .0361174 | .0356803 |          |
| -9.98    | 0.53     | -12.24   | rt.               | 16586243                     | 76568542                           | 841194     | SW                 | s ms a                       |   | 66.26             | 1.35     | -3.78    | -0.01    | 0.55     | 0.26     | -1.78    |          |
| 0.000    | 0.599    | 0.000    | P>  t             |                              |                                    |            |                    | reg661-reg668                |   | 0.000             | 0.177    | 0.000    | 0.988    | 0.584    | 0.794    | 0.075    |          |
| -1.11932 | 0023674  | 4786101  | [95% Conf         | ROOT MSE                     | ω                                  | rob > F    | 1 be               | 668 smsa66 ne                |   | 4.599127          | 0118905  | 265866   | 077802   | 0566755  | 0613623  | 1334546  |          |

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filoat fi

11 . \*d
12 . reg educ nearc2

| rop > r<br>R-squared<br>Adj R-square | 3008 7.15217267 | 3008 7.15217267 | 21513.7354 21562.0801                    | Model                    |  |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--|--------------------------|--|
|                                      | MS              |                 | 20 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0 | > s = 3010<br>> ) = 6.76 |  |

13 . reg educ nearc4

nearc2 .4477659 \_cons 13.27874

13.15092 . 2552584

.0651894

201.73 2.60

0.000 0.009

13.0231 .0627509

.0981804

educ Interval]

Coef.

Std. Err.

H

P> t

[95% Conf

| > d = 0.0205               | > = 0.0208   | > = 0.0000<br>Residual     | > ) = 63.91 Mode1 | > s = 3010   |
|----------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| 21562.0801 3009 7.16586243 |              | 21113.4759 3008 7.01910767 | 448.604204        | w<br>w       |
| 3009                       |              | 3008                       | -                 | d f          |
| 7.16586243                 |              | 7.01910767                 | 448.604204        | MS           |
| Root MSE                   | Adj R-square | R-squared                  | Prob > F          | Number of ob |

\_cons -.1980371 -.0002286 .0150626 .0390596 .0699968 .0515041 -.0554084 .0469556 3.339687 -.102976 .8921571 .0222765 .0496175 .0531631 .0474412 .0433068 .0523952 .0325621 .0390786 .0337043 -3.78 -1.42 -0.01 -2.38 0.68 0.79 1.32 1.09 1.44 0.499 0.000 0.431 0.188 0.278 0.156 0.149 0.995 0.017 -.0285986 -.0581889 -.0342009 -.0414789 -.3007297 -.1878558 1.591091 -.016865 -.0662879 -.132001

Instrumented:
Instruments:

: educ
exper exper\_sq black south
smsa reg661 reg662 reg663
reg664 reg665 reg666 reg667
reg668 smsa66 nearc2 nearc4

15 . \*e 16 . reg IQ nearc4

| > q = 0.0054<br>Total  <br>> = 15.382 | 0.0039       | Residual                   | Model      | - 1        | Source       |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|------------|------------|--------------|
| 490058.052 2060 237.892258            |              | 487188.423 2059 236.614096 | 2869.62905 |            | SS           |
| 2060                                  |              | 2059                       | 1          |            | df           |
| 237.892258                            |              | 236.614096                 | 2869.62905 |            | MS           |
| Root MSE                              | Adj R-square | R-squared                  | Prob > F   | F( 1, 2059 | Number of ob |

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| Inwage   |          |       |       |          |          |             | ľ |
|--|----------|-------|-------|----------|----------|-------------|---|
| Interval    Coef. Std. Err.   Z   P   Z     95%  |          | 0.00  |       |          |          |             | ٧ |
| Interval    Coef. Std. Err.   Z   P   Z  |          |       | 4.05  |          | 3.773965 |             |   |
| Inwage   |          |       |       |          |          |             | ٧ |
| Inwage   |          | 0.390 | 0.86  | .0215511 | .0185311 | smsa66      |   |
| Inwage   |          |       |       |          |          | 0917634     | ٧ |
| Inwage   Coef. Std. Err. z P> z  [95%   Interval]  |          | 0.000 | -3.77 | .0505764 | 1908912  | reg668      |   |
| Inwage   |          |       |       |          |          | . 1222058   | ٧ |
| Inwage   |          | 0.583 | 0.55  |          | .026758  | reg667      |   |
| Inwage   |          |       |       |          |          | . 1580252   | ٧ |
| Inwage   |          | 0.294 | 1.05  | .0525196 |          | reg666      |   |
| Inwage   |          |       |       |          |          | .130211     | ٧ |
| Inwage   |          | 0.411 | 0.82  | .0468138 | .0384577 | reg665      |   |
| Inwage   |          |       |       |          |          | .0155929    | ٧ |
| Inwage   |          | 0.123 | -1.54 | .0375058 | 0579172  | reg664      |   |
| Inwage   |          |       |       |          |          | .1025675    | ٧ |
| Inwage   Coef. Std. Err. z P> z  [95%   Coef.   Std. Err. z P> z    P5%   Coef.   Coef.   Std. Err. z P5%   Coef.   Co |          | 0.202 | 1.28  | .031696  | .0404445 | reg663      |   |
| Inwage   |          |       |       |          |          | .057279     | ٧ |
| Inwage   Coef. Std. Err. z P> z  [95%  |          | 0.830 | -0.21 | .0328197 | 0070465  | reg662      |   |
| Inwage   |          |       |       |          |          | 026079      | ٧ |
| Inwage   Coef. Std. Err. z P> z  [95%   coef.   coef.  |          | 0.010 | -2.59 | .0417024 | 1078142  | reg661      |   |
| Inwage   Coef. Std. Err. z P z  [95%   Interval]   |          |       |       |          |          | .1736995    | ٧ |
| Inwage   |          | 0.000 | 3.54  | .0315777 |          | smsa        |   |
| Inwage   Coef. Std. Err. z P> z  [95%  |          |       |       |          |          | 0913369     | ٧ |
| Invage   Coef. Std. Err. z P> z  [958  | !        | 0.000 | -5.32 | .027212  | 1446715  | south       |   |
| Inwage   Coef. Std. Err. z P> z  [958  |          |       |       |          |          | 0414151     | ٧ |
| Inwage   Coef. Std. Err. z P z  [95%   Coef. Std. Err. z P z    Coef. Z  |          | 0.006 | -2.73 | .0537564 | 1467757  | black       |   |
| Inwage   Coef. Std. Err. z P> z  [958  |          |       |       |          |          | 001683      | ٧ |
| Inwage   Coef. Std. Err. z P> z  [95%   Coef. Std. Err. z P z    Coef.  |          | 0.000 | -7.02 | .0003326 | 0023349  | exper_sq    |   |
| Inwage   Coef. Std. Err. z P> z  [958  |          |       |       |          |          | .1545176    | ٧ |
| Invage   Coef. Std. Err. z P> z  [958   Interval]  |          | 0.000 | 4.59  | .0235956 | .1082711 | exper       |   |
| Inwage   Coef. Std. Err. z P> z  [95%   Interval]  |          |       |       |          |          | .238944     | ٧ |
| Invage   | .0240637 | 0.016 | 2.40  | .0548174 | .1315038 | educ        |   |
| Invage   Coef. Std. Err. z P> z  [958  |          |       |       |          |          |             | ٧ |
| Inwage   Coef. Std. Err. z P> z  [95%  |          |       |       |          |          | · Incervari | 1 |
|  | 806]     | Z < d | N     |          | Coer.    | Inwage      | , |
|  |          | ,     |       |          |          |             | \ |

709.89

Prob > chi2 Wald chi2(15

Instrumented: educ
Instruments: exper exper\_sq black south
sman reg661 reg662 reg663
reg664 reg665 reg666 reg666 reg666

educ . Interval] nearc4 | 1.032347 \_cons | 12.86594 12.69801 .829019 Coef. .1036988 Std. Err. .0856416 148.27 7.99 r 0.000 P > | t | 12.53009 .6256912 [95% Conf

Instrumental variables (28LS) regression > s = 3010  $\vee$   $\vee$   $\vee$  . ivregress 2sls lnwage exper exper\_sq black south smsa reg661-reg 668 smsa66 ///
(educ = exper exper\_sq black south smsa reg661-reg668 smsa66 nea rc2 nearc4) Number of ob

lnwage
. Interval] educ | 2598366 | exper | 16335 | exper\_sq | -1016772 | black | -.0213376 | south | -.0875921 | smsa | -.1623654 0.1702 0.0000 . 4042 -.1431945 -.1232778 -.0023565 .1570594 .1188149 .100753 Coef. .0283691 .0524383 .0003466 Std. Err. .0314355 .0520112 .0227454 -5.05 -2.37 -6.80 5.22 3.00 N 0.001 0.000 0.018 0.000 0.000 0.003 P> z Root MSE R-squared -.1987968 -.0030358 .0391406 .0542822 [95% Conf -.225218 .0742348

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| IQ                 | Coef.         | Std. Err. | (†         | P>   t | [95% Conf    |
|--------------------|---------------|-----------|------------|--------|--------------|
| ľ                  |               |           |            |        |              |
| nearc4             | 2.5962        | .7454966  | 3.48       | 0.001  | 1.134195     |
|                    | 100.6106      | .6274557  | 160.35     | 0.000  | 99.38014     |
| Ì                  |               |           |            |        |              |
|                    |               |           |            |        |              |
| . reg IQ nearc4    | smsa66 reg661 | reg662    | reg669     |        |              |
| Source             | SS            | df        | SW         |        | mber o       |
| > ) = 12.79        |               |           |            |        | F( 5, 2055   |
| Model              | 14792.5727    | 5 2958.   | .51453     |        | Prob > F     |
| Res                | 475265.48     | 2055 231  | 231.27274  |        | R-squared    |
| > d = 0.0278       |               |           |            |        | Adj R-square |
| Total   > = 15.208 | 490058.052    | 2060 237. | 237.892258 |        | Root MSE     |
| `<br> <br> -       |               |           |            |        |              |
| IQ                 | Coef.         | Std. Err. | c+         | P > t  | [95% Conf    |
| `                  |               |           |            |        |              |
| nearc4             | .8680808      | .8216913  | 1.06       | 0.291  | 7433537      |
|                    | 1.354527      | .8027961  | 1.69       | 0.092  | 2198514      |
| > 2.928906         | 4.768099      | 1.546809  | 3.08       | 0.002  | 1.734623     |
| > 7.801576         |               |           |            |        |              |
| reg662             | 5.80812       | .9017539  | 6.44       | 0.000  | 4.039673     |
|                    | 1.844655      | 1.151703  | 1.60       | 0.109  | 4139709      |
| _cons              | 99.38472      | .7016631  | 141.64     | 0.000  | 98.00868     |
| > 100.7608         |               |           |            |        |              |