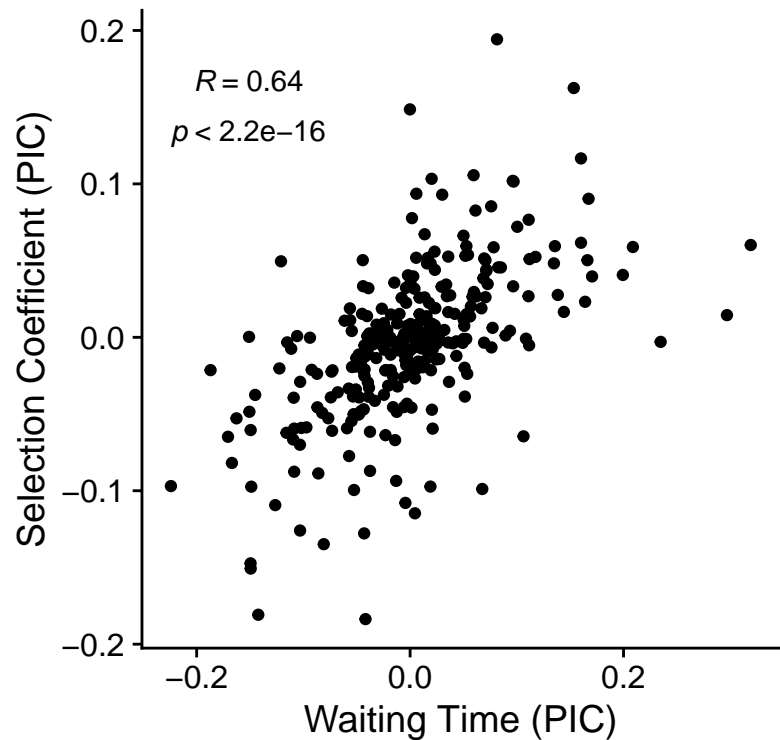


**A** Selection coefficients vs. waiting times across species (codon CAA)



**B** Shifts in selection coefficients across species reflect evolution of the tRNA pool

