

# Supplementary Appendix for When to Worry About Sensitivity Bias: Evidence from 30 Years of List Experiments

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August 21, 2018

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# 1 Personal Violence

## 1.1 Victim of Violence

NA

Direct Question: “NA”

List Experiment Preface: “NA”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “NA”

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Direct Question: “”

List Experiment Preface: “”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “”

figures/.png

## 2 Prejudice

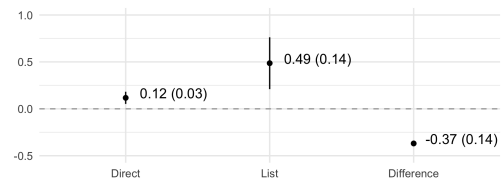
### 2.1 LGBTQI

#### Gosen 2014 1

Direct Question: “Jews have too much influence in Germany”

List Experiment Preface: “Now I will refer to some topics people occasionally express anger about. Could you please tell me how many of the following three statements have also made you angry”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “That Jews have too much influence in the world.”

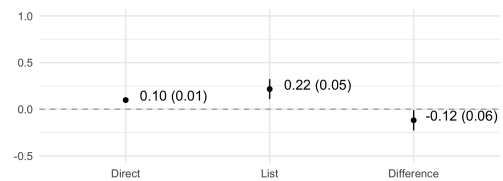


#### Creighton 2015 2

Direct Question: “Do you support or oppose granting citizenship to a legal immigrant who is Christian?”

List Experiment Preface: “Below you will read three things that sometimes people oppose or are against. After you read all three, just tell us HOW MANY of them you OPPOSE. We dont want to know which ones, just HOW MANY.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “Granting citizenship to a legal immigrant who is Christian.”

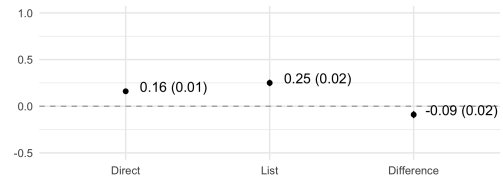


### Monson 2010 3

Direct Question: “If you thought he or she was otherwise well qualified, would you vote for any of the following who was running for President of the United States? A woman”

List Experiment Preface: “Below are four things that sometimes make people angry or upset. After you read all four statements, please indicate how many of them upset you. We do not need to know which ones upset you, just how many.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “A woman serving as President”

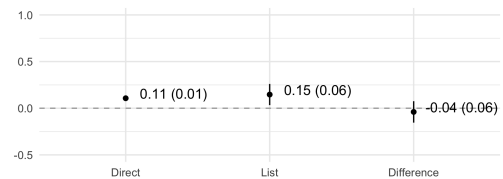


### Aronow 2015 4

Direct Question: “Sometimes people think that Muslims should be prohibited from teaching in public schools. How about you? Do you think that Muslims should be prohibited from teaching in public schools?”

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List Experiment Sensitive Item: “Muslims”

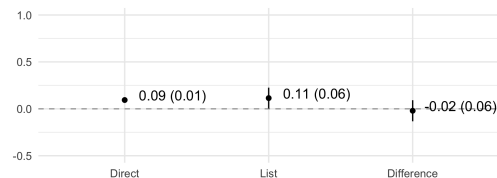


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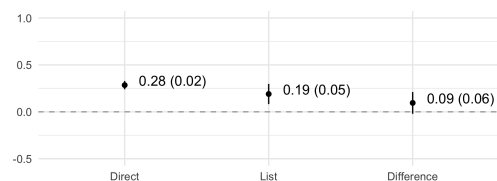


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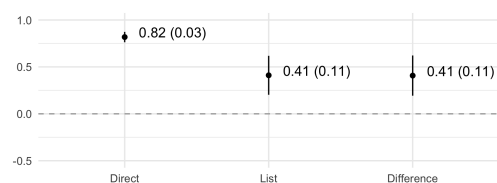


### Brooke 2017 1

Direct Question: “Direct question text not reported verbatim by authors in text but summarized as: ”the extent to which they supported or opposed ’An Egyptian Shia Muslim family buying a home in a majority Sunni neighborhood.”

List Experiment Preface: “NA”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “A Shia Muslim family moving in next door to you”



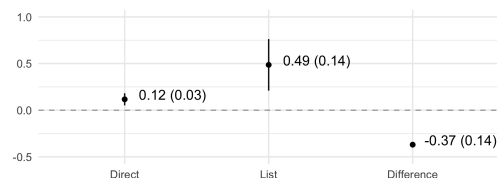
## 2.2 Race, Ethnicity, and Caste

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Direct Question: “Jews have too much influence in Germany”

List Experiment Preface: “Now I will refer to some topics people occasionally express anger about. Could you please tell me how many of the following three statements have also made you angry”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “That Jews have too much influence in the world.”

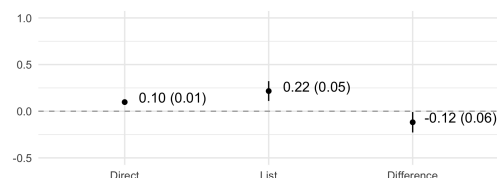


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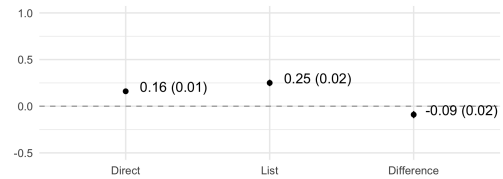


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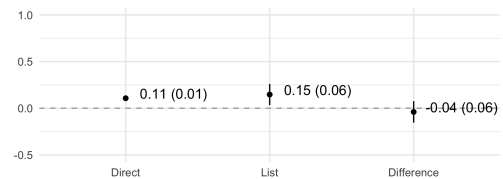


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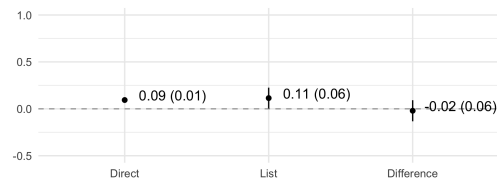


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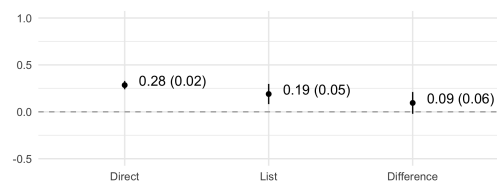


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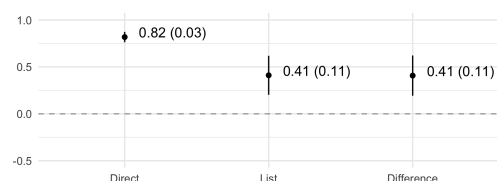


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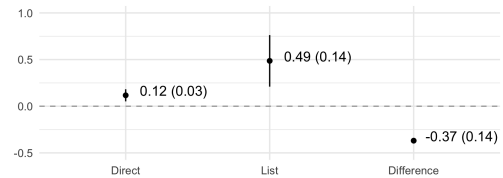
## 2.3 Religion

### Gosen 2014 1

Direct Question: “Jews have too much influence in Germany”

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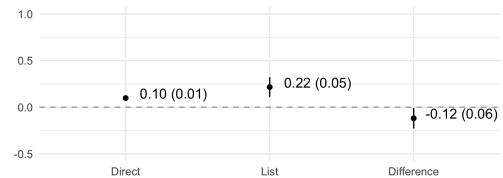


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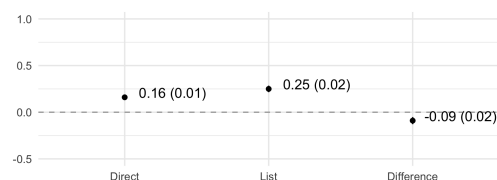


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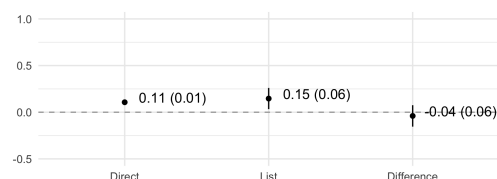


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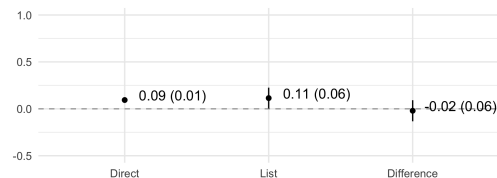


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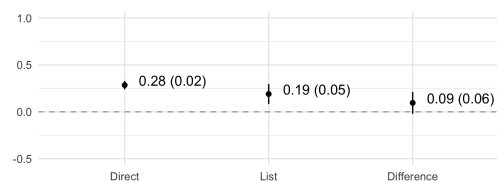


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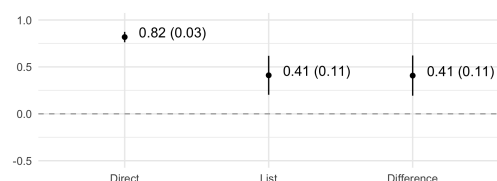


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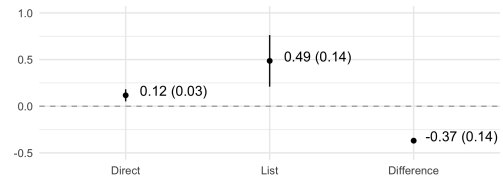
## 2.4 Gender

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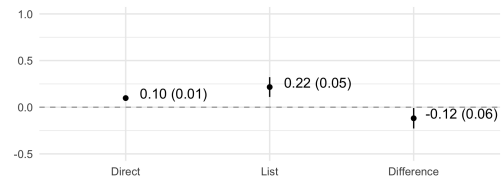


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List Experiment Sensitive Item: “Granting citizenship to a legal immigrant who is Christian.”

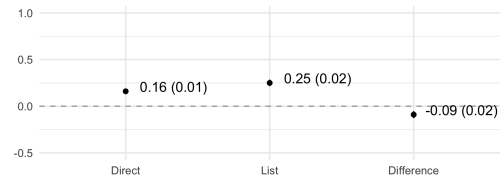


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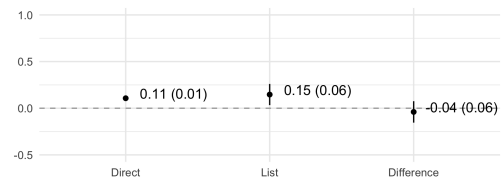


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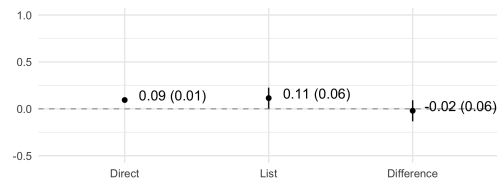


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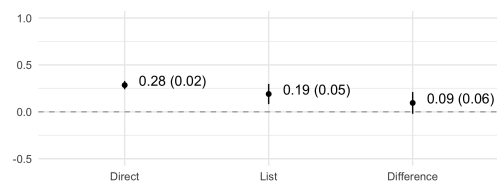


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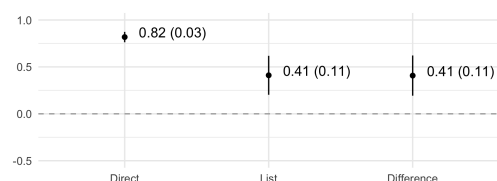


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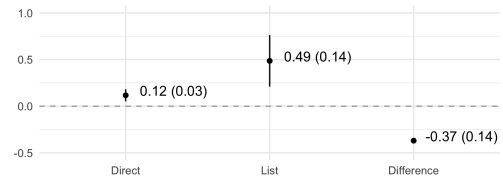
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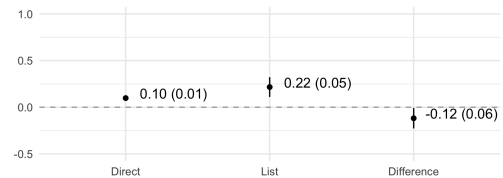


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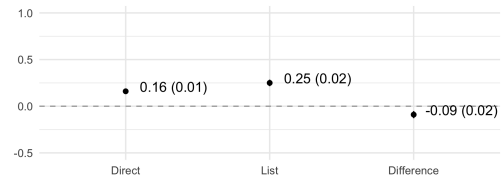


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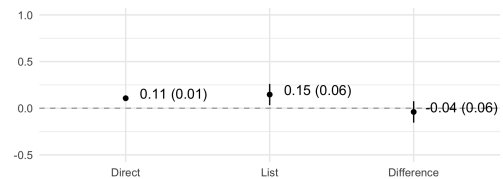


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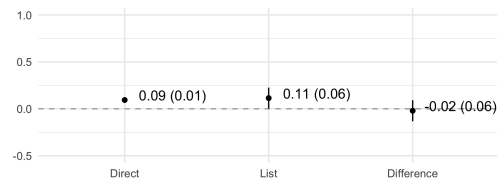


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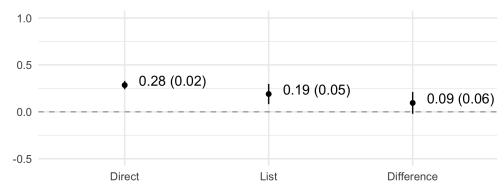


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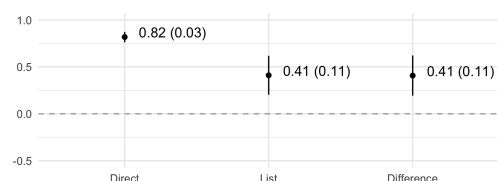


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## 3 Illegal Activity

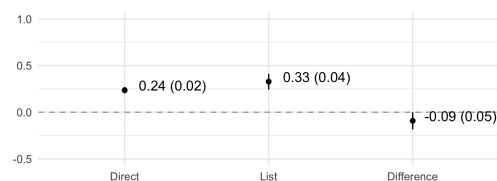
### 3.1 Poaching

#### Tsuchiya 2007 4

Direct Question: “Direct question not reported verbatim by authors in text”

List Experiment Preface: “Among the responses provided for the items listed in the questionnaire, please select the response that is most applicable to you. Please provide honest answers. First, how many of the following items apply to you?”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “Have shoplifted”

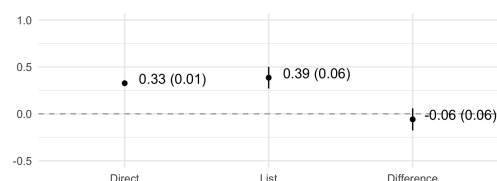


#### McKenzie 2013 1

Direct Question: “Direct question not reported verbatim by authors in text but summarized as: ”asked households who reported having a migrant abroad what type of documentation the person had acquired before entering the destination country, with possible options including work visa, student visa, refugee visa, tourist visa, no documents, or other””

List Experiment Preface: “Can you tell me how many of the following four statements you regard as true?”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “This household has at least a member currently residing abroad without a legal residence permit”

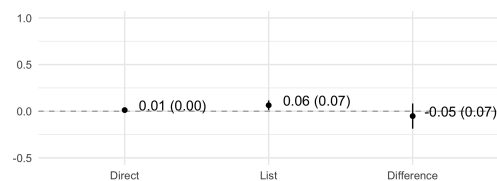


## Kirchner 2013 2

Direct Question: “Have you engaged in any undeclared work this year for a company, which paid you without reporting your income to the authorities?”

List Experiment Preface: “I will now read blocks of 3 to 4 questions each to you. Please indicate how many of these questions apply to you. Please do NOT to tell me how you respond to individual questions within the list!”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “Have you engaged in any undeclared work this year for a company, which paid you without reporting your income to the authorities?”

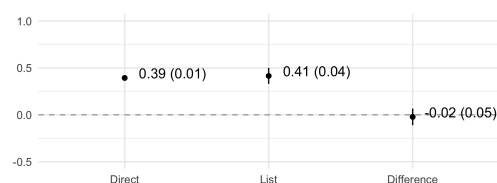


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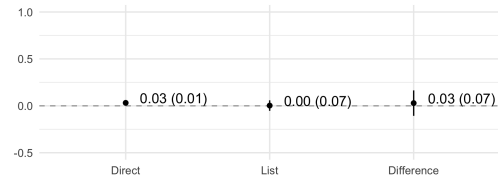


### Kirchner 2013 1

Direct Question: “Have you engaged in any undeclared work for a private person this year?”

List Experiment Preface: “I will now read blocks of 3 to 4 questions each to you. Please indicate how many of these questions apply to you. Please do NOT to tell me how you respond to individual questions within the list!”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “Have you engaged in any undeclared work for a private person this year?”



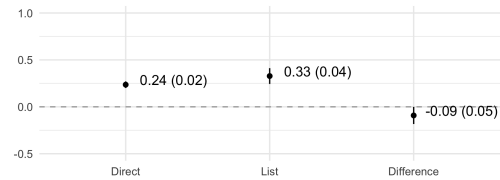
## 3.2 Alcohol and Drug Use

### Tsuchiya 2007 4

Direct Question: “Direct question not reported verbatim by authors in text”

List Experiment Preface: “Among the responses provided for the items listed in the questionnaire, please select the response that is most applicable to you. Please provide honest answers. First, how many of the following items apply to you?”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “Have shoplifted”

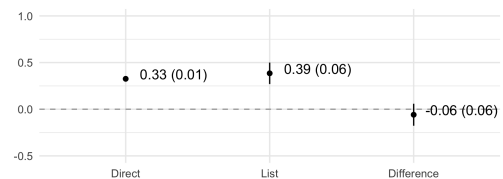


## McKenzie 2013 1

Direct Question: “Direct question not reported verbatim by authors in text but summarized as: ”asked households who reported having a migrant abroad what type of documentation the person had acquired before entering the destination country, with possible options including work visa, student visa, refugee visa, tourist visa, no documents, or other””

List Experiment Preface: “Can you tell me how many of the following four statements you regard as true?”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “This household has at least a member currently residing abroad without a legal residence permit”

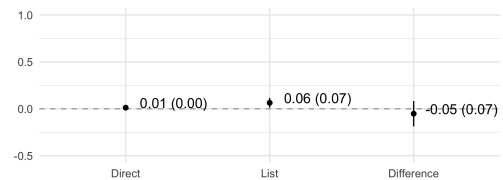


## Kirchner 2013 2

Direct Question: “Have you engaged in any undeclared work this year for a company, which paid you without reporting your income to the authorities?”

List Experiment Preface: “I will now read blocks of 3 to 4 questions each to you. Please indicate how many of these questions apply to you. Please do NOT to tell me how you respond to individual questions within the list!”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “Have you engaged in any undeclared work this year for a company, which paid you without reporting your income to the authorities?”

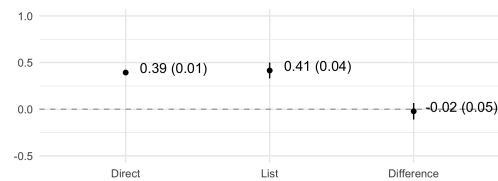


## McKenzie 2013 4

Direct Question: “Direct question not reported verbatim by authors in text but summarized as: ”asked households who reported having a migrant abroad what type of documentation the person had acquired before entering the destination country, with possible options including work visa, student visa, refugee visa, tourist visa, no documents, or other””

List Experiment Preface: “Can you tell me how many of the following four statements you regard as true?”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “This household has at least a member currently residing abroad without a legal residence permit”

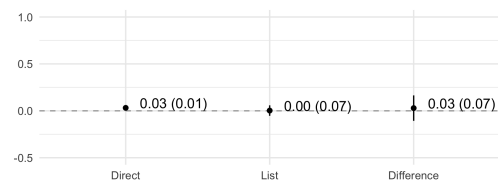


## Kirchner 2013 1

Direct Question: “Have you engaged in any undeclared work for a private person this year?”

List Experiment Preface: “I will now read blocks of 3 to 4 questions each to you. Please indicate how many of these questions apply to you. Please do NOT to tell me how you respond to individual questions within the list!”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “Have you engaged in any undeclared work for a private person this year?”



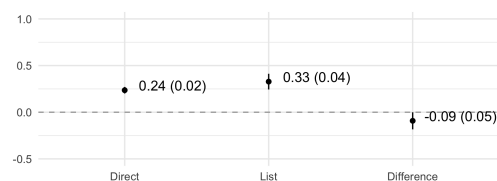
### 3.3 Theft and Fraud

#### Tsuchiya 2007 4

Direct Question: “Direct question not reported verbatim by authors in text”

List Experiment Preface: “Among the responses provided for the items listed in the questionnaire, please select the response that is most applicable to you. Please provide honest answers. First, how many of the following items apply to you?”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “Have shoplifted”

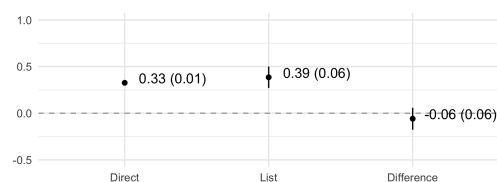


#### McKenzie 2013 1

Direct Question: “Direct question not reported verbatim by authors in text but summarized as: ”asked households who reported having a migrant abroad what type of documentation the person had acquired before entering the destination country, with possible options including work visa, student visa, refugee visa, tourist visa, no documents, or other””

List Experiment Preface: “Can you tell me how many of the following four statements you regard as true?”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “This household has at least a member currently residing abroad without a legal residence permit”



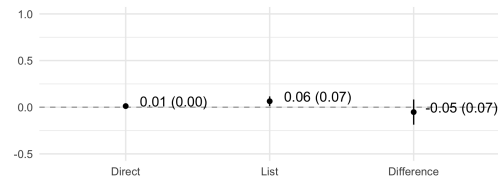


## Kirchner 2013 2

Direct Question: “Have you engaged in any undeclared work this year for a company, which paid you without reporting your income to the authorities?”

List Experiment Preface: “I will now read blocks of 3 to 4 questions each to you. Please indicate how many of these questions apply to you. Please do NOT to tell me how you respond to individual questions within the list!”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “Have you engaged in any undeclared work this year for a company, which paid you without reporting your income to the authorities?”

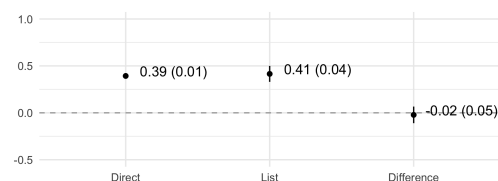


## McKenzie 2013 4

Direct Question: “Direct question not reported verbatim by authors in text but summarized as: ”asked households who reported having a migrant abroad what type of documentation the person had acquired before entering the destination country, with possible options including work visa, student visa, refugee visa, tourist visa, no documents, or other””

List Experiment Preface: “Can you tell me how many of the following four statements you regard as true?”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “This household has at least a member currently residing abroad without a legal residence permit”

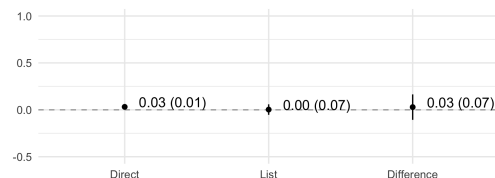


### Kirchner 2013 1

Direct Question: “Have you engaged in any undeclared work for a private person this year?”

List Experiment Preface: “I will now read blocks of 3 to 4 questions each to you. Please indicate how many of these questions apply to you. Please do NOT to tell me how you respond to individual questions within the list!”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “Have you engaged in any undeclared work for a private person this year?”



## 4 Political Behavior

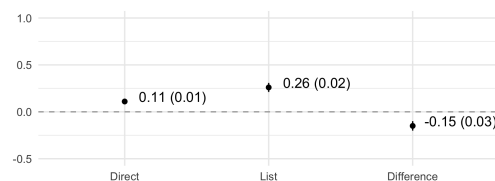
### 4.1 Vote buying

#### Tang 2016 3

Direct Question: “In the recent three years, did you, your family members, or acquaintances witness corruption by local cadres?”

List Experiment Preface: “Have you, your family members, or acquaintances experienced the following things? Just tell me how many, not which ones.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “Local cadres’ corruption”

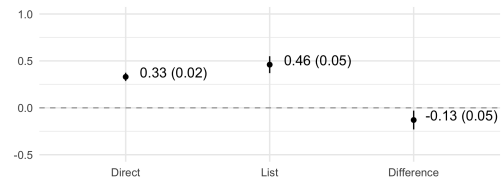


#### Li 2017 4

Direct Question: “Direct question not reported verbatim by authors in text”

List Experiment Preface: “In the past three years, have you, your family members, or acquaintances done the following things? Just tell us how many, not which ones.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “Bribe government officials”

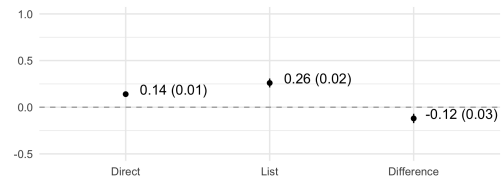


#### Tang 2016 4

Direct Question: “Have you, your family members, or acquaintances bribed government officials?”

List Experiment Preface: “Have you, your family members, or acquaintances done the following things? Just tell me how many, not which ones.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “Bribing government officials”

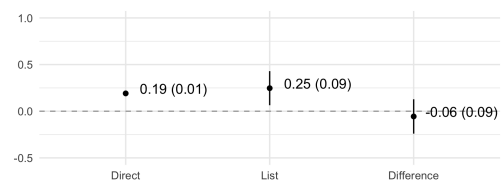


#### Simpser 2017 1

Direct Question: “Think back to the presidential election held on November 8th, 2016. Did you vote in that election? (Proportion reported is that which did not vote)”

List Experiment Preface: “Here is a list of four things that some people have done and some people have not. Please read them and then mark HOW MANY of them you have done in the past year. I will not know which you have and have not done.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “Voted in the presidential election of November 8, 2016”

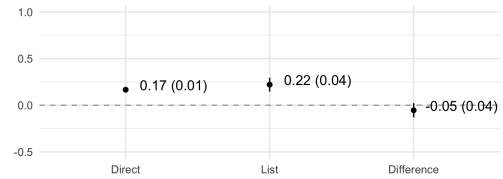


## Pavao 2015 1

Direct Question: “Direct question not reported verbatim by authors in text but summarized as: ”the percentage of respondents who admitted to tolerating corruption””

List Experiment Preface: “Now I will read three (four) statements about politics in Brazil. After I read all of them, just tell me how many of them you agree with. I dont want to know which statements you agree with, just how many”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “Despite being undesirable, it is understandable that politicians steal when doing politics in Brazil.”

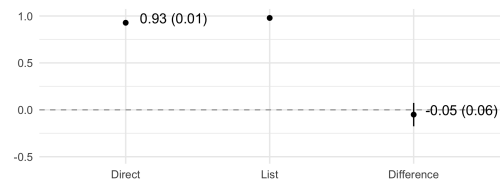


## Thomas 2017 2

Direct Question: “In the national parliamentary election on 29 September 2013, there were many citizens who did not vote or could not vote for good reasons. What was it like for you, which of the following statements applies to you? (1) I did not vote in the national parliamentary election on 29 September 2013 (2) I thought about voting, but I did not do it this time (3) I usually vote, but I did not this time (4) I am sure I voted in the national election on 29 September 2013 (5) I voted by mail (5) I voted by mail”

List Experiment Preface: “I will now read out 5 activities that some people have already done, but others have not. Please tell me, how many of these activities you have done over the past 3 years, dont tell me which ones, but only how many.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “Voted in the national parliamentary election in September 2013”

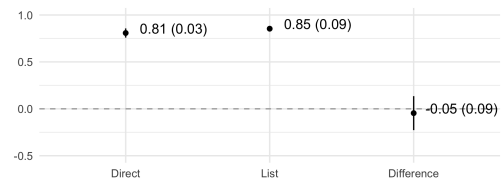


## Thomas 2017 1

Direct Question: “In talking to people about elections, we often find that a lot of people were not able to vote because they were sick, did not have the time, or were just not interested. Which of the following statements best describes you? (1) I did not vote in the national election in September 2008 (2) I thought about voting this time but didnt (3) I usually vote but didnt this time (4) I am sure I voted in the national election in September 2008 (5) I voted by absentee ballot (5) I voted by absentee ballot”

List Experiment Preface: “I will now read five things to you, that some people have already done. Please tell me, how many of these five things you did in the last three years, do not tell me which, just how many.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “Voted in the national parliamentary election in September 2008”

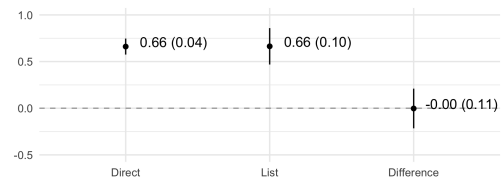


## Holbrook 2010 2

Direct Question: “In talking to people about elections, we often find that a lot of people were not able to vote because they weren’t registered, they were sick, or they just didn’t have time. How about you? Did you vote in the Presidential election held on November 7, 2000?”

List Experiment Preface: “Here is a list of four things that some people have done and some people have not. Please listen to them and then tell me HOW MANY of them you have done. Do not tell me which you have and have not done. Just tell me how many.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “Voted in the Presidential election held on November 7, 2000”

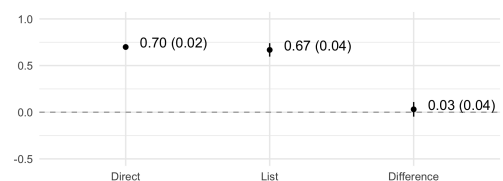


## Holbrook 2010 4

Direct Question: “In talking to people about elections, we often find that a lot of people were not able to vote because they weren’t registered, they were sick, or they just didn’t have time. How about you? Did you vote in the Presidential election held on November 7, 2000?”

List Experiment Preface: “Here is a list of four things that some people have done and some people have not. Please listen to them and then tell me HOW MANY of them you have done. Do not tell me which you have and have not done. Just tell me how many.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “Voted in the Presidential election held on November 7, 2000”

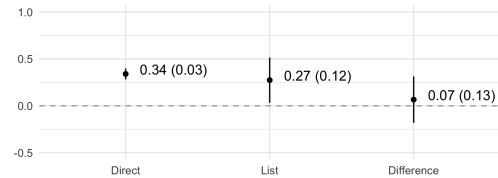


### Seljan 2016 1

Direct Question: “Direct question not reported verbatim by authors in text but summarized as: ”we directly asked legislators to estimate the percentage of campaign finance violations that go undetected””

List Experiment Preface: “identify how many they have known to occur”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “A legislator in your state purposefully violates campaign finance law without detection”

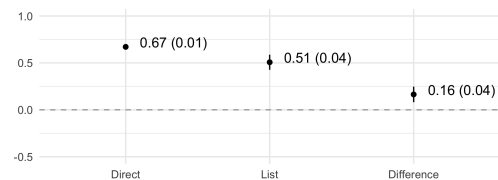


### Kalinin 2014 2

Direct Question: “Direct question text not reported verbatim by authors in text”

List Experiment Preface: “Here is the list of four/five assertions. Please, listen to them all and then tell me how many you agree with. Do not tell me which assertion you agree or disagree with, just give me the total estimate.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “I will vote in the most recent Presidential elections (March 4)”



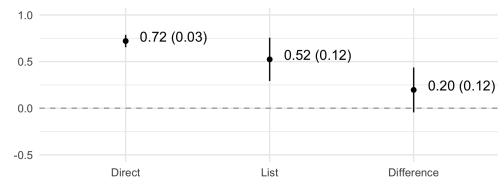


### Holbrook 2010 1

Direct Question: “In talking to people about elections, we often find that a lot of people were not able to vote because they werent registered, they were sick, or they just didnt have time. How about youdid you vote in the Presidential election held on November 7, 2000?”

List Experiment Preface: “Here is a list of four things that some people have done and some people have not. Please listen to them and then tell me HOW MANY of them you have done. Do not tell me which you have and have not done. Just tell me how many.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “Voted in the Presidential election held on November 7, 2000”

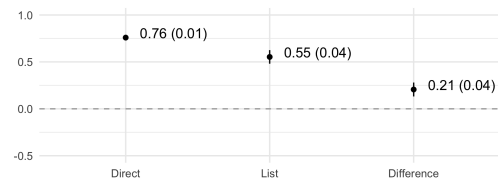


### Kalinin 2014 4

Direct Question: “Direct question text not reported verbatim by authors in text”

List Experiment Preface: “Here is the list of four/five assertions. Please, listen to them all and then tell me how many you agree with. Do not tell me which assertion you agree or disagree with, just give me the total estimate.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “I voted in the most recent Presidential elections (March 4)”

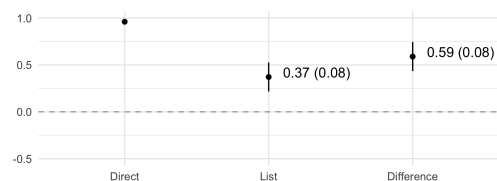


## KiewietDeJonge 2013 2

Direct Question: “Direct question not reported verbatim by authors in text”

List Experiment Preface: “We are interested in knowing how people become involved in politics. I am going to show you a list of political activities and I would like for you to tell me HOW MANY of these activities you completed during the last campaign. Do not tell me which ones, only HOW MANY”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “I was aware that the elections were taking place”



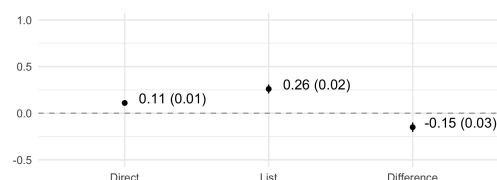
## 4.2 Protest and dissent

### Tang 2016 3

Direct Question: “In the recent three years, did you, your family members, or acquaintances witness corruption by local cadres?”

List Experiment Preface: “Have you, your family members, or acquaintances experienced the following things? Just tell me how many, not which ones.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “Local cadres’ corruption”

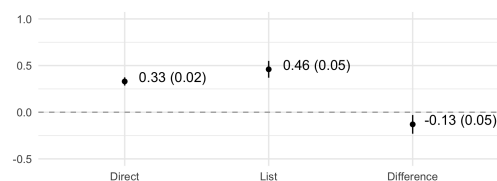


### Li 2017 4

Direct Question: “Direct question not reported verbatim by authors in text”

List Experiment Preface: “In the past three years, have you, your family members, or acquaintances done the following things? Just tell us how many, not which ones.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “Bribe government officials”

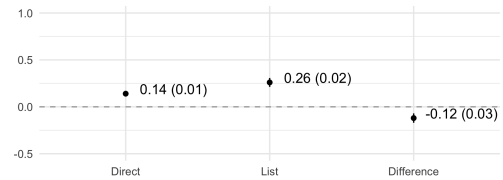


## Tang 2016 4

Direct Question: “Have you, your family members, or acquaintances bribed government officials?”

List Experiment Preface: “Have you, your family members, or acquaintances done the following things? Just tell me how many, not which ones.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “Bribing government officials”

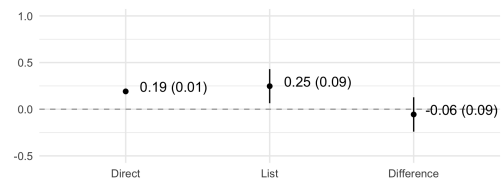


## Simpser 2017 1

Direct Question: “Think back to the presidential election held on November 8th, 2016. Did you vote in that election? (Proportion reported is that which did not vote)”

List Experiment Preface: “Here is a list of four things that some people have done and some people have not. Please read them and then mark HOW MANY of them you have done in the past year. I will not know which you have and have not done.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “Voted in the presidential election of November 8, 2016”

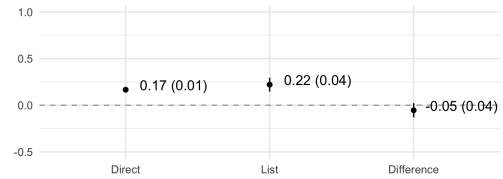


## Pavao 2015 1

Direct Question: “Direct question not reported verbatim by authors in text but summarized as: ”the percentage of respondents who admitted to tolerating corruption””

List Experiment Preface: “Now I will read three (four) statements about politics in Brazil. After I read all of them, just tell me how many of them you agree with. I dont want to know which statements you agree with, just how many”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “Despite being undesirable, it is understandable that politicians steal when doing politics in Brazil.”

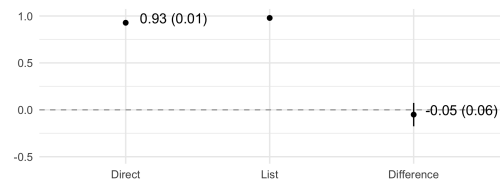


## Thomas 2017 2

Direct Question: “In the national parliamentary election on 29 September 2013, there were many citizens who did not vote or could not vote for good reasons. What was it like for you, which of the following statements applies to you? (1) I did not vote in the national parliamentary election on 29 September 2013 (2) I thought about voting, but I did not do it this time (3) I usually vote, but I did not this time (4) I am sure I voted in the national election on 29 September 2013 (5) I voted by mail (5) I voted by mail”

List Experiment Preface: “I will now read out 5 activities that some people have already done, but others have not. Please tell me, how many of these activities you have done over the past 3 years, dont tell me which ones, but only how many.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “Voted in the national parliamentary election in September 2013”

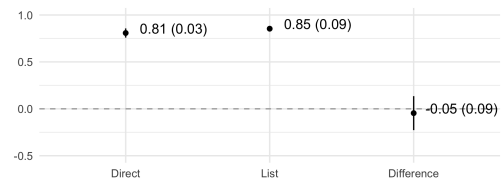


## Thomas 2017 1

Direct Question: “In talking to people about elections, we often find that a lot of people were not able to vote because they were sick, did not have the time, or were just not interested. Which of the following statements best describes you? (1) I did not vote in the national election in September 2008 (2) I thought about voting this time but didnt (3) I usually vote but didnt this time (4) I am sure I voted in the national election in September 2008 (5) I voted by absentee ballot (5) I voted by absentee ballot”

List Experiment Preface: “I will now read five things to you, that some people have already done. Please tell me, how many of these five things you did in the last three years, do not tell me which, just how many.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “Voted in the national parliamentary election in September 2008”

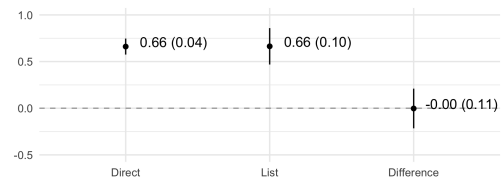


## Holbrook 2010 2

Direct Question: “In talking to people about elections, we often find that a lot of people were not able to vote because they weren’t registered, they were sick, or they just didn’t have time. How about you? Did you vote in the Presidential election held on November 7, 2000?”

List Experiment Preface: “Here is a list of four things that some people have done and some people have not. Please listen to them and then tell me HOW MANY of them you have done. Do not tell me which you have and have not done. Just tell me how many.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “Voted in the Presidential election held on November 7, 2000”

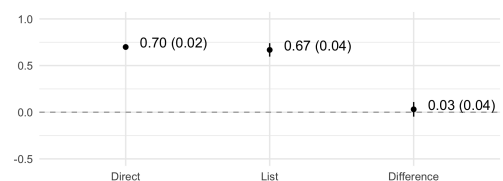


## Holbrook 2010 4

Direct Question: “In talking to people about elections, we often find that a lot of people were not able to vote because they weren’t registered, they were sick, or they just didn’t have time. How about you? Did you vote in the Presidential election held on November 7, 2000?”

List Experiment Preface: “Here is a list of four things that some people have done and some people have not. Please listen to them and then tell me HOW MANY of them you have done. Do not tell me which you have and have not done. Just tell me how many.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “Voted in the Presidential election held on November 7, 2000”

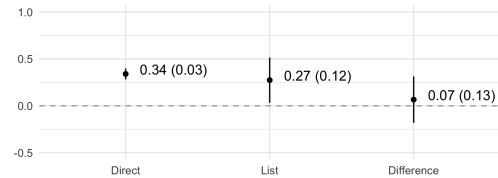


### Seljan 2016 1

Direct Question: “Direct question not reported verbatim by authors in text but summarized as: ”we directly asked legislators to estimate the percentage of campaign finance violations that go undetected””

List Experiment Preface: “identify how many they have known to occur”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “A legislator in your state purposefully violates campaign finance law without detection”

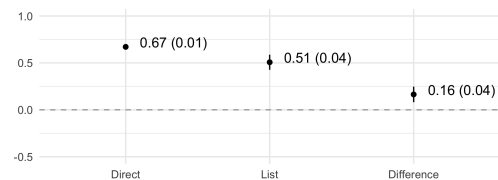


### Kalinin 2014 2

Direct Question: “Direct question text not reported verbatim by authors in text”

List Experiment Preface: “Here is the list of four/five assertions. Please, listen to them all and then tell me how many you agree with. Do not tell me which assertion you agree or disagree with, just give me the total estimate.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “I will vote in the most recent Presidential elections (March 4)”



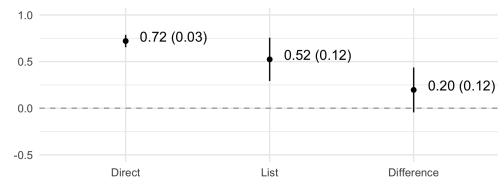


## Holbrook 2010 1

Direct Question: “In talking to people about elections, we often find that a lot of people were not able to vote because they weren’t registered, they were sick, or they just didn’t have time. How about you? Did you vote in the Presidential election held on November 7, 2000?”

List Experiment Preface: “Here is a list of four things that some people have done and some people have not. Please listen to them and then tell me HOW MANY of them you have done. Do not tell me which you have and have not done. Just tell me how many.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “Voted in the Presidential election held on November 7, 2000”

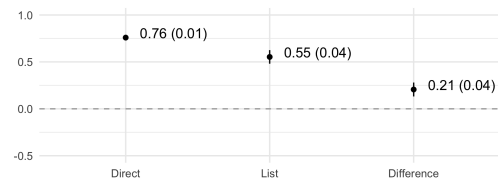


## Kalinin 2014 4

Direct Question: “Direct question text not reported verbatim by authors in text”

List Experiment Preface: “Here is the list of four/five assertions. Please, listen to them all and then tell me how many you agree with. Do not tell me which assertion you agree or disagree with, just give me the total estimate.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “I voted in the most recent Presidential elections (March 4)”

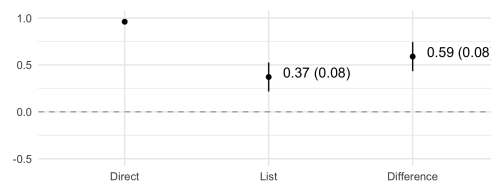


## KiewietDeJonge 2013 2

Direct Question: “Direct question not reported verbatim by authors in text”

List Experiment Preface: “We are interested in knowing how people become involved in politics. I am going to show you a list of political activities and I would like for you to tell me HOW MANY of these activities you completed during the last campaign. Do not tell me which ones, only HOW MANY”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “I was aware that the elections were taking place”



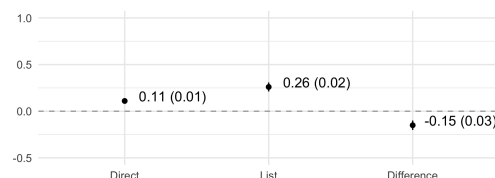
## 4.3 Corruption and malfeasance

### Tang 2016 3

Direct Question: “In the recent three years, did you, your family members, or acquaintances witness corruption by local cadres?”

List Experiment Preface: “Have you, your family members, or acquaintances experienced the following things? Just tell me how many, not which ones.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “Local cadres’ corruption”

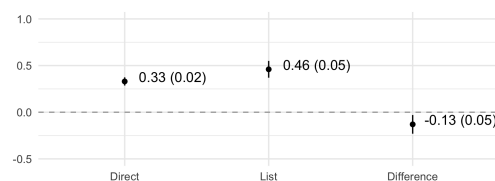


### Li 2017 4

Direct Question: “Direct question not reported verbatim by authors in text”

List Experiment Preface: “In the past three years, have you, your family members, or acquaintances done the following things? Just tell us how many, not which ones.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “Bribe government officials”

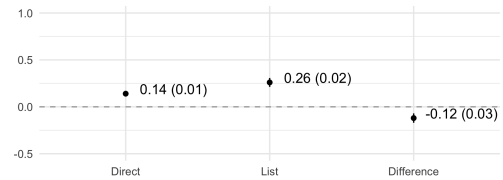


## Tang 2016 4

Direct Question: “Have you, your family members, or acquaintances bribed government officials?”

List Experiment Preface: “Have you, your family members, or acquaintances done the following things? Just tell me how many, not which ones.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “Bribing government officials”

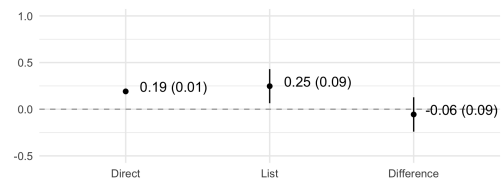


## Simpser 2017 1

Direct Question: “Think back to the presidential election held on November 8th, 2016. Did you vote in that election? (Proportion reported is that which did not vote)”

List Experiment Preface: “Here is a list of four things that some people have done and some people have not. Please read them and then mark HOW MANY of them you have done in the past year. I will not know which you have and have not done.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “Voted in the presidential election of November 8, 2016”

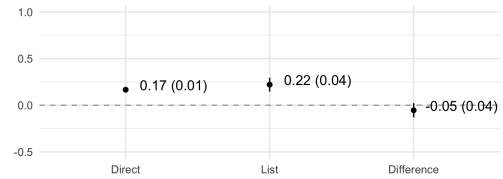


## Pavao 2015 1

Direct Question: “Direct question not reported verbatim by authors in text but summarized as: ”the percentage of respondents who admitted to tolerating corruption””

List Experiment Preface: “Now I will read three (four) statements about politics in Brazil. After I read all of them, just tell me how many of them you agree with. I dont want to know which statements you agree with, just how many”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “Despite being undesirable, it is understandable that politicians steal when doing politics in Brazil.”

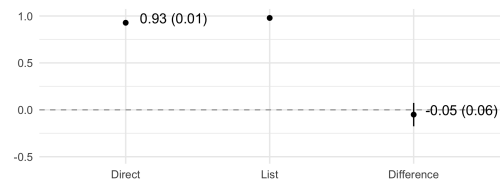


## Thomas 2017 2

Direct Question: “In the national parliamentary election on 29 September 2013, there were many citizens who did not vote or could not vote for good reasons. What was it like for you, which of the following statements applies to you? (1) I did not vote in the national parliamentary election on 29 September 2013 (2) I thought about voting, but I did not do it this time (3) I usually vote, but I did not this time (4) I am sure I voted in the national election on 29 September 2013 (5) I voted by mail (5) I voted by mail”

List Experiment Preface: “I will now read out 5 activities that some people have already done, but others have not. Please tell me, how many of these activities you have done over the past 3 years, dont tell me which ones, but only how many.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “Voted in the national parliamentary election in September 2013”

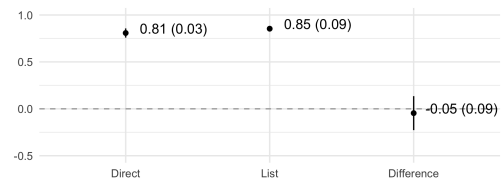


## Thomas 2017 1

Direct Question: “In talking to people about elections, we often find that a lot of people were not able to vote because they were sick, did not have the time, or were just not interested. Which of the following statements best describes you? (1) I did not vote in the national election in September 2008 (2) I thought about voting this time but didnt (3) I usually vote but didnt this time (4) I am sure I voted in the national election in September 2008 (5) I voted by absentee ballot (5) I voted by absentee ballot”

List Experiment Preface: “I will now read five things to you, that some people have already done. Please tell me, how many of these five things you did in the last three years, do not tell me which, just how many.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “Voted in the national parliamentary election in September 2008”

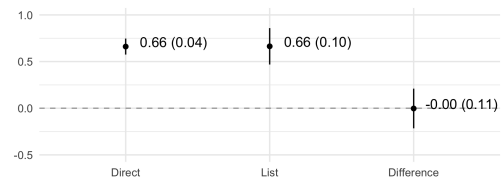


## Holbrook 2010 2

Direct Question: “In talking to people about elections, we often find that a lot of people were not able to vote because they weren’t registered, they were sick, or they just didn’t have time. How about you? Did you vote in the Presidential election held on November 7, 2000?”

List Experiment Preface: “Here is a list of four things that some people have done and some people have not. Please listen to them and then tell me HOW MANY of them you have done. Do not tell me which you have and have not done. Just tell me how many.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “Voted in the Presidential election held on November 7, 2000”

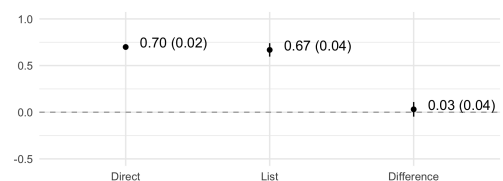


## Holbrook 2010 4

Direct Question: “In talking to people about elections, we often find that a lot of people were not able to vote because they weren’t registered, they were sick, or they just didn’t have time. How about you? Did you vote in the Presidential election held on November 7, 2000?”

List Experiment Preface: “Here is a list of four things that some people have done and some people have not. Please listen to them and then tell me HOW MANY of them you have done. Do not tell me which you have and have not done. Just tell me how many.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “Voted in the Presidential election held on November 7, 2000”

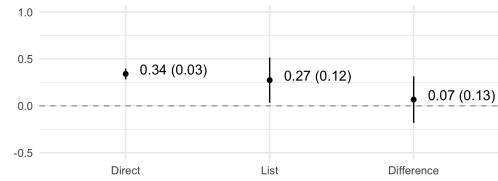


### Seljan 2016 1

Direct Question: “Direct question not reported verbatim by authors in text but summarized as: ”we directly asked legislators to estimate the percentage of campaign finance violations that go undetected””

List Experiment Preface: “identify how many they have known to occur”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “A legislator in your state purposefully violates campaign finance law without detection”

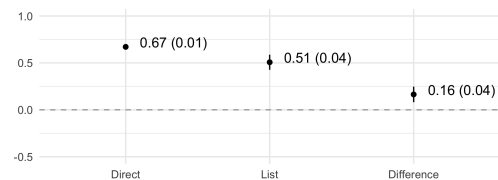


### Kalinin 2014 2

Direct Question: “Direct question text not reported verbatim by authors in text”

List Experiment Preface: “Here is the list of four/five assertions. Please, listen to them all and then tell me how many you agree with. Do not tell me which assertion you agree or disagree with, just give me the total estimate.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “I will vote in the most recent Presidential elections (March 4)”



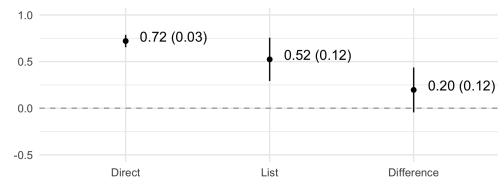


## Holbrook 2010 1

Direct Question: “In talking to people about elections, we often find that a lot of people were not able to vote because they werent registered, they were sick, or they just didnt have time. How about youdid you vote in the Presidential election held on November 7, 2000?”

List Experiment Preface: “Here is a list of four things that some people have done and some people have not. Please listen to them and then tell me HOW MANY of them you have done. Do not tell me which you have and have not done. Just tell me how many.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “Voted in the Presidential election held on November 7, 2000”

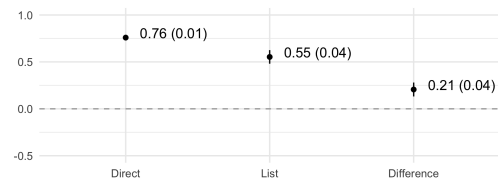


## Kalinin 2014 4

Direct Question: “Direct question text not reported verbatim by authors in text”

List Experiment Preface: “Here is the list of four/five assertions. Please, listen to them all and then tell me how many you agree with. Do not tell me which assertion you agree or disagree with, just give me the total estimate.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “I voted in the most recent Presidential elections (March 4)”

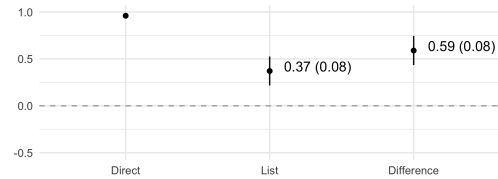


## KiewietDeJonge 2013 2

Direct Question: “Direct question not reported verbatim by authors in text”

List Experiment Preface: “We are interested in knowing how people become involved in politics. I am going to show you a list of political activities and I would like for you to tell me HOW MANY of these activities you completed during the last campaign. Do not tell me which ones, only HOW MANY”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “I was aware that the elections were taking place”



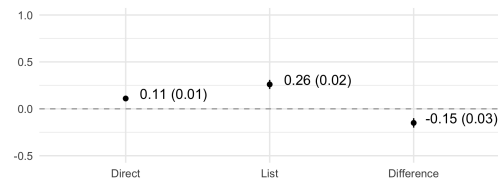
## 4.4 Turnout

### Tang 2016 3

Direct Question: “In the recent three years, did you, your family members, or acquaintances witness corruption by local cadres?”

List Experiment Preface: “Have you, your family members, or acquaintances experienced the following things? Just tell me how many, not which ones.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “Local cadres’ corruption”

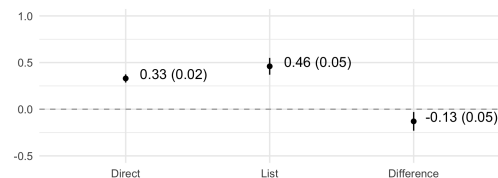


### Li 2017 4

Direct Question: “Direct question not reported verbatim by authors in text”

List Experiment Preface: “In the past three years, have you, your family members, or acquaintances done the following things? Just tell us how many, not which ones.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “Bribe government officials”

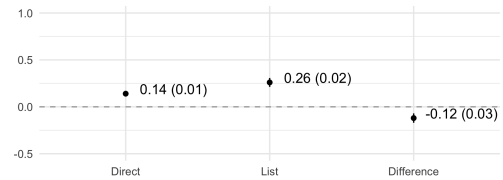


## Tang 2016 4

Direct Question: “Have you, your family members, or acquaintances bribed government officials?”

List Experiment Preface: “Have you, your family members, or acquaintances done the following things? Just tell me how many, not which ones.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “Bribing government officials”

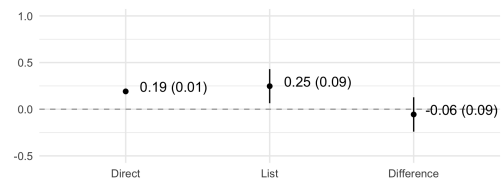


## Simpser 2017 1

Direct Question: “Think back to the presidential election held on November 8th, 2016. Did you vote in that election? (Proportion reported is that which did not vote)”

List Experiment Preface: “Here is a list of four things that some people have done and some people have not. Please read them and then mark HOW MANY of them you have done in the past year. I will not know which you have and have not done.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “Voted in the presidential election of November 8, 2016”

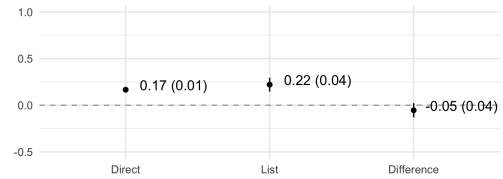


## Pavao 2015 1

Direct Question: “Direct question not reported verbatim by authors in text but summarized as: ”the percentage of respondents who admitted to tolerating corruption””

List Experiment Preface: “Now I will read three (four) statements about politics in Brazil. After I read all of them, just tell me how many of them you agree with. I dont want to know which statements you agree with, just how many”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “Despite being undesirable, it is understandable that politicians steal when doing politics in Brazil.”

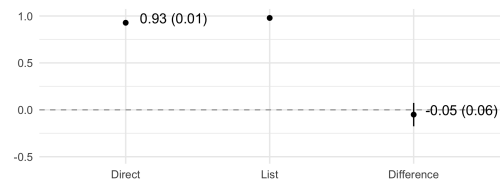


## Thomas 2017 2

Direct Question: “In the national parliamentary election on 29 September 2013, there were many citizens who did not vote or could not vote for good reasons. What was it like for you, which of the following statements applies to you? (1) I did not vote in the national parliamentary election on 29 September 2013 (2) I thought about voting, but I did not do it this time (3) I usually vote, but I did not this time (4) I am sure I voted in the national election on 29 September 2013 (5) I voted by mail (5) I voted by mail”

List Experiment Preface: “I will now read out 5 activities that some people have already done, but others have not. Please tell me, how many of these activities you have done over the past 3 years, dont tell me which ones, but only how many.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “Voted in the national parliamentary election in September 2013”

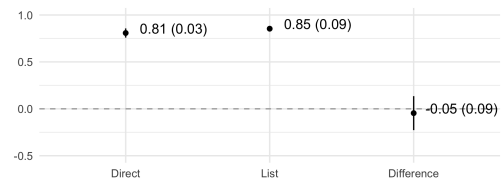


## Thomas 2017 1

Direct Question: “In talking to people about elections, we often find that a lot of people were not able to vote because they were sick, did not have the time, or were just not interested. Which of the following statements best describes you? (1) I did not vote in the national election in September 2008 (2) I thought about voting this time but didnt (3) I usually vote but didnt this time (4) I am sure I voted in the national election in September 2008 (5) I voted by absentee ballot (5) I voted by absentee ballot”

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List Experiment Sensitive Item: “Voted in the national parliamentary election in September 2008”

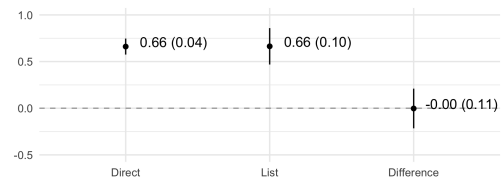


## Holbrook 2010 2

Direct Question: “In talking to people about elections, we often find that a lot of people were not able to vote because they weren’t registered, they were sick, or they just didn’t have time. How about you? Did you vote in the Presidential election held on November 7, 2000?”

List Experiment Preface: “Here is a list of four things that some people have done and some people have not. Please listen to them and then tell me HOW MANY of them you have done. Do not tell me which you have and have not done. Just tell me how many.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “Voted in the Presidential election held on November 7, 2000”

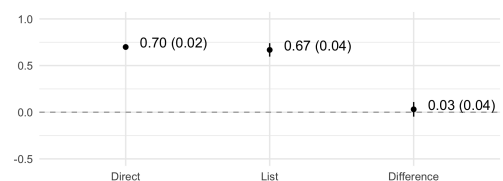


## Holbrook 2010 4

Direct Question: “In talking to people about elections, we often find that a lot of people were not able to vote because they weren’t registered, they were sick, or they just didn’t have time. How about you? Did you vote in the Presidential election held on November 7, 2000?”

List Experiment Preface: “Here is a list of four things that some people have done and some people have not. Please listen to them and then tell me HOW MANY of them you have done. Do not tell me which you have and have not done. Just tell me how many.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “Voted in the Presidential election held on November 7, 2000”

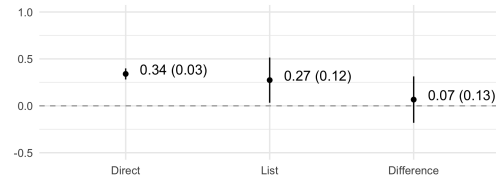


### Seljan 2016 1

Direct Question: “Direct question not reported verbatim by authors in text but summarized as: ”we directly asked legislators to estimate the percentage of campaign finance violations that go undetected””

List Experiment Preface: “identify how many they have known to occur”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “A legislator in your state purposefully violates campaign finance law without detection”

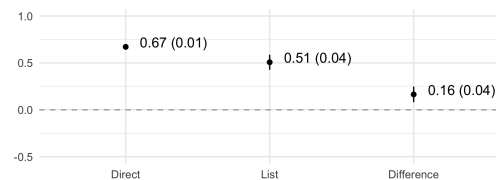


### Kalinin 2014 2

Direct Question: “Direct question text not reported verbatim by authors in text”

List Experiment Preface: “Here is the list of four/five assertions. Please, listen to them all and then tell me how many you agree with. Do not tell me which assertion you agree or disagree with, just give me the total estimate.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “I will vote in the most recent Presidential elections (March 4)”



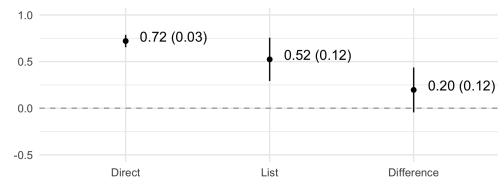


### Holbrook 2010 1

Direct Question: “In talking to people about elections, we often find that a lot of people were not able to vote because they weren’t registered, they were sick, or they just didn’t have time. How about you? Did you vote in the Presidential election held on November 7, 2000?”

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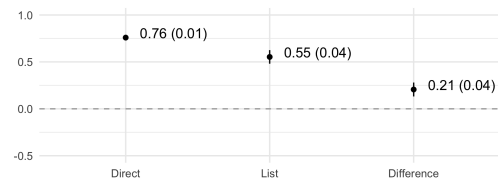


### Kalinin 2014 4

Direct Question: “Direct question text not reported verbatim by authors in text”

List Experiment Preface: “Here is the list of four/five assertions. Please, listen to them all and then tell me how many you agree with. Do not tell me which assertion you agree or disagree with, just give me the total estimate.”

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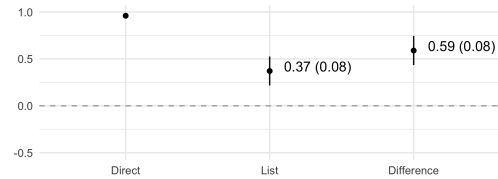


## KiewietDeJonge 2013 2

Direct Question: “Direct question not reported verbatim by authors in text”

List Experiment Preface: “We are interested in knowing how people become involved in politics. I am going to show you a list of political activities and I would like for you to tell me HOW MANY of these activities you completed during the last campaign. Do not tell me which ones, only HOW MANY”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “I was aware that the elections were taking place”



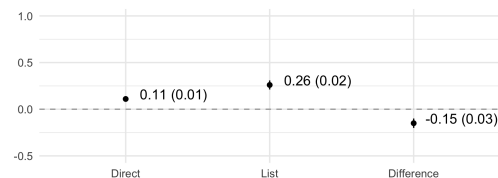
## 4.5 Vote choice

### Tang 2016 3

Direct Question: “In the recent three years, did you, your family members, or acquaintances witness corruption by local cadres?”

List Experiment Preface: “Have you, your family members, or acquaintances experienced the following things? Just tell me how many, not which ones.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “Local cadres’ corruption”

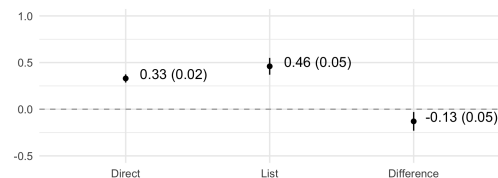


### Li 2017 4

Direct Question: “Direct question not reported verbatim by authors in text”

List Experiment Preface: “In the past three years, have you, your family members, or acquaintances done the following things? Just tell us how many, not which ones.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “Bribe government officials”

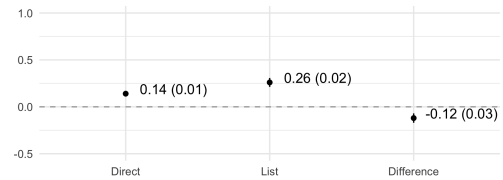


## Tang 2016 4

Direct Question: “Have you, your family members, or acquaintances bribed government officials?”

List Experiment Preface: “Have you, your family members, or acquaintances done the following things? Just tell me how many, not which ones.”

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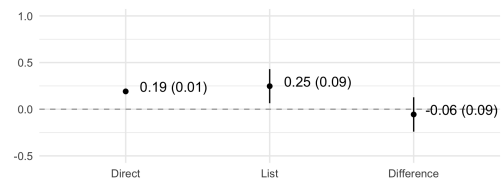


## Simpser 2017 1

Direct Question: “Think back to the presidential election held on November 8th, 2016. Did you vote in that election? (Proportion reported is that which did not vote)”

List Experiment Preface: “Here is a list of four things that some people have done and some people have not. Please read them and then mark HOW MANY of them you have done in the past year. I will not know which you have and have not done.”

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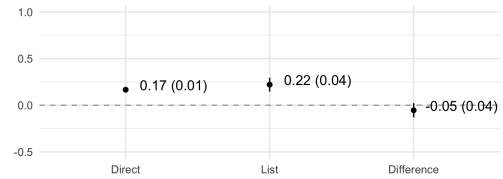


## Pavao 2015 1

Direct Question: “Direct question not reported verbatim by authors in text but summarized as: ”the percentage of respondents who admitted to tolerating corruption””

List Experiment Preface: “Now I will read three (four) statements about politics in Brazil. After I read all of them, just tell me how many of them you agree with. I dont want to know which statements you agree with, just how many”

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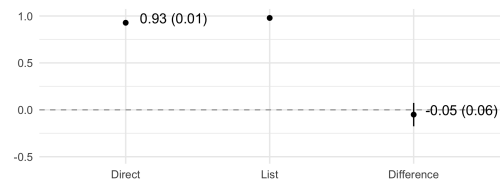


## Thomas 2017 2

Direct Question: “In the national parliamentary election on 29 September 2013, there were many citizens who did not vote or could not vote for good reasons. What was it like for you, which of the following statements applies to you? (1) I did not vote in the national parliamentary election on 29 September 2013 (2) I thought about voting, but I did not do it this time (3) I usually vote, but I did not this time (4) I am sure I voted in the national election on 29 September 2013 (5) I voted by mail (5) I voted by mail”

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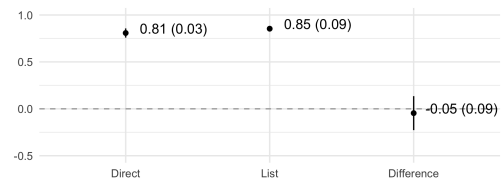


## Thomas 2017 1

Direct Question: “In talking to people about elections, we often find that a lot of people were not able to vote because they were sick, did not have the time, or were just not interested. Which of the following statements best describes you? (1) I did not vote in the national election in September 2008 (2) I thought about voting this time but didnt (3) I usually vote but didnt this time (4) I am sure I voted in the national election in September 2008 (5) I voted by absentee ballot (5) I voted by absentee ballot”

List Experiment Preface: “I will now read five things to you, that some people have already done. Please tell me, how many of these five things you did in the last three years, do not tell me which, just how many.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “Voted in the national parliamentary election in September 2008”

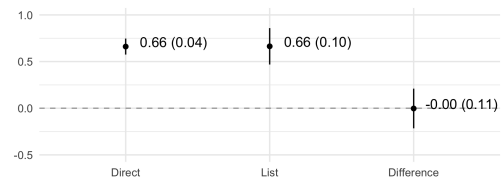


## Holbrook 2010 2

Direct Question: “In talking to people about elections, we often find that a lot of people were not able to vote because they weren’t registered, they were sick, or they just didn’t have time. How about you? Did you vote in the Presidential election held on November 7, 2000?”

List Experiment Preface: “Here is a list of four things that some people have done and some people have not. Please listen to them and then tell me HOW MANY of them you have done. Do not tell me which you have and have not done. Just tell me how many.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “Voted in the Presidential election held on November 7, 2000”

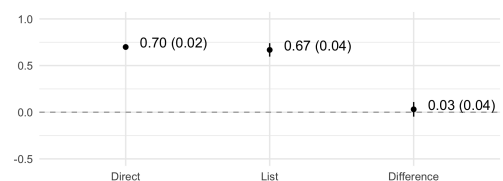


## Holbrook 2010 4

Direct Question: “In talking to people about elections, we often find that a lot of people were not able to vote because they weren’t registered, they were sick, or they just didn’t have time. How about you? Did you vote in the Presidential election held on November 7, 2000?”

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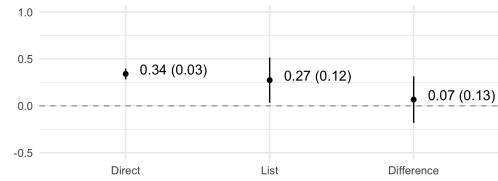


### Seljan 2016 1

Direct Question: “Direct question not reported verbatim by authors in text but summarized as: ”we directly asked legislators to estimate the percentage of campaign finance violations that go undetected””

List Experiment Preface: “identify how many they have known to occur”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “A legislator in your state purposefully violates campaign finance law without detection”

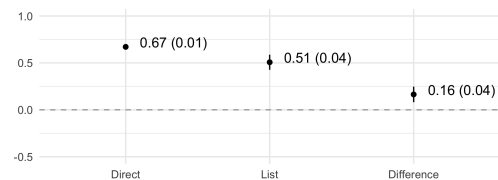


### Kalinin 2014 2

Direct Question: “Direct question text not reported verbatim by authors in text”

List Experiment Preface: “Here is the list of four/five assertions. Please, listen to them all and then tell me how many you agree with. Do not tell me which assertion you agree or disagree with, just give me the total estimate.”

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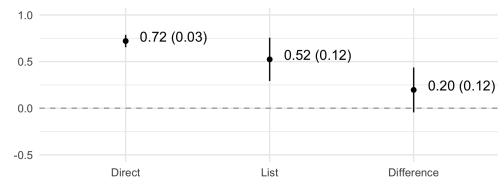


## Holbrook 2010 1

Direct Question: “In talking to people about elections, we often find that a lot of people were not able to vote because they weren’t registered, they were sick, or they just didn’t have time. How about you? Did you vote in the Presidential election held on November 7, 2000?”

List Experiment Preface: “Here is a list of four things that some people have done and some people have not. Please listen to them and then tell me HOW MANY of them you have done. Do not tell me which you have and have not done. Just tell me how many.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “Voted in the Presidential election held on November 7, 2000”

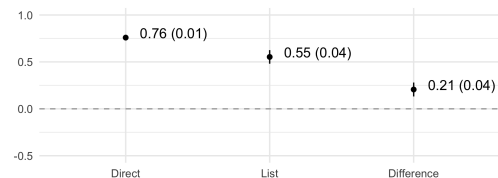


## Kalinin 2014 4

Direct Question: “Direct question text not reported verbatim by authors in text”

List Experiment Preface: “Here is the list of four/five assertions. Please, listen to them all and then tell me how many you agree with. Do not tell me which assertion you agree or disagree with, just give me the total estimate.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “I voted in the most recent Presidential elections (March 4)”

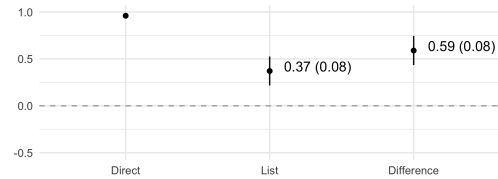


## KiewietDeJonge 2013 2

Direct Question: “Direct question not reported verbatim by authors in text”

List Experiment Preface: “We are interested in knowing how people become involved in politics. I am going to show you a list of political activities and I would like for you to tell me HOW MANY of these activities you completed during the last campaign. Do not tell me which ones, only HOW MANY”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “I was aware that the elections were taking place”



## 5 Non-sensitive attitudes and behaviors

### 5.1 Non-sensitive attitudes and behaviors

NA

Direct Question: “NA”

List Experiment Preface: “NA”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “NA”

figures/NA.png

Direct Question: “”

List Experiment Preface: “”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “”

figures/.png

## 6 Sexual Attitudes and Behaviors

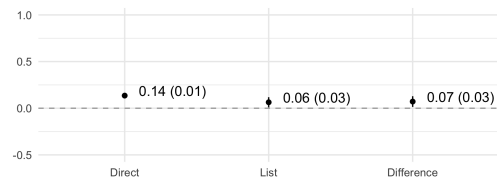
### 6.1 Victim of Violence

#### Coffman 2016 2

Direct Question: “Are you sexually attracted to members of the same sex?”

List Experiment Preface: “Please fill in the bubble that corresponds to the total number of statements above that apply to you.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “I am sexually attracted to members of the same sex”

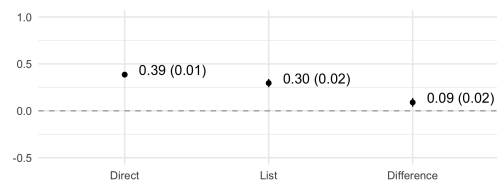


#### Coffman 2016 3

Direct Question: “Have you had a sexual experience with someone of the same sex?”

List Experiment Preface: “Please fill in the bubble that corresponds to the total number of statements above that apply to you.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “I have had a sexual experience with someone of the same sex”

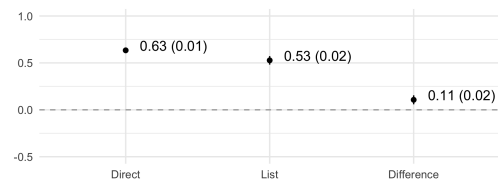


### Coffman 2016 1

Direct Question: “Do you consider yourself to be heterosexual?”

List Experiment Preface: “Please fill in the bubble that corresponds to the total number of statements above that apply to you.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “I consider myself to be heterosexual”



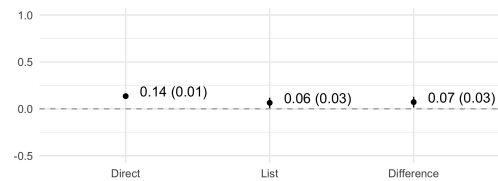
## 6.2 Behavior

### Coffman 2016 2

Direct Question: “Are you sexually attracted to members of the same sex?”

List Experiment Preface: “Please fill in the bubble that corresponds to the total number of statements above that apply to you.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “I am sexually attracted to members of the same sex”

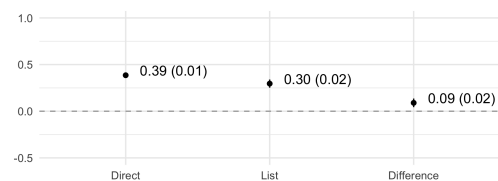


### Coffman 2016 3

Direct Question: “Have you had a sexual experience with someone of the same sex?”

List Experiment Preface: “Please fill in the bubble that corresponds to the total number of statements above that apply to you.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “I have had a sexual experience with someone of the same sex”

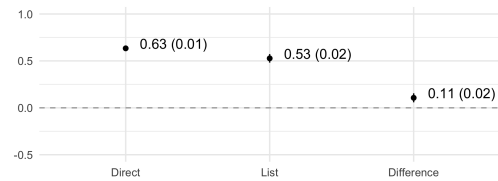


### Coffman 2016 1

Direct Question: “Do you consider yourself to be heterosexual?”

List Experiment Preface: “Please fill in the bubble that corresponds to the total number of statements above that apply to you.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “I consider myself to be heterosexual”



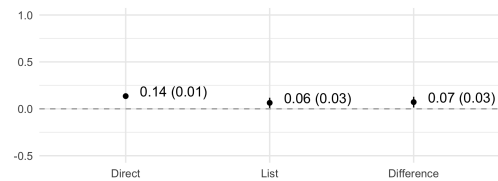
## 6.3 Health

### Coffman 2016 2

Direct Question: “Are you sexually attracted to members of the same sex?”

List Experiment Preface: “Please fill in the bubble that corresponds to the total number of statements above that apply to you.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “I am sexually attracted to members of the same sex”

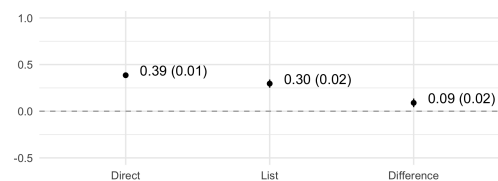


### Coffman 2016 3

Direct Question: “Have you had a sexual experience with someone of the same sex?”

List Experiment Preface: “Please fill in the bubble that corresponds to the total number of statements above that apply to you.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “I have had a sexual experience with someone of the same sex”

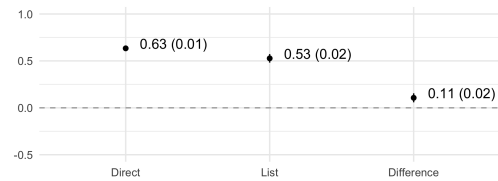


### Coffman 2016 1

Direct Question: “Do you consider yourself to be heterosexual?”

List Experiment Preface: “Please fill in the bubble that corresponds to the total number of statements above that apply to you.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “I consider myself to be heterosexual”



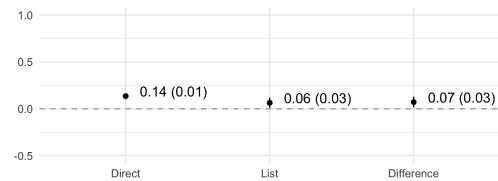
## 6.4 Orientation

### Coffman 2016 2

Direct Question: “Are you sexually attracted to members of the same sex?”

List Experiment Preface: “Please fill in the bubble that corresponds to the total number of statements above that apply to you.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “I am sexually attracted to members of the same sex”

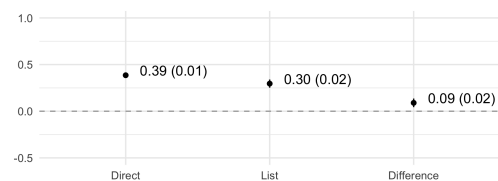


### Coffman 2016 3

Direct Question: “Have you had a sexual experience with someone of the same sex?”

List Experiment Preface: “Please fill in the bubble that corresponds to the total number of statements above that apply to you.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “I have had a sexual experience with someone of the same sex”

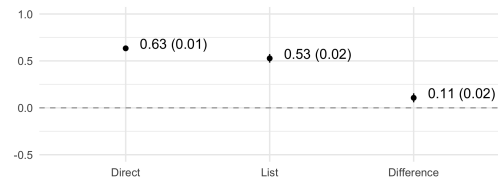


### Coffman 2016 1

Direct Question: “Do you consider yourself to be heterosexual?”

List Experiment Preface: “Please fill in the bubble that corresponds to the total number of statements above that apply to you.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “I consider myself to be heterosexual”



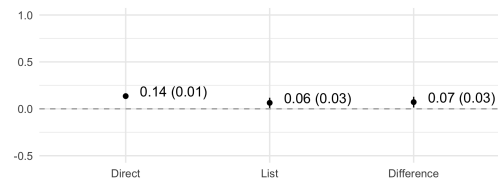
## 6.5 Attitude

### Coffman 2016 2

Direct Question: “Are you sexually attracted to members of the same sex?”

List Experiment Preface: “Please fill in the bubble that corresponds to the total number of statements above that apply to you.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “I am sexually attracted to members of the same sex”

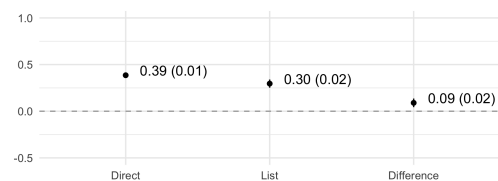


### Coffman 2016 3

Direct Question: “Have you had a sexual experience with someone of the same sex?”

List Experiment Preface: “Please fill in the bubble that corresponds to the total number of statements above that apply to you.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “I have had a sexual experience with someone of the same sex”

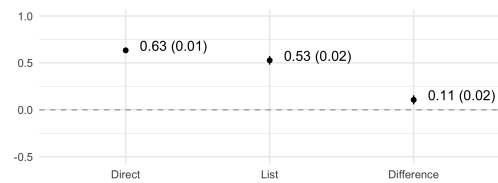


### Coffman 2016 1

Direct Question: “Do you consider yourself to be heterosexual?”

List Experiment Preface: “Please fill in the bubble that corresponds to the total number of statements above that apply to you.”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “I consider myself to be heterosexual”



## 7 Socially Unacceptable Behavior

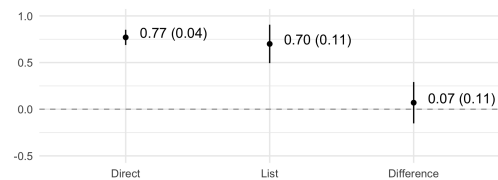
### 7.1 Gender

#### LaBrie 2000 2

Direct Question: “I’ve consumed alcohol until I was intoxicated. (True/False)”

List Experiment Preface: “Next to each set below place the number that matches the number of items in the set that are true for you”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “I’ve consumed alcohol until I was intoxicated.”



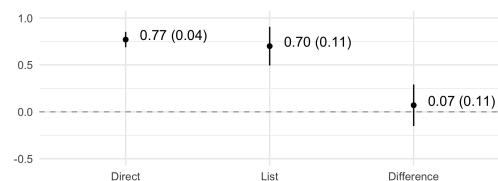
### 7.2 Privacy

#### LaBrie 2000 2

Direct Question: “I’ve consumed alcohol until I was intoxicated. (True/False)”

List Experiment Preface: “Next to each set below place the number that matches the number of items in the set that are true for you”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “I’ve consumed alcohol until I was intoxicated.”





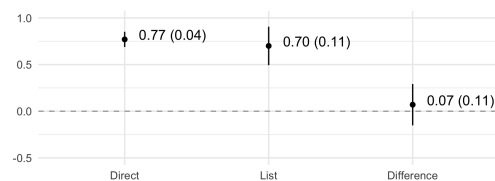
## 7.3 Road Rage

### LaBrie 2000 2

Direct Question: “I’ve consumed alcohol until I was intoxicated. (True/False)”

List Experiment Preface: “Next to each set below place the number that matches the number of items in the set that are true for you”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “I’ve consumed alcohol until I was intoxicated.”



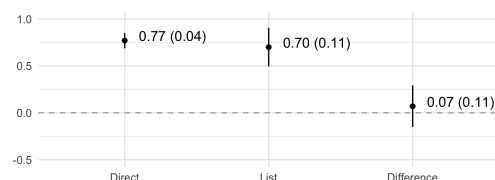
## 7.4 Other

### LaBrie 2000 2

Direct Question: “I’ve consumed alcohol until I was intoxicated. (True/False)”

List Experiment Preface: “Next to each set below place the number that matches the number of items in the set that are true for you”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “I’ve consumed alcohol until I was intoxicated.”



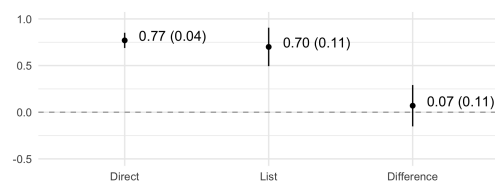
## 7.5 Alcohol and Drug Use

### LaBrie 2000 2

Direct Question: “I’ve consumed alcohol until I was intoxicated. (True/False)”

List Experiment Preface: “Next to each set below place the number that matches the number of items in the set that are true for you”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “I’ve consumed alcohol until I was intoxicated.”



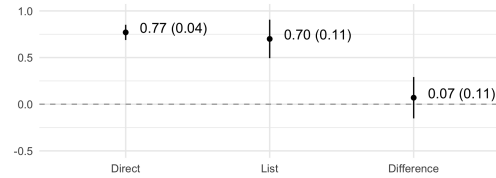
## 7.6 Workplace Fraud

### LaBrie 2000 2

Direct Question: “I’ve consumed alcohol until I was intoxicated. (True/False)”

List Experiment Preface: “Next to each set below place the number that matches the number of items in the set that are true for you”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “I’ve consumed alcohol until I was intoxicated.”



## 8 Political Attitudes and Beliefs

### 8.1 Public Opinion

NA

Direct Question: “NA”

List Experiment Preface: “NA”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “NA”

figures/NA.png

Direct Question: “”

List Experiment Preface: “”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “”

figures/.png

## 8.2 Violence

NA

Direct Question: “NA”

List Experiment Preface: “NA”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “NA”

figures/NA.png

Direct Question: “”

List Experiment Preface: “”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “”

figures/.png

## 9 Social Attitudes

### 9.1 Religion

NA

Direct Question: “NA”

List Experiment Preface: “NA”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “NA”

figures/NA.png

Direct Question: “”

List Experiment Preface: “”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “”

figures/.png

## 9.2 Civic Engagement

NA

Direct Question: “NA”

List Experiment Preface: “NA”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “NA”

figures/NA.png

Direct Question: “”

List Experiment Preface: “”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “”

figures/.png

### 9.3 Political engagement

NA

Direct Question: “NA”

List Experiment Preface: “NA”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “NA”

figures/NA.png

Direct Question: “”

List Experiment Preface: “”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “”

figures/.png

## 10 Other

### 10.1 Other

NA

Direct Question: “NA”

List Experiment Preface: “NA”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “NA”

figures/NA.png

Direct Question: “”

List Experiment Preface: “”

List Experiment Sensitive Item: “”

figures/.png