



## **Hadoop on Palmetto**

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# Software preparation (should already be done before class)

• In your home directory on Palmetto, create a directory called *software*:

```
mkdir ~/software
```

Copy the following files into the newly created directory

```
cp /scratch1/lngo/classes/cpsc3620/hdp/hdp.tar.gz ~/software
cp /scratch1/lngo/classes/cpsc3620/hdp/java.tar.gz ~/software
cp /scratch1/lngo/classes/cpsc3620/hdp/scala.tar.gz ~/software
cp /scratch1/lngo/classes/cpsc3620/hdp/spark.tar.gz ~/software
```

Decompressed the tar files:

```
cd ~/software
tar -xzf *.tar.qz
```

• After decompression, in your *software* directory there should be two subdirectories:

```
hadoop-2.2.0.2.1.0.0-92
jdk1.7.0_25
scala-2.10.4
spark-1.4.1-bin-without-hadoop
```



## Data preparation

#### (should already be done before class)

- ssh –X into the first node of your Hadoop cluster
- Create an example directory in your home directory on Palmetto called mapreduce, and copy two examples into this directory (should already been done from MapReduce Lab)

```
mkdir ~/mapreduce
cp -R /scratch1/lngo/classes/cpsc3620/hdp/shakespeare ~/mapreduce
cp -R /scratch1/lngo/classes/cpsc3620/hdp/airline ~/mapreduce
```



# Management preparation (should already be done before class)

Copy the following directory to your home directory and decompress

```
cd ~
cp /scratch1/lngo/classes/cpsc3620/hdp/hdp2.2.tar.gz ^
tar xzf hdp2.2.tar.gz
```

Edit your .bashrc file

```
vim ~/.bashrc
```

• Add the following line to the end of your .bashrc file:

```
source /home/$USER/hdp-2.2/bin/setenv.sh
```



## Start Hadoop on Palmetto

• Go to the hdp-2.2 directory and start up the PBS job for Hadoop cluster

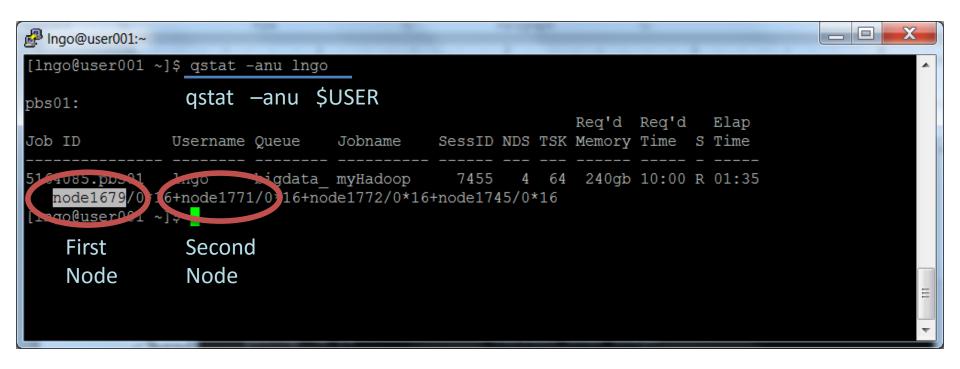
```
cd ~/hdp-2.2
qsub start-hadoop.pbs
```



# Design of PBS Hadoop

- Reserve a set of nodes from Palmetto through PBS submission script
- Paths to Hadoop deployment directories are configured via environment variables in setenv.sh
- First node in the PBS\_NODEFILE: NameNode
- Second node in the PBS NODEFILE: Resource Manager (YARN)
- The remaining nodes: DataNode/NodeManager
- All nodes share the same XML configuration files inside /home/\$USER/hdp-2.2/config
- The configuration files are populated from a set of templates (/home/\$USER/hdp-2.2/config\_templates) through bin/pbs-configure.sh, which is called in the PBS submission script
- Additional Hadoop-based packages can be stacked onto this implementation following similar configuration principle.







```
[Ingo@node1766 AirTraffic]$ hadoop fs
Usage: hadoop fs [generic options]
    [-appendToFile <localsrc> ... <dst>]
    [-cat [-ignoreCrc] <src> ...]
    [-checksum <src> ...]
    [-chgrp [-R] GROUP PATH...]
    [-chmod [-R] < MODE[, MODE]... | OCTALMODE > PATH...]
    [-chown [-R] [OWNER][:[GROUP]] PATH...]
    [-copyFromLocal [-f] [-p] [-l] <localsrc> ... <dst>]
    [-copyToLocal [-p] [-ignoreCrc] [-crc] <src> ... <localdst>]
    [-count [-q] [-h] <path> ...]
    [-cp [-f] [-p | -p[topax]] <src> ... <dst>]
    [-createSnapshot < snapshotDir> [ < snapshotName > ]]
    [-deleteSnapshot < snapshotDir > < snapshotName >]
    [-df [-h] [<path> ...]]
    [-du [-s] [-h] <path> ...]
    [-expunge]
    [-get [-p] [-ignoreCrc] [-crc] <src> ... <localdst>]
    [-getfacl [-R] <path>]
    [-getfattr [-R] {-n name | -d} [-e en] <path>]
    [-getmerge [-nl] <src> <localdst>]
    [-help [cmd ...]]
    [-ls [-d] [-h] [-R] [<path> ...]]
    [-mkdir [-p] <path> ...]
    [-moveFromLocal <localsrc> ... <dst>]
    [-moveToLocal <src> <localdst>]
    [-mv <src> ... <dst>]
    [-put [-f] [-p] [-l] <localsrc> ... <dst>]
    [-renameSnapshot <snapshotDir> <oldName> <newName>]
    [-rm [-f] [-r|-R] [-skipTrash] <src> ...]
    [-rmdir [--ignore-fail-on-non-empty] <dir> ...]
```



# File system commands

- Create a new directory on your HDFS cluster hadoop fs -mkdir /airline
- View this directory hadoop fs -ls /
- Upload data to this directory
   hadoop fs -copyFromLocal ~/mapreduce/airline /airline
- View data
   hadoop fs -cat /airline/data/1987.csv



[Ingo@node1766 AirTraffic]\$ hdfs

Usage: hdfs [--config confdir] COMMAND

where COMMAND is one of:

dfs run a filesystem command on the file systems supported in Hadoop.

namenode -format format the DFS filesystem

secondarynamenode run the DFS secondary namenode

namenode run the DFS namenode journalnode run the DFS journalnode

zkfc run the ZK Failover Controller daemon

datanode run a DFS datanode
dfsadmin run a DFS admin client
haadmin run a DFS HA admin client

fsck run a DFS filesystem checking utility

balancer run a cluster balancing utility

jmxget get JMX exported values from NameNode or DataNode.

mover run a utility to move block replicas across

storage types

oiv apply the offline fsimage viewer to an fsimage

oiv\_legacy apply the offline fsimage viewer to an legacy fsimage

oev apply the offline edits viewer to an edits file fetchdt fetch a delegation token from the NameNode

getconf get config values from configuration

groups get the groups which users belong to

snapshotDiff diff two snapshots of a directory or diff the

current directory contents with a snapshot

Use -help to see options

portmap run a portmap service

nfs3 run an NFS version 3 gateway cacheadmin configure the HDFS cache

crypto configure HDFS encryption zones

storagepolicies get all the existing block storage policies

version print the version



#### **HDFS** command

• Check for status of your uploaded files

```
hdfs fsck /user/<username>/airline/data -blocks -files
-locations
```



# Configuration options

- core-site.xml
- mapred-site.xml
- hdfs-site.xml
- yarn-site.xml



# Monitoring Hadoop

- Set up X11 tunneling for SSH: http://citi.clemson.edu/palmetto/userguide/#X11 Tunneling with SSH for Palmetto
- Must ssh –X into Palmetto
- ssh –X to the first node in your qstat window
- From the headnode, type: firefox &
- To monitor HDFS in the X11 Firefox windows, go to URL <first node>:50070
- To monitor YARN in the X11 Firefox windows <second">:8088

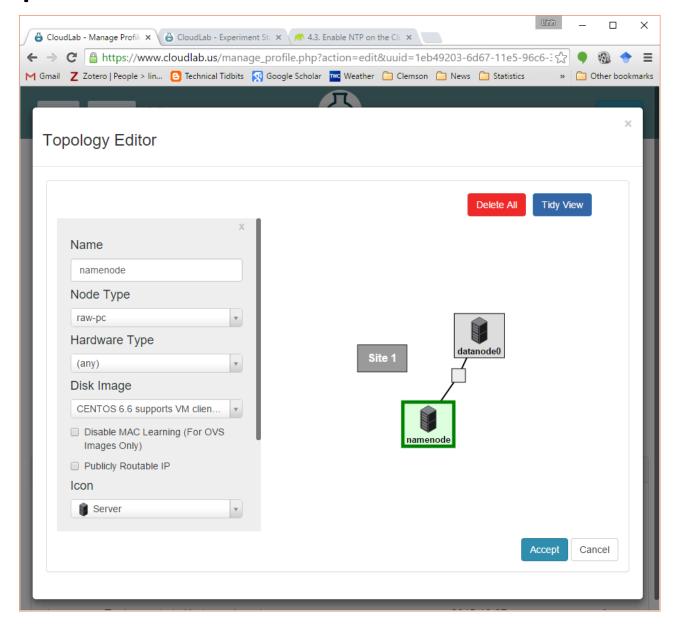


## Hadoop on CloudLab

- Enterprise Hadoop
- Hortonworks
- http://hortonworks.com/hdp/downloads/



#### Set up 2-node Cluster on CloudLab





#### On each node

- SSH onto the node from Palmetto
- Change to root:

```
sudo su -
```

Execute the following commands:

```
chkgconfig -list ntpd
chkconfig ntpd on
service ntpd start
chkconfig iptables off
/etc/init.d/iptables stop
setenforce 0
```



#### On each node

Setup Ambari download server

```
wget -nv http://public-repo-
1.hortonworks.com/ambari/centos6/2.x/updates/2.1.2/ambari.repo -0
/etc/yum.repos.d/ambari.repo
```

#### On namenode

```
yum -y install ambari-server
yum -y install ambari-agent
```

#### On datanode

```
yum -y install ambari-agent
```



#### On namenode

Set up ambari server:

```
ambari-server setup
```

- Select default for all questions
- Select 1 for JDK version
- When all done, start ambari server

```
ambari-server start
```



#### On each node

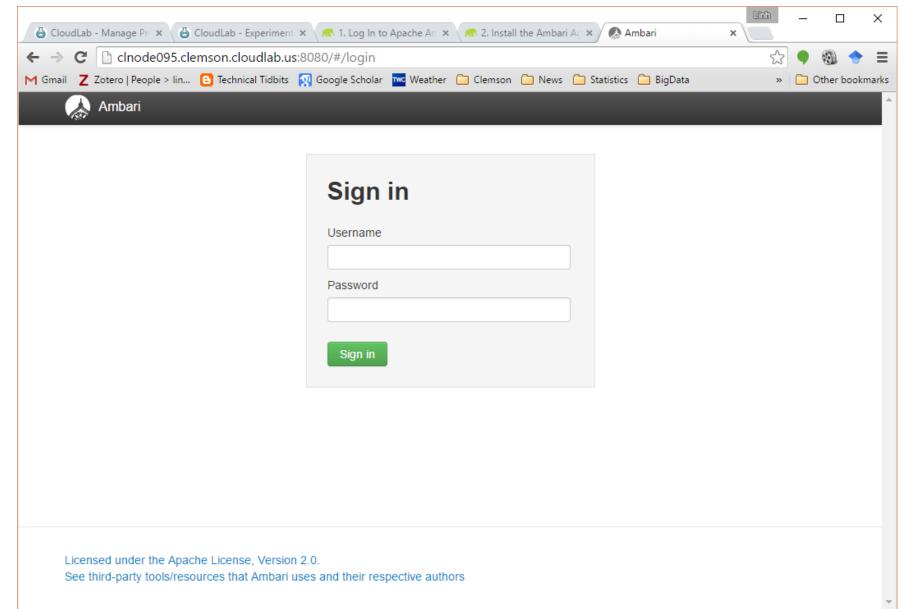
- Using vim to edit /etc/ambari-agent/conf/ambari-agent.ini
- Change:

hostname=<hostname of namenode as shown in list view of CloudLab>

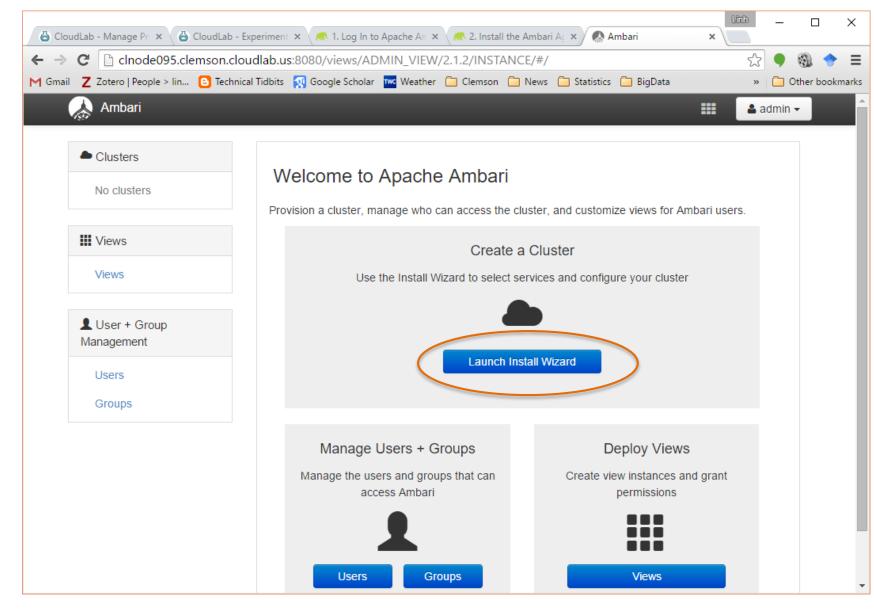
Start Ambari Agent

ambari-agent start

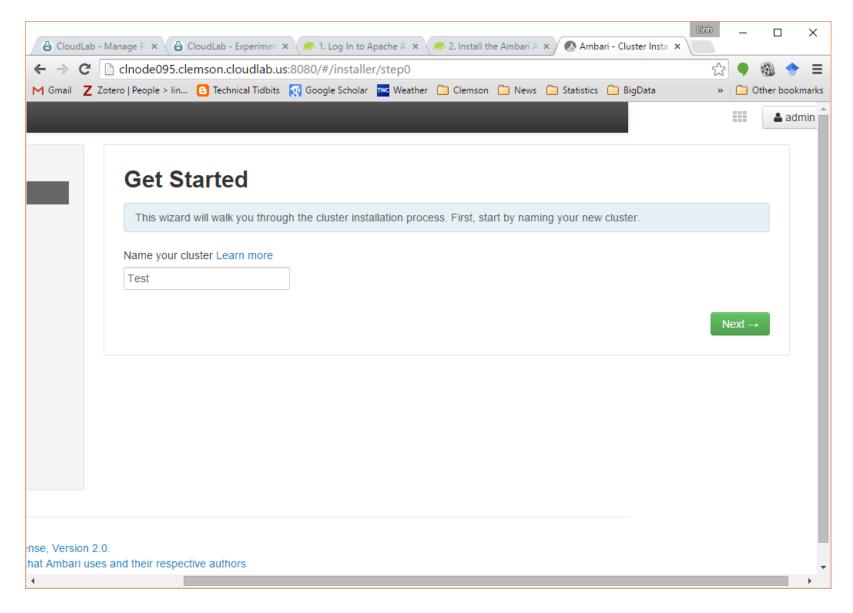




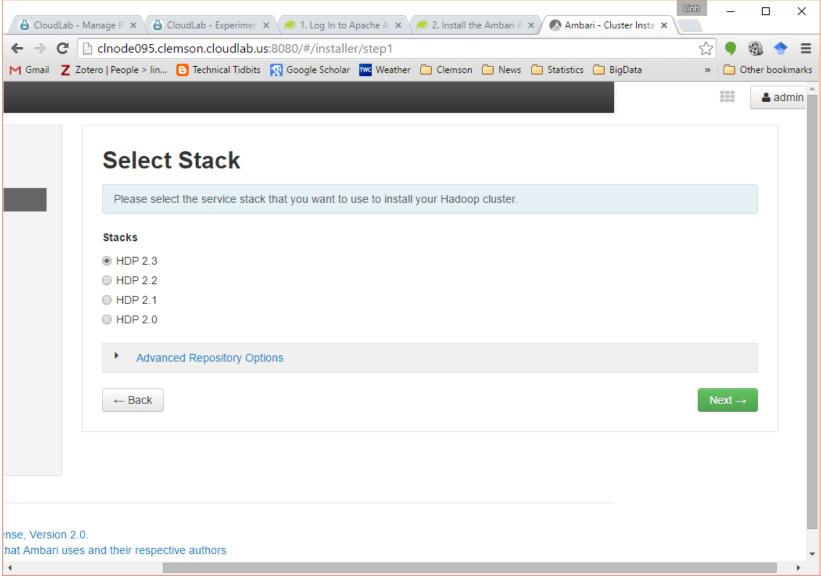




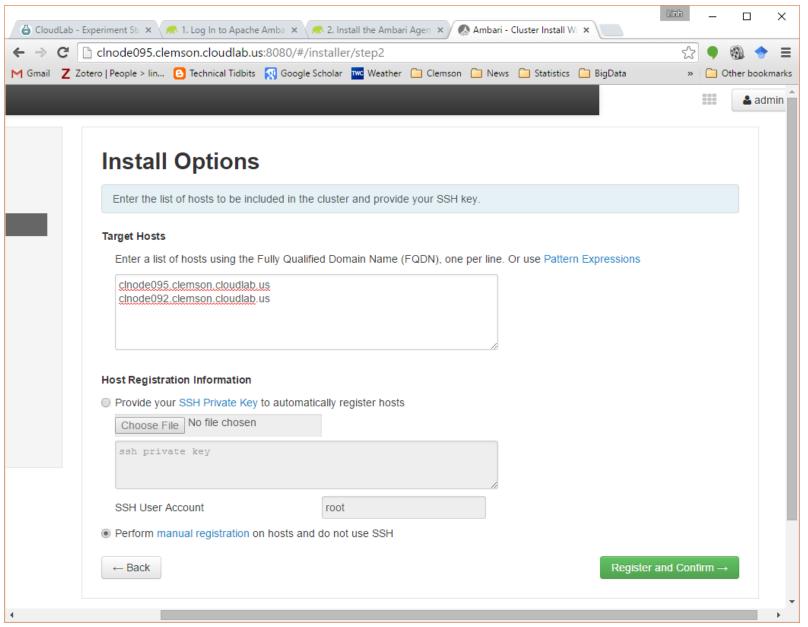






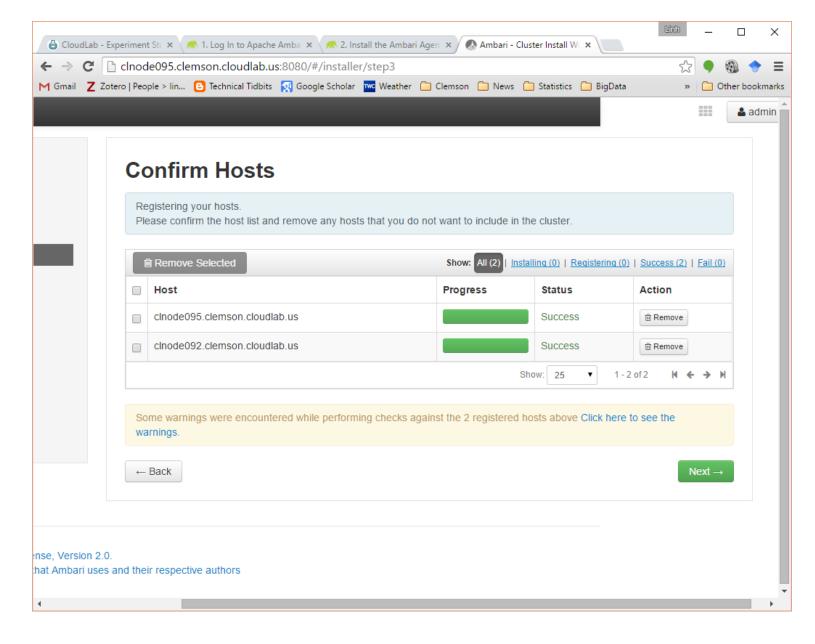








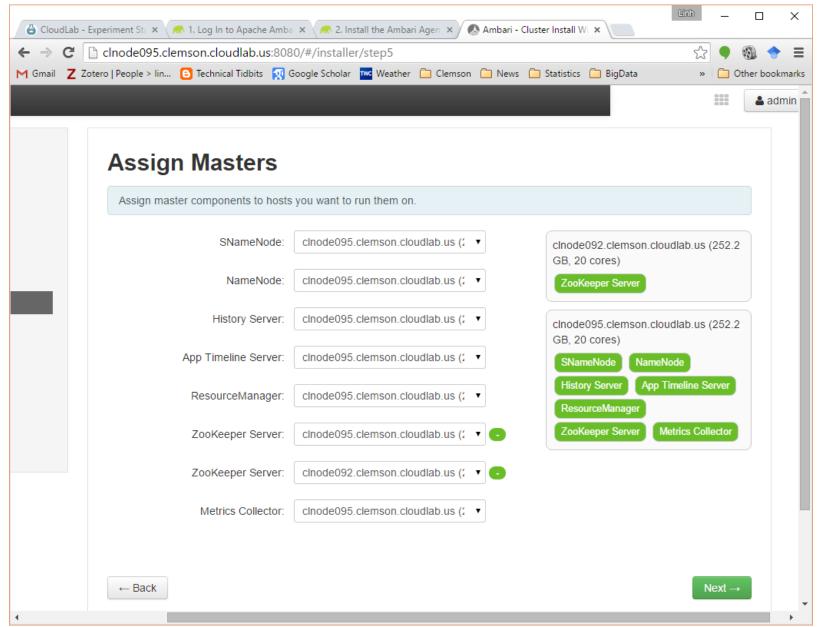
#### Assuming you had ambari agents up and running ...



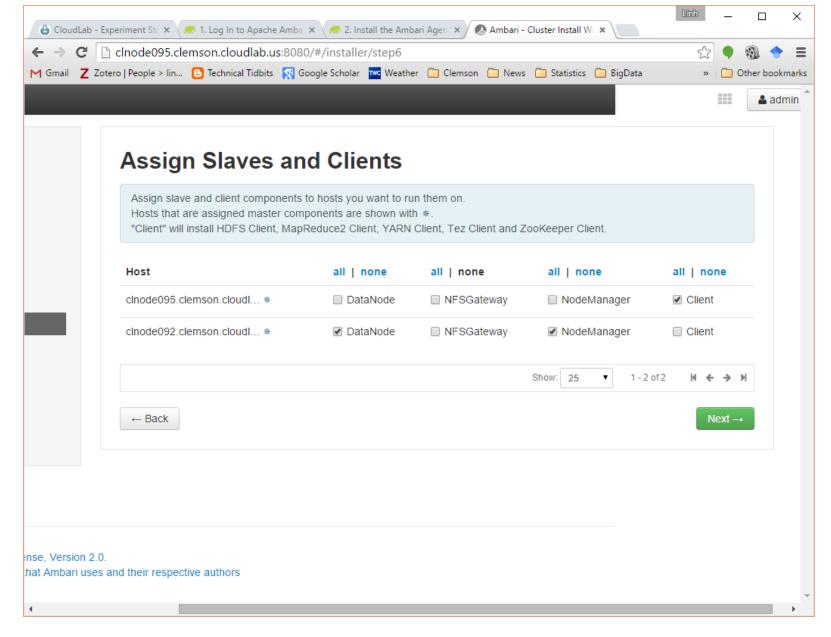


- HDFS
- YARN+MapReduce2
- Tez
- ZooKeeper
- Ambari Metrics



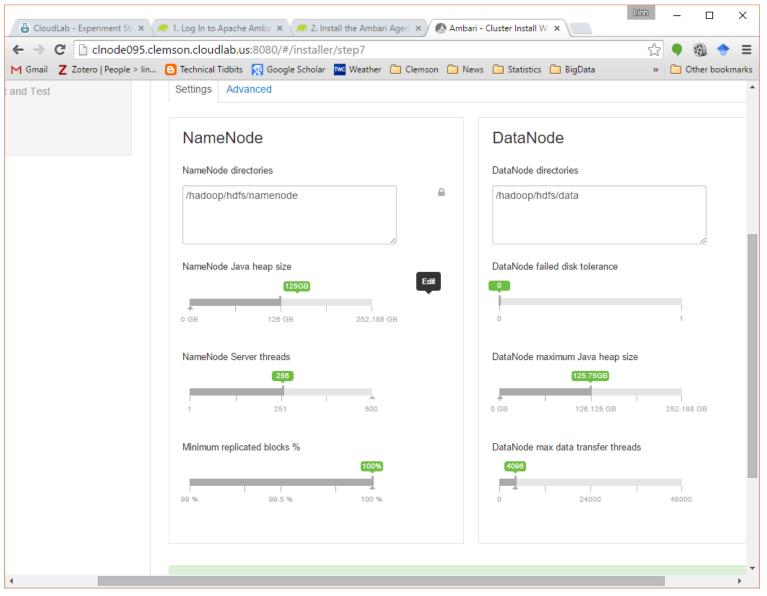






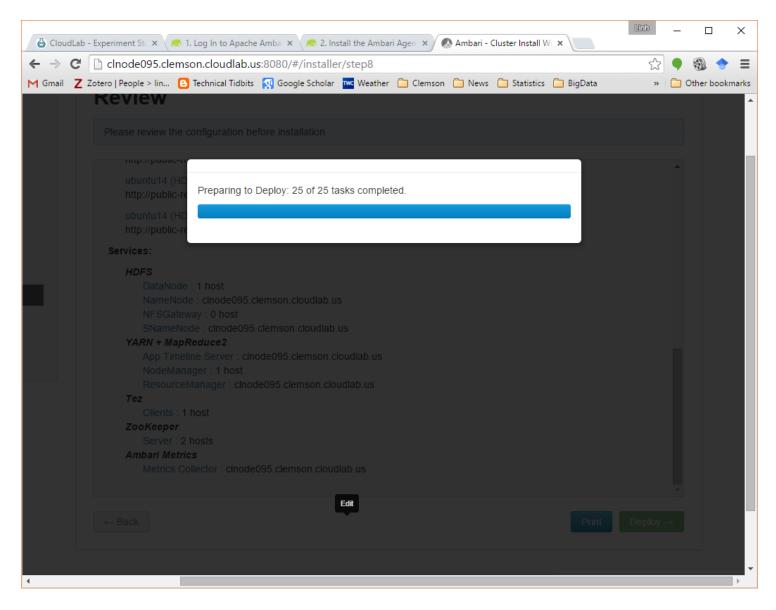


## Edit configuration as you see fit



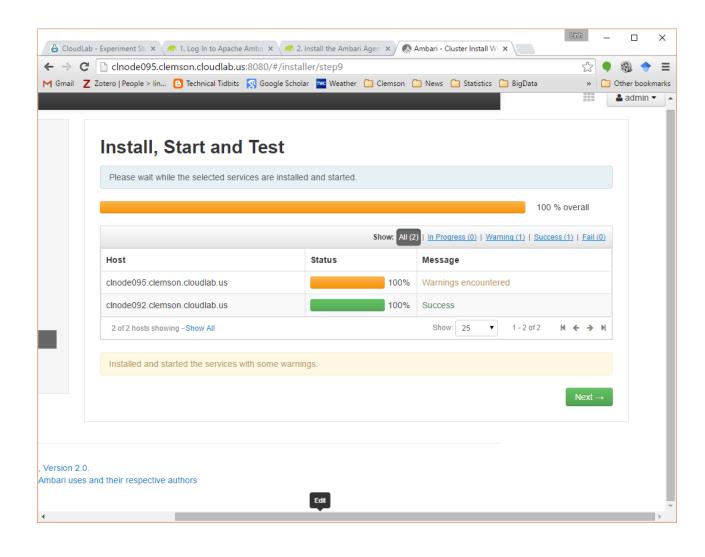


### Deploy ...



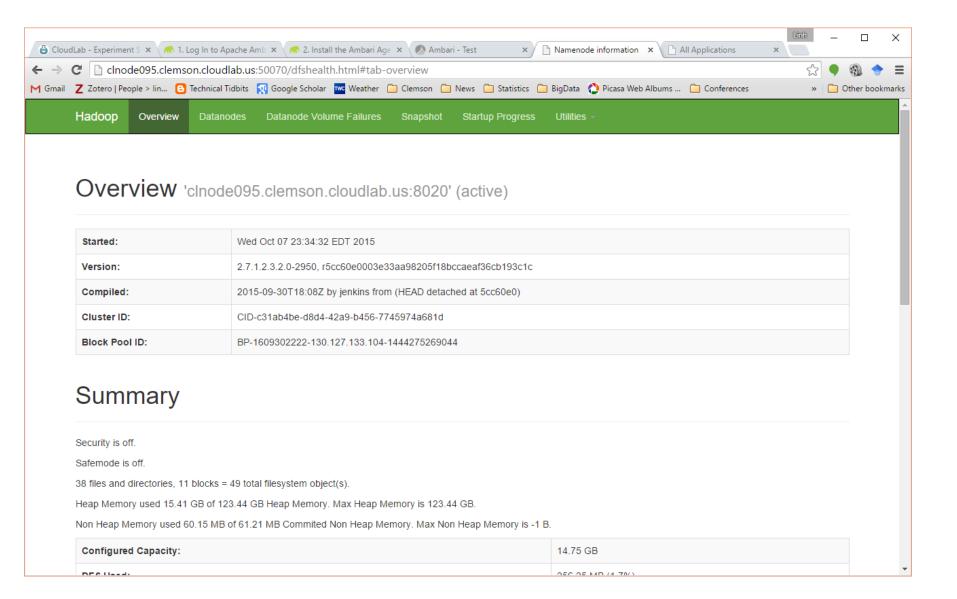


#### Warning due to lack of space and failed checks (ignore)





#### **HDFS**





#### **YARN**

