

判断时不变系统举例

例: 判断下列系统是否为时不变系统?

(1)
$$y_{zs}(k) = f(k) f(k-1)$$

(2)
$$y_{75}(t) = t f(t)$$

(3)
$$y_{zs}(t) = f(-t)$$

$$T[f(t), \{0\}]$$

$$T[f(t-t\theta), \{0\}]$$

$$\mathbf{M}$$
 (1) 令 $g(k) = f(k - k_{\mathrm{d}})$

$$T[g(k), \{0\}] = g(k) g(k-1) = f(k-k_d) f(k-k_d-1)$$

$$\overline{m}$$
 $y_{zs}(k-k_d) = f(k-k_d)f(k-k_d-1)$

显然
$$T[f(k-k_d), \{0\}] = y_{zs}(k-k_d)$$
 故该系统是时不变的。

(2)
$$\Leftrightarrow g(t) = f(t - t_d)$$
, $T[g(t), \{0\}] = t g(t) = t f(t - t_d)$

$$\overrightarrow{\text{fil}}$$
 $y_{\text{zs}}(t-t_{\text{d}}) = (t-t_{\text{d}}) f(t-t_{\text{d}})$

显然 $T[f(t-t_d), \{0\}] \neq y_{zs}(t-t_d)$ 故该系统为时变系统。



$$y_{zs}(t) = f(-t)$$

(3)
$$\Leftrightarrow g(t) = f(t-t_d)$$
,

$$T[g(t), \{0\}] = g(-t) = f(-t-t_d)$$

而
$$y_{zs}(t-t_d) = f[-(t-t_d)]$$
,显然

$$T[g(t), \{0\}] = T[f(t-t_d), \{0\}] \neq y_{zs}(t-t_d)$$

故该系统为时变系统。

(1)
$$y_{zs}(k) = f(k) f(k-1)$$

$$(2) y_{zs}(t) = t f(t)$$

直观判断方法:

(3)
$$y_{zs}(t) = f(-t)$$

若 $f(\cdot)$ 前出现变系数,或有反转、展缩变换,则系统为时变系统。