

# 零输入零状态举例

**例：**系统方程为  $y(k) + 3y(k-1) + 2y(k-2) = f(k)$   
已知激励  $f(k)=2^k$ ， $k \geq 0$ ，初始状态  $y(-1)=0$ ， $y(-2)=1/2$ ，  
求系统的零输入响应、零状态响应和全响应。

**解：** (1)  $y_{zi}(k)$  满足方程

$$y_{zi}(k) + 3y_{zi}(k-1) + 2y_{zi}(k-2) = 0$$

$$y_{zi}(-1) = y(-1) = 0, y_{zi}(-2) = y(-2) = 1/2$$

首先递推求出初始值  $y_{zi}(0)$ ， $y_{zi}(1)$ ，

$$y_{zi}(k) = -3y_{zi}(k-1) - 2y_{zi}(k-2)$$

$$y_{zi}(0) = -3y_{zi}(-1) - 2y_{zi}(-2) = -1$$

$$y_{zi}(1) = -3y_{zi}(0) - 2y_{zi}(-1) = 3$$

特征根为  $\lambda_1 = -1$ ， $\lambda_2 = -2$

解为  $y_{zi}(k) = C_{zi1}(-1)^k + C_{zi2}(-2)^k$   
将初始值代入并解得  $C_{zi1} = 1, C_{zi2} = -2$   
 $y_{zi}(k) = (-1)^k - 2(-2)^k, k \geq 0$

(2) 零状态响应  $y_{zs}(k)$  满足

$$y_{zs}(k) + 3y_{zs}(k-1) + 2y_{zs}(k-2) = f(k)$$

$$y_{zs}(-1) = y_{zs}(-2) = 0$$

递推求初始值  $y_{zs}(0), y_{zs}(1),$

$$y_{zs}(k) = -3y_{zs}(k-1) - 2y_{zs}(k-2) + 2^k, k \geq 0$$

$$y_{zs}(0) = -3y_{zs}(-1) - 2y_{zs}(-2) + 1 = 1$$

$$y_{zs}(1) = -3y_{zs}(0) - 2y_{zs}(-1) + 2 = -1$$

$y_p(k) = (p)2^k$ 和 $f(k)=2^k$ 代入

$$y_{zs}(k) + 3y_{zs}(k-1) + 2y_{zs}(k-2) = f(k)$$

分别求出齐次解和特解，得

$$\begin{aligned} y_{zs}(k) &= C_{zs1}(-1)^k + C_{zs2}(-2)^k + y_p(k) \\ &= C_{zs1}(-1)^k + C_{zs2}(-2)^k + (1/3)2^k \end{aligned}$$

代入初始值求得

$$\begin{aligned} C_{zs1} &= -1/3, C_{zs2} = 1 \\ y_{zs}(k) &= -(-1)^k/3 + (-2)^k + (1/3)2^k, k \geq 0 \end{aligned}$$