

# 差分方程齐次解单根例

**求解二阶差分方程**  $y(k) - 5y(k-1) + 6y(k-2) = 0$   
已知  $y(0) = 2$ ,  $y(1) = 1$ , **求**  $y(k)$ 。

**解：特征方程**  $\lambda^2 - 5\lambda + 6 = 0 \quad (\lambda - 2)(\lambda - 3) = 0$

**特征根**  $\lambda_1 = 2, \lambda_2 = 3$

**齐次解**  $y(k) = C_1(2)^k + C_2(3)^k$

**定**  $C_1, C_2$   
 $k = 0 \quad y(0) = C_1 + C_2 = 2$   
 $k = 1 \quad y(1) = 2C_1 + 3C_2 = 1$

**解出**  $C_1 = 5, C_2 = -3 \quad y(k) = 5(2)^k - 3(3)^k$