

指数形式傅氏级数推导

$$\begin{aligned} f(t) &= \frac{A_0}{2} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} A_n \cos(n\Omega t + \varphi_n) \\ &= \frac{A_0}{2} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{A_n}{2} [e^{j(n\Omega t + \varphi_n)} + e^{-j(n\Omega t + \varphi_n)}] \\ &= \frac{A_0}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} A_n e^{j\varphi_n} e^{jn\Omega t} + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} A_n e^{-j\varphi_n} e^{-jn\Omega t} \end{aligned}$$

上式中第三项的 n 用 $-n$ 代换, $A_{-n}=A_n$, $\varphi_{-n}=-\varphi_n$,
则上式写为

$$\frac{A_0}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} A_n e^{j\varphi_n} e^{jn\Omega t} + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{n=-1}^{-\infty} A_n e^{j\varphi_n} e^{jn\Omega t}$$

因为 $A_0 = A_0 e^{j\varphi_0} e^{j0\Omega t}$, $\varphi_0 = 0$

所以

$$f(t) = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} A_n e^{j\varphi_n} e^{jn\Omega t}$$

$$a_n = A_n \cos \varphi_n$$

令复数 $\frac{1}{2} A_n e^{j\varphi_n} = |F_n| e^{j\varphi_n} = F_n$

$$a_n = \frac{2}{T} \int_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} f(t) \cos(n\Omega t) dt$$

$$F_n = \frac{1}{2} A_n e^{j\varphi_n} = \frac{1}{2} (A_n \cos \varphi_n + j A_n \sin \varphi_n) = \frac{1}{2} (a_n - j b_n)$$

$$= \frac{1}{T} \int_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} f(t) \cos(n\Omega t) dt - j \frac{1}{T} \int_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} f(t) \sin(n\Omega t) dt$$

$$= \frac{1}{T} \int_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} f(t) e^{-jn\Omega t} dt$$

$$f(t) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} F_n e^{jn\Omega t}$$

$$F_n = \frac{1}{T} \int_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} f(t) e^{-jn\Omega t} dt$$

表明：任意周期信号 $f(t)$ 可分解为许多不同频率的虚指数信号之和。 $F_0 = A_0/2$ 为直流分量。