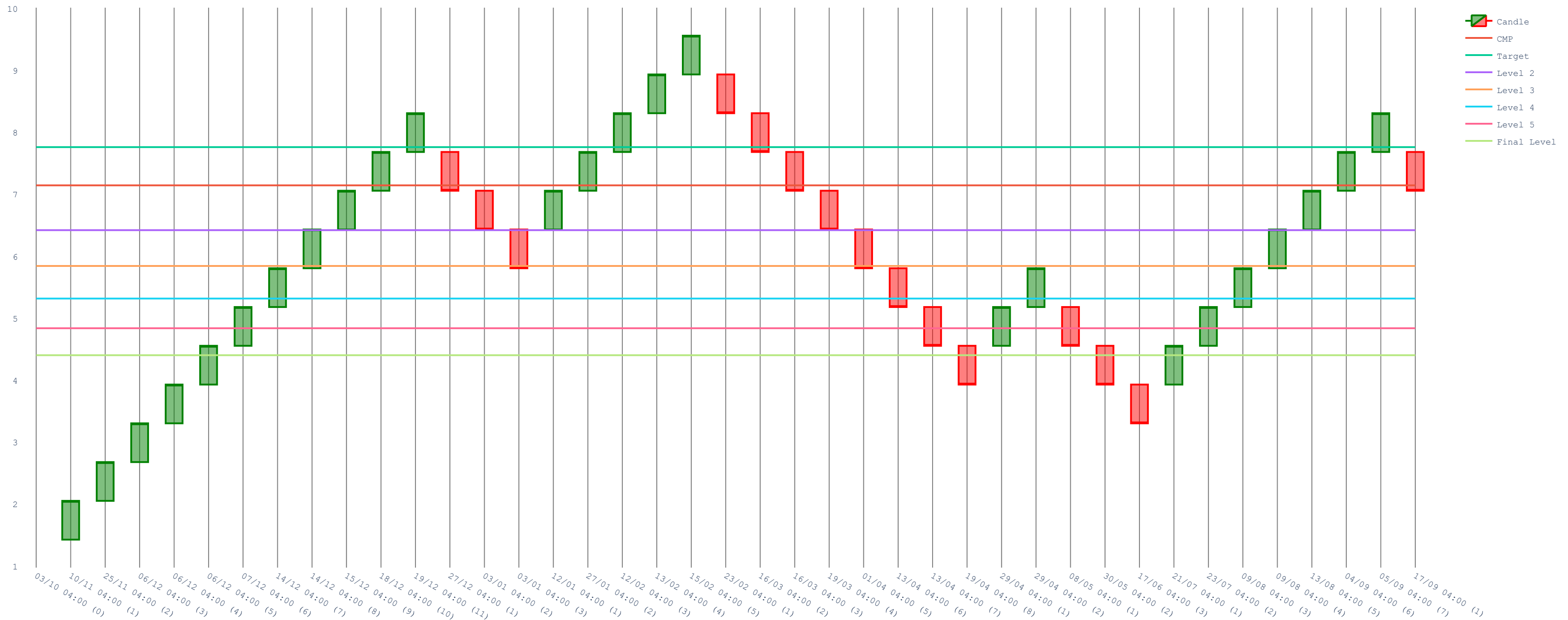
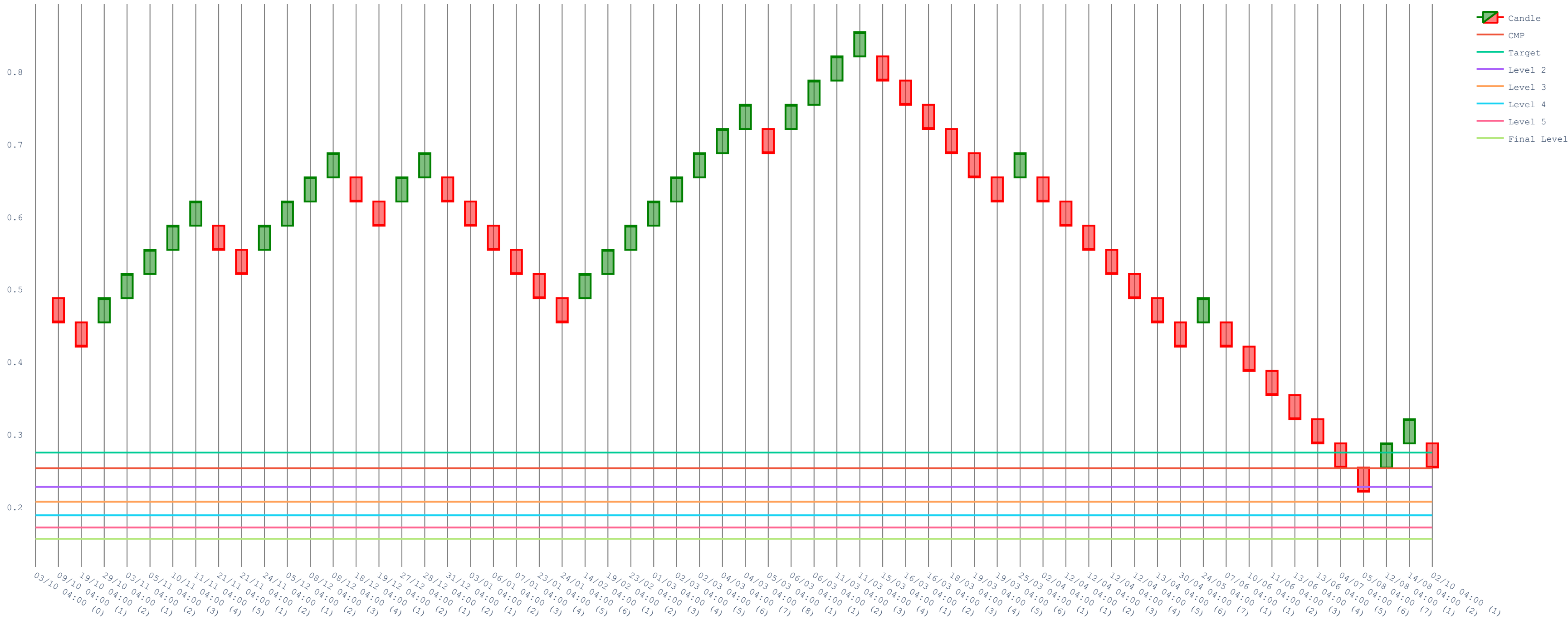
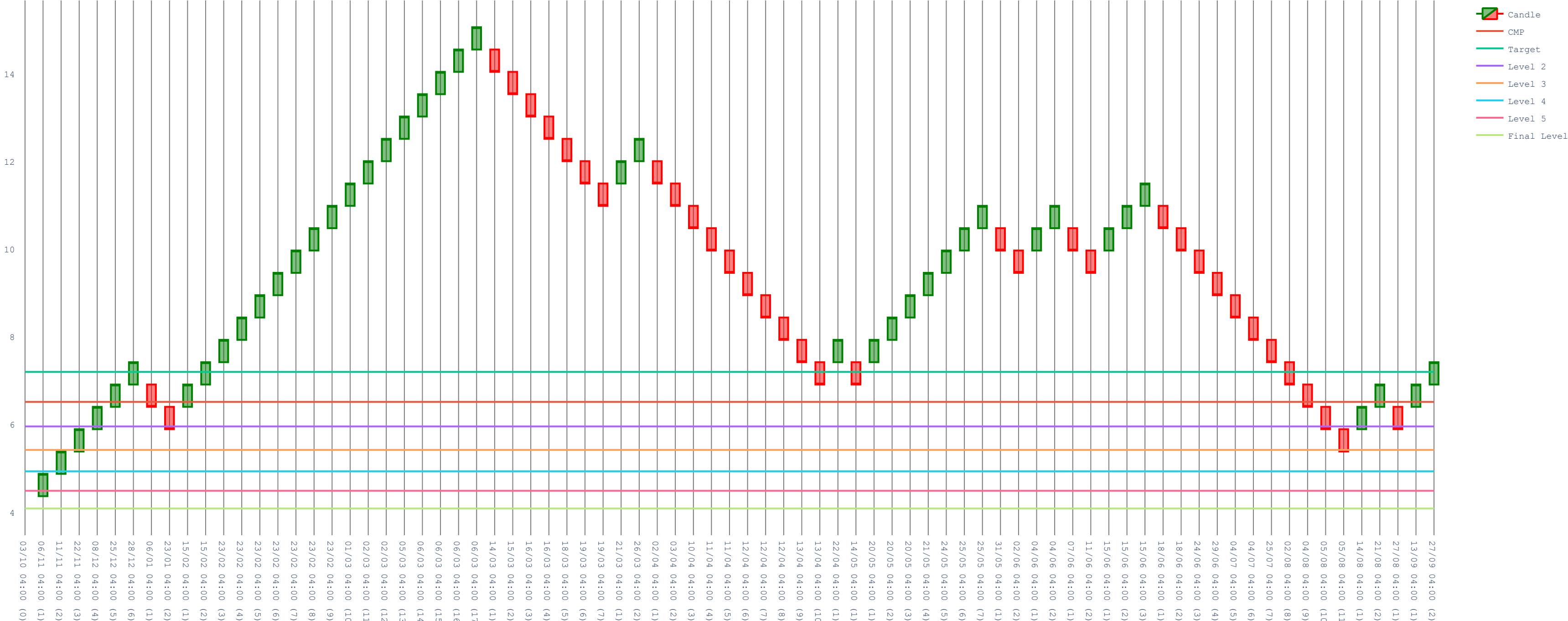


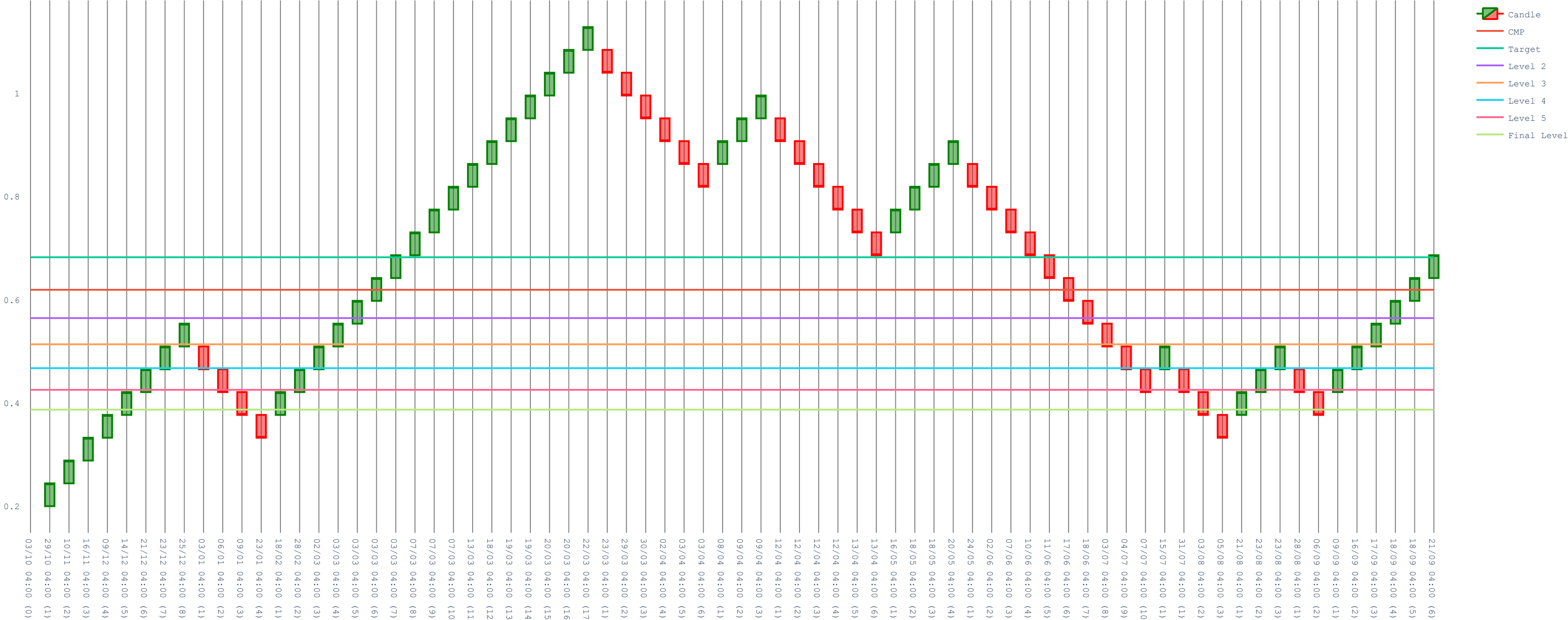
HNTUSDT



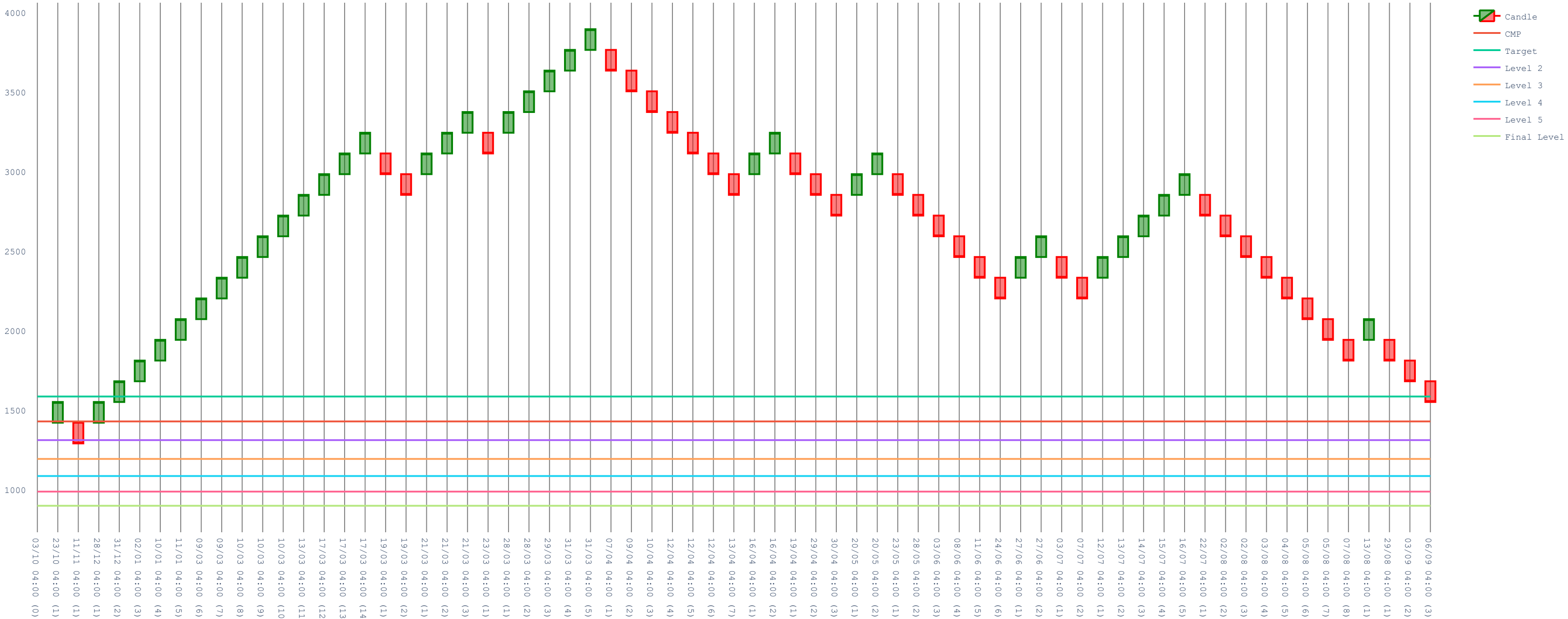
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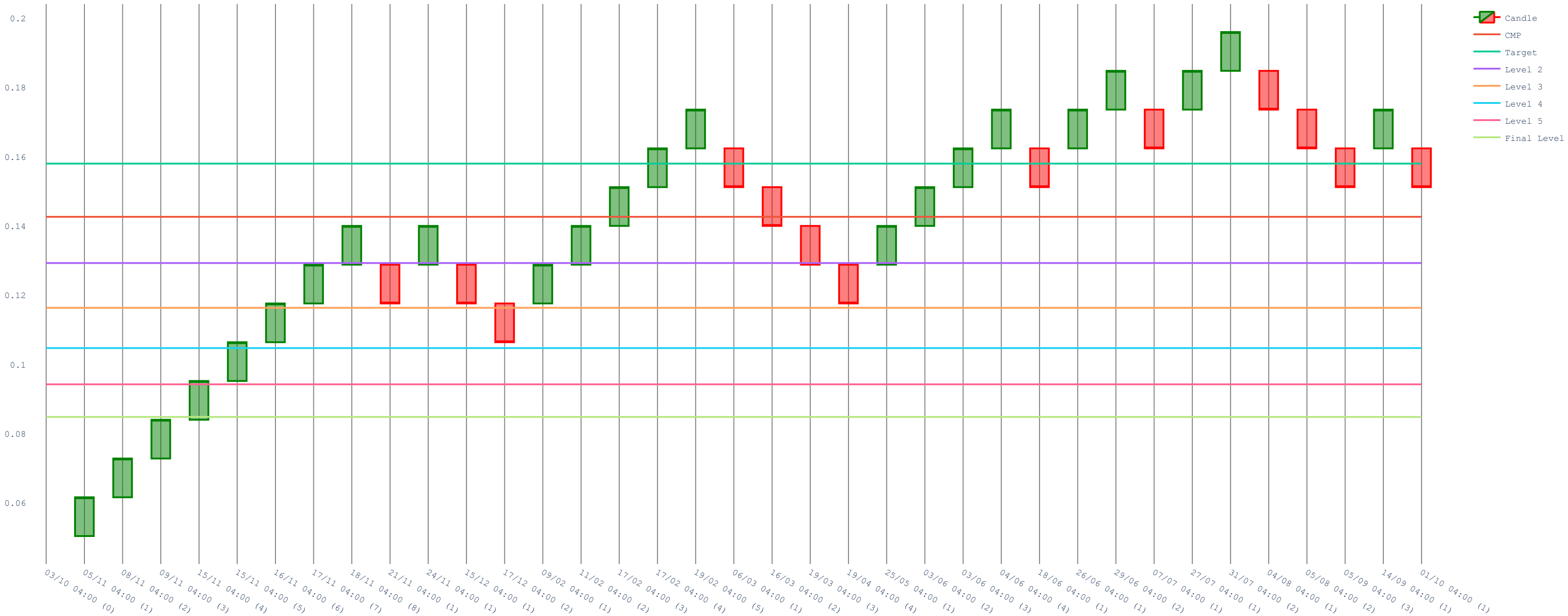




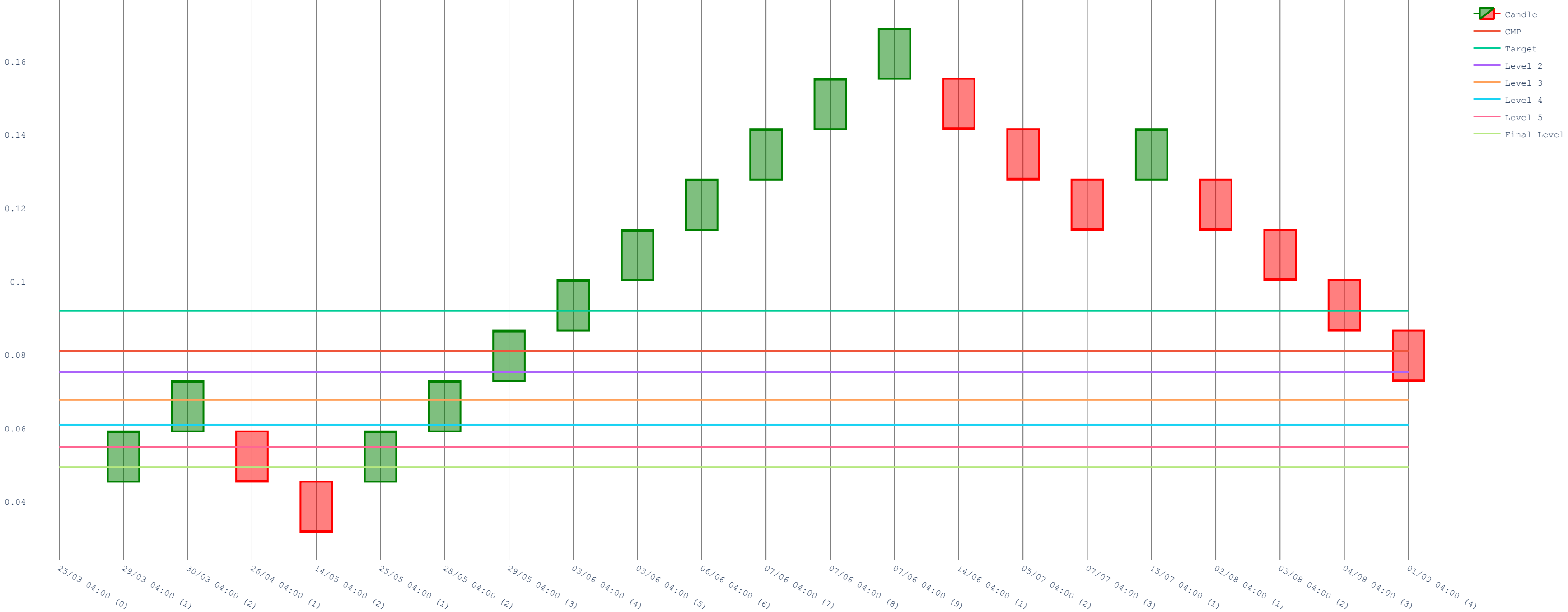
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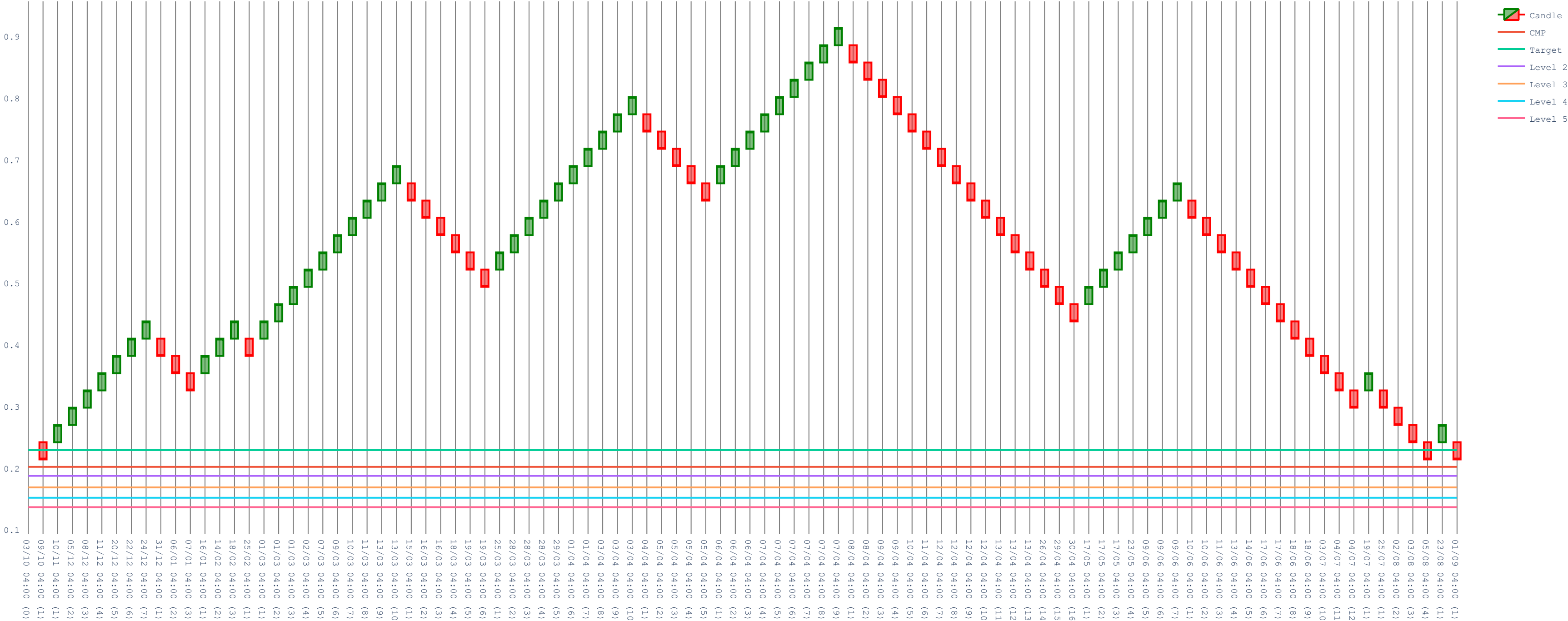


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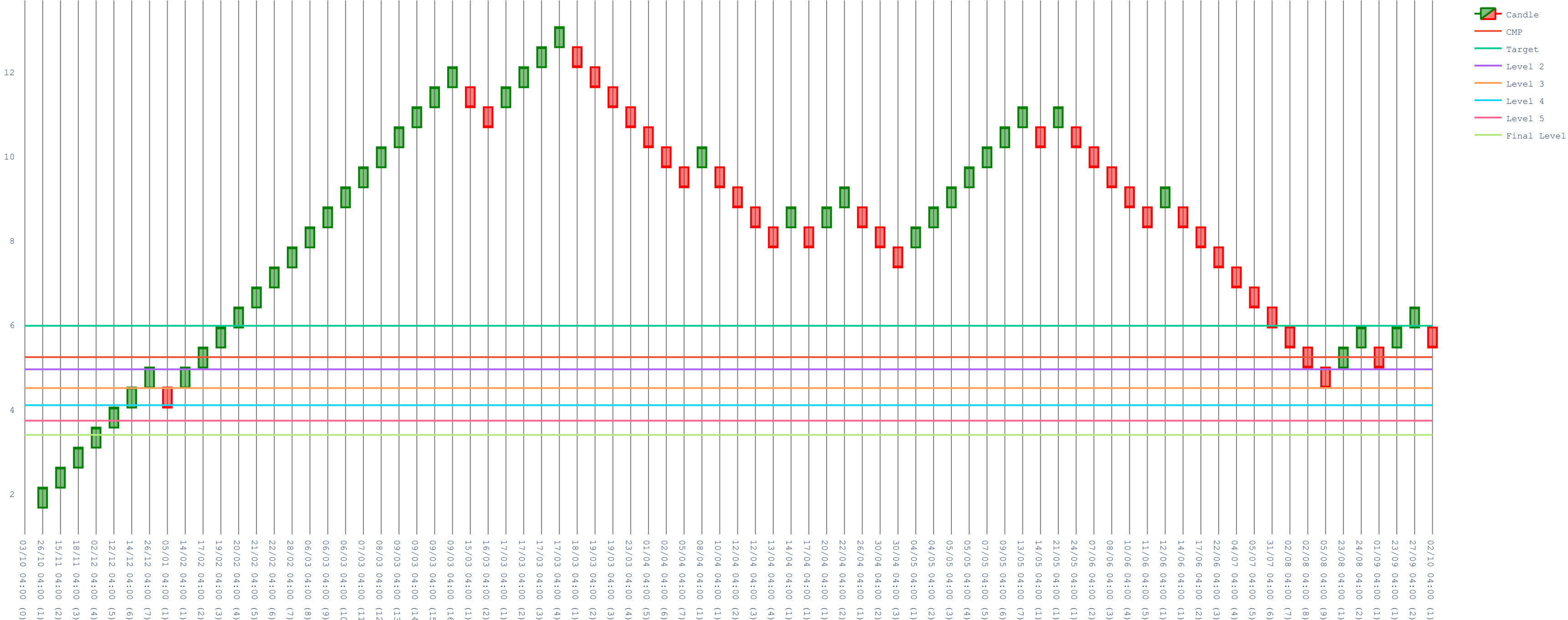


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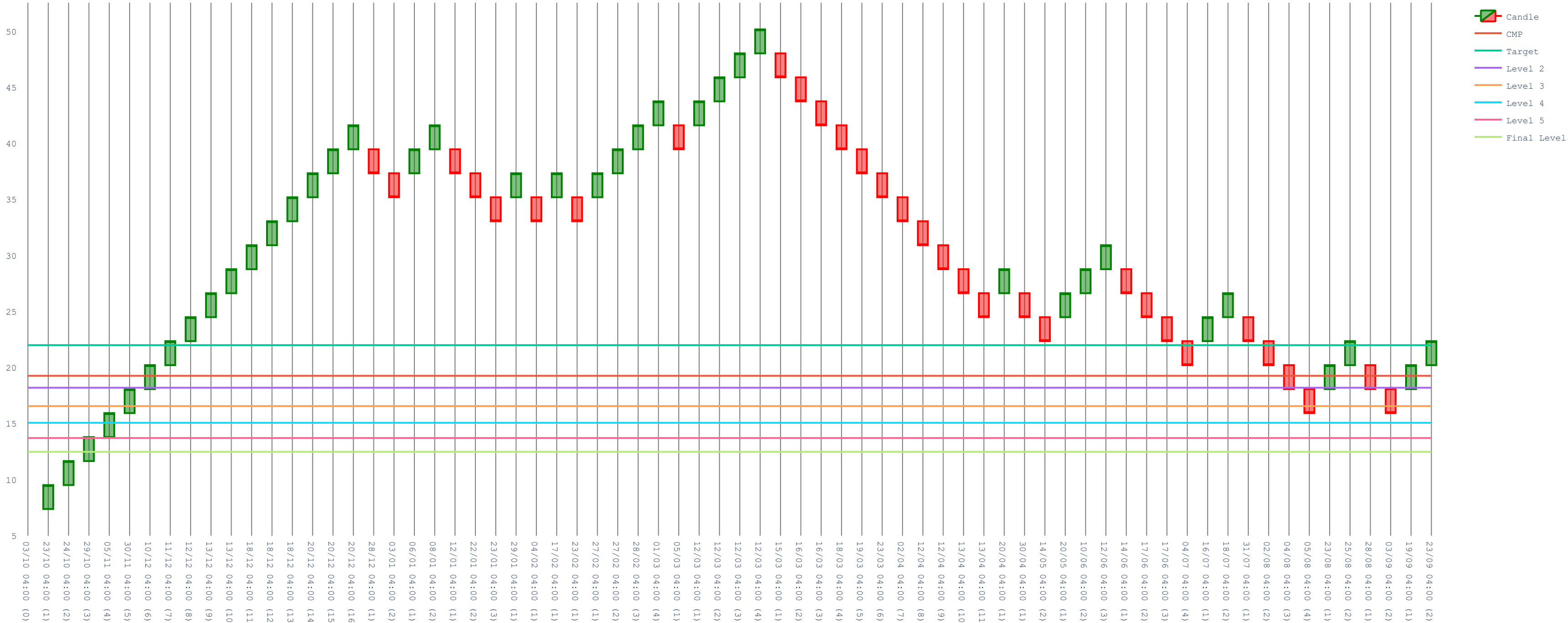




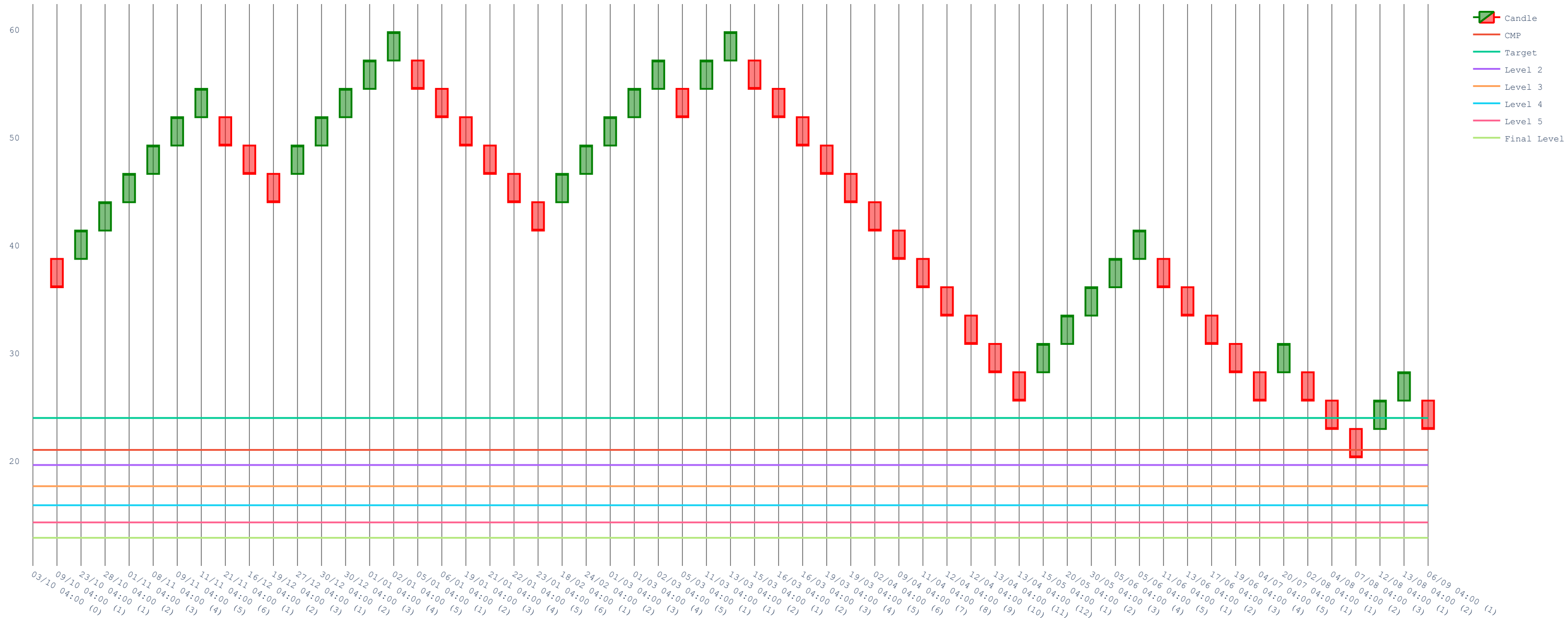




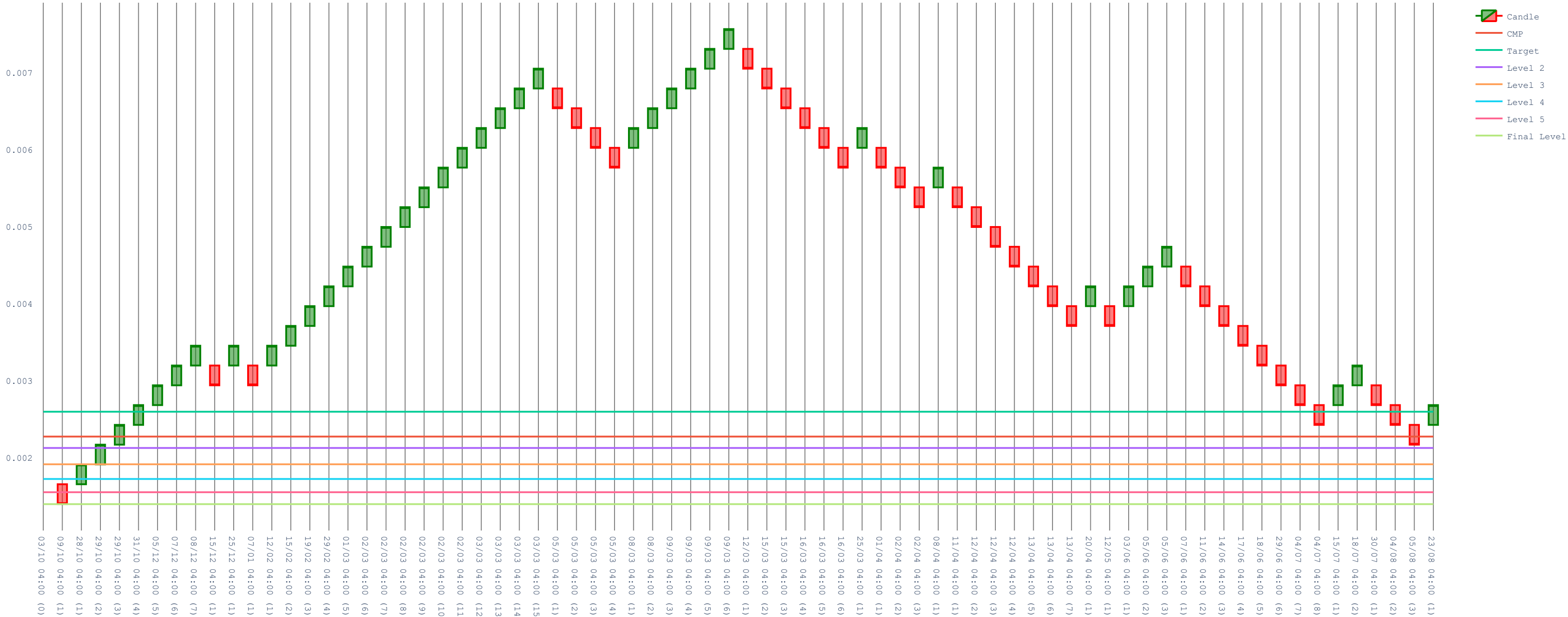
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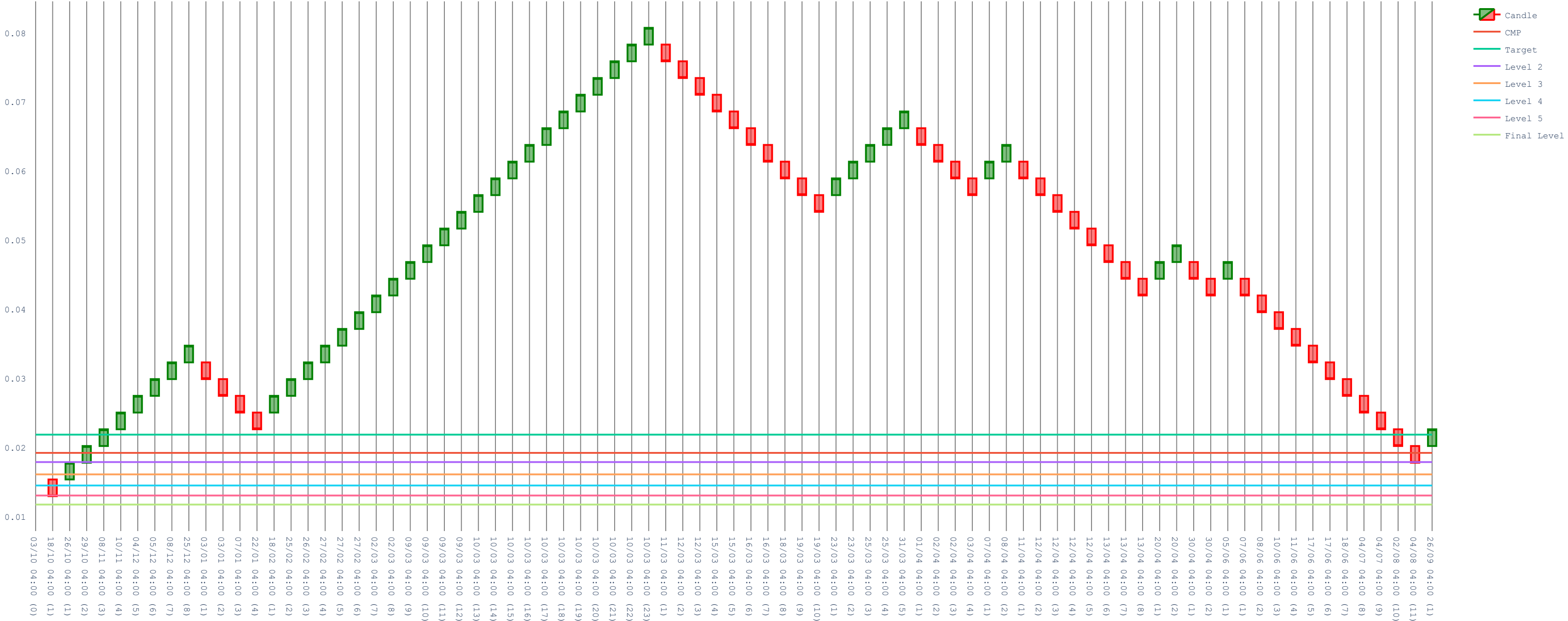


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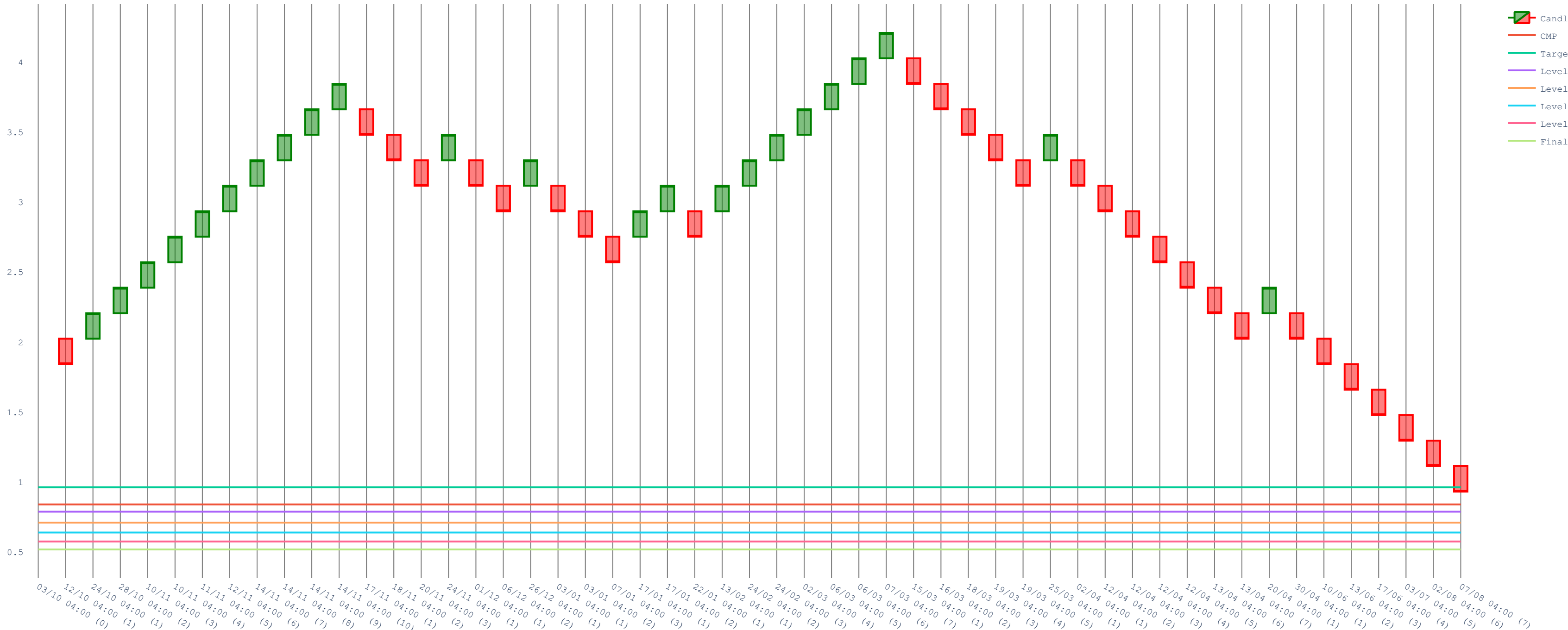


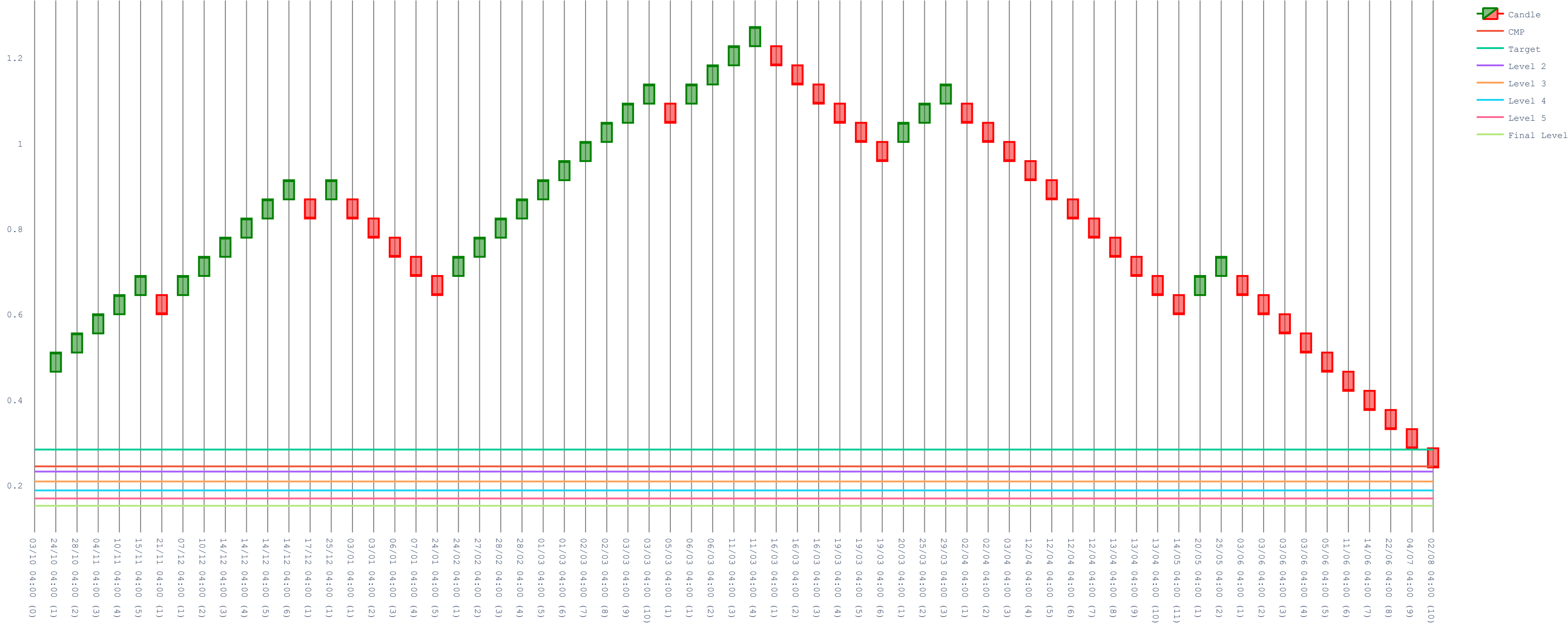
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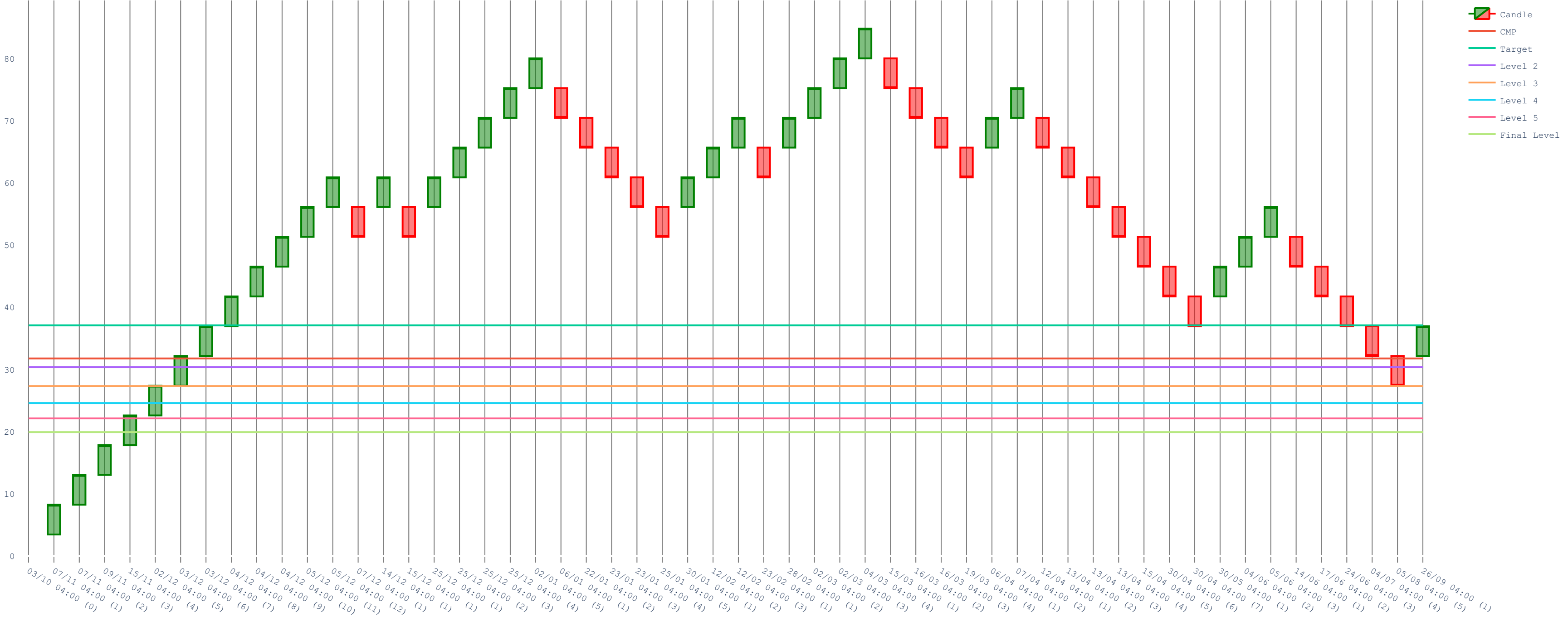


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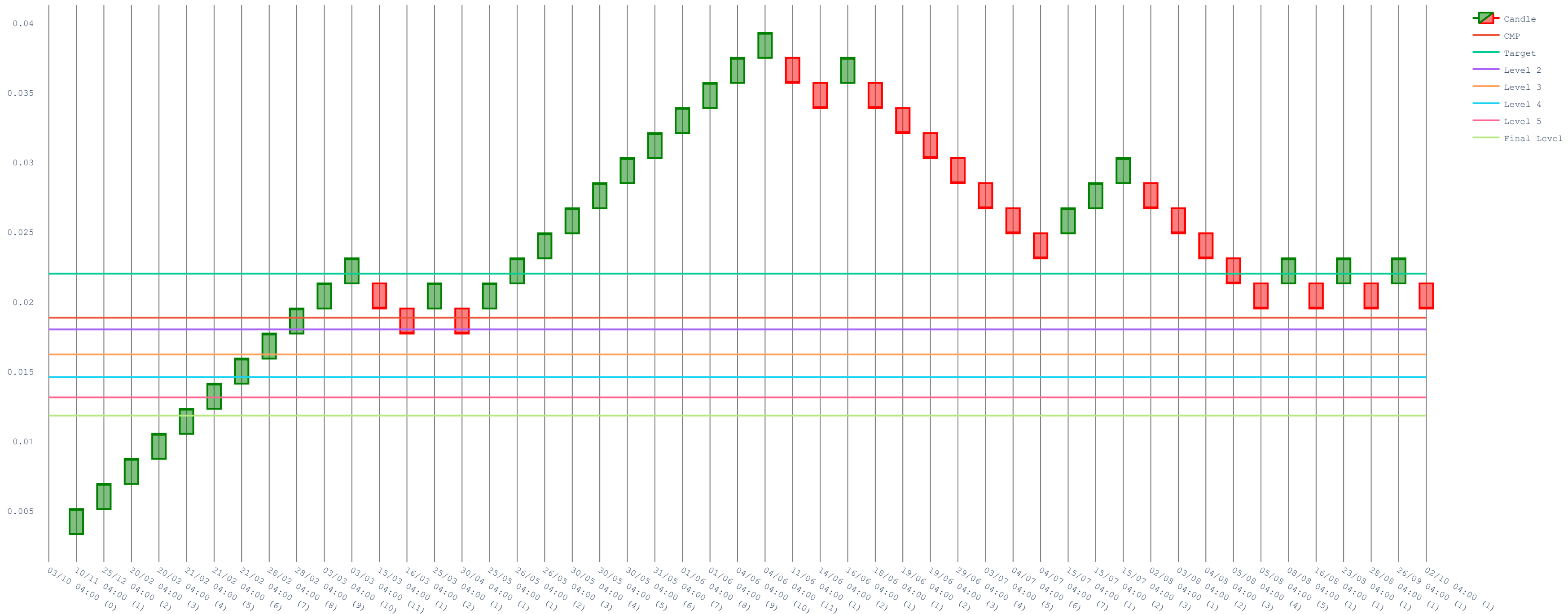


ORDIUSDT

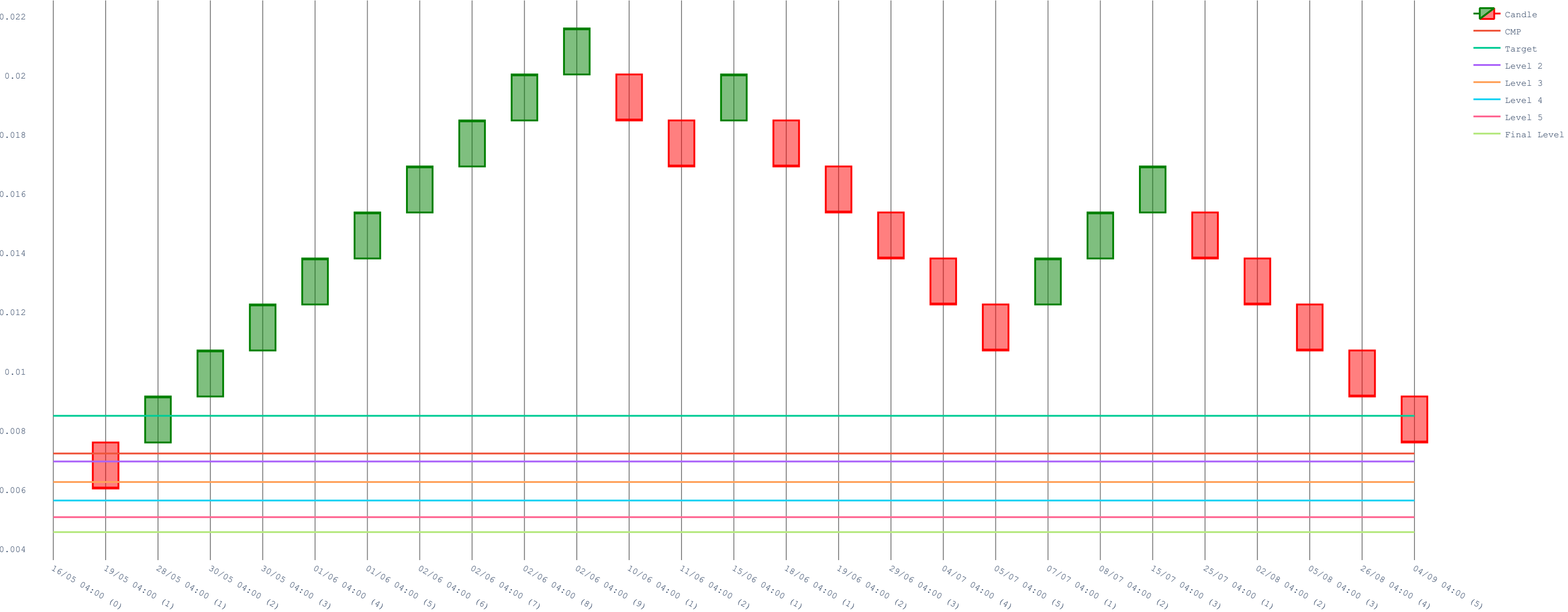




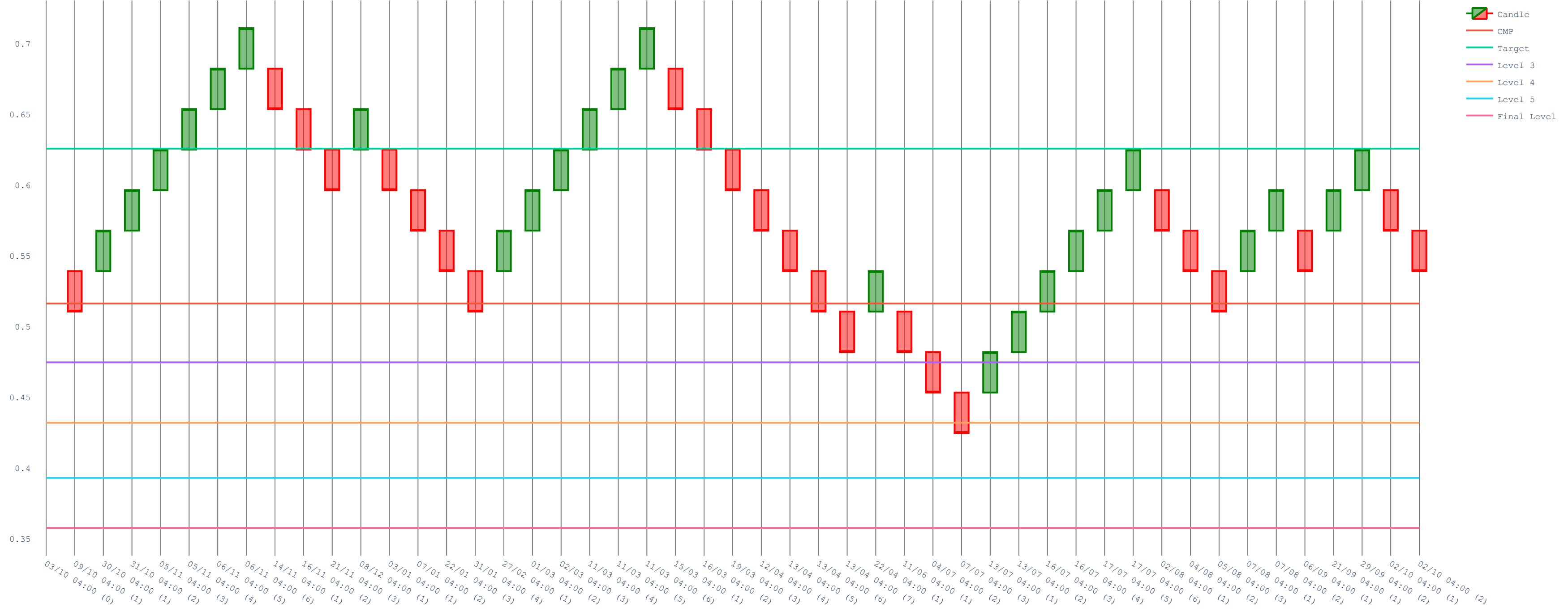
JASMYUSD

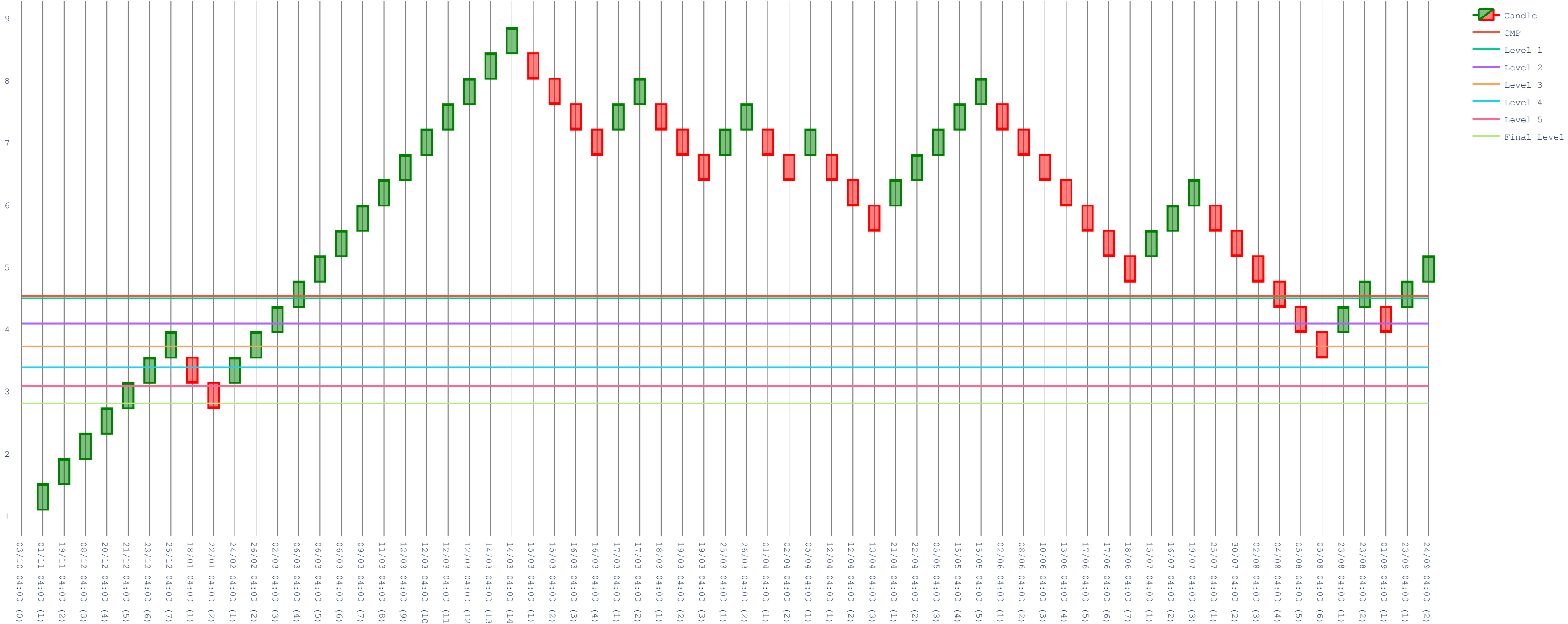


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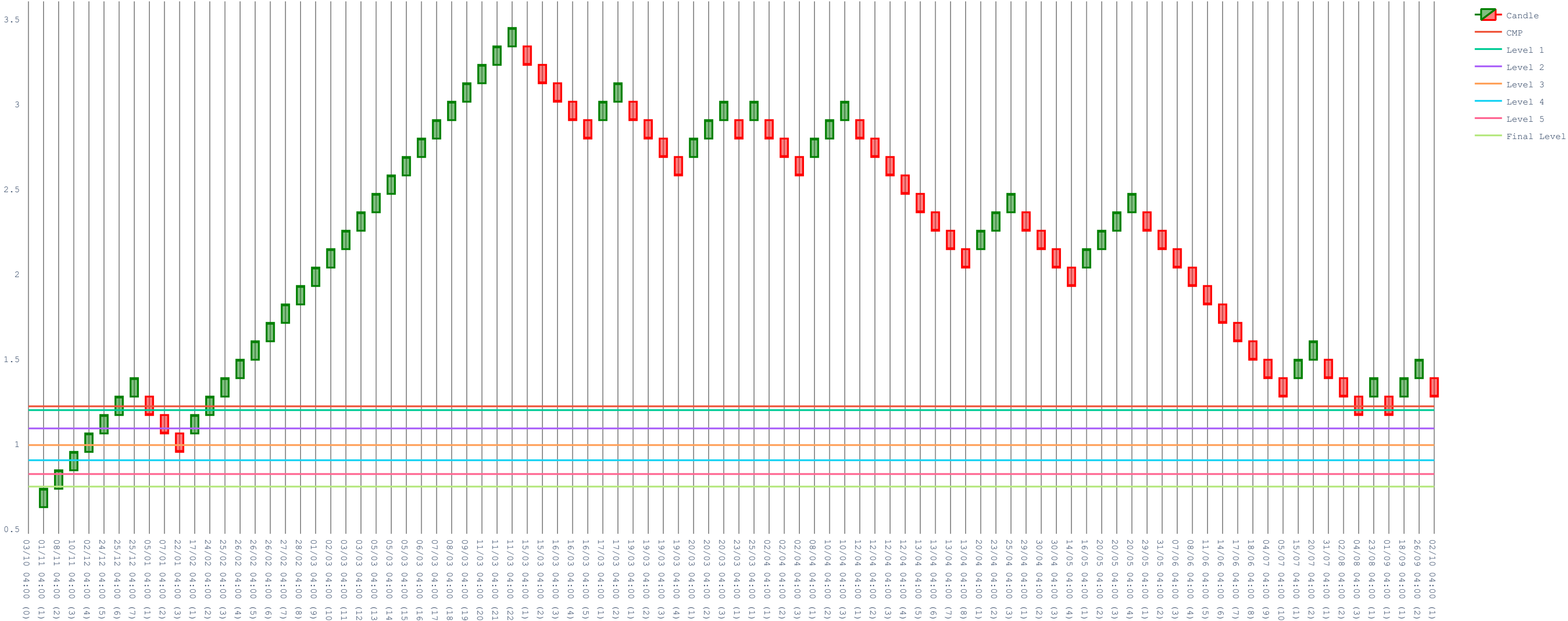


XRPUSD

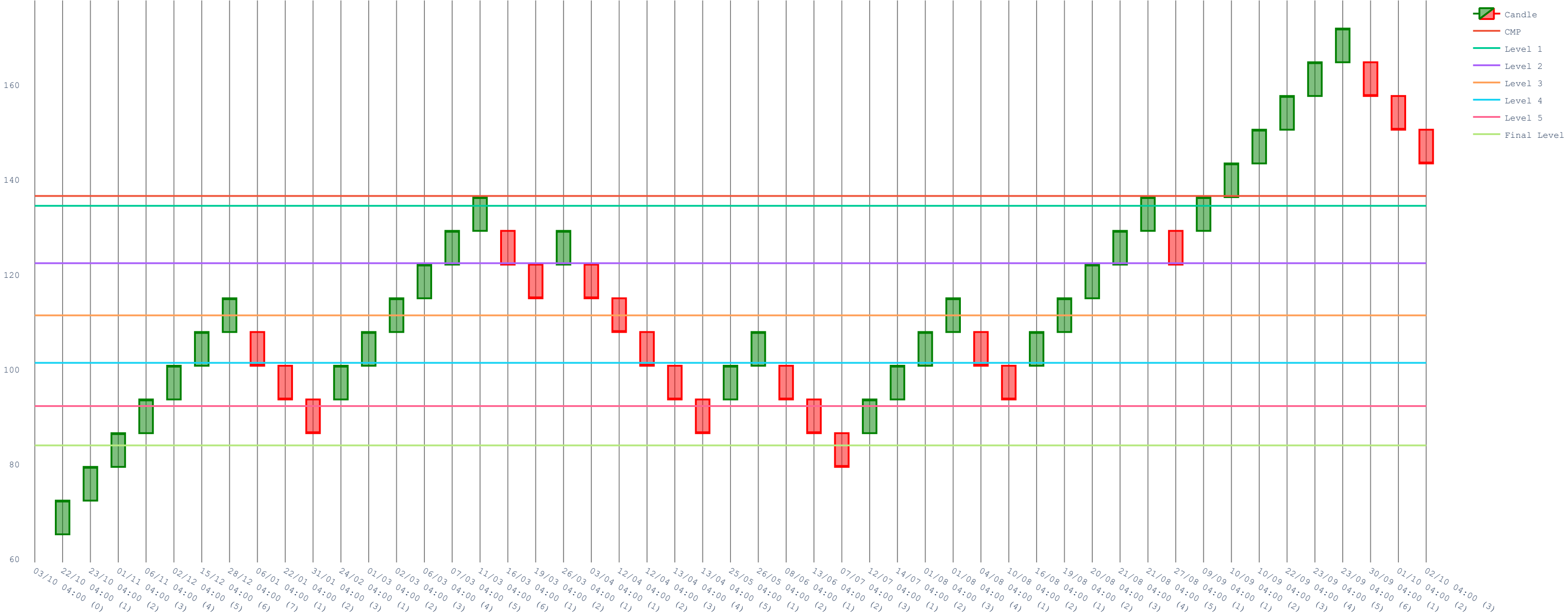




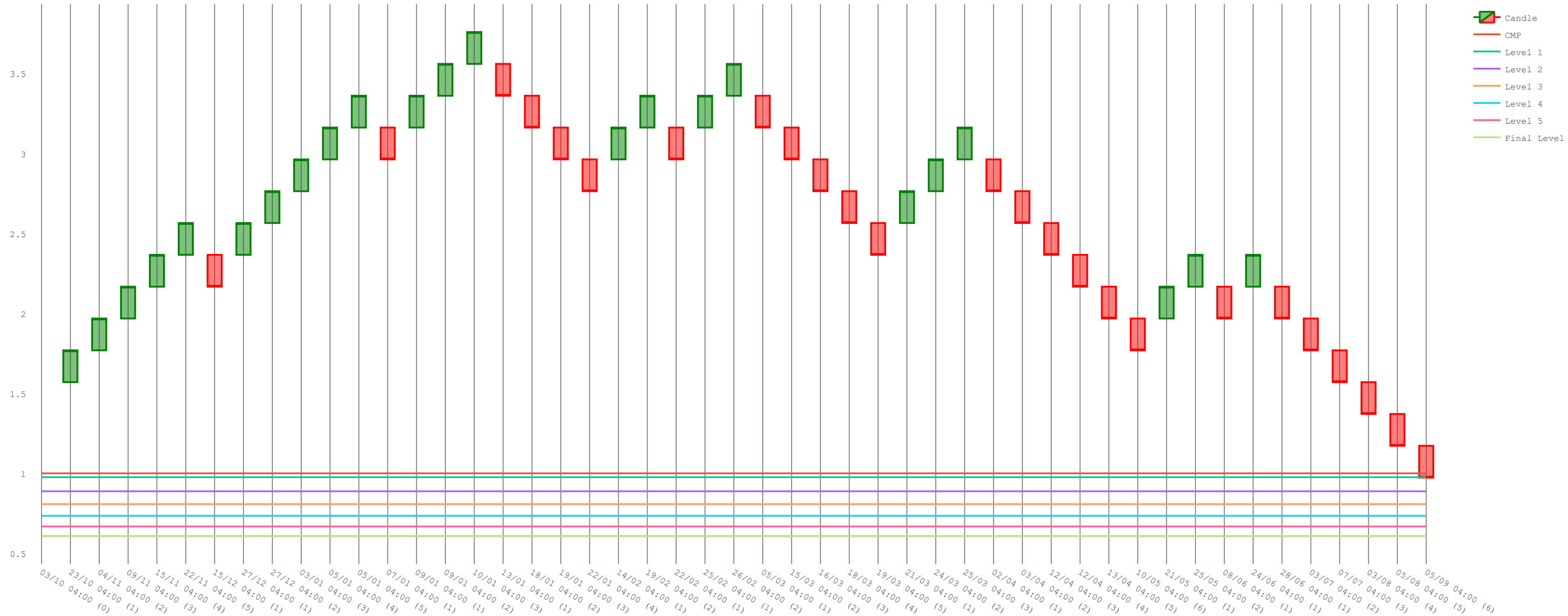
THETAUSD



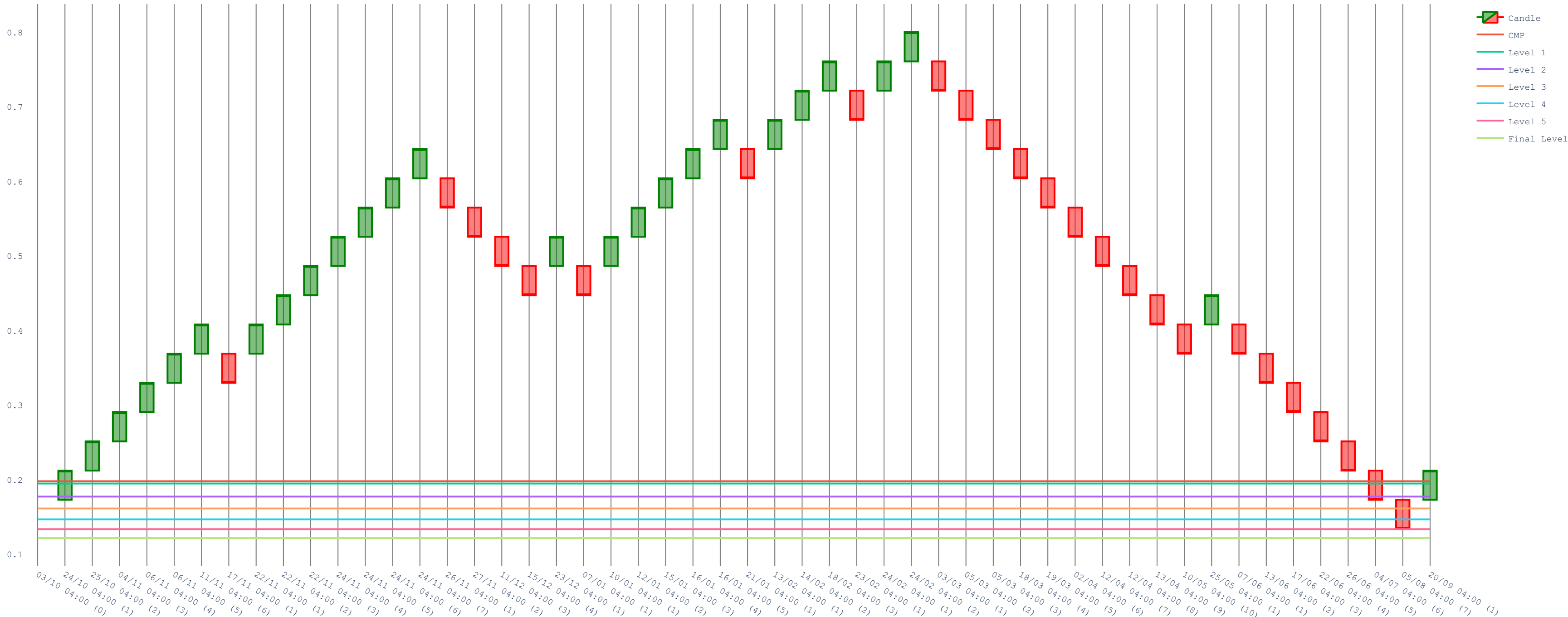
AAVEUSDT



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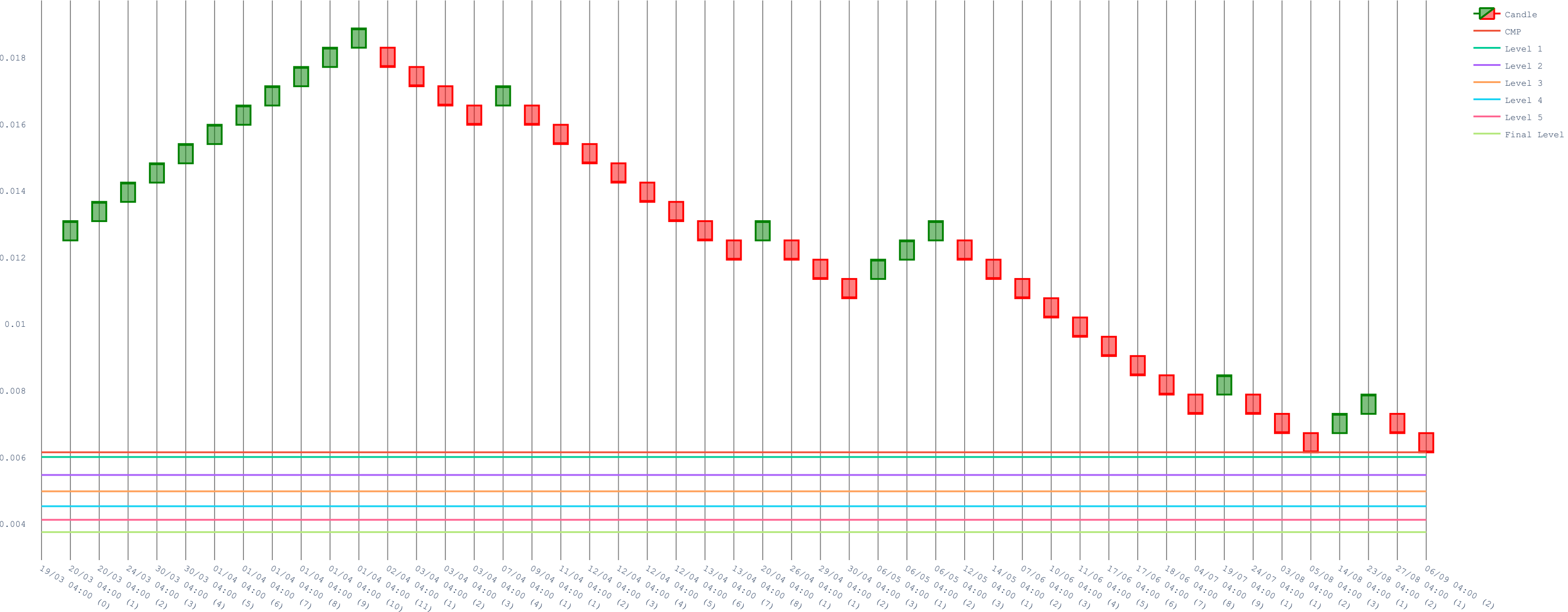


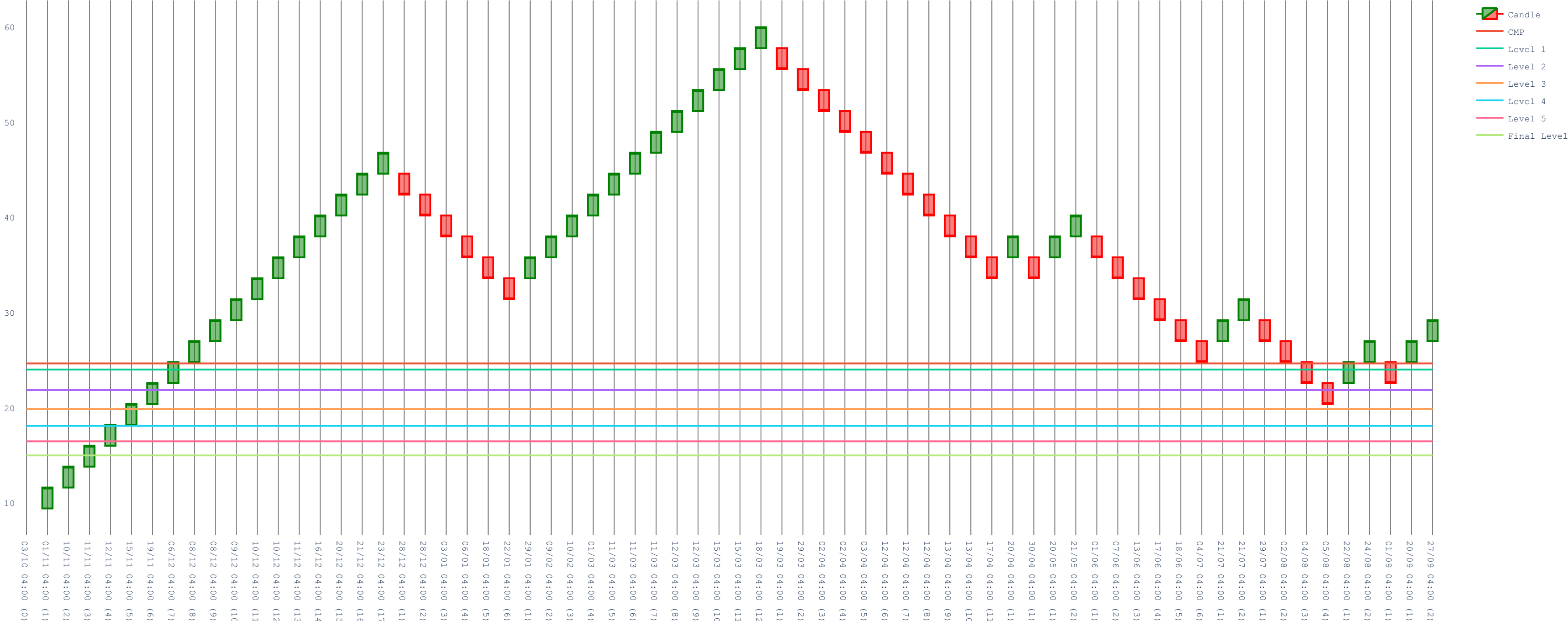
BLURUSD



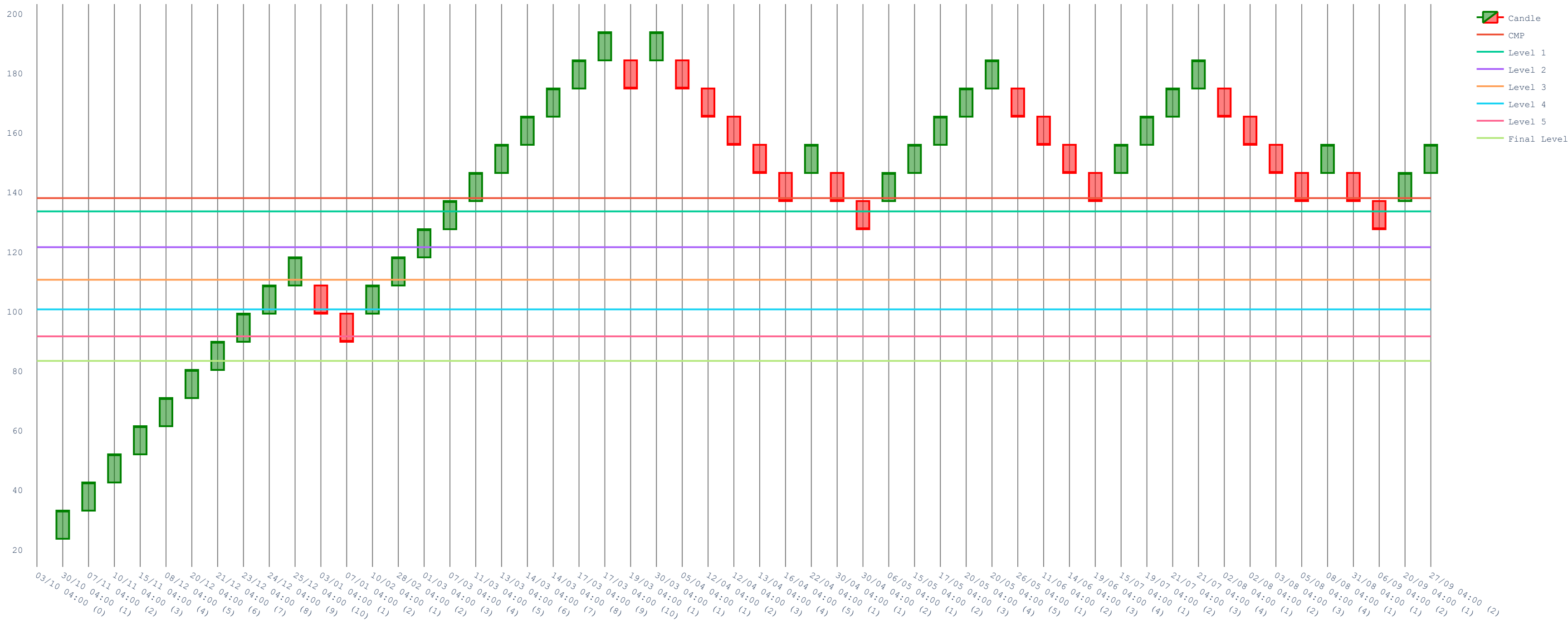


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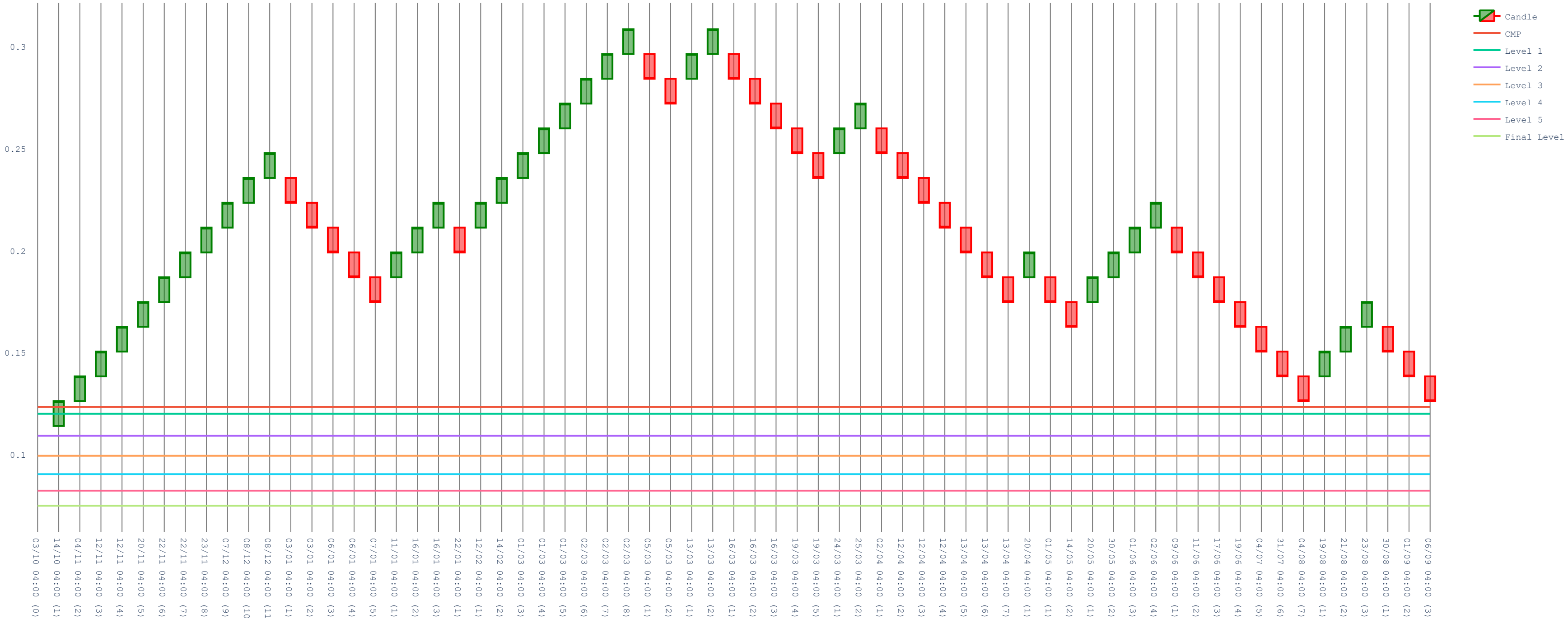


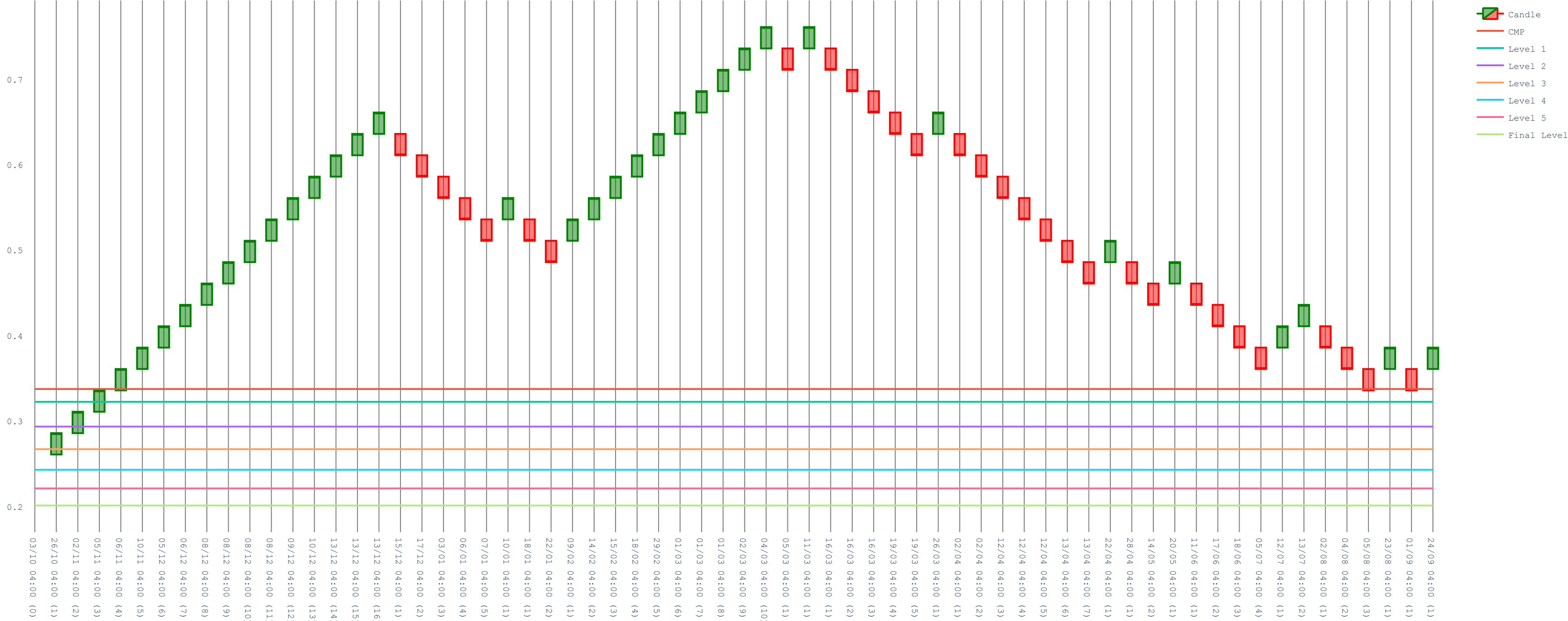


SOLUSDT

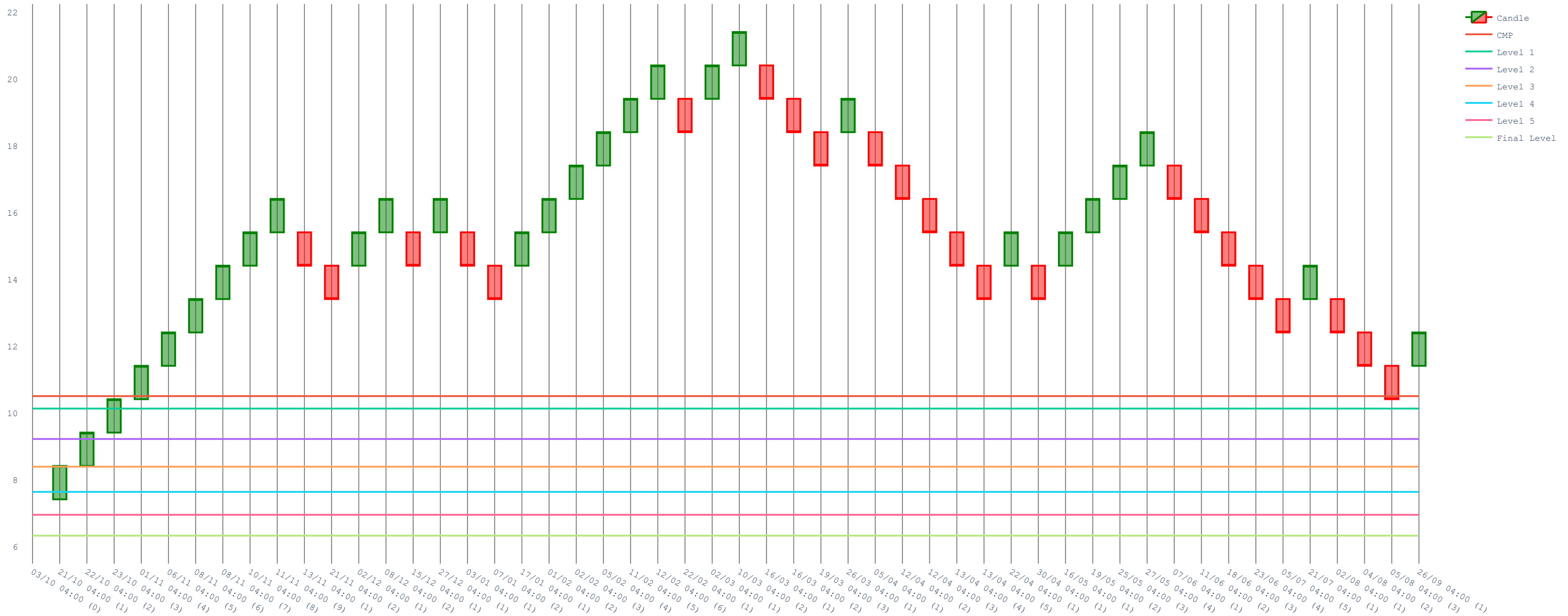


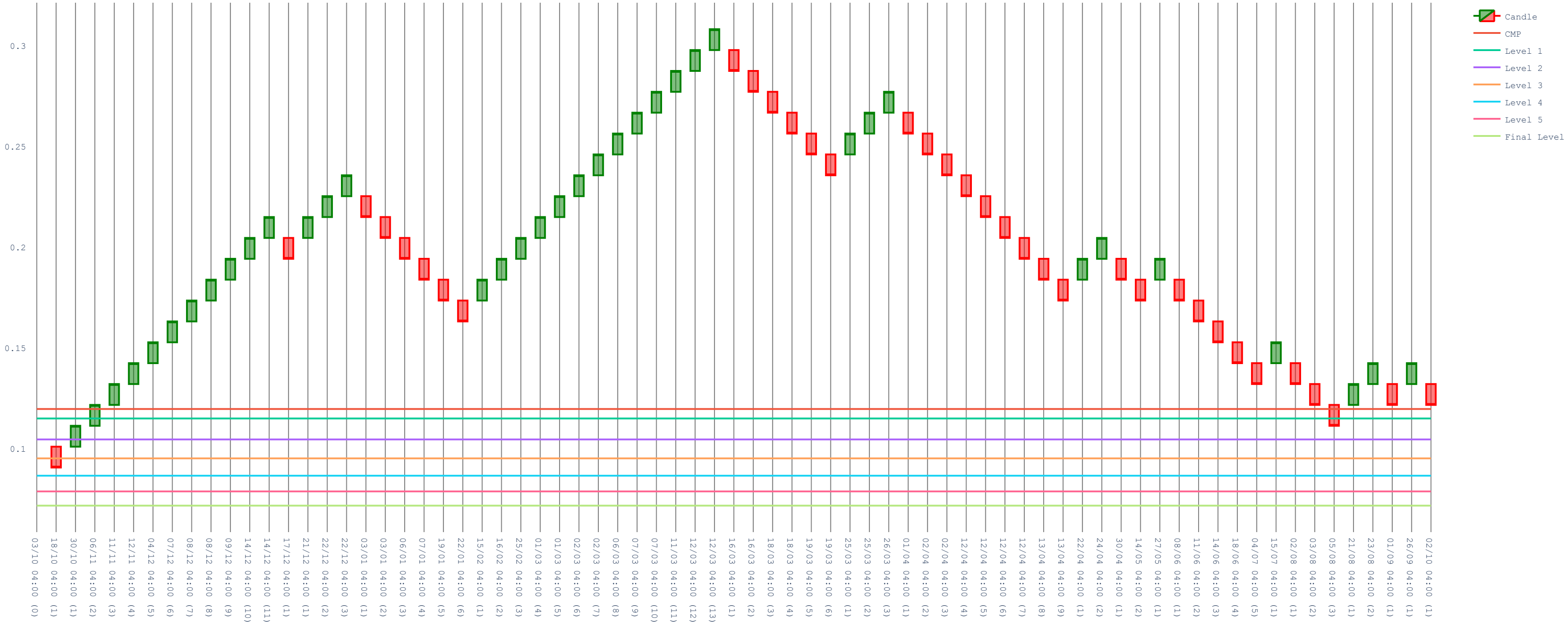
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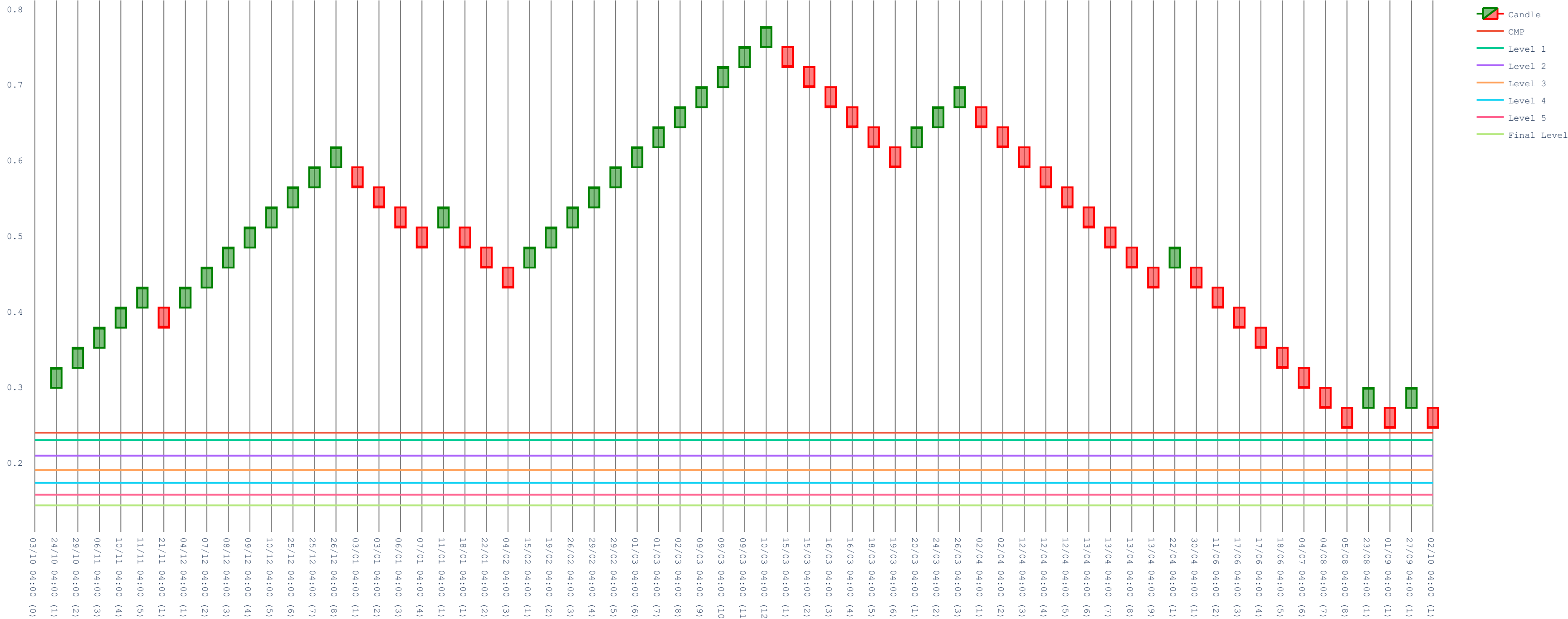




LINKUSDT

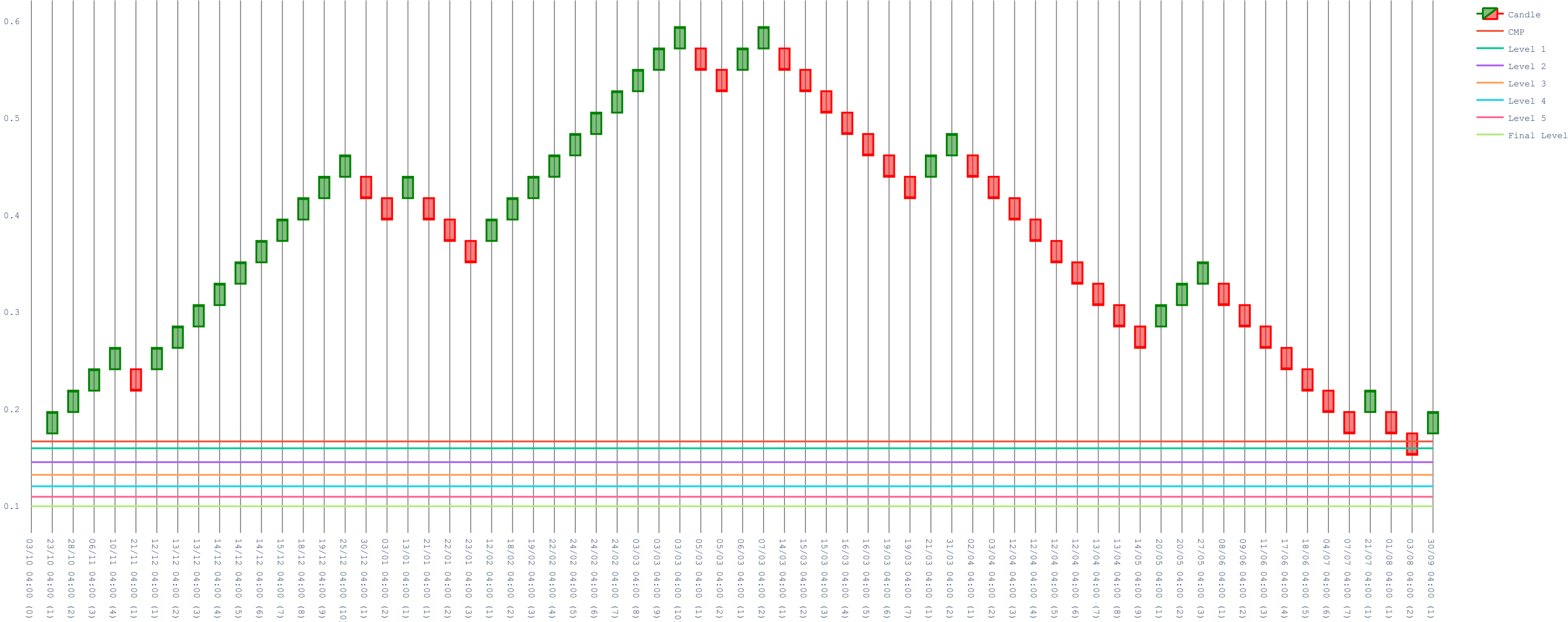


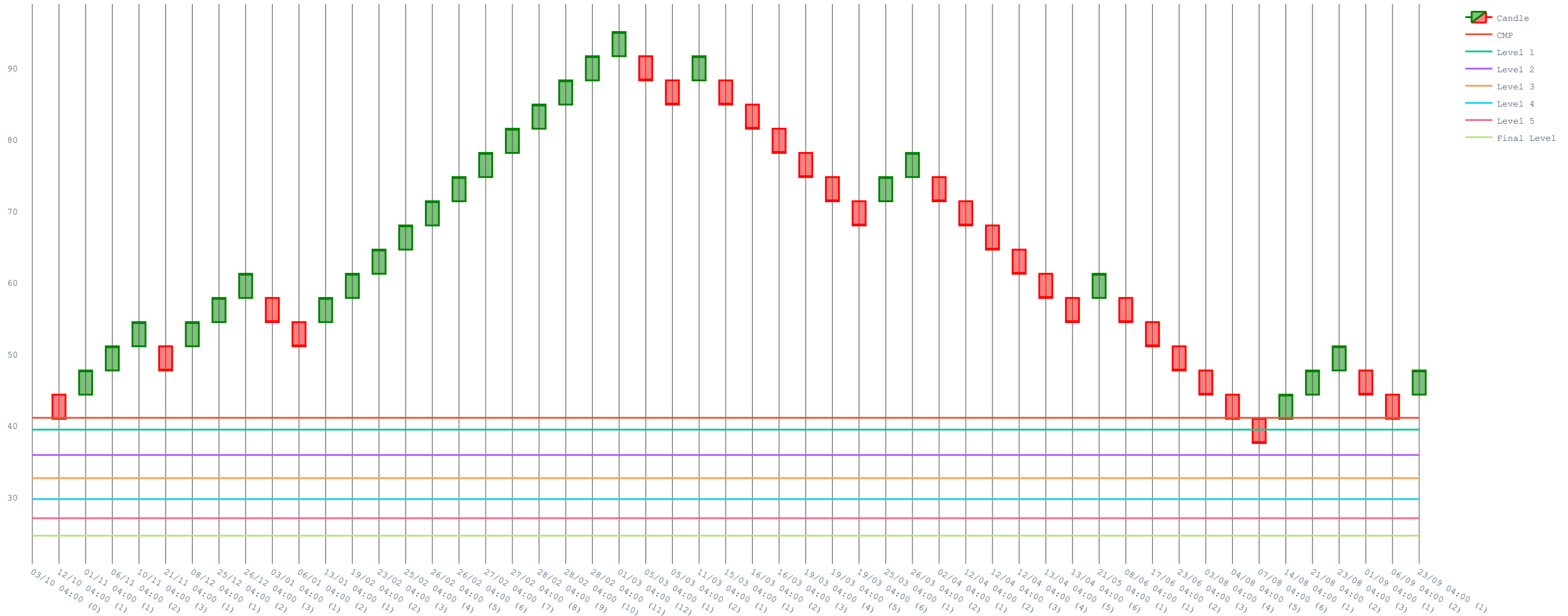




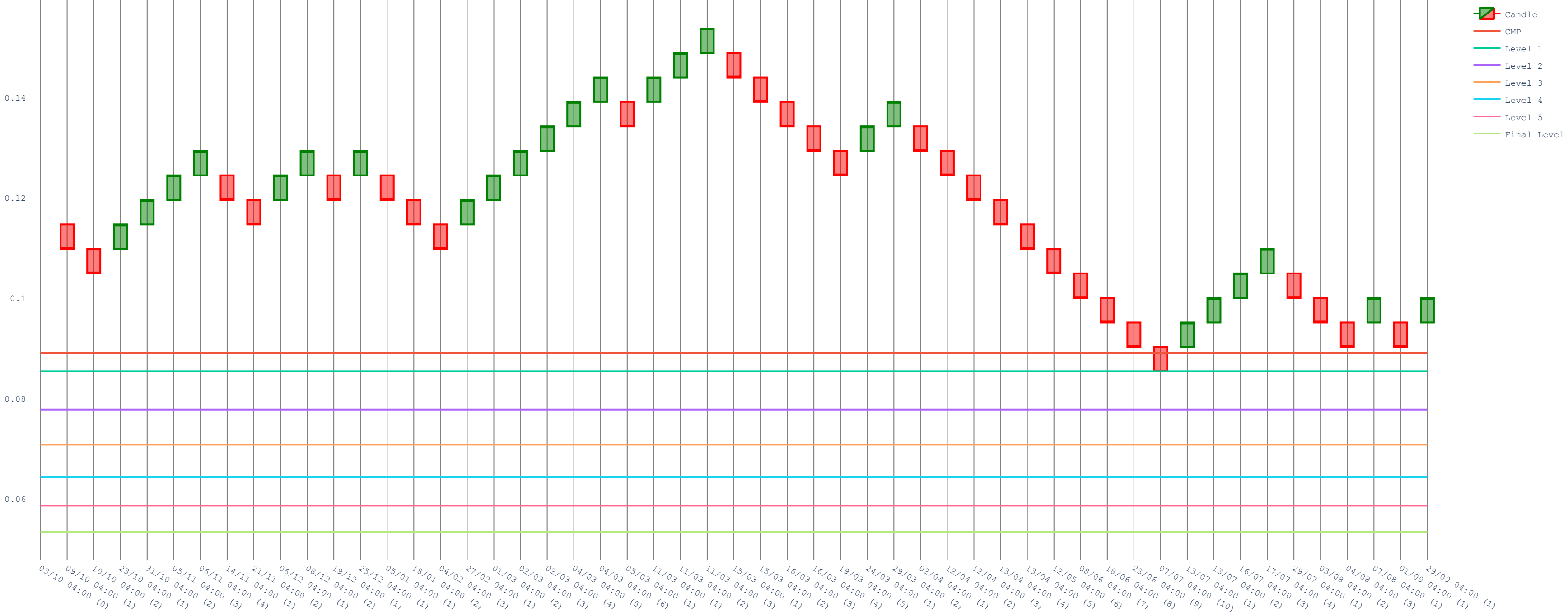


WOOUSDT

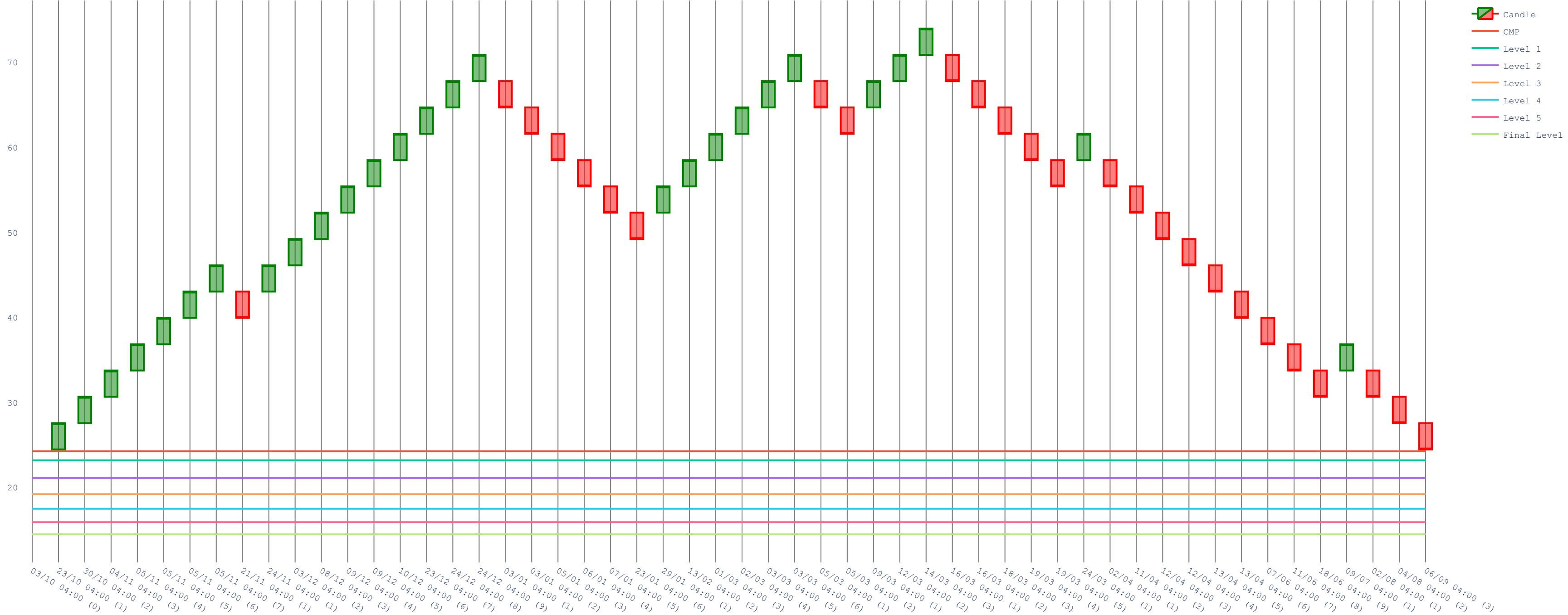




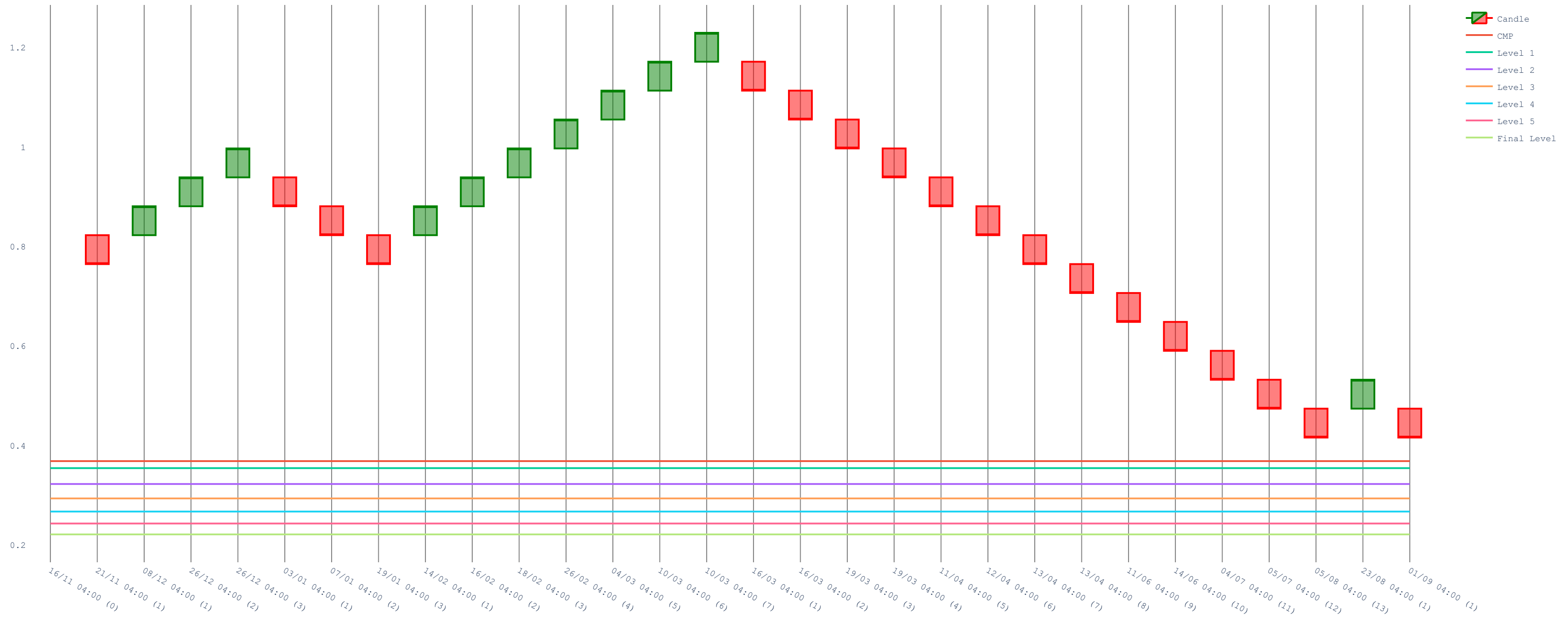
XLUSD



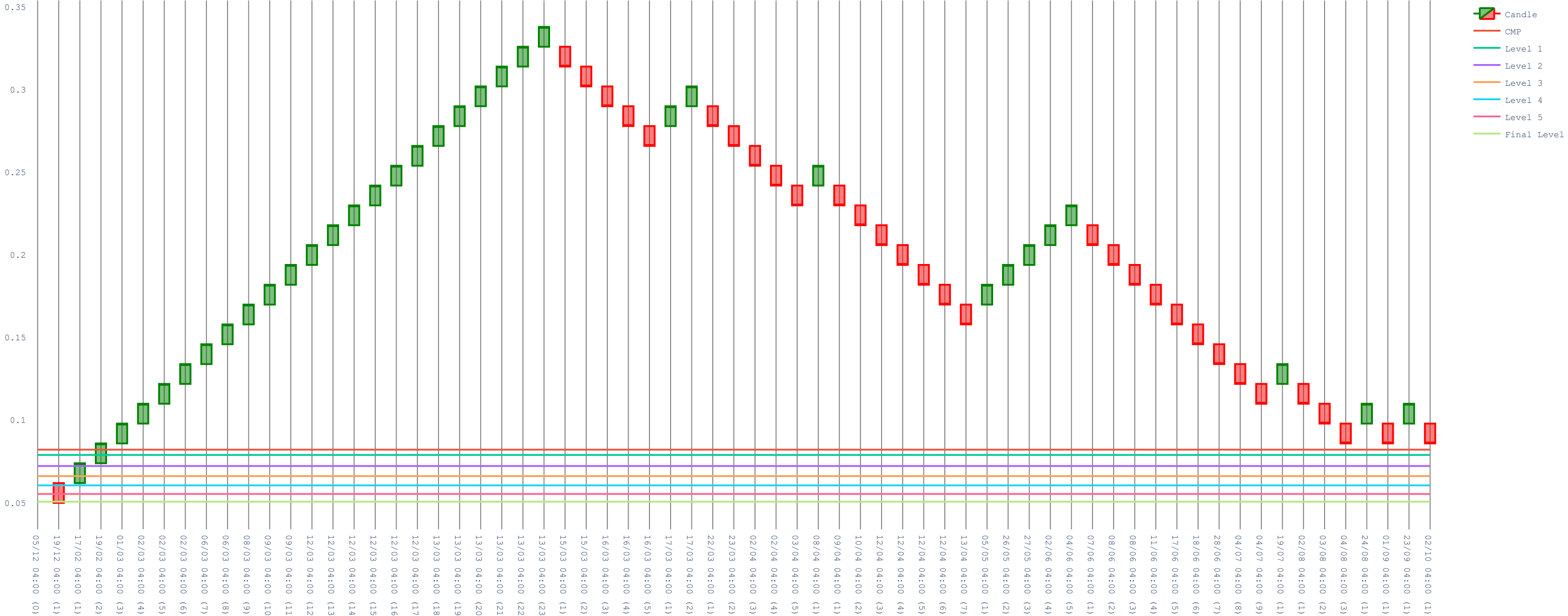
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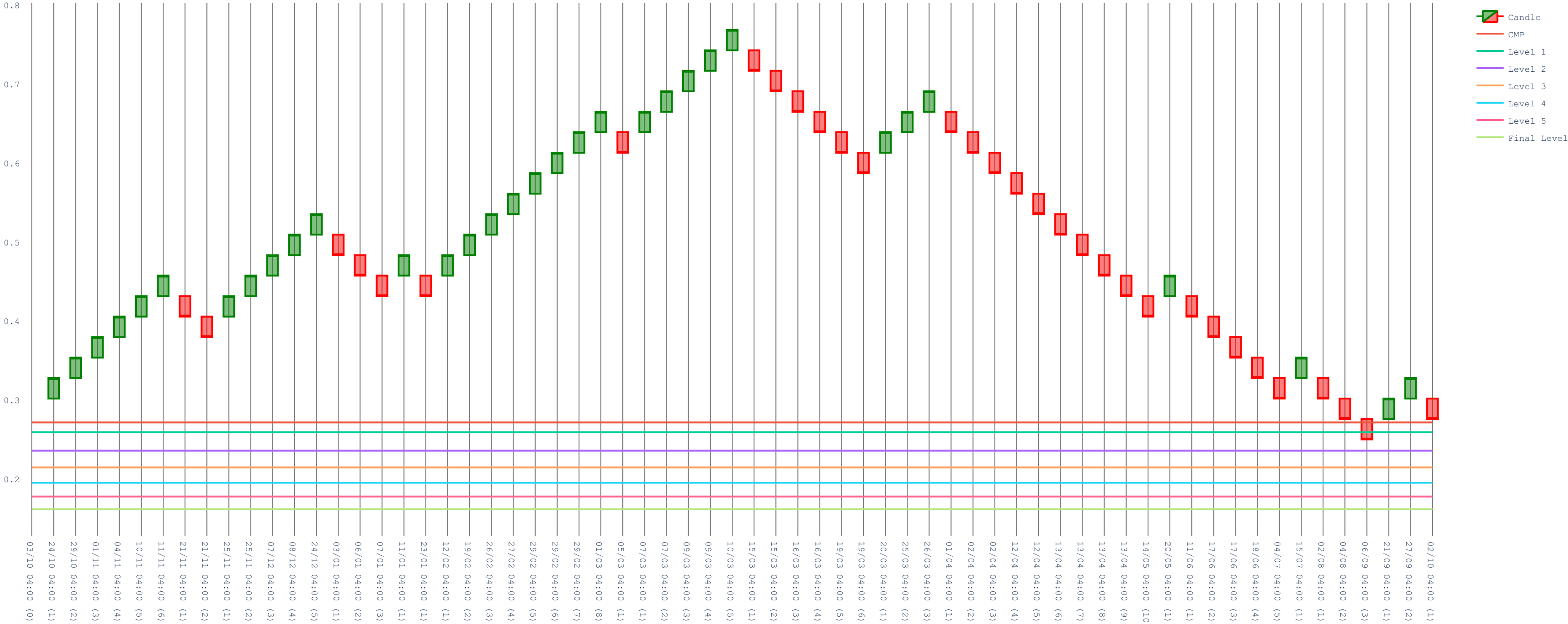


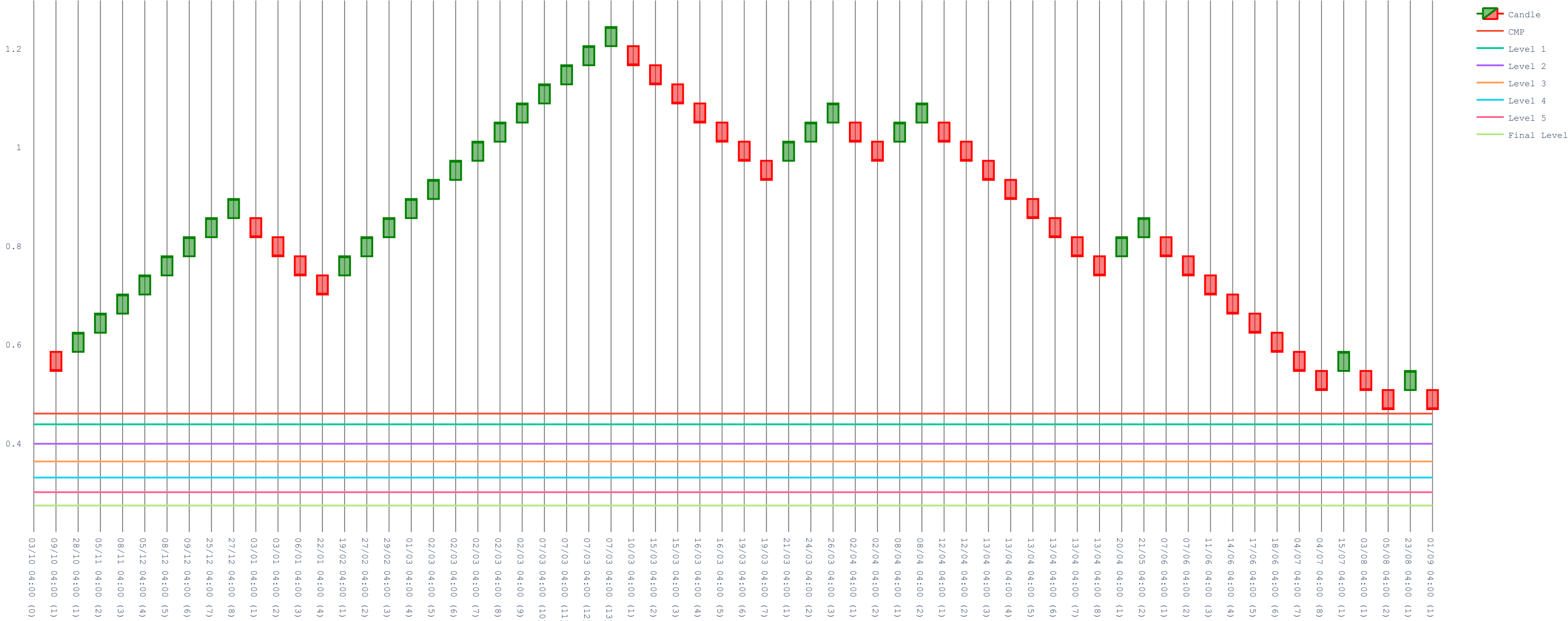
POLUSDT



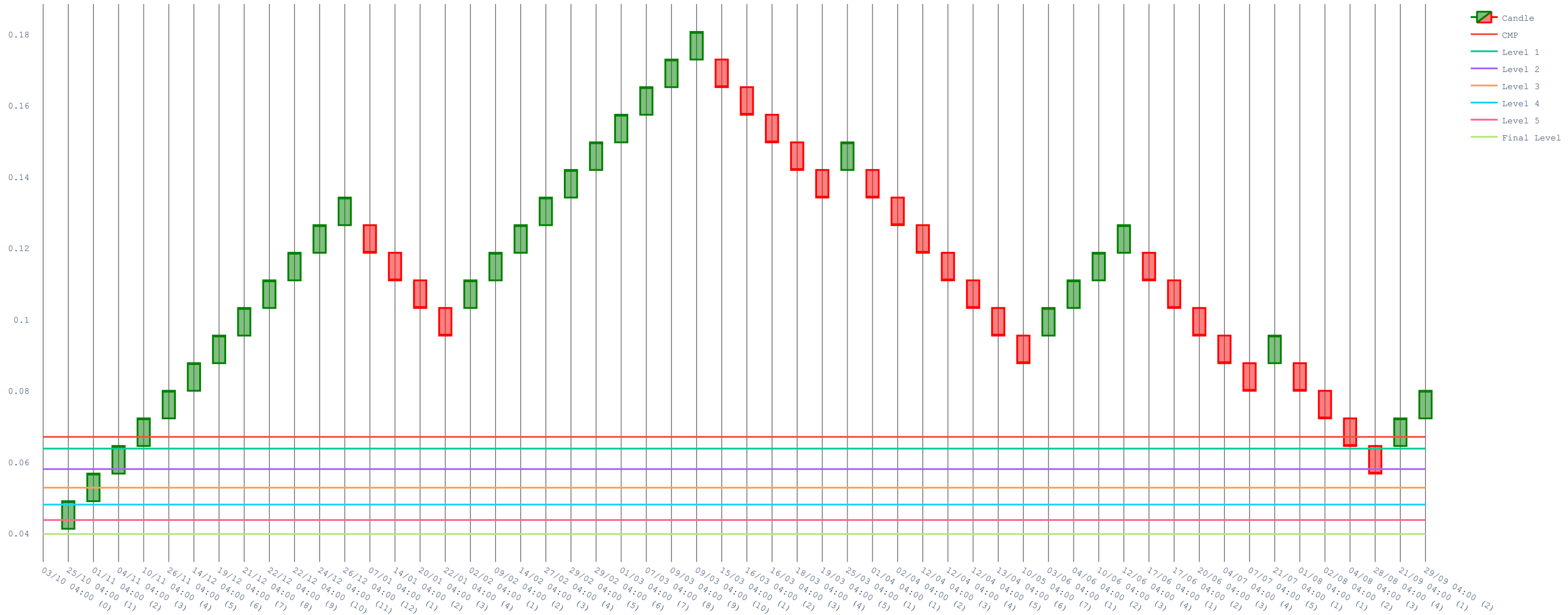
VANRYUSD

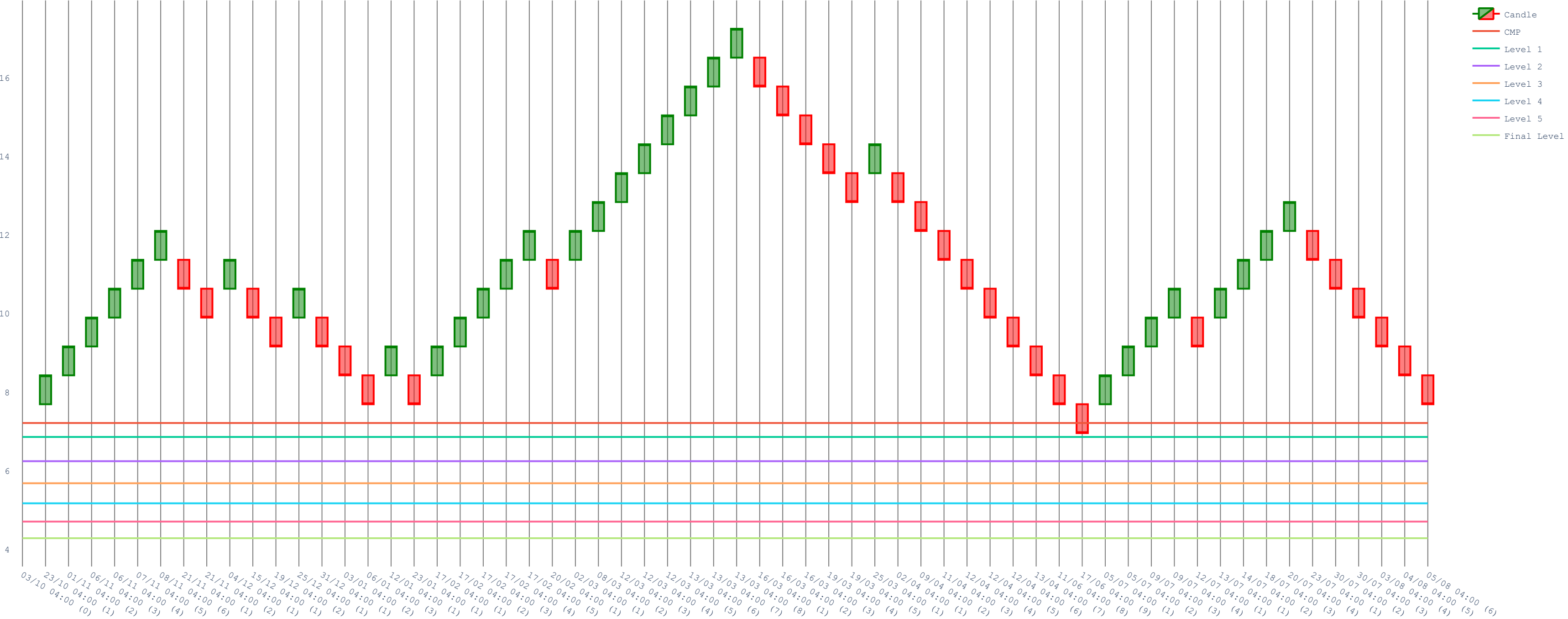


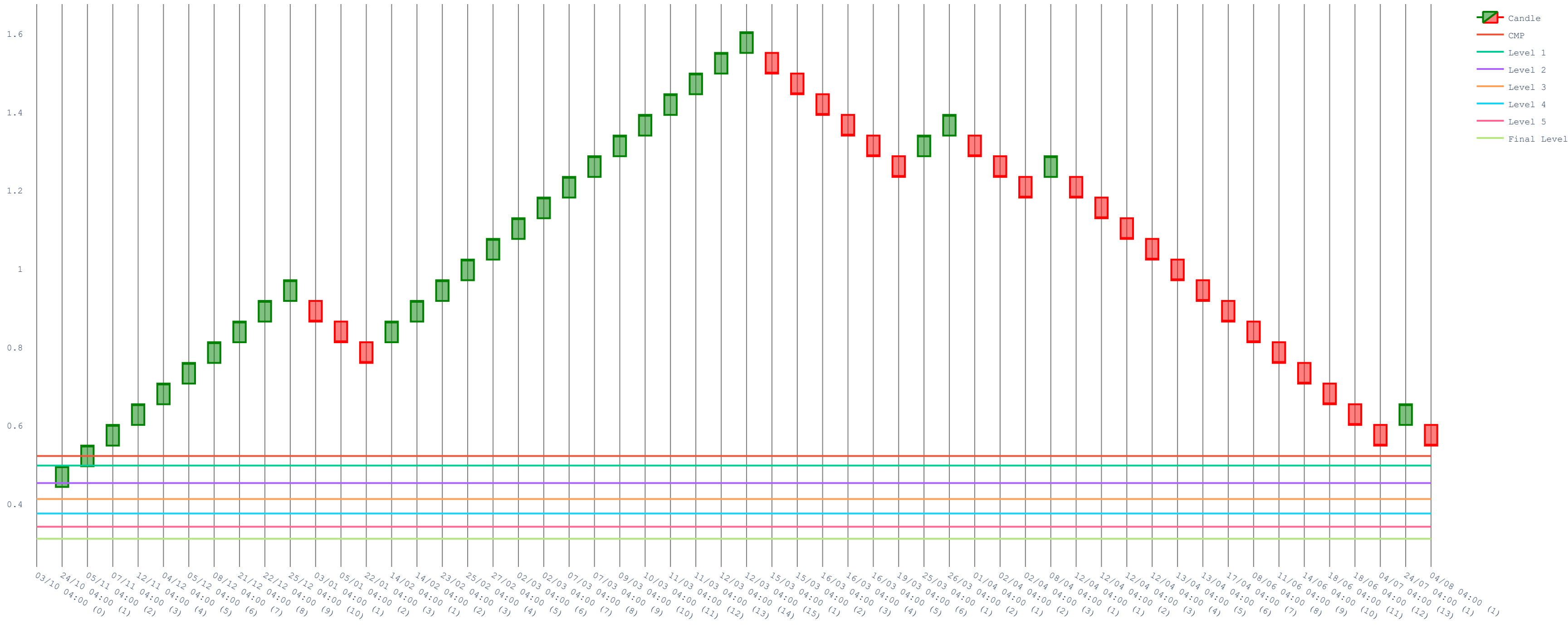


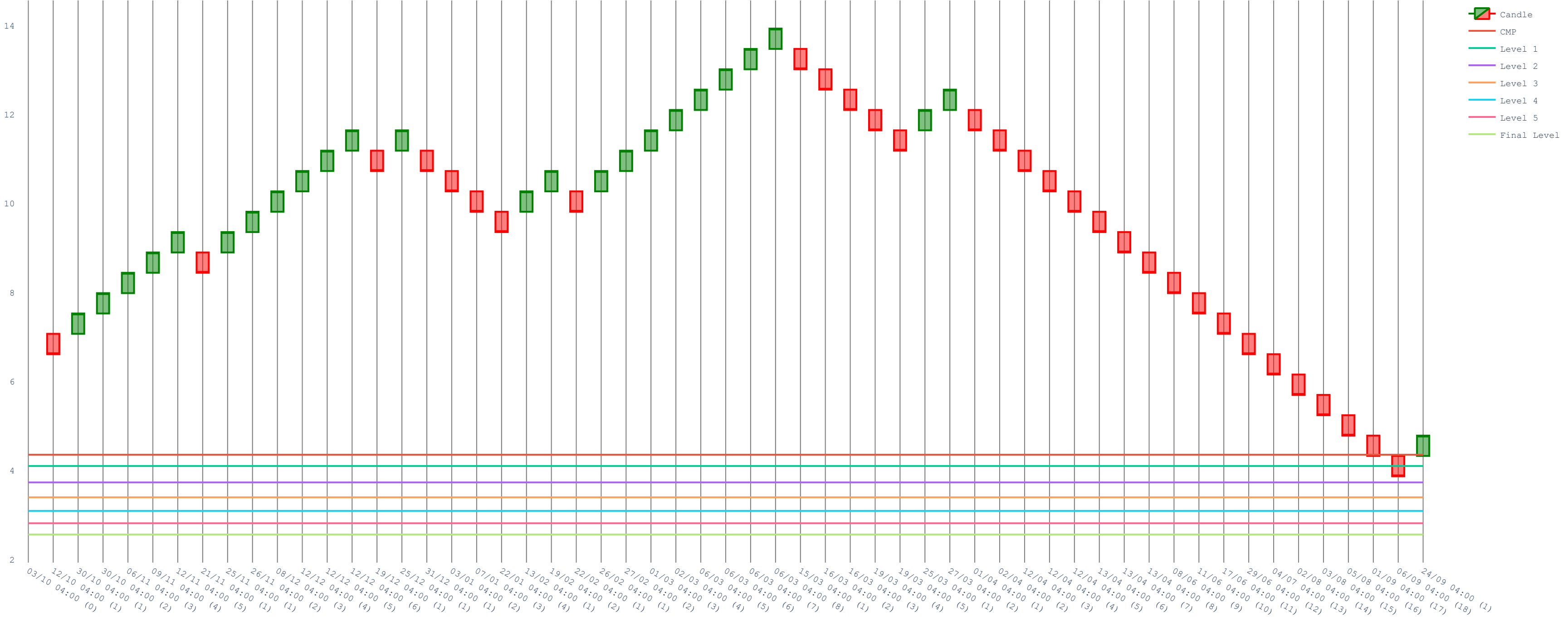




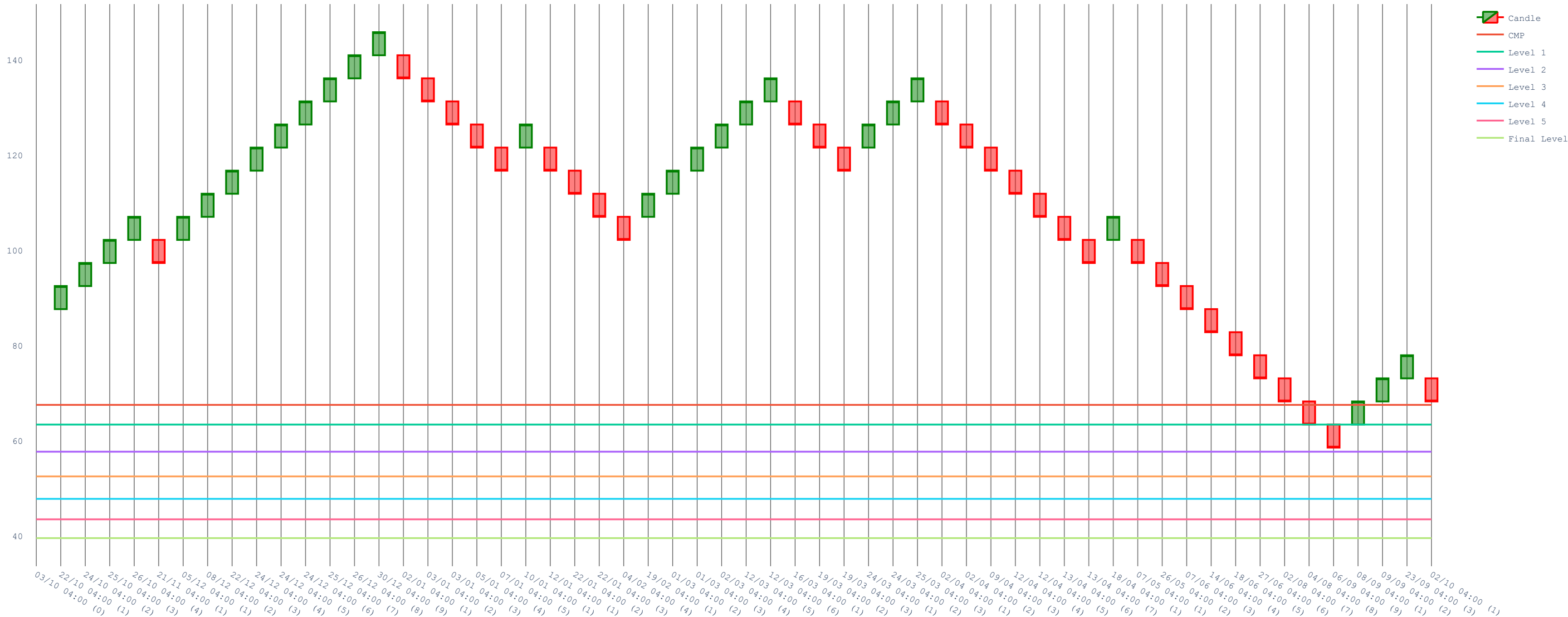




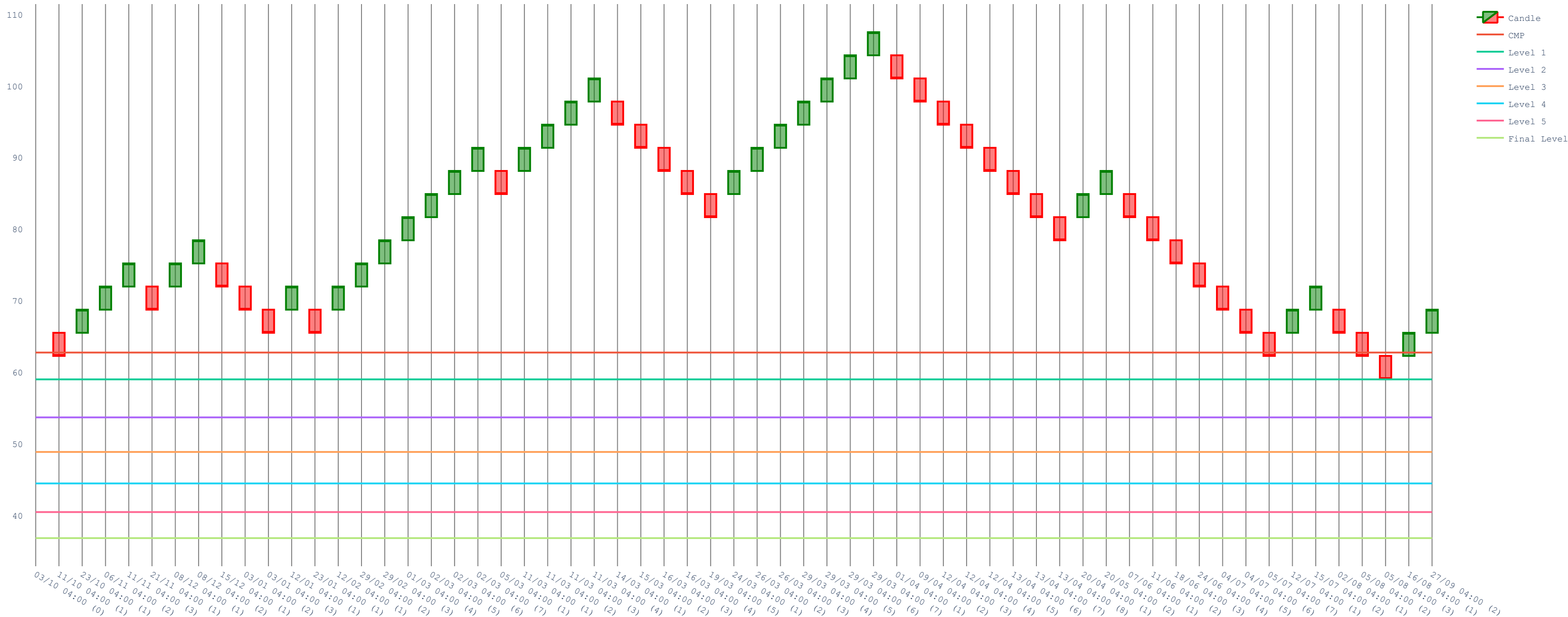




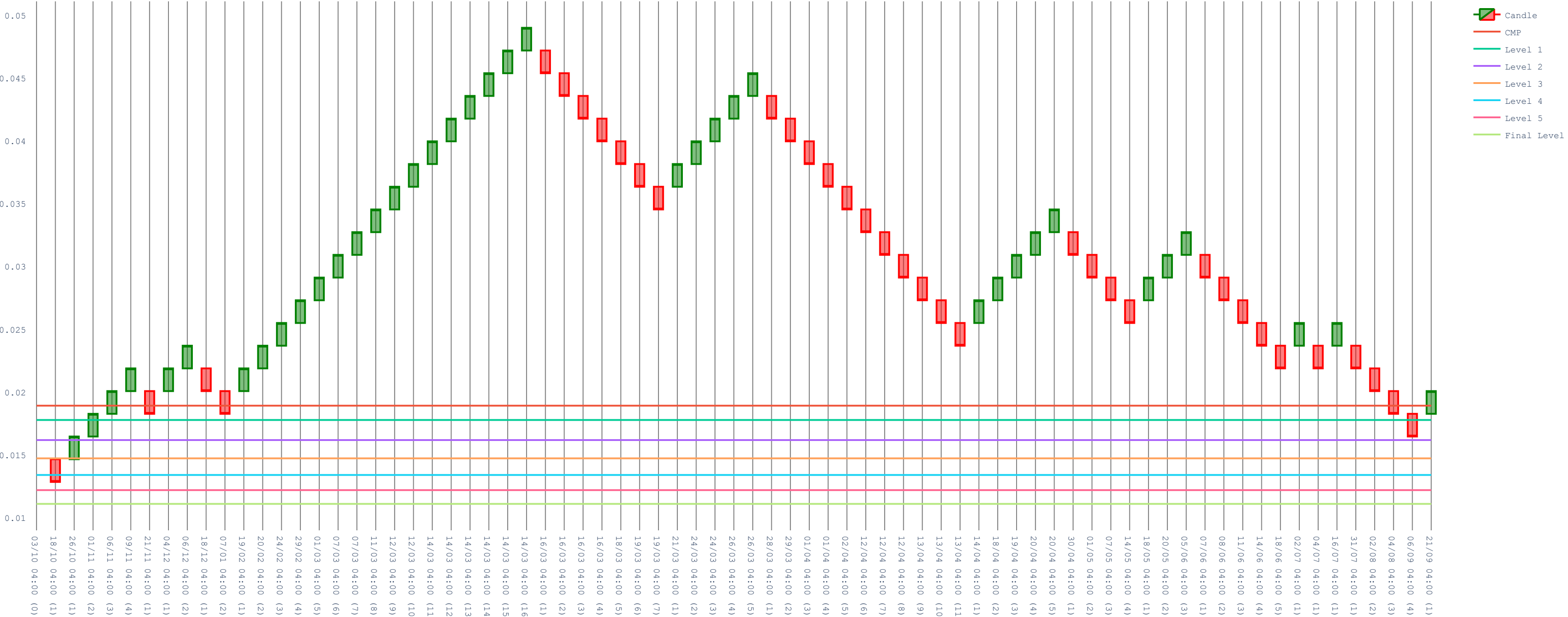
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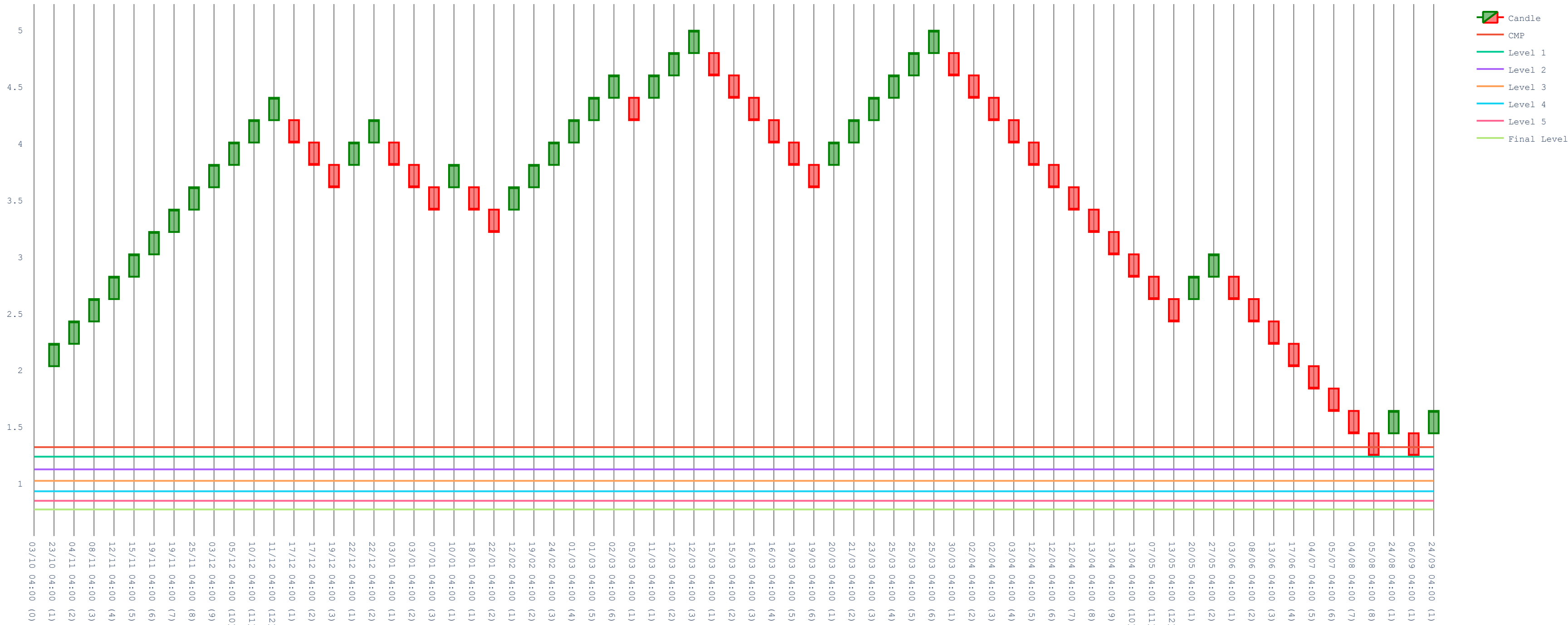
LTCUSDT



ACHUSD

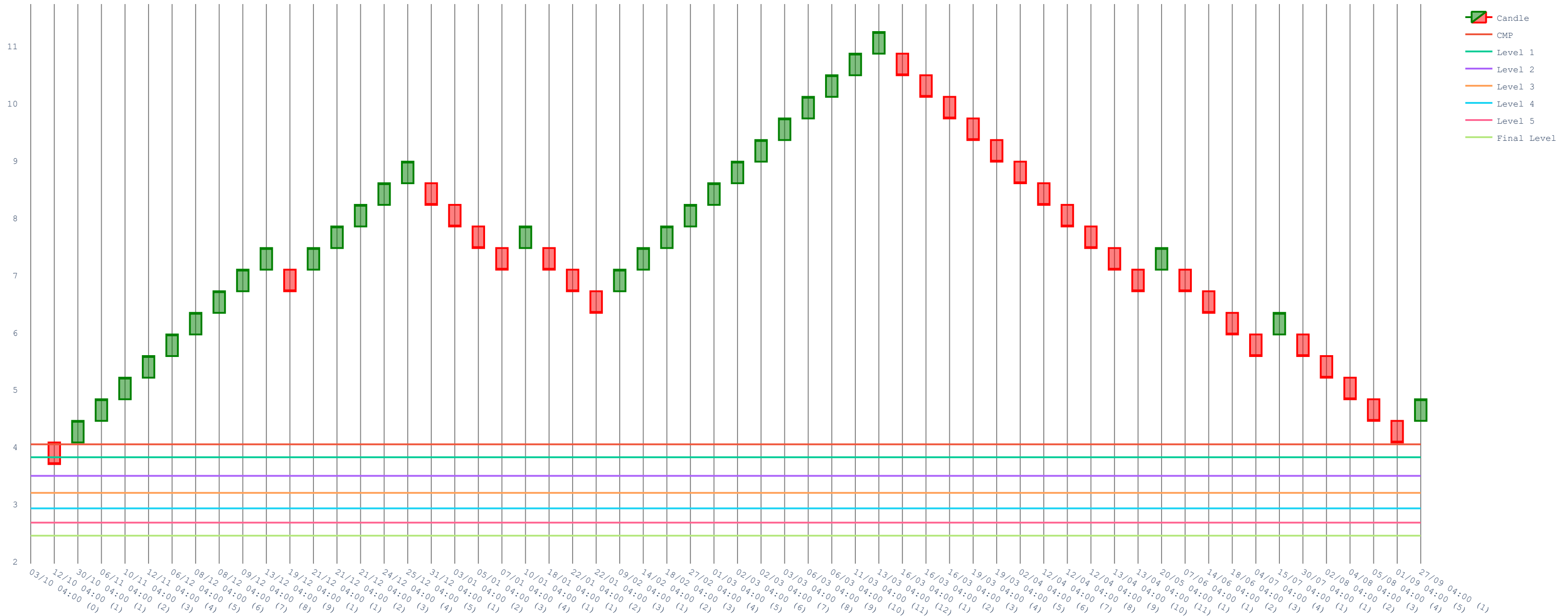


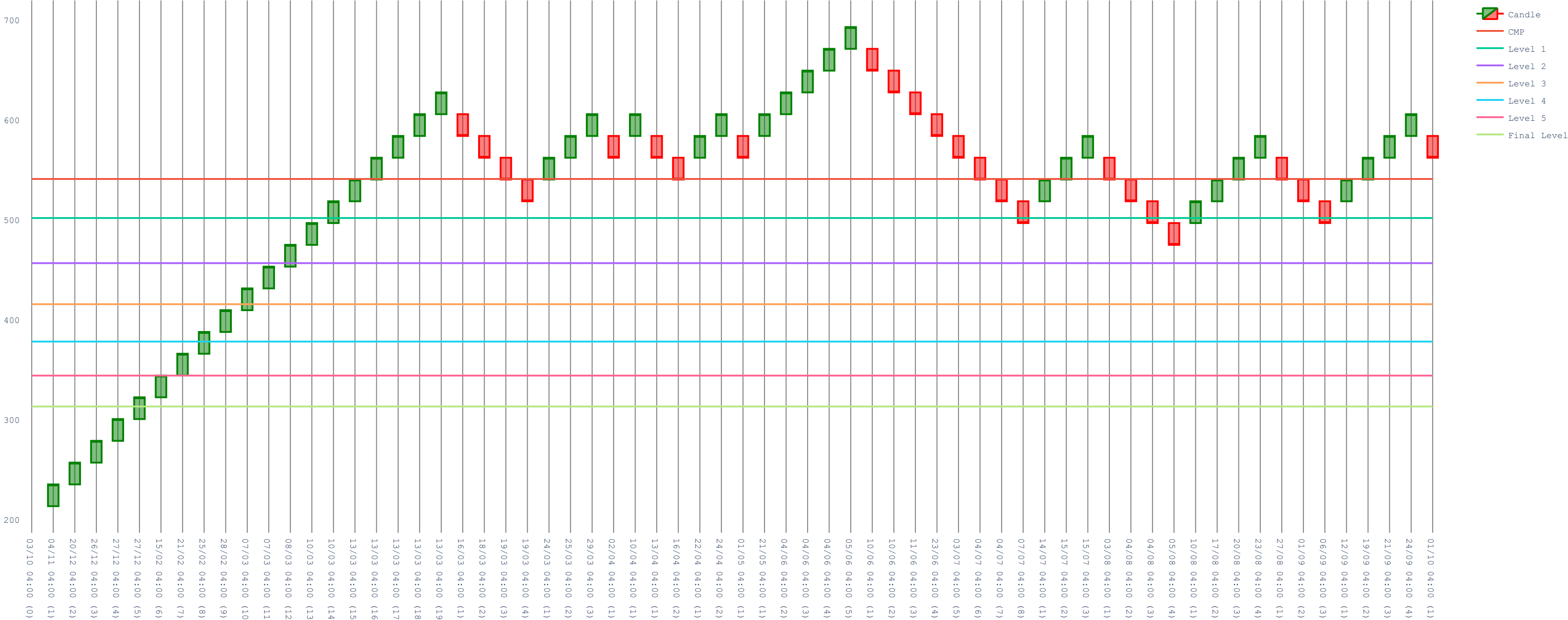
SNXUSDT



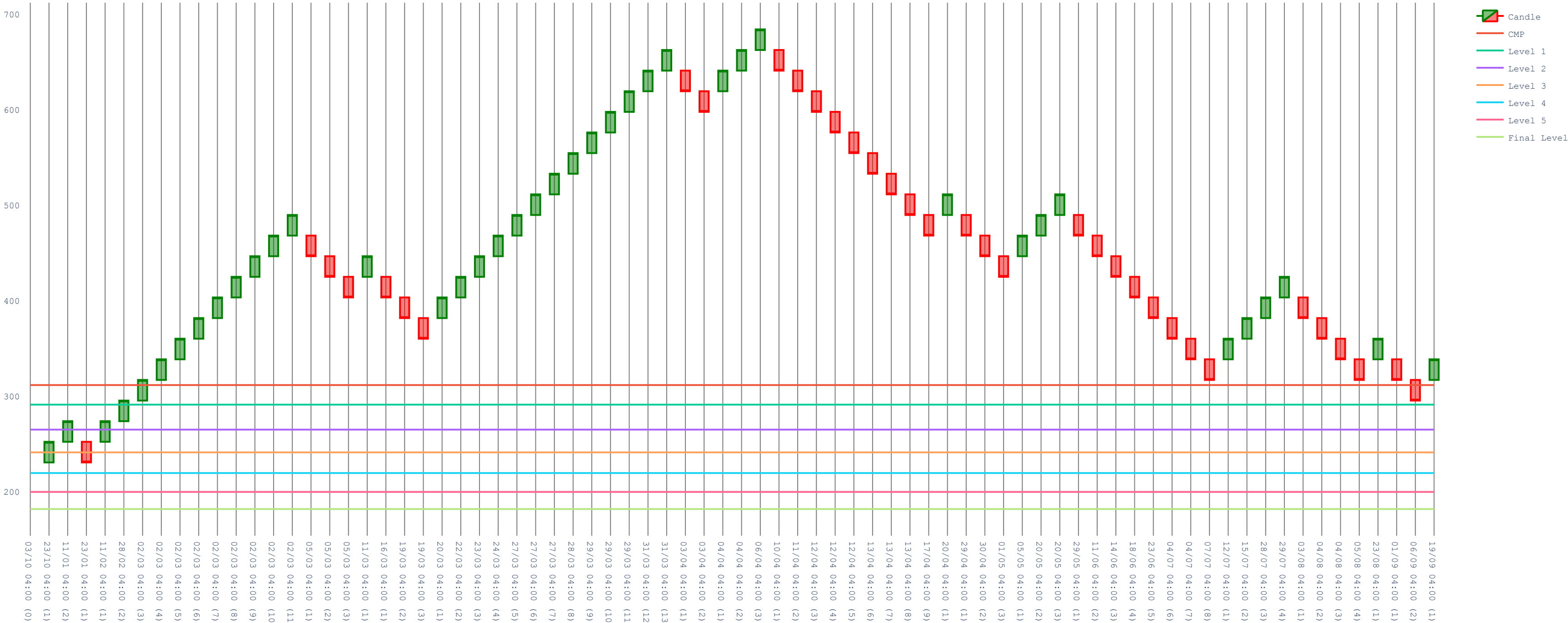


DOTUSDT

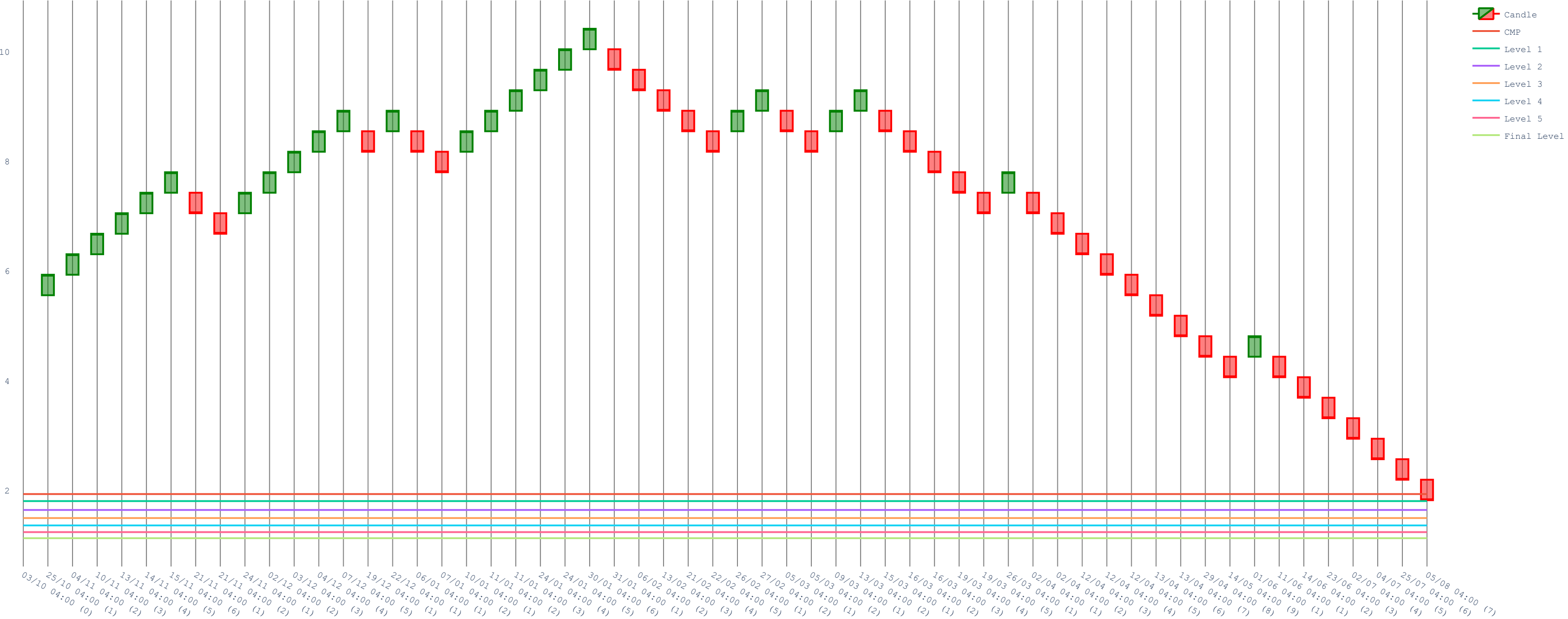


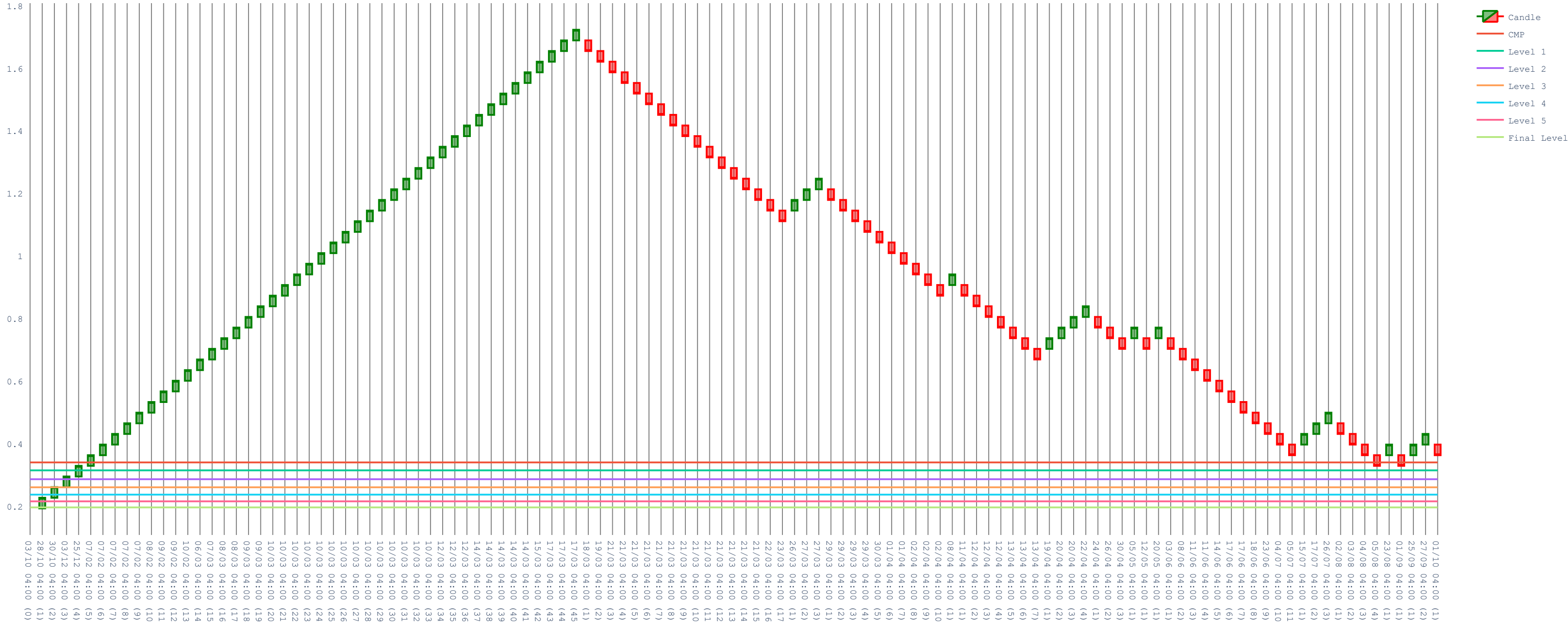


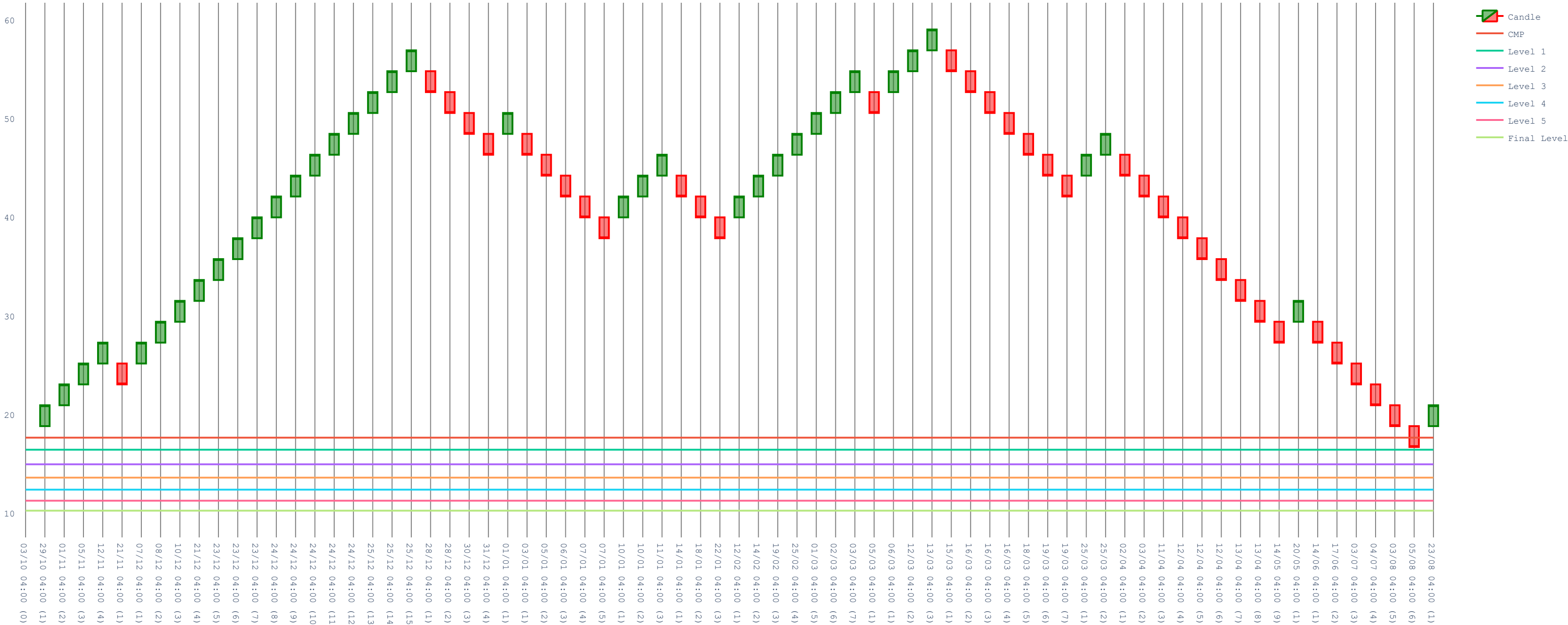
BCHUSD



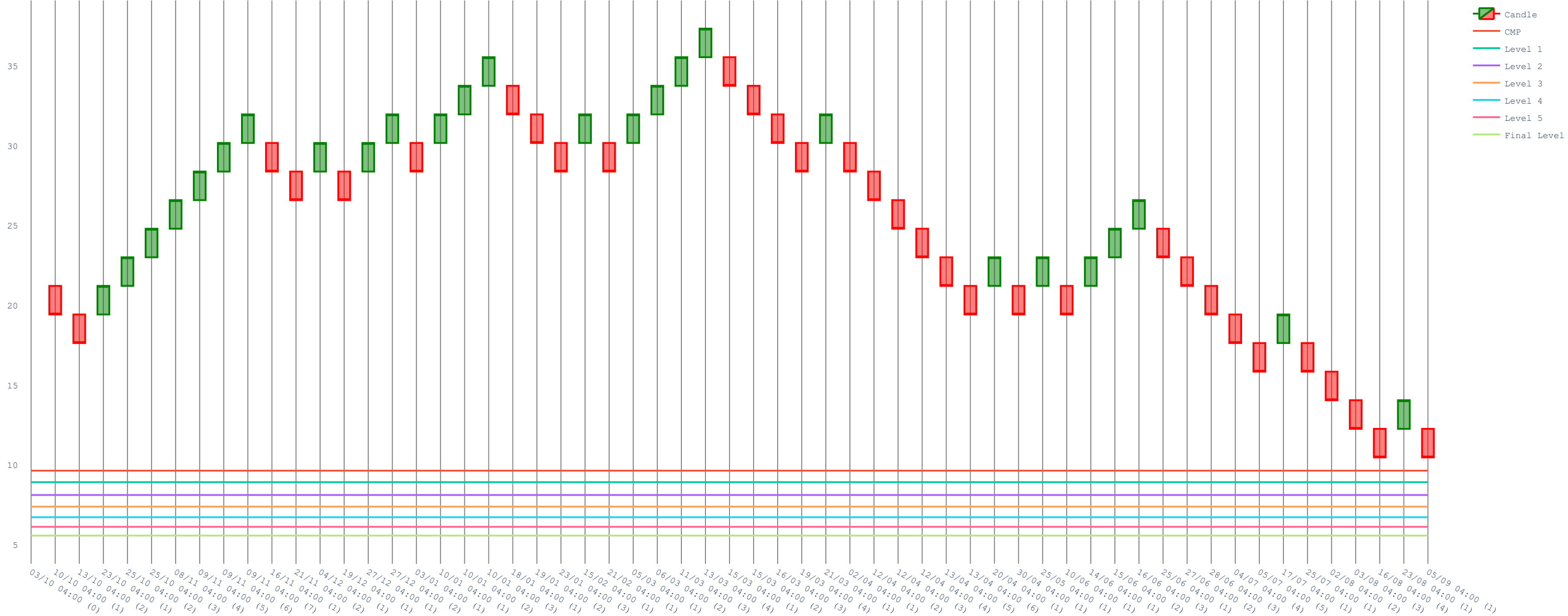
FXSUSDT



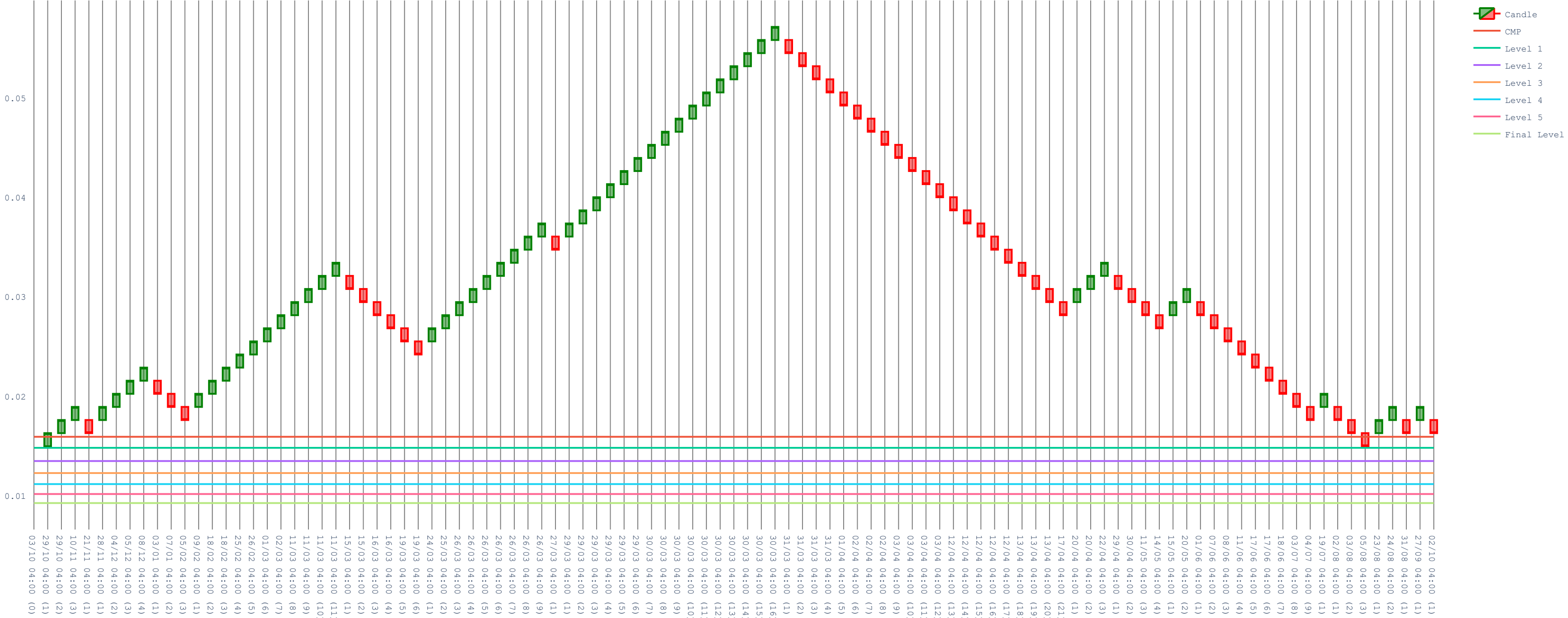




RPLUSDT

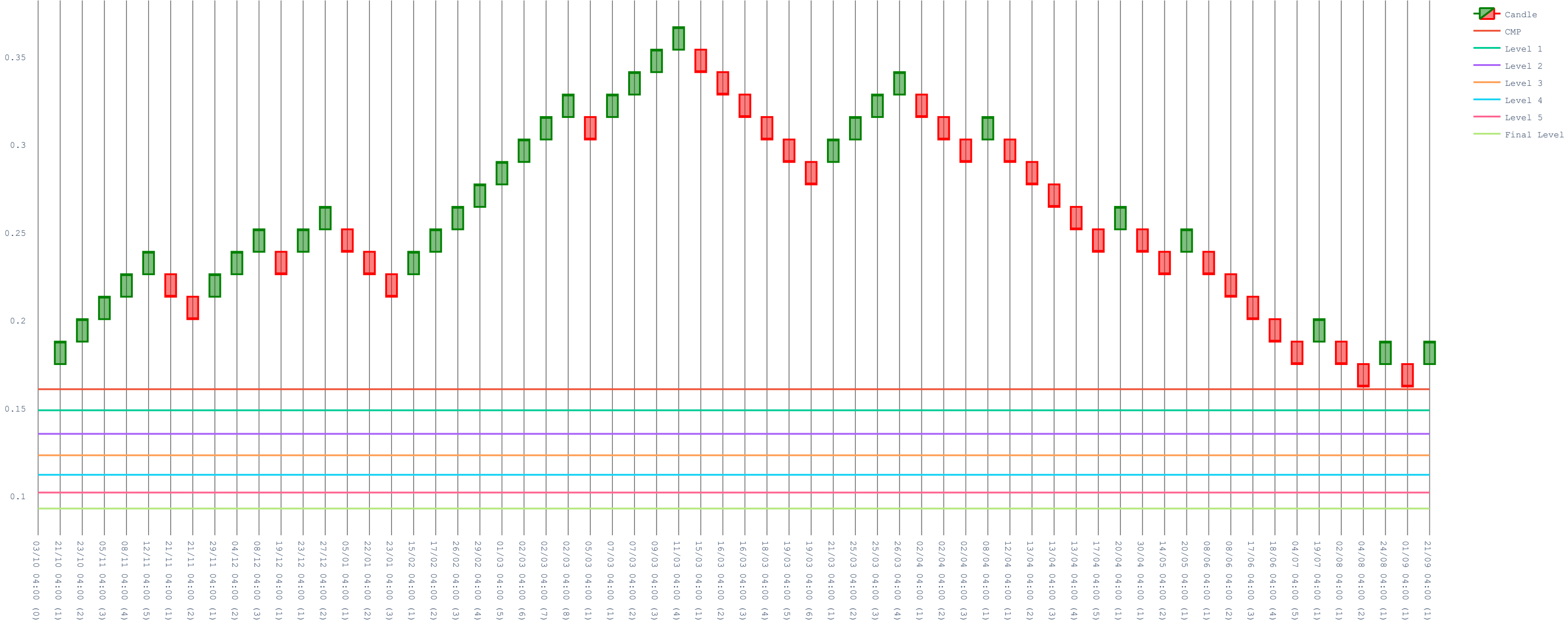


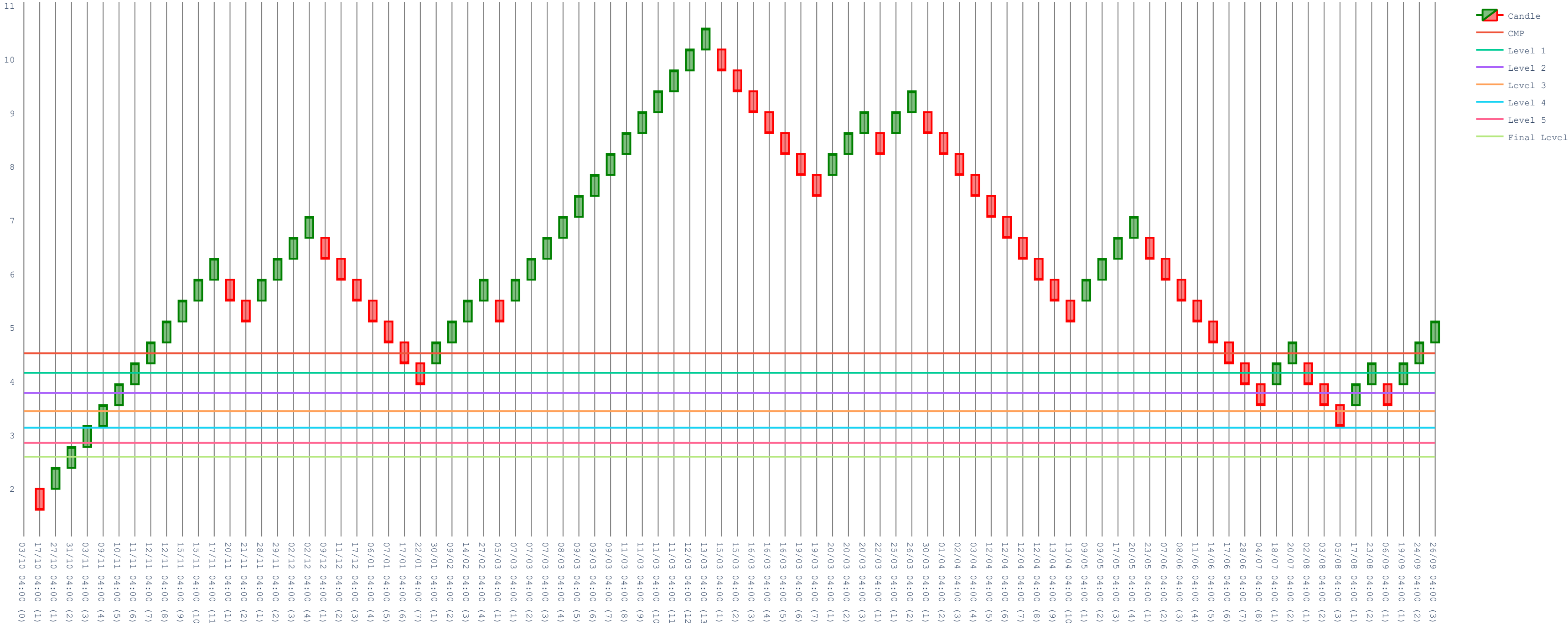
RVNUSDT



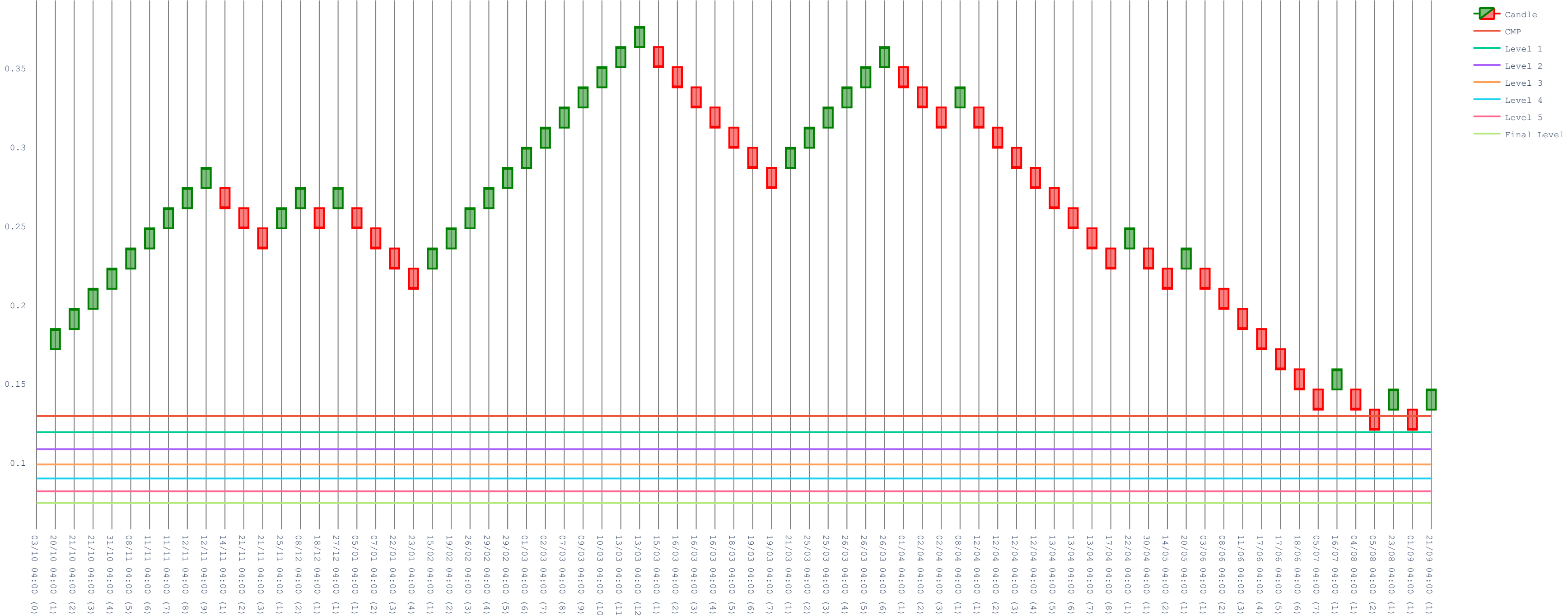


BATUSDT

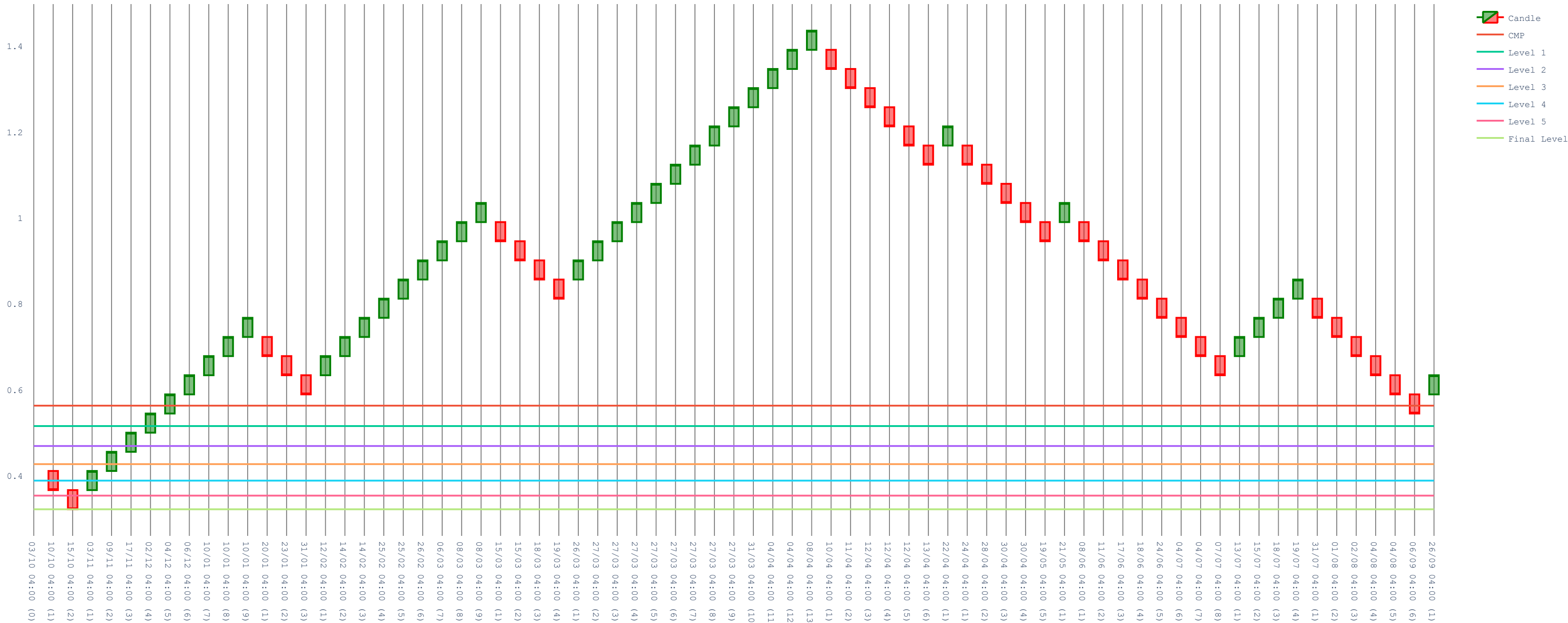




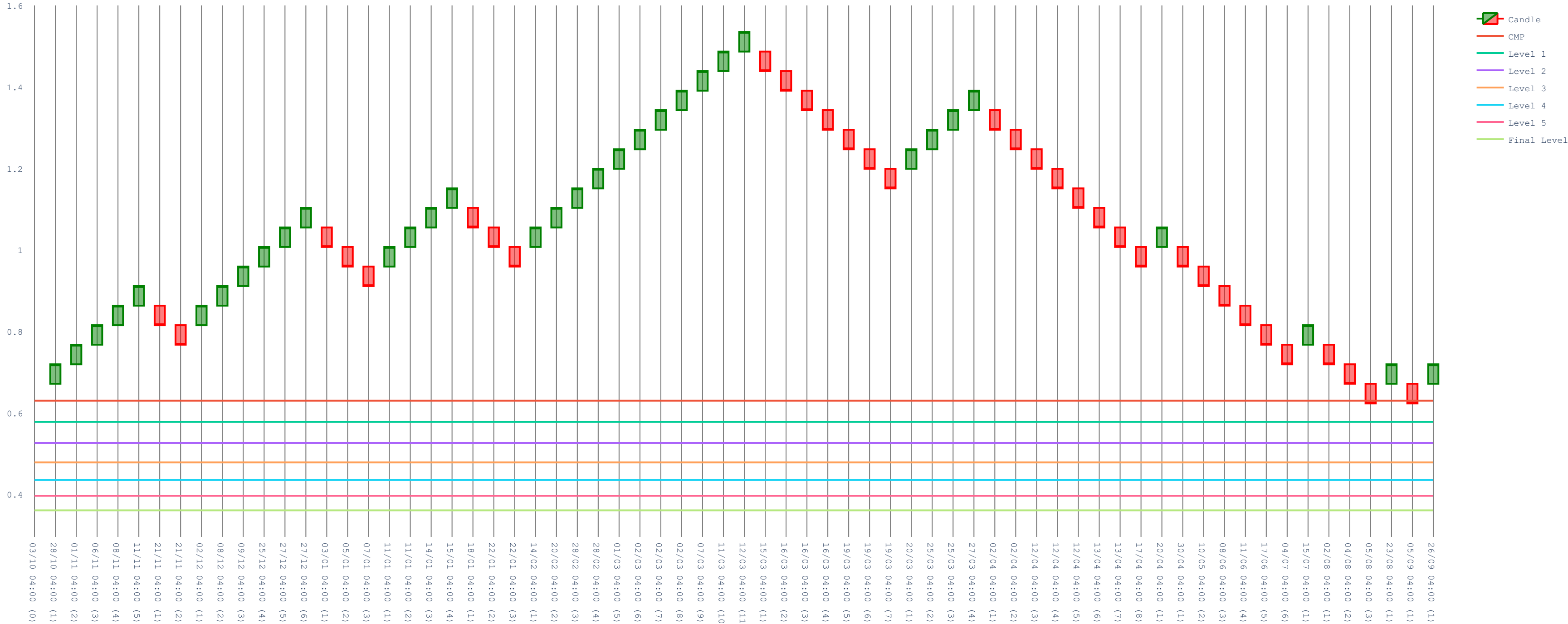
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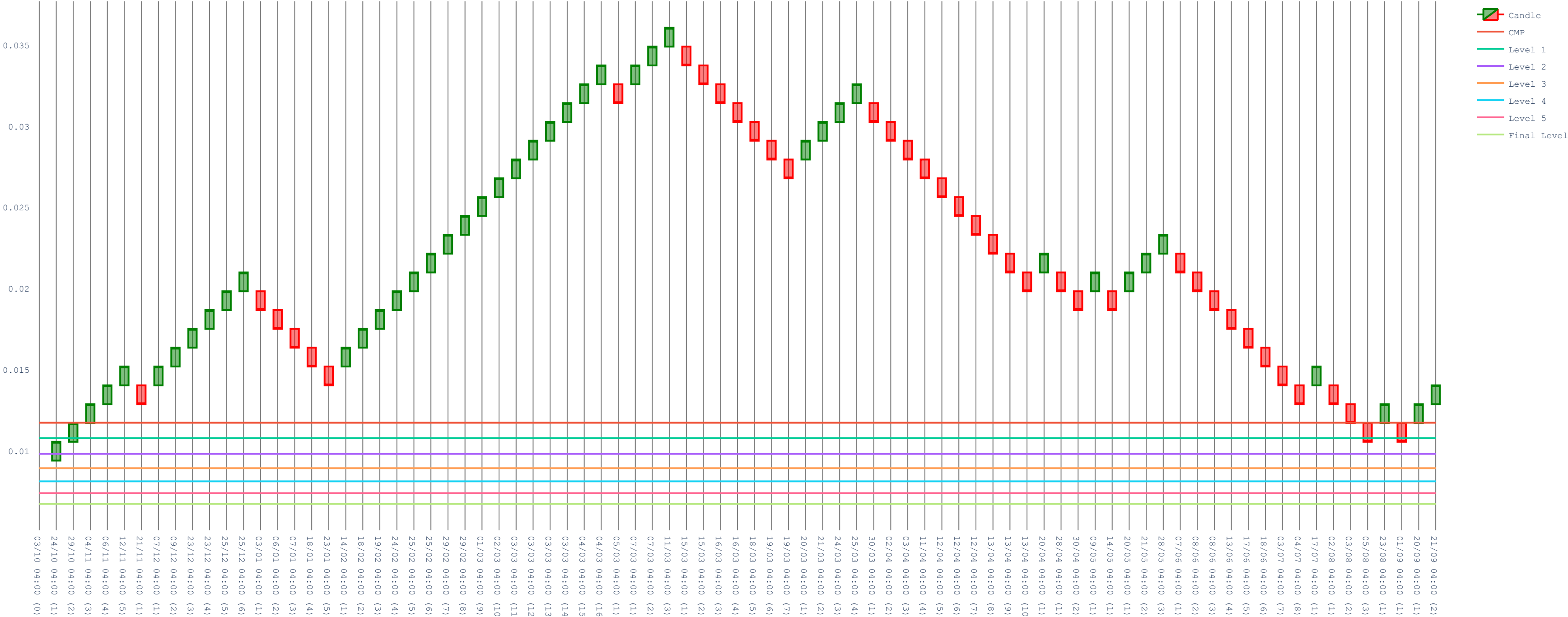


MNTUSDT

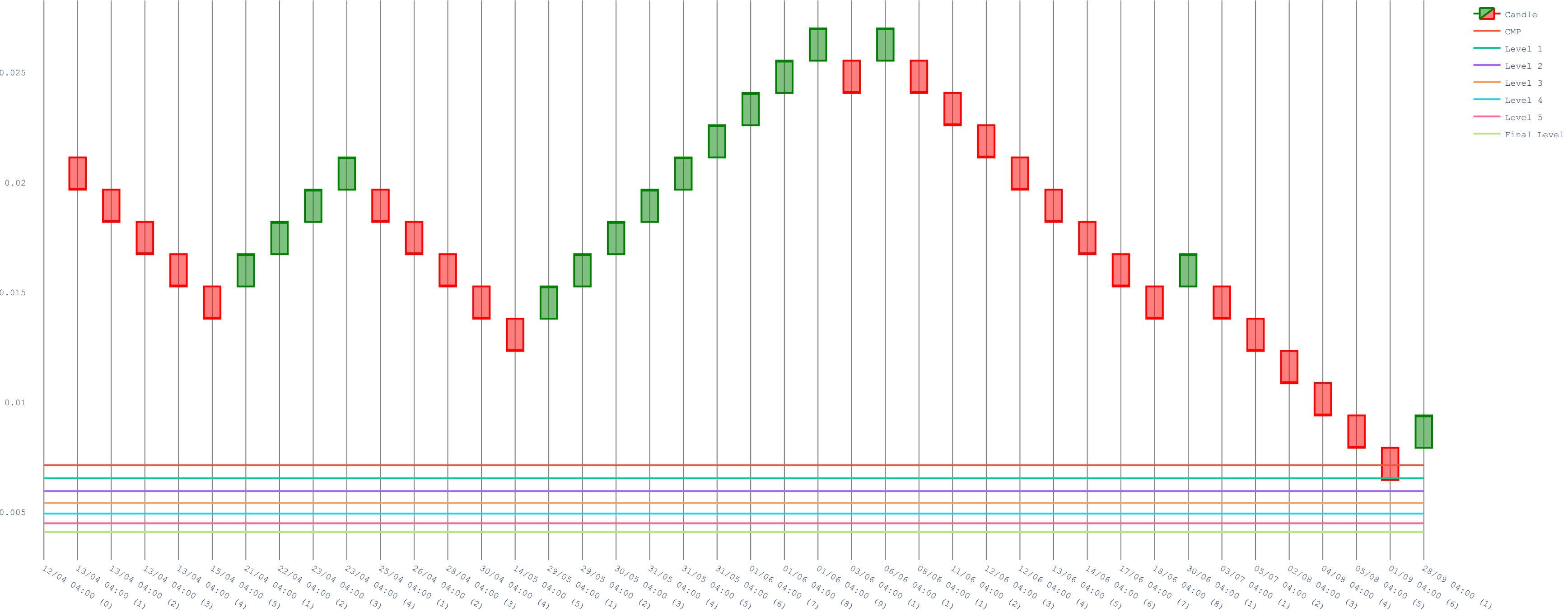


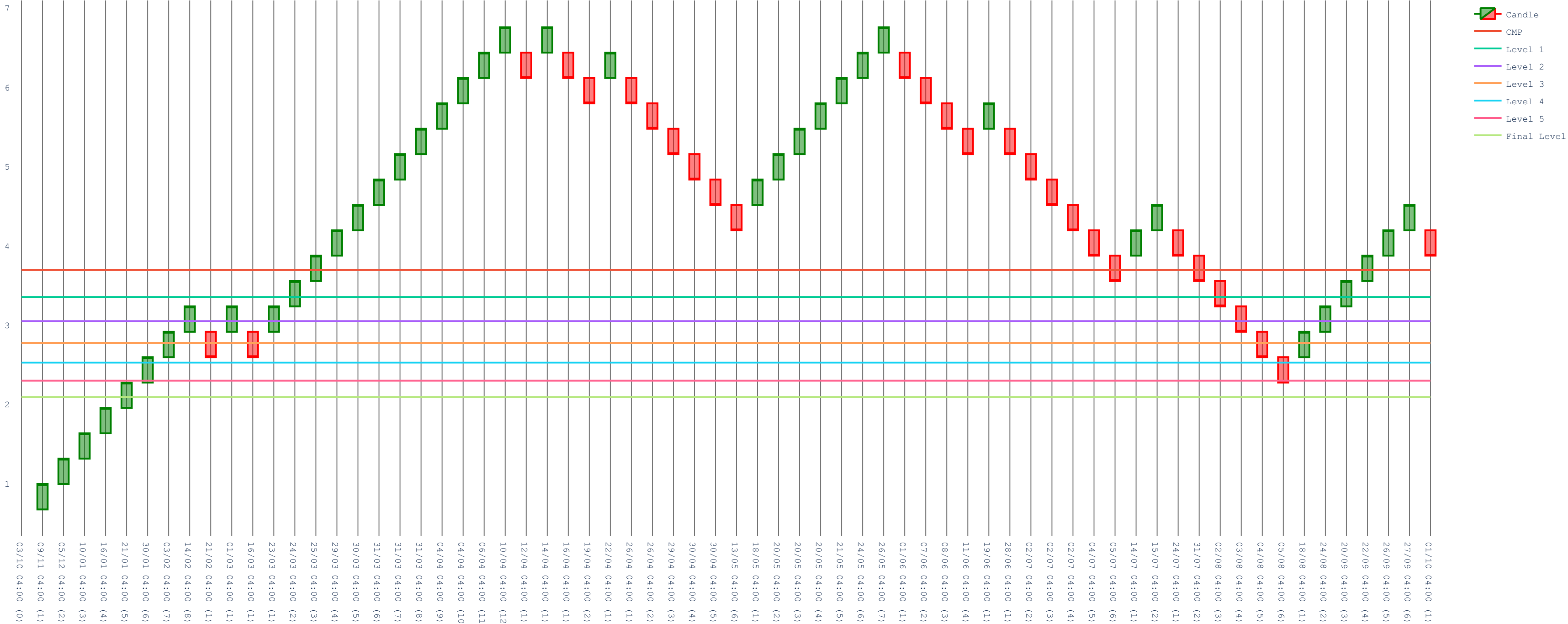
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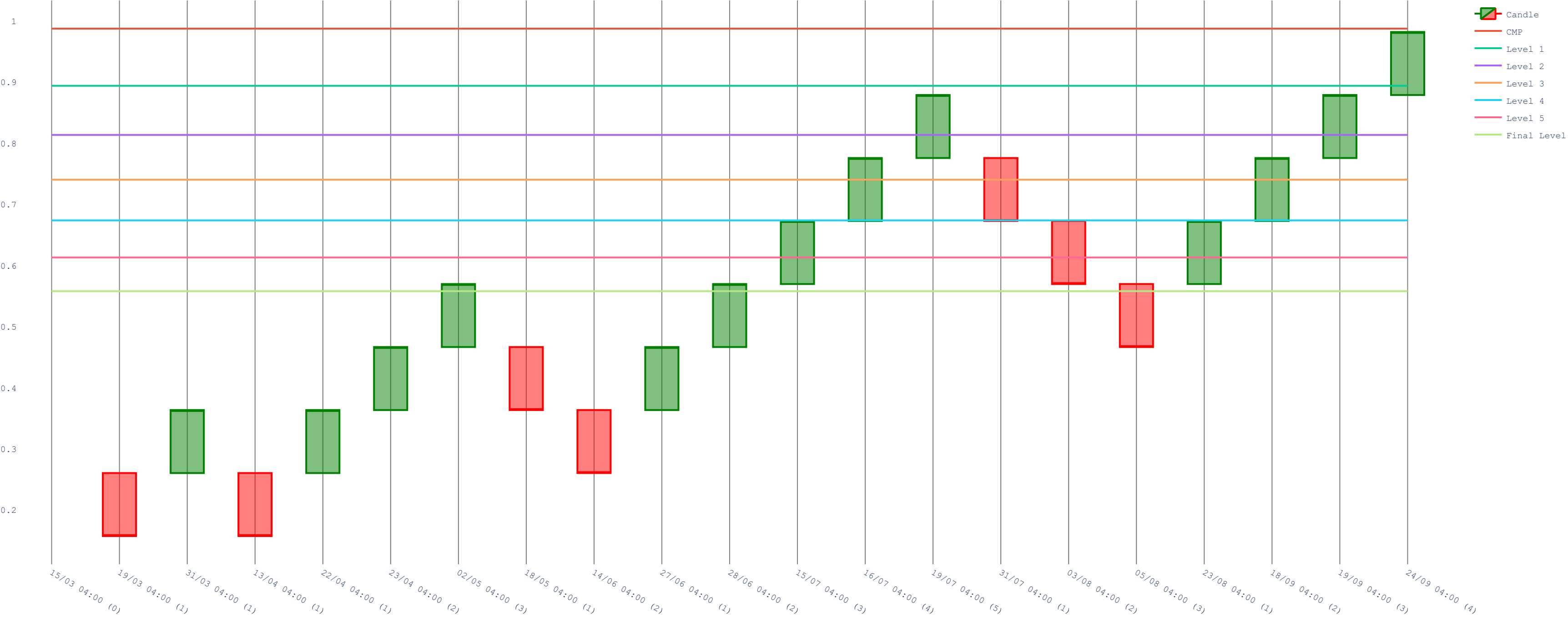
FOXYUSDT



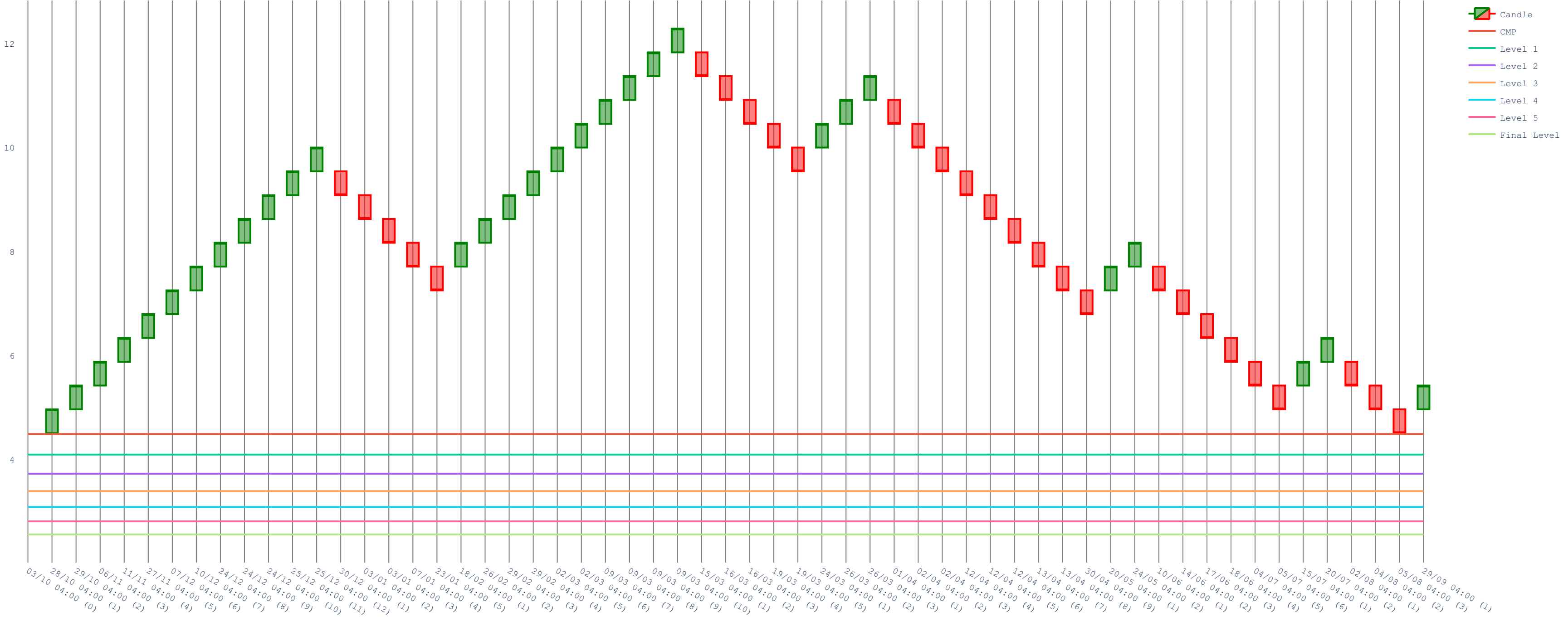


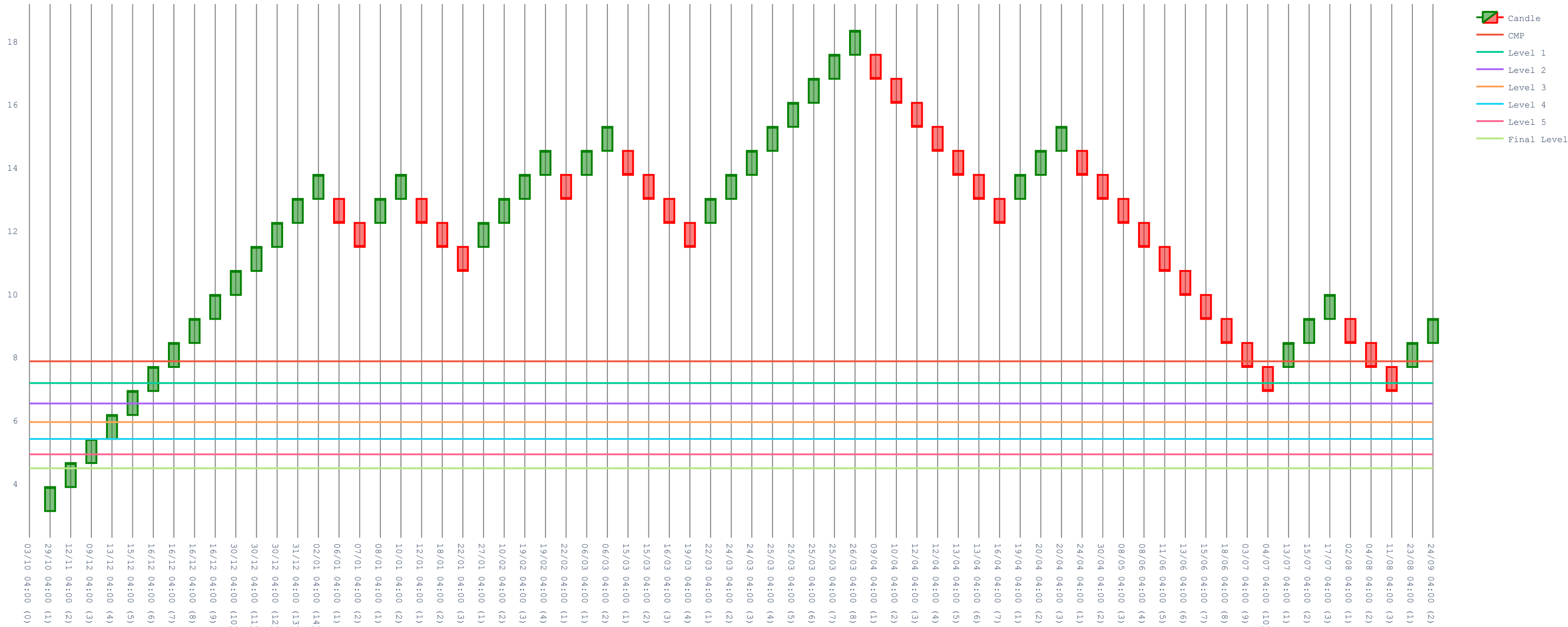


POPCATUSDT

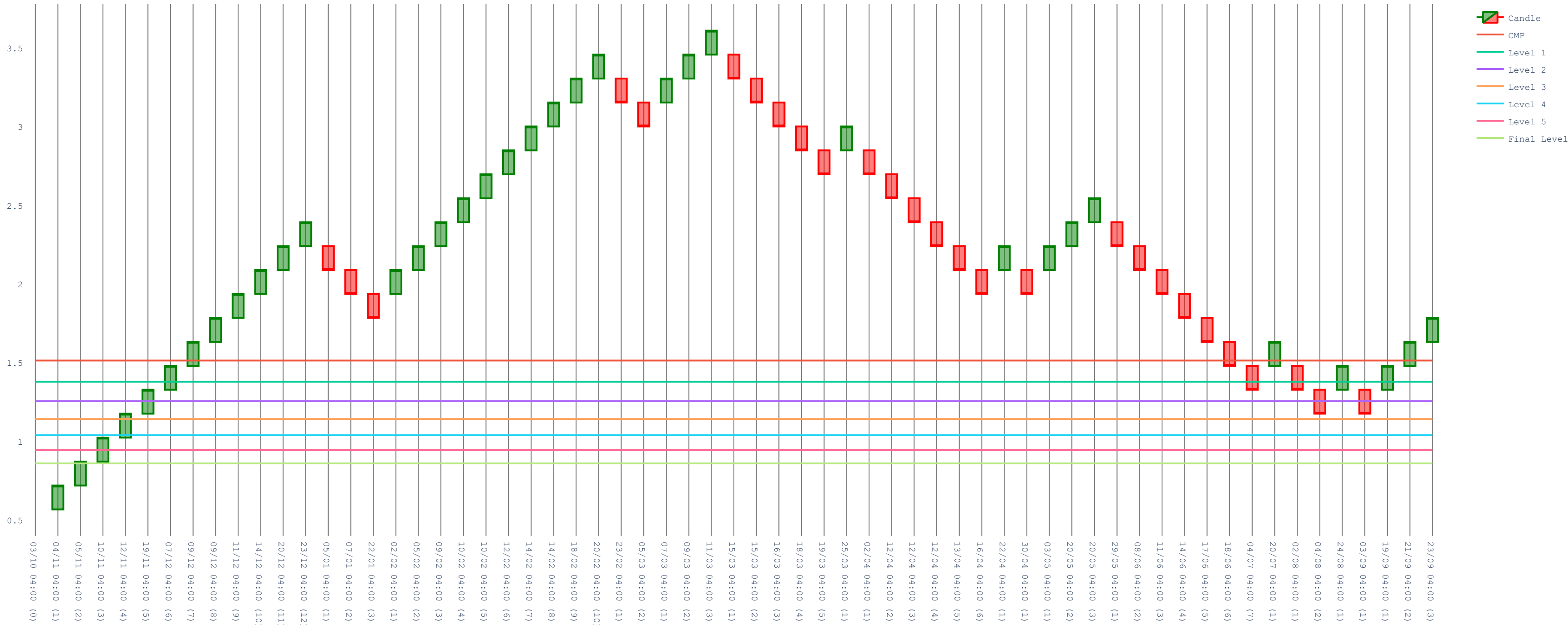


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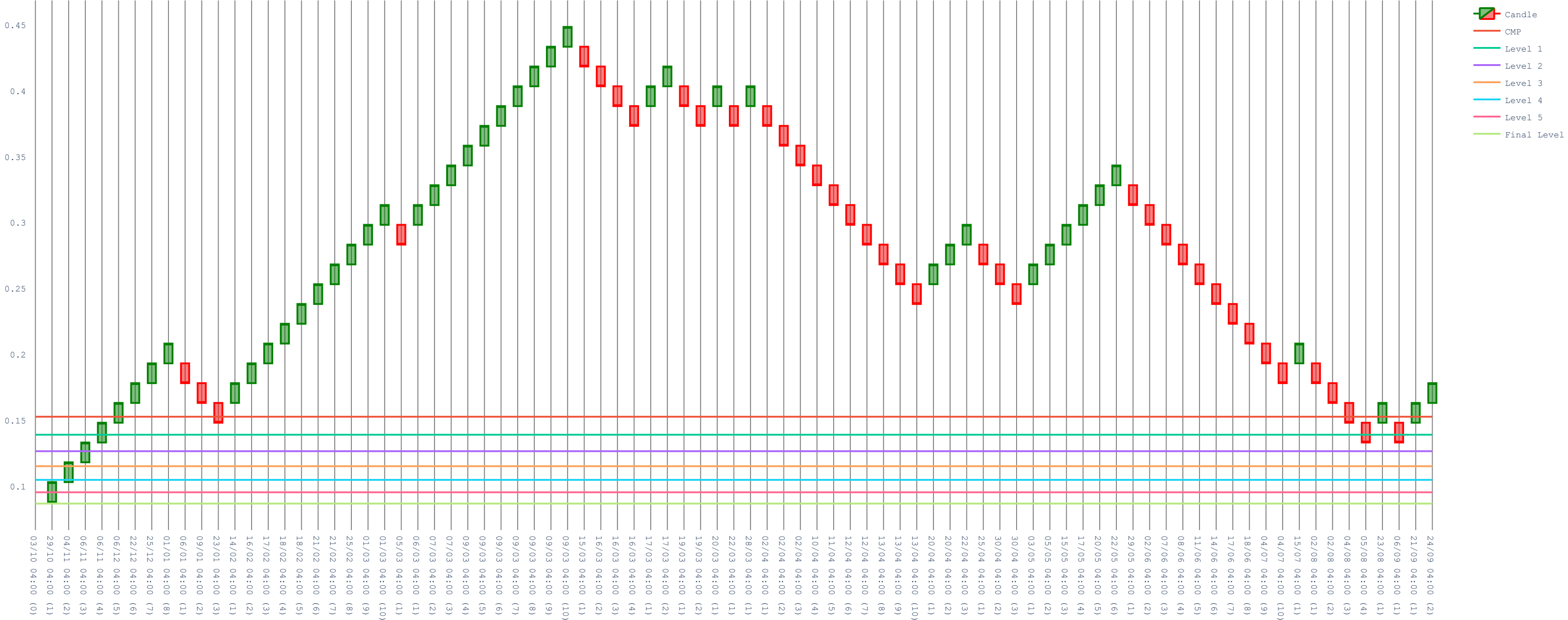


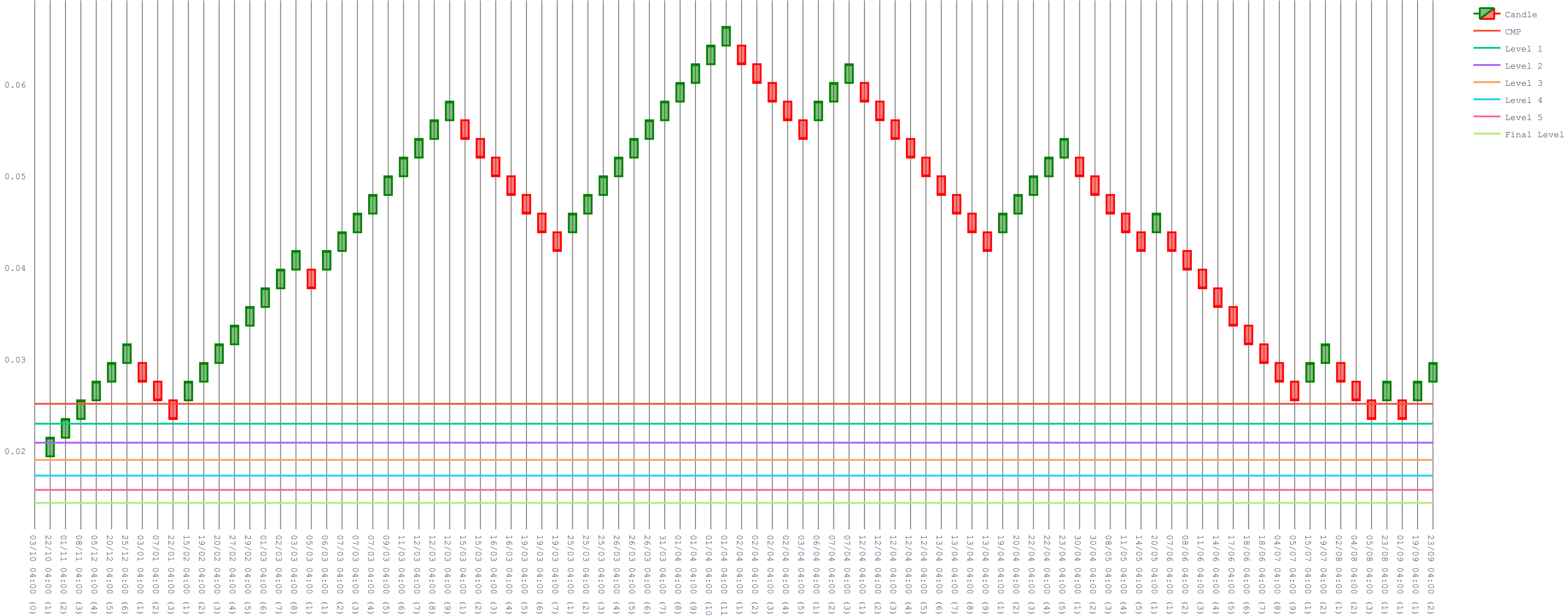


IMXUSDT

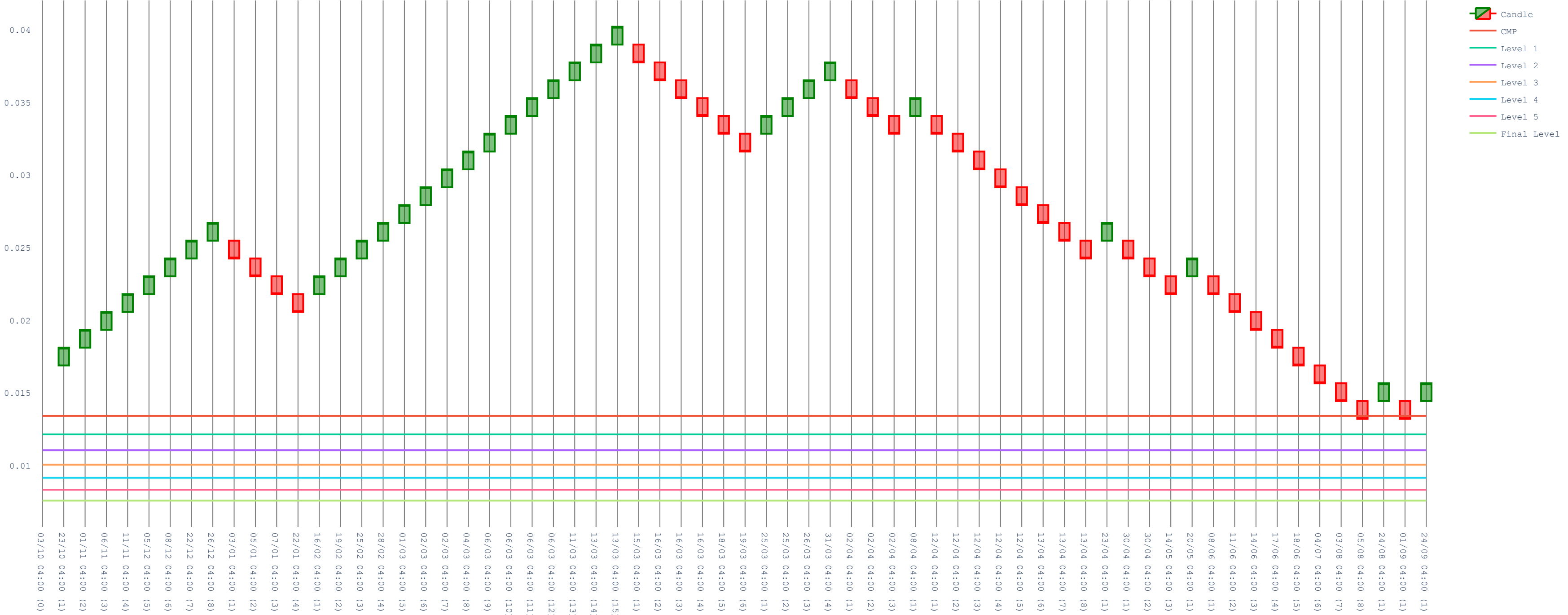


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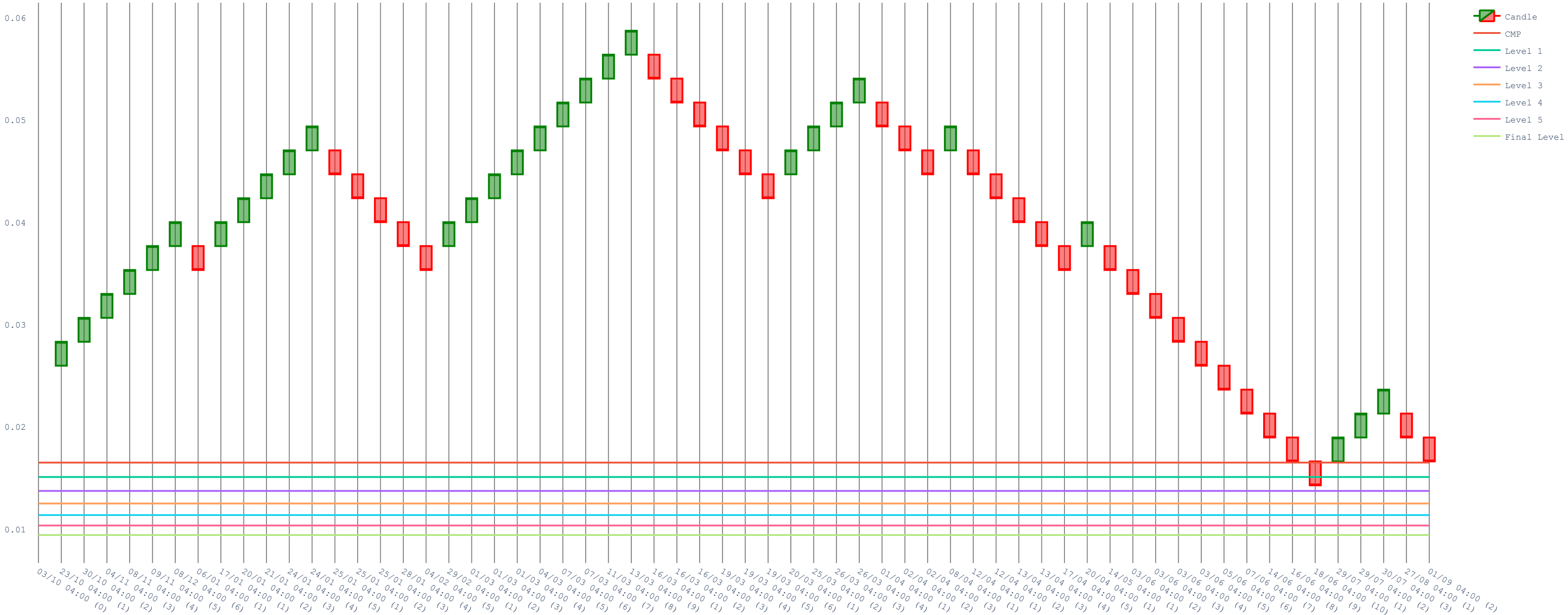




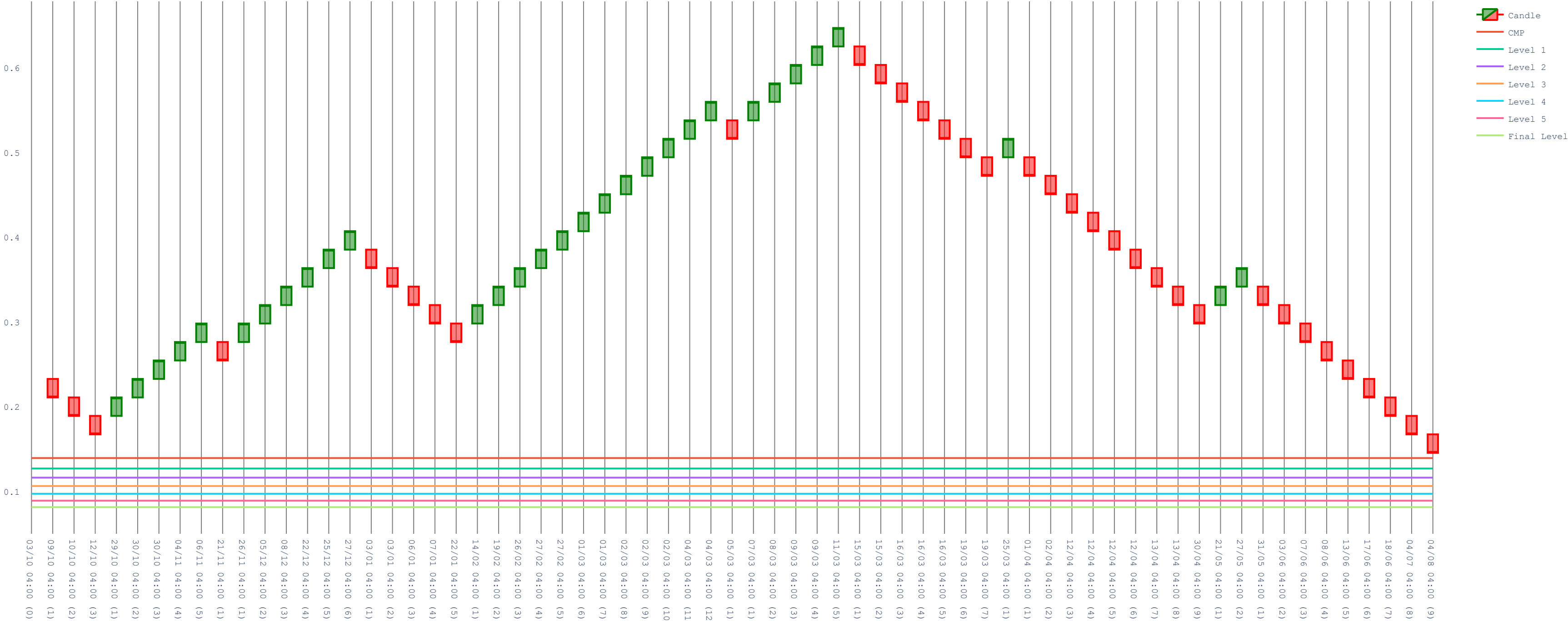
ZILUSDT



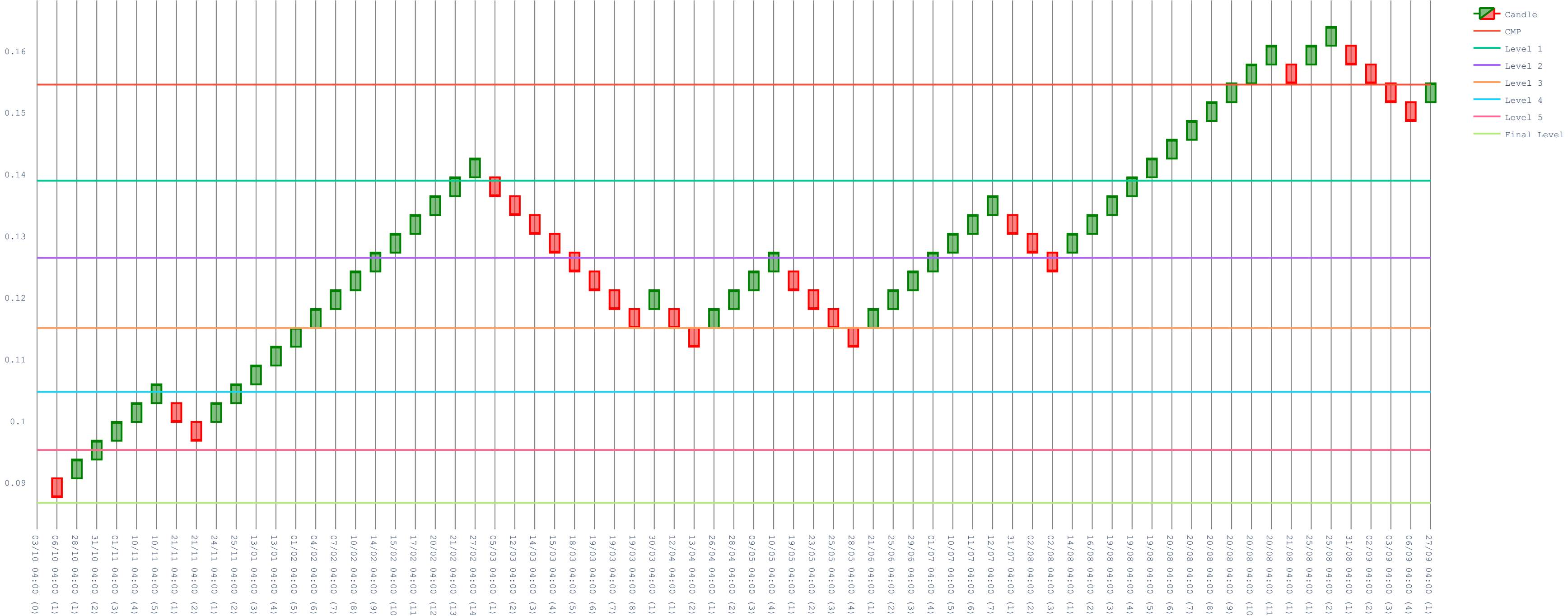
XEMUSDT



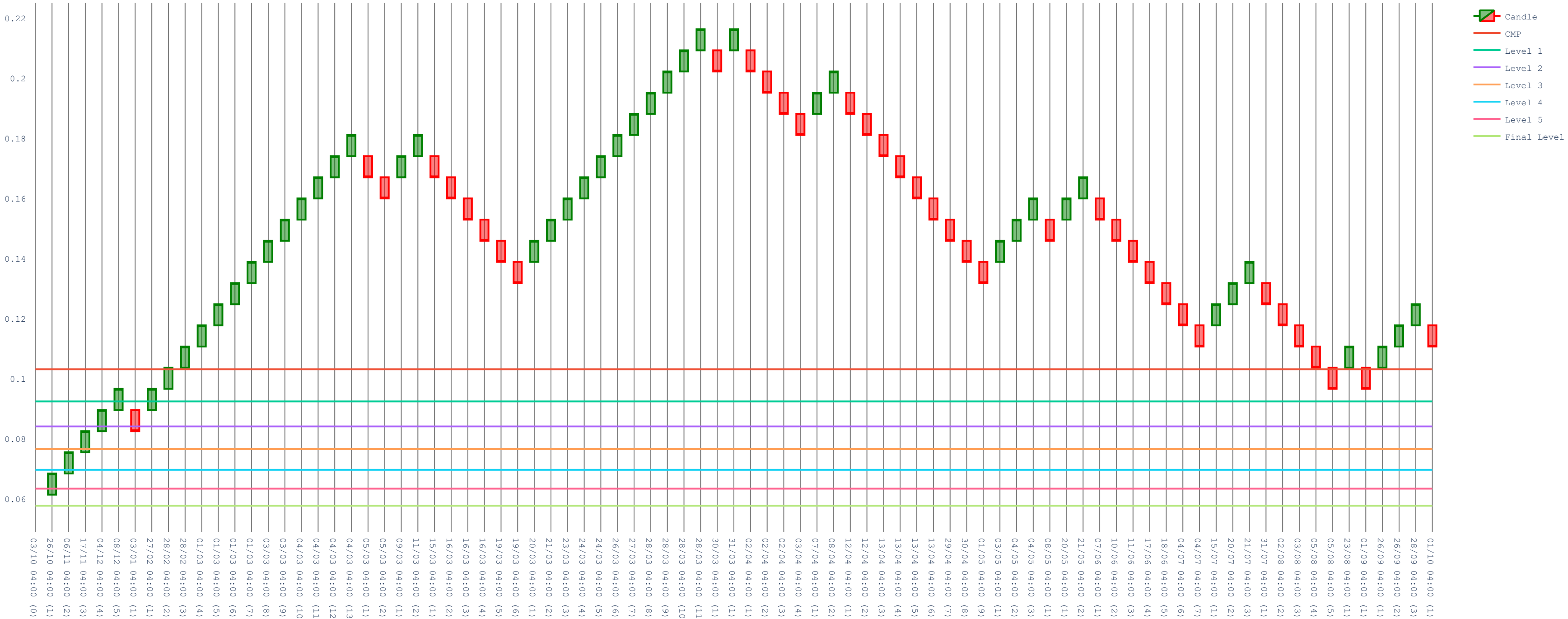




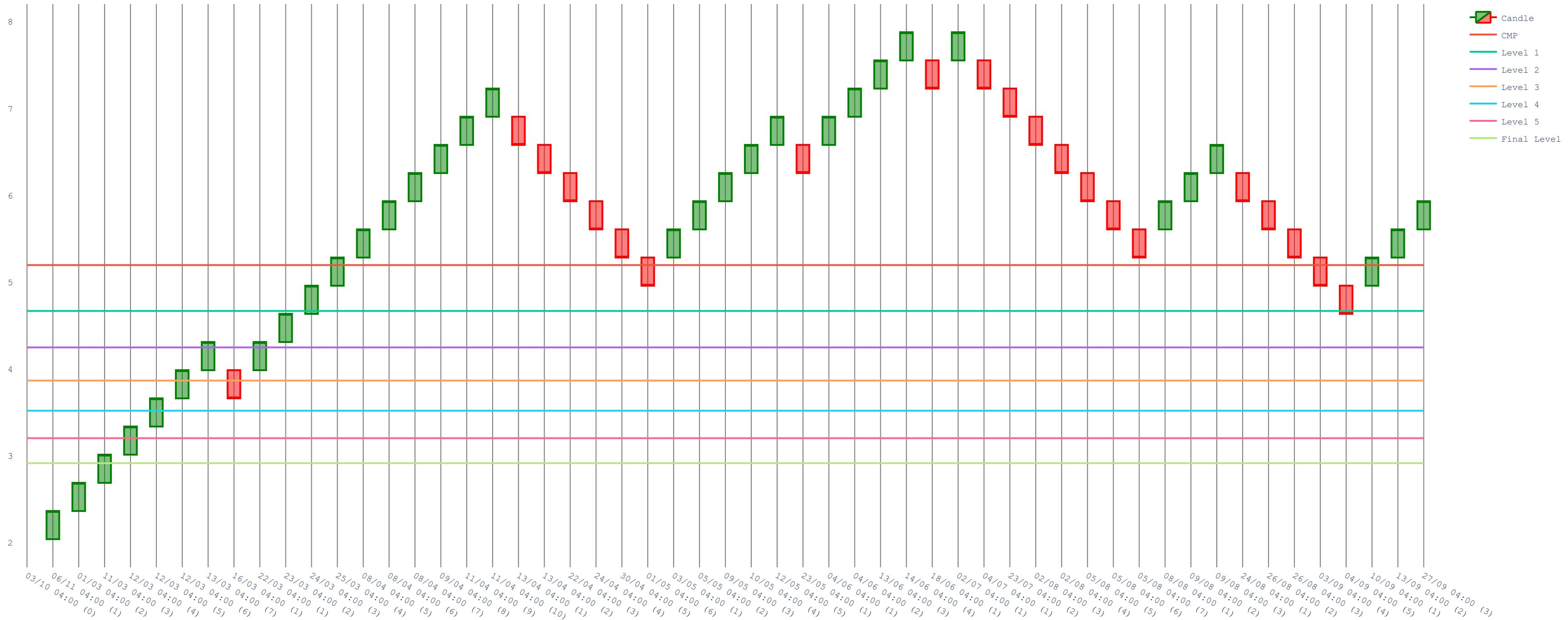
TRXUSDT



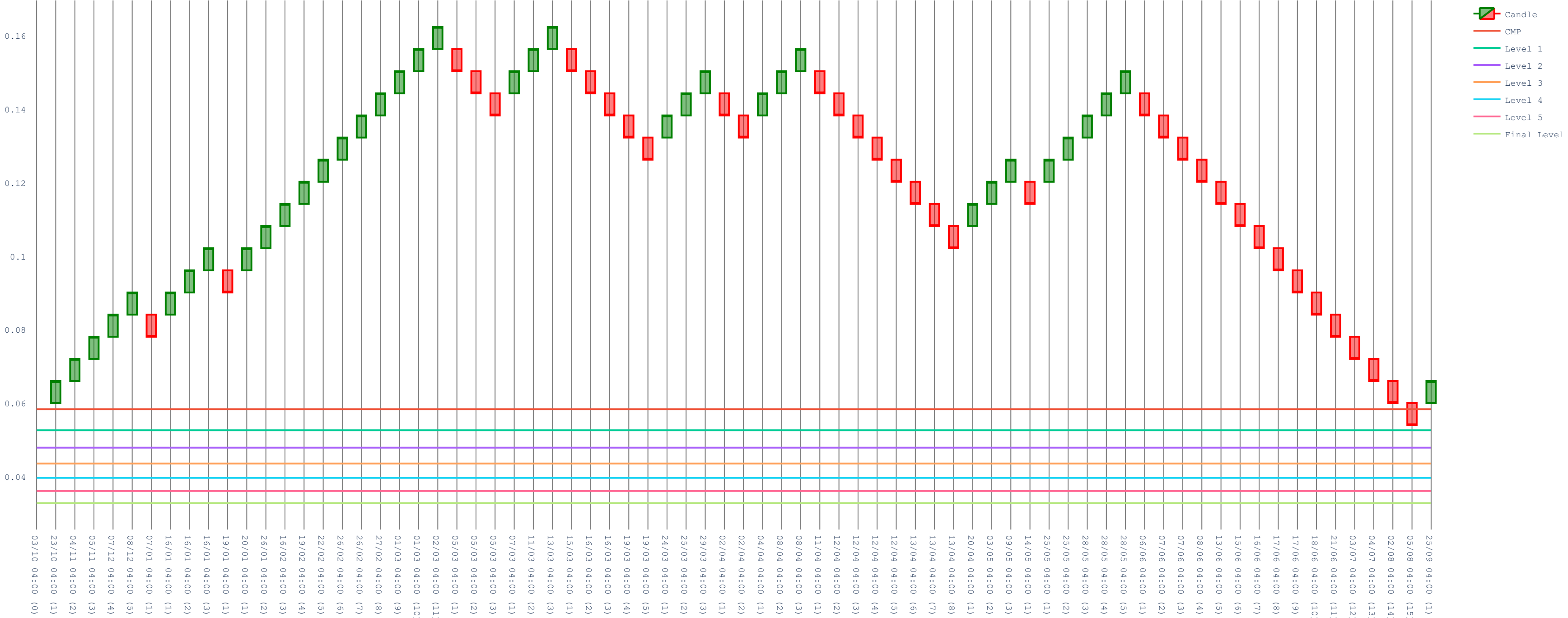
DOGEUSDT



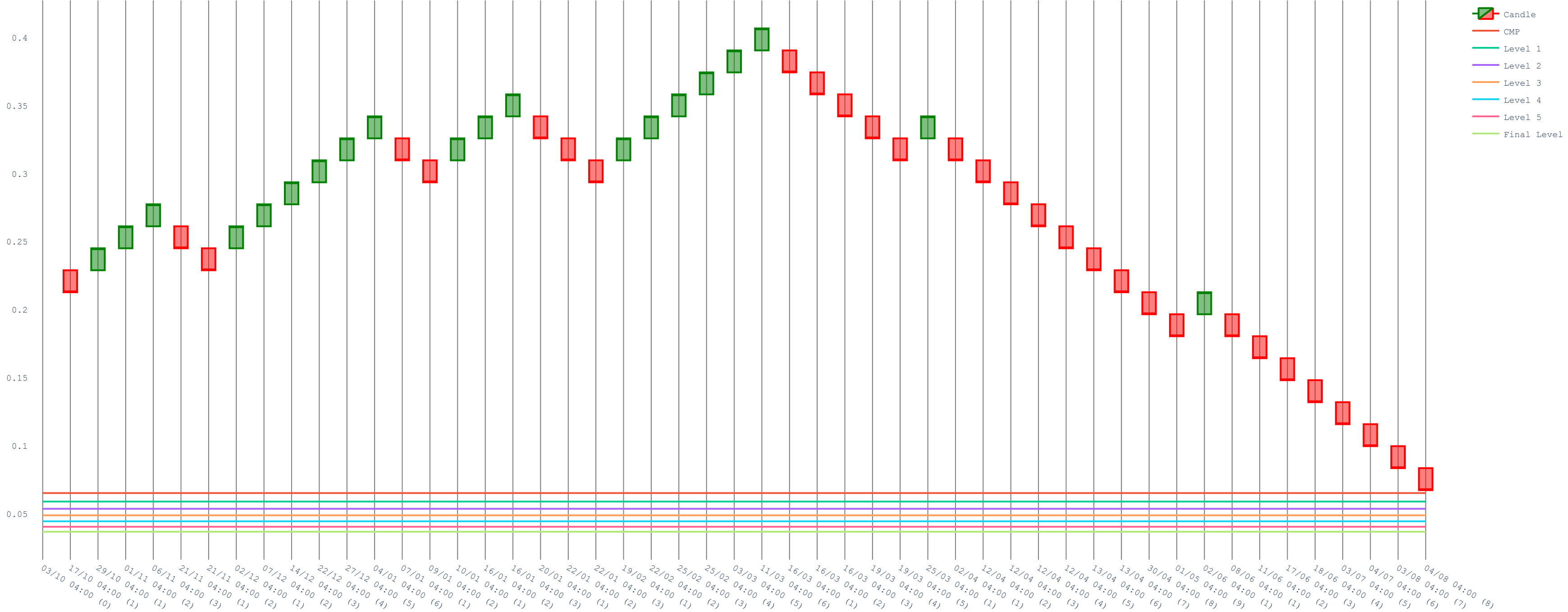
TONUSDT



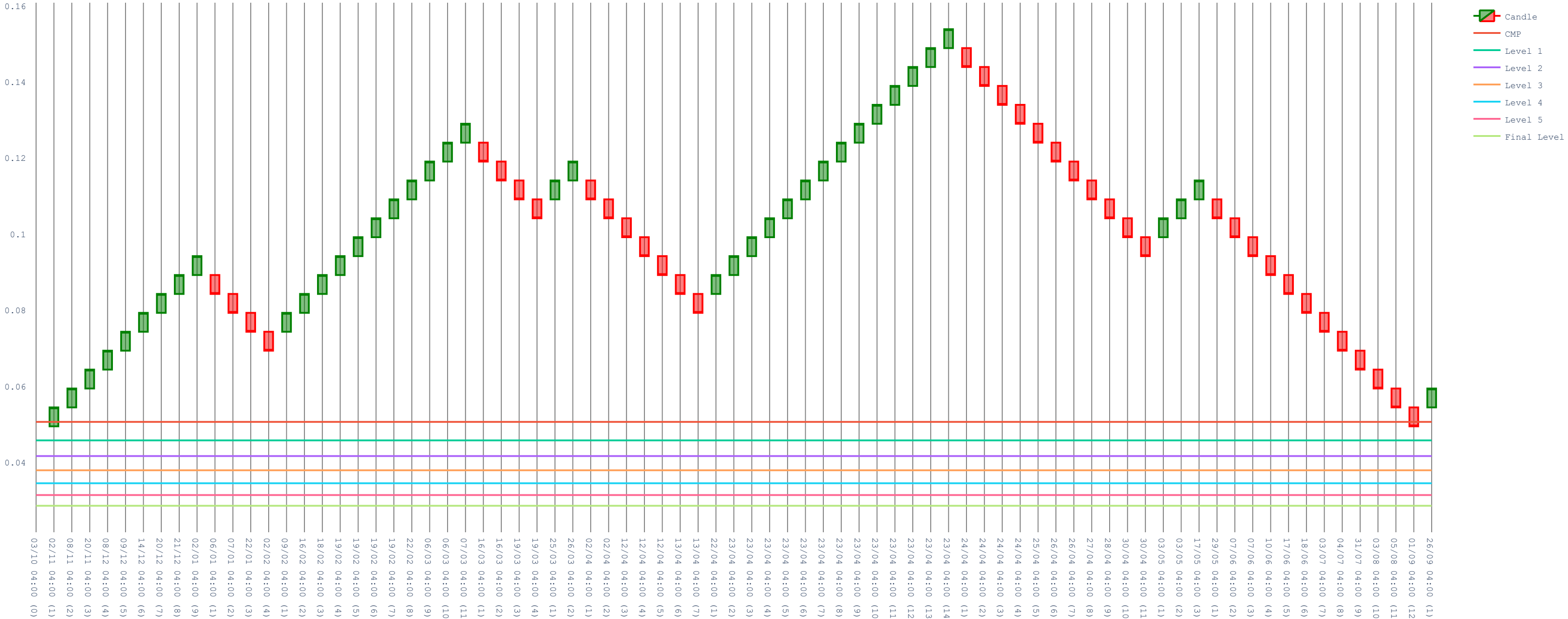
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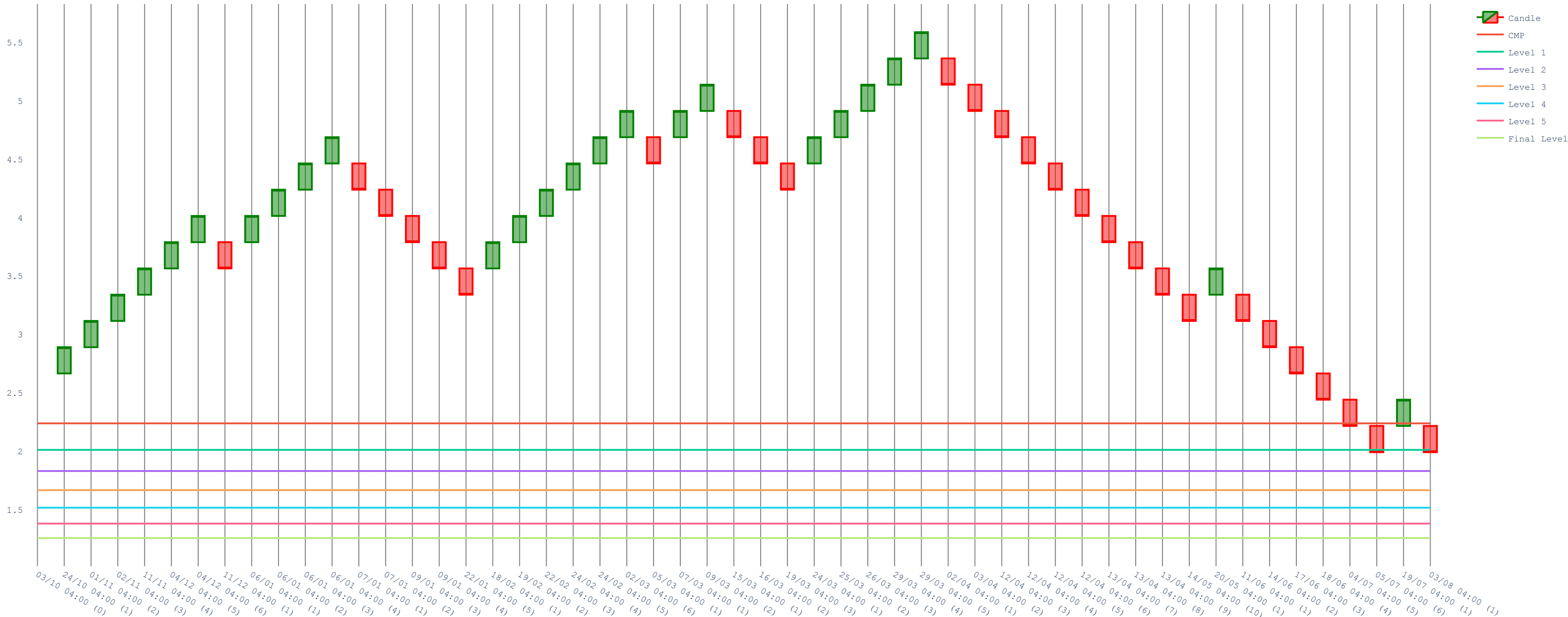
RDNTUSDT



HBARUSD

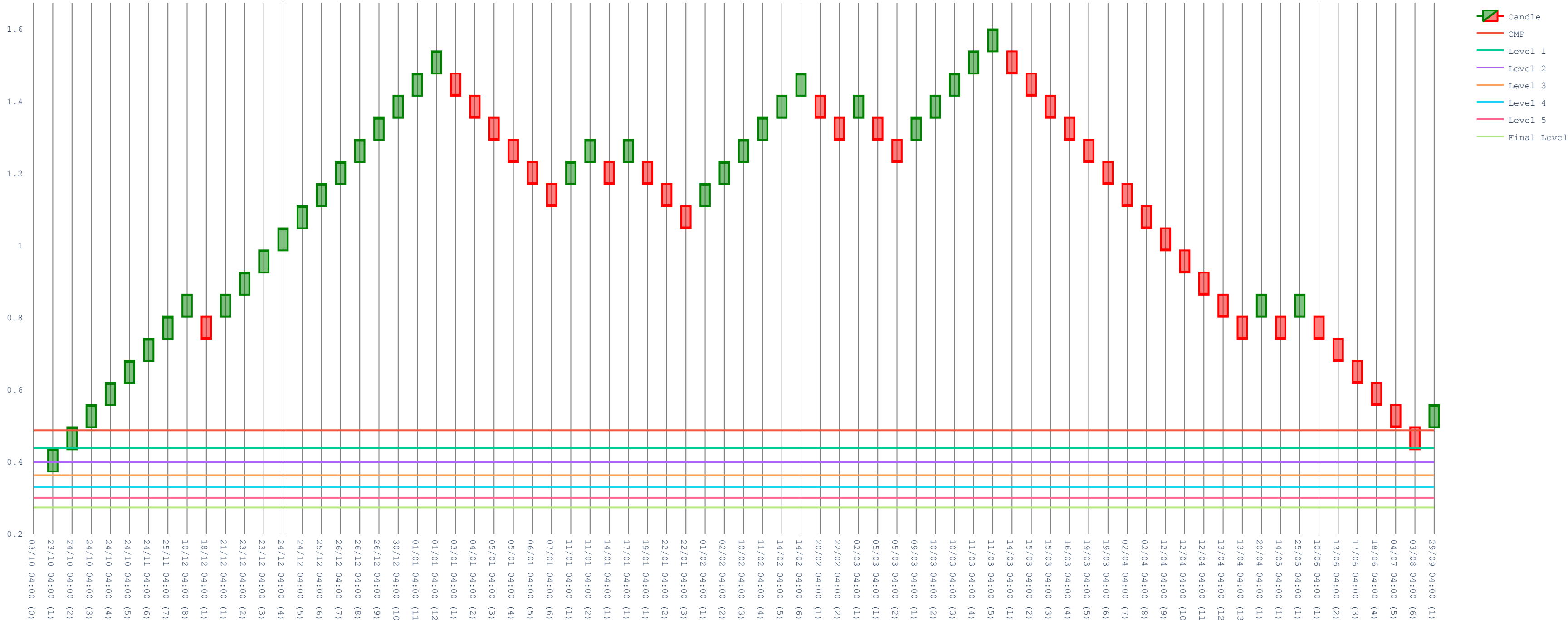


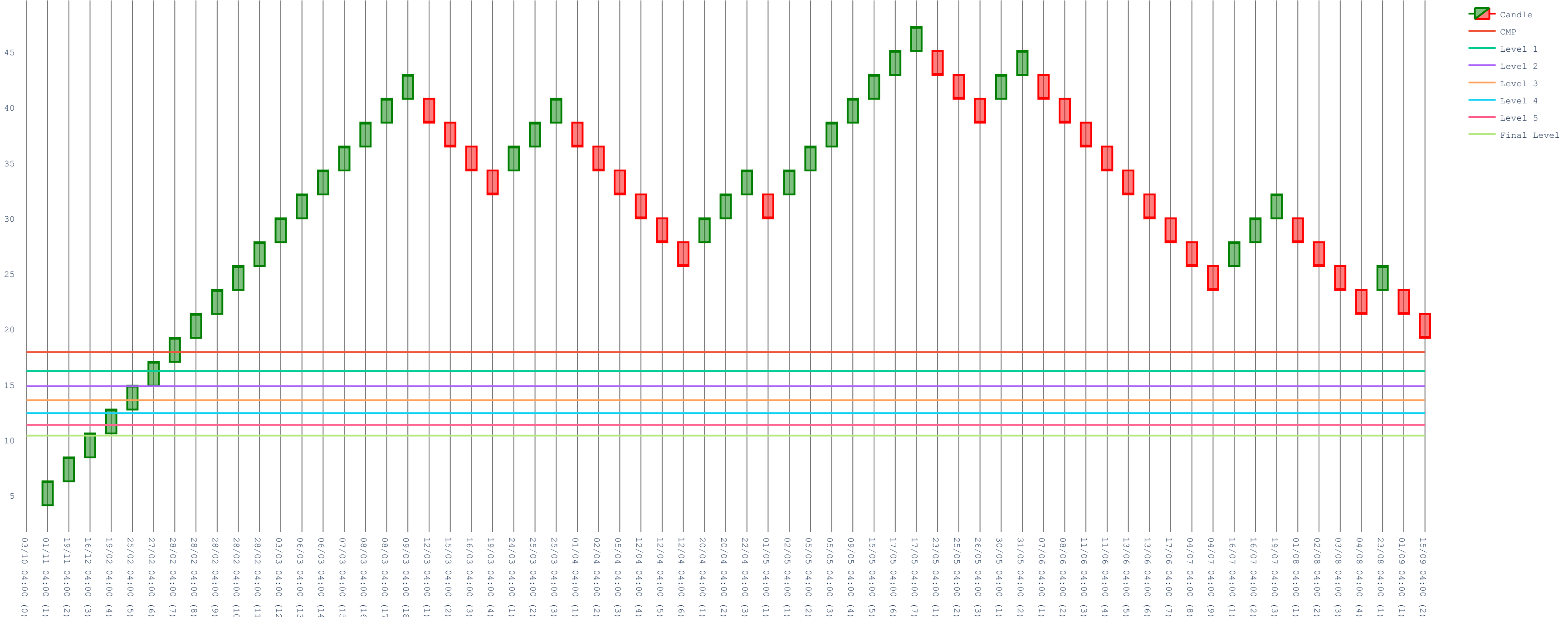
MASKUSDT

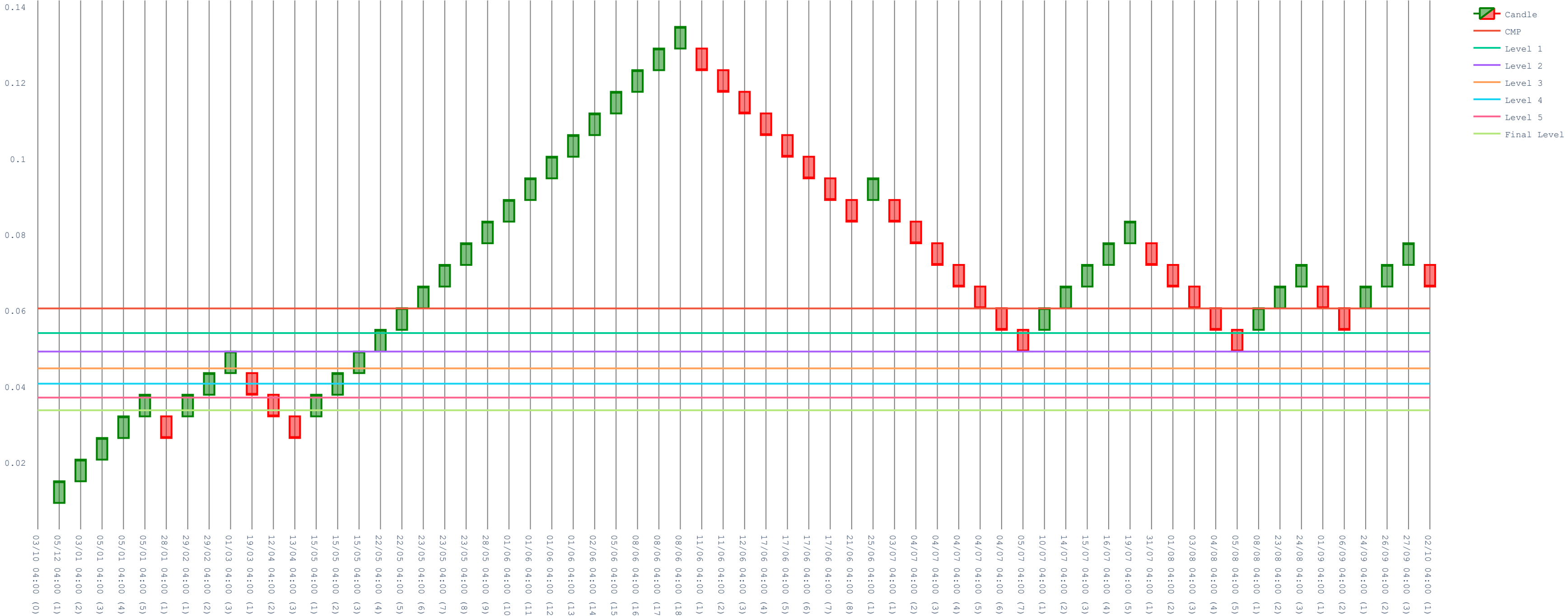


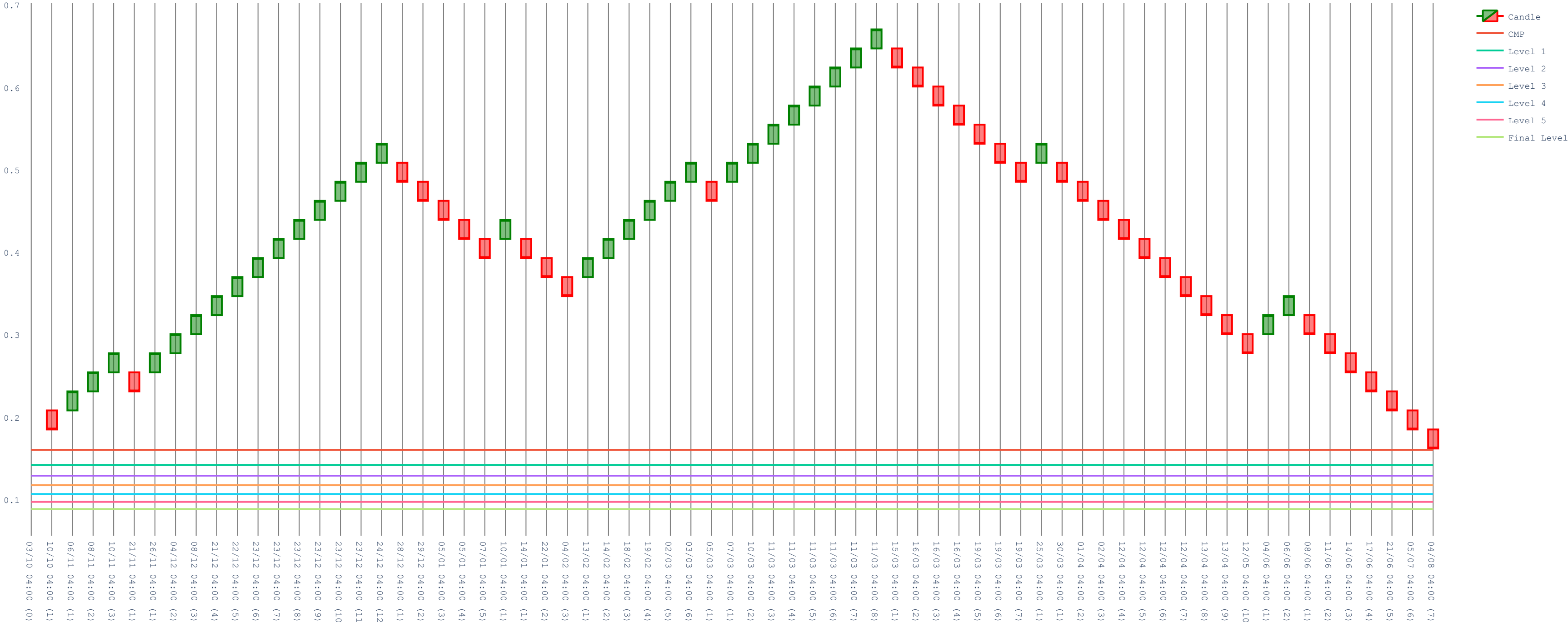


MINAUSDT

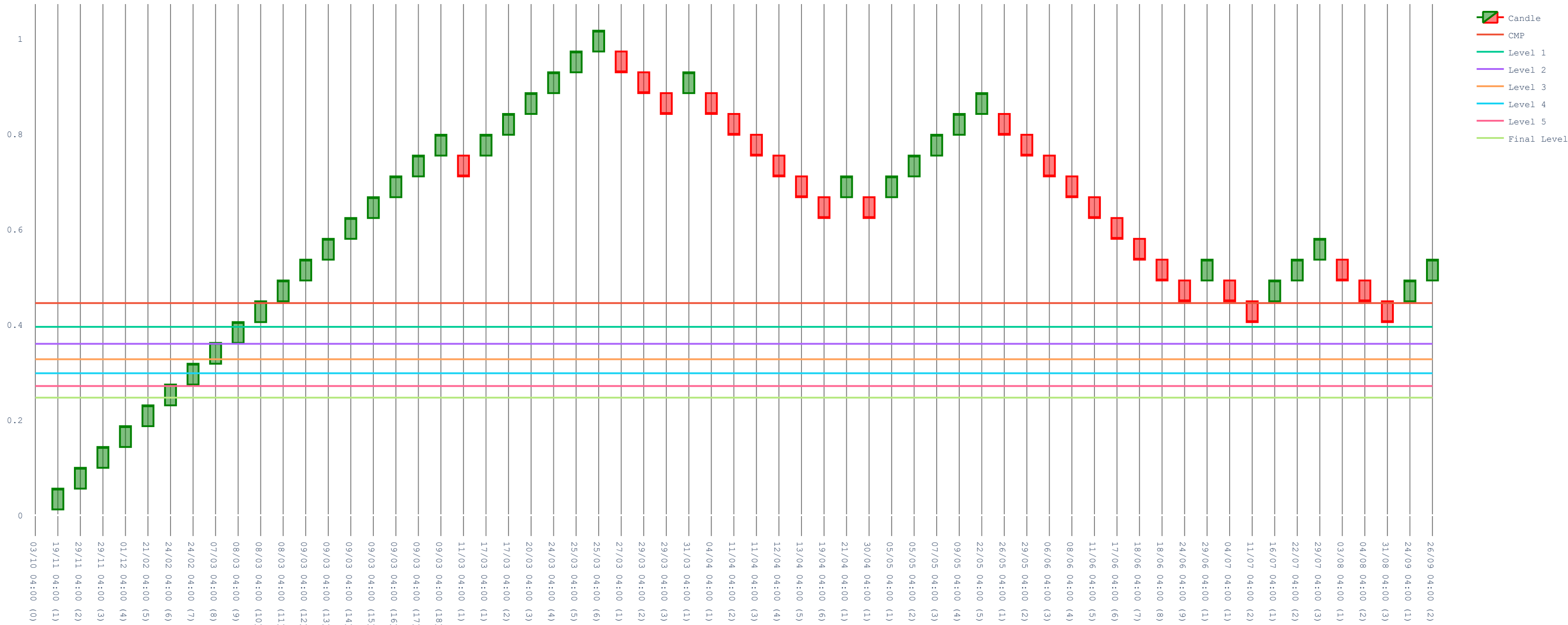




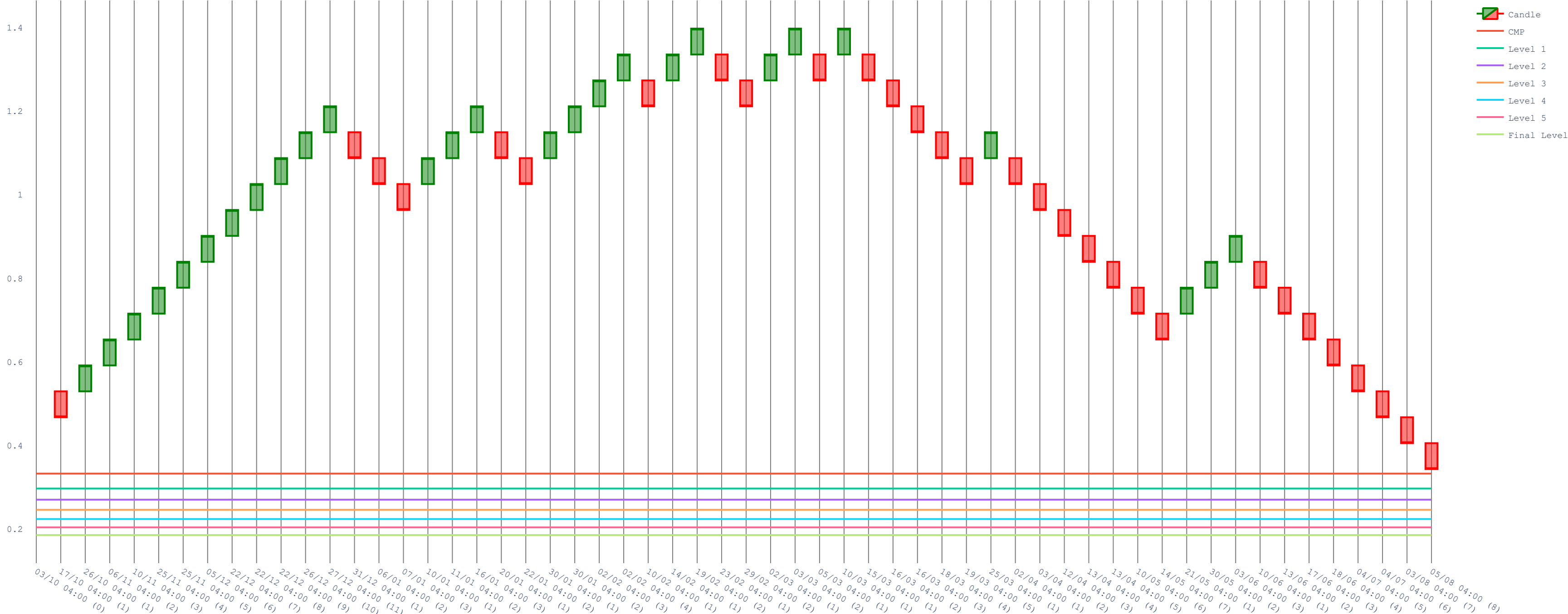


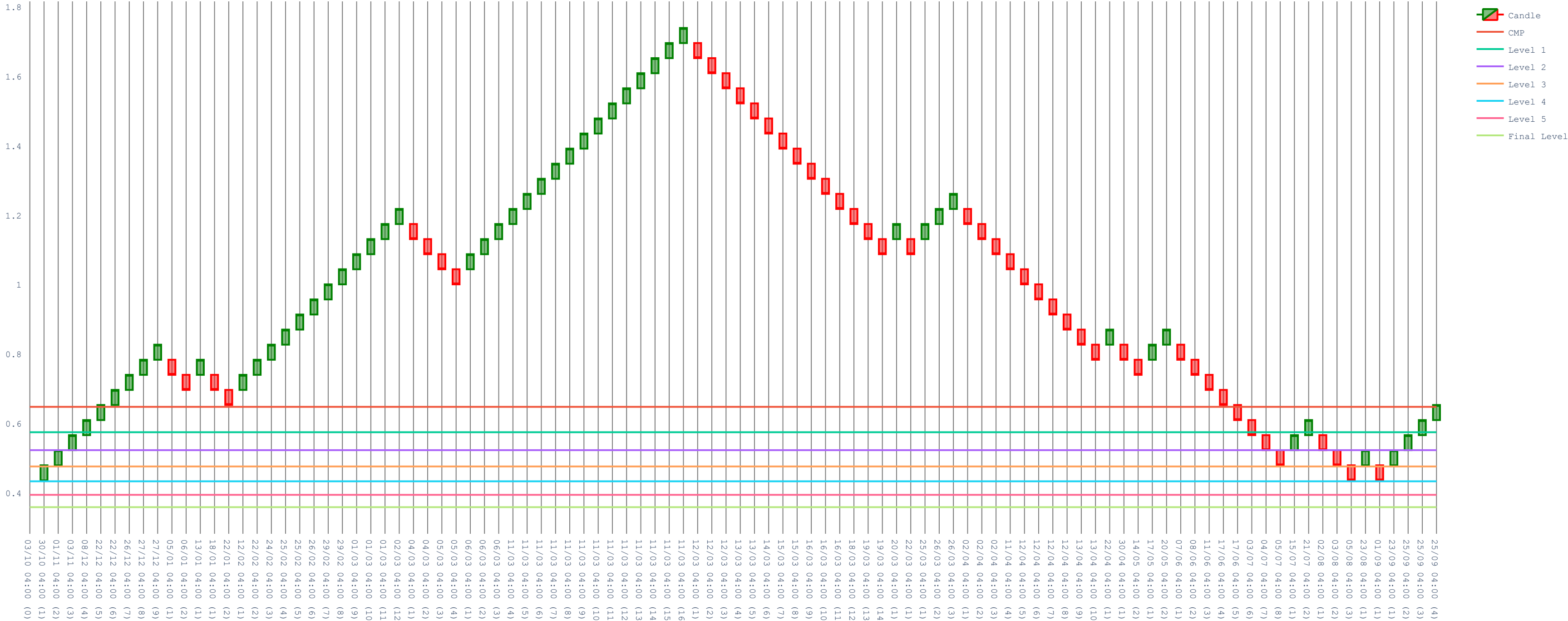


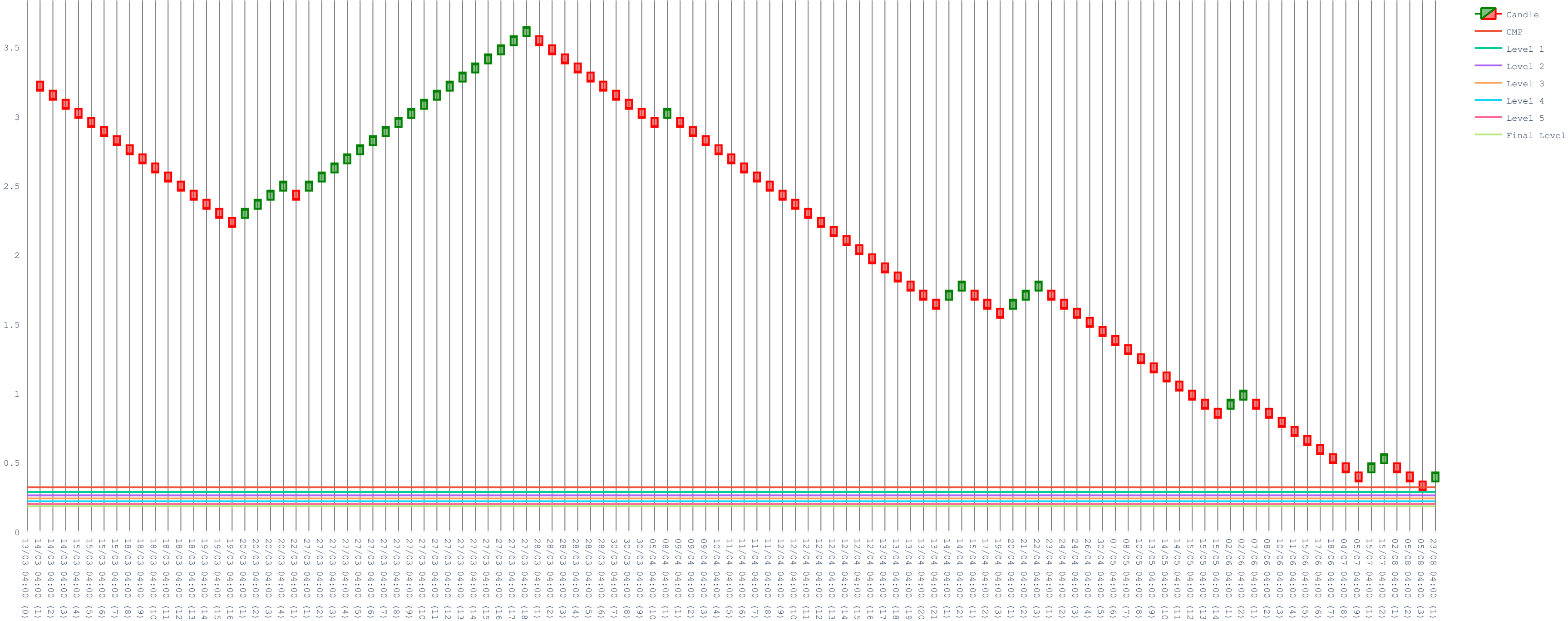
AIOZUSDT



MAGICUSDT

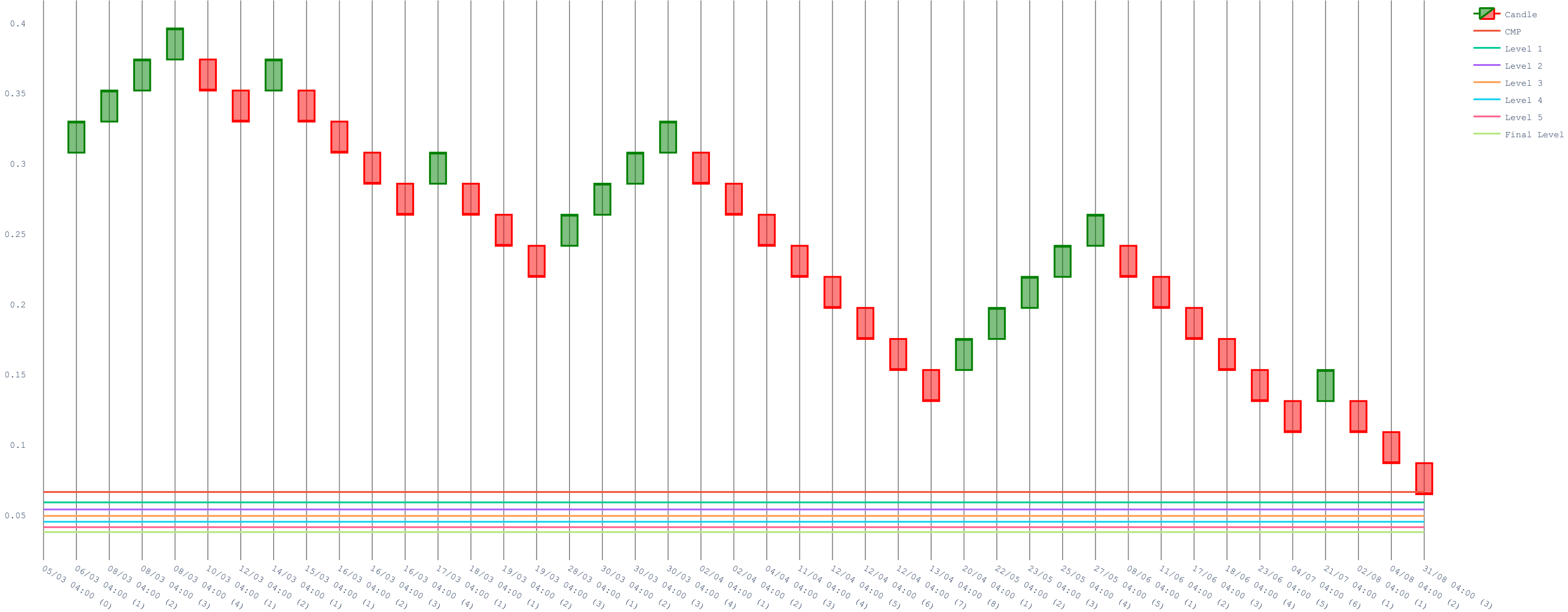


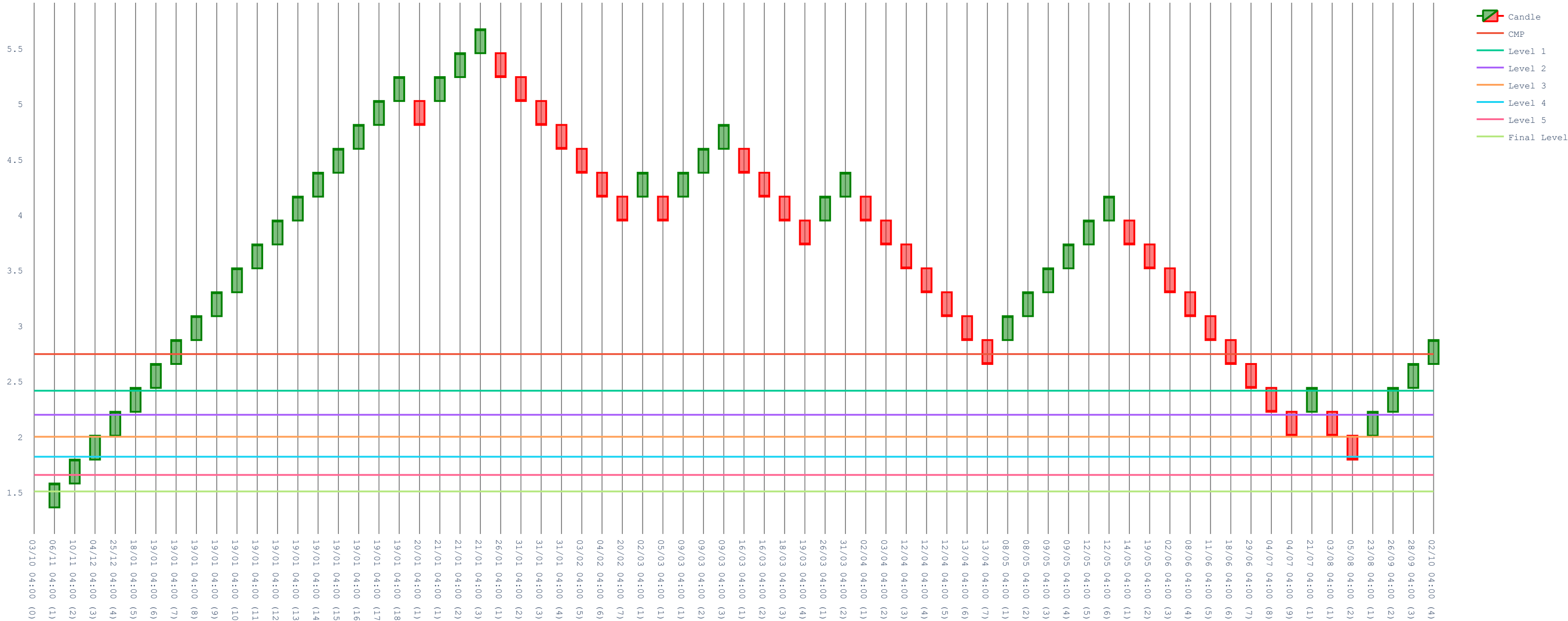




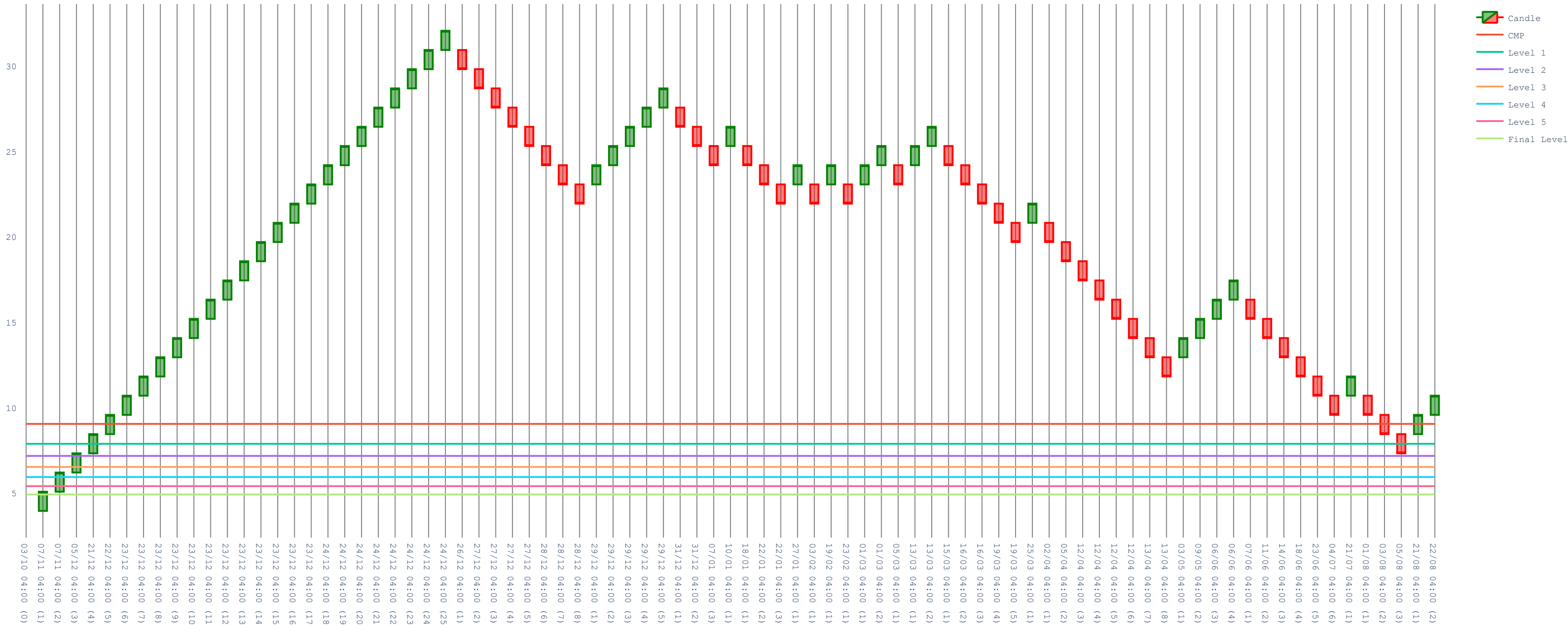


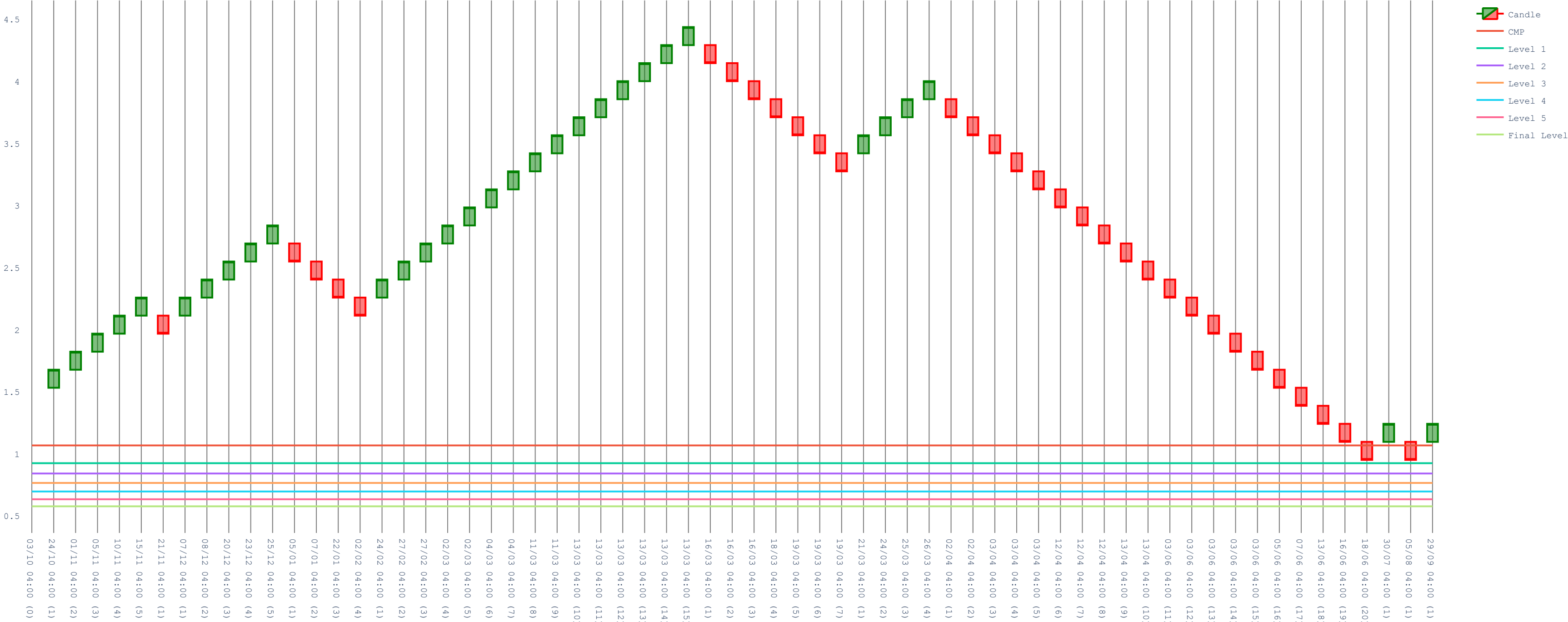
MYROUSD



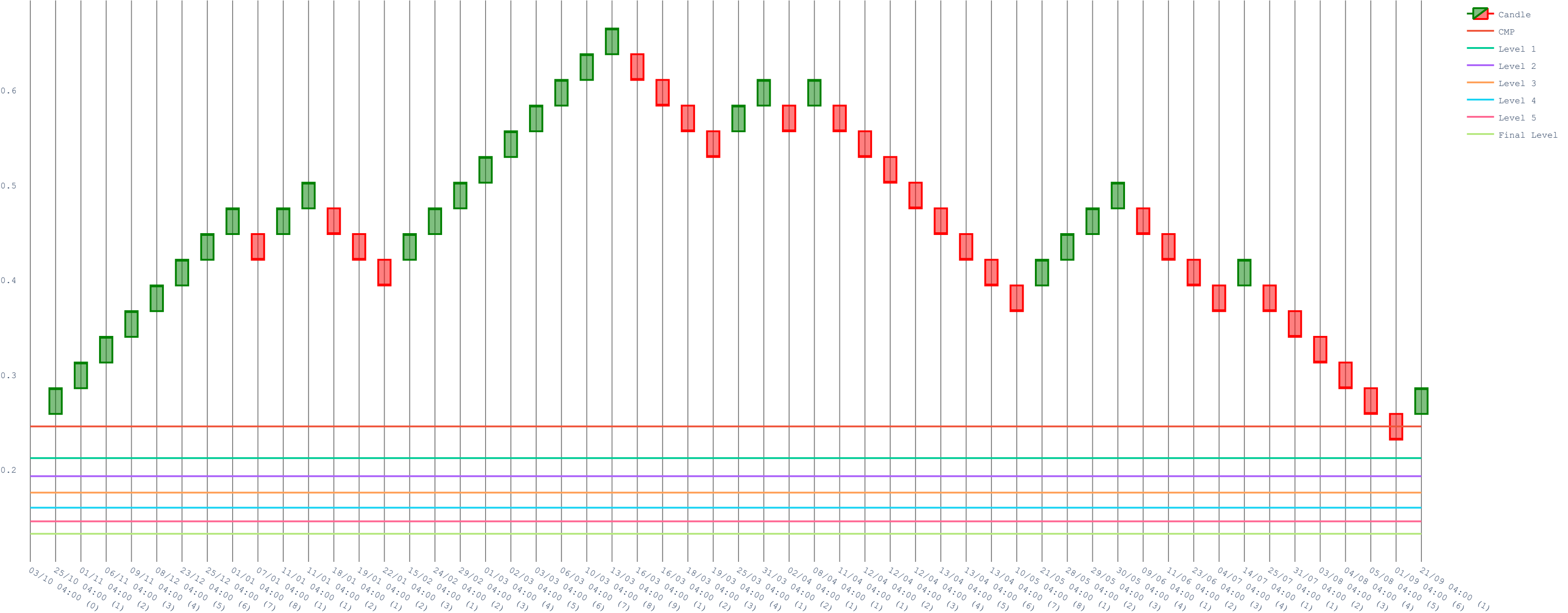


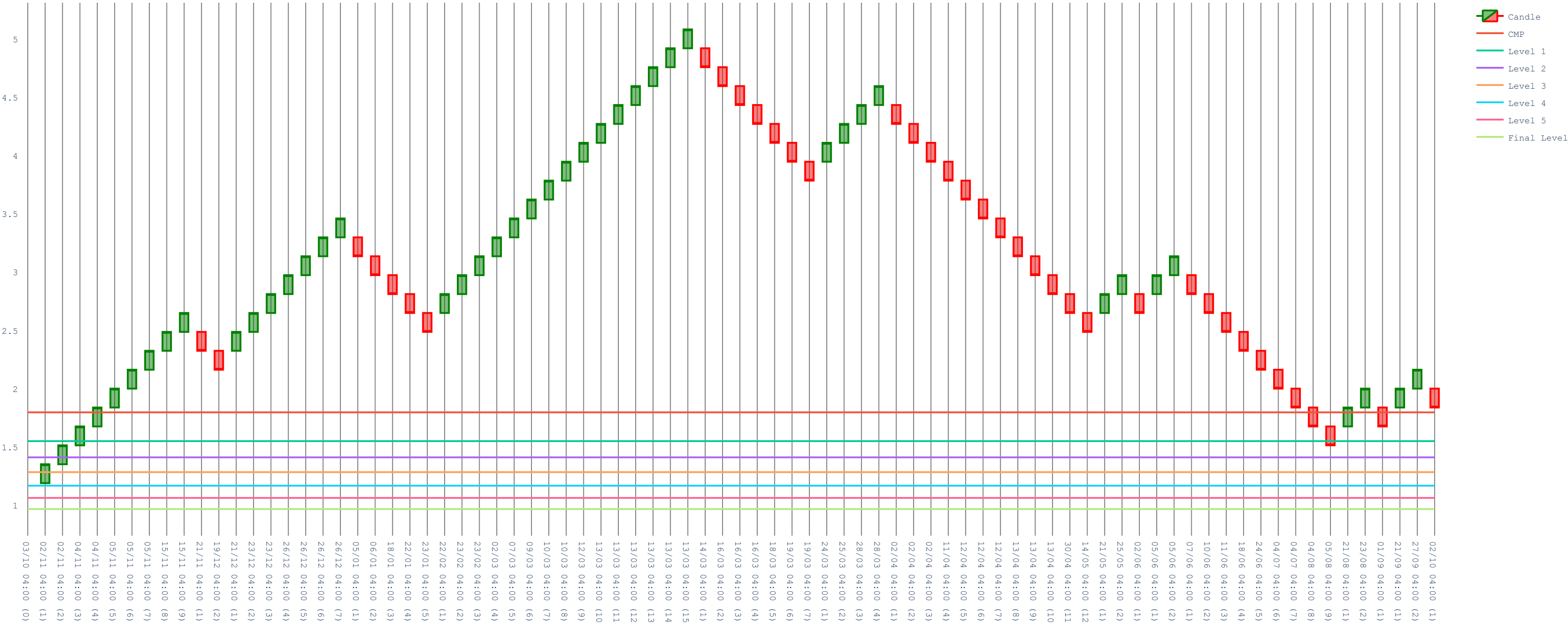
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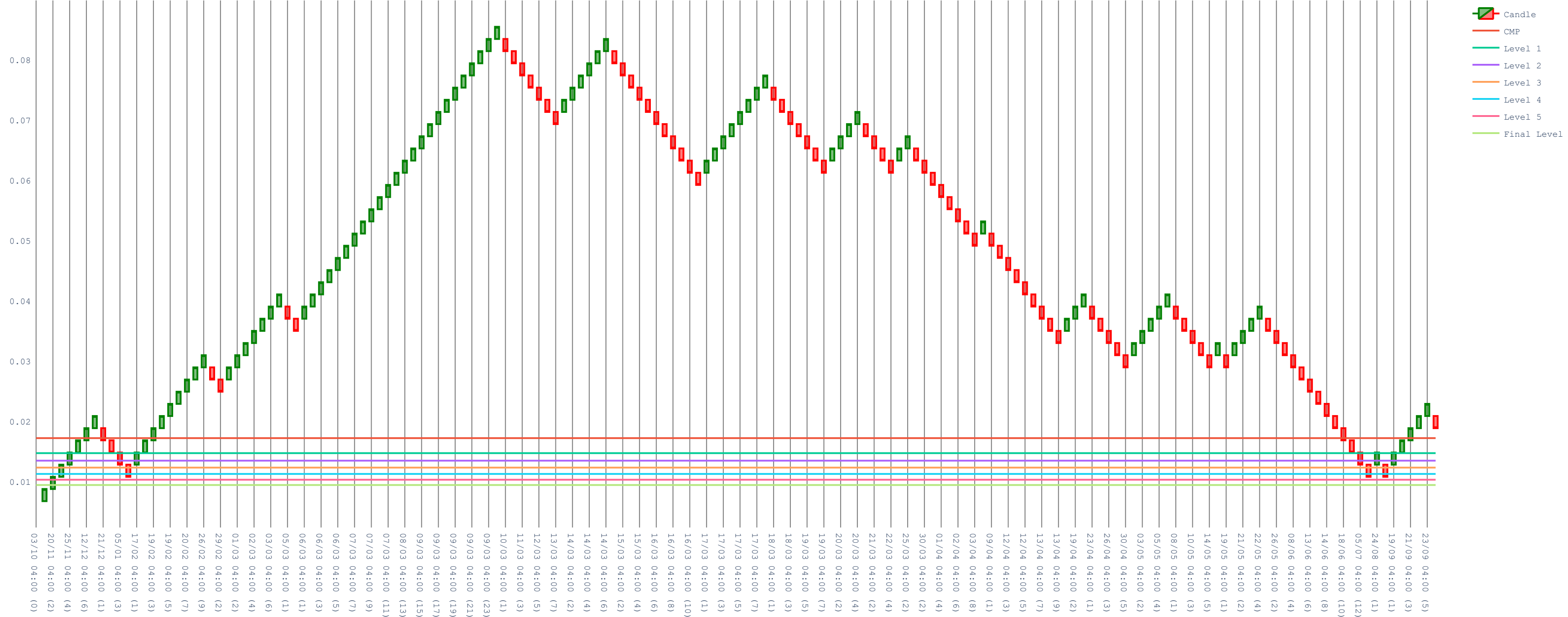


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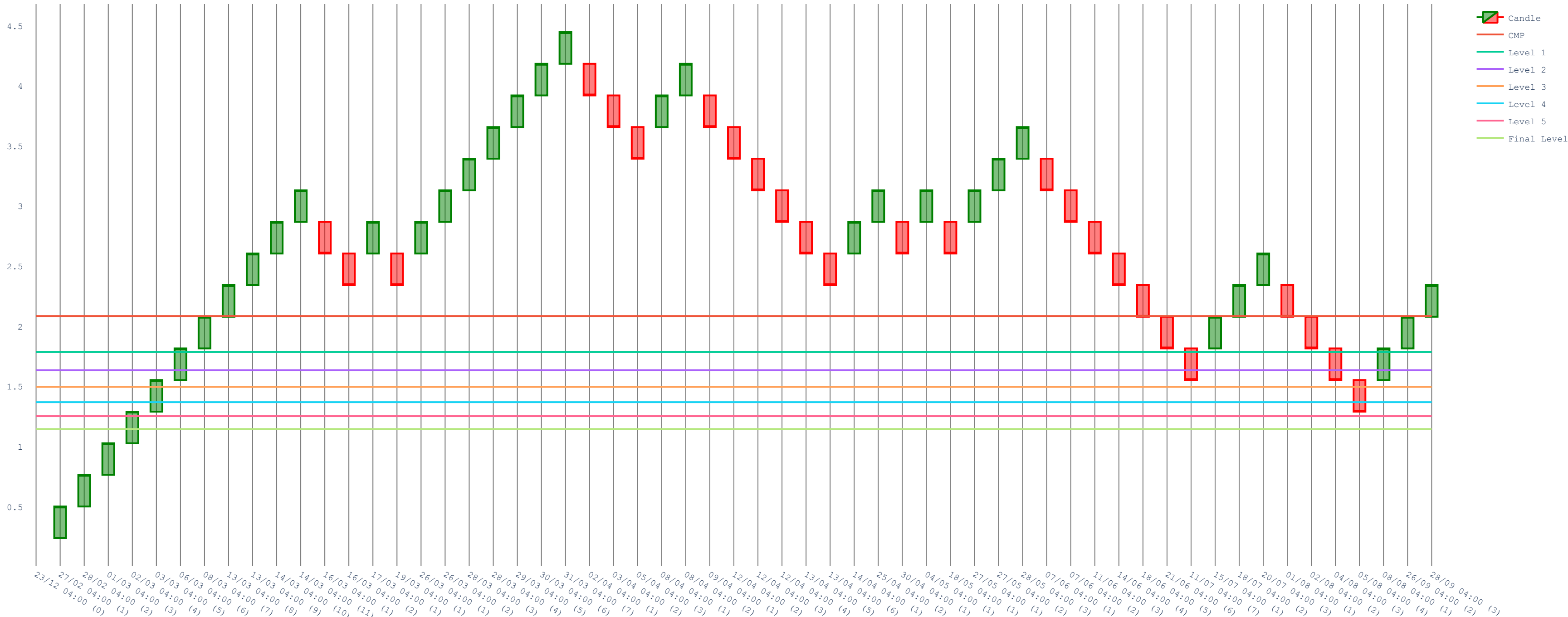




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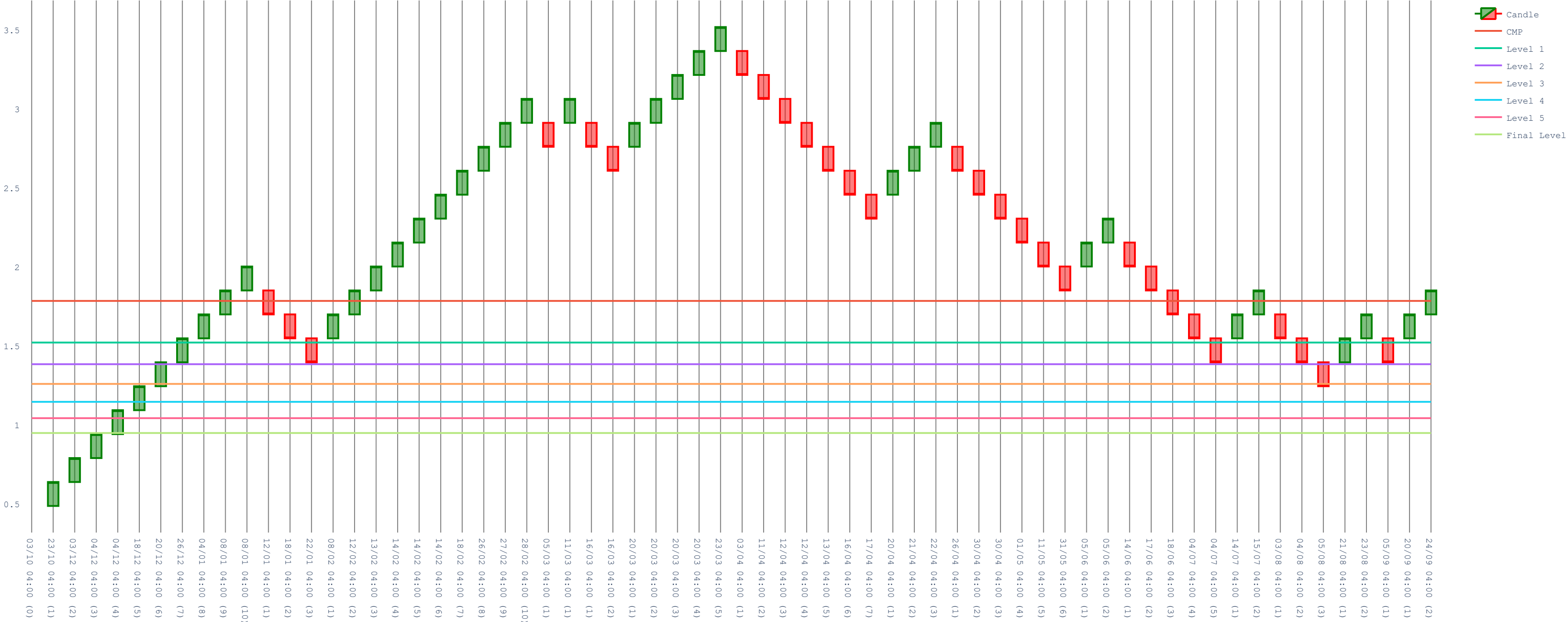


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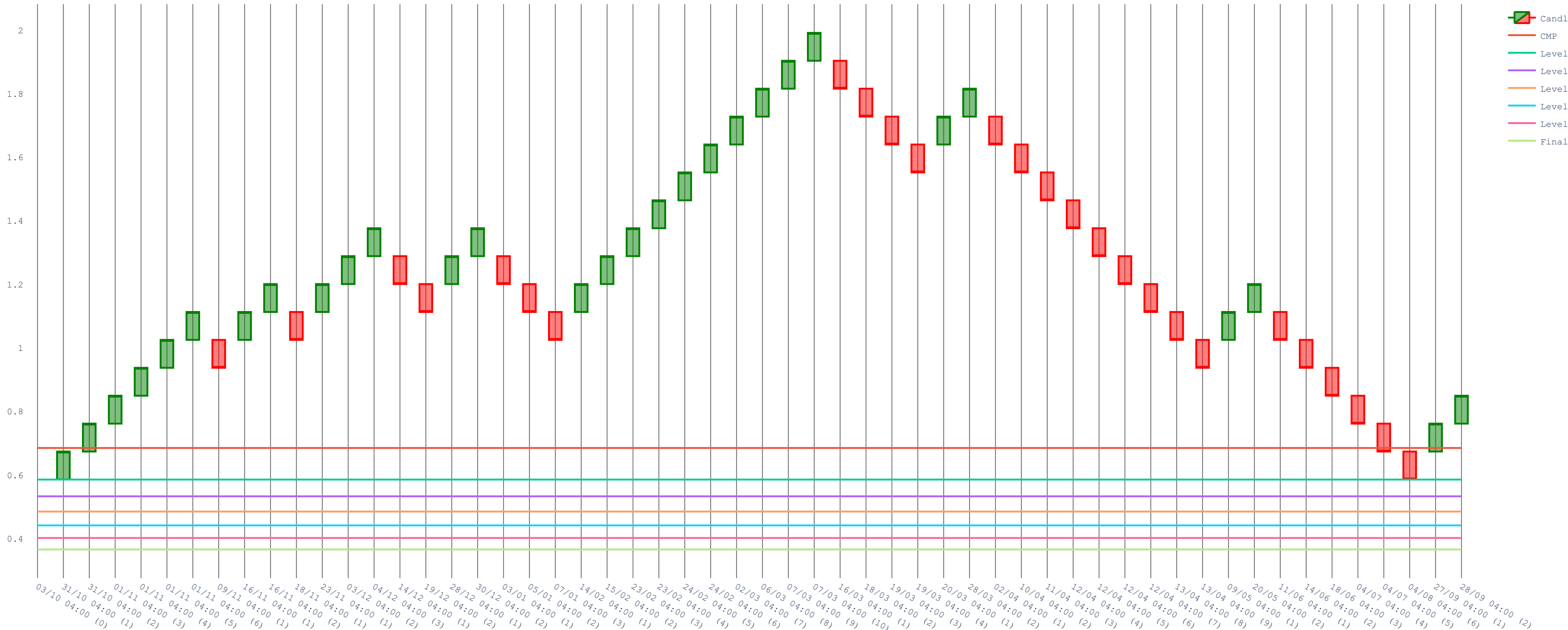




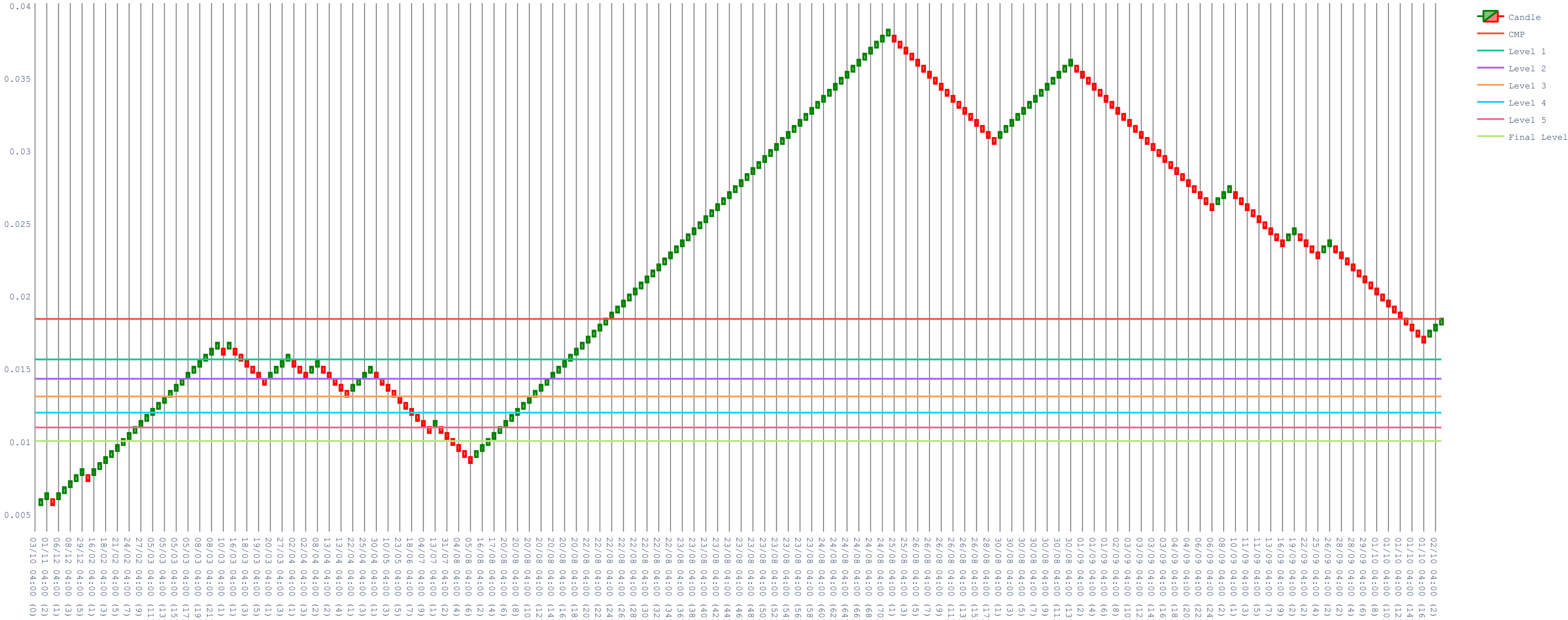
STXUSDT



SUSHIUSDT



SUNUSDT



TOMIUSDT

