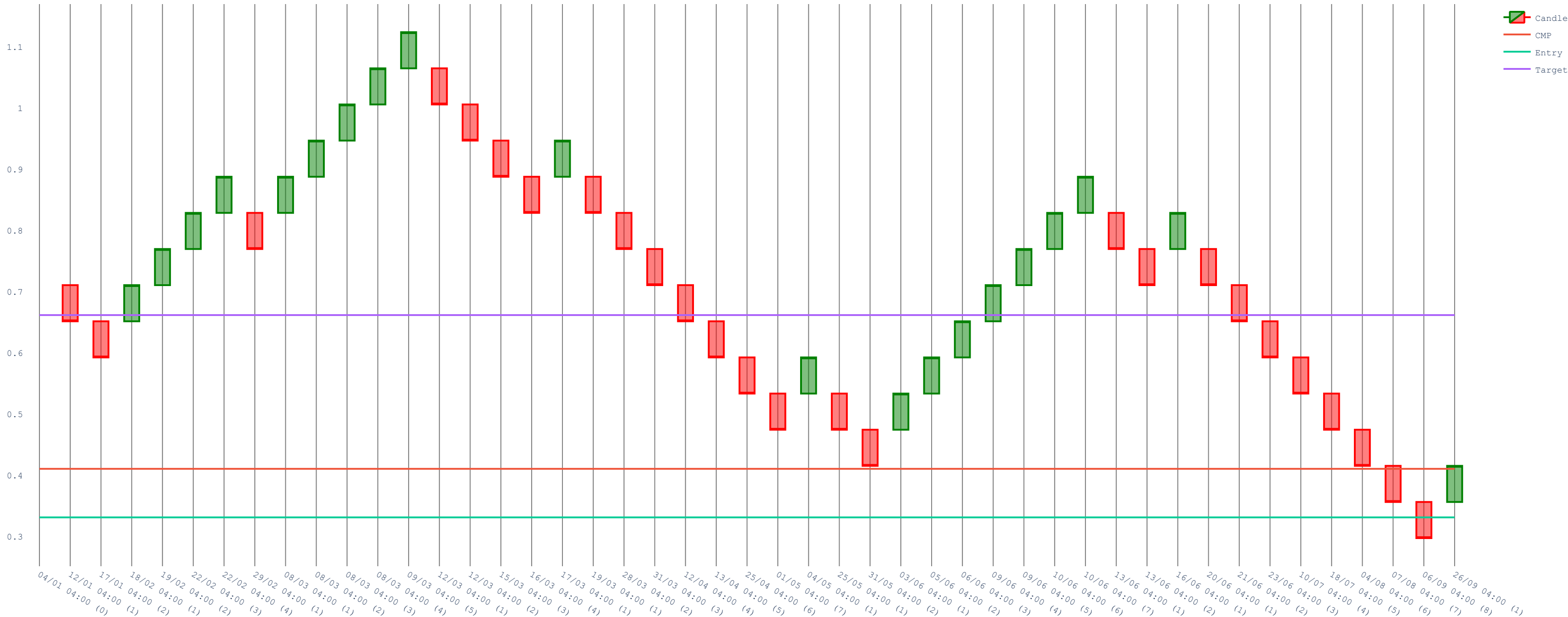
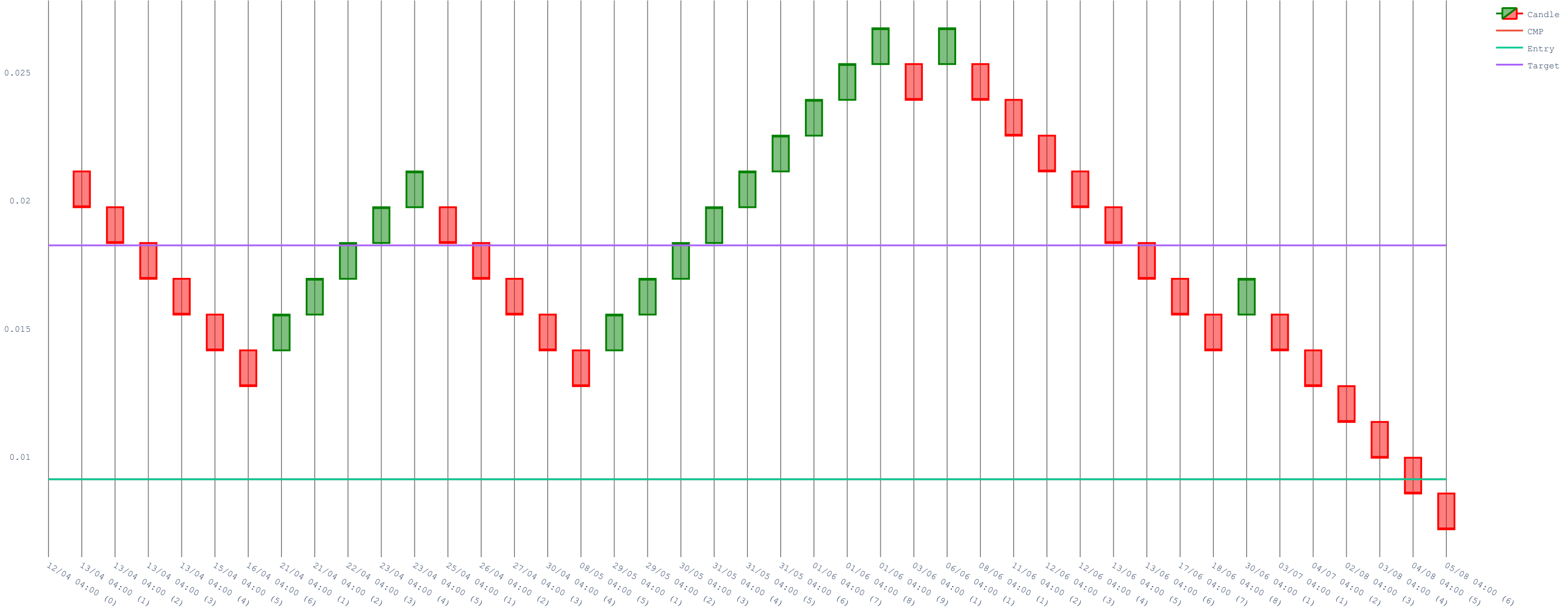
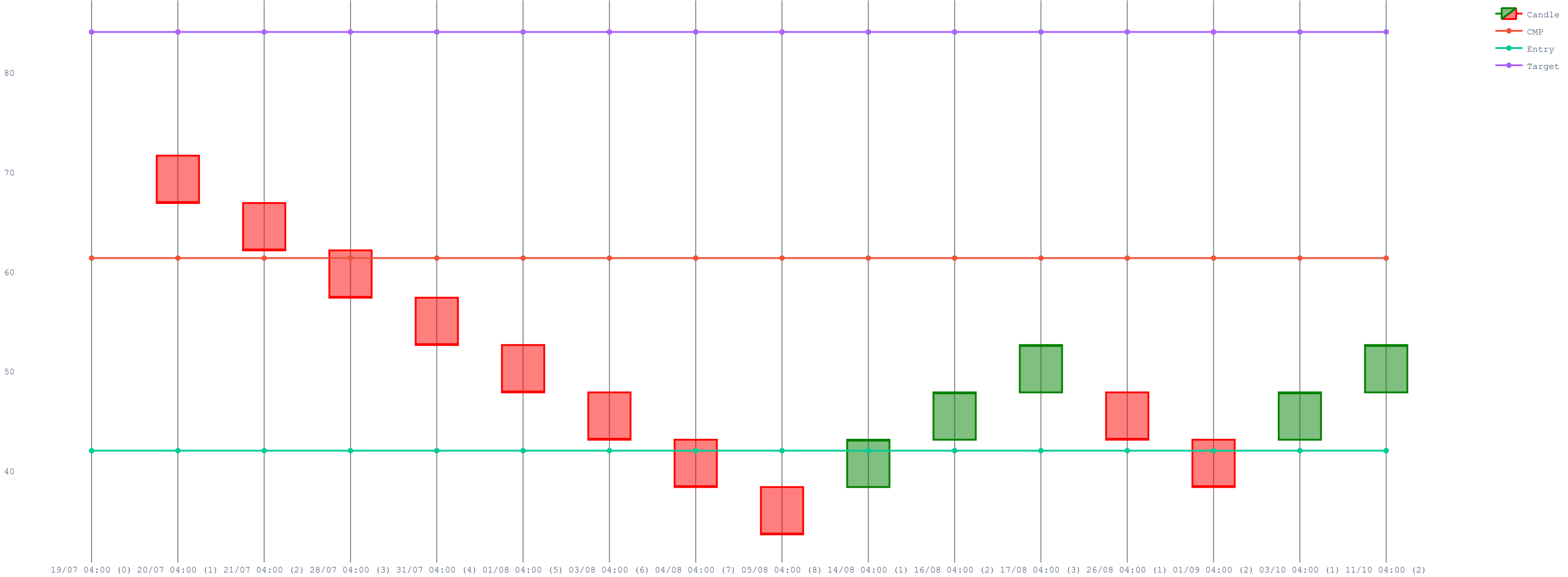


DNXUSDT

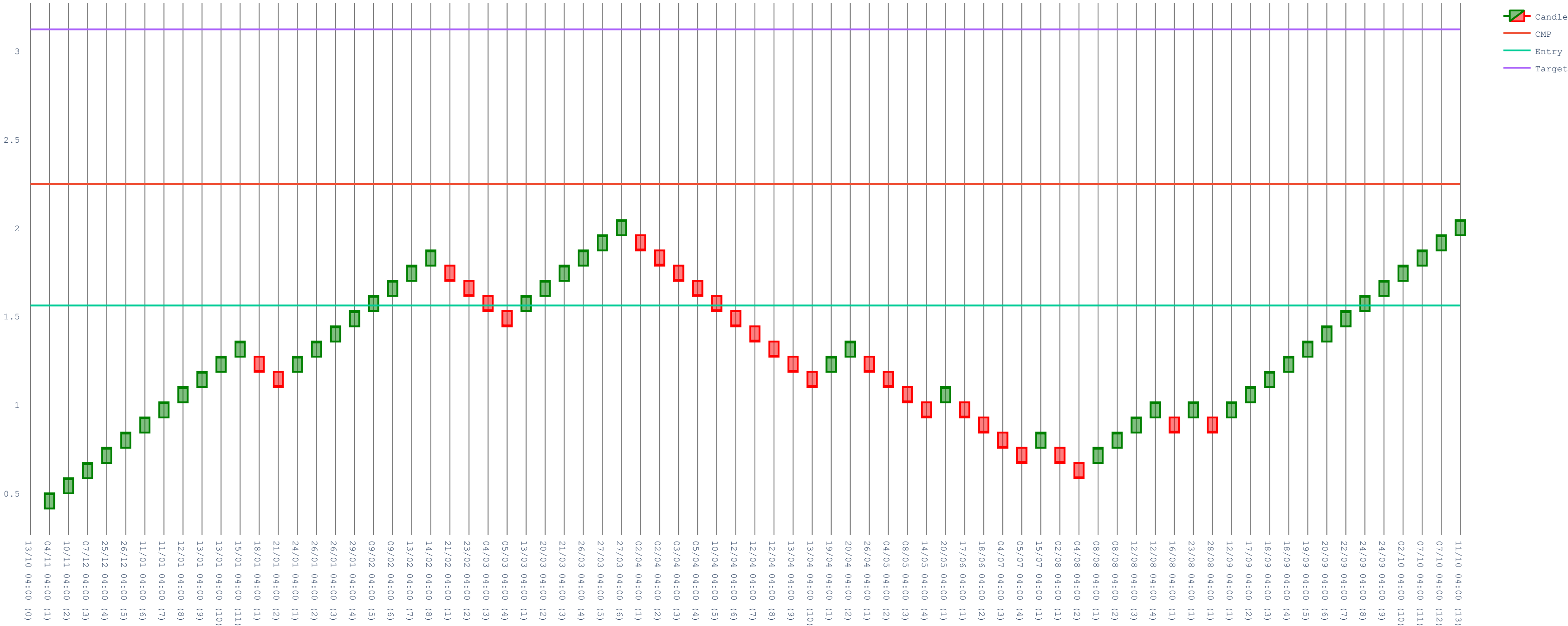


FOXYUSDT

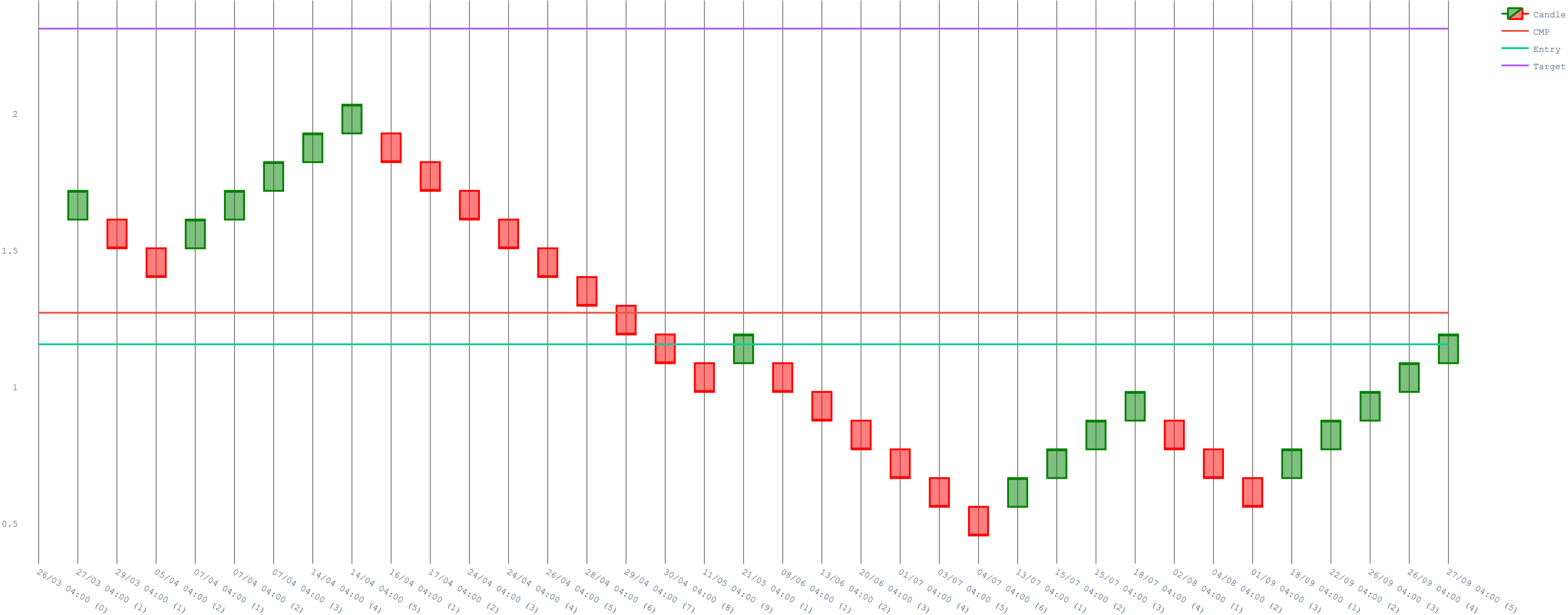




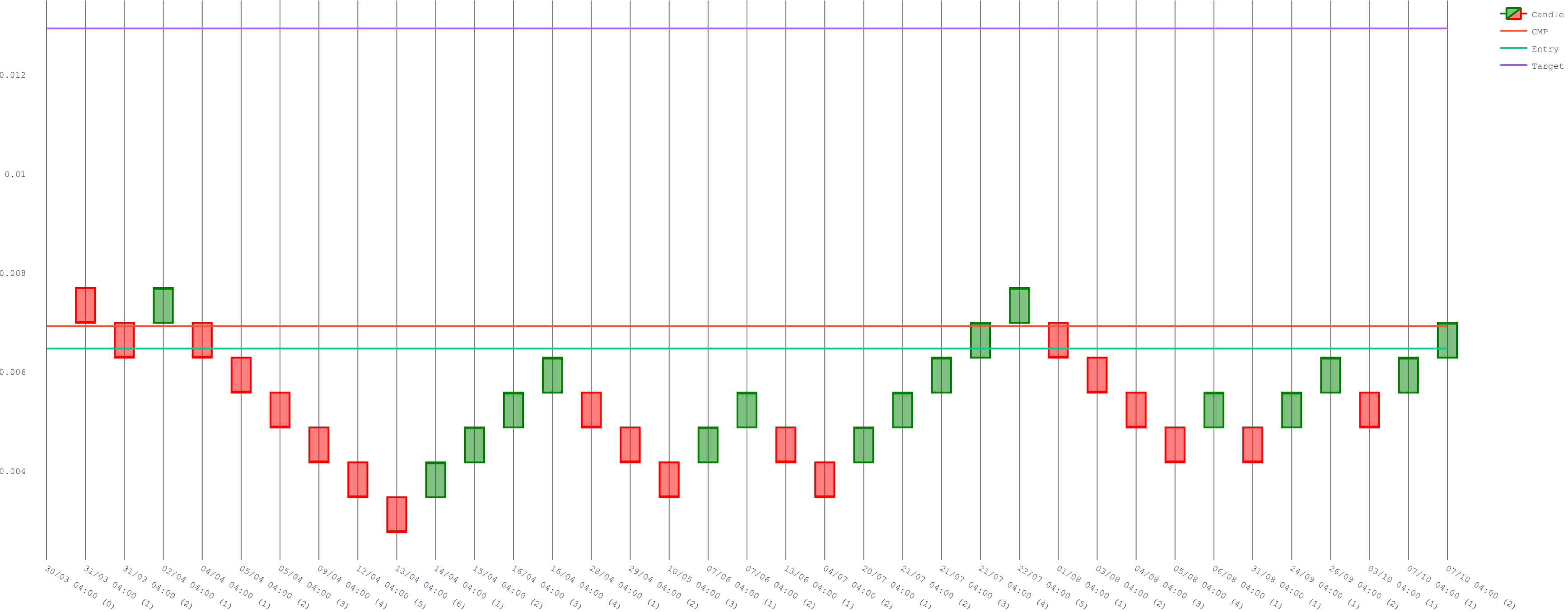
SUI/USDT



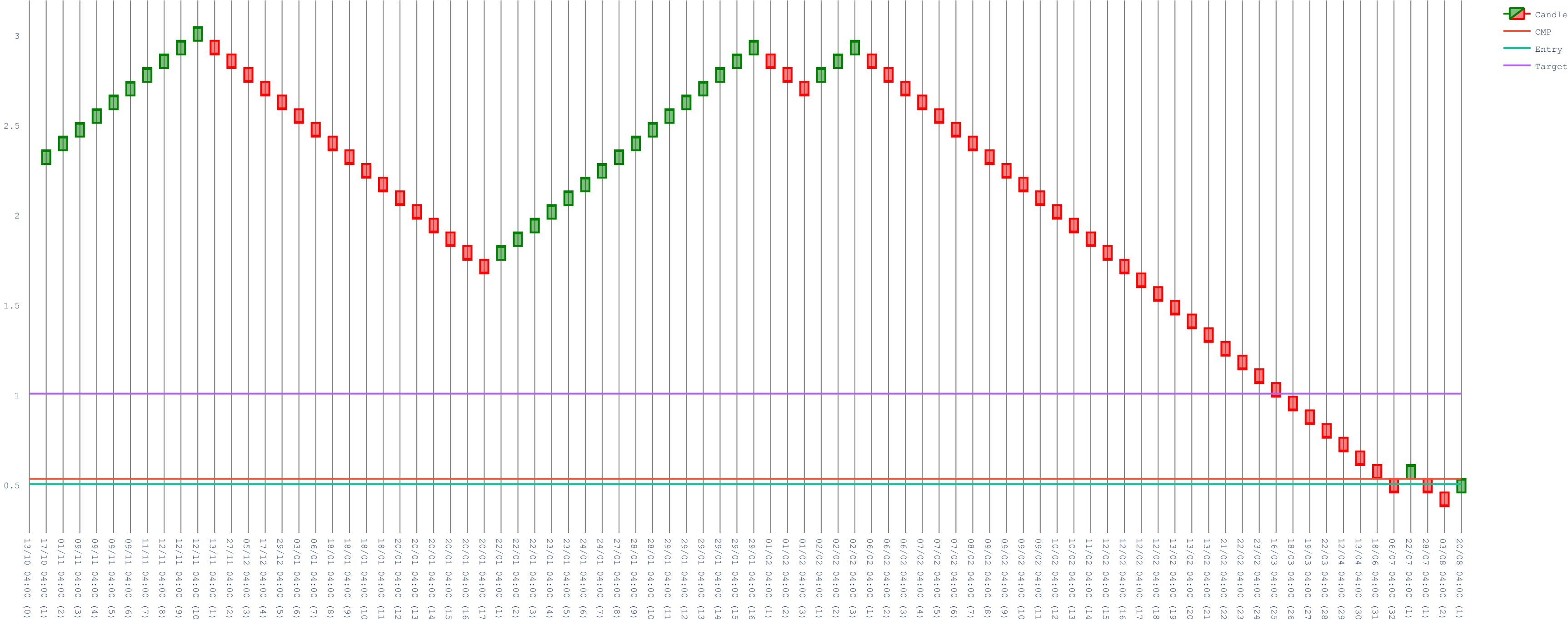
AEROUSDT



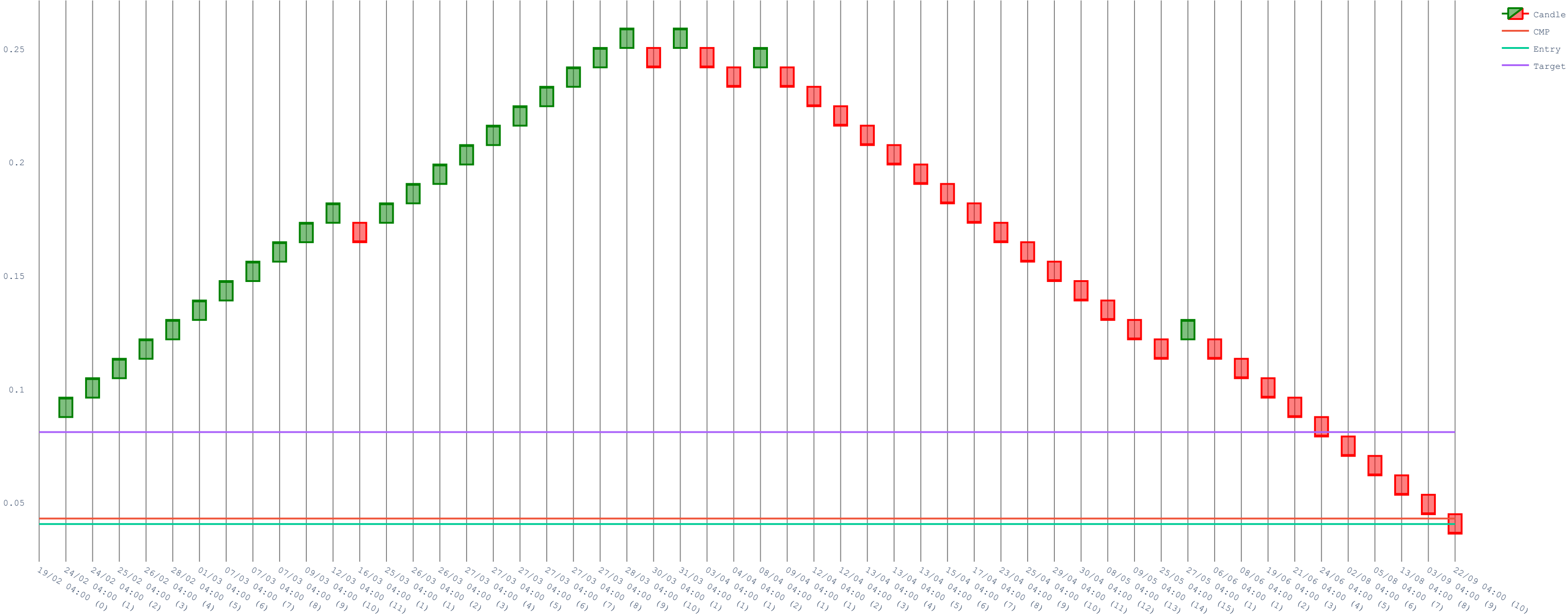
MEWUSDT



HTUSDT

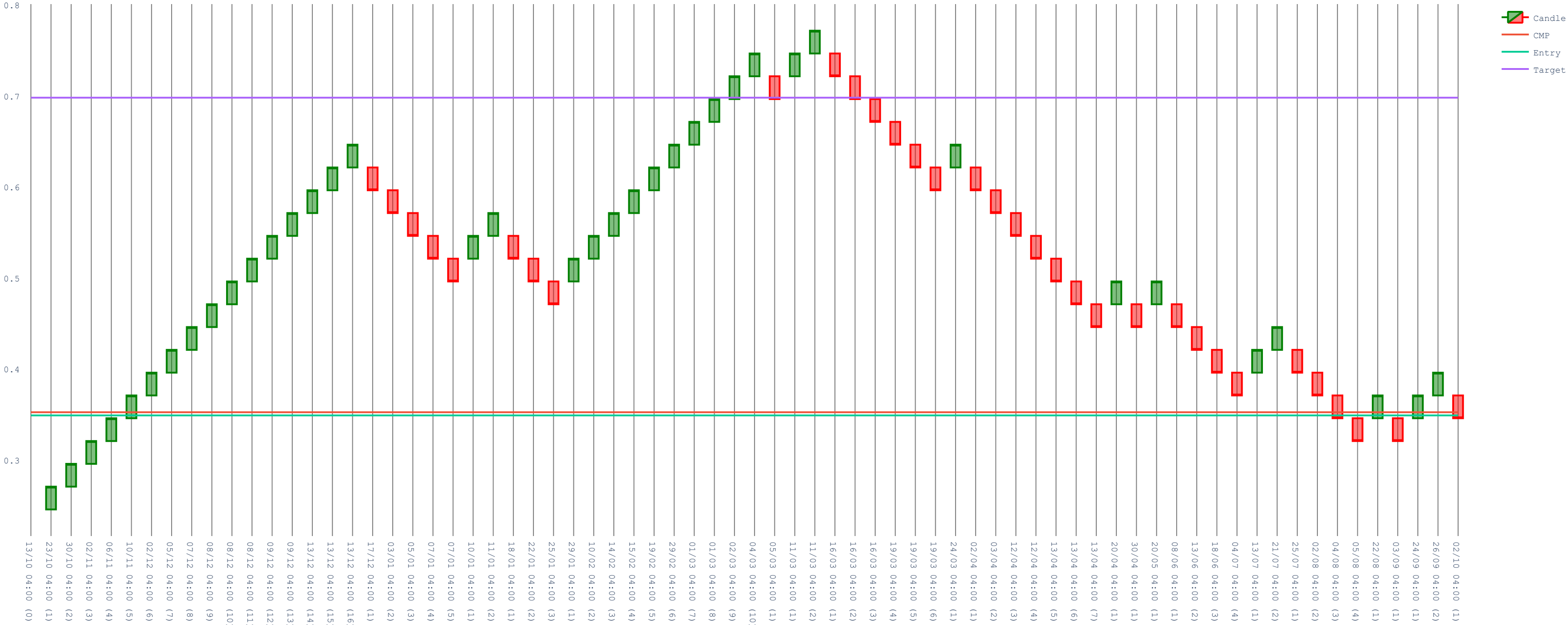


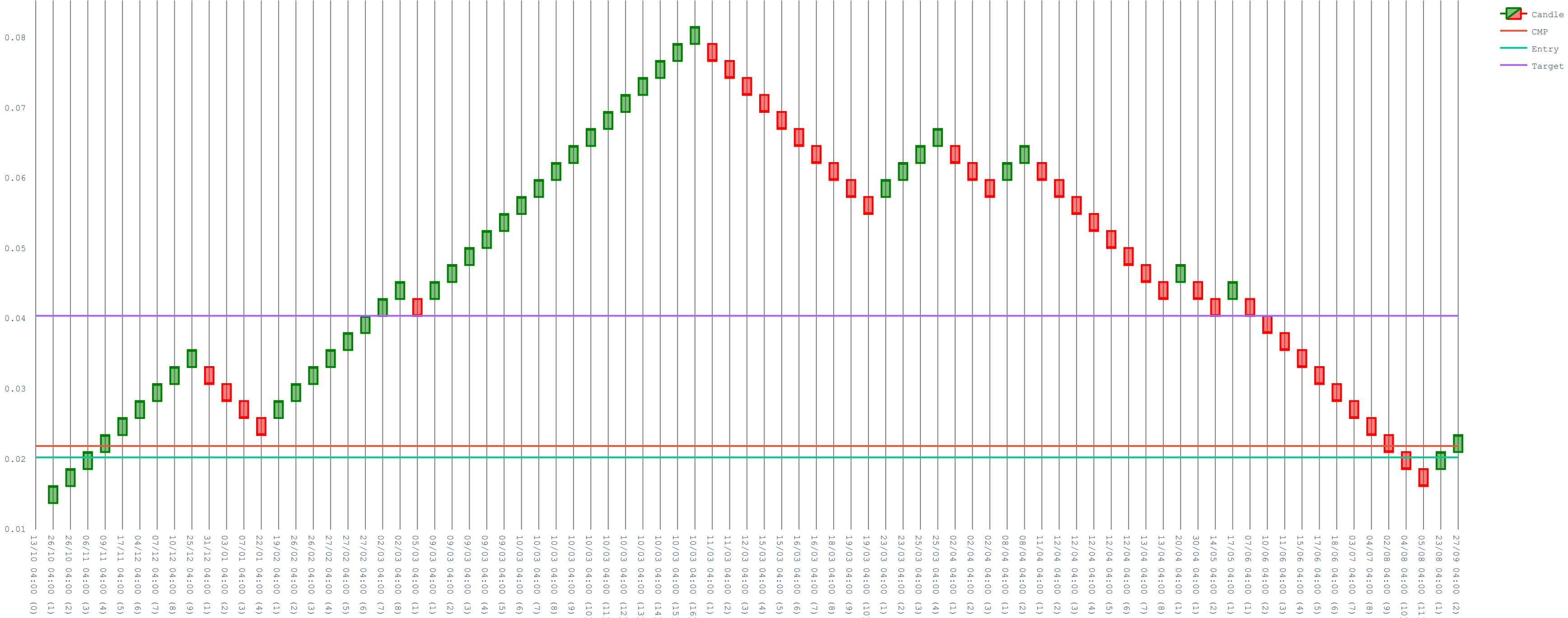
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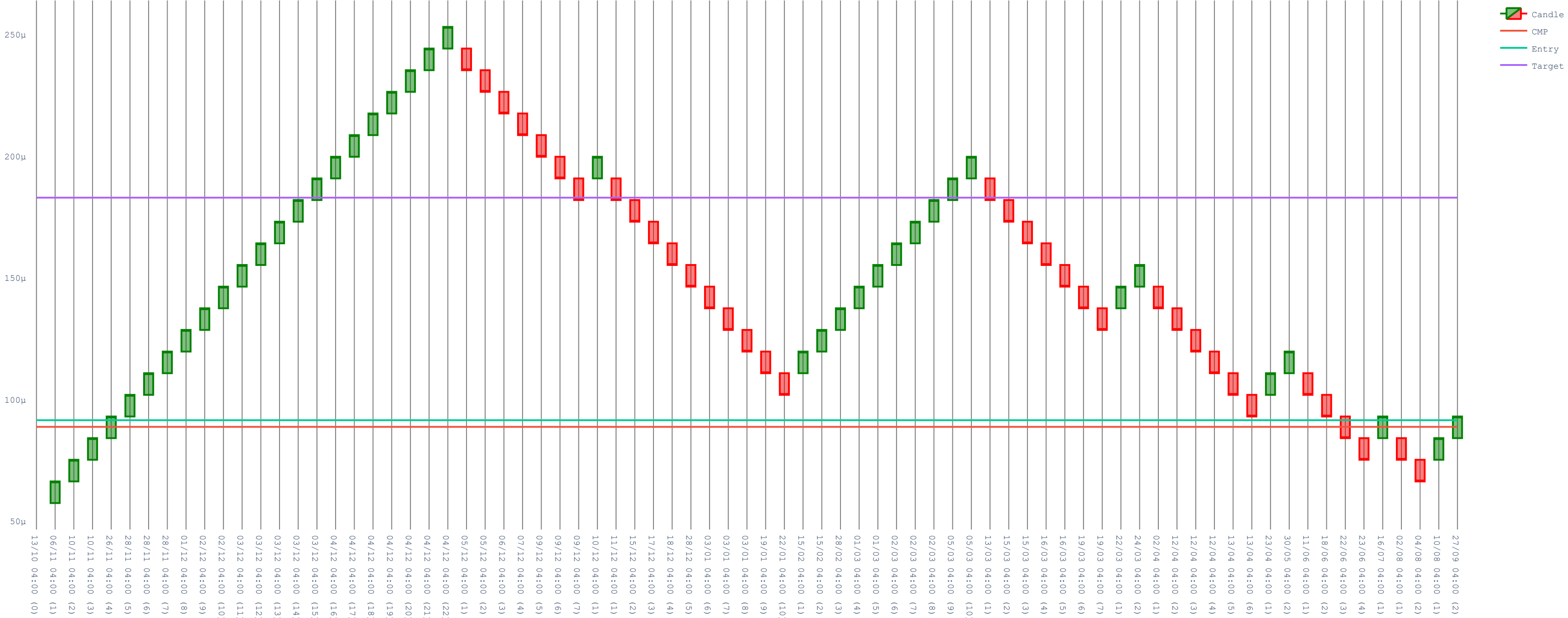




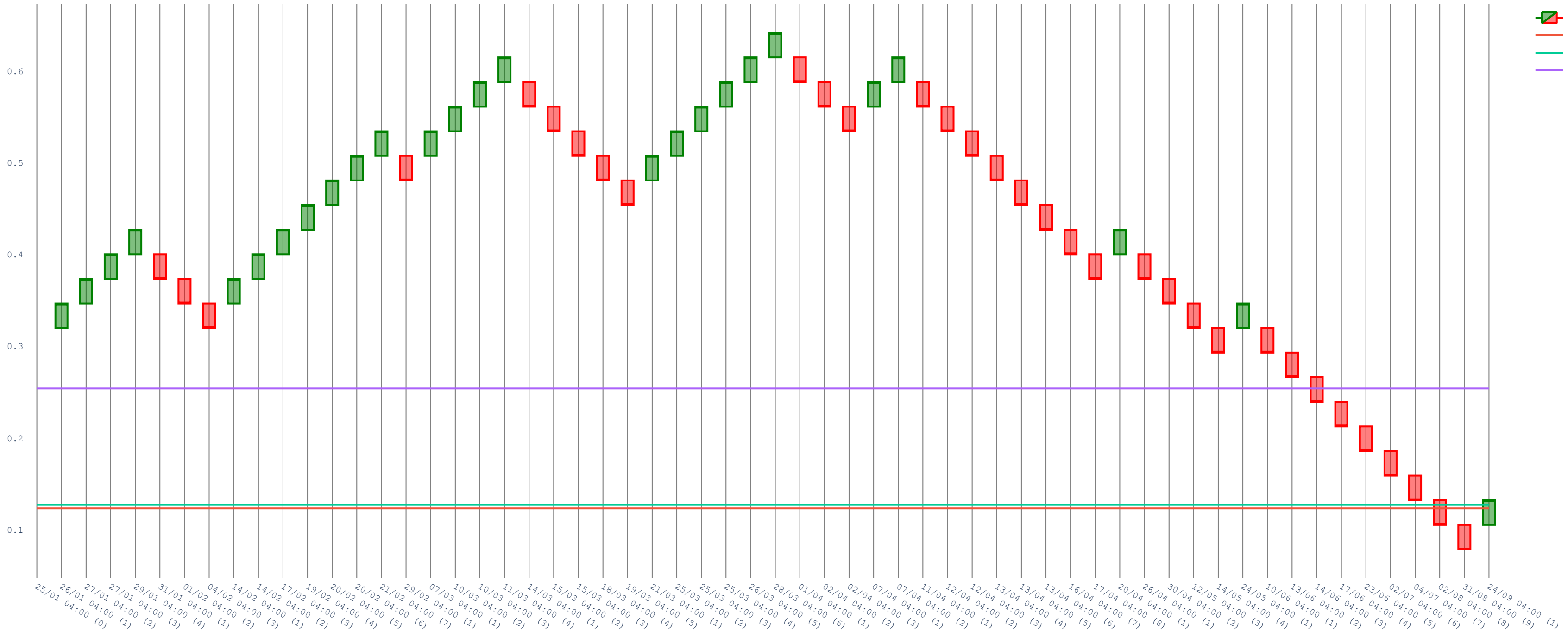
ADAUSDT



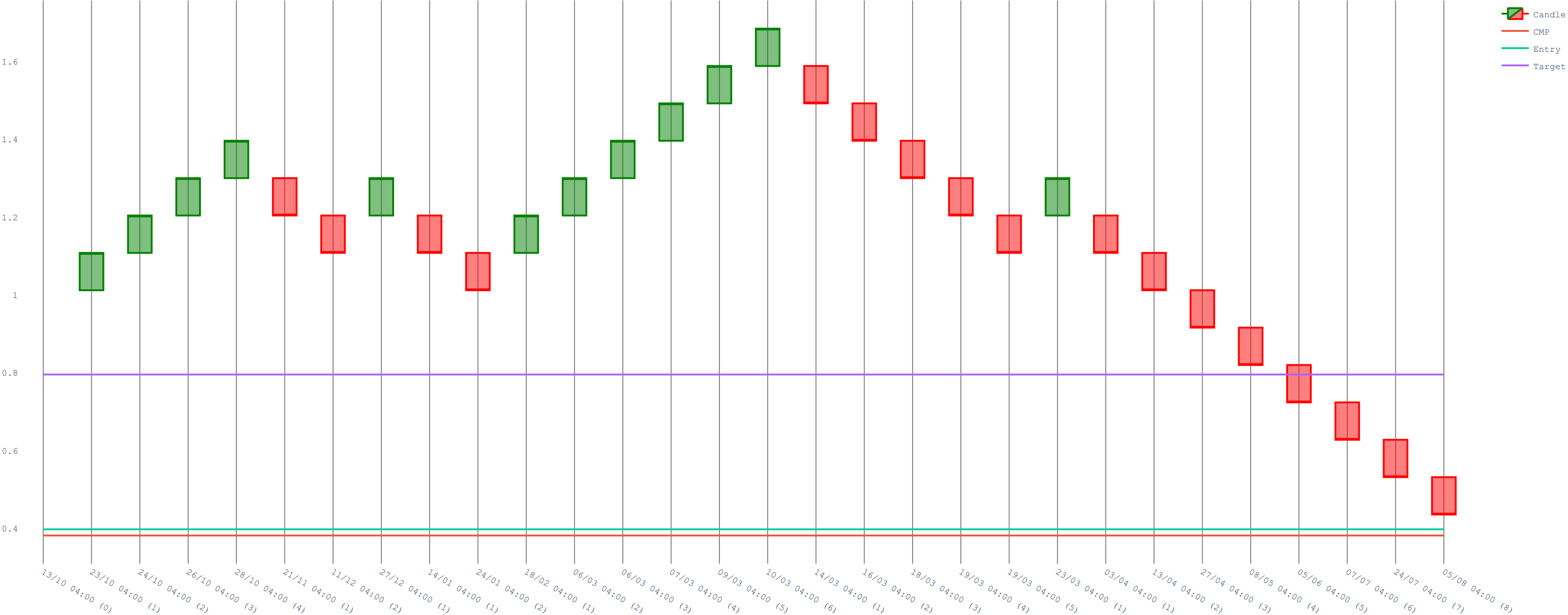


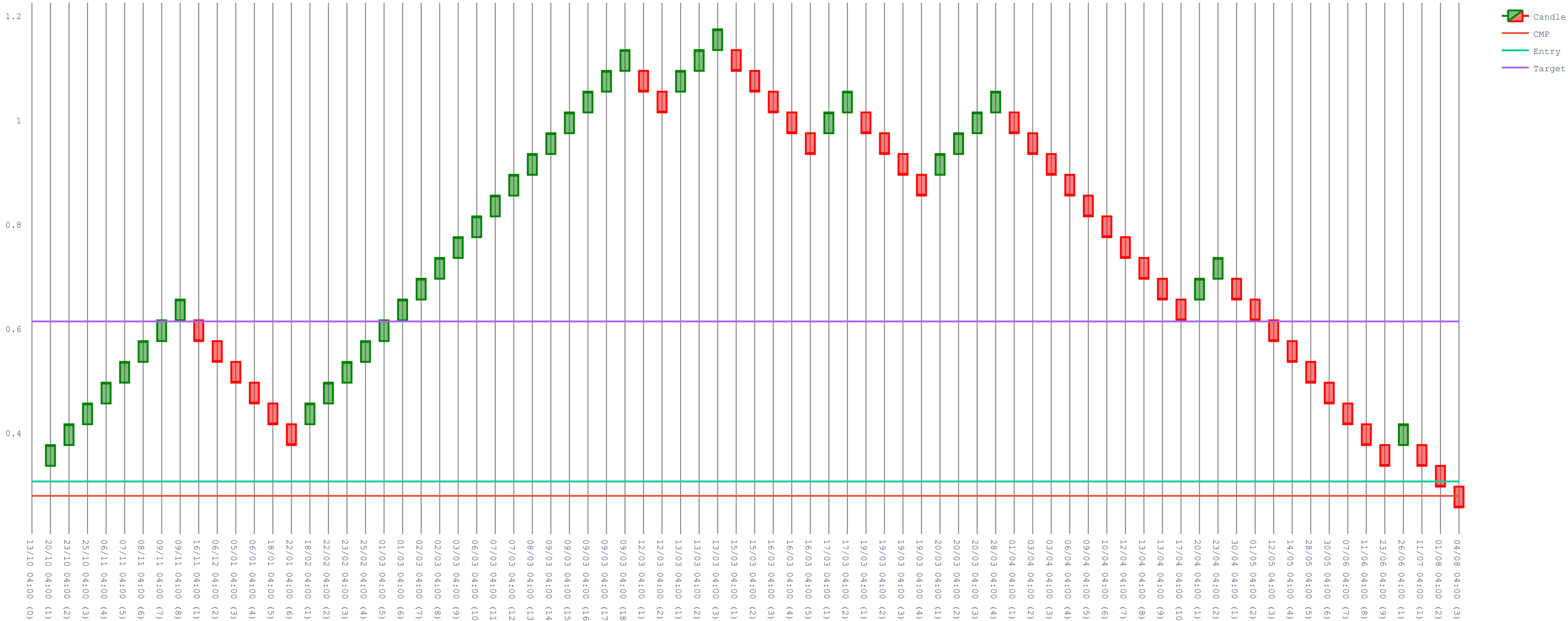


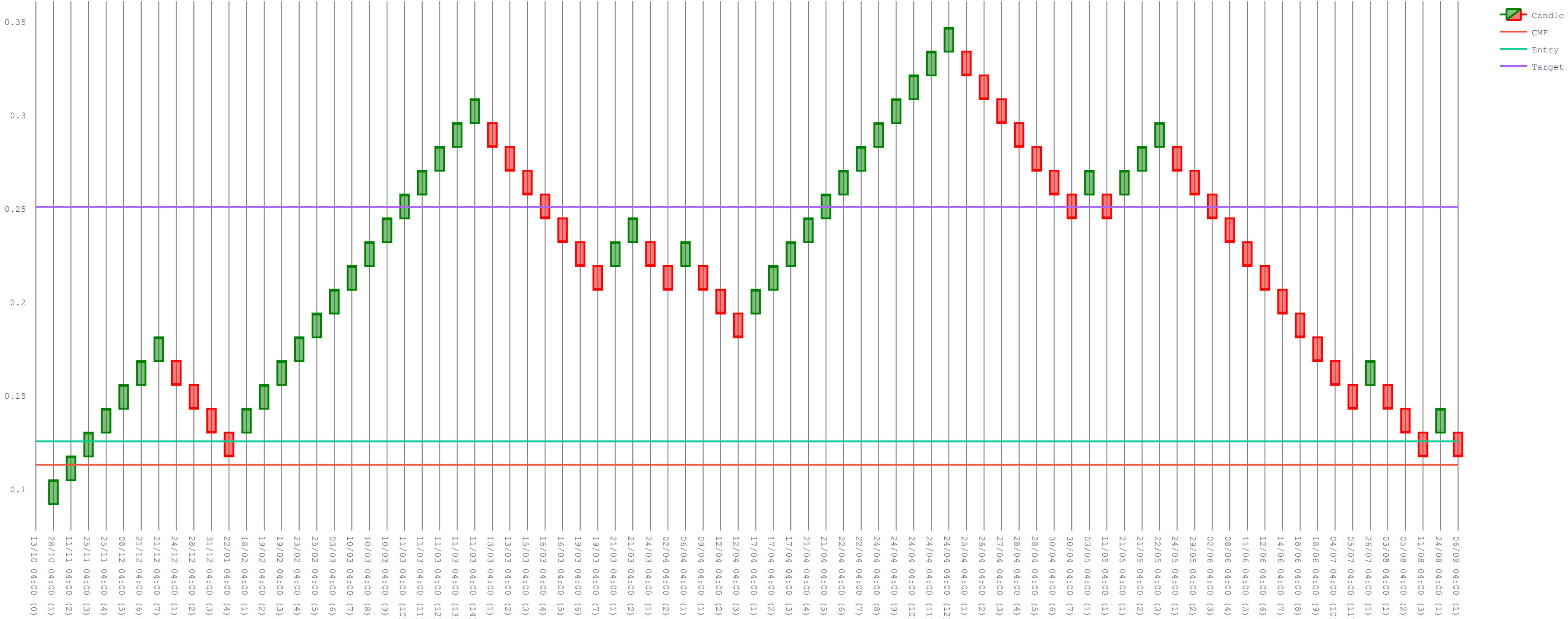
ALTUSDT

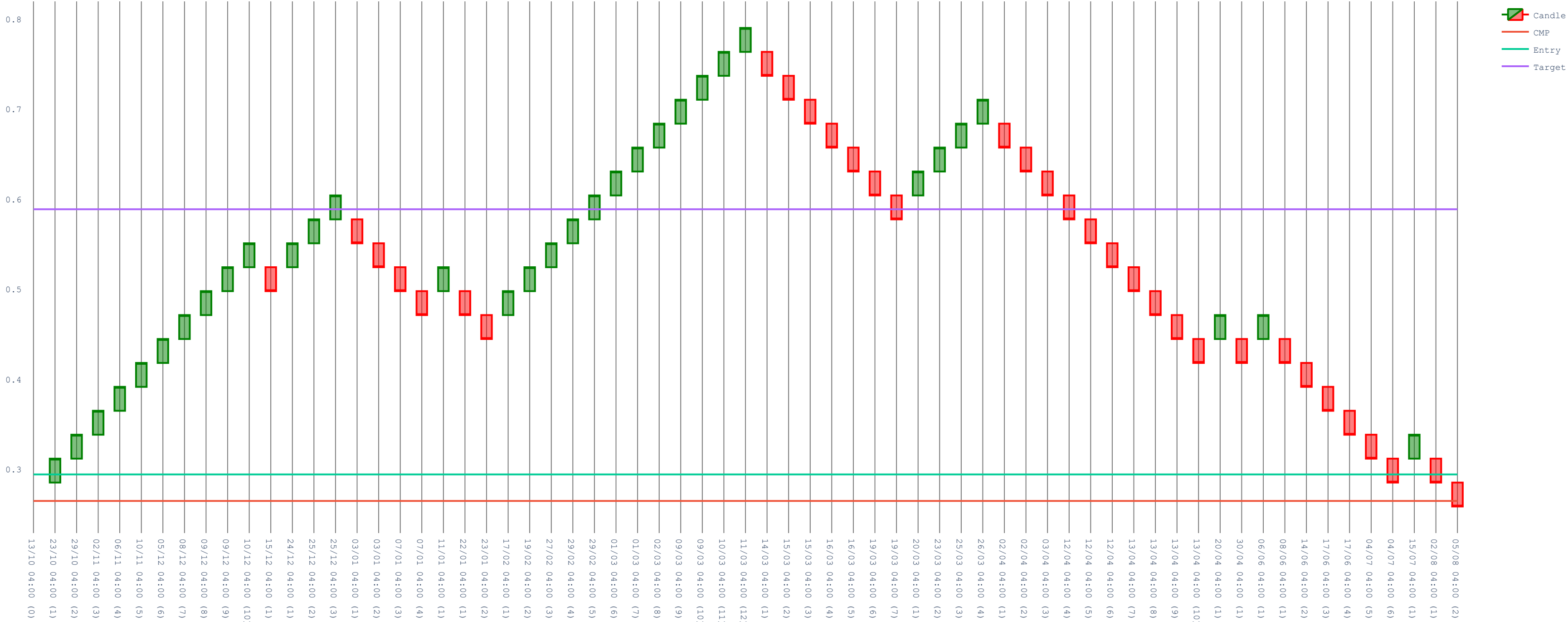


MNWUSD



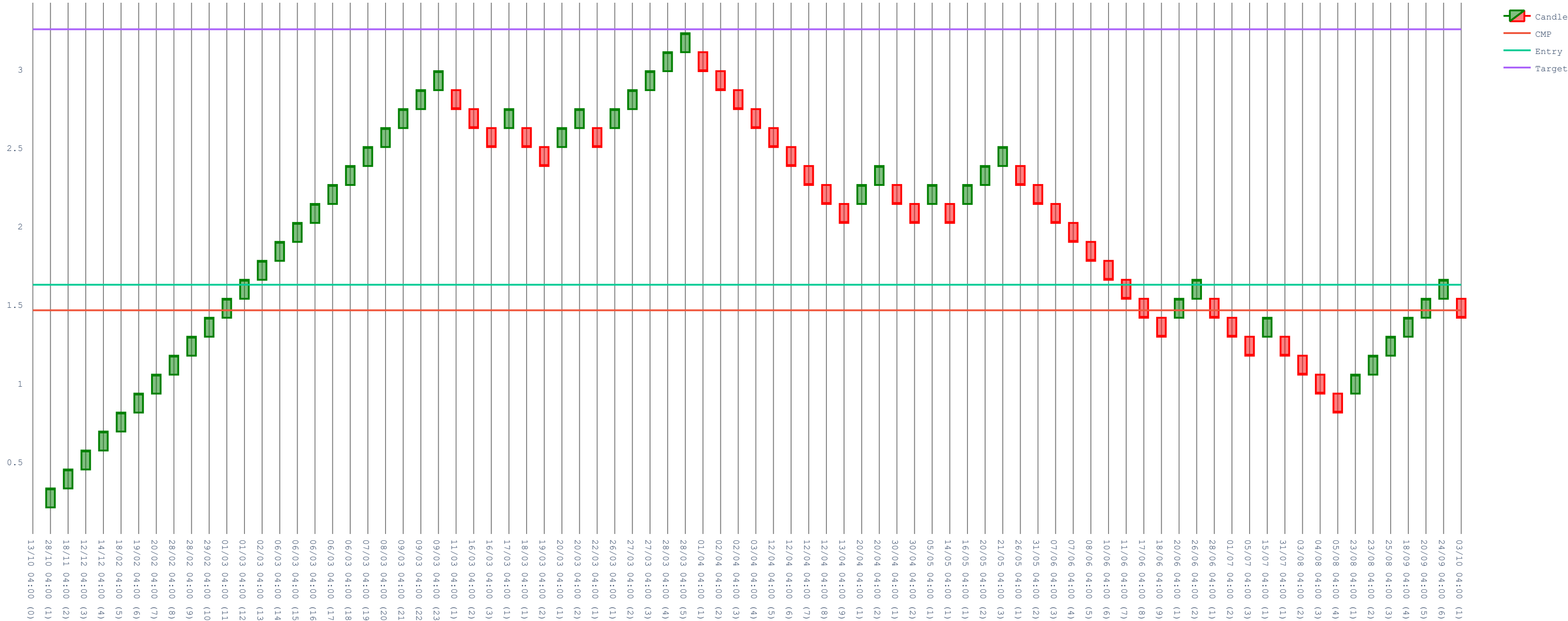


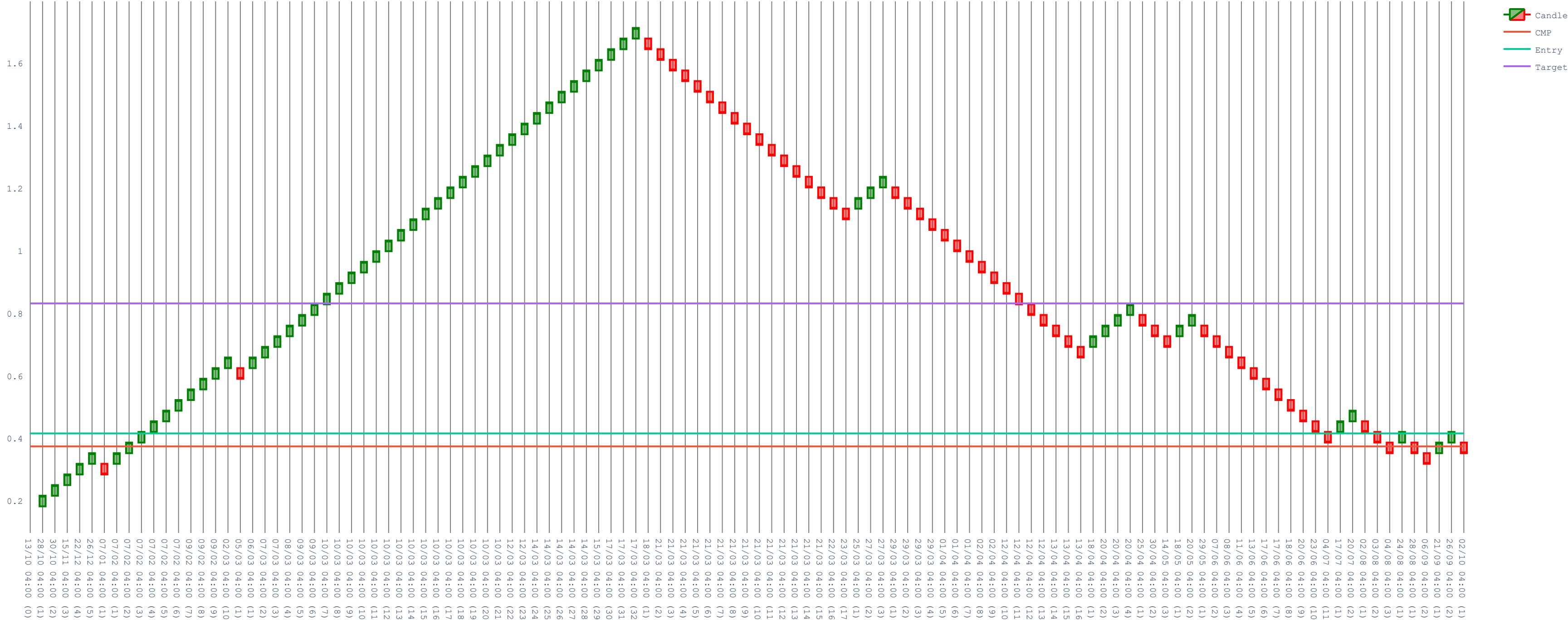




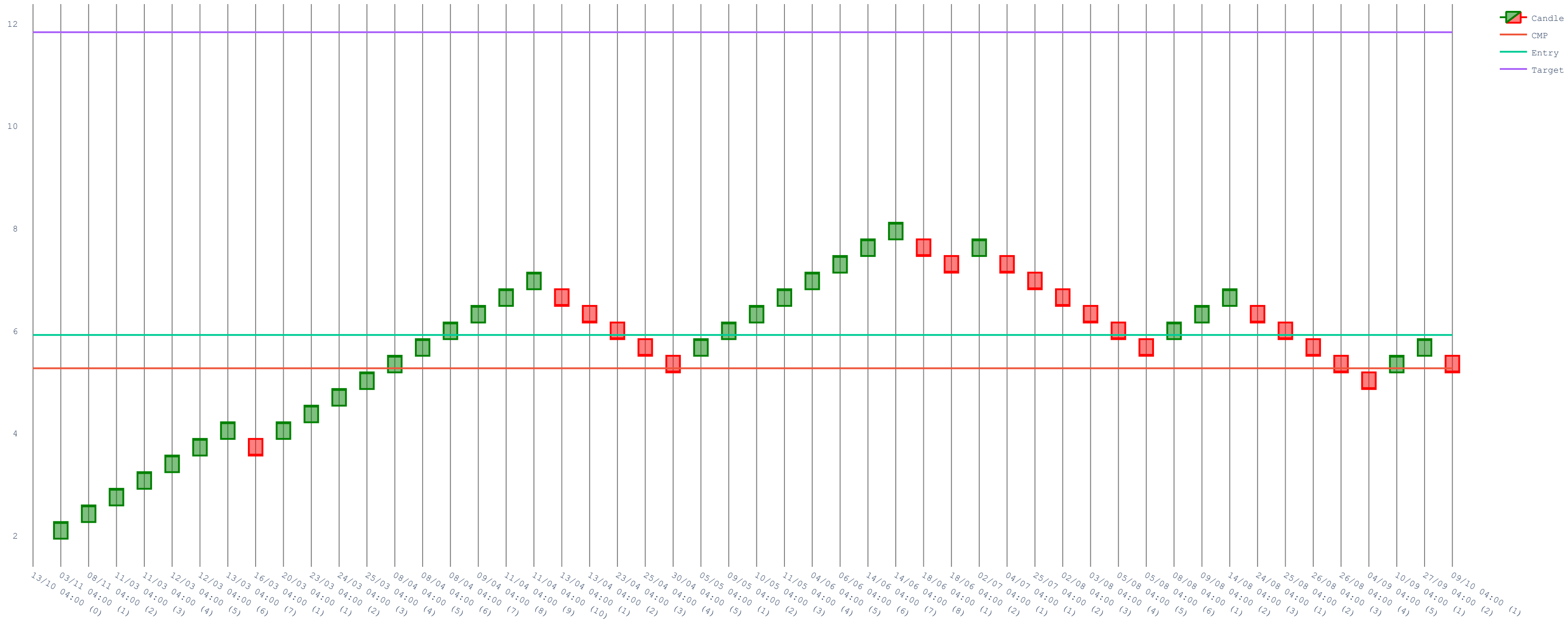


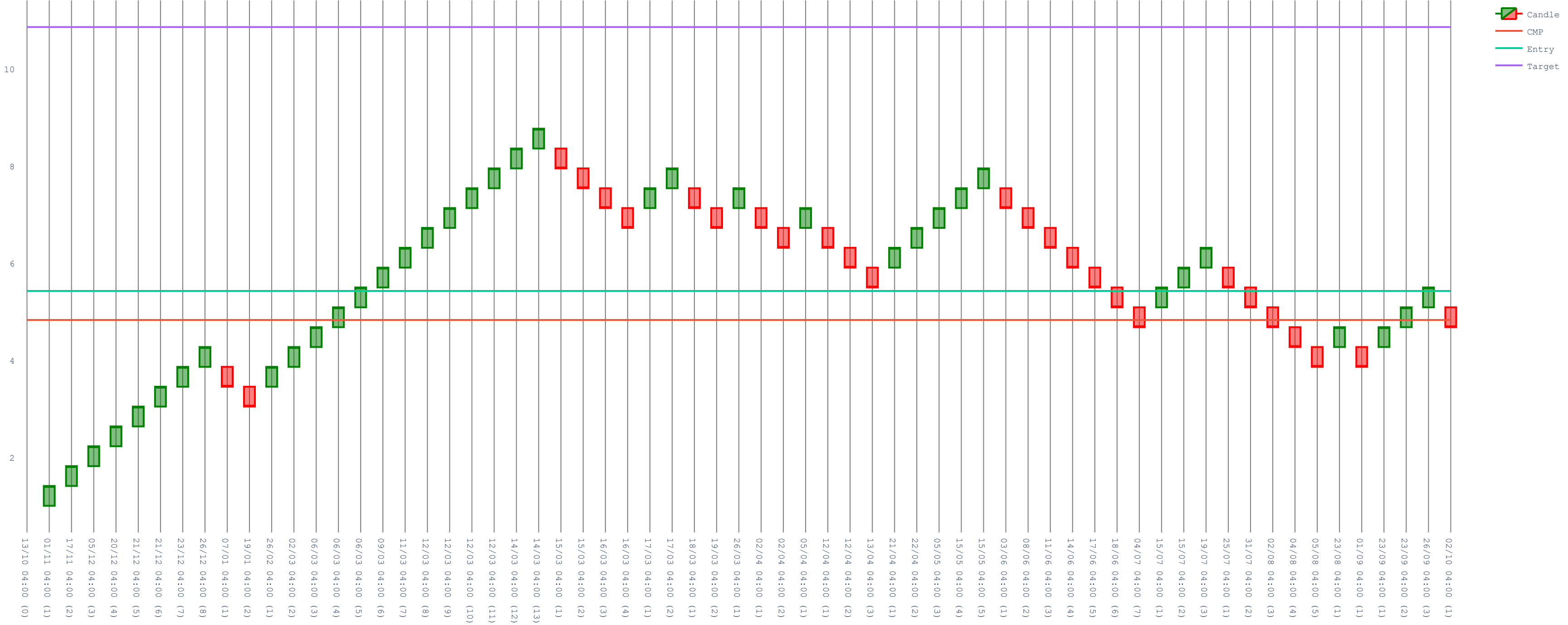
FETUSDT

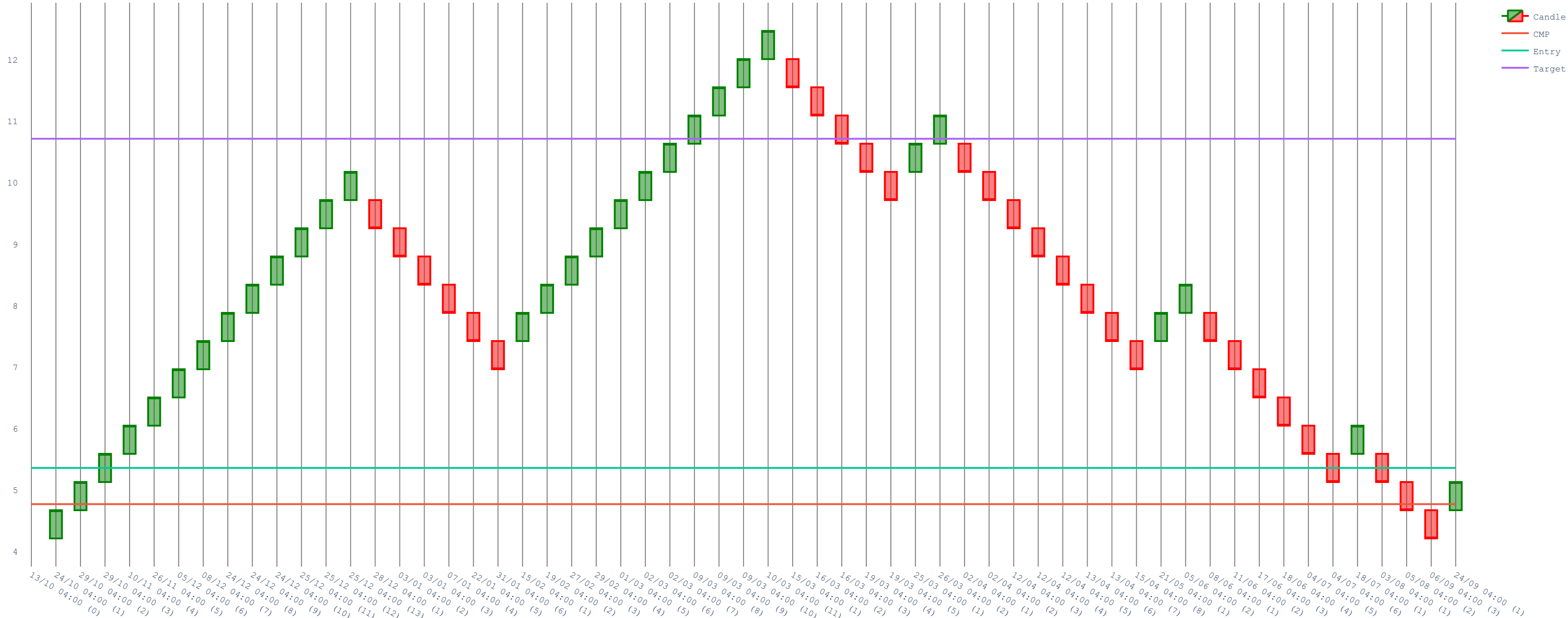


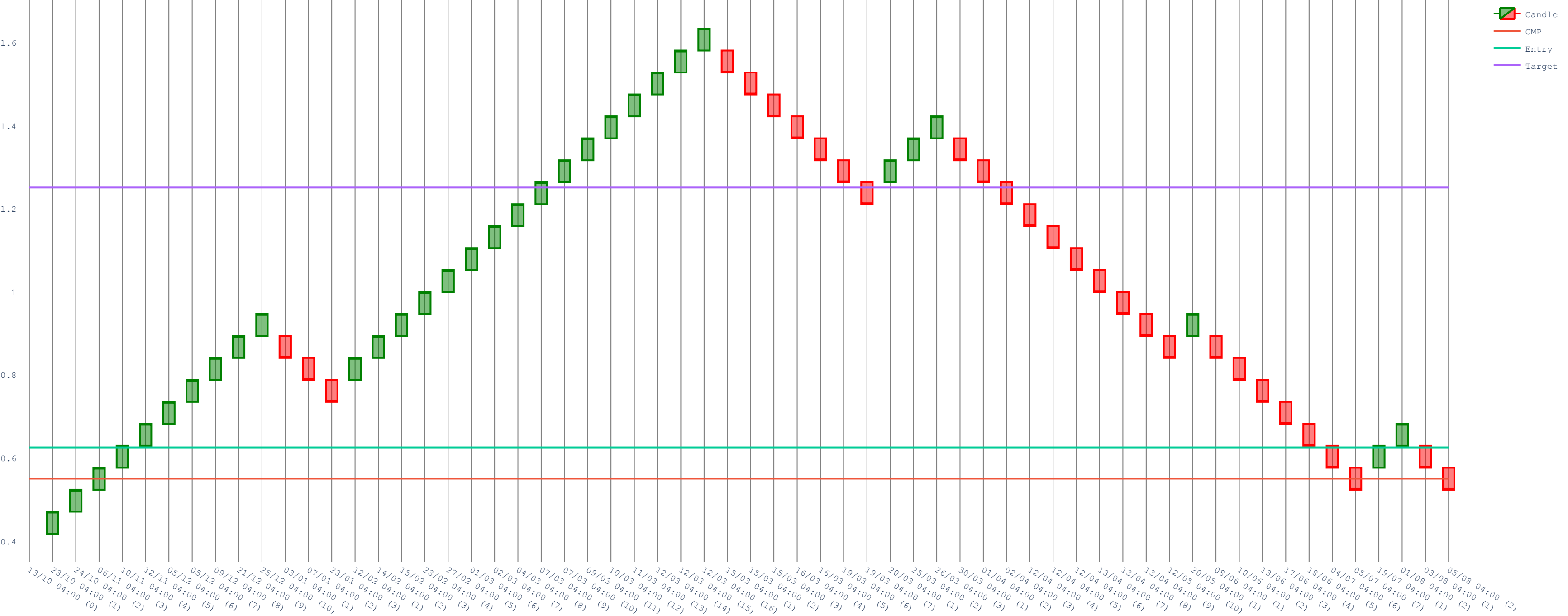


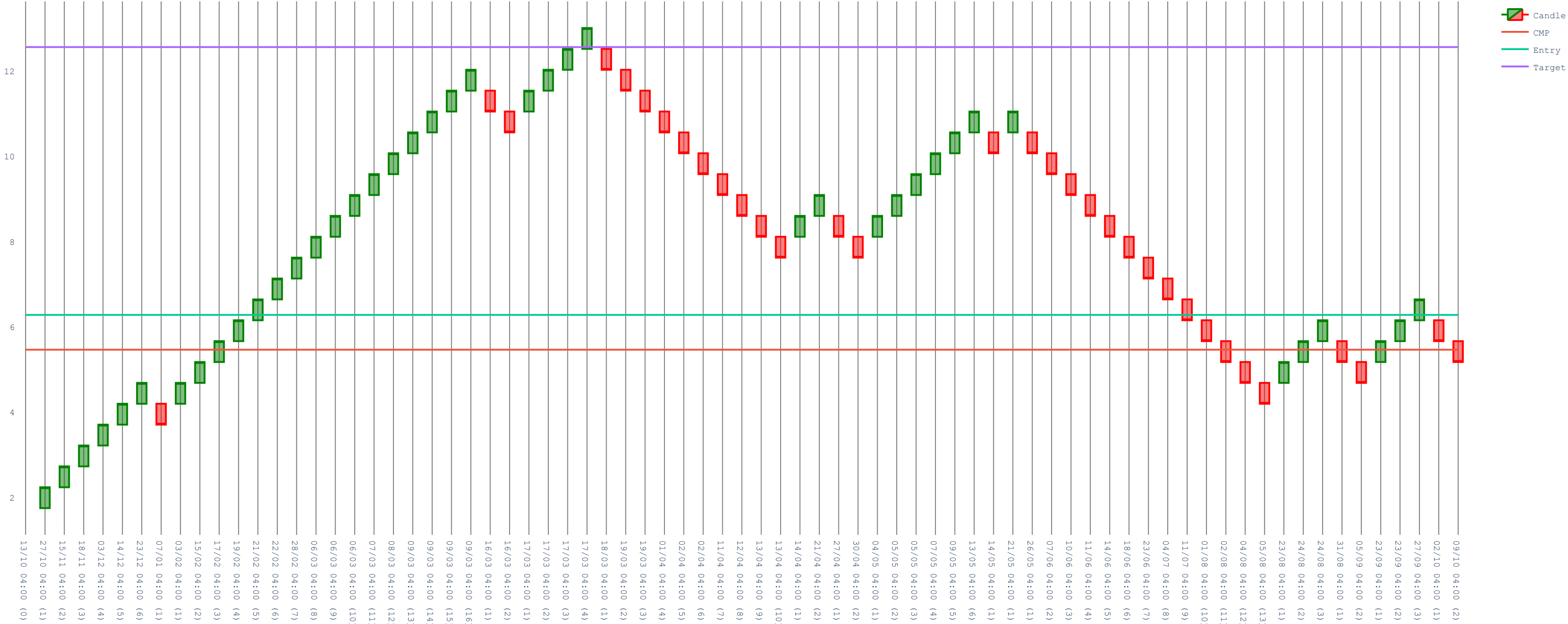
TONUSDT



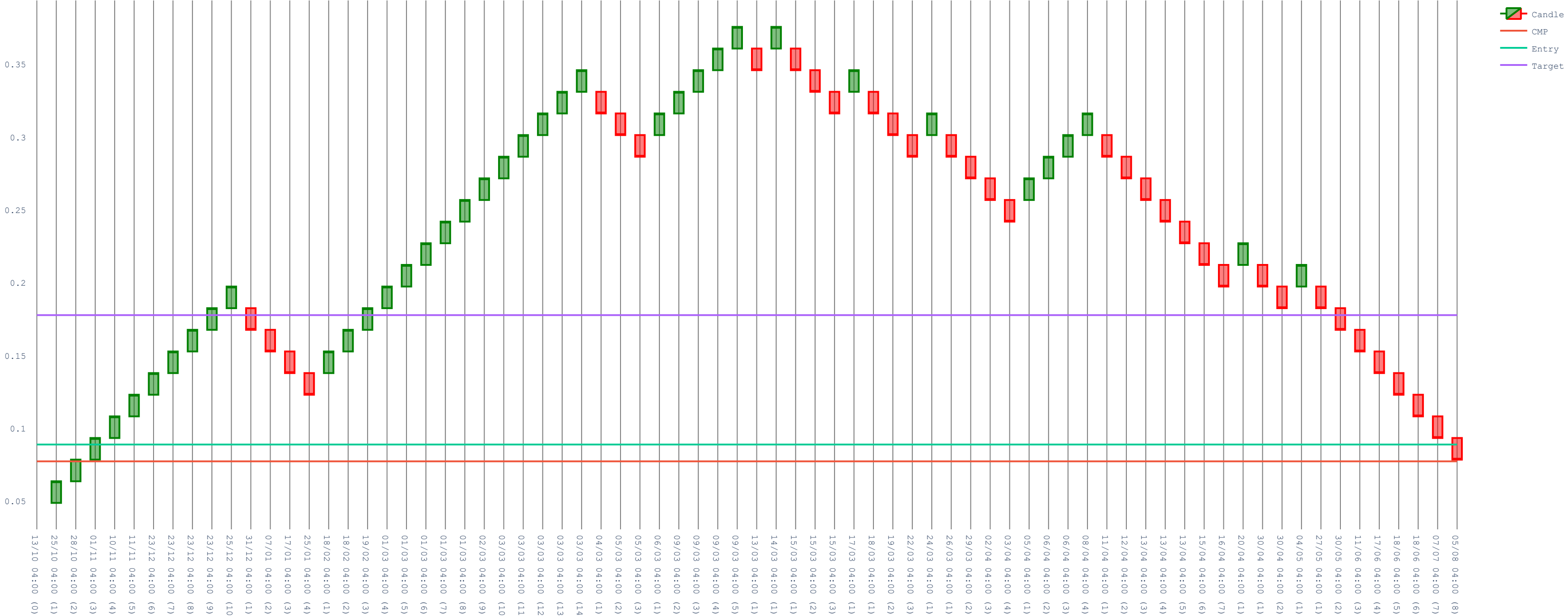






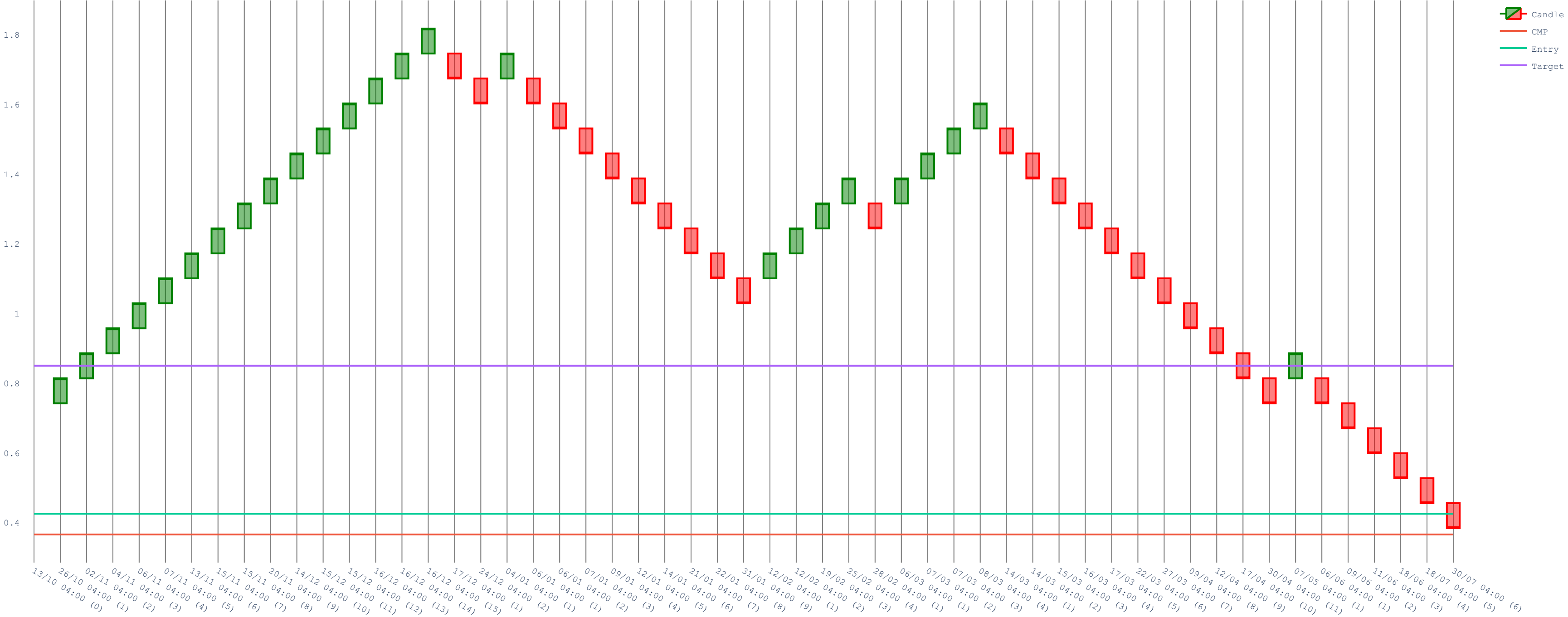


VAIUSDT

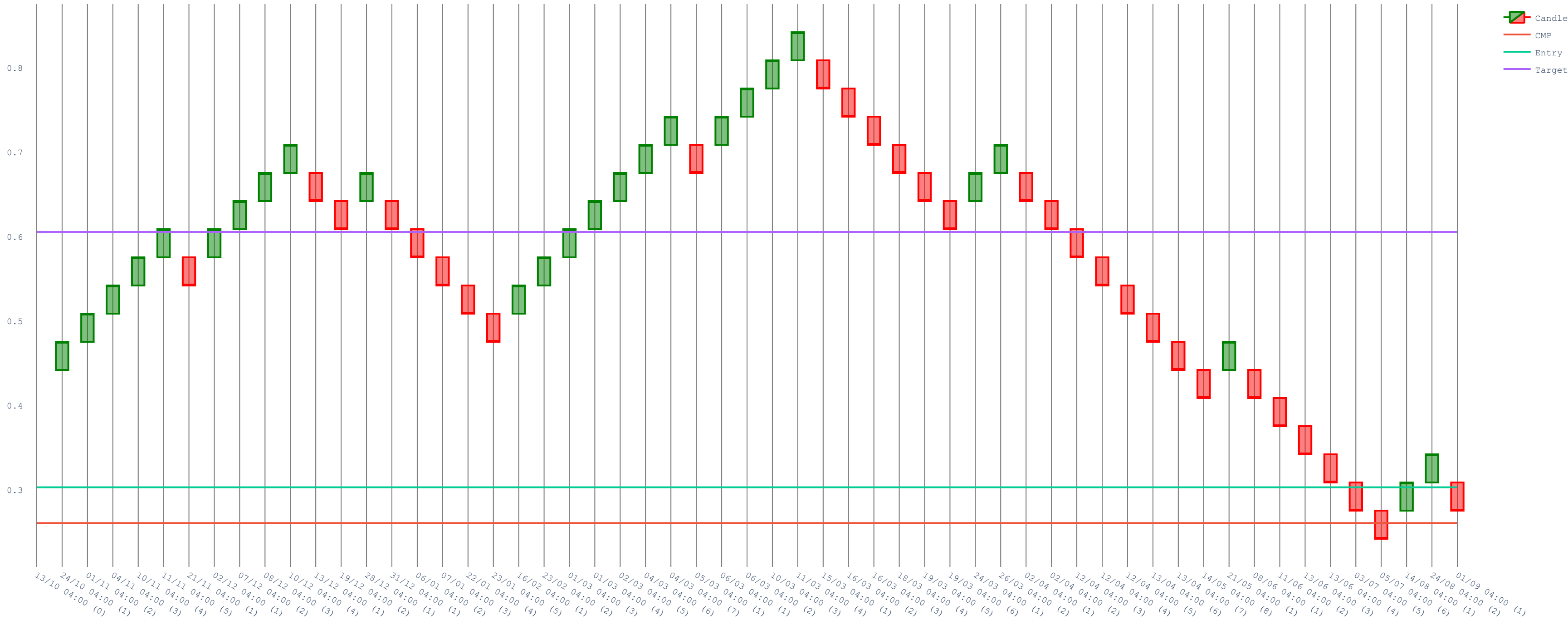


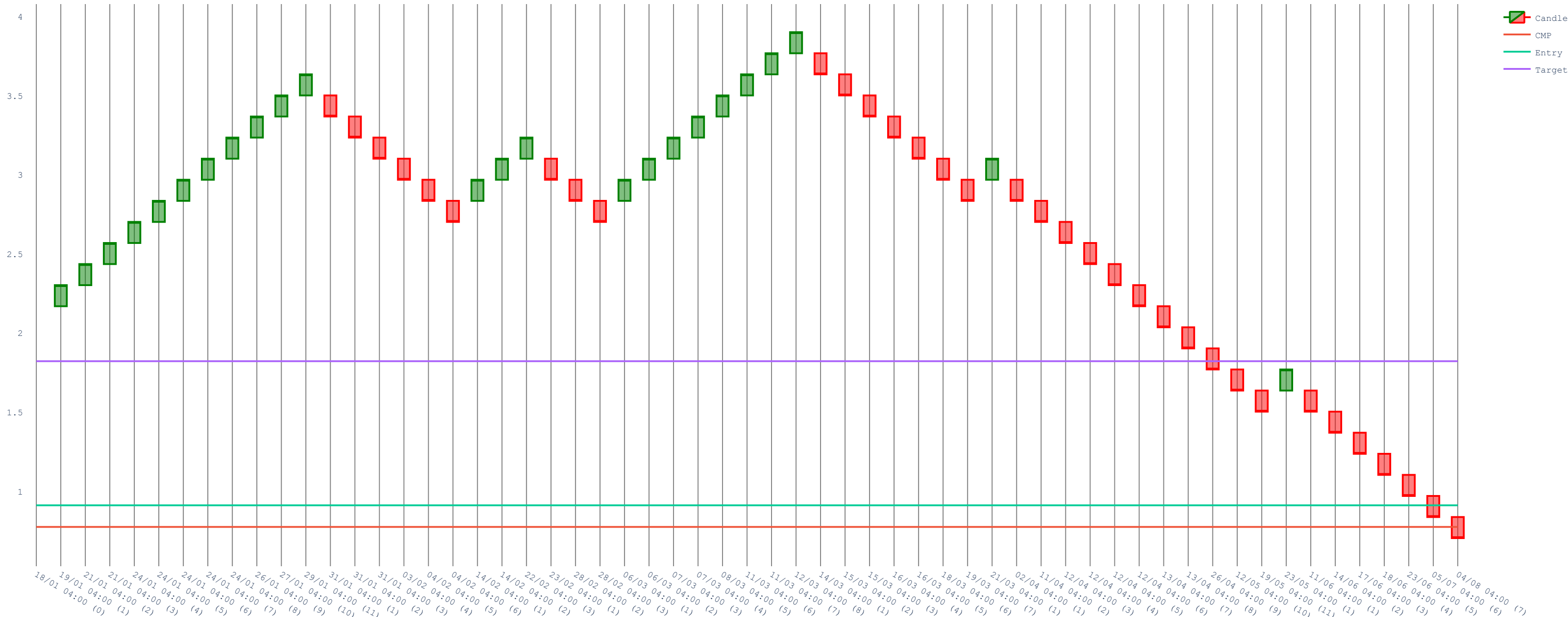


AZEROUSD

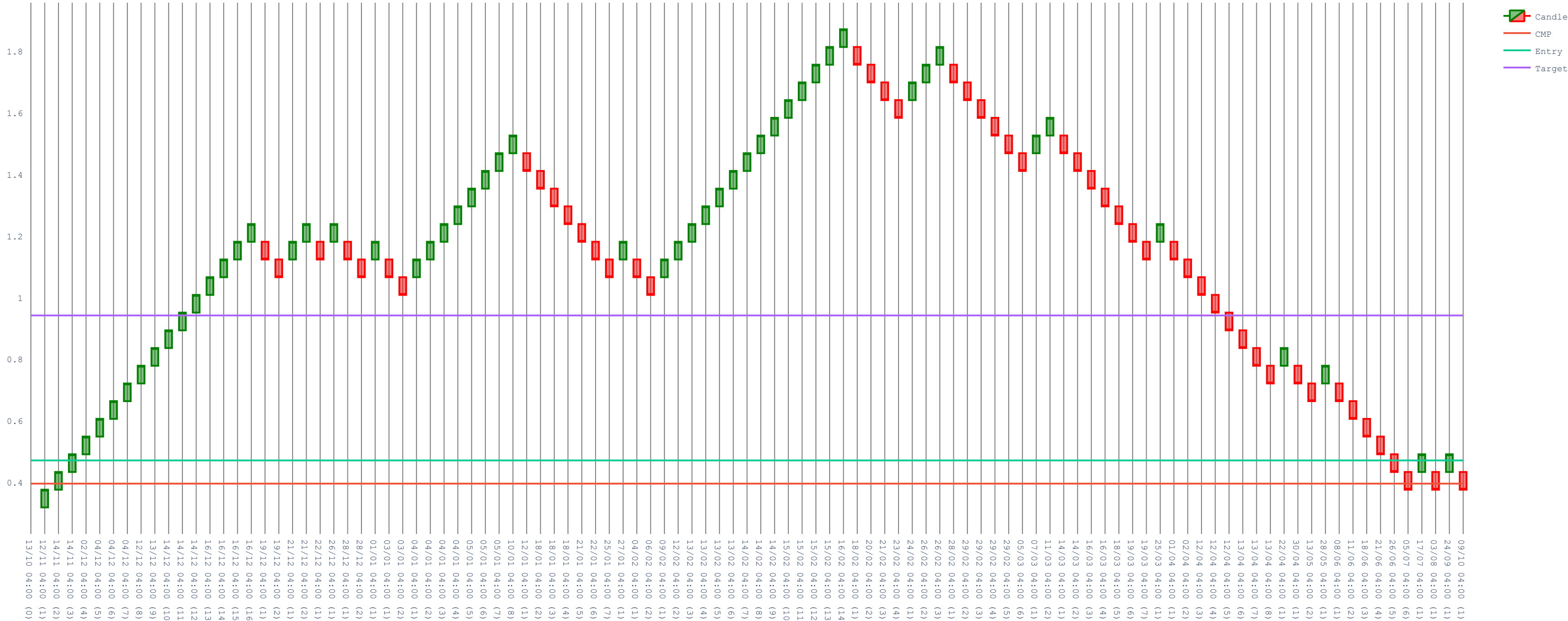


CRVUSDT

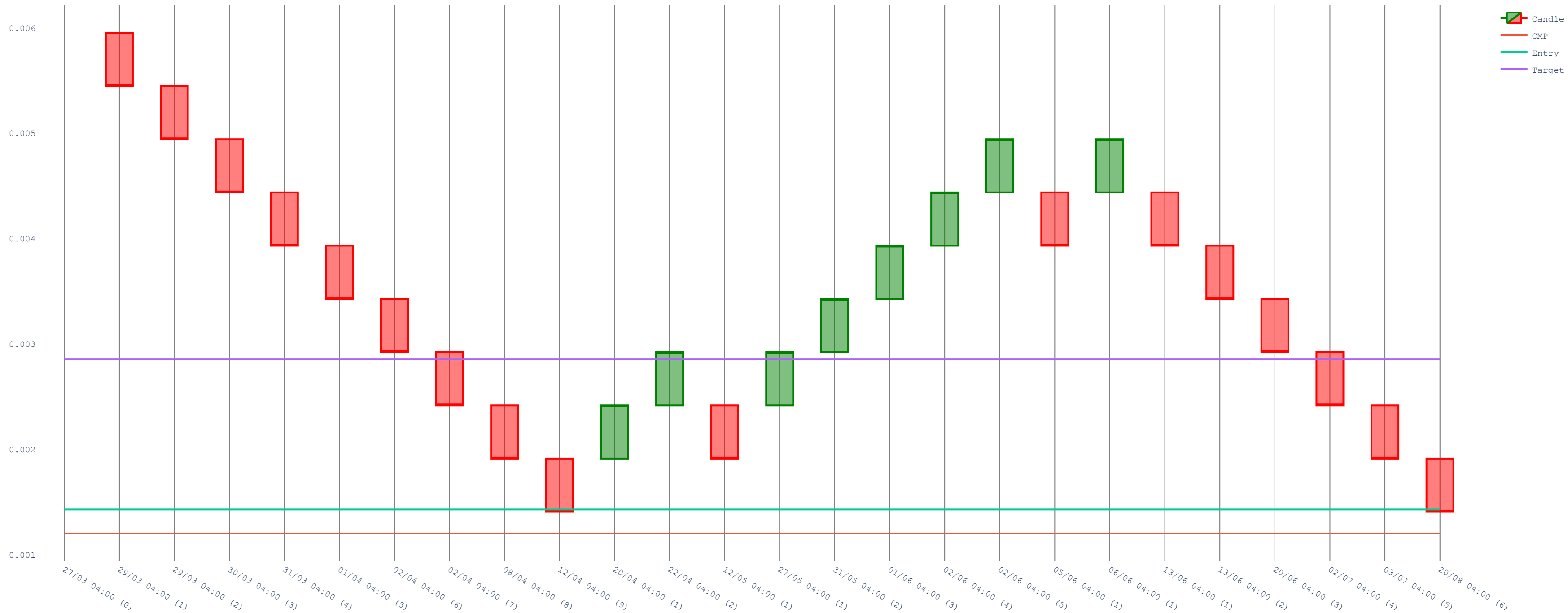




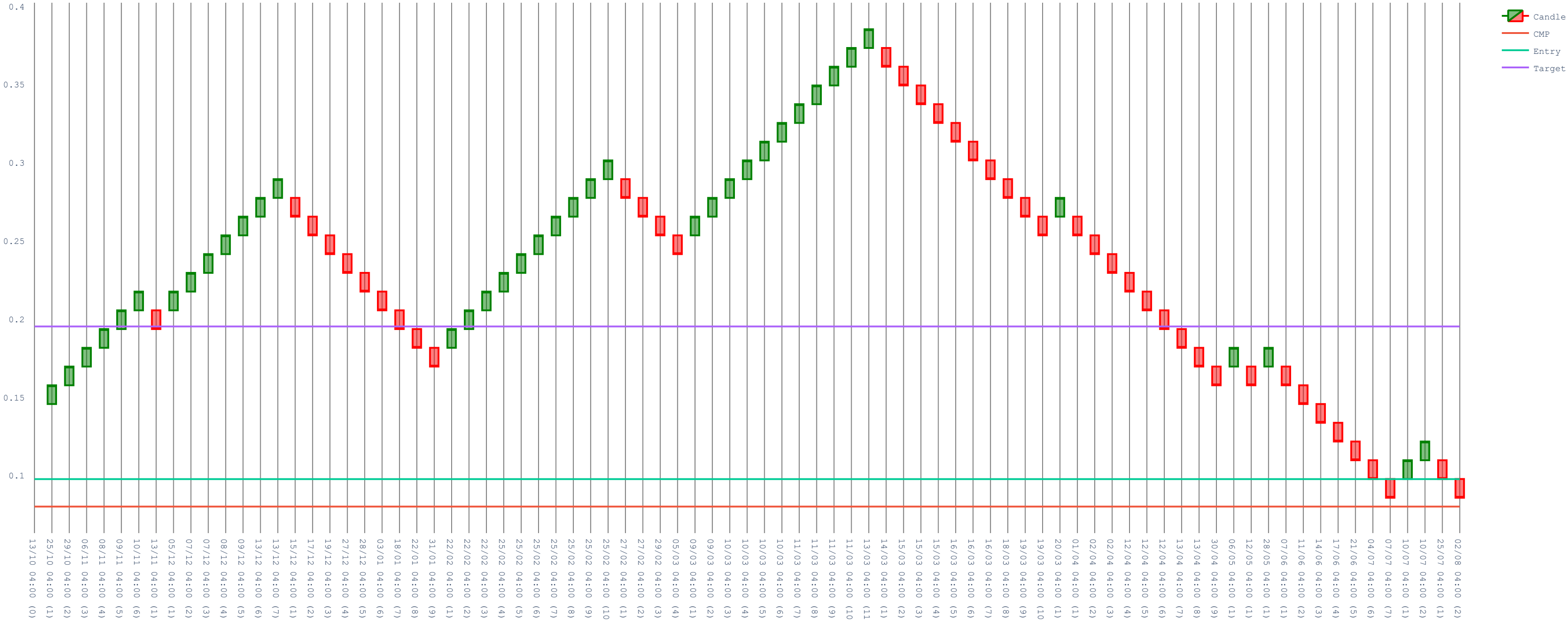
NTRNUSDT



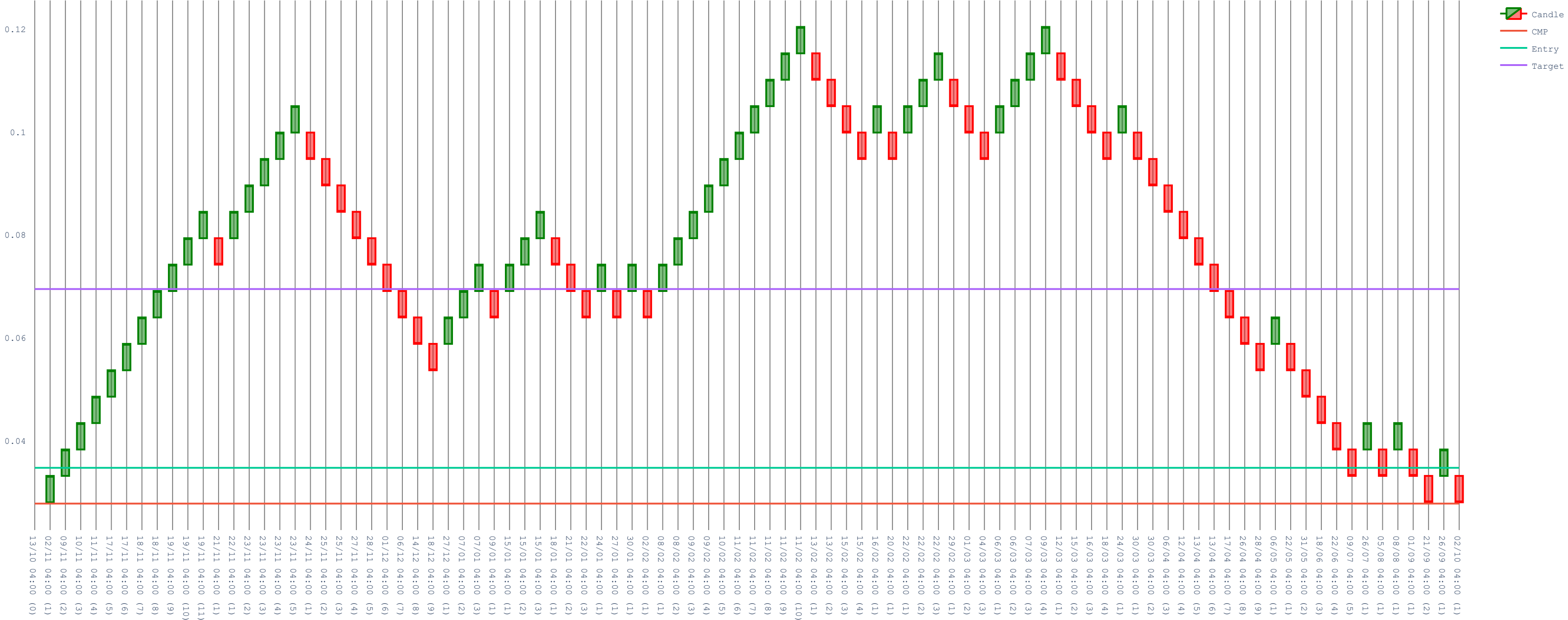
DUKOUSD



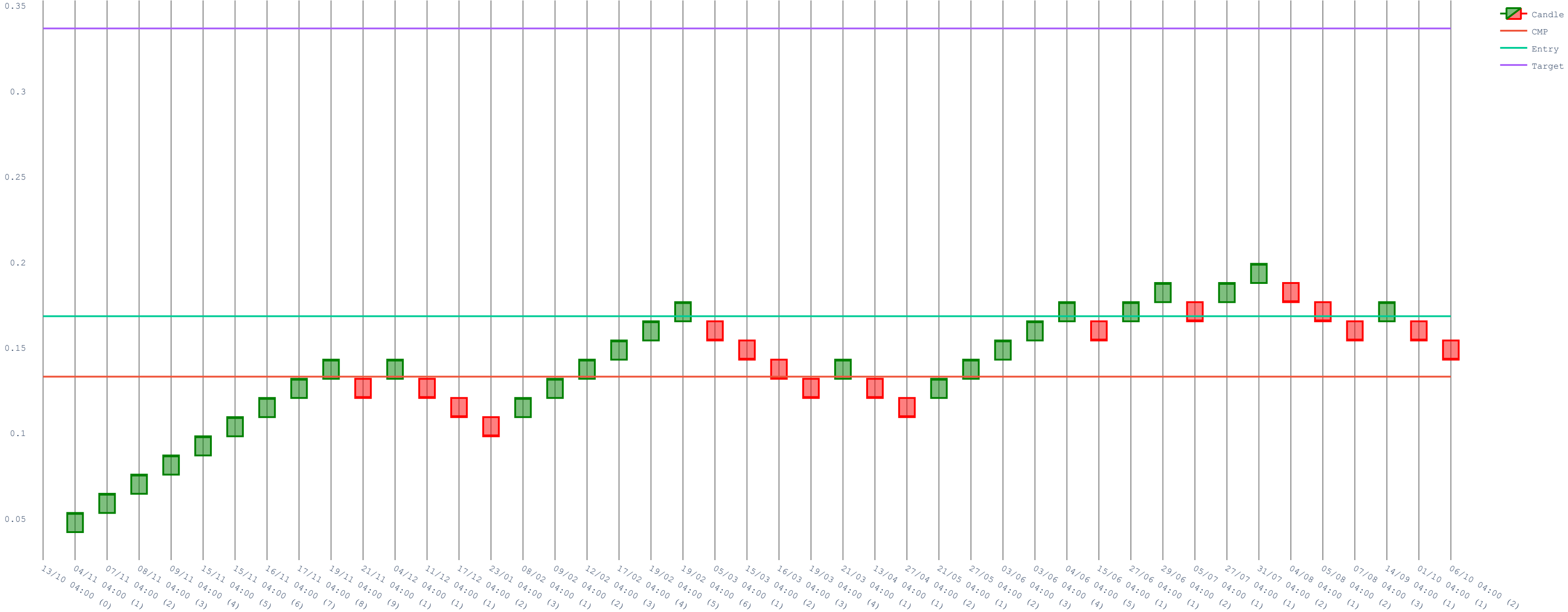
UOSUSDT



CHEQUUSD

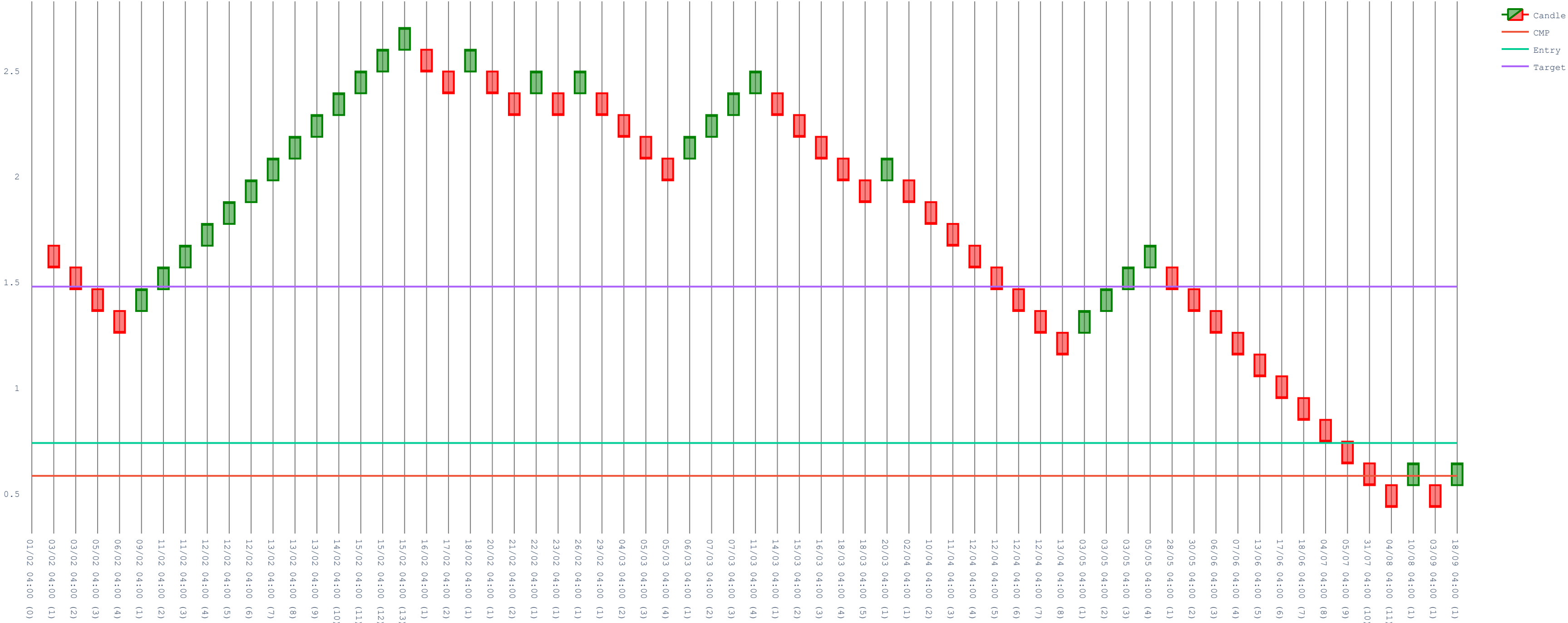


KASUSDT

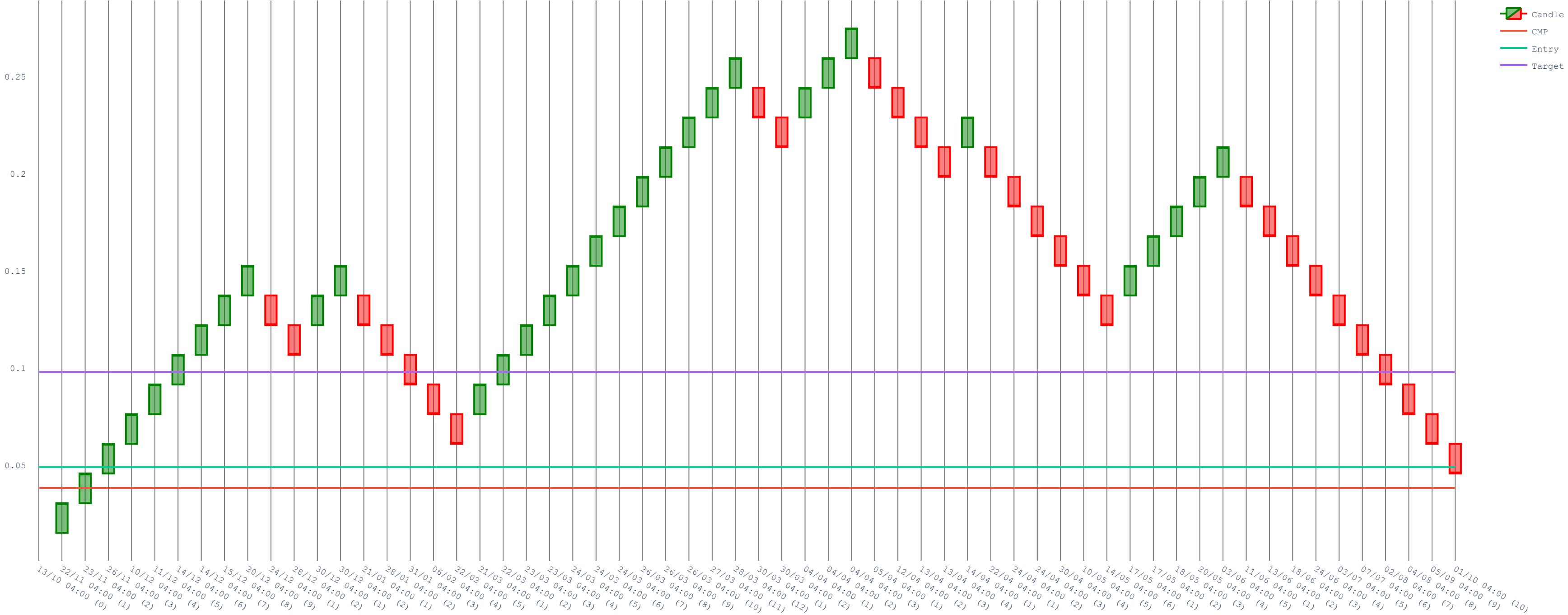


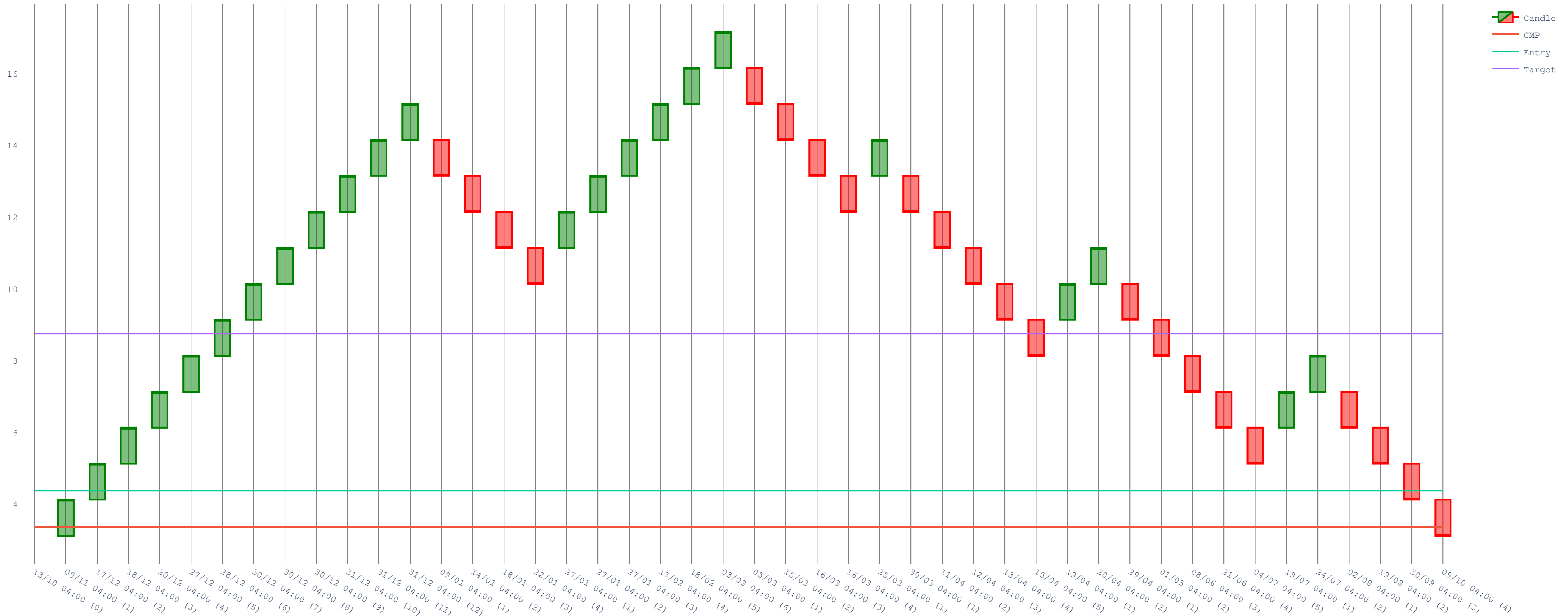


ZETAUSD

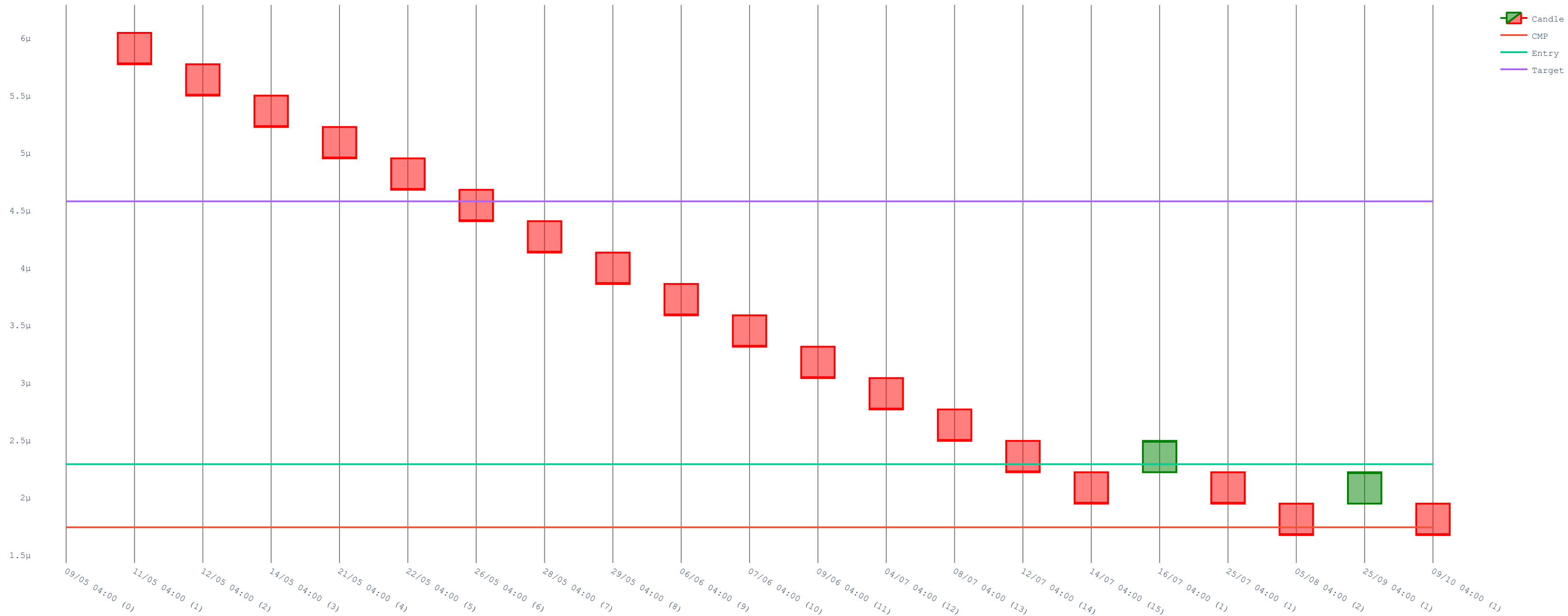


STBUUSD

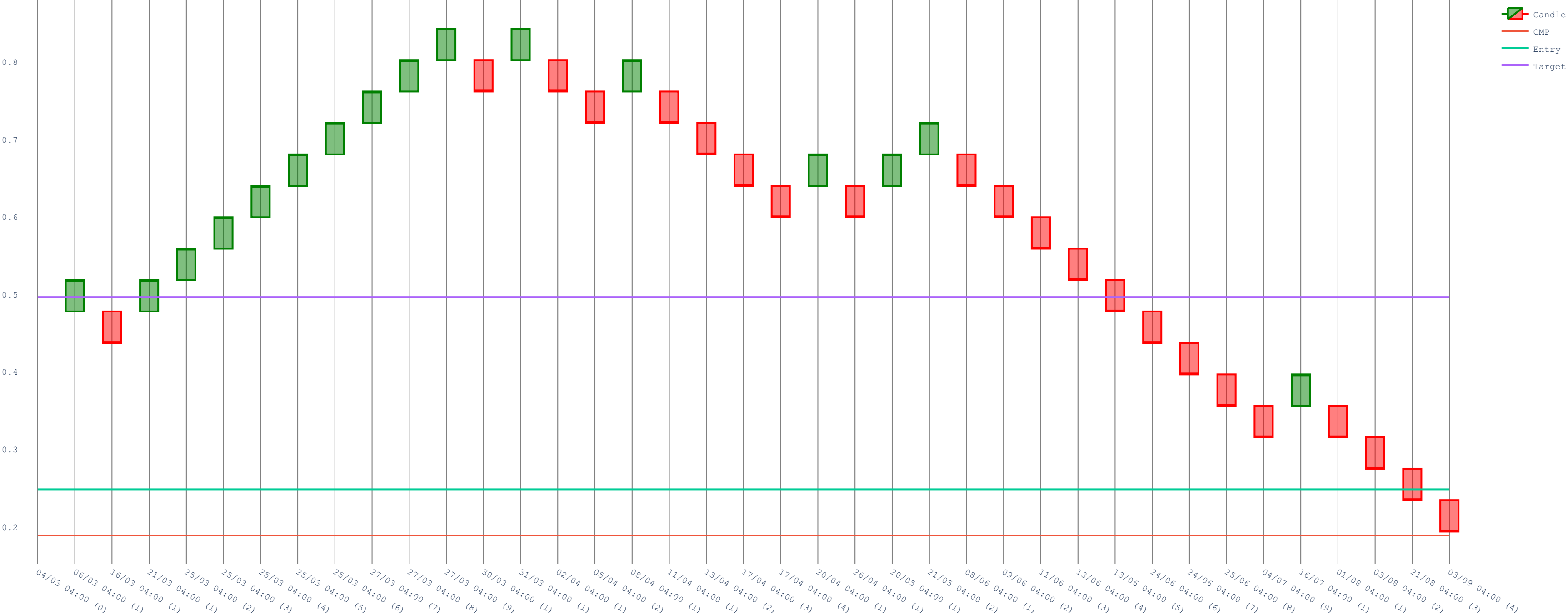


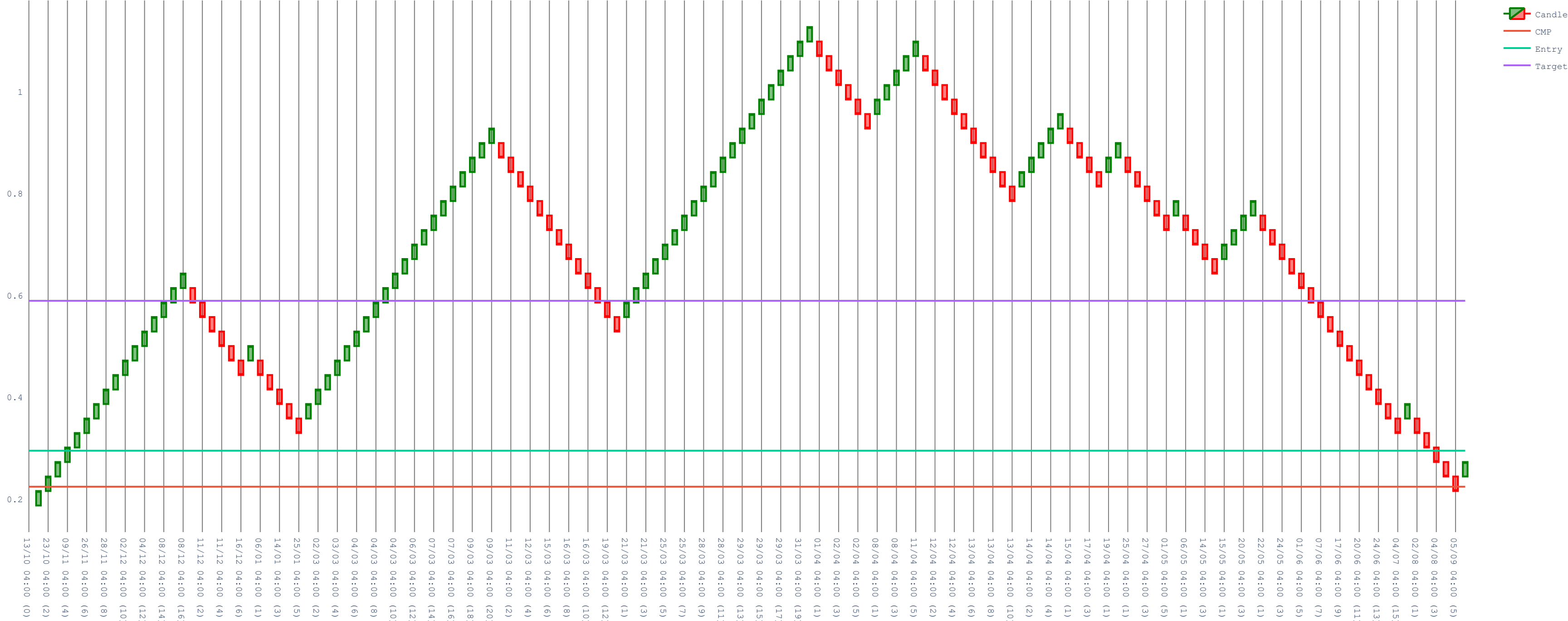


QUBICUSDT



BSTUSDT





XNAUSD

