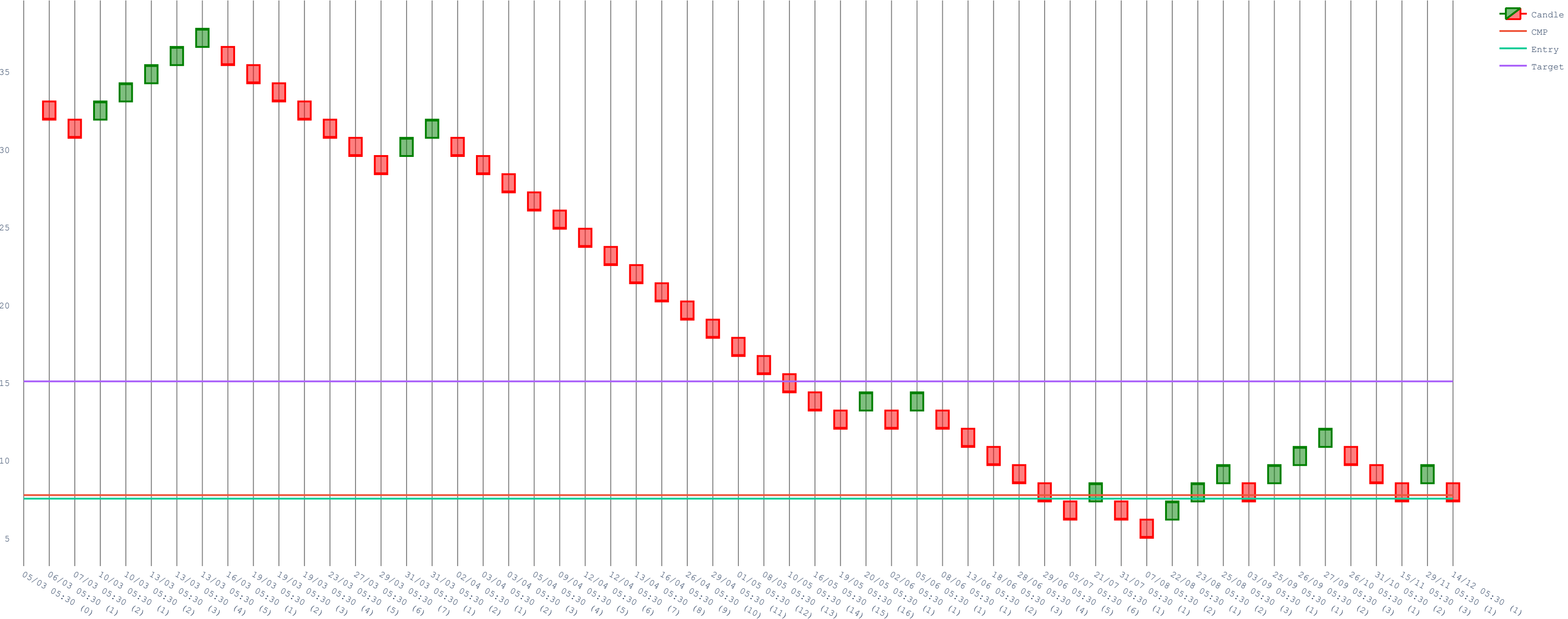
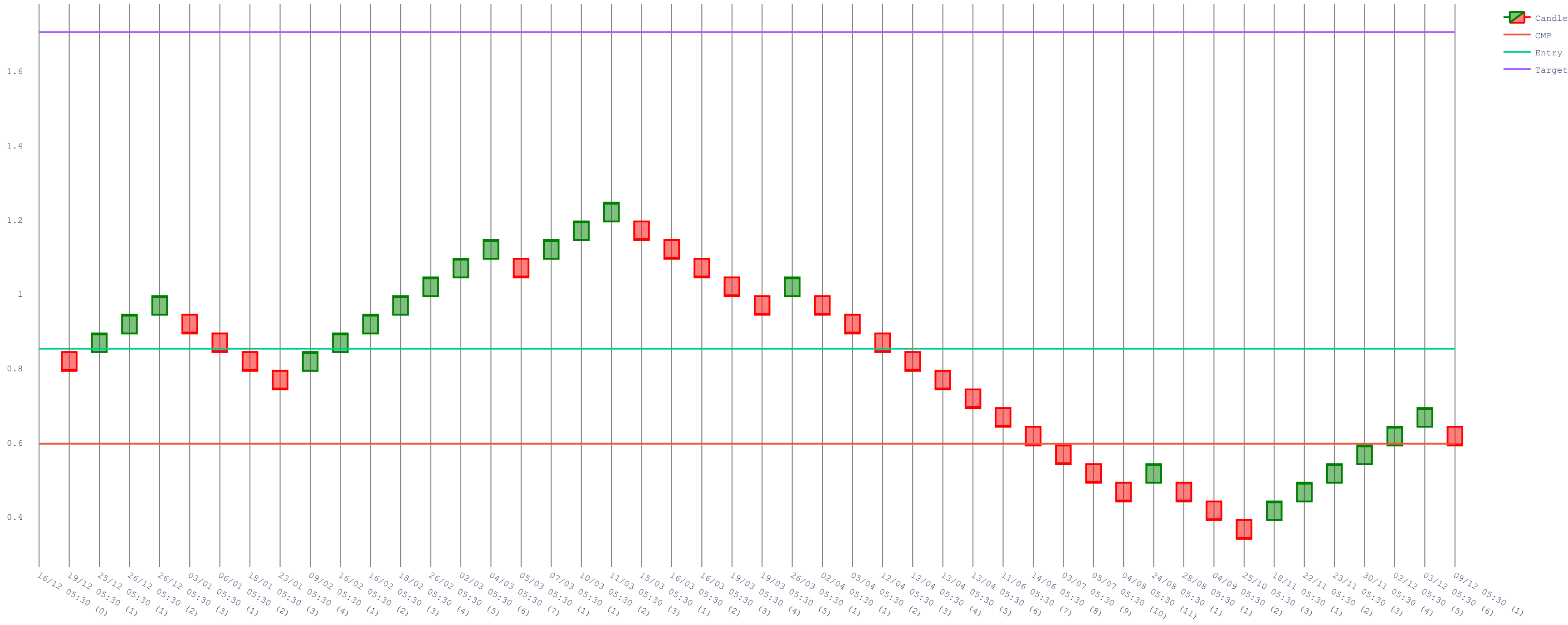
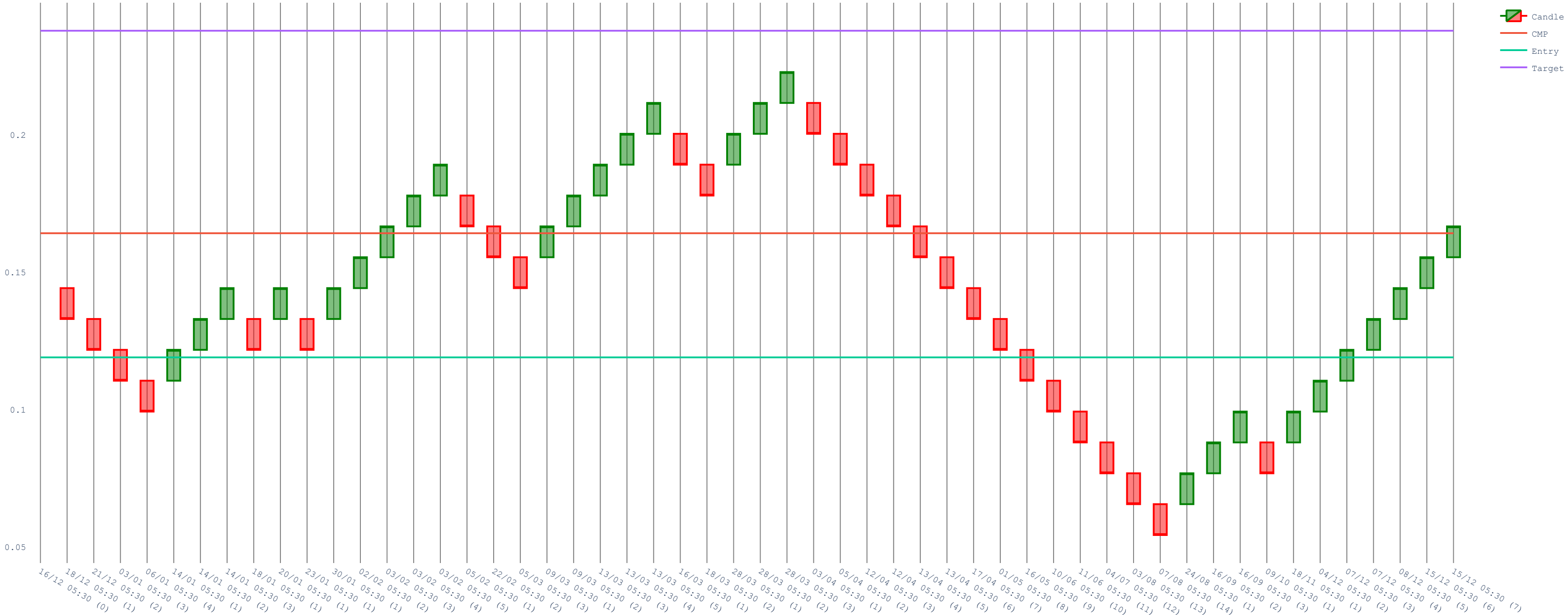


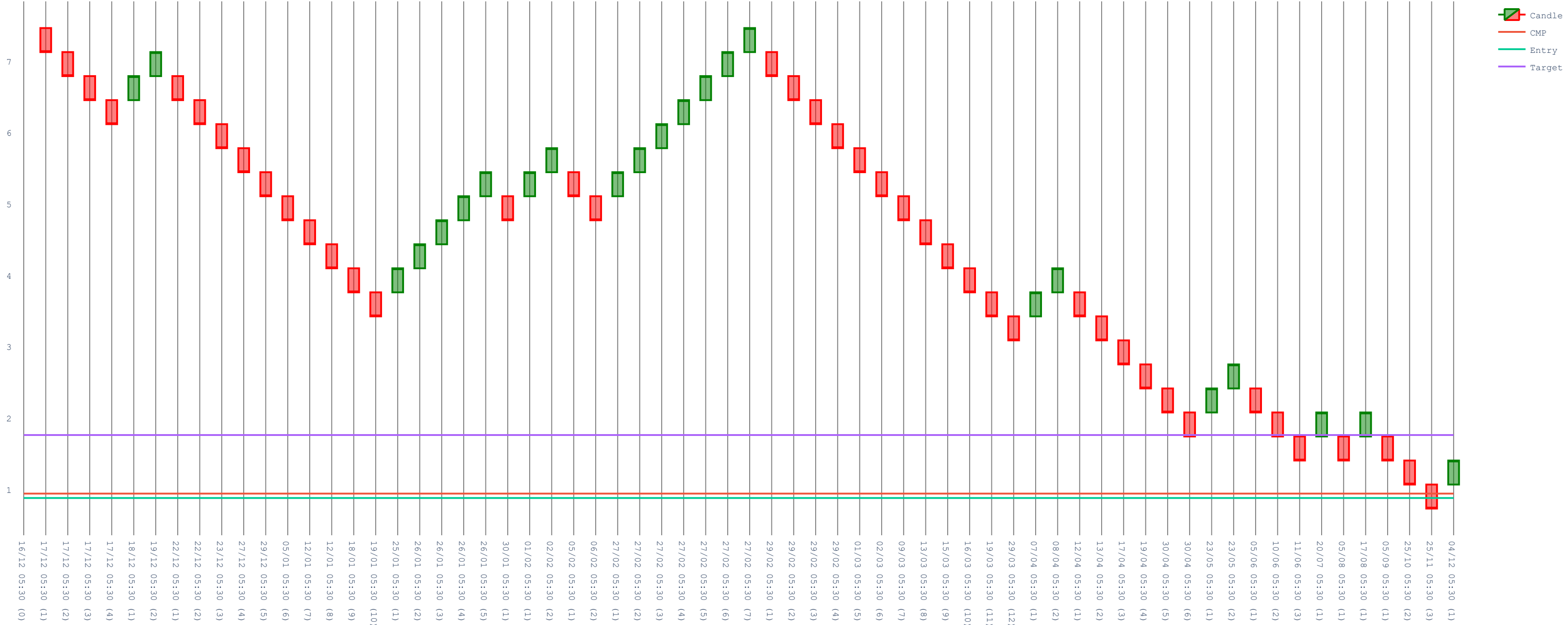
TETUSDT



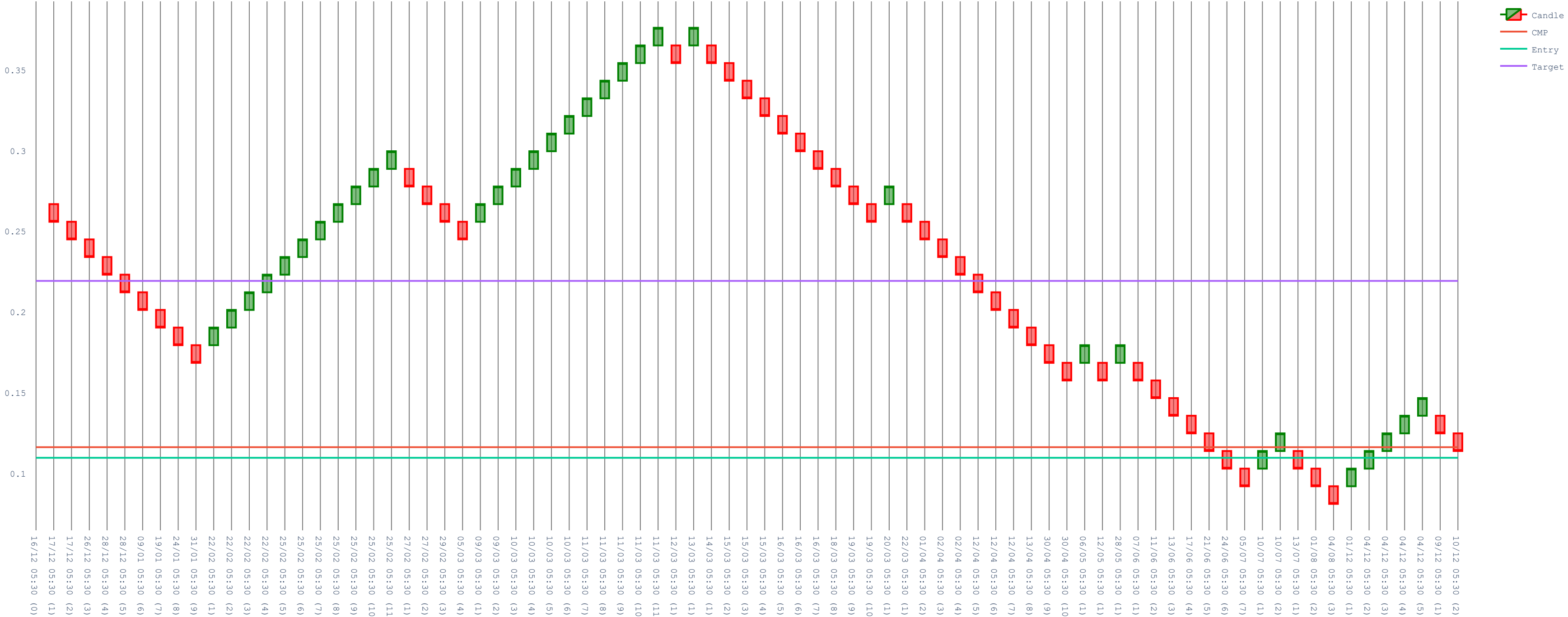


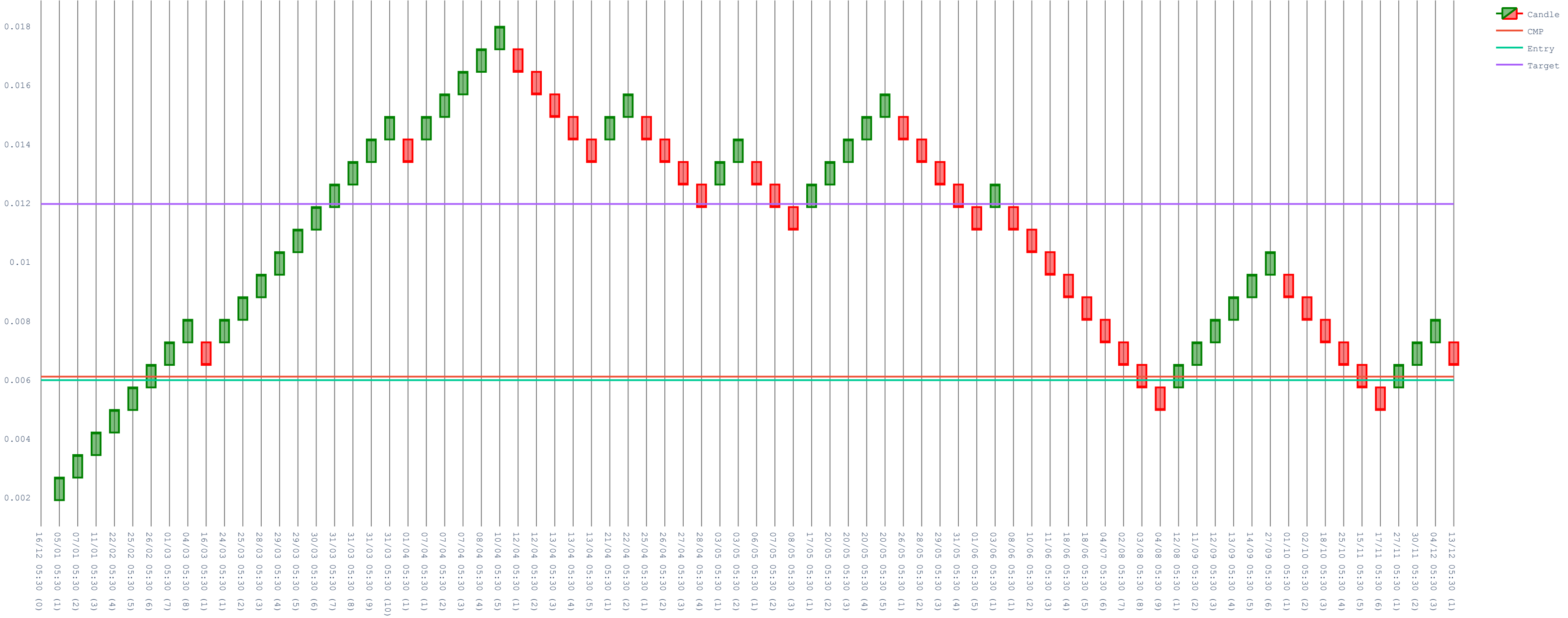
PRQUSD



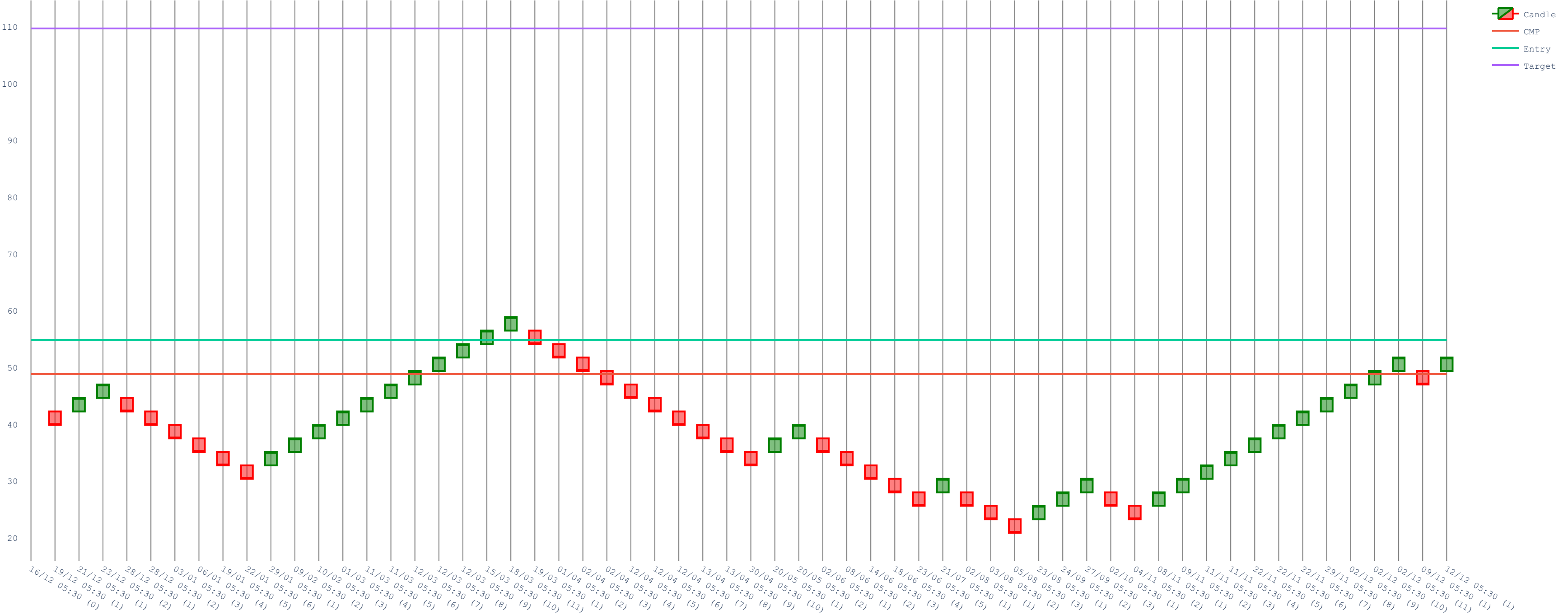


UOSUSDT

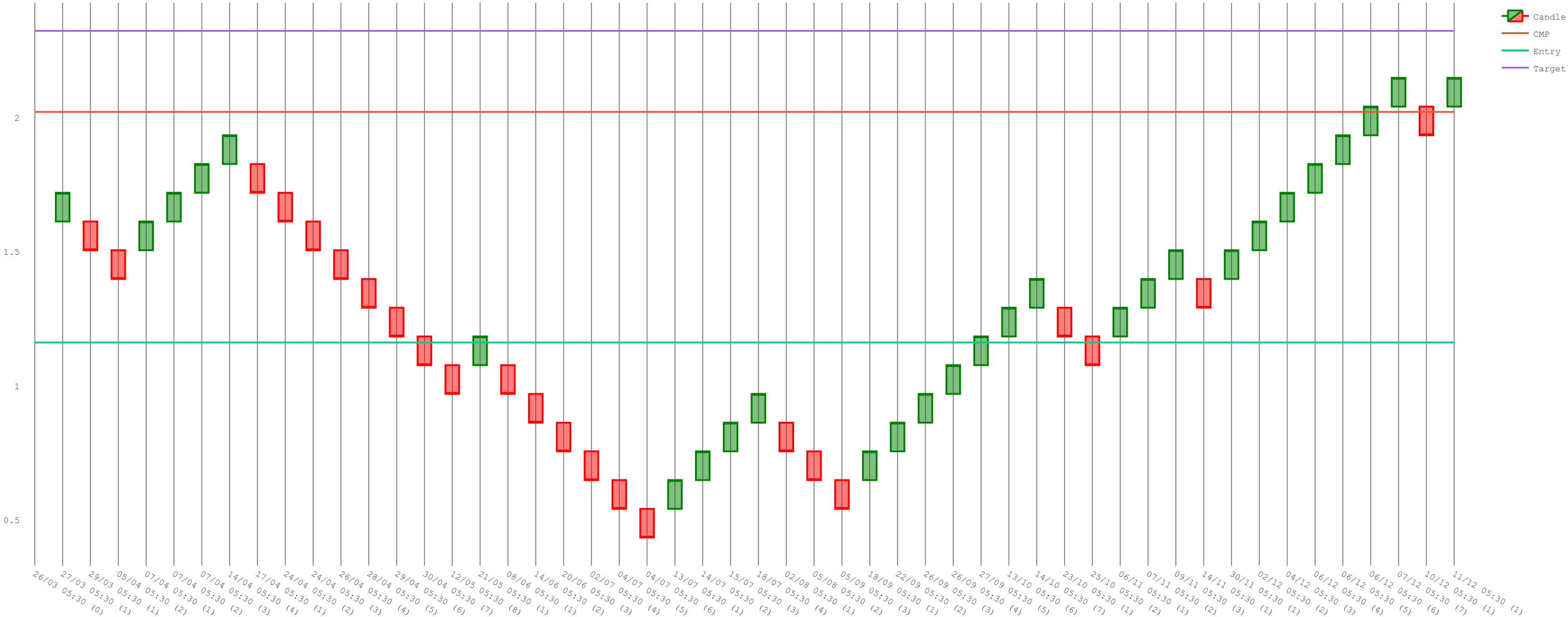




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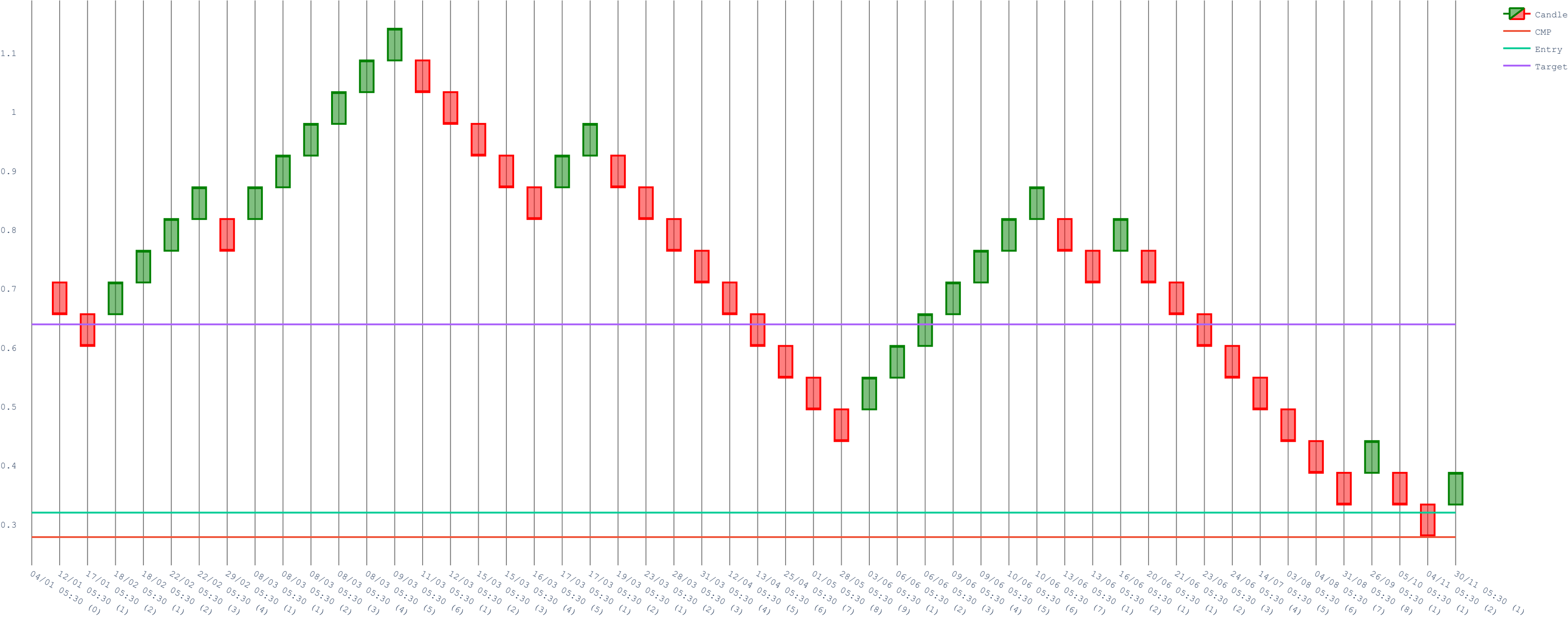


AEROUSD

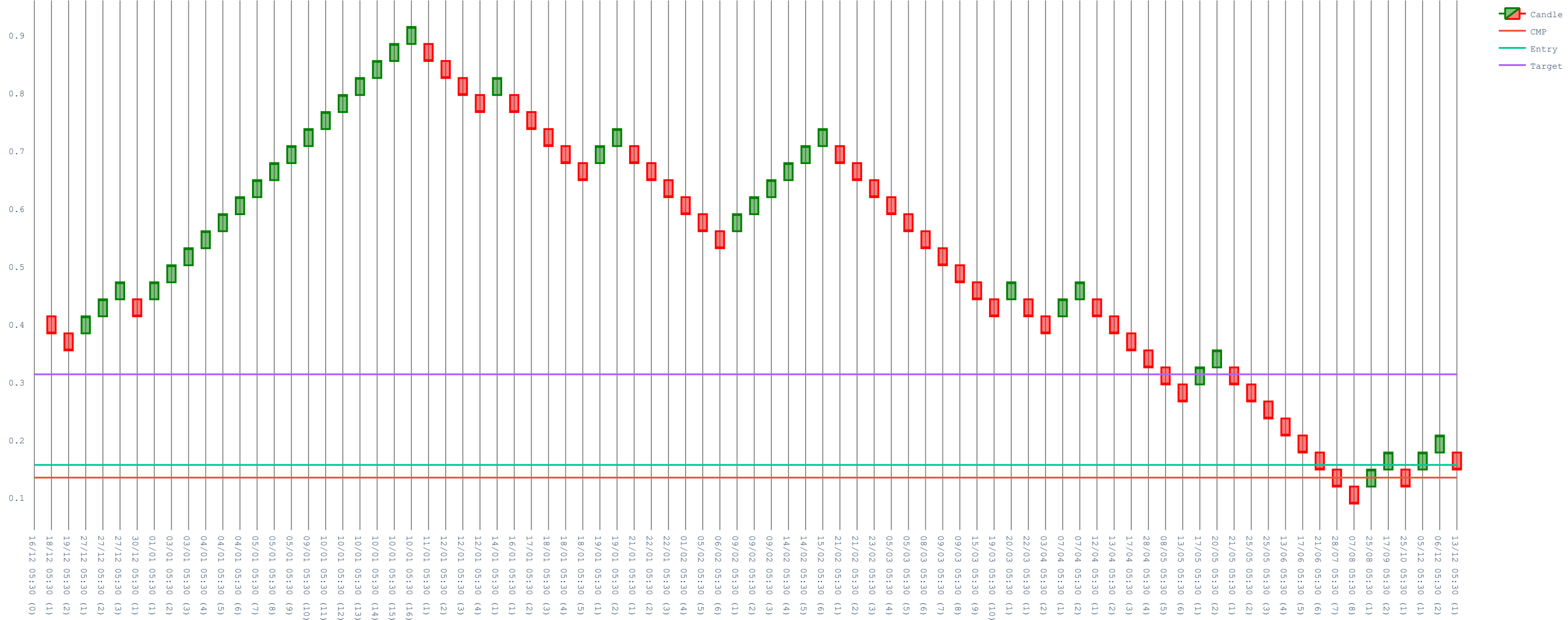




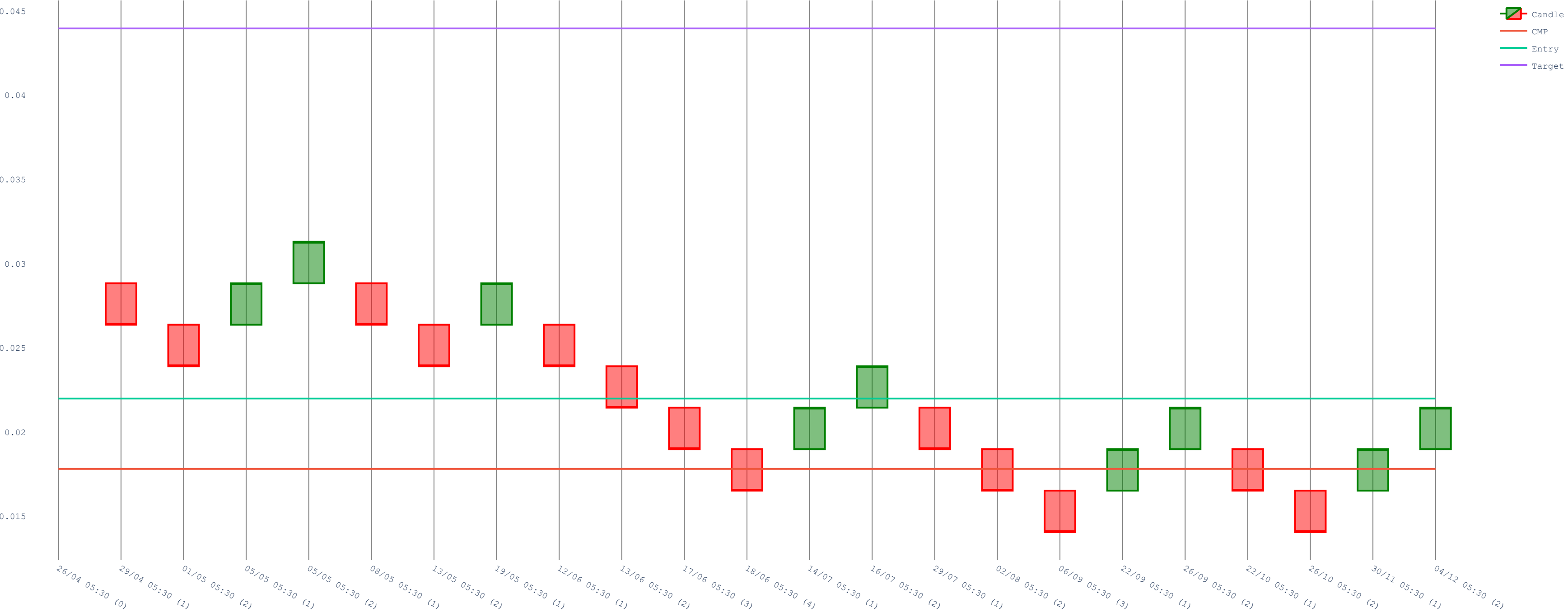
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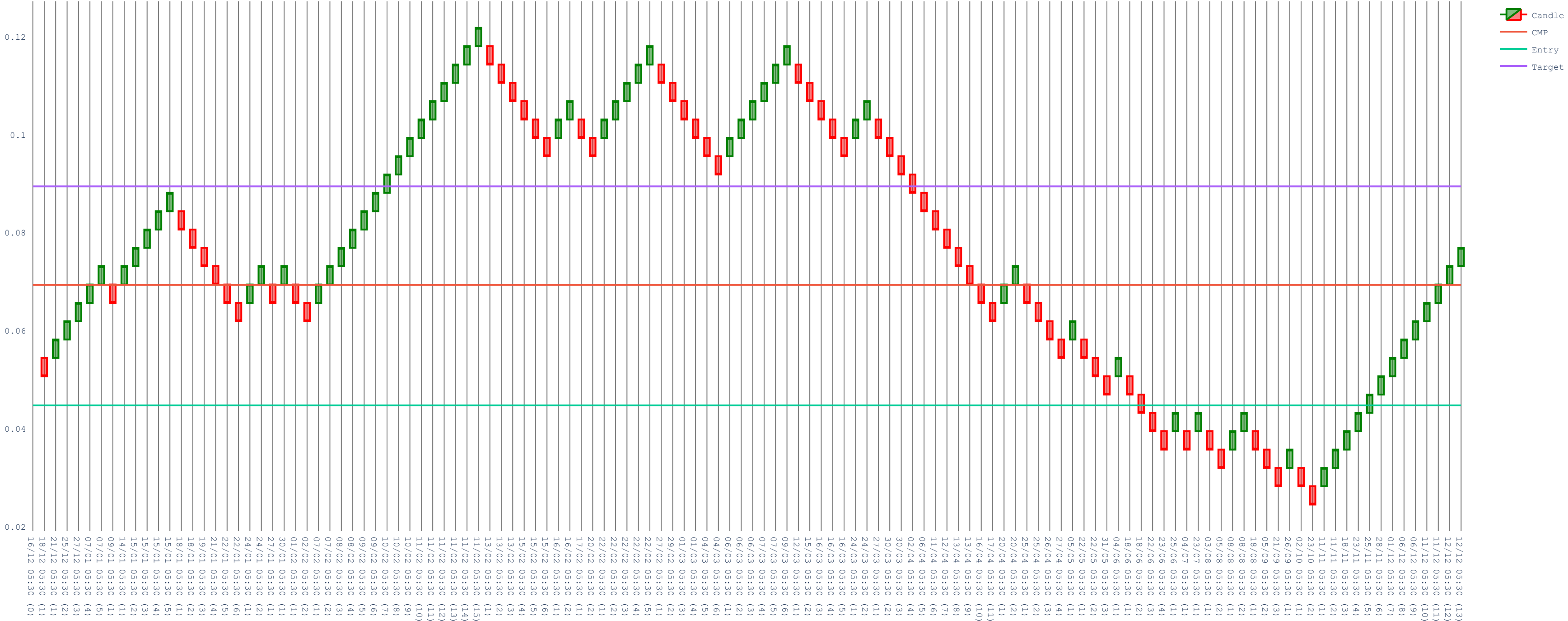


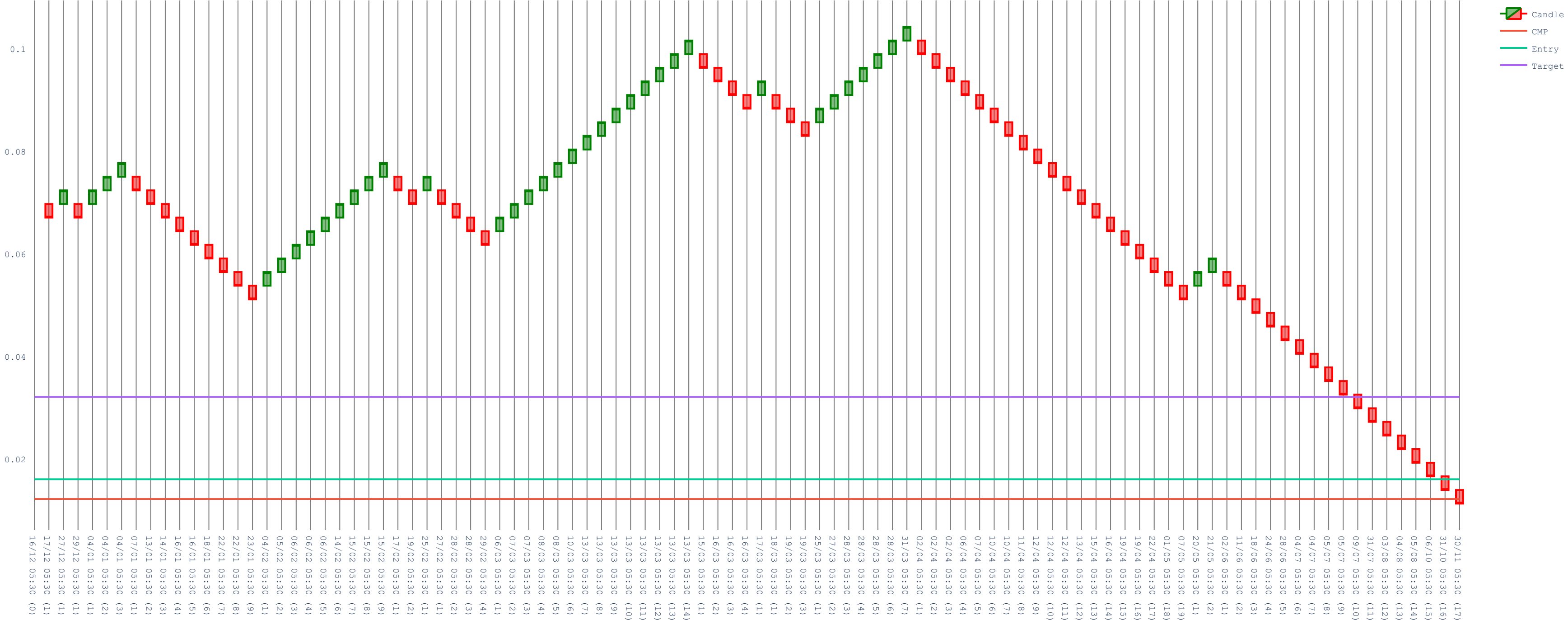
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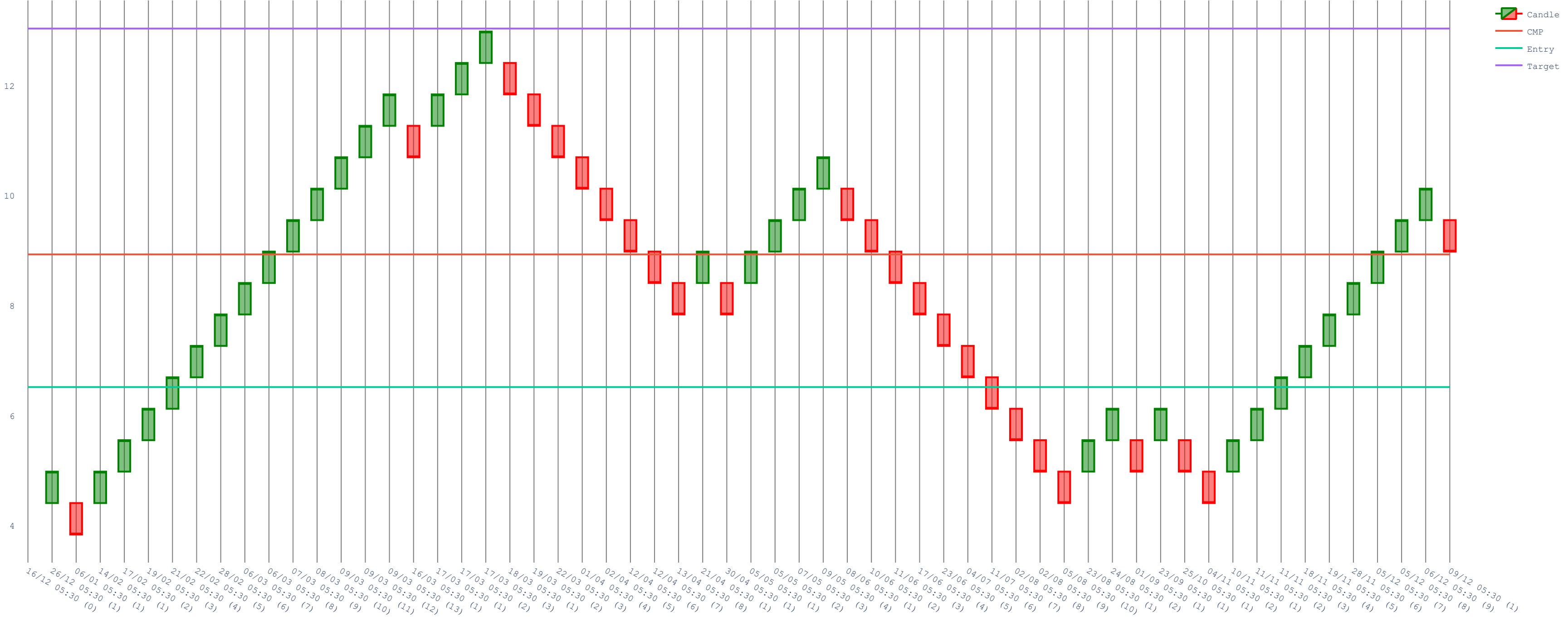


CREDIUSD

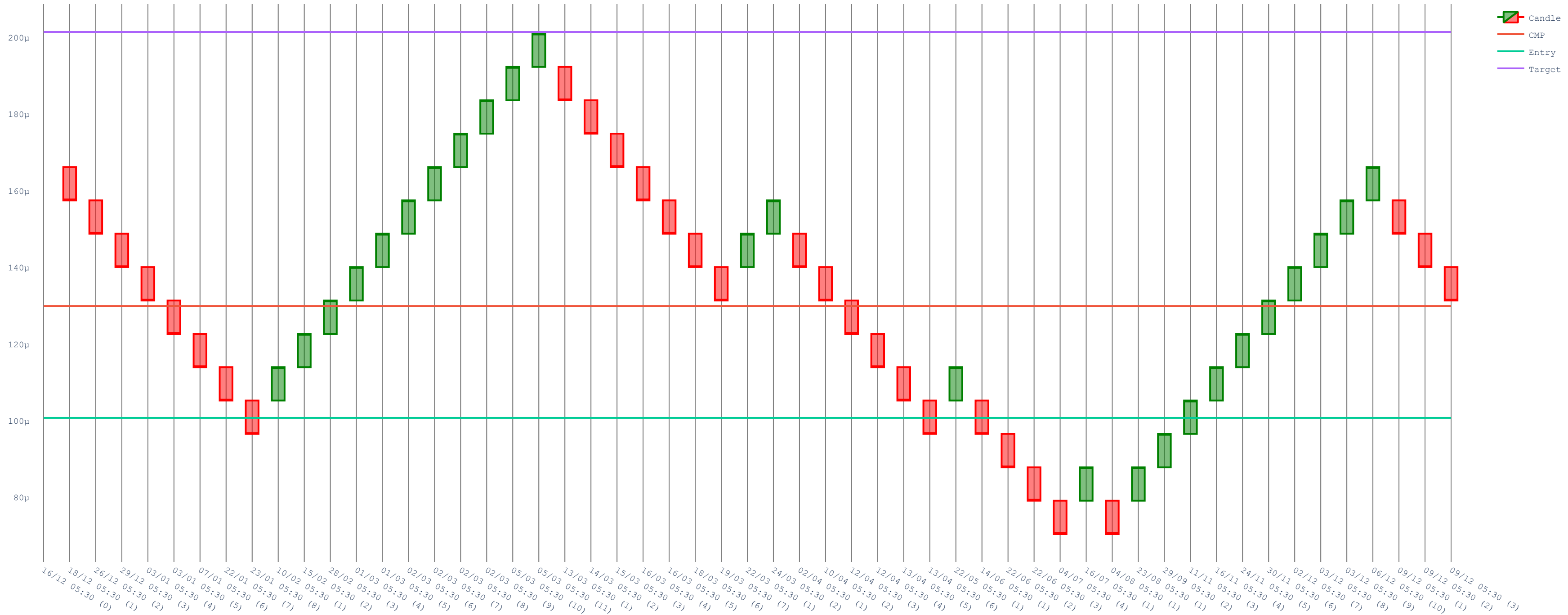


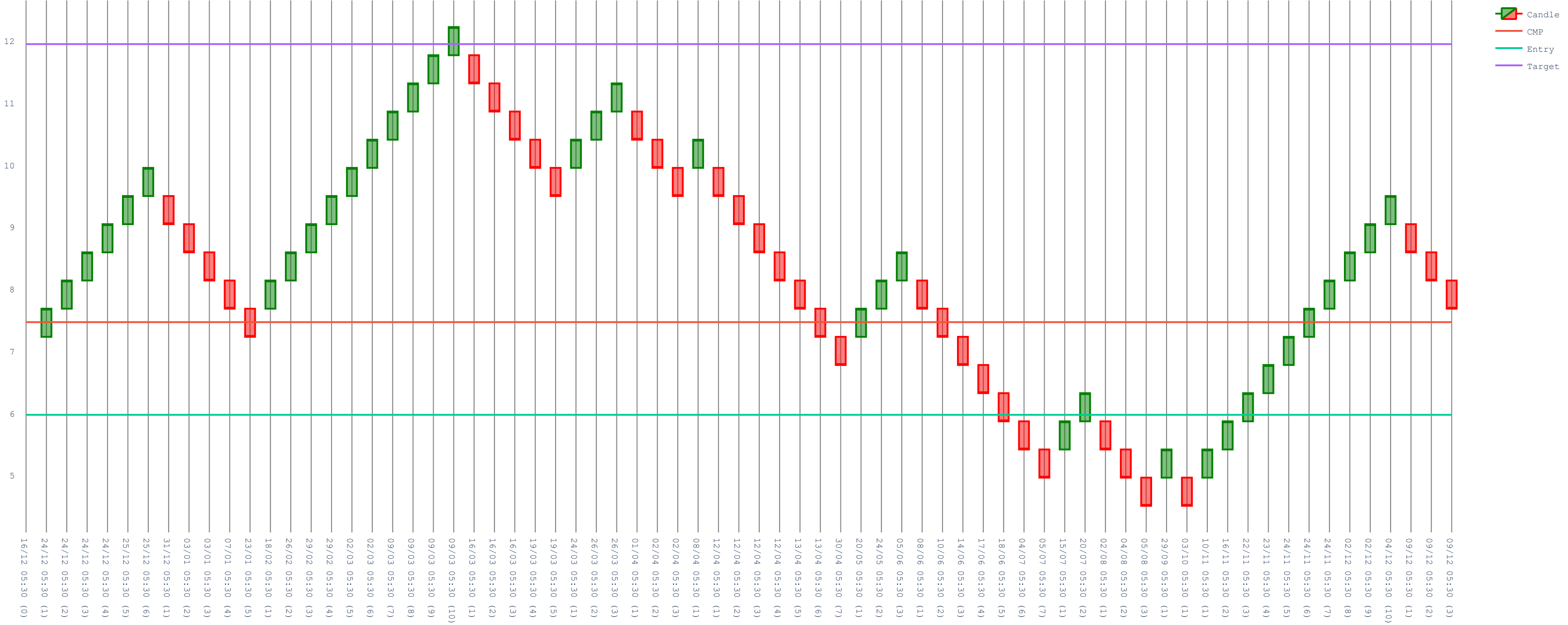




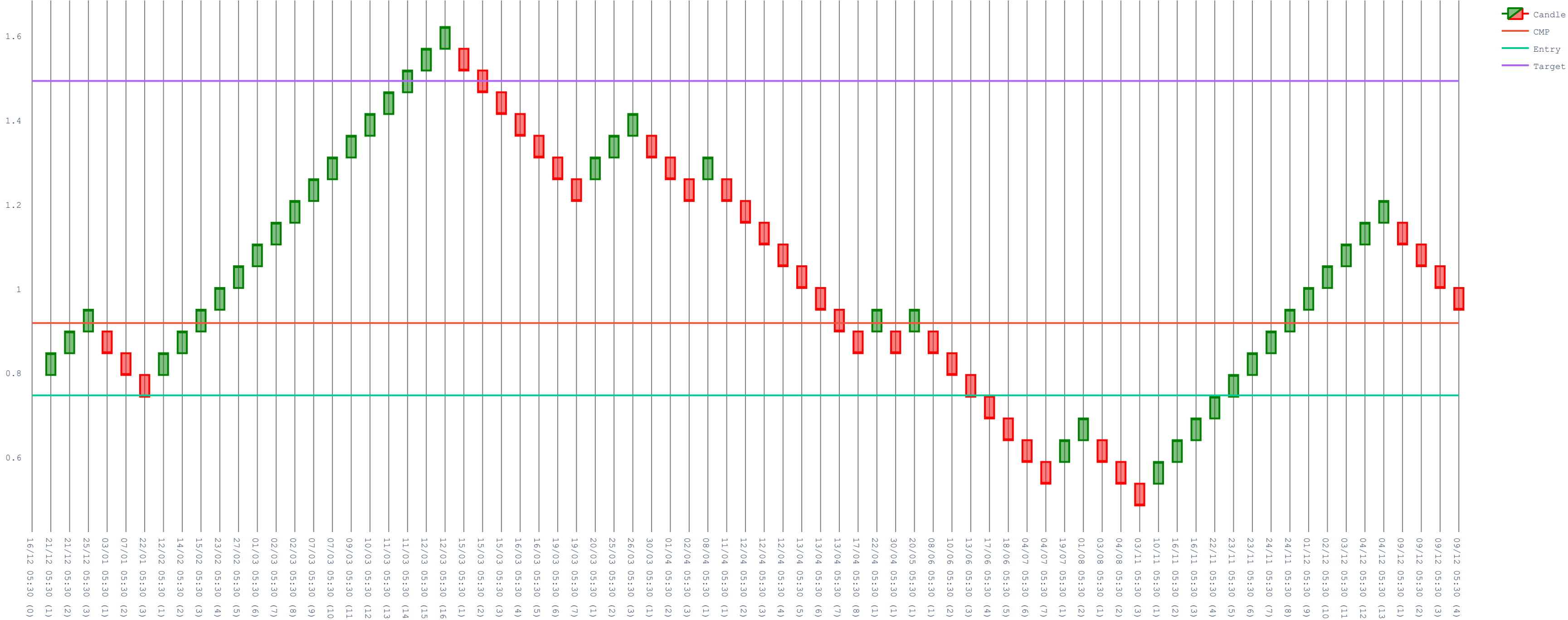


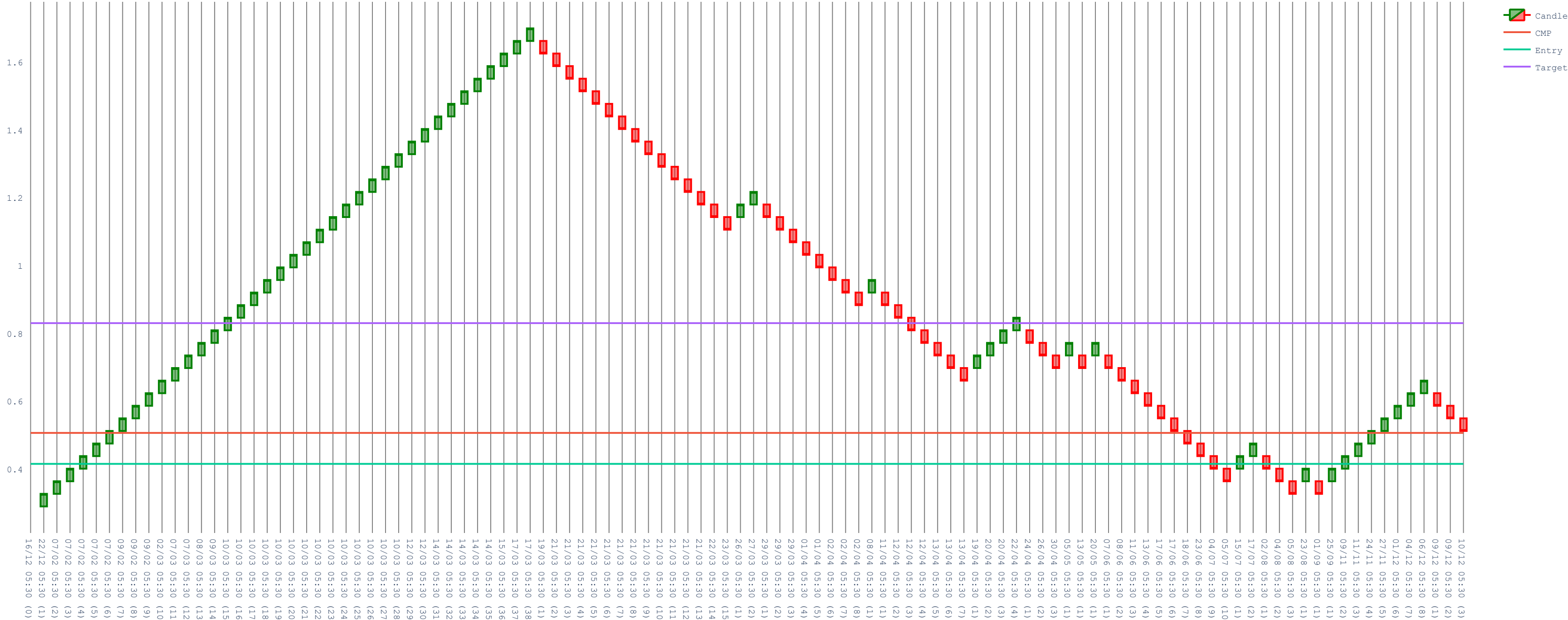
LUNCUSDT

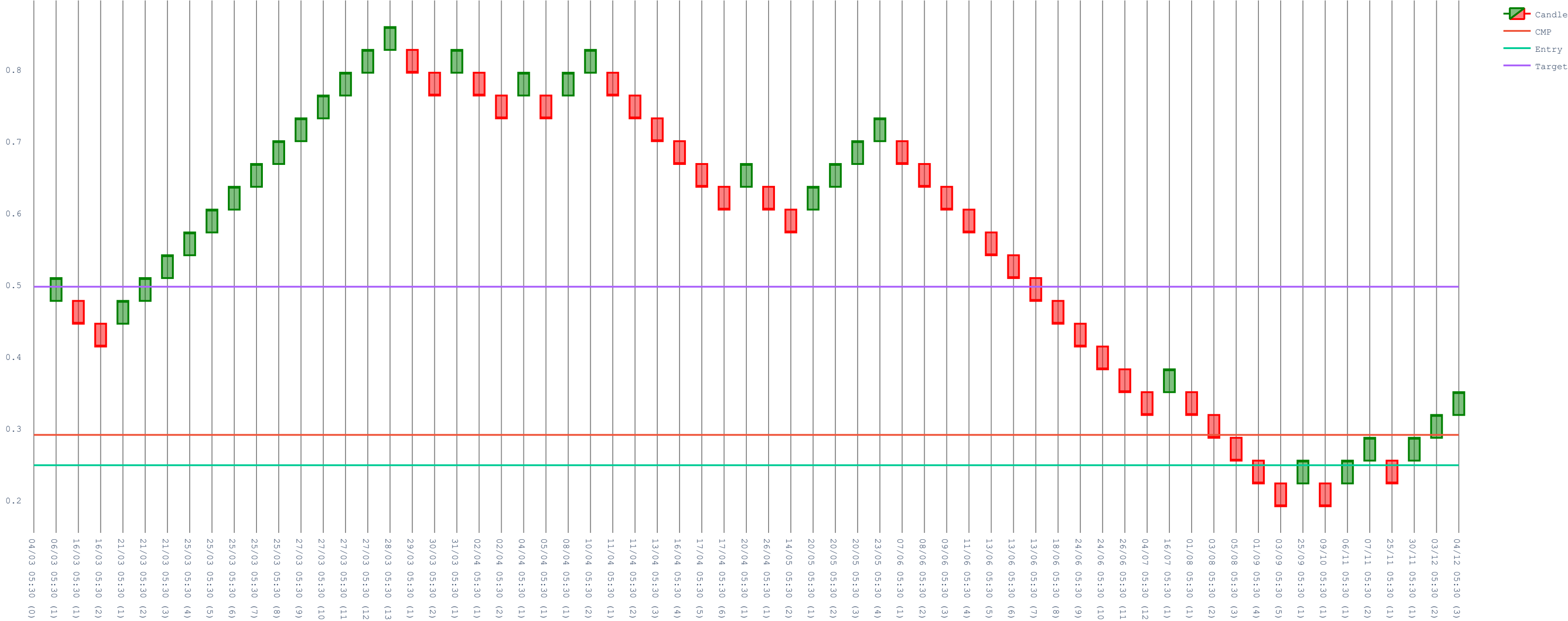


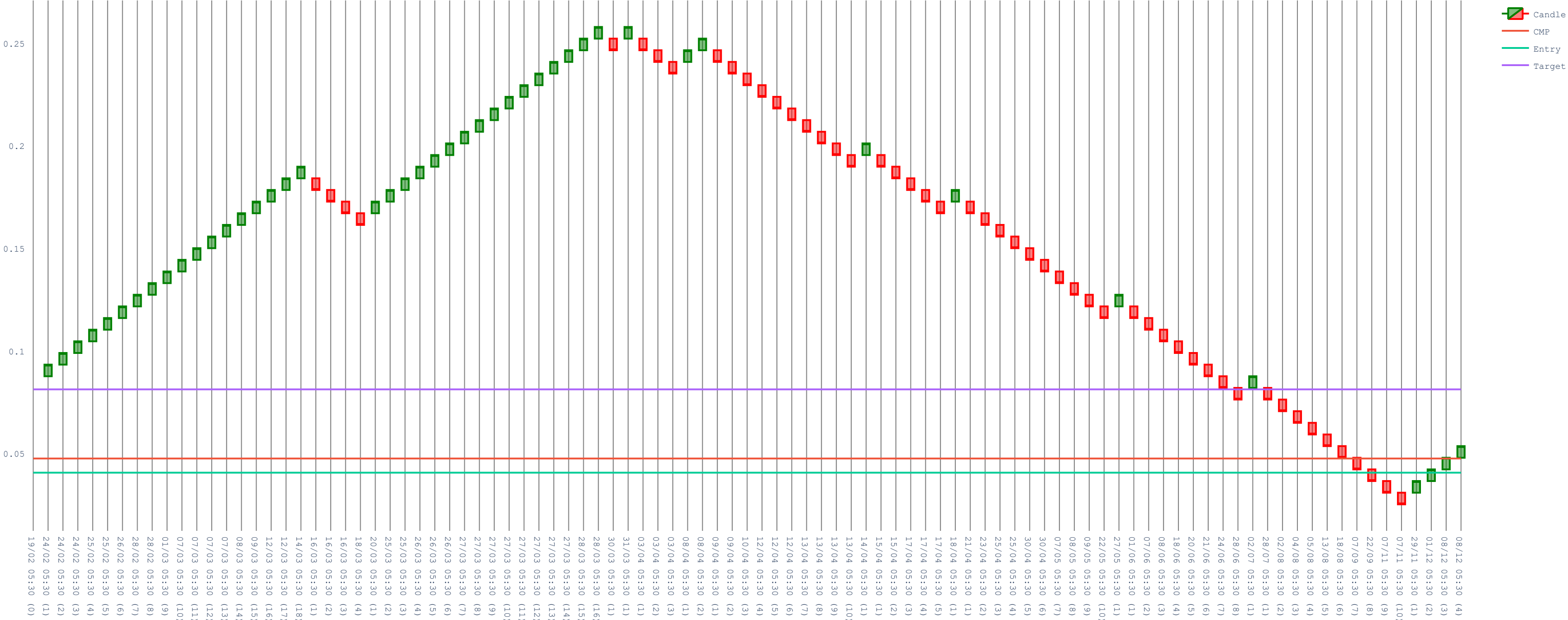


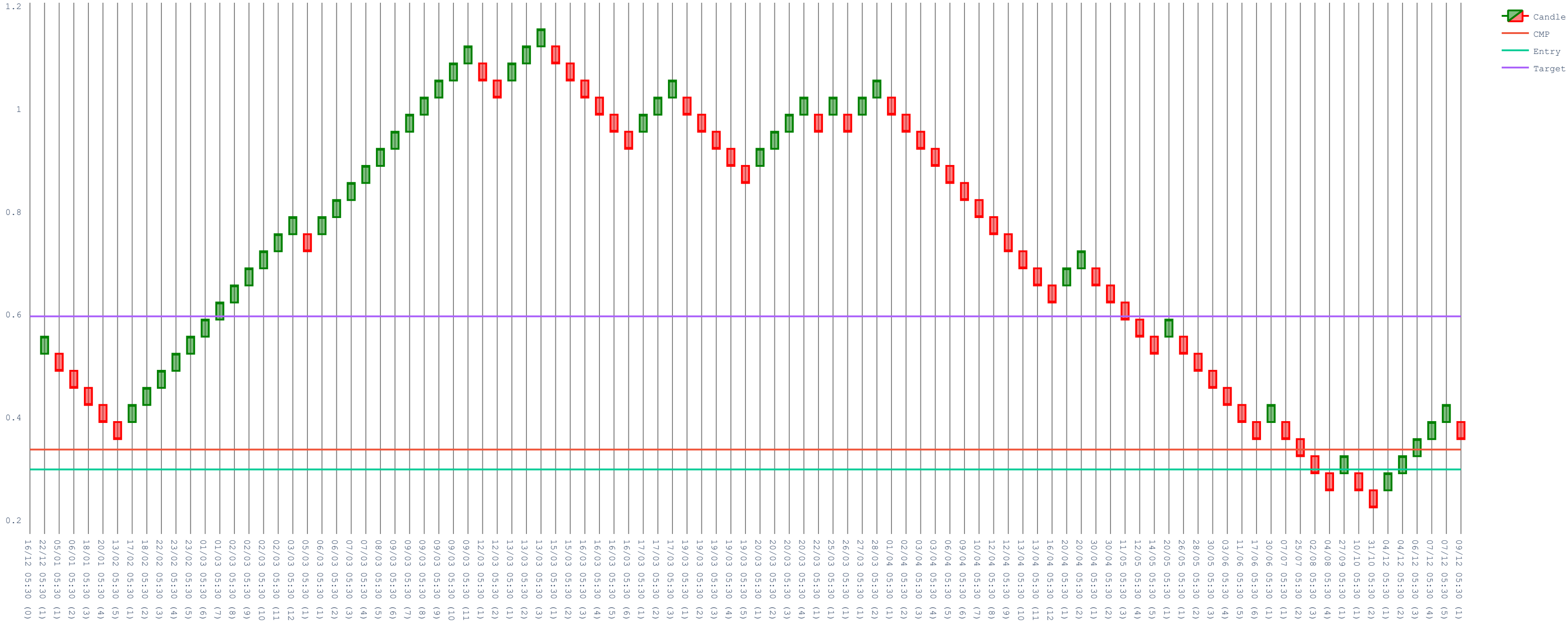




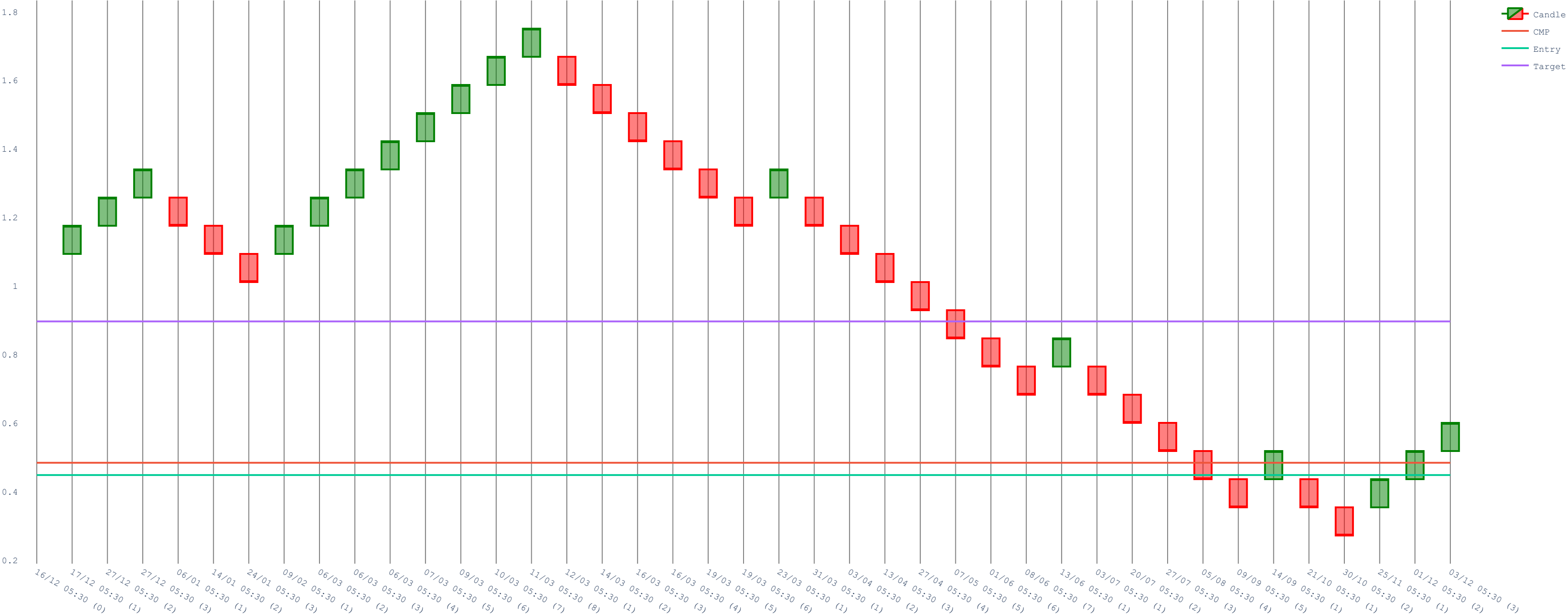


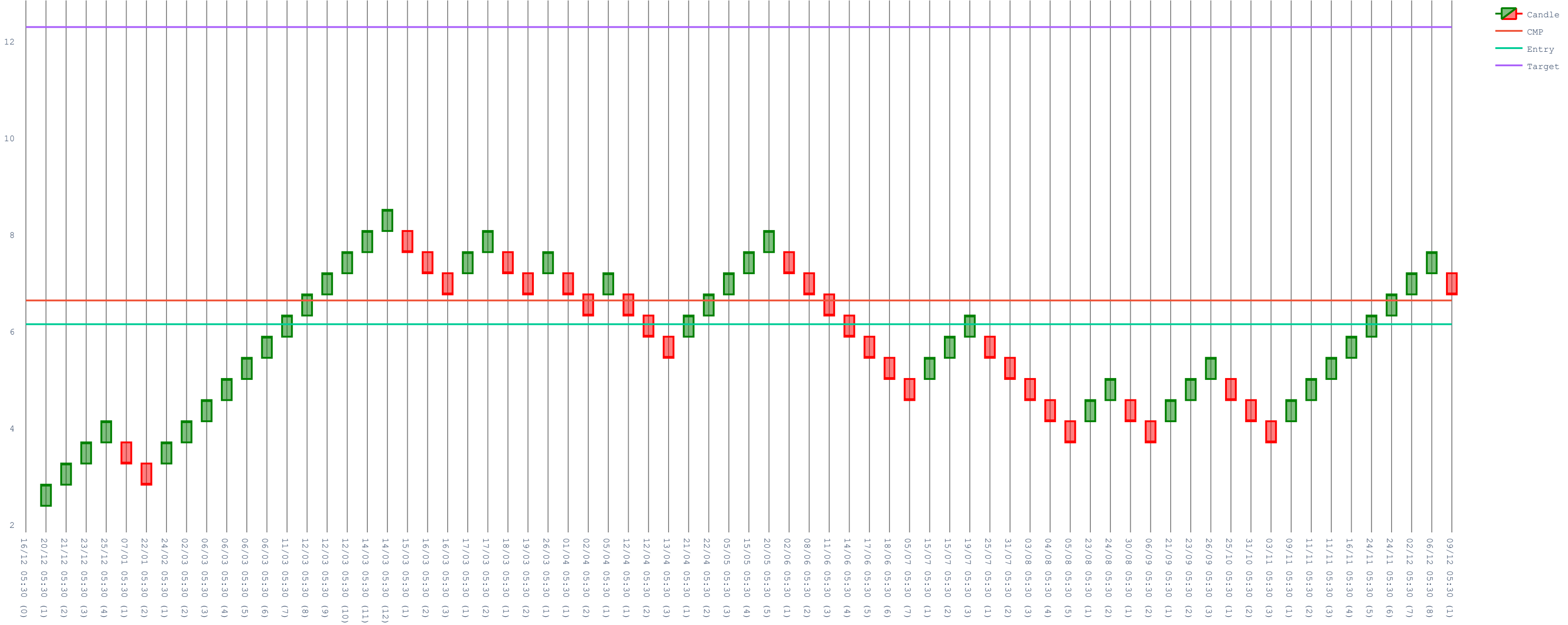


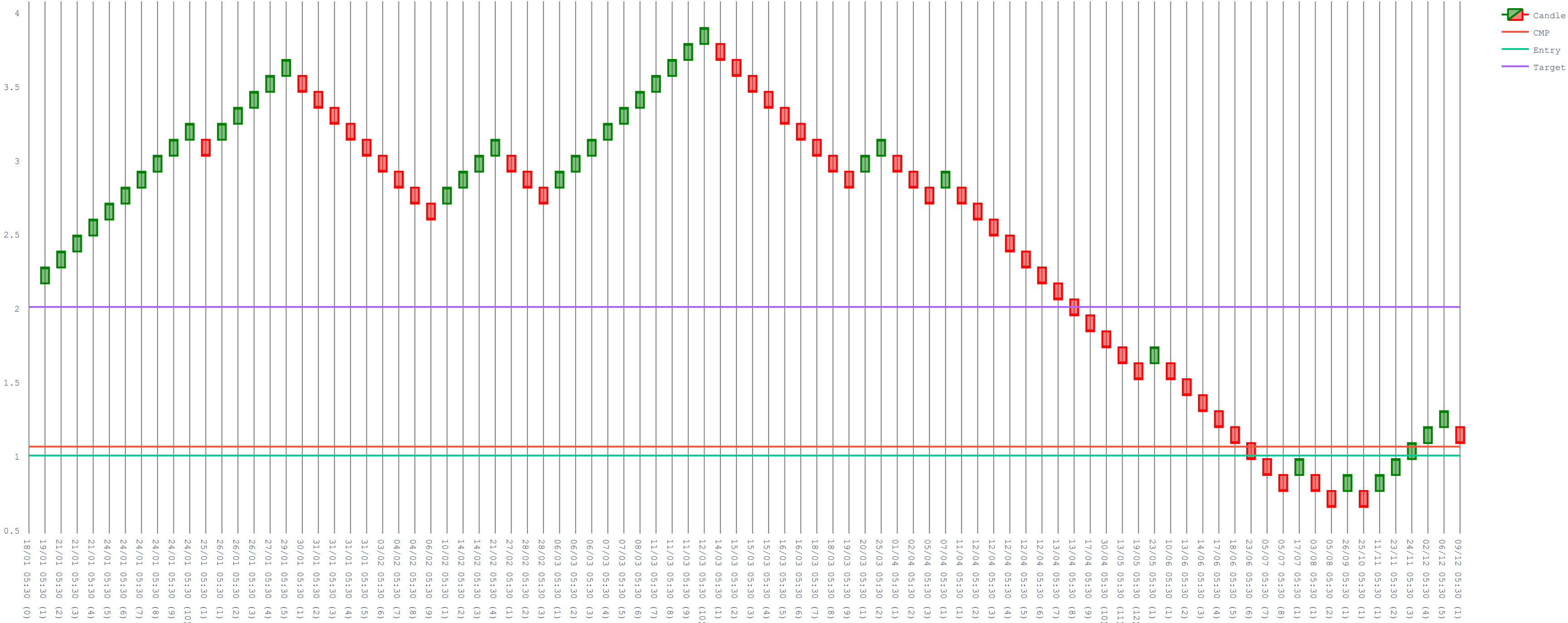




MNWUSD

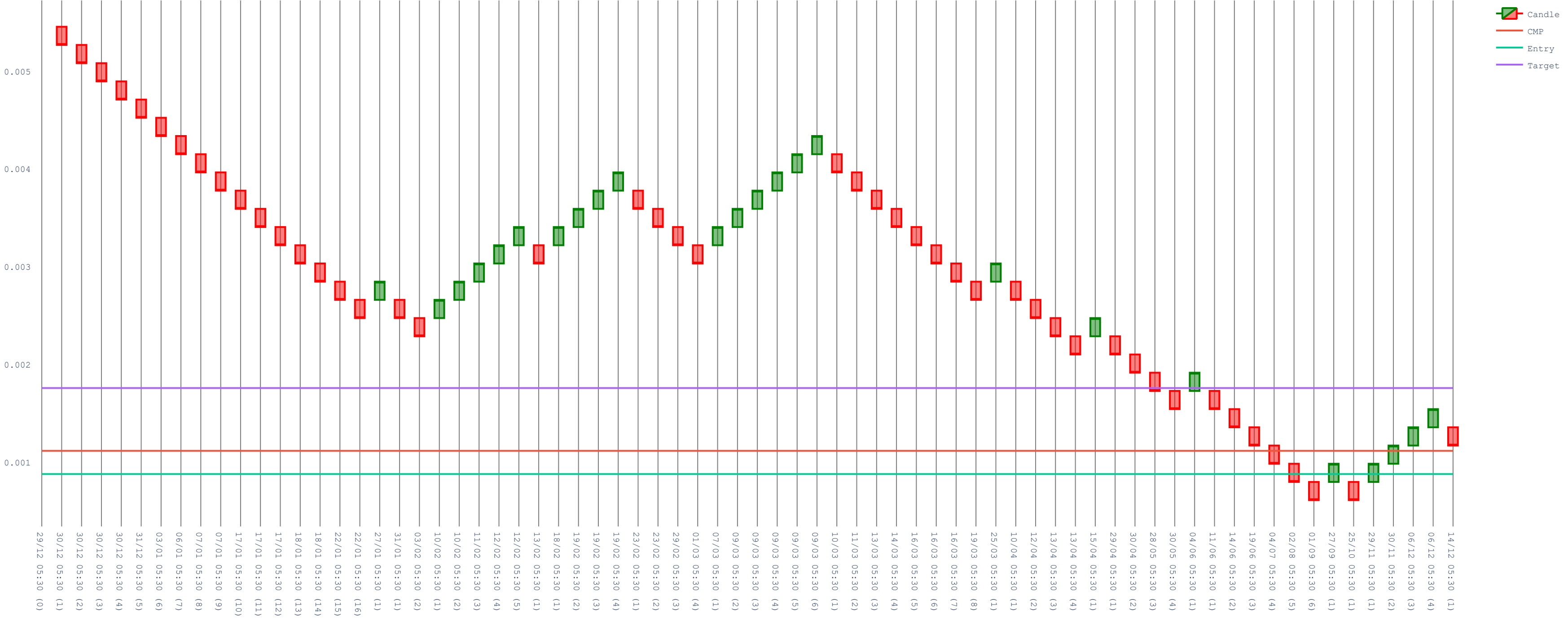




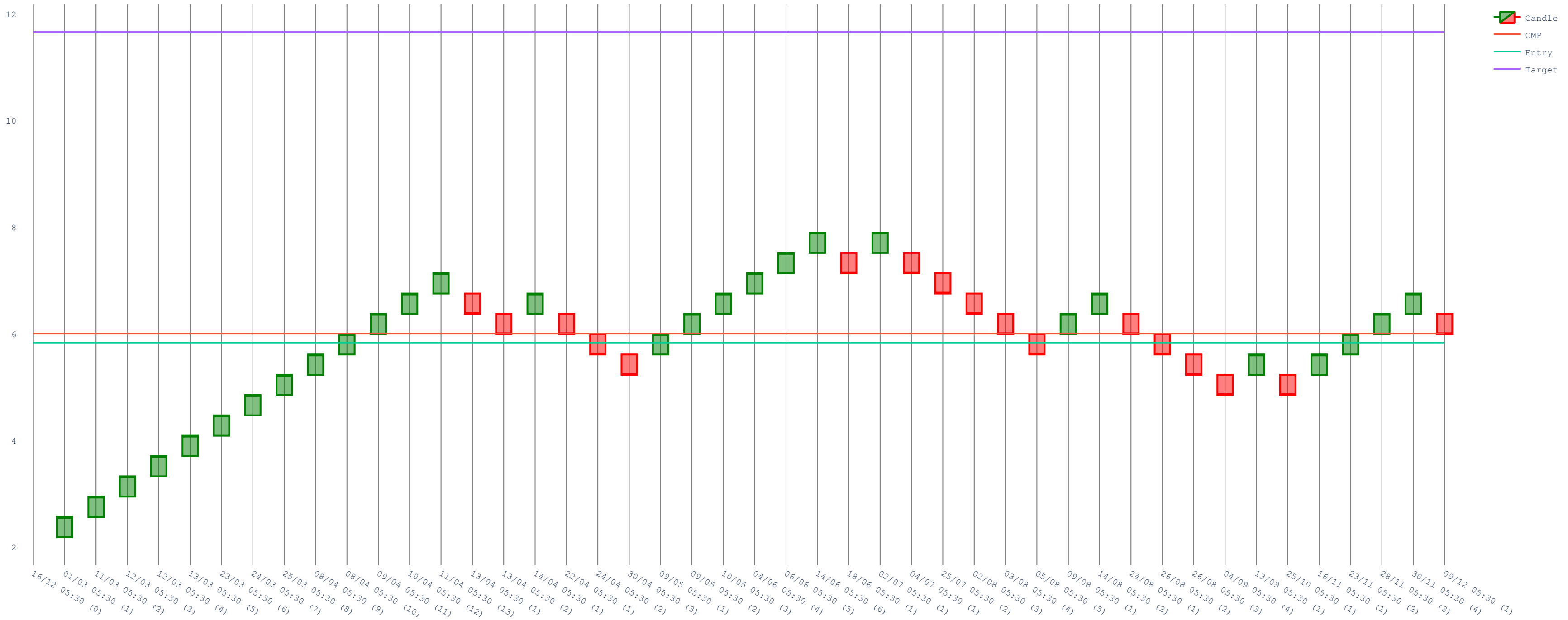


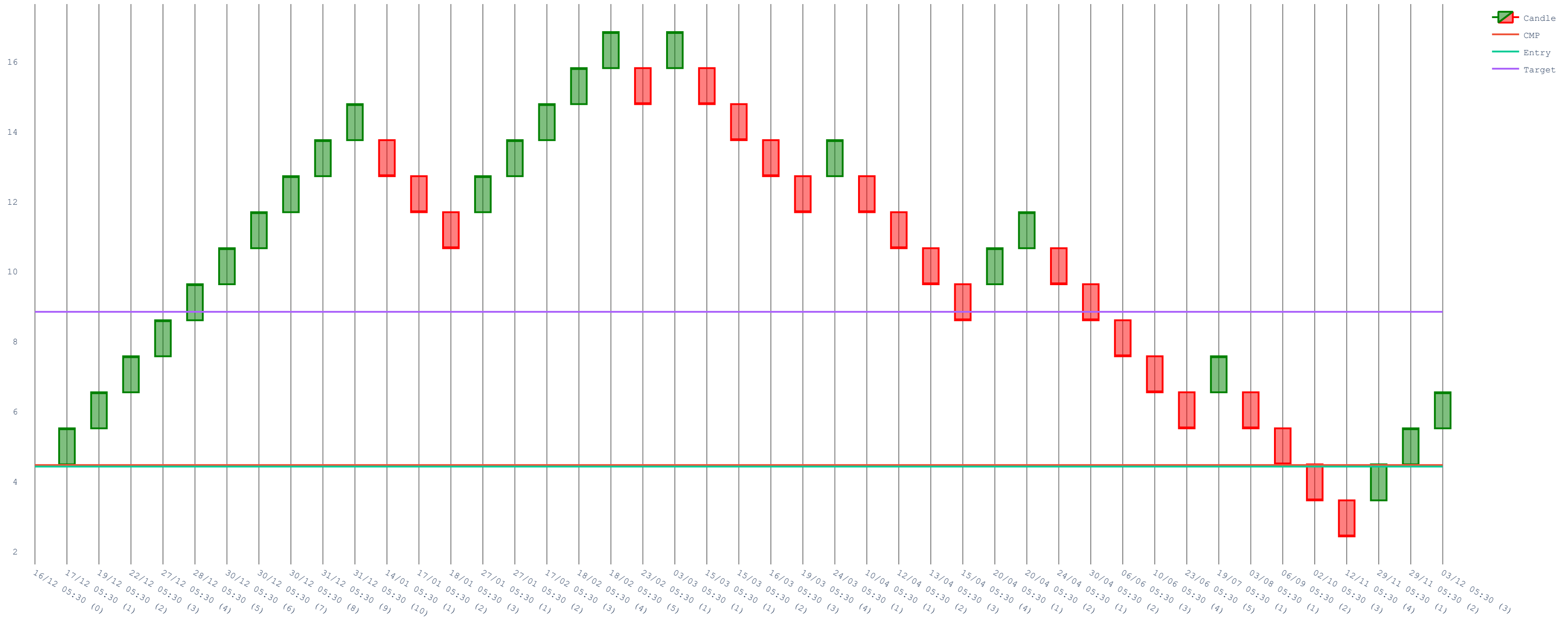


XNAUSD

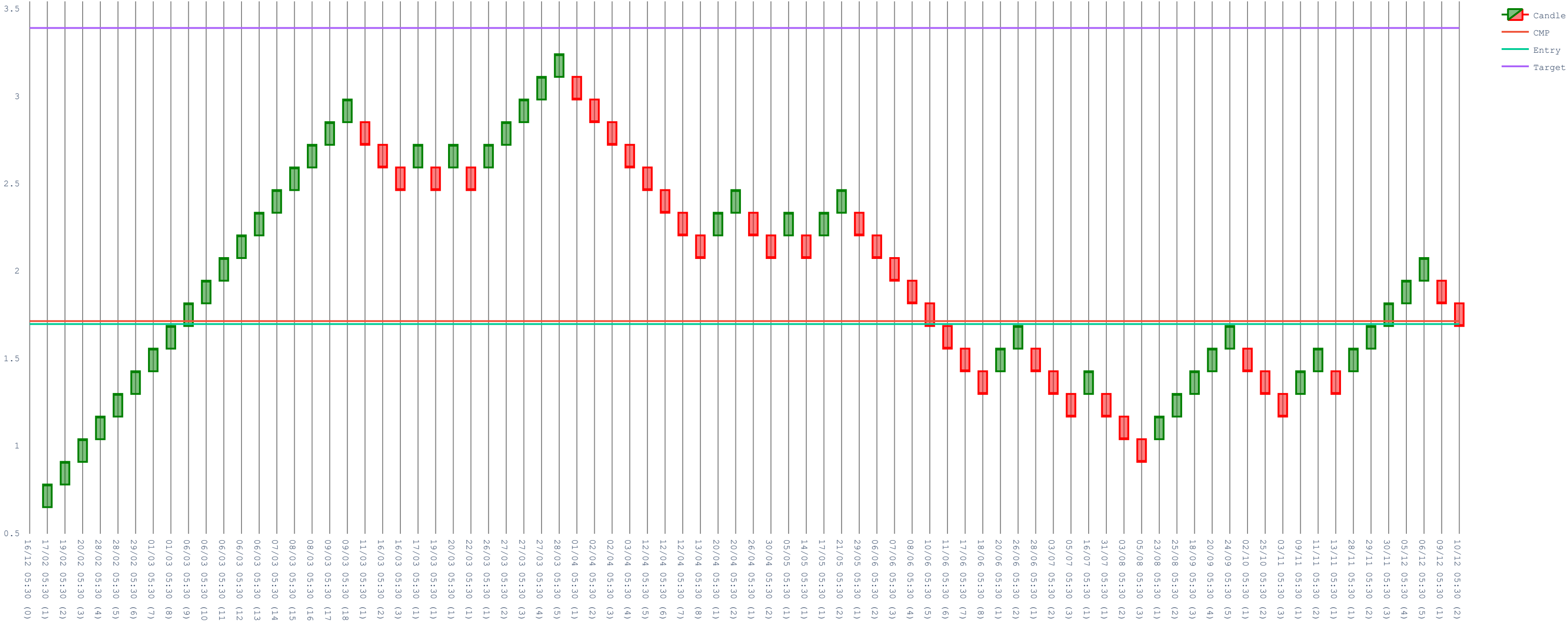


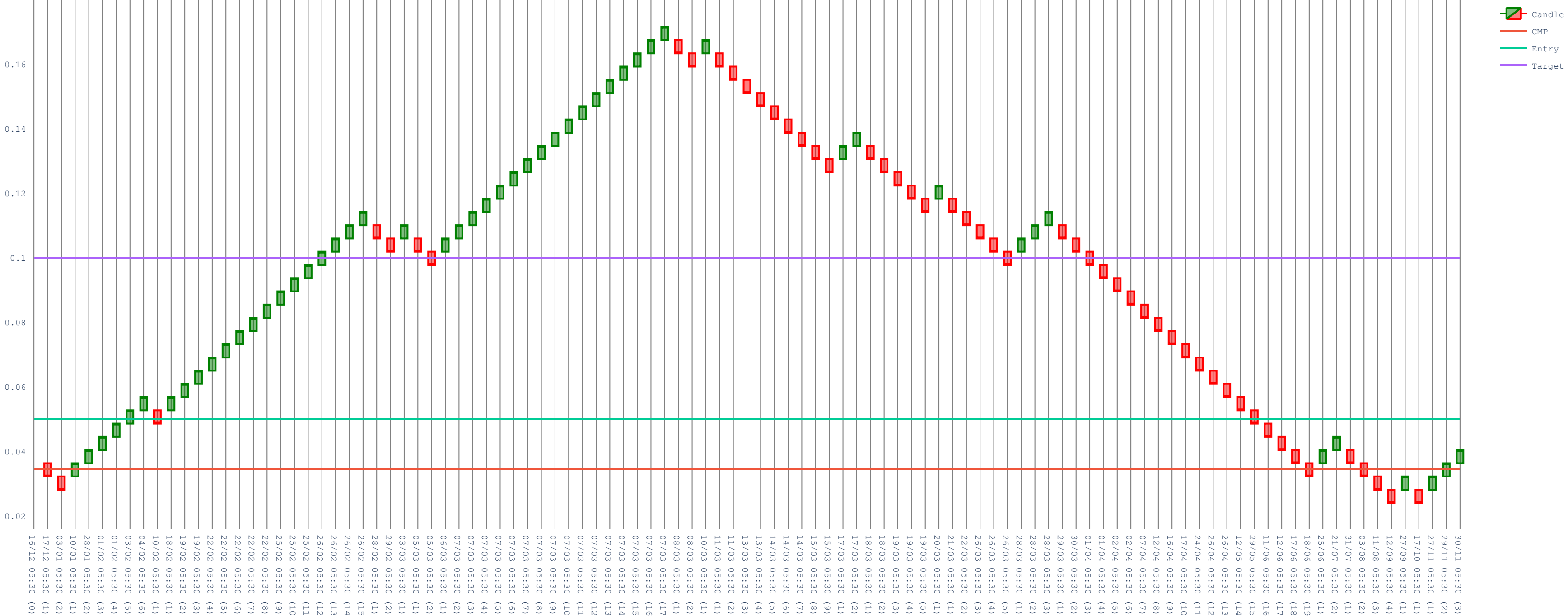
TONUSDT

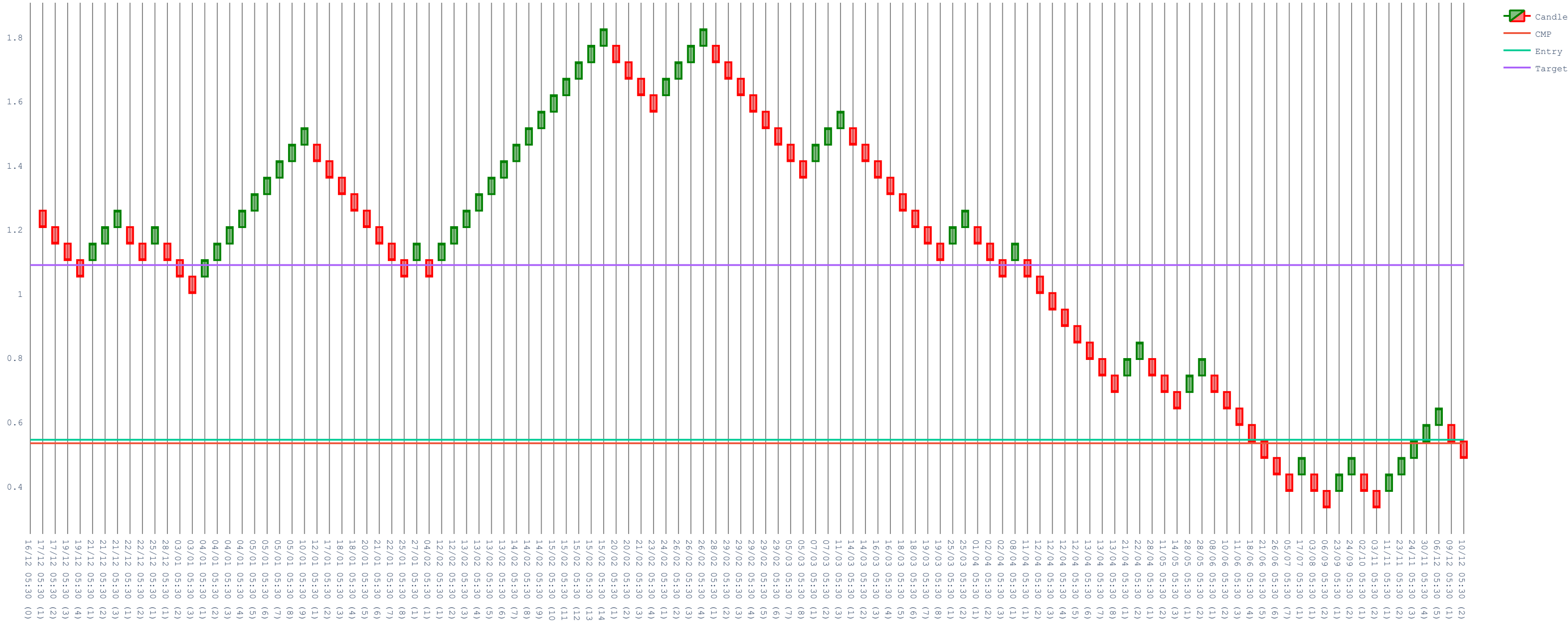


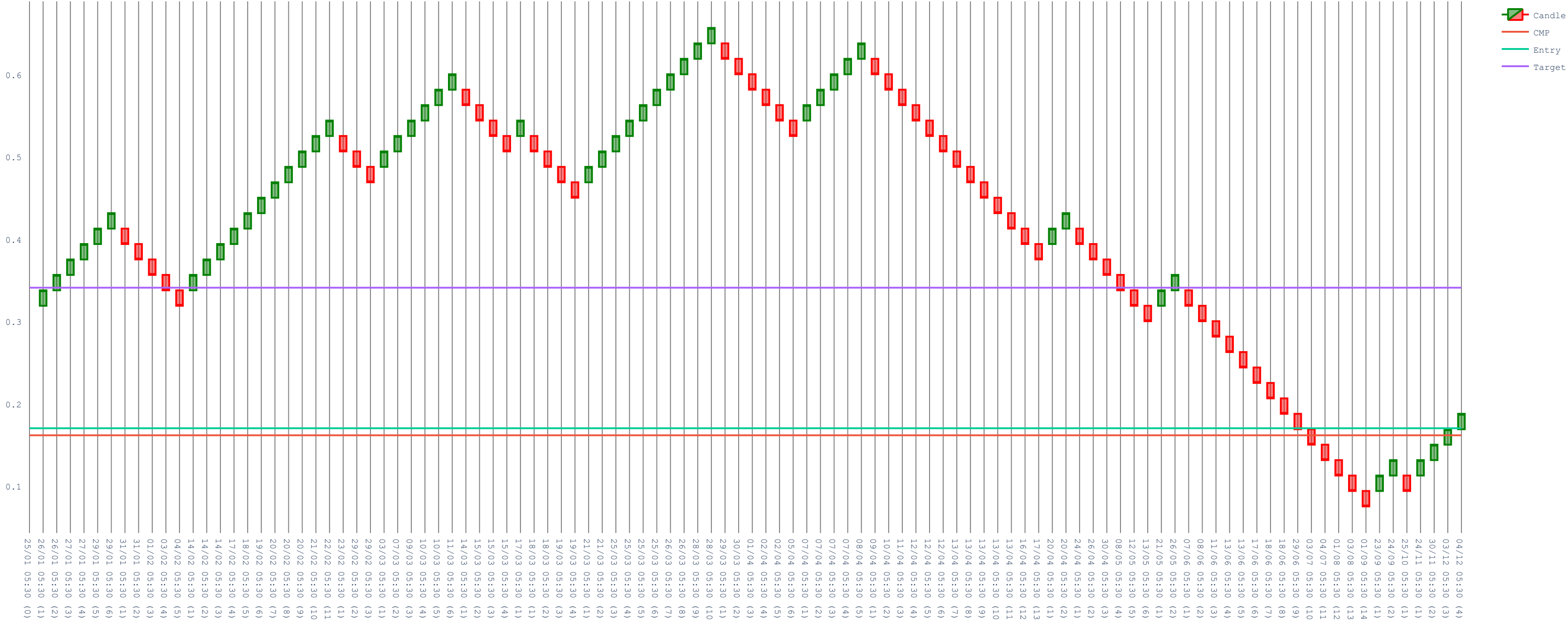


FETUSDT

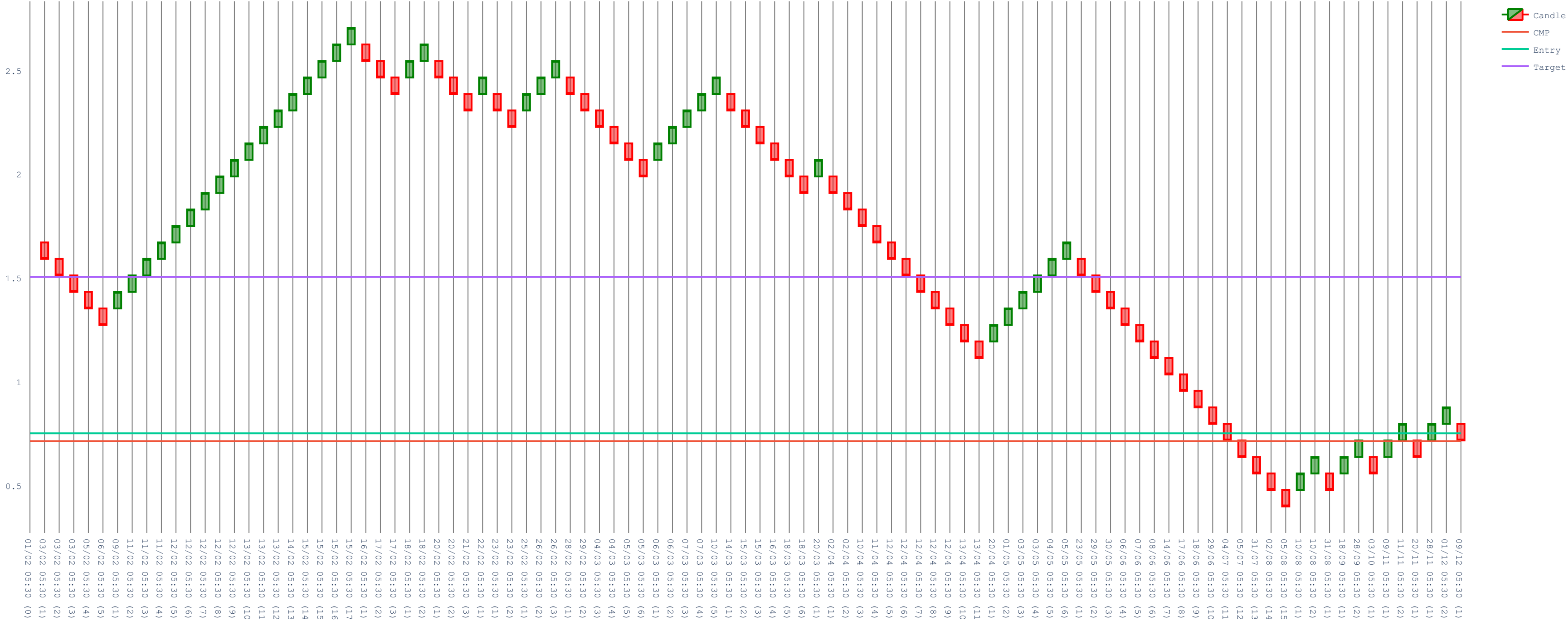






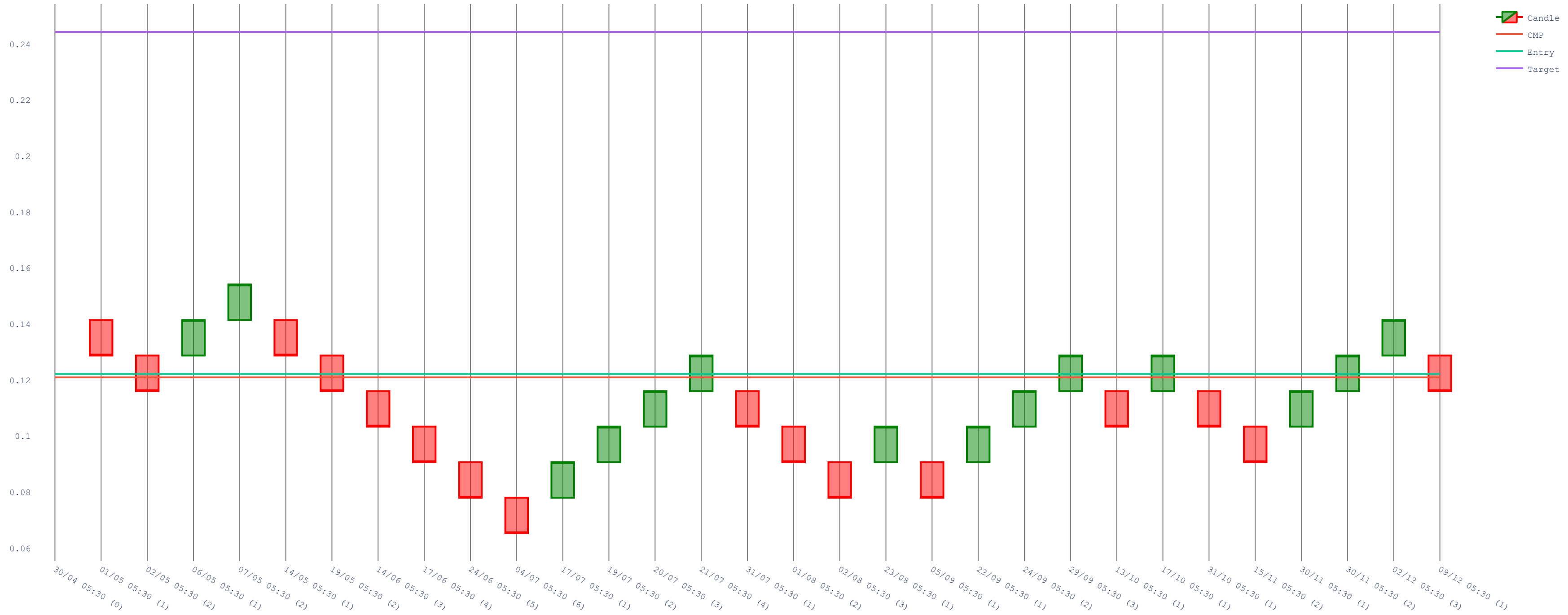


ZETAUSD

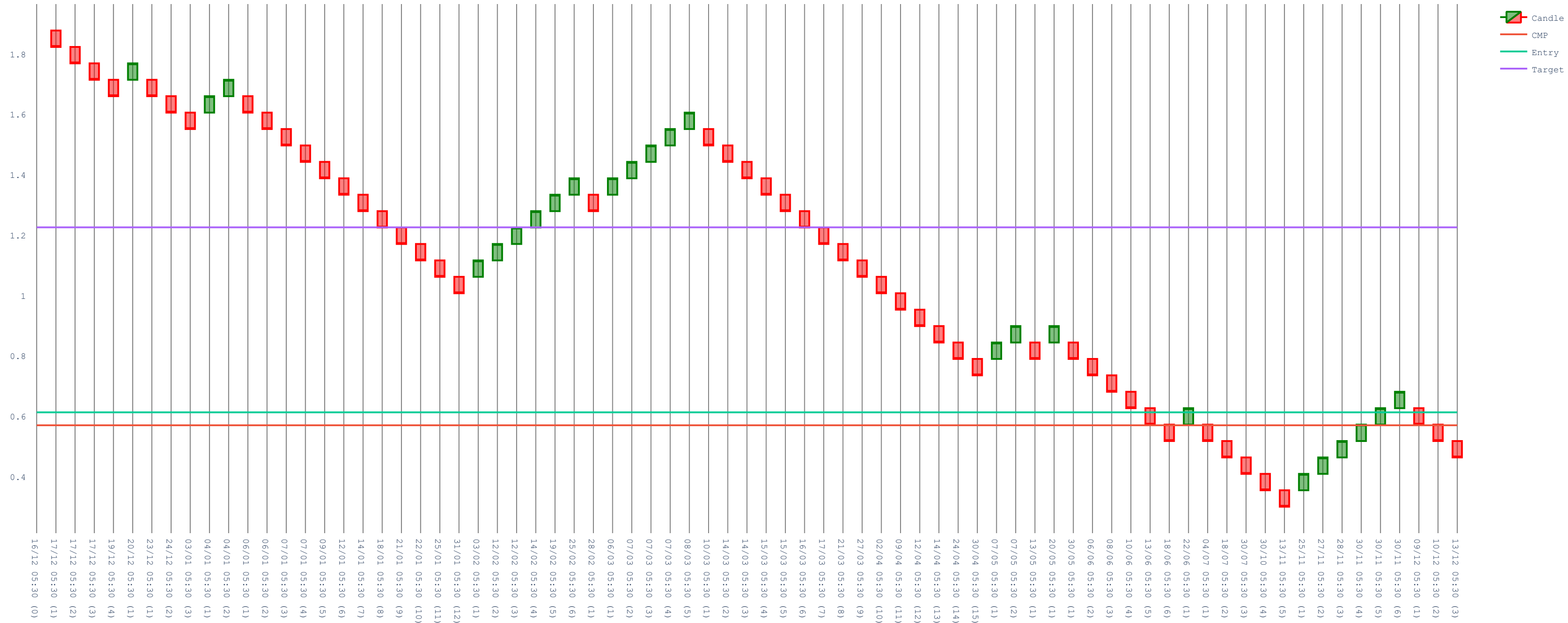




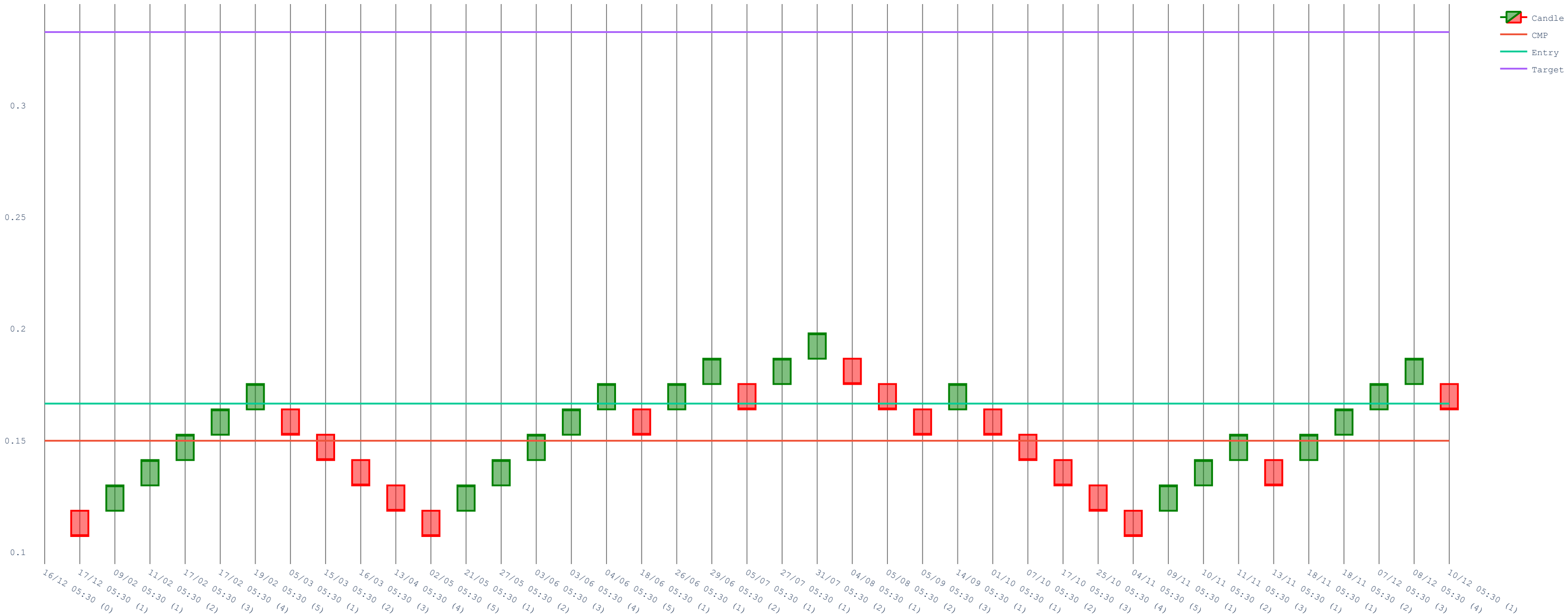
PROPSUSD



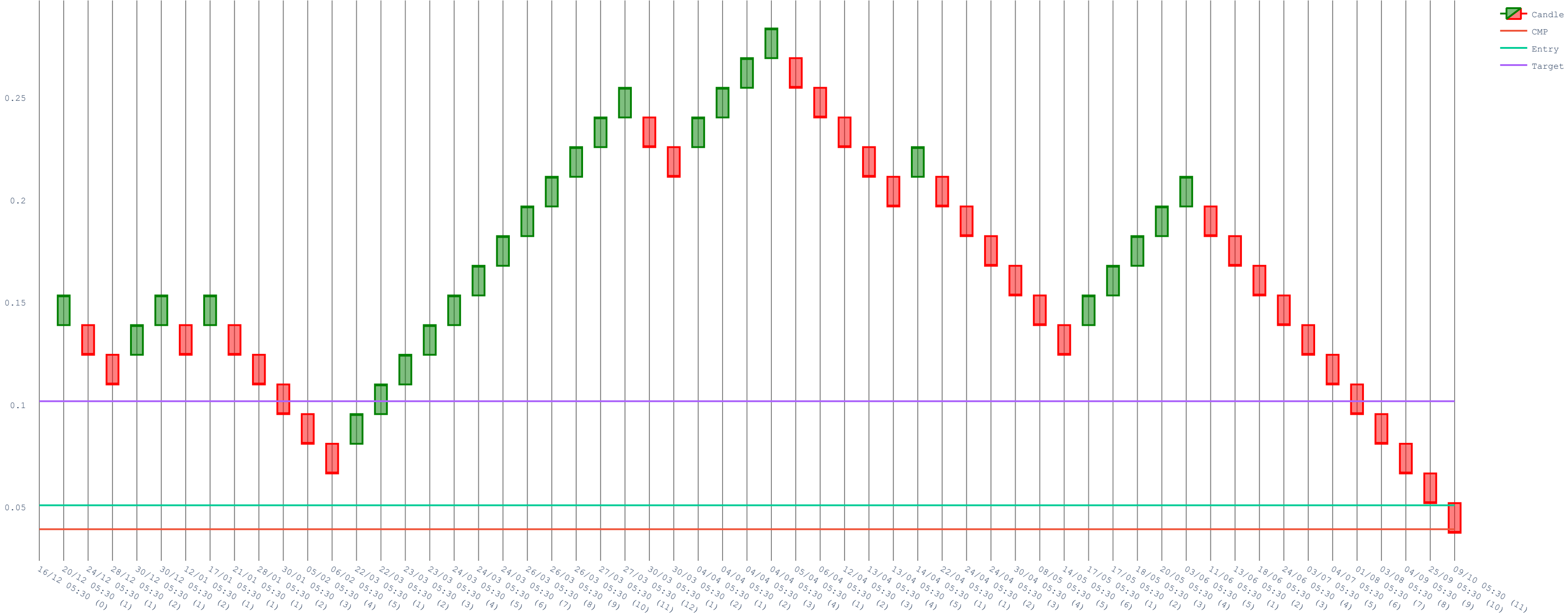
AZEROUSD



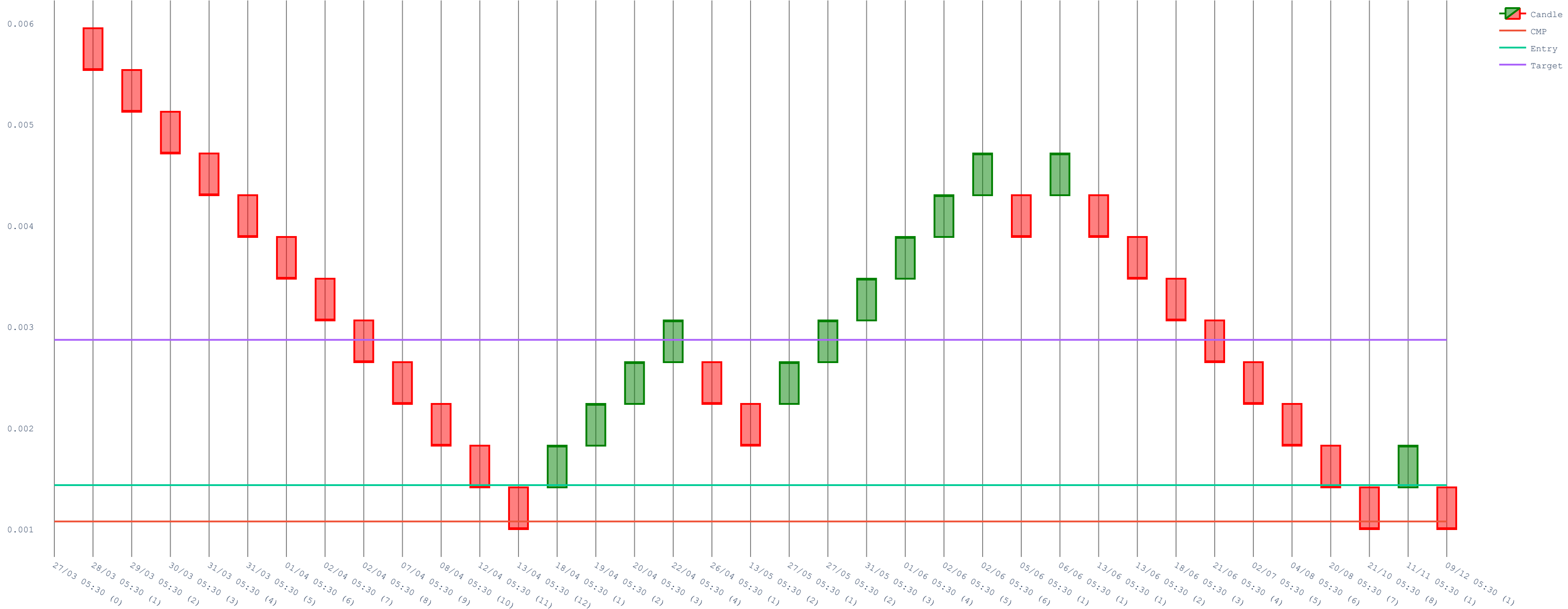
KASUSDT



STBUUSD



DUKOUSD



VAIUSDT

