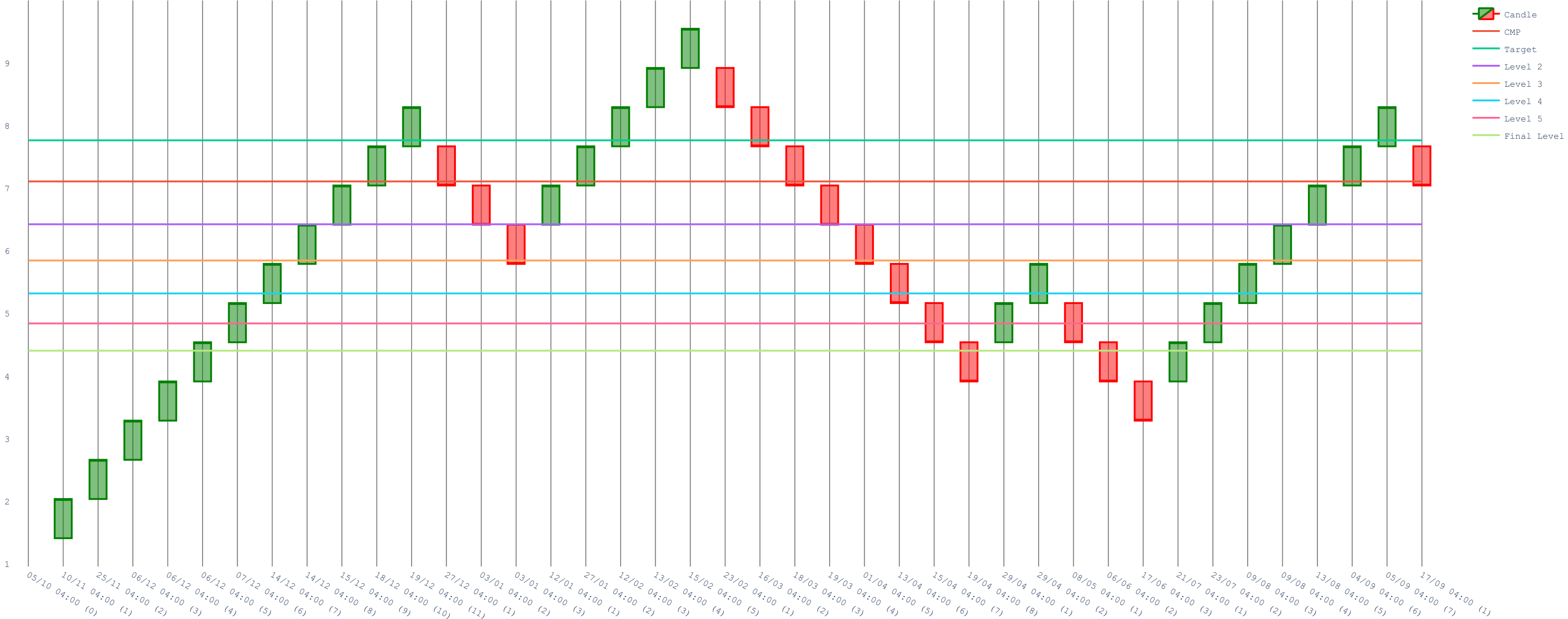
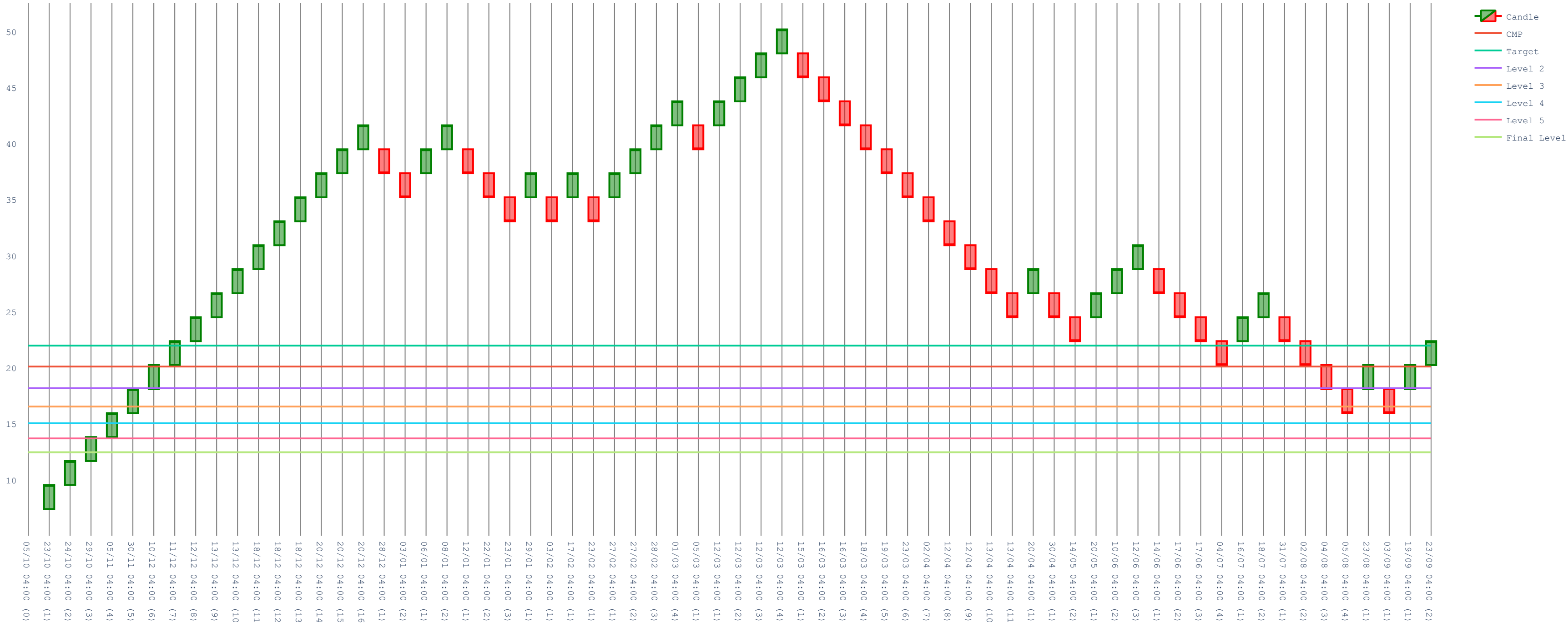


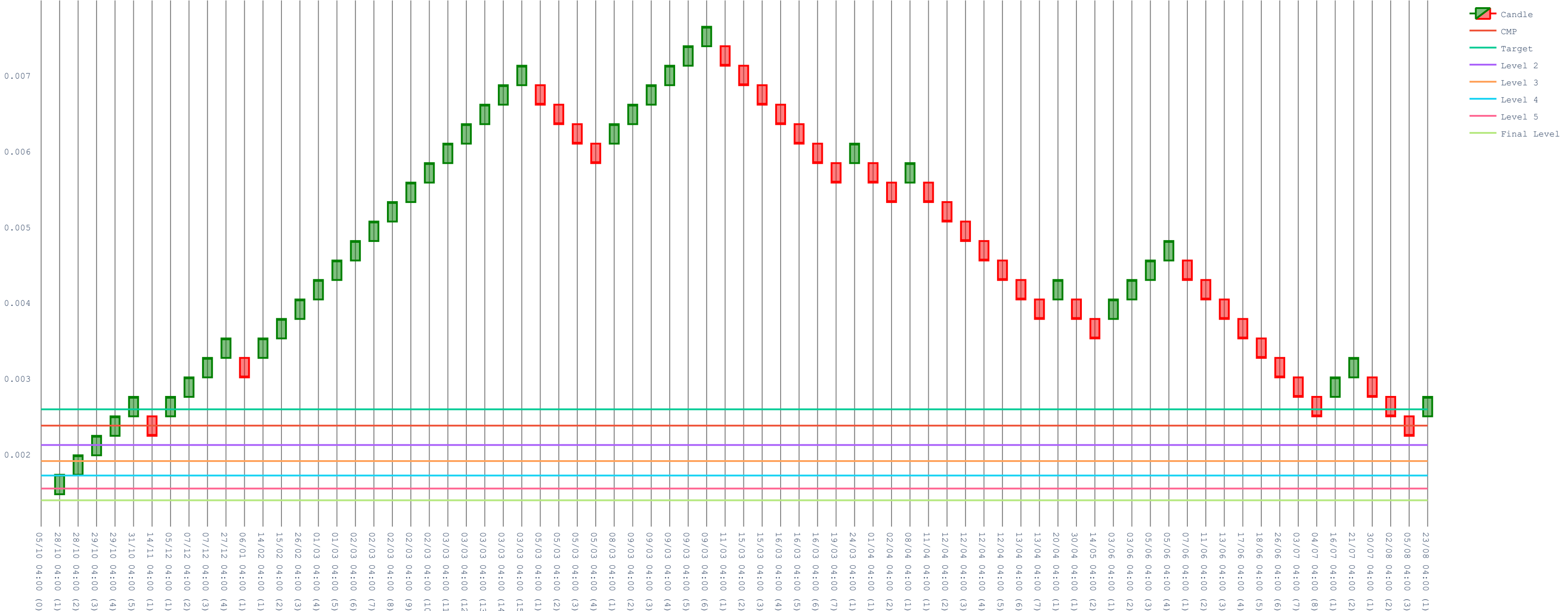
HNTUSDT



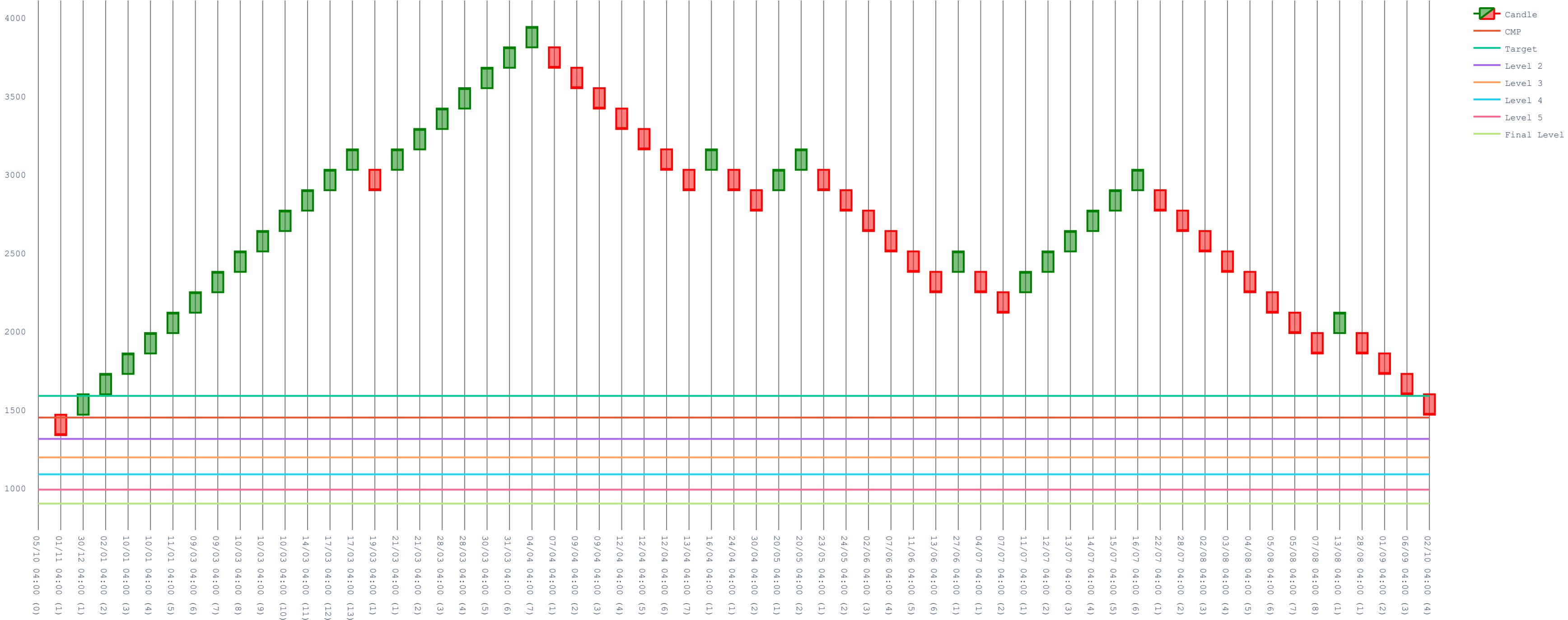
INJUSDT



SLPUSDT

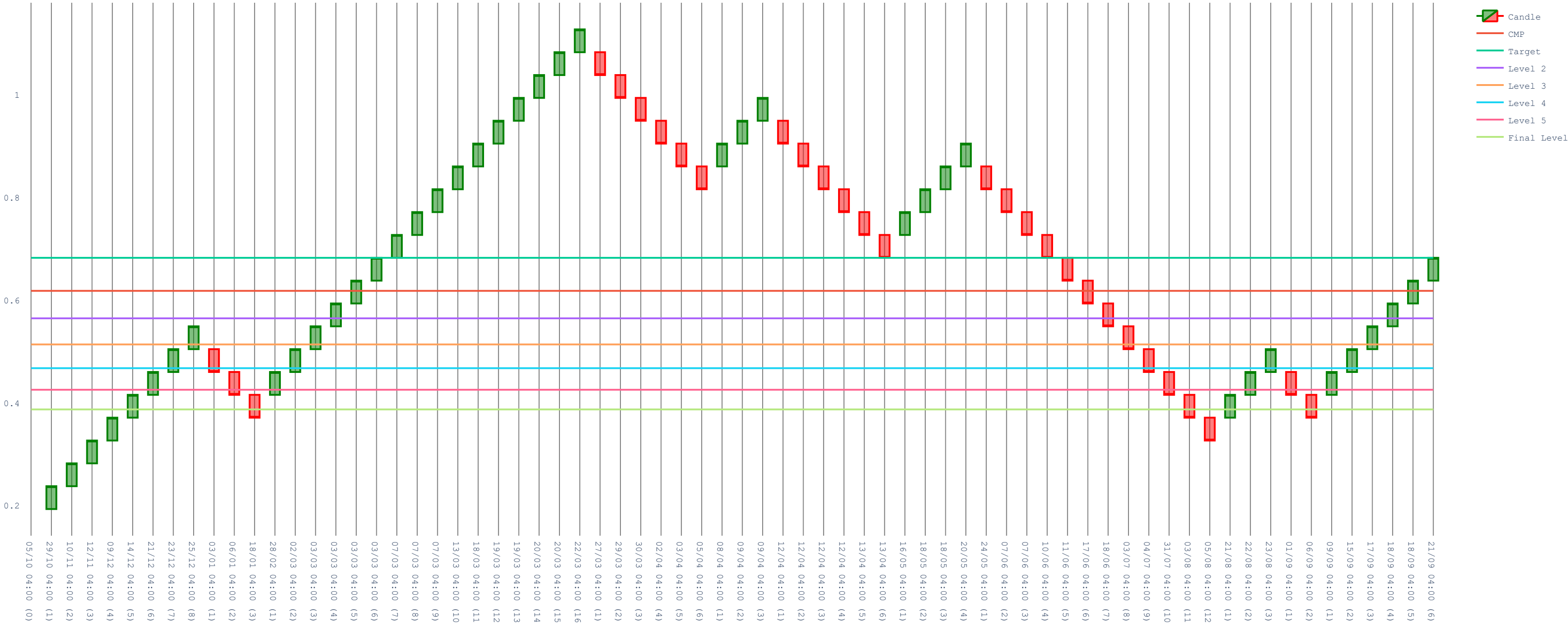


MKRUSD

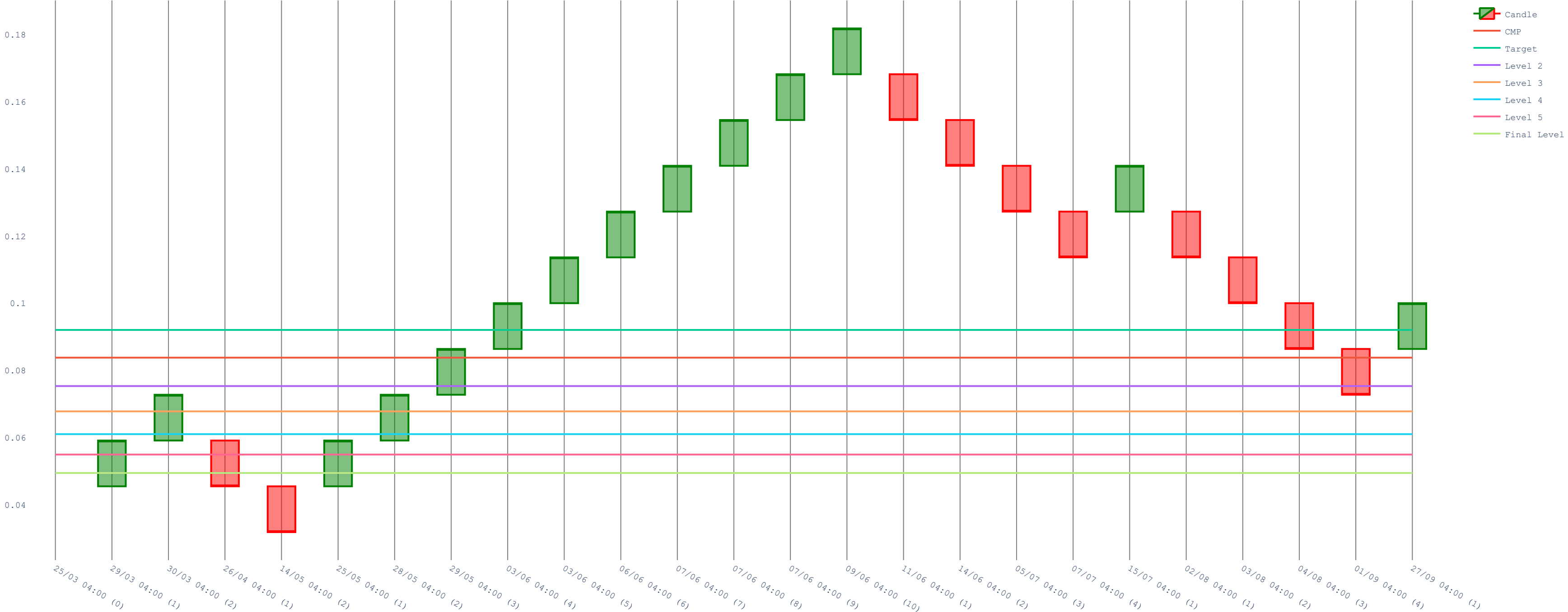




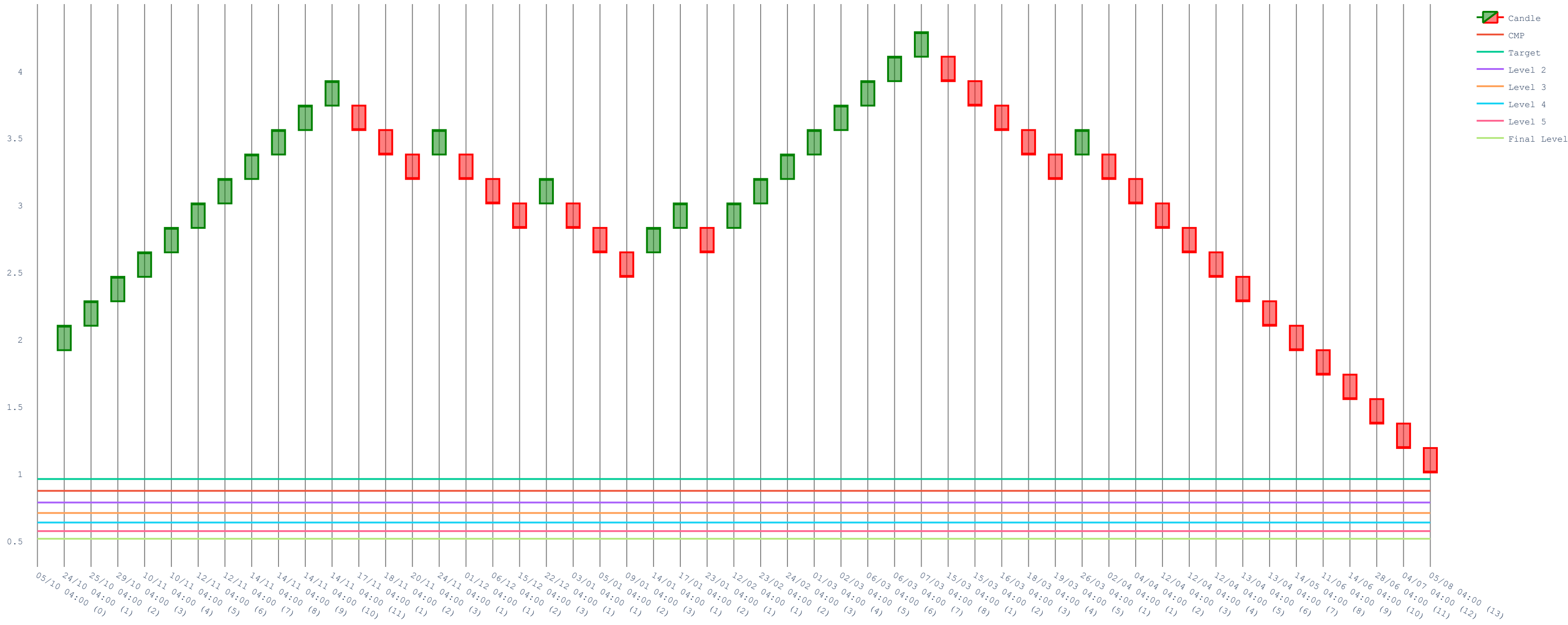
FTMUSDT



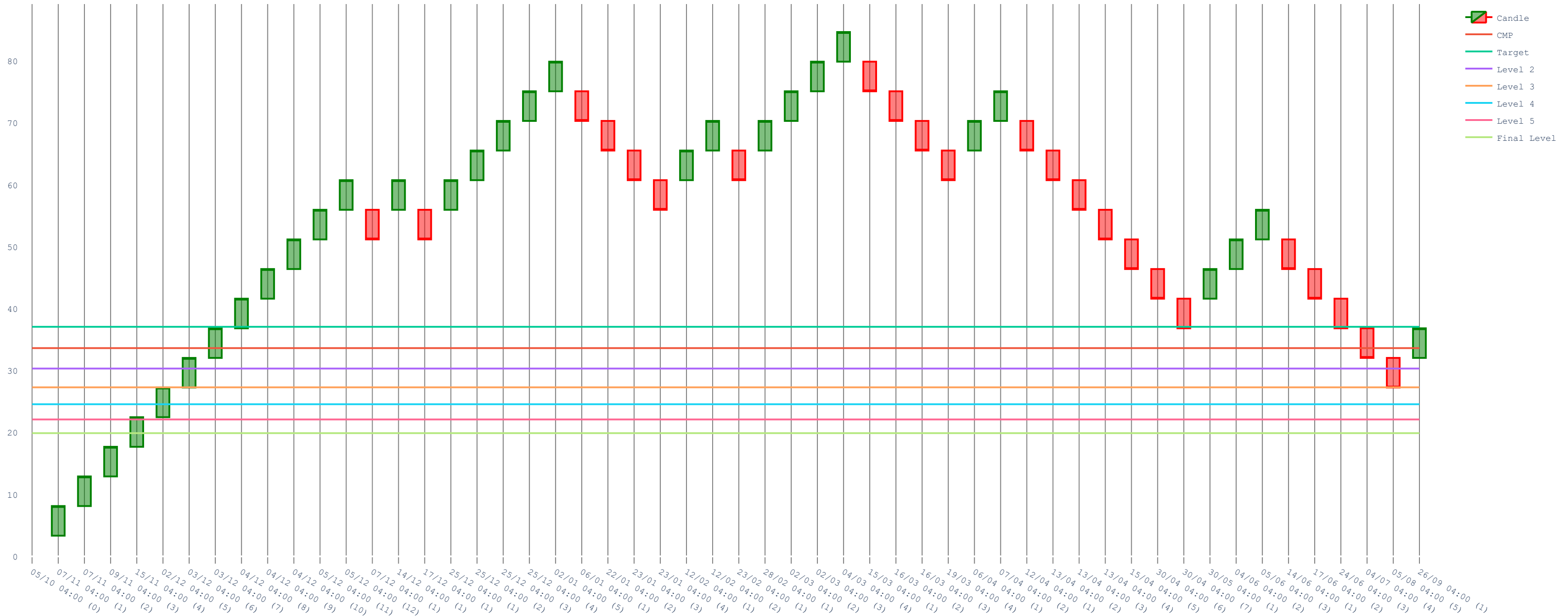
BRETTUSDT

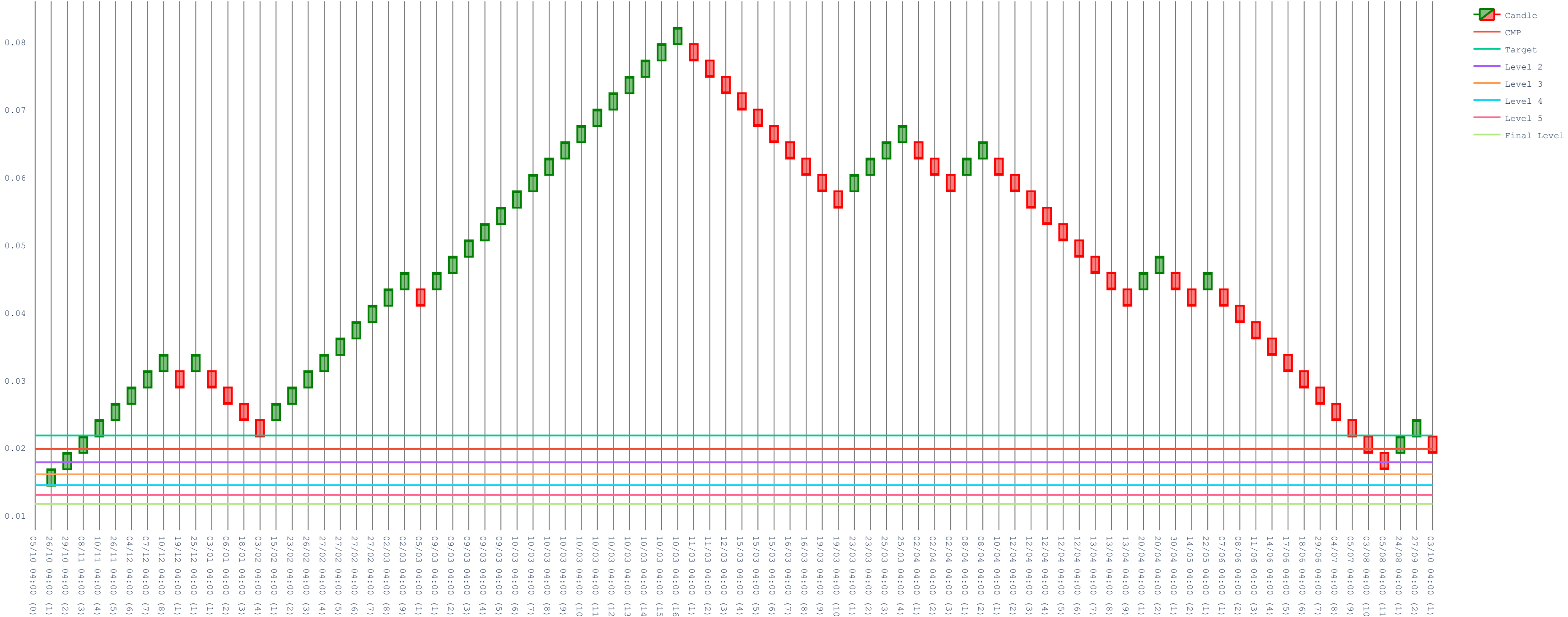


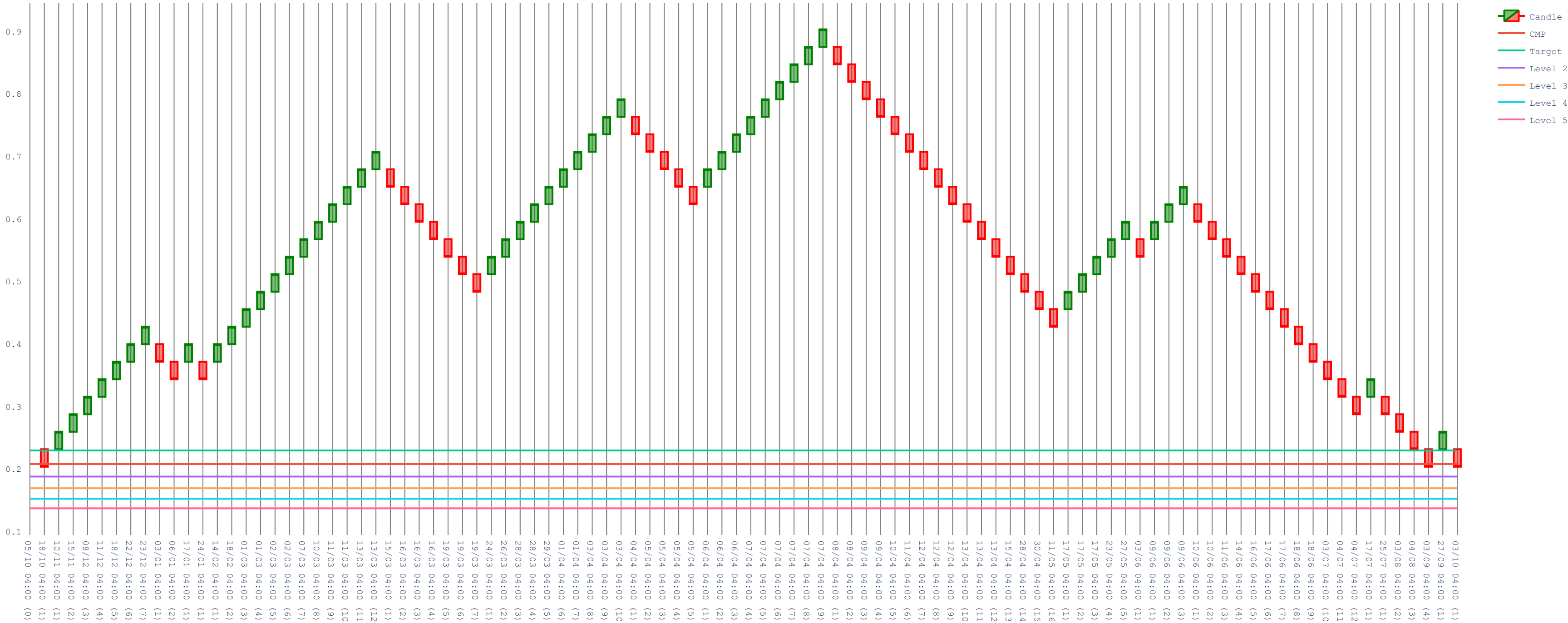
DYDXUSD



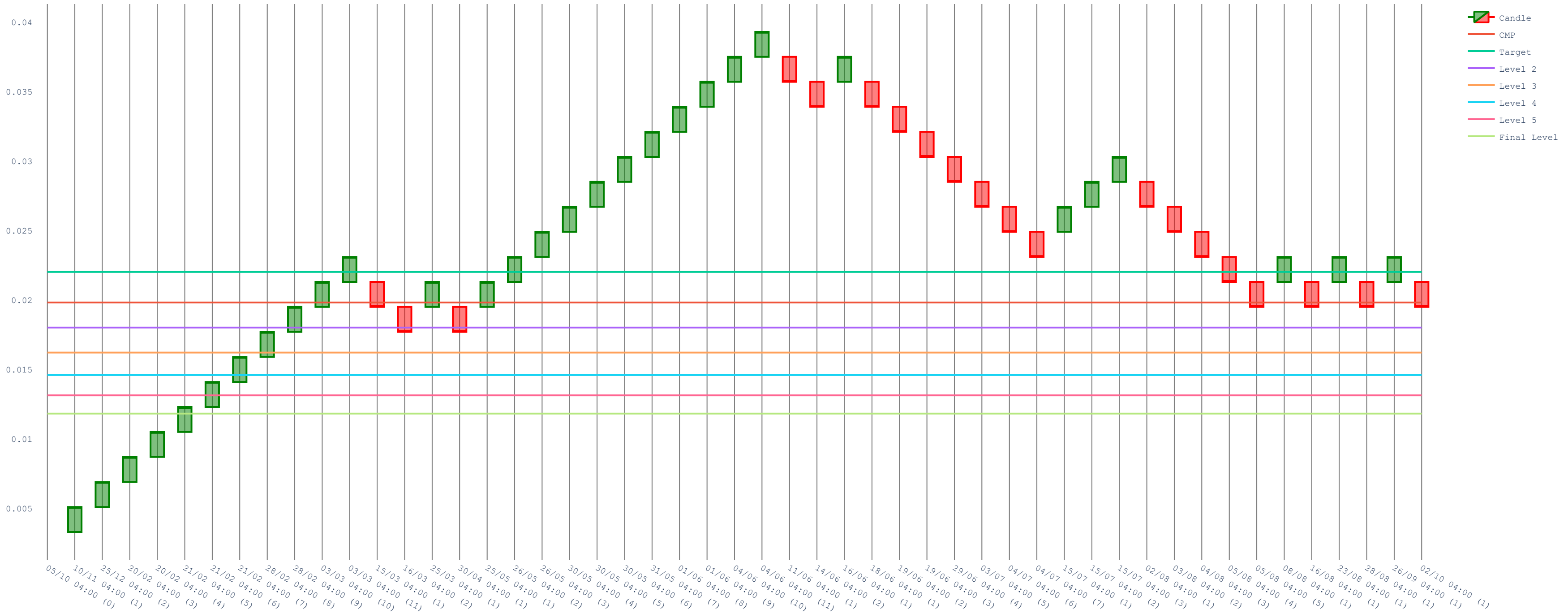
ORDIUSDT

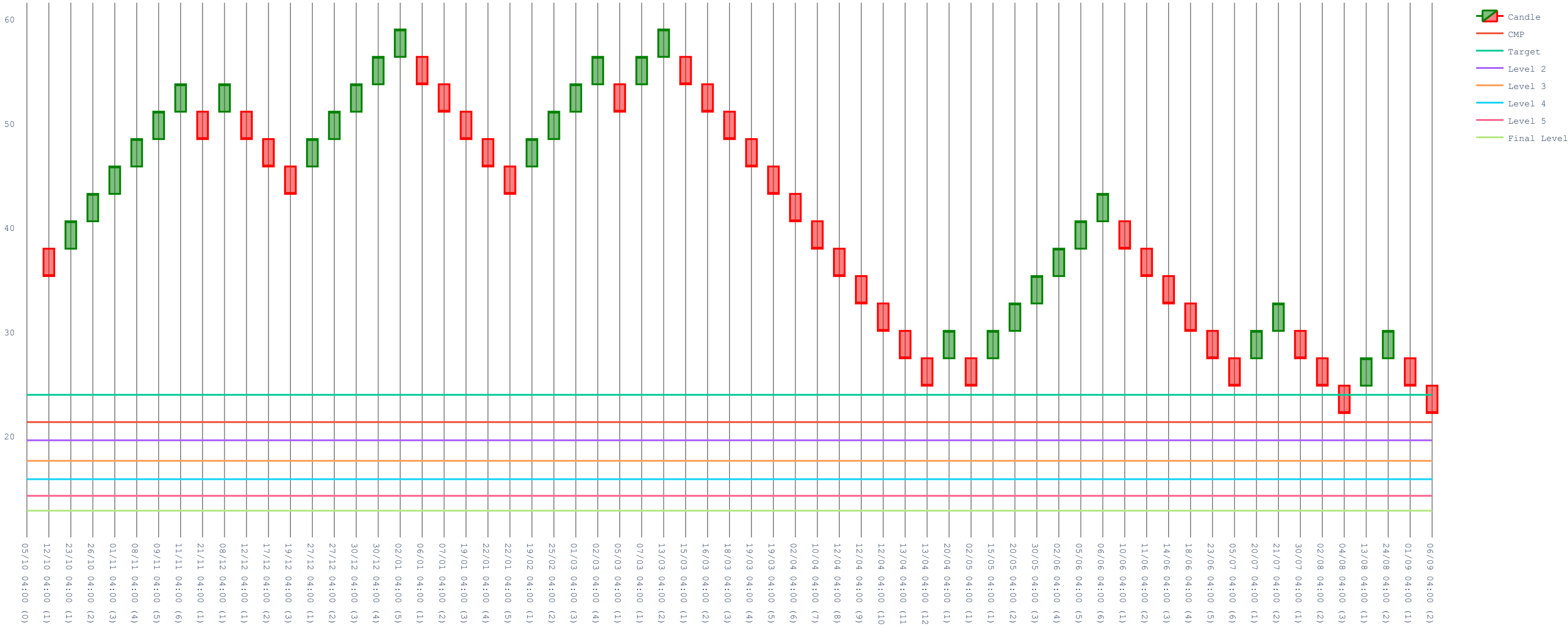






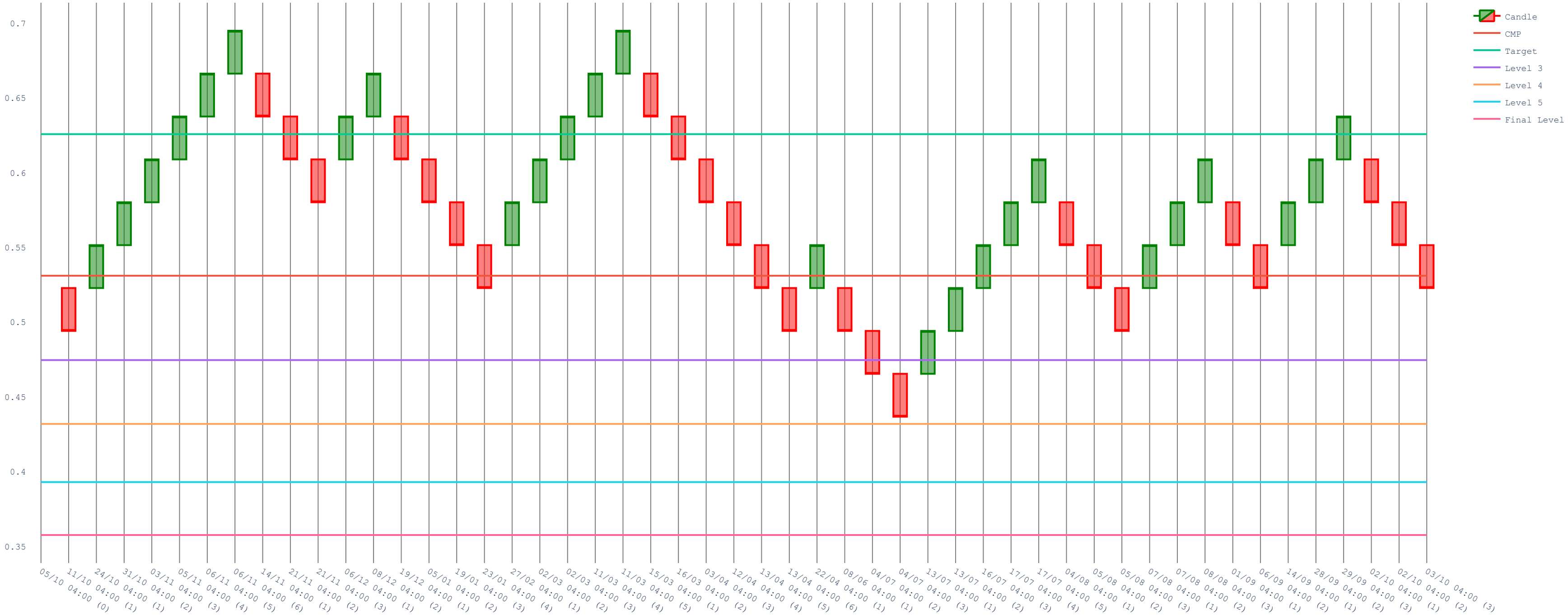
JASMYUSD

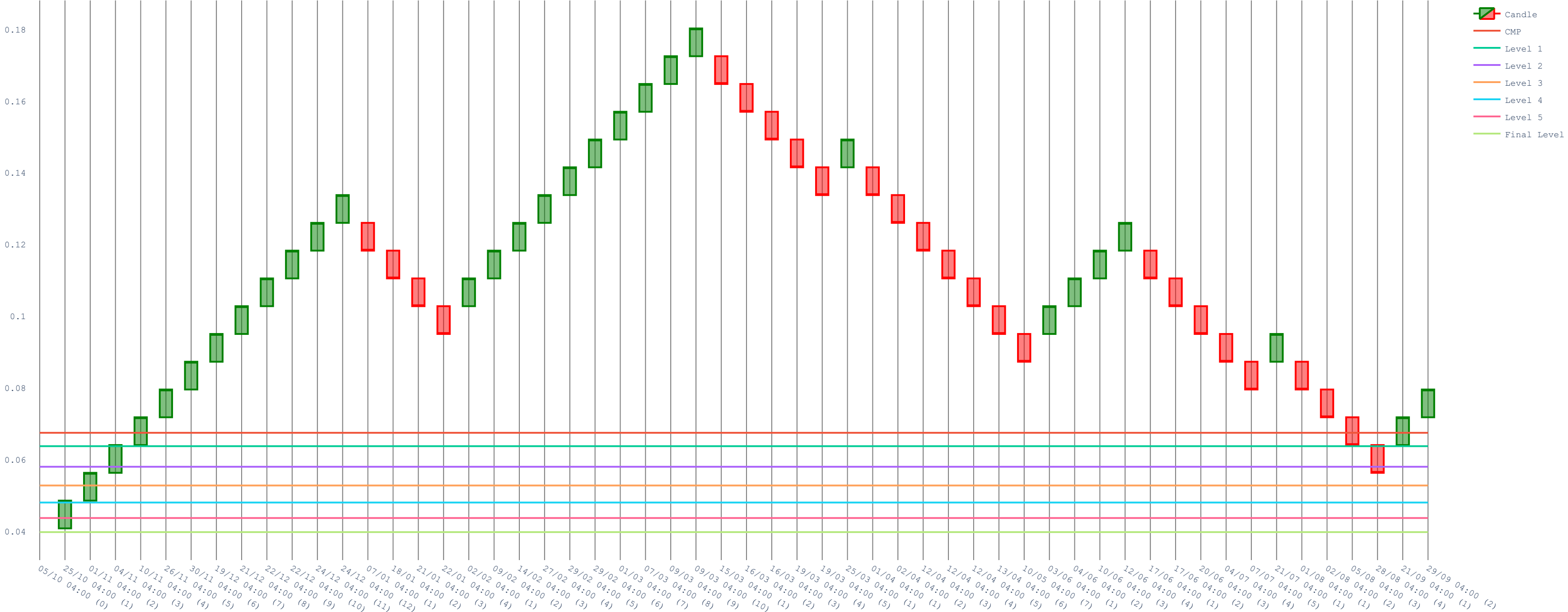




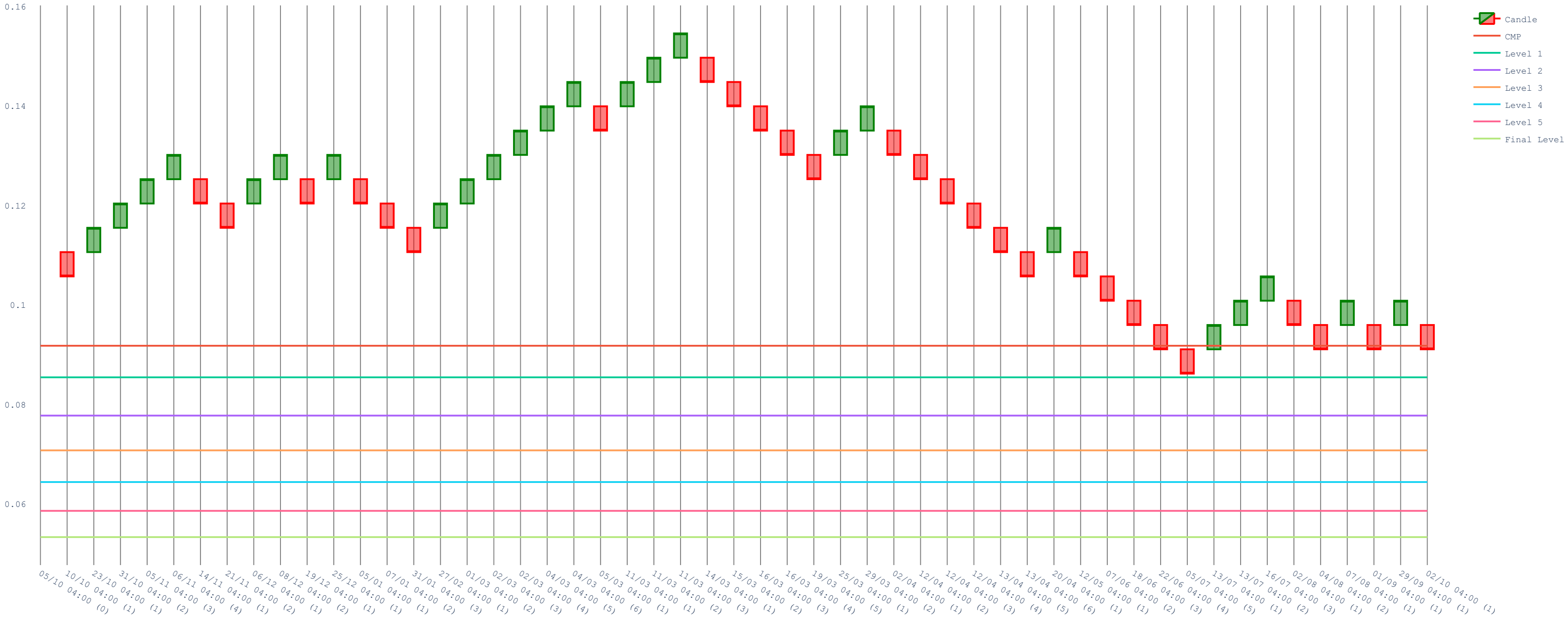


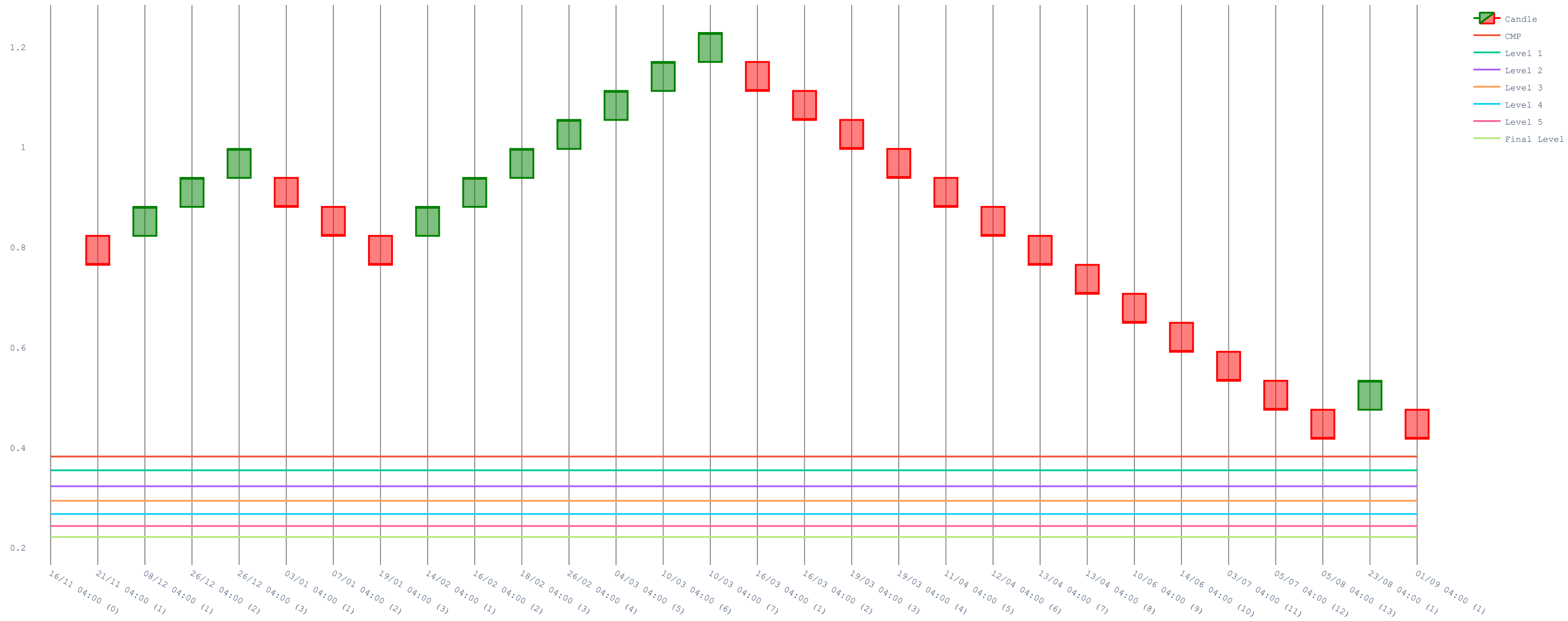
XRPUSDT

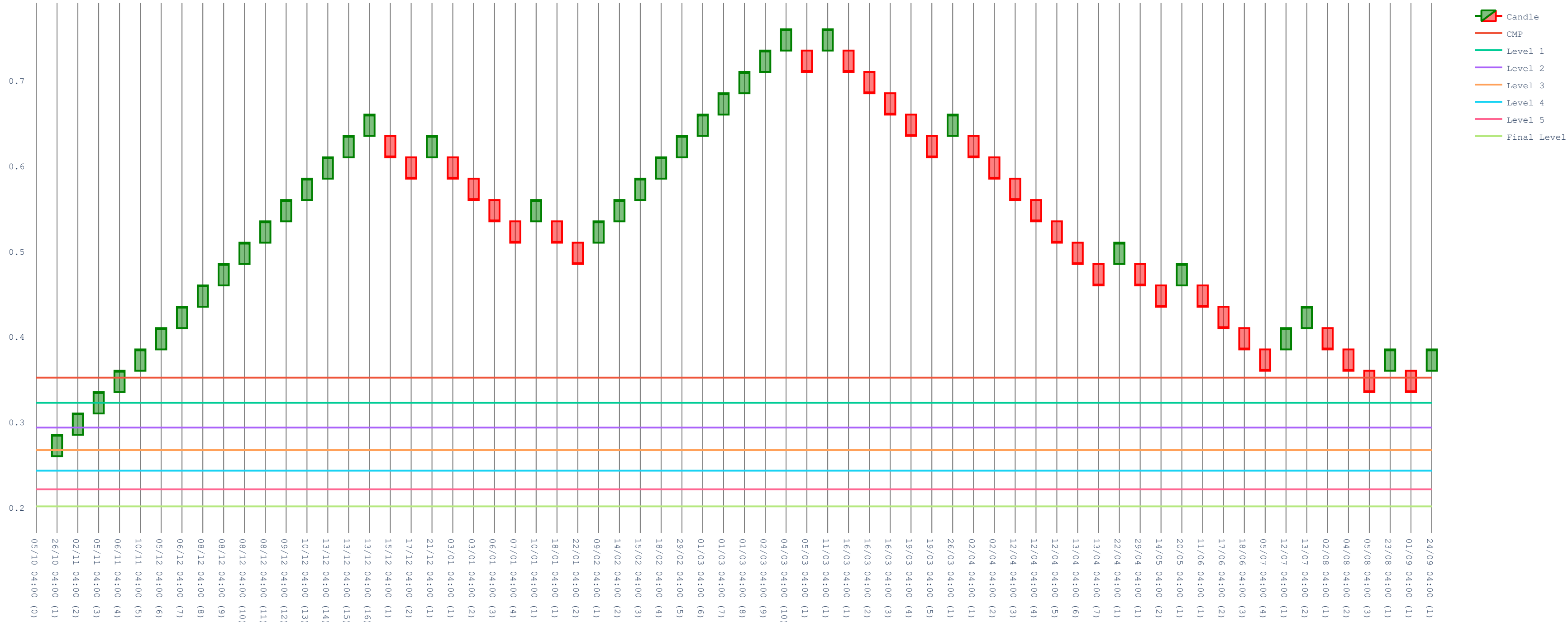


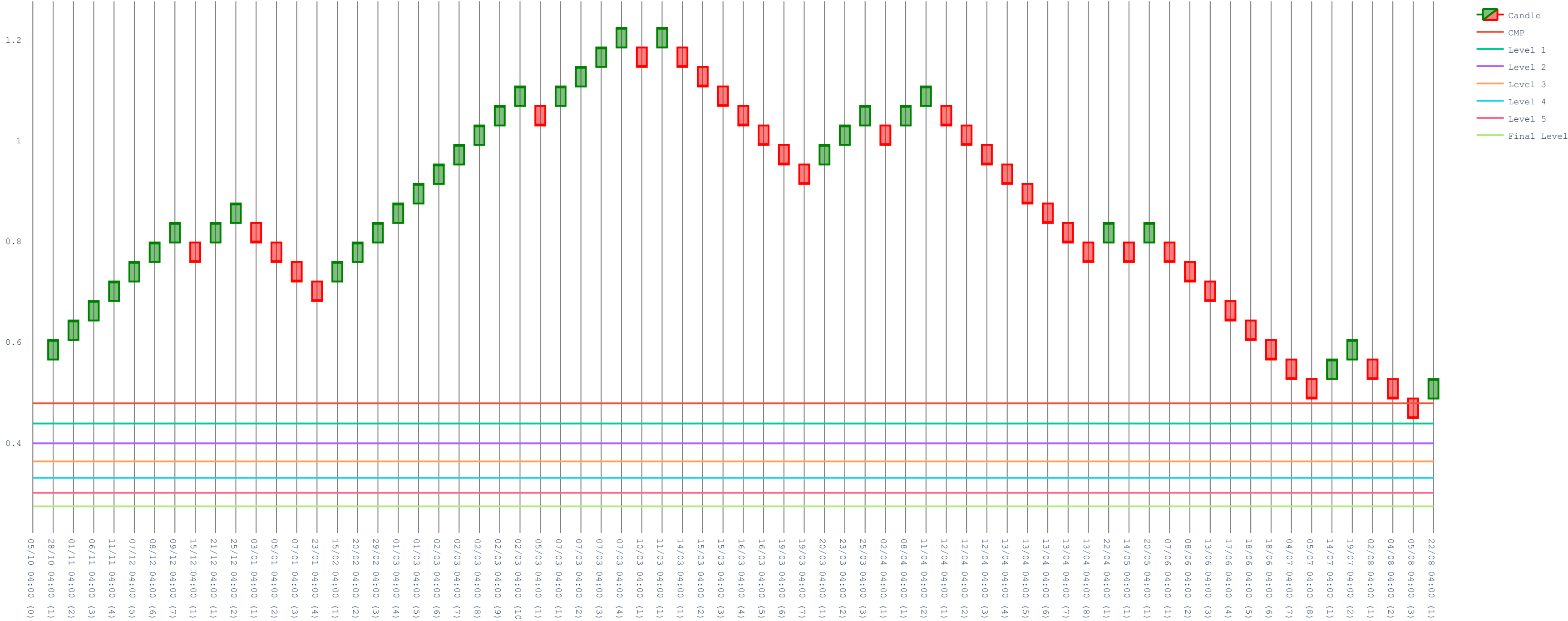


XLMUSDT

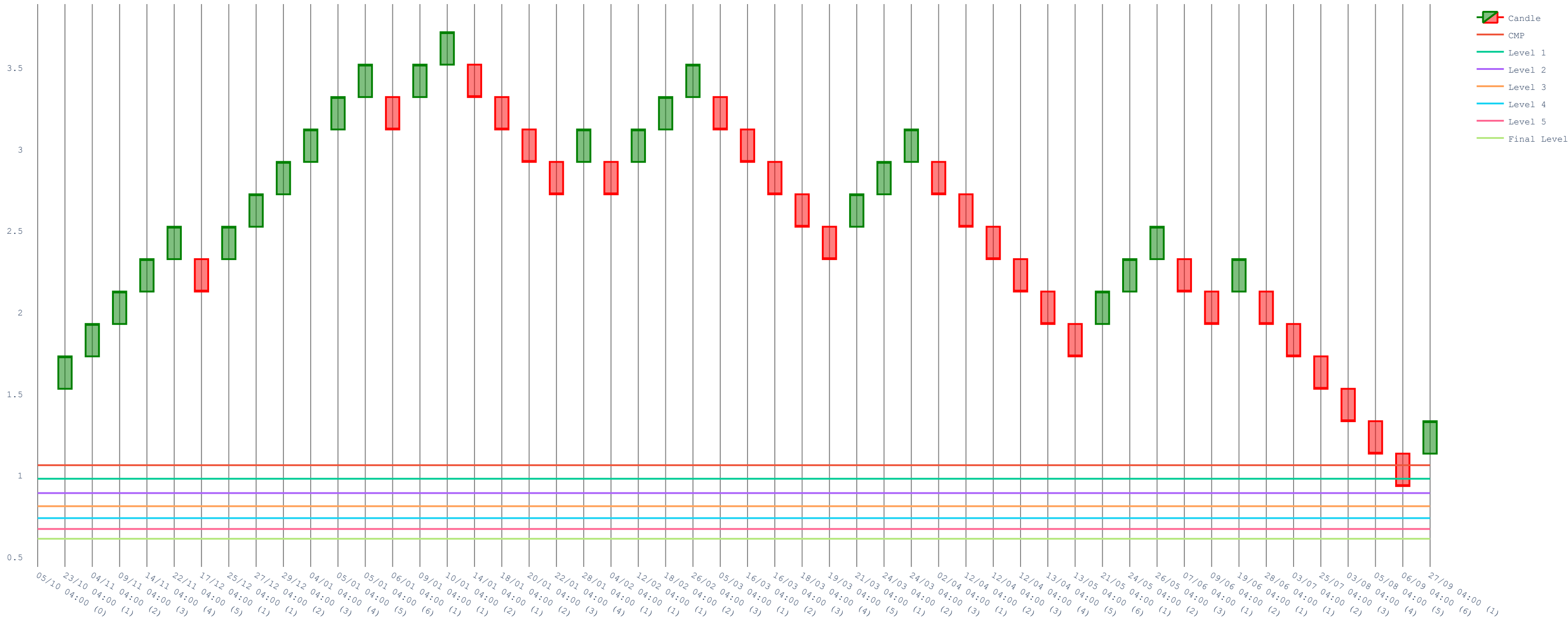




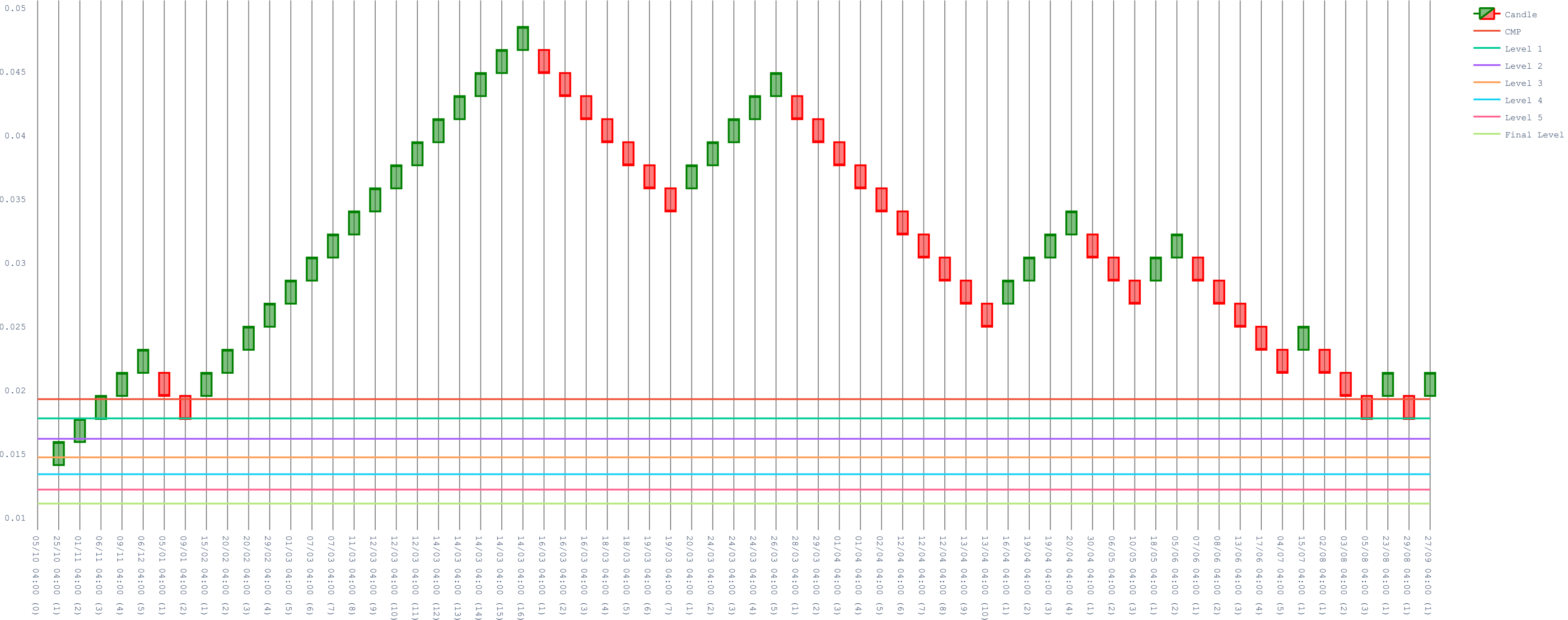




LDOUSD

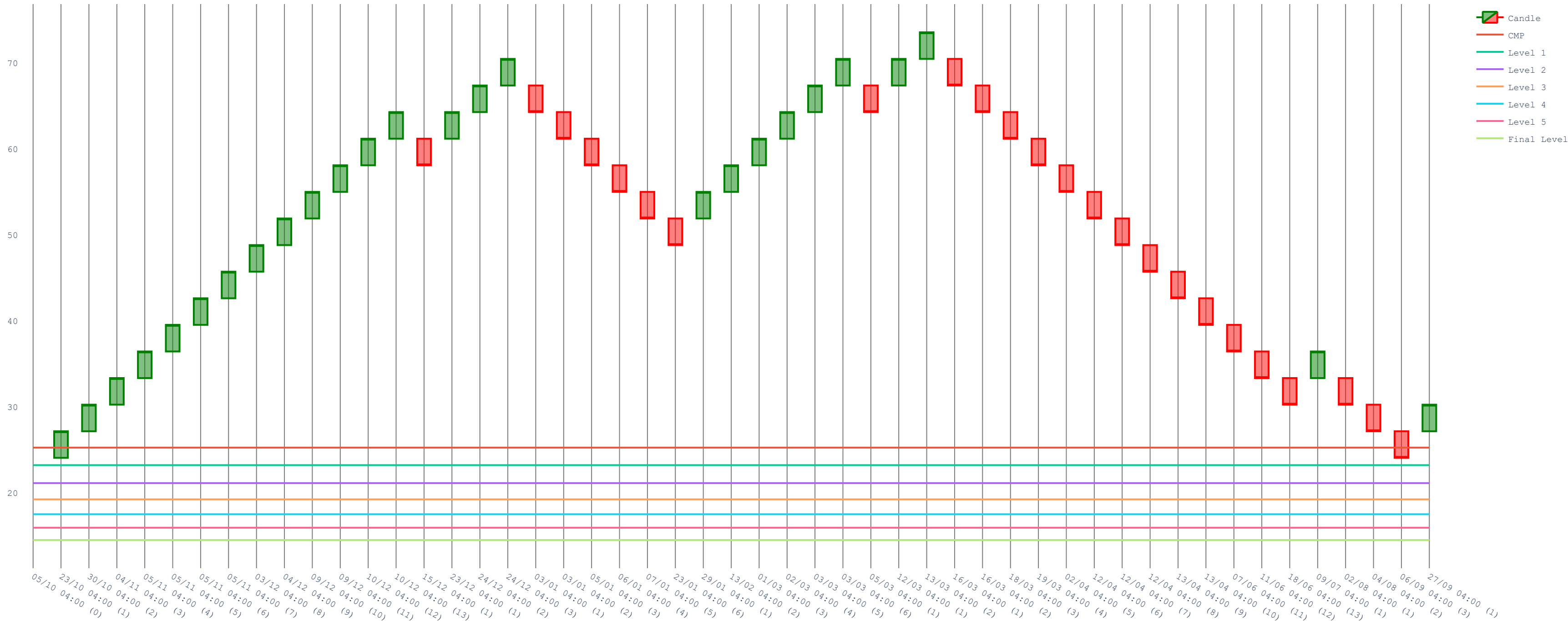


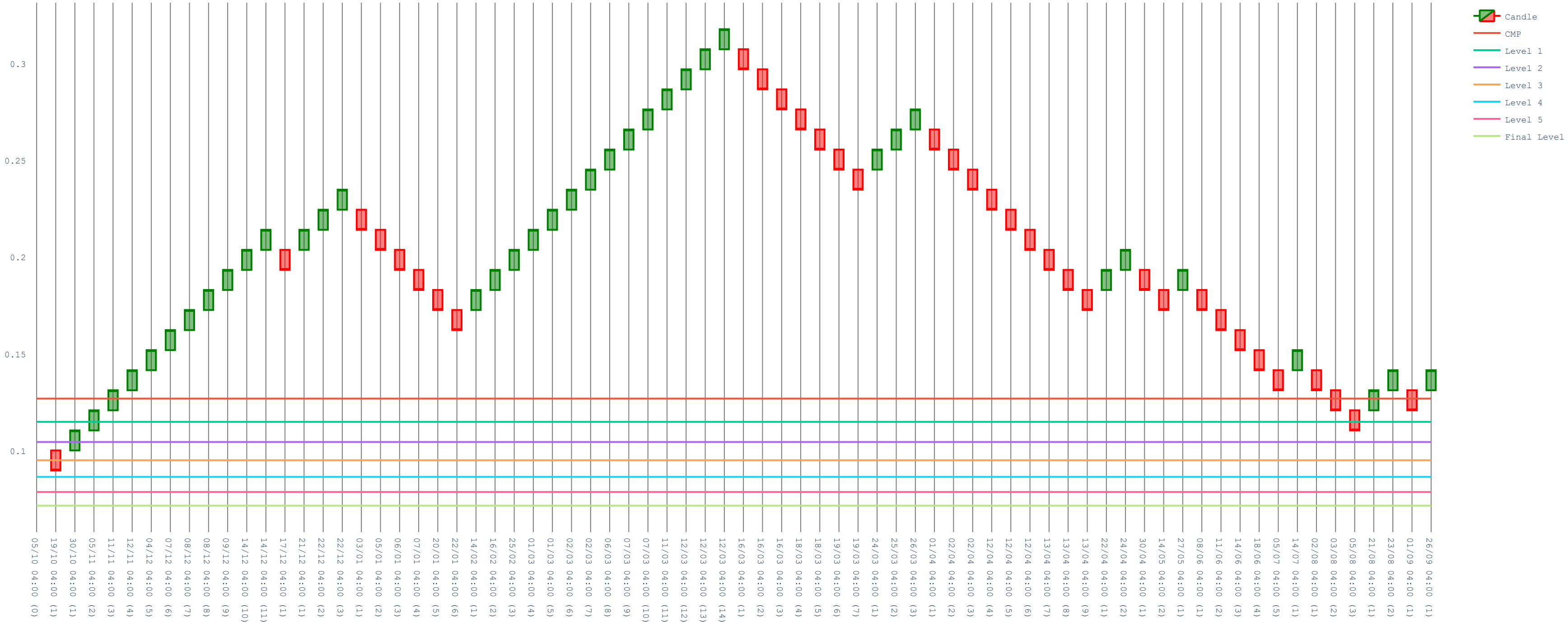
ACHUSD

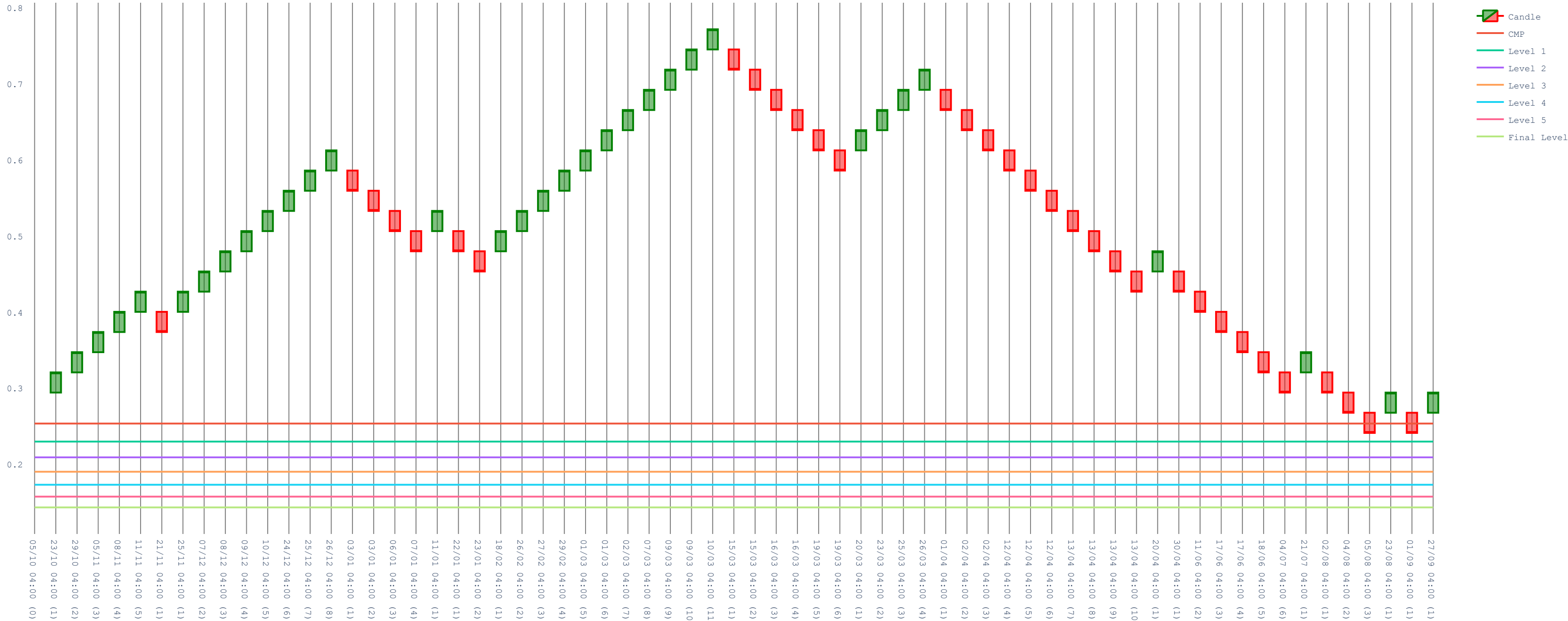




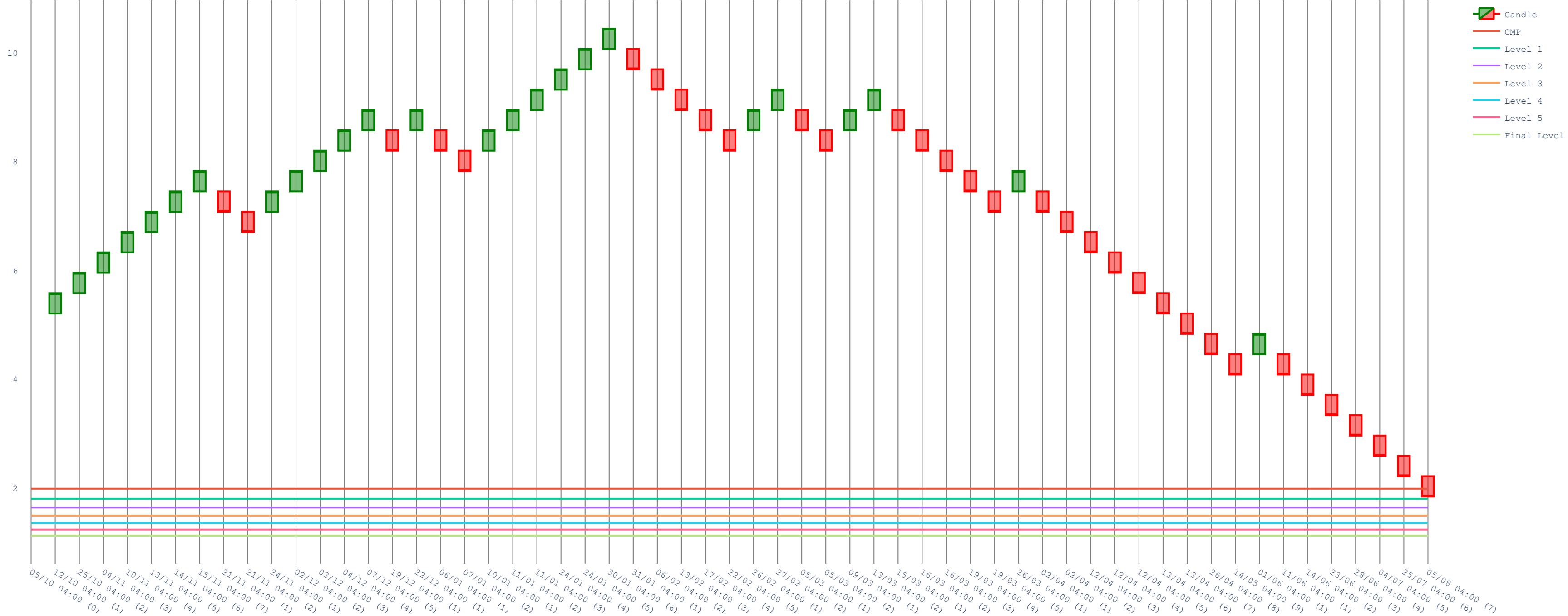
EGLDUSDT

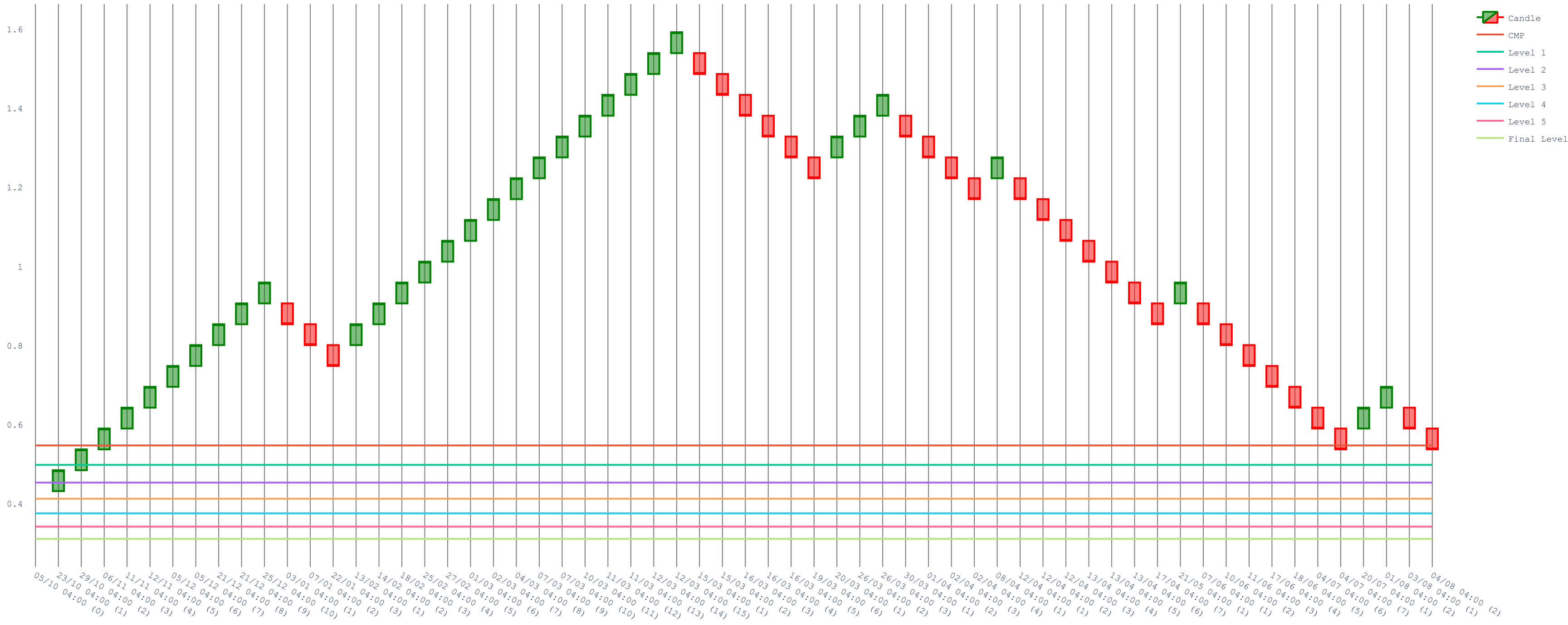


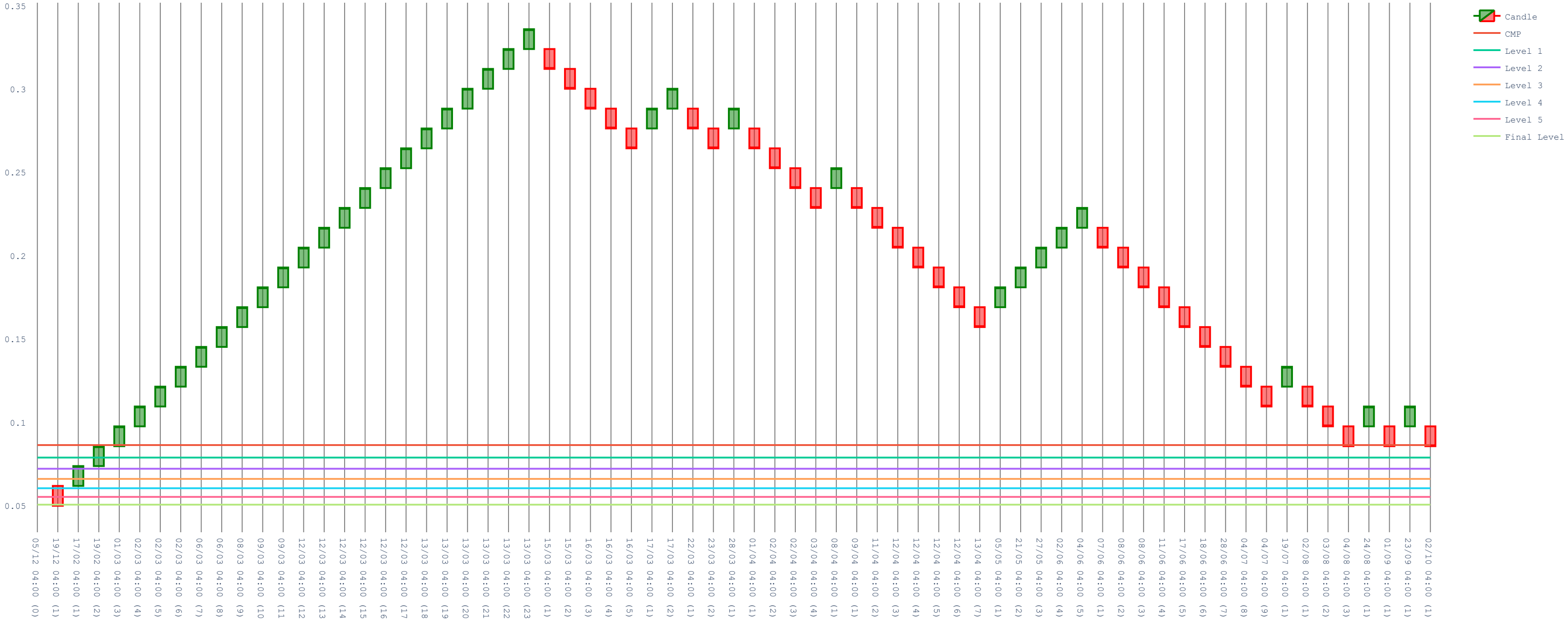




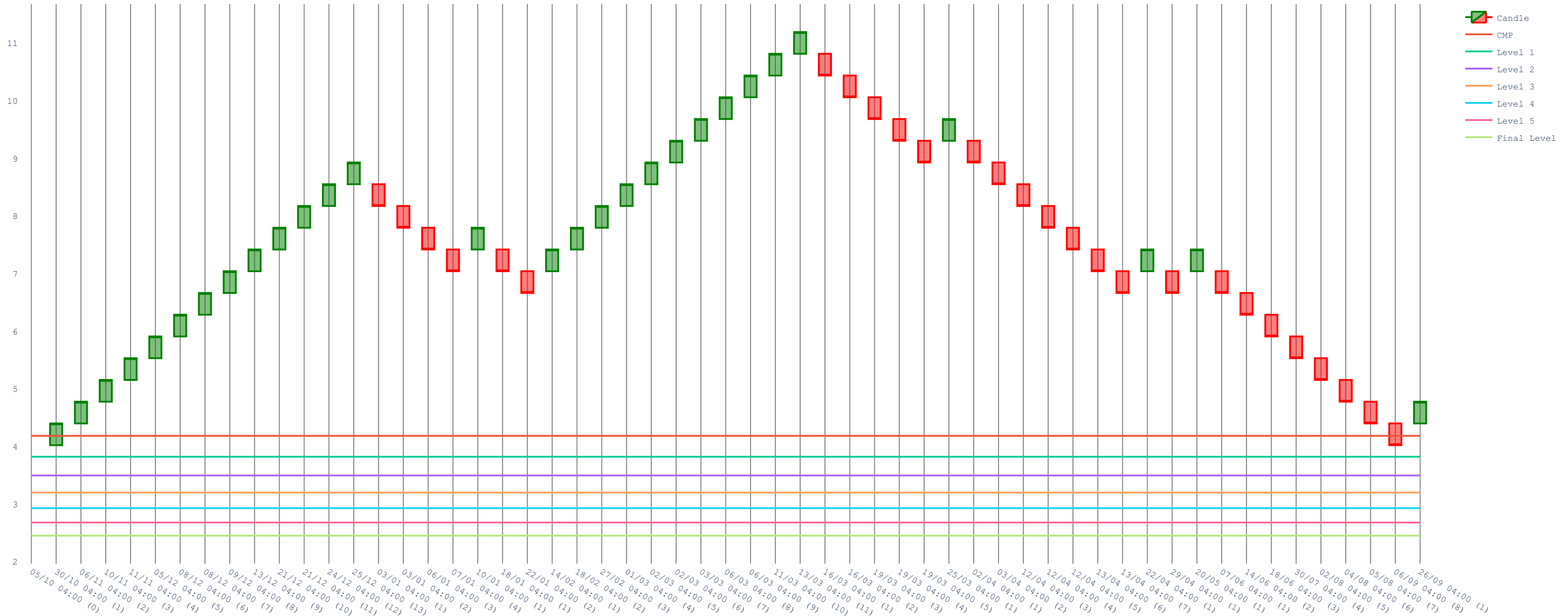
FXSUSDT

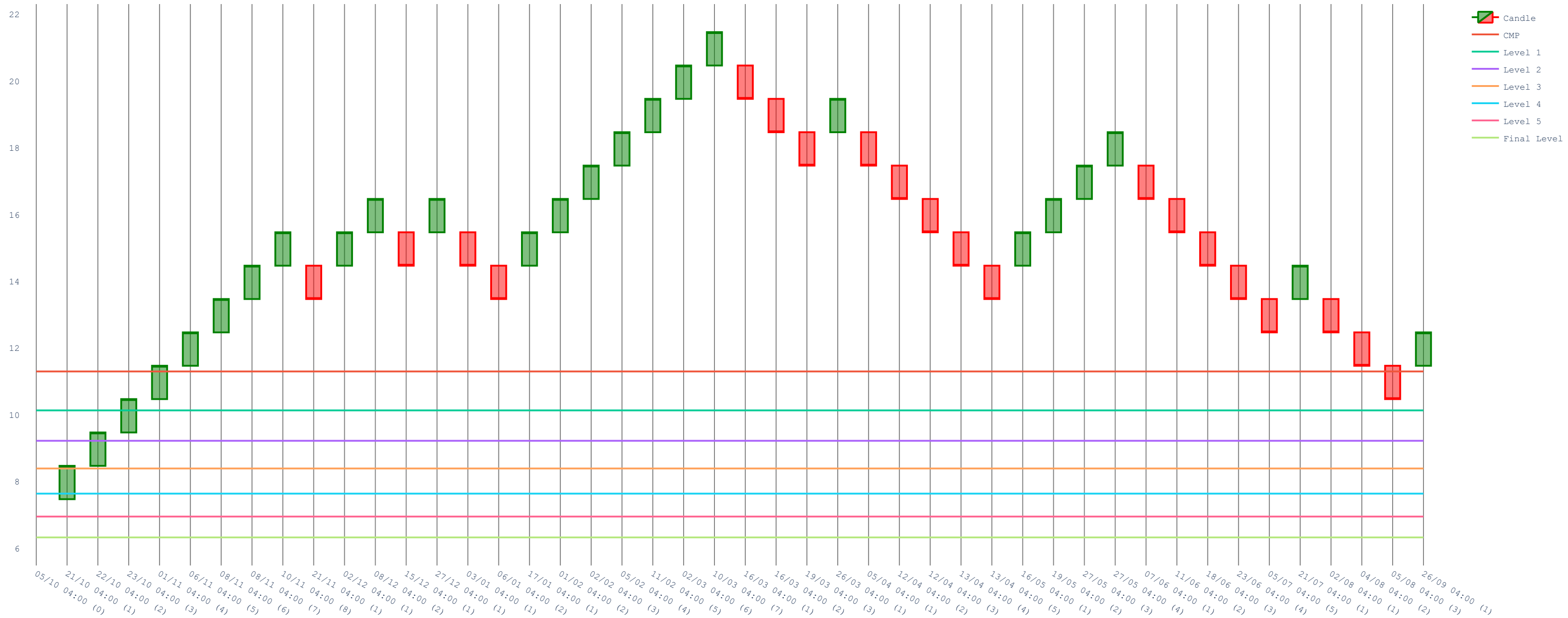






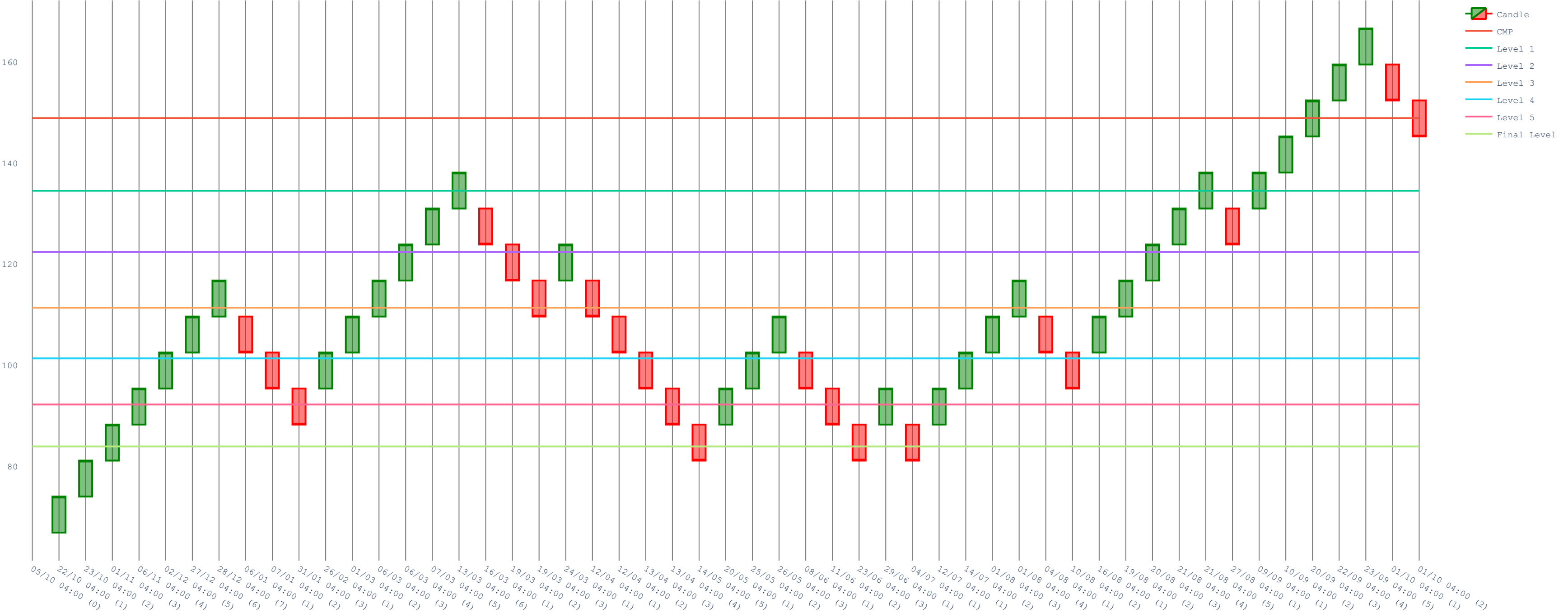
DOTUSDT



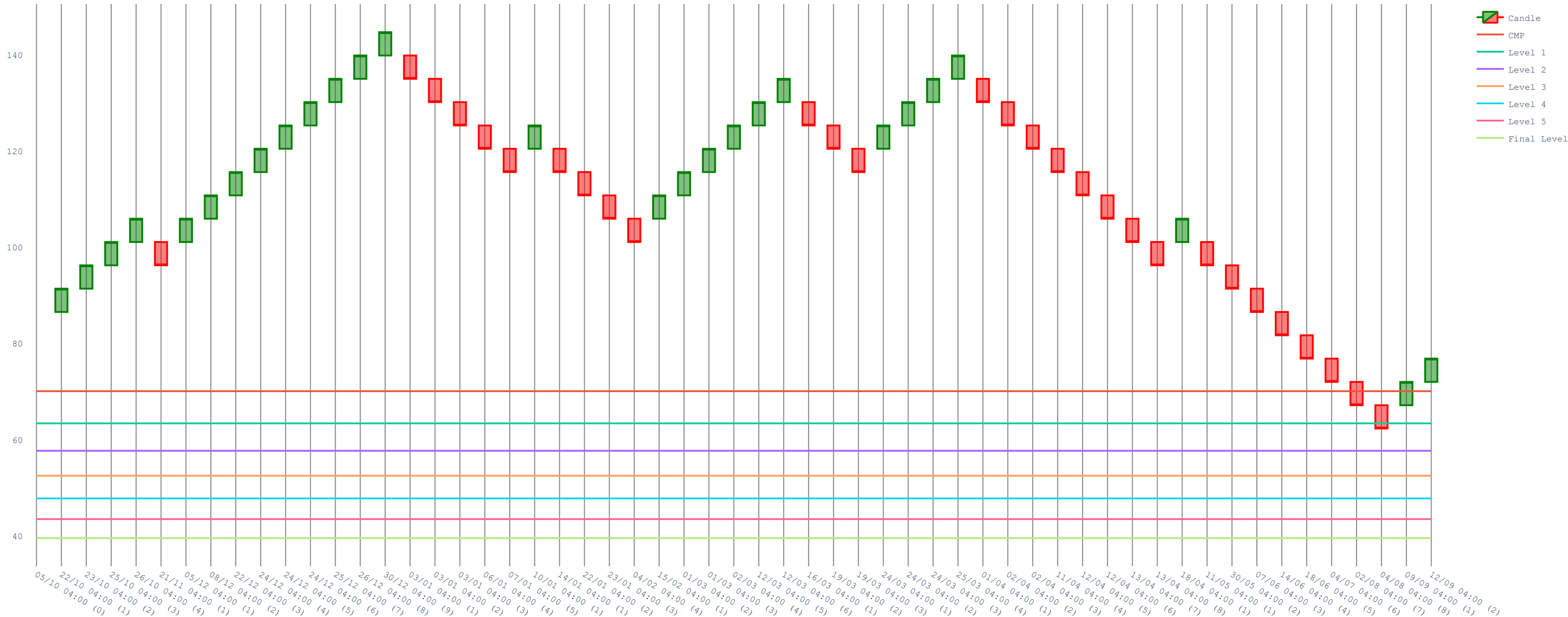




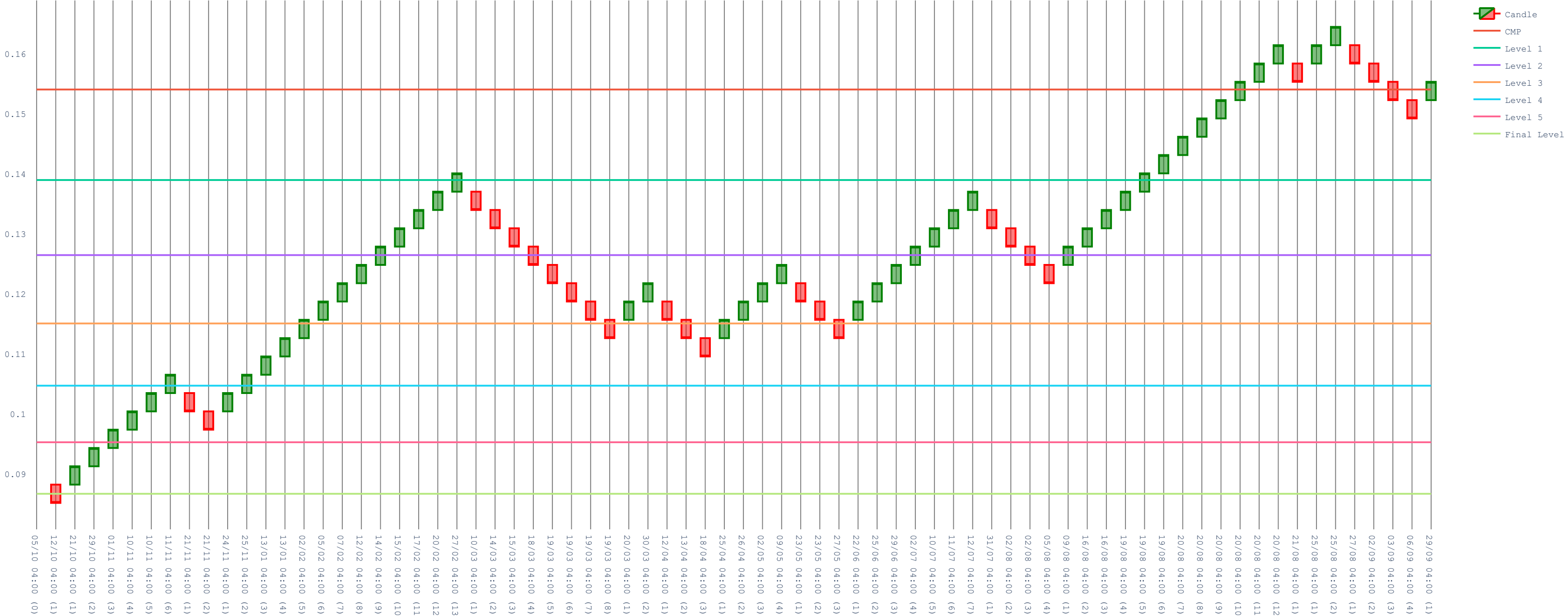
AAVEUSDT



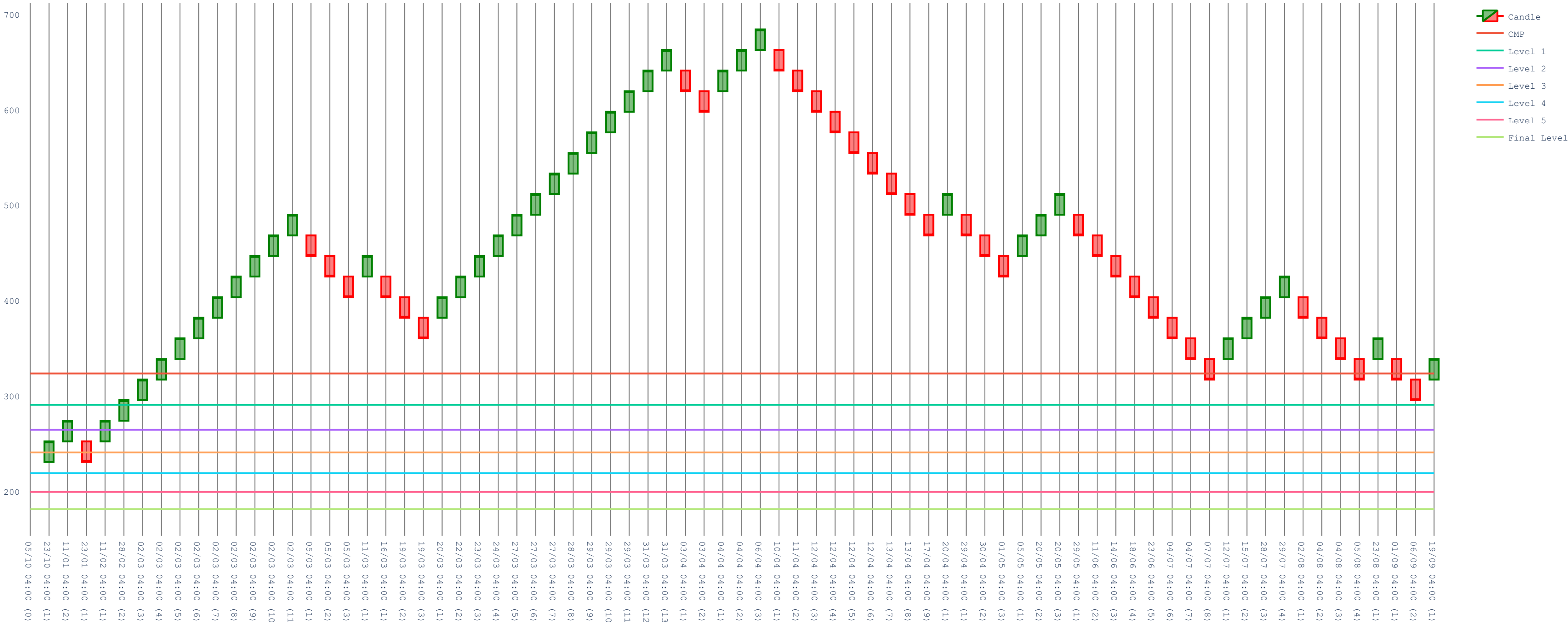
QNTUSDT



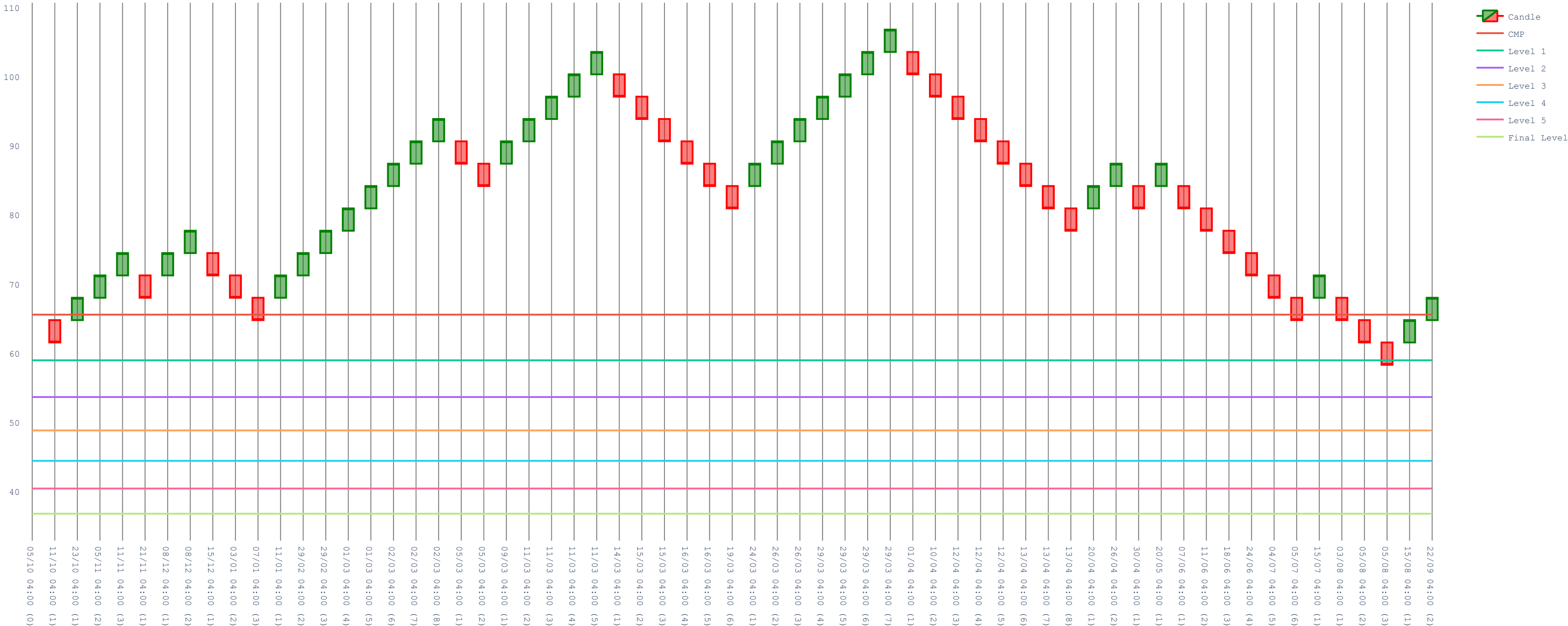
TRXUSDT



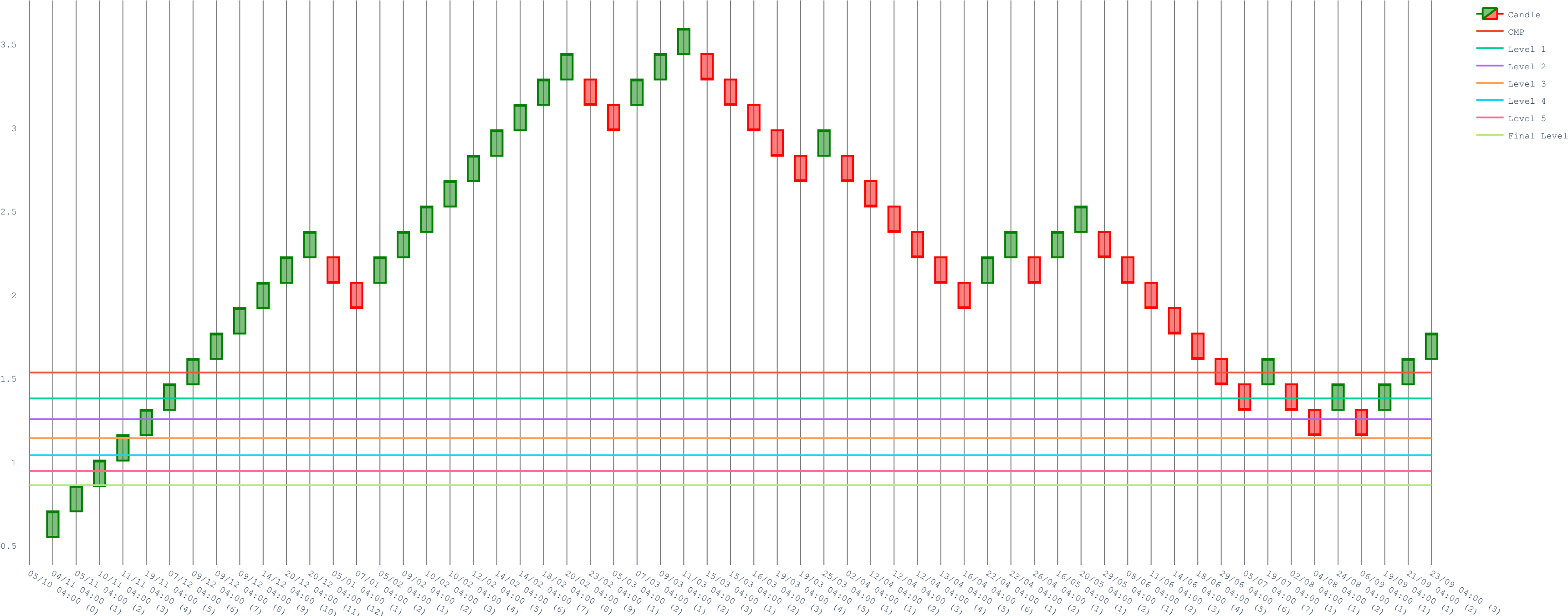
BCHUSD



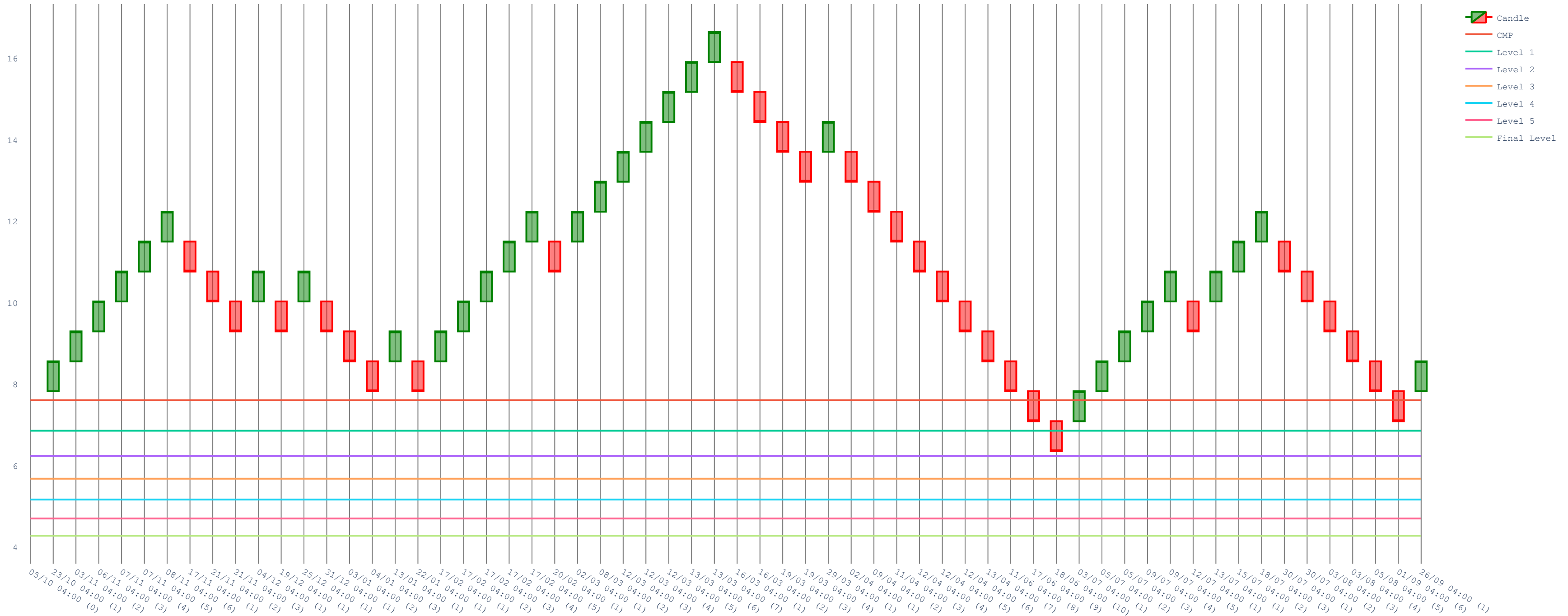
LTCUSDT



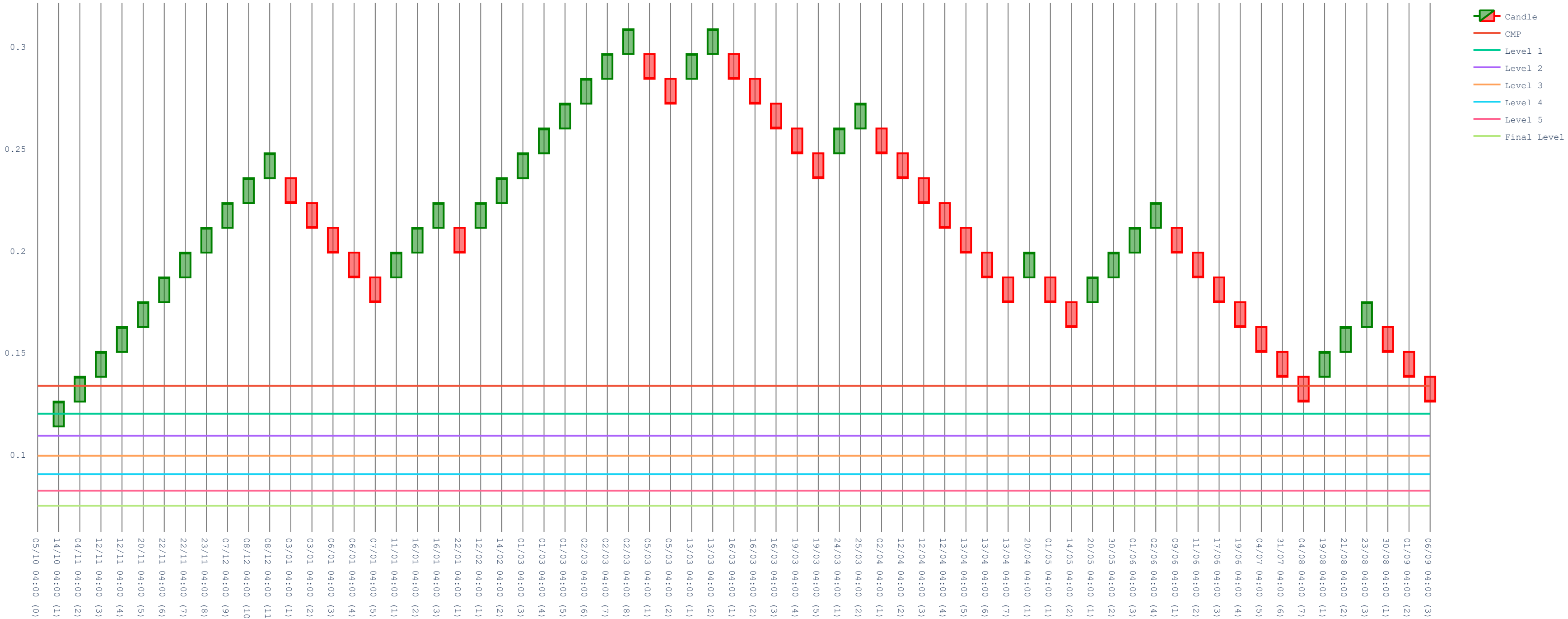
IMXUSDT



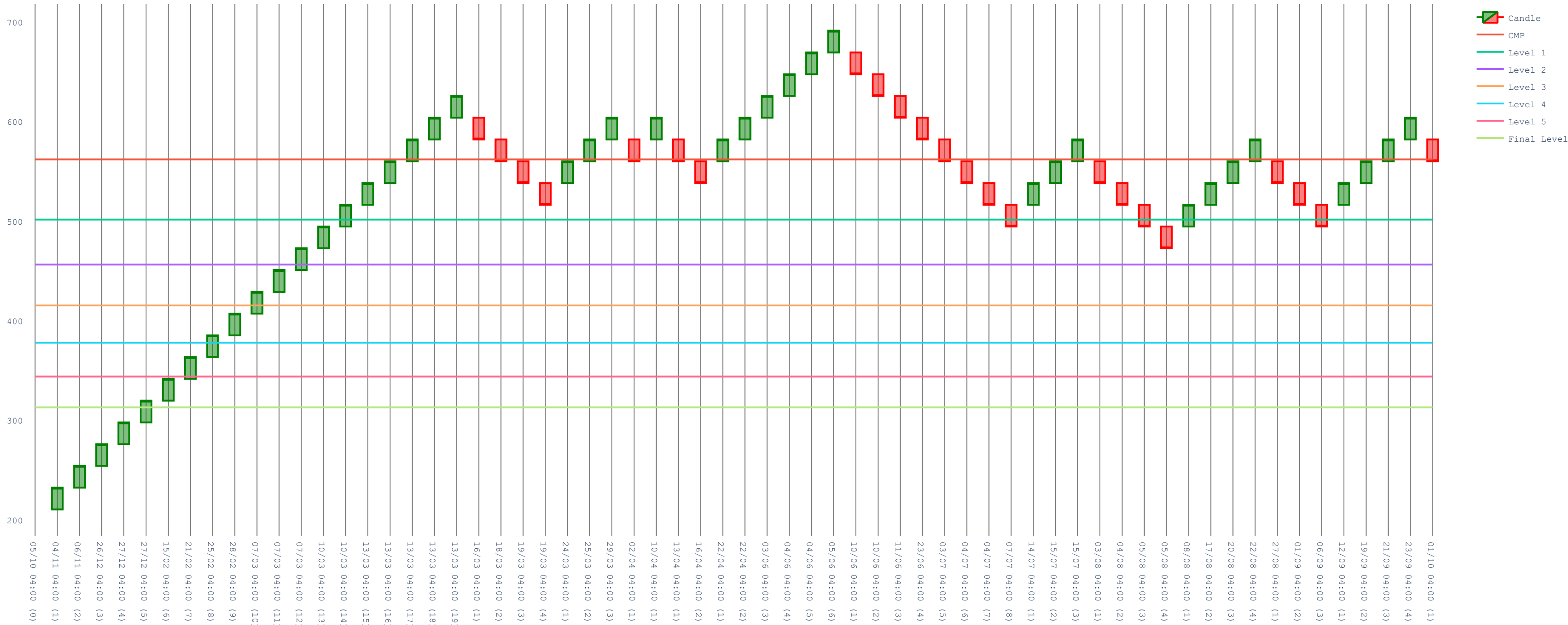
ZENUSDT

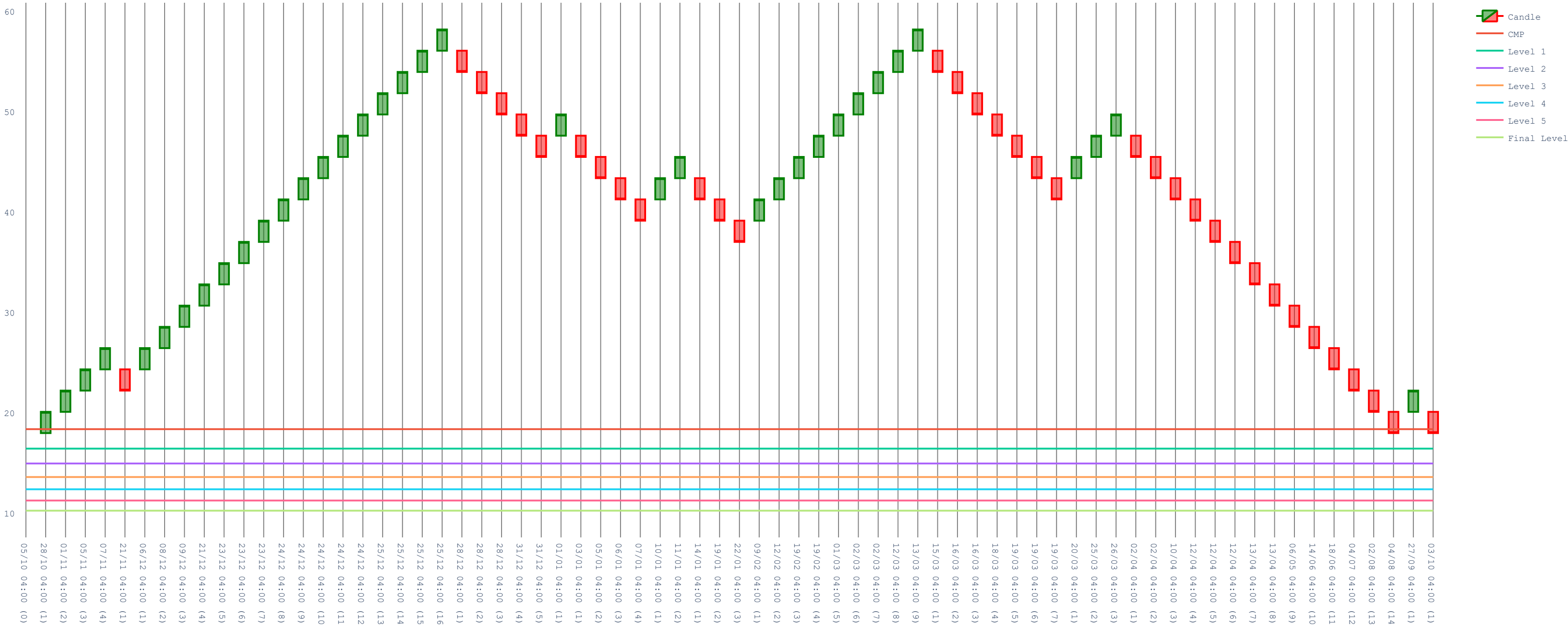


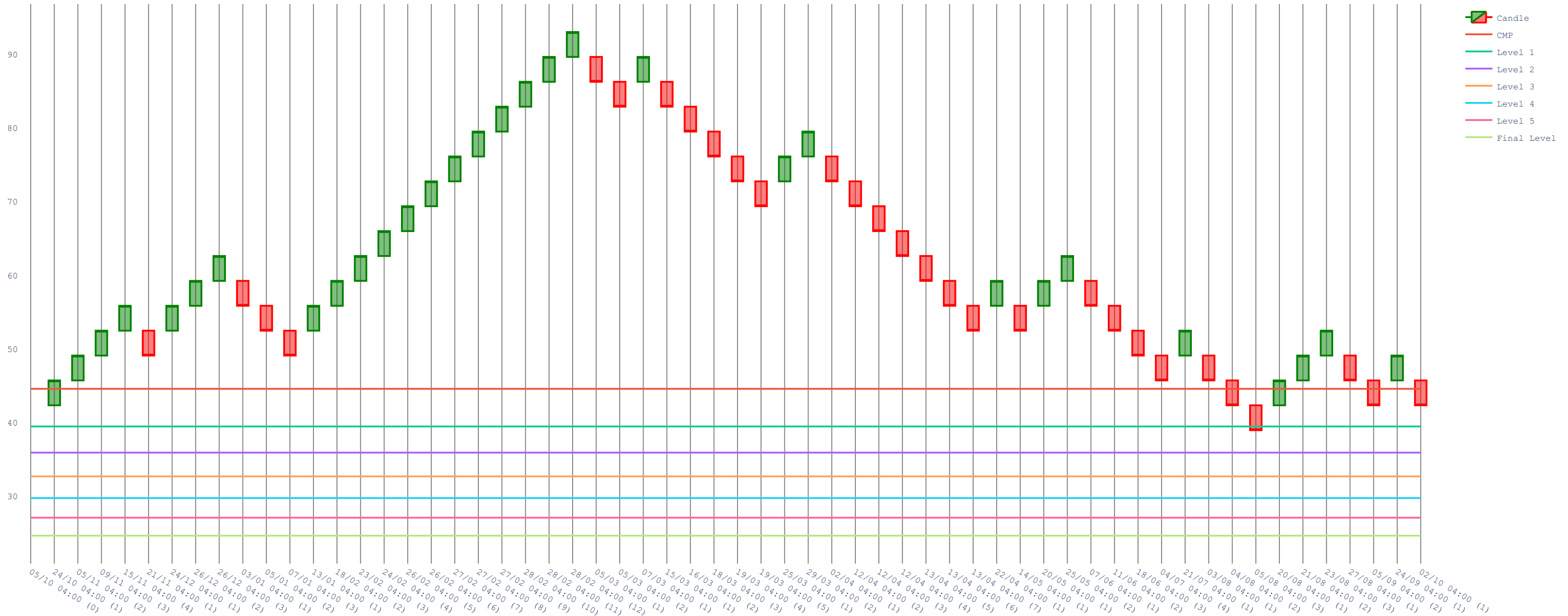
KLAYUSDT



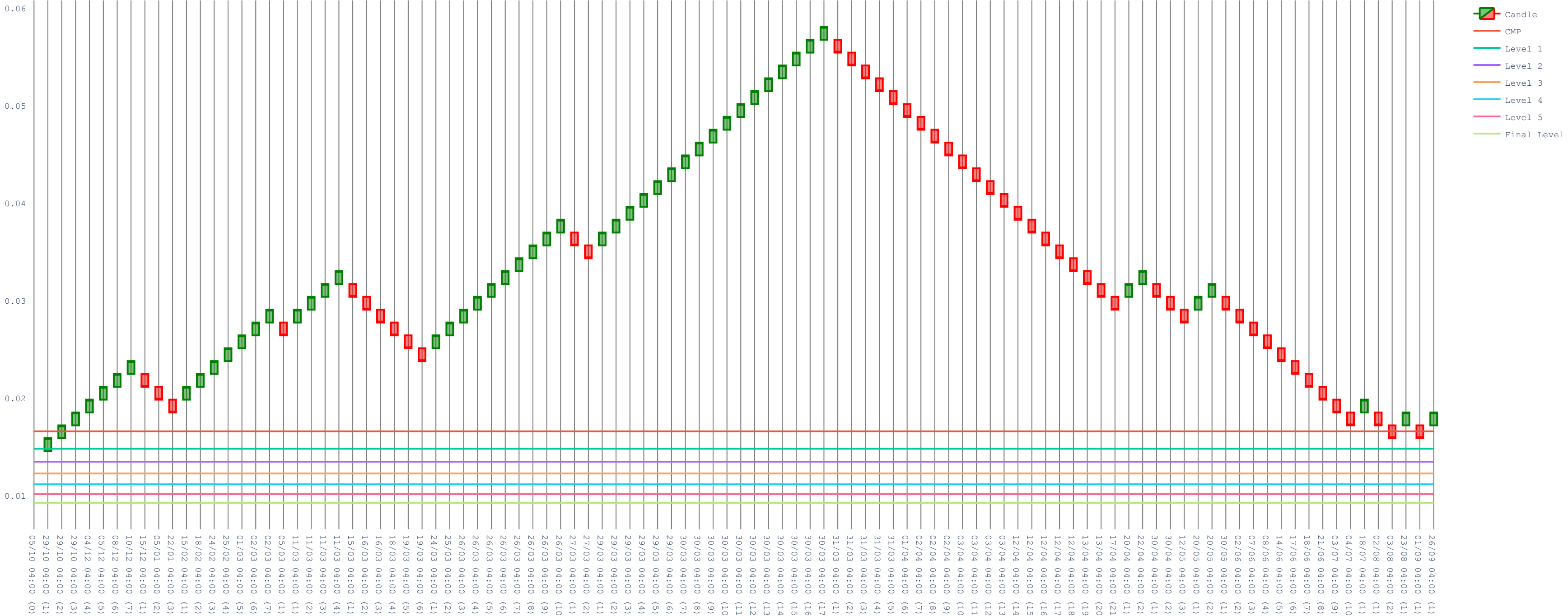




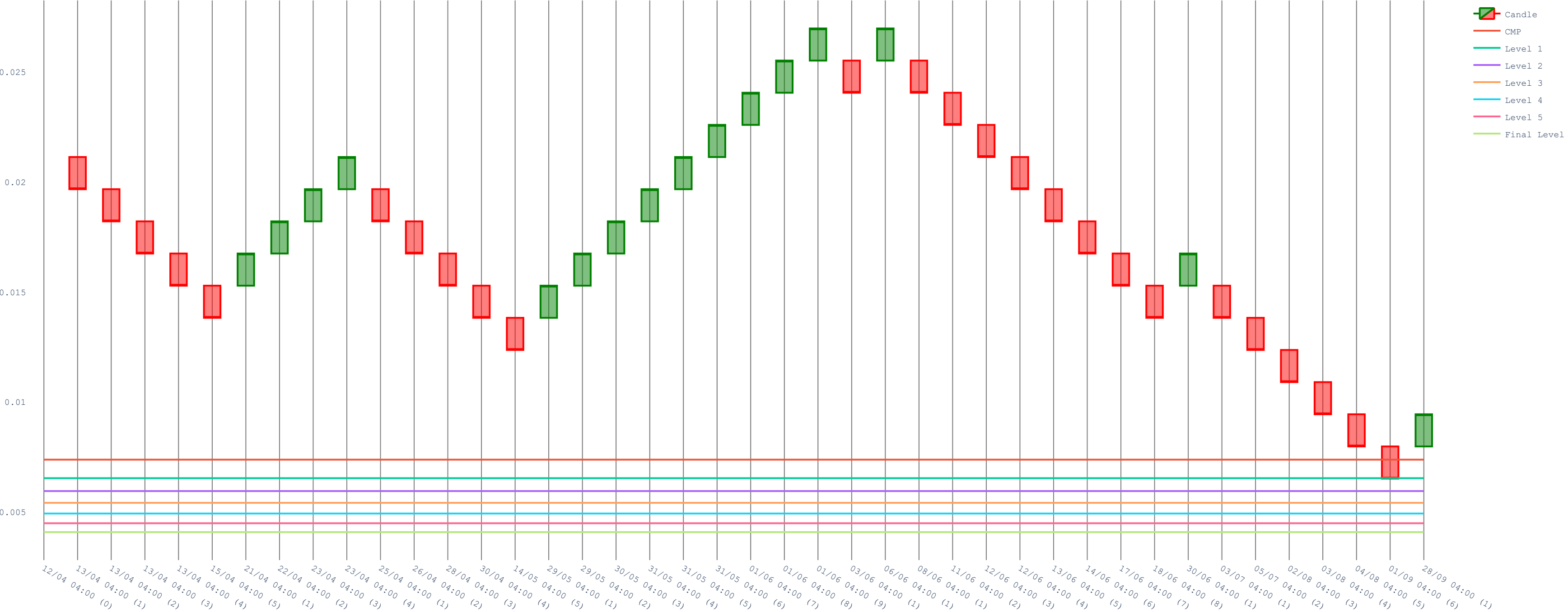




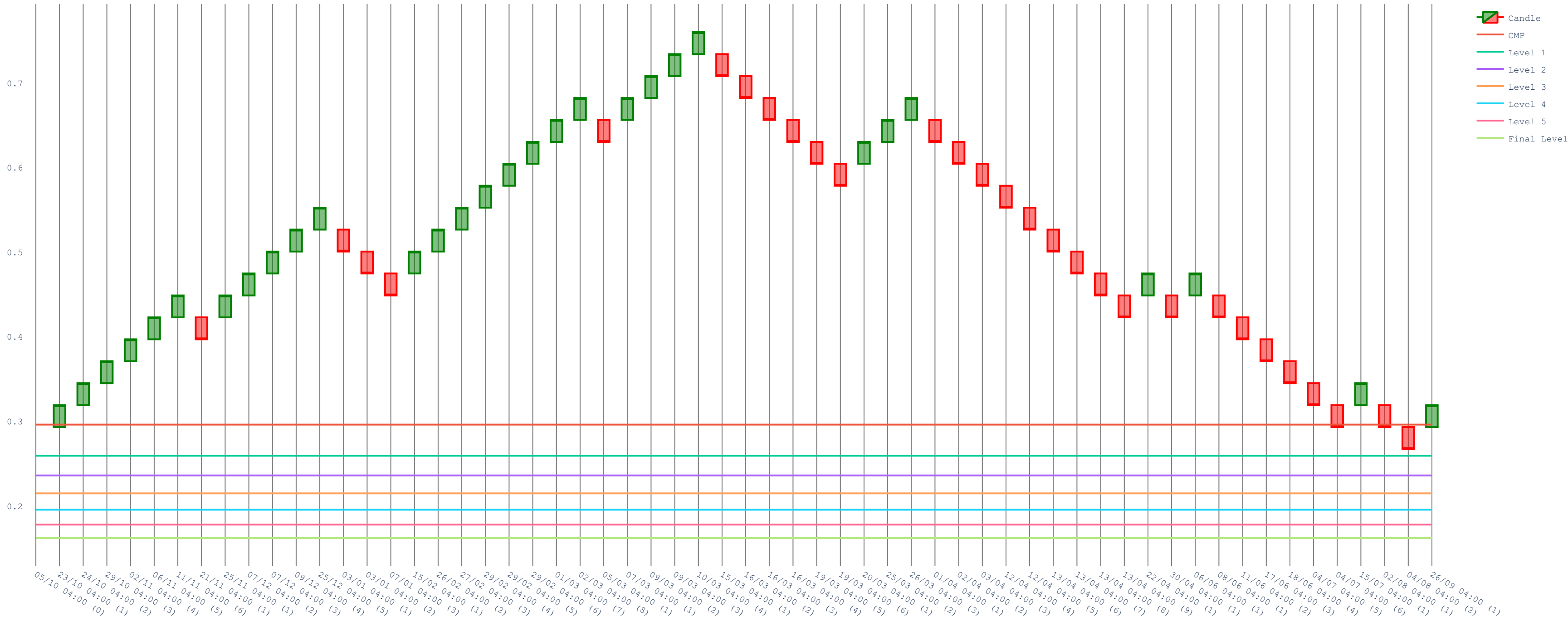
RVNUSDT

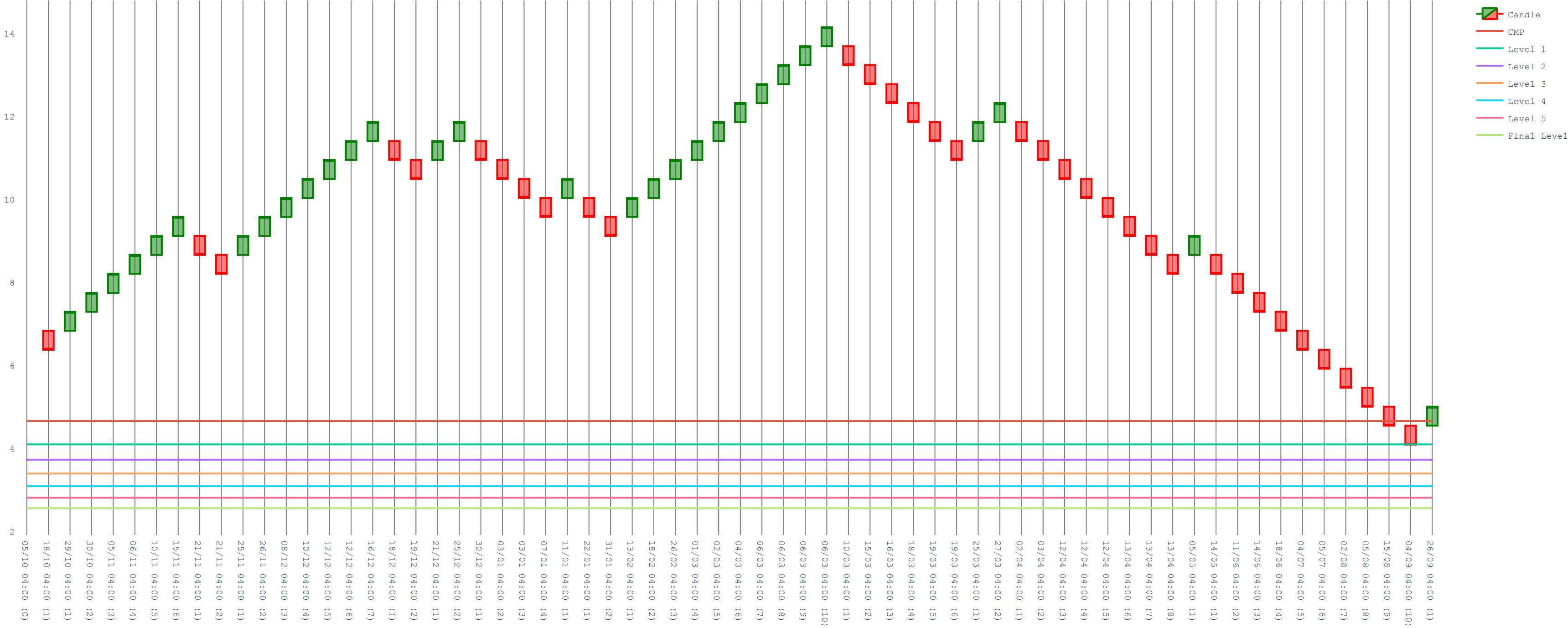


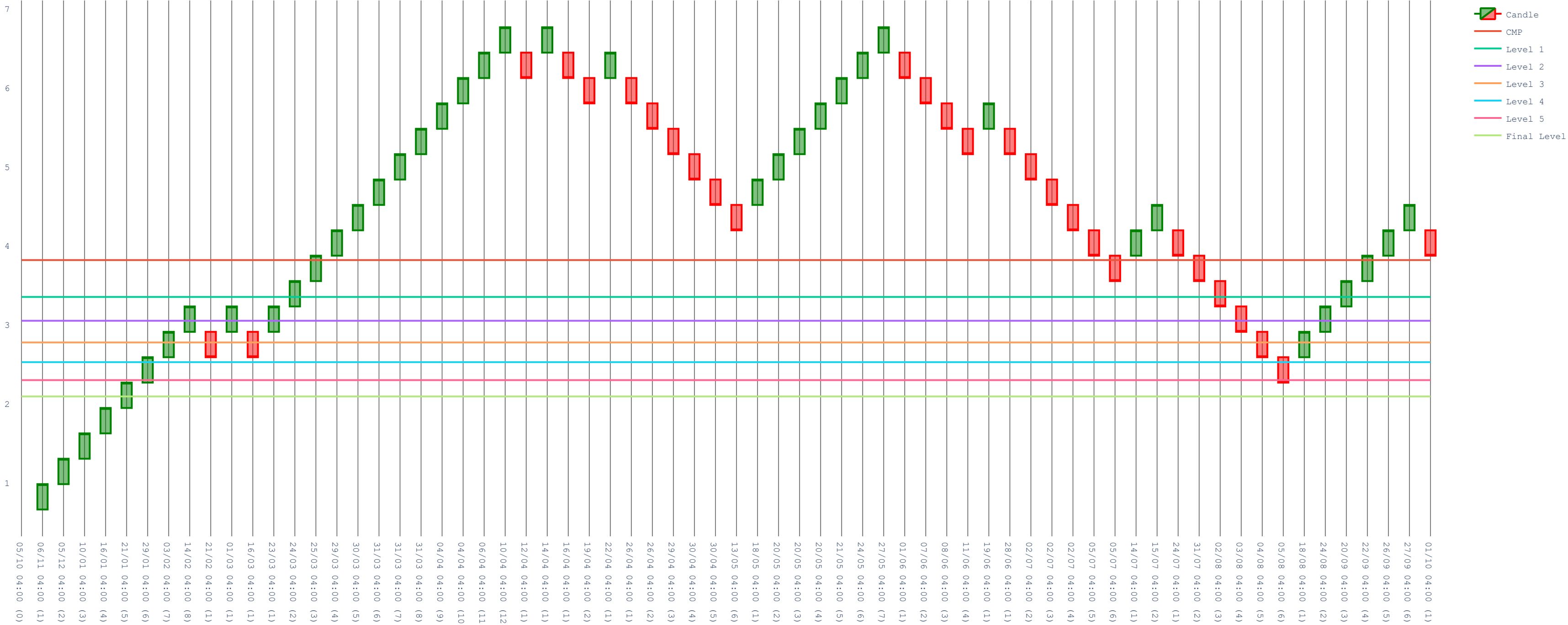
FOXYUSDT



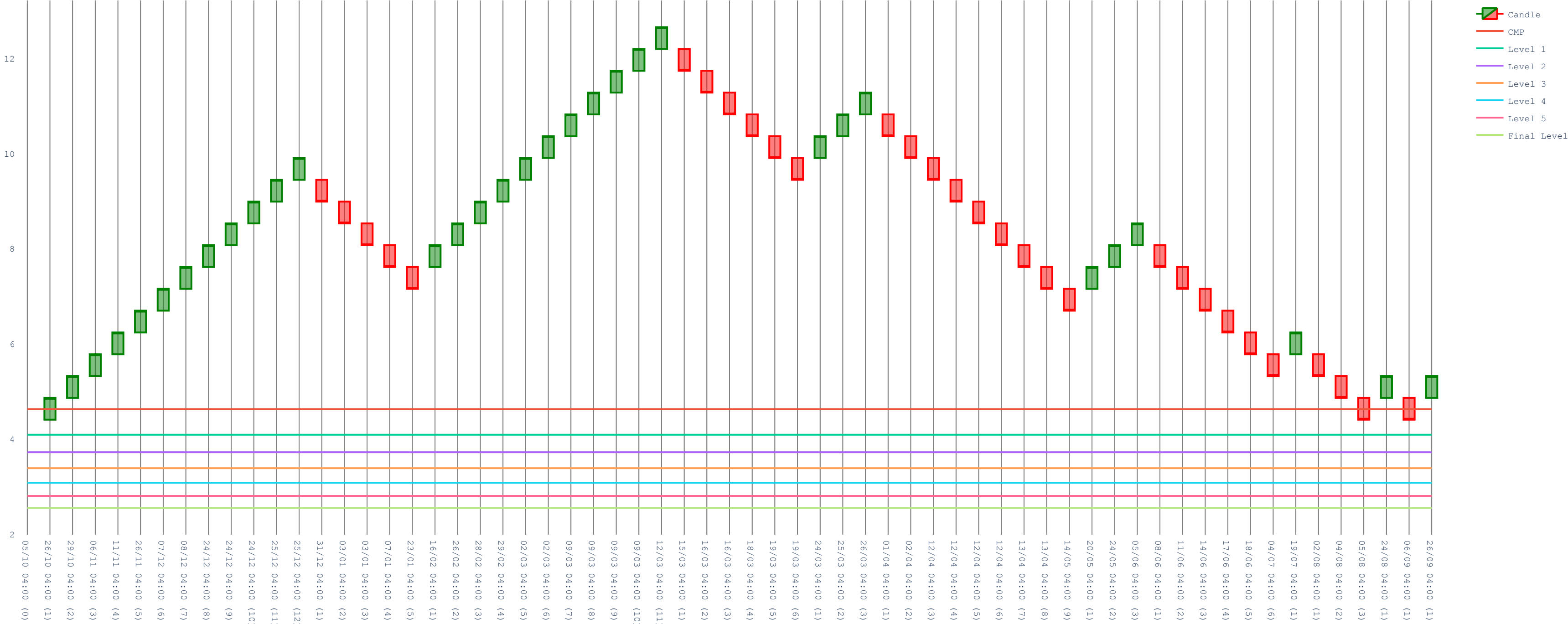
MANAUSDT



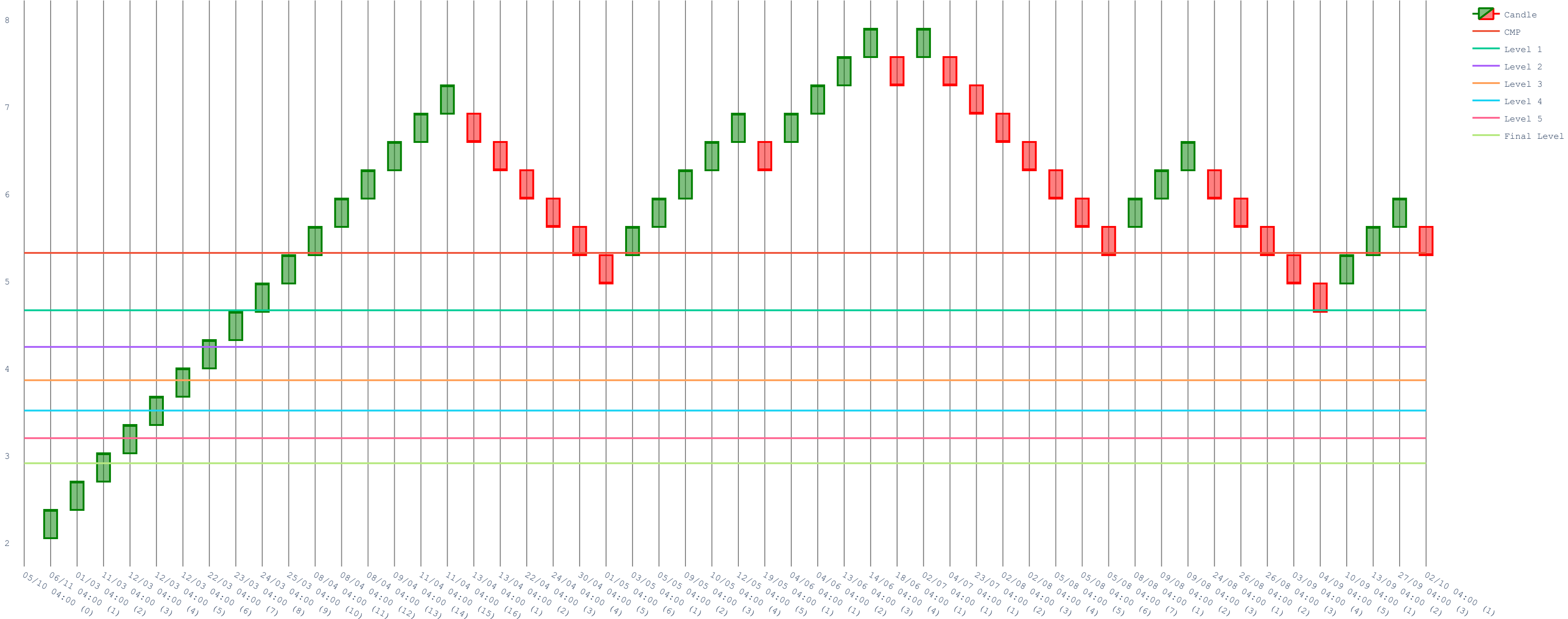




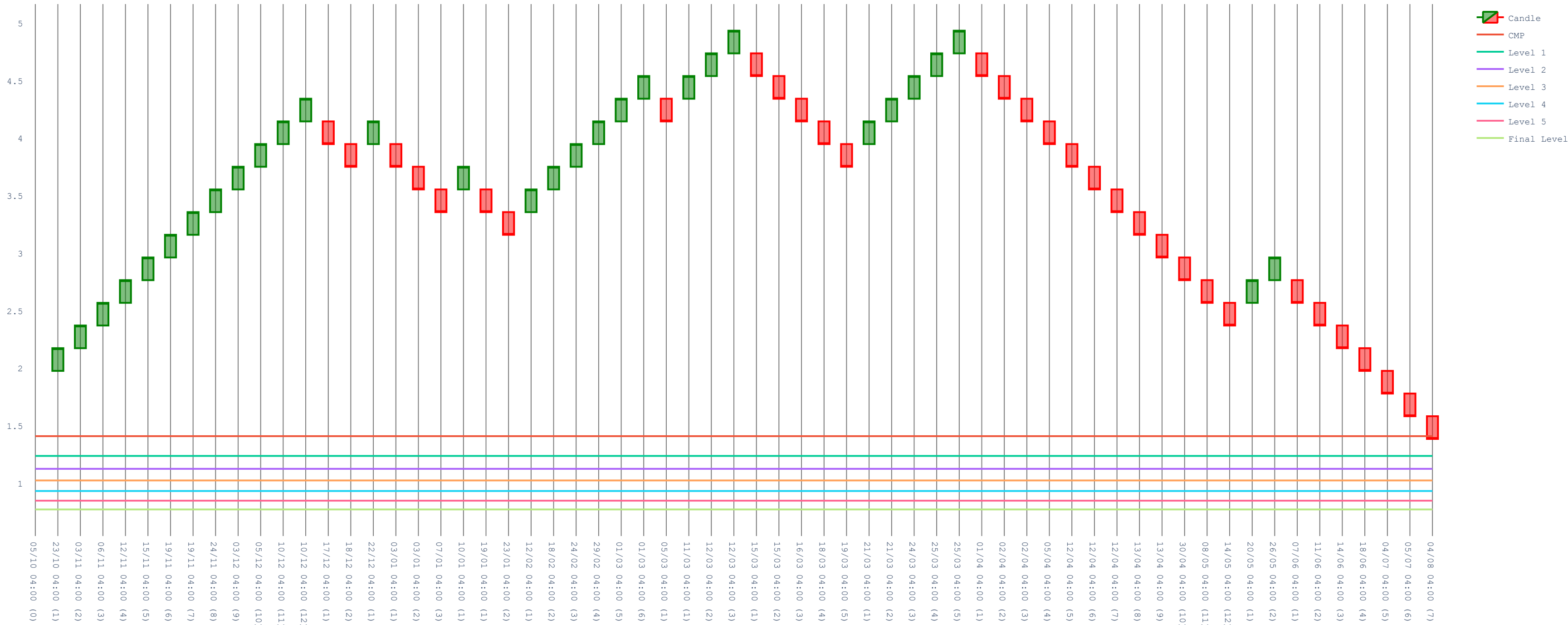


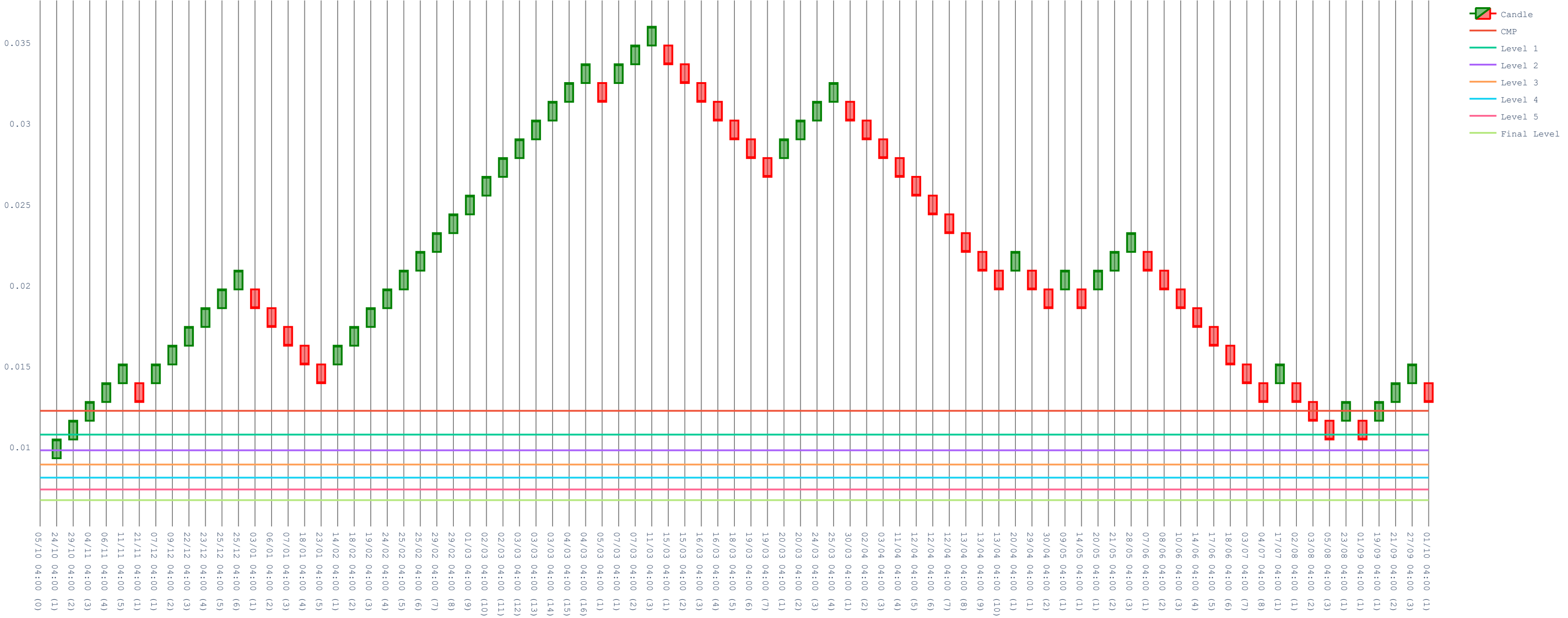


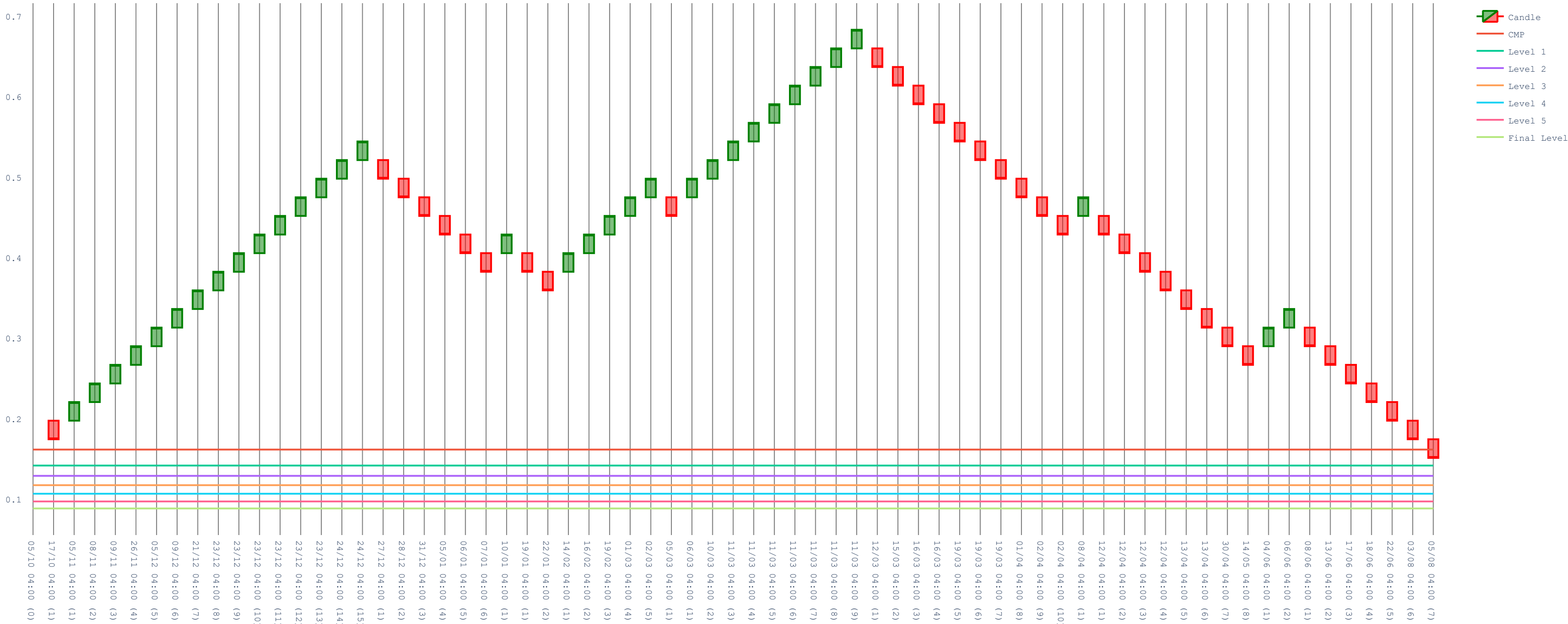
TONUSDT

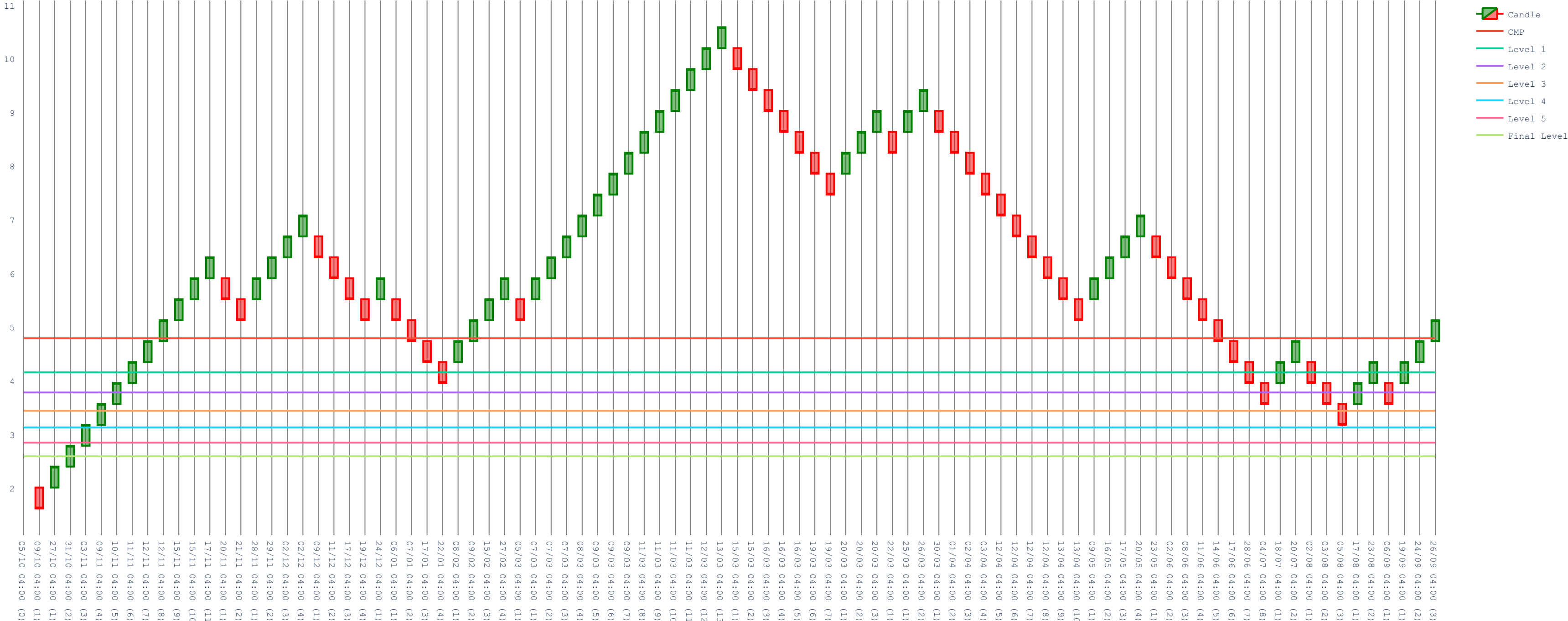


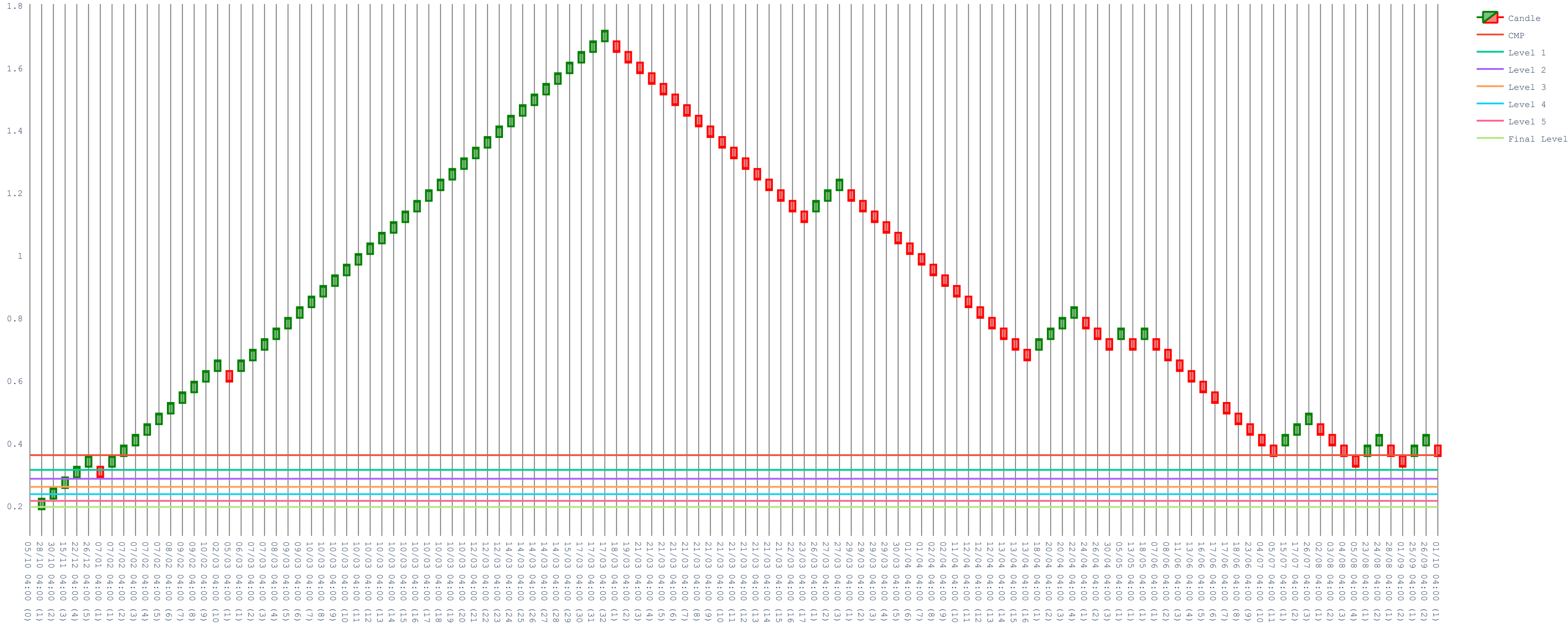
SNXUSDT

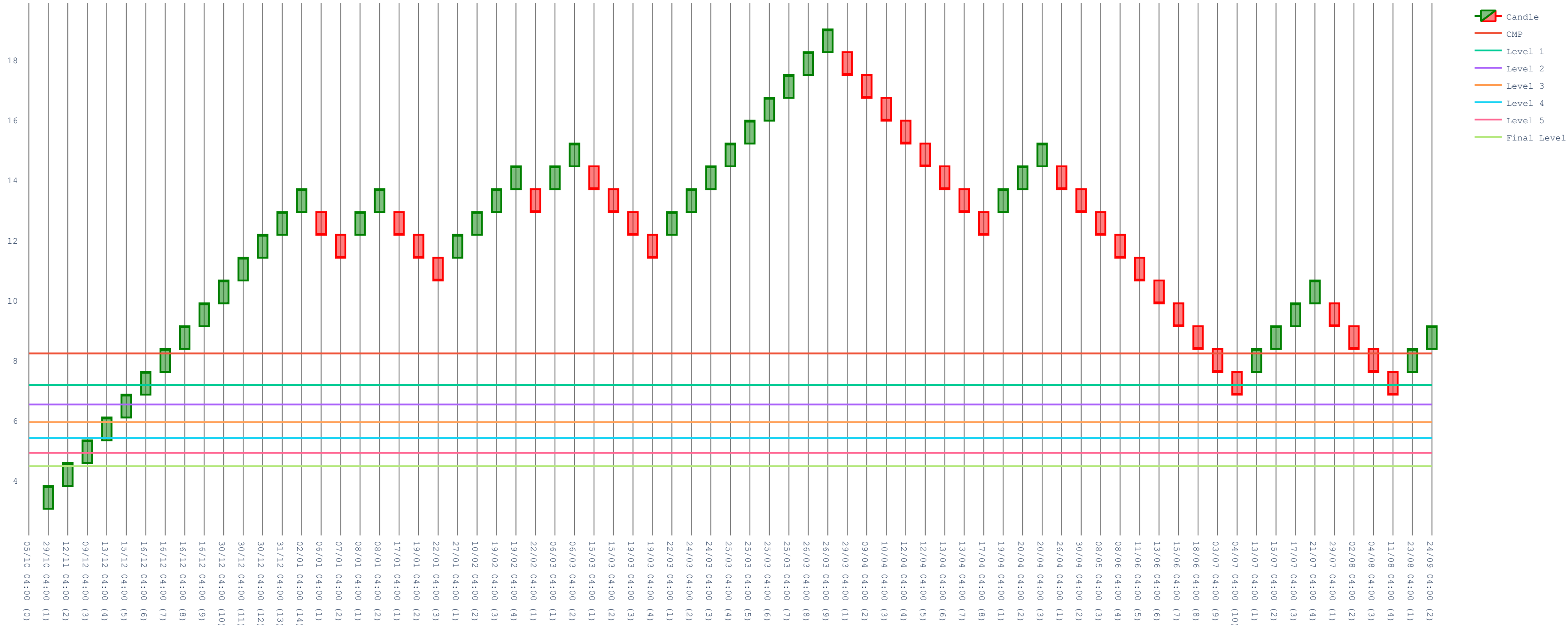






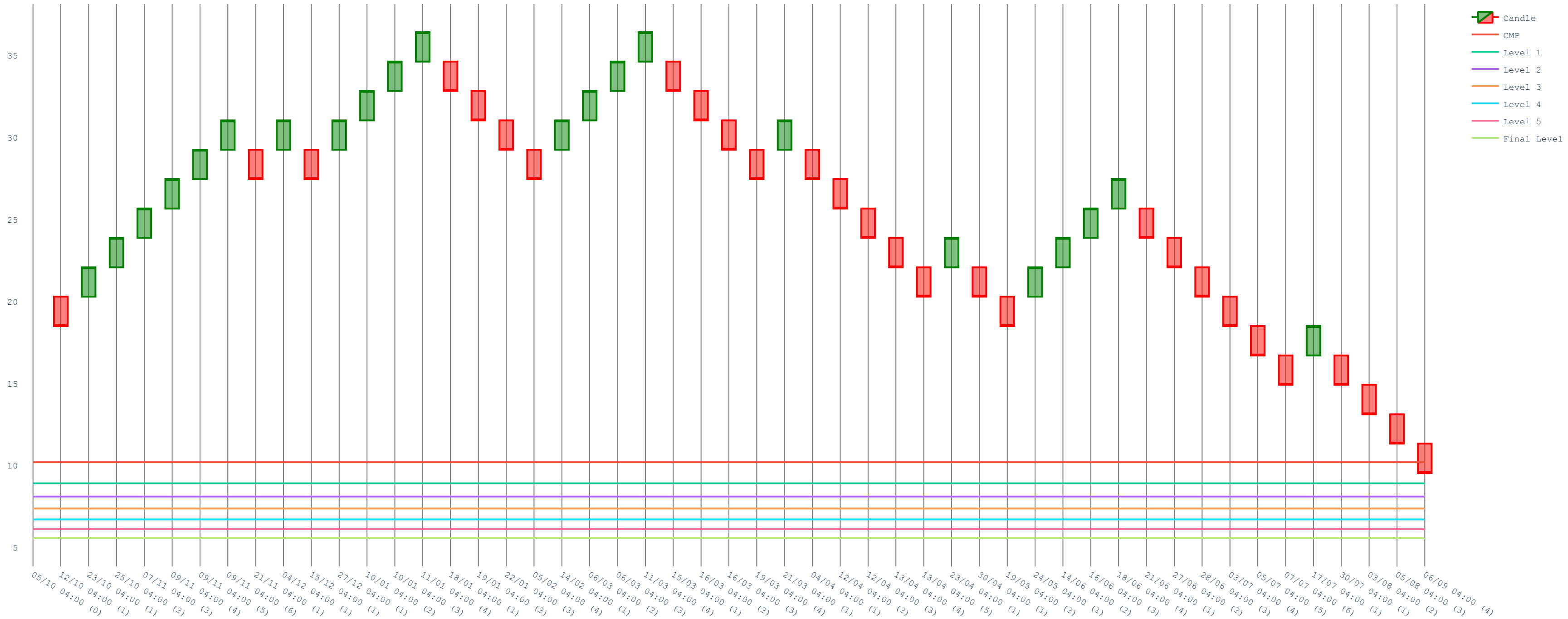


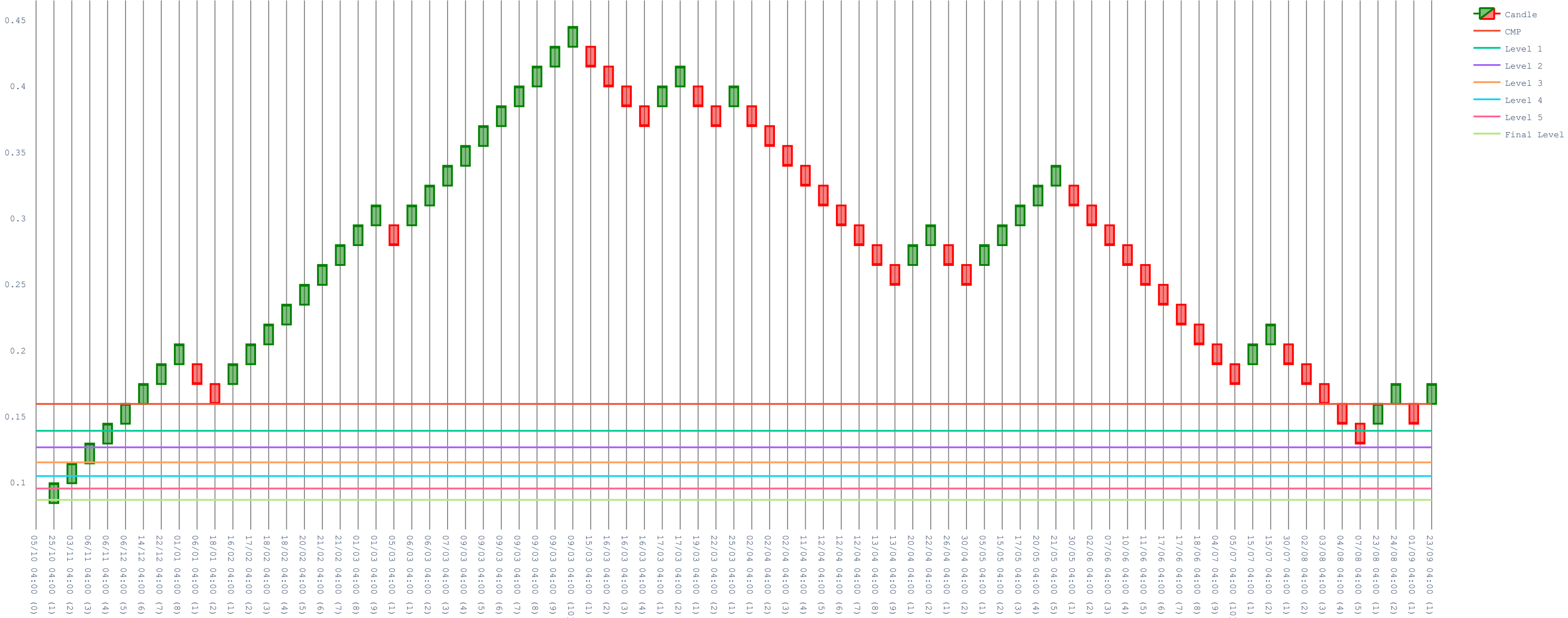




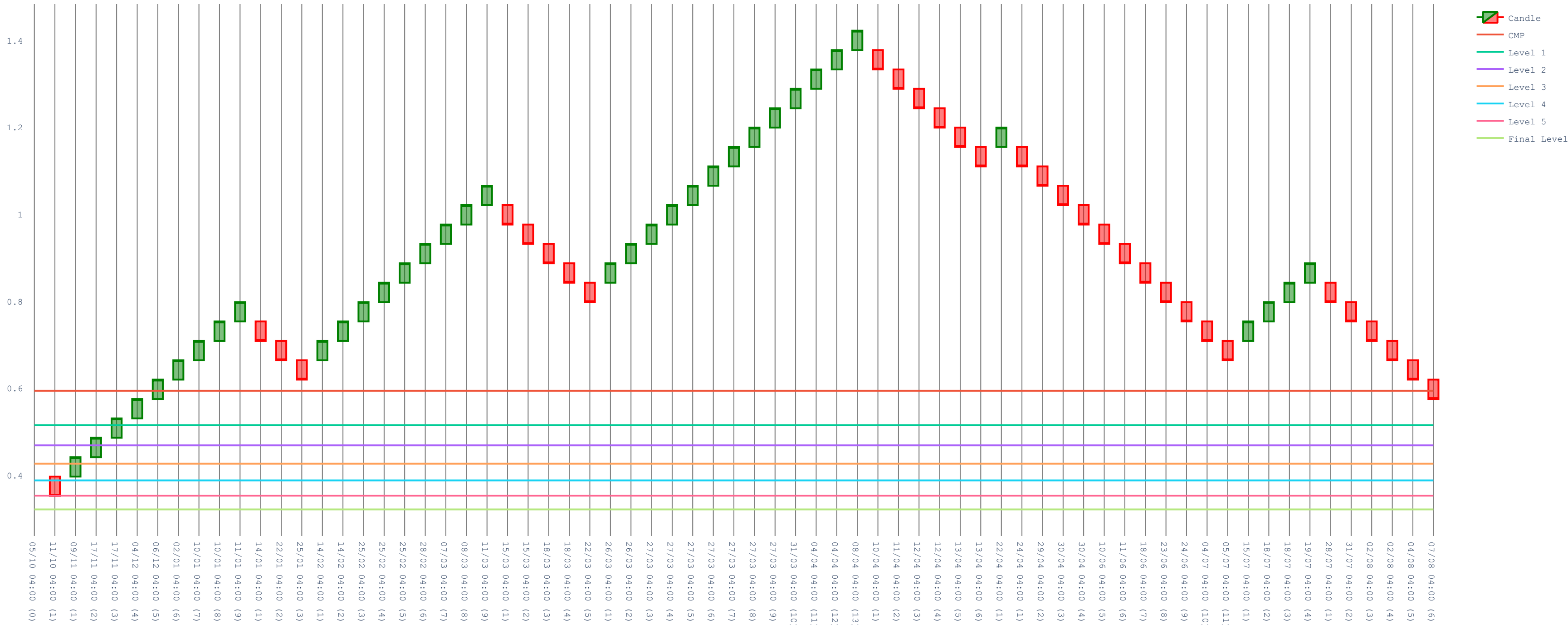


RPLUSDT

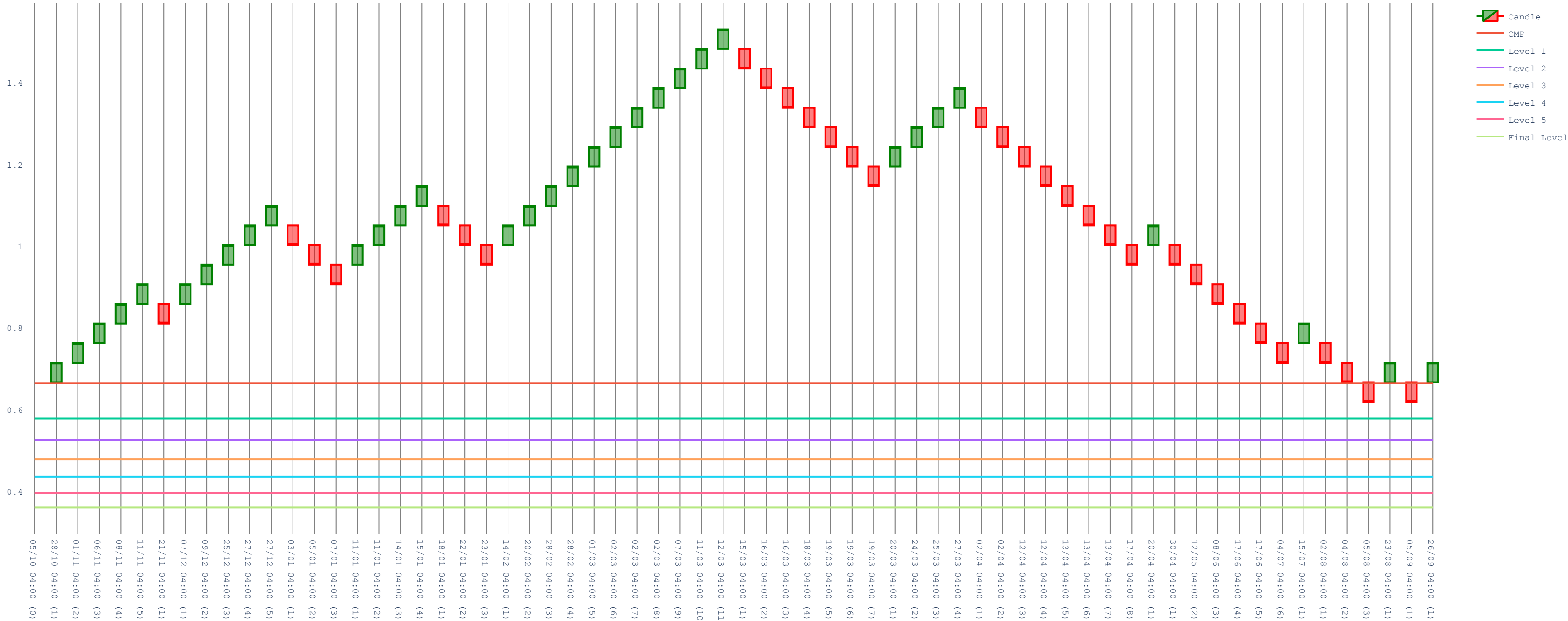




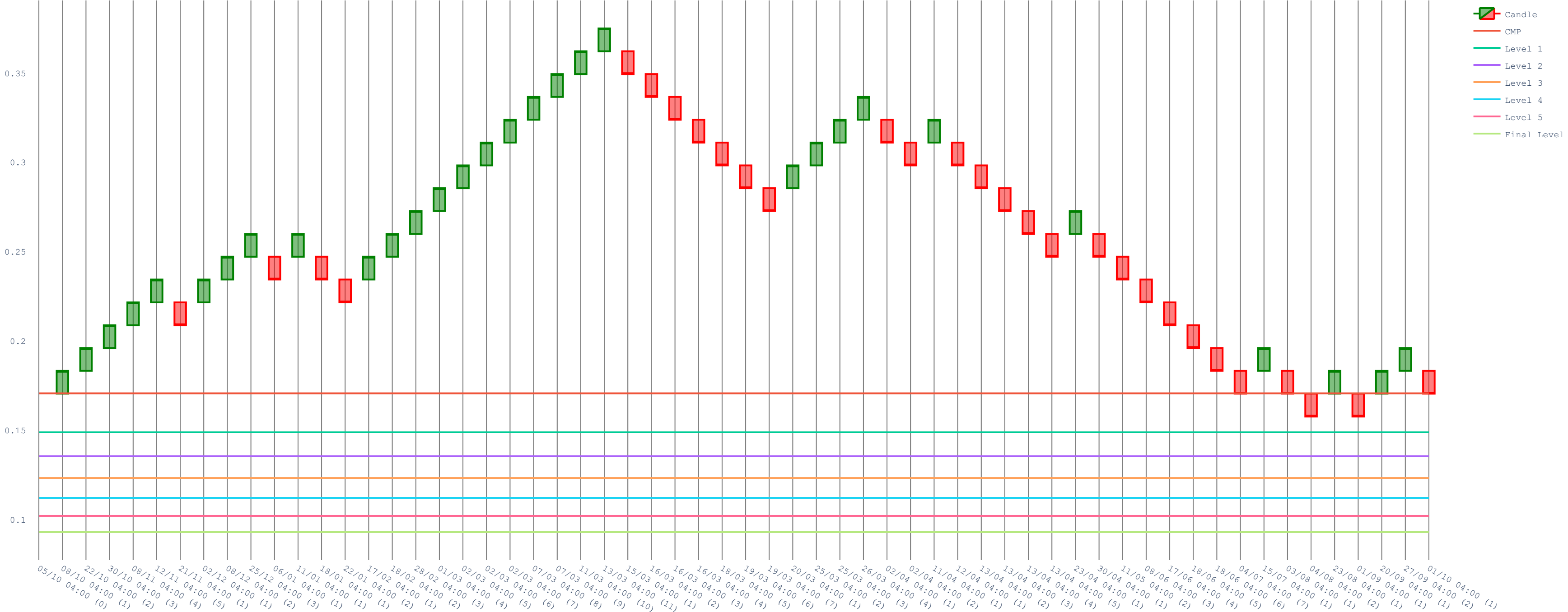
MNTUSDT



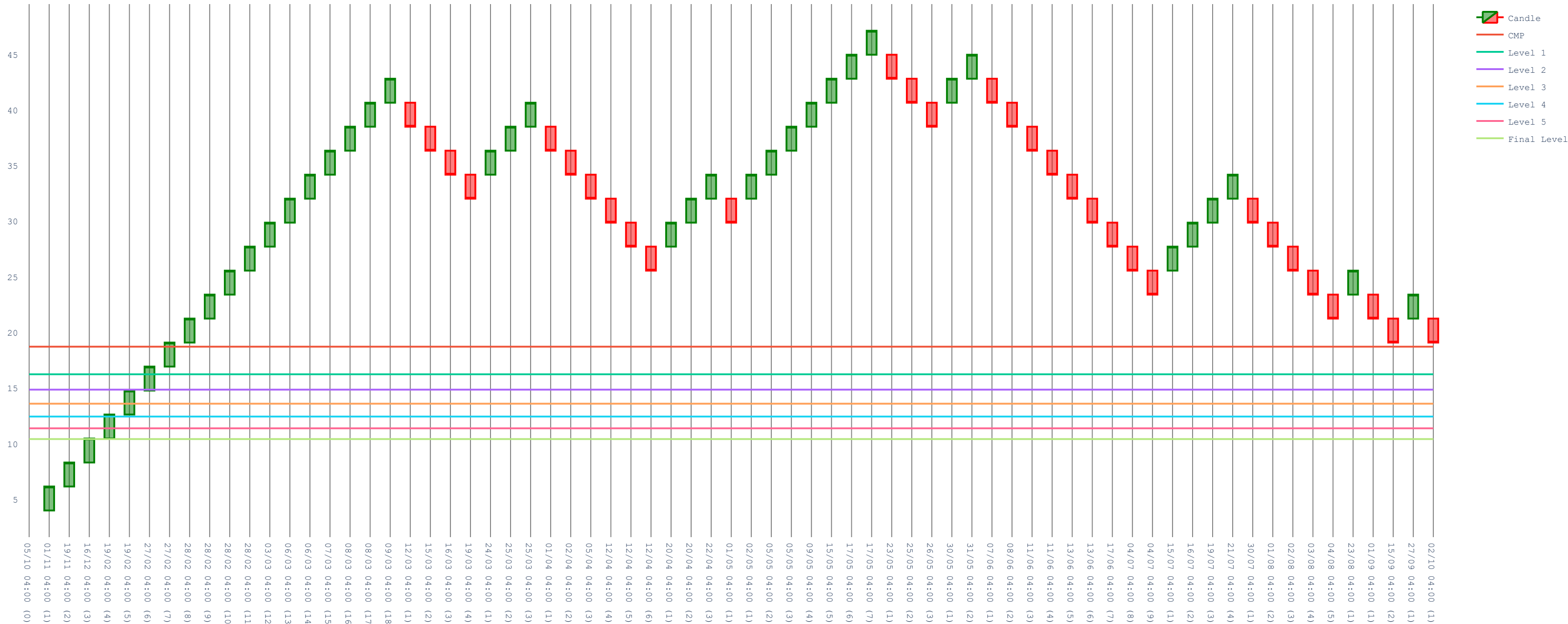
XTZUSDT



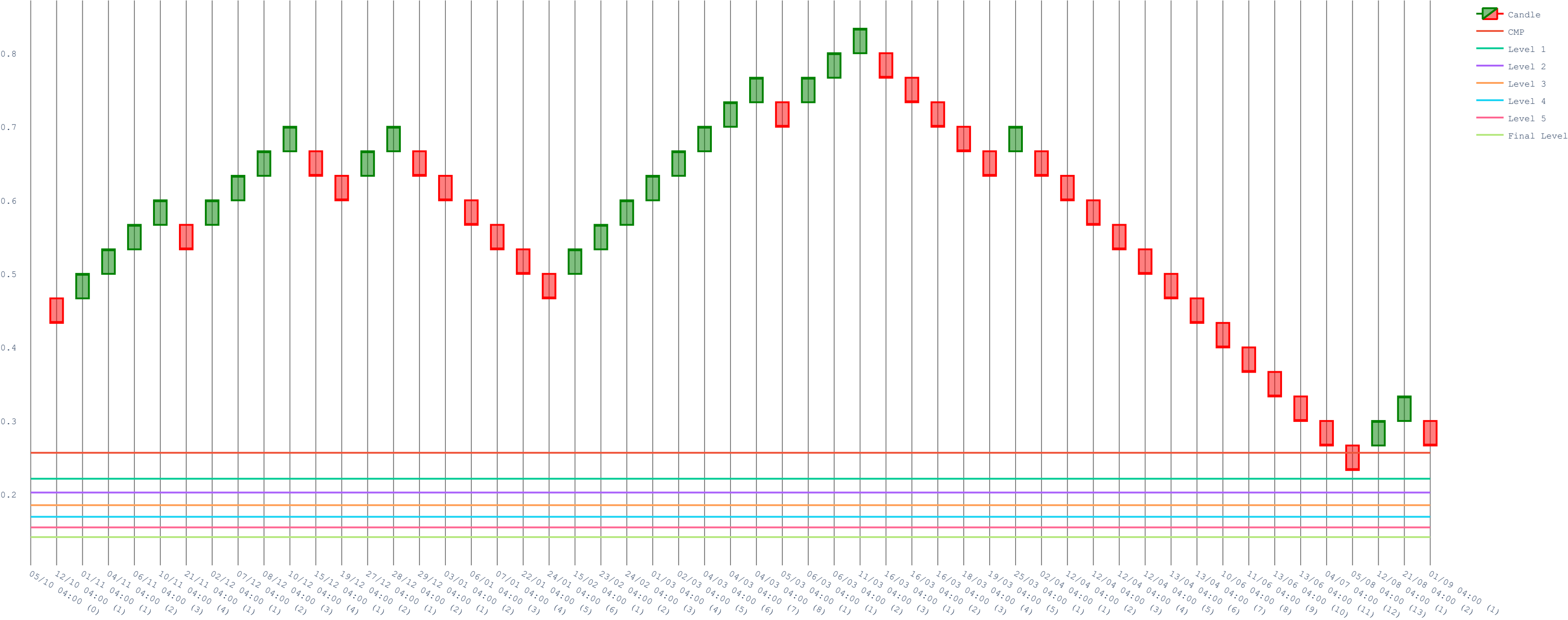
BATUSDT

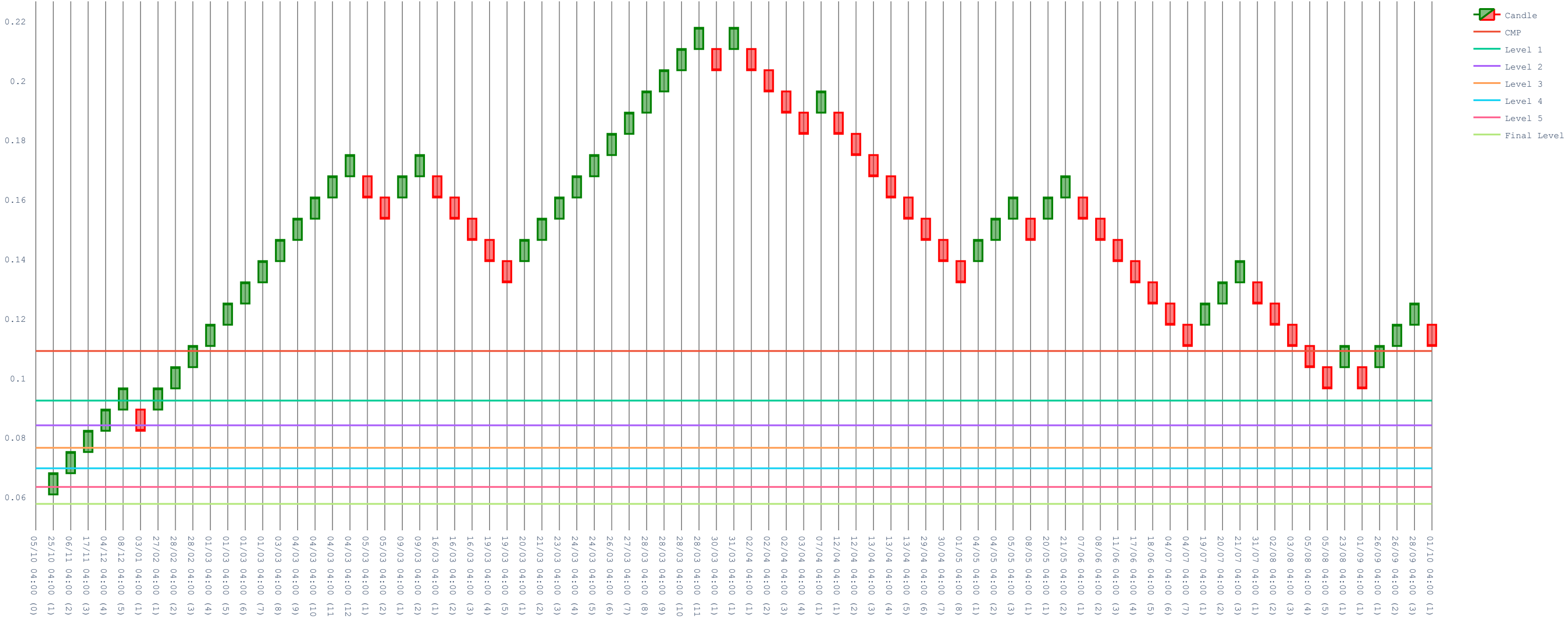


ARUSDT



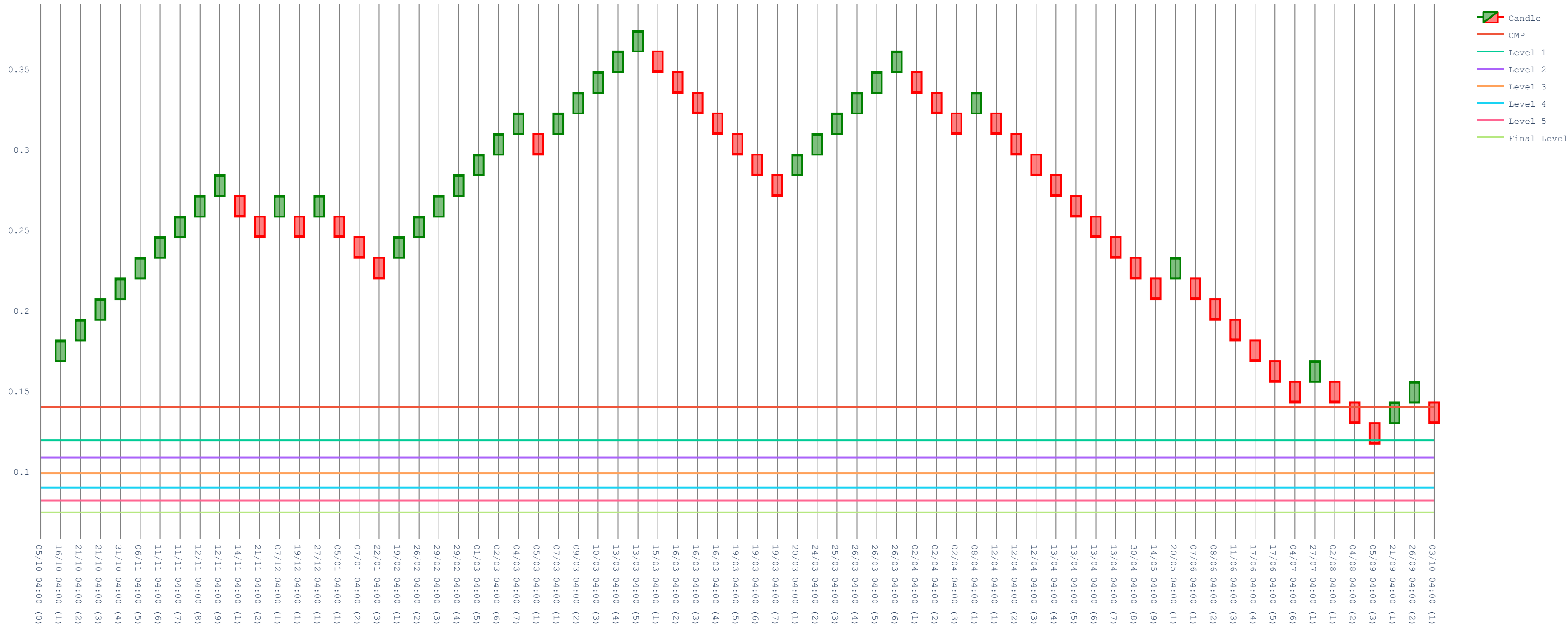
CRVUSDT

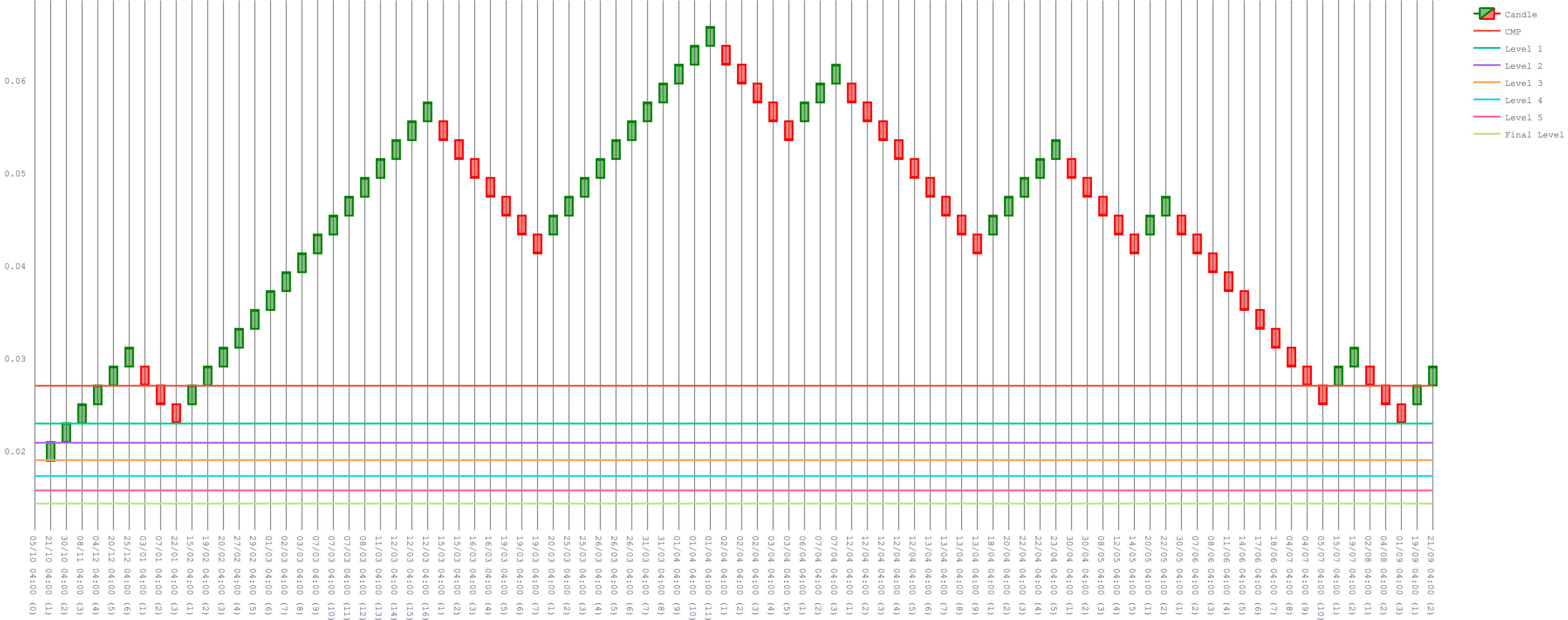




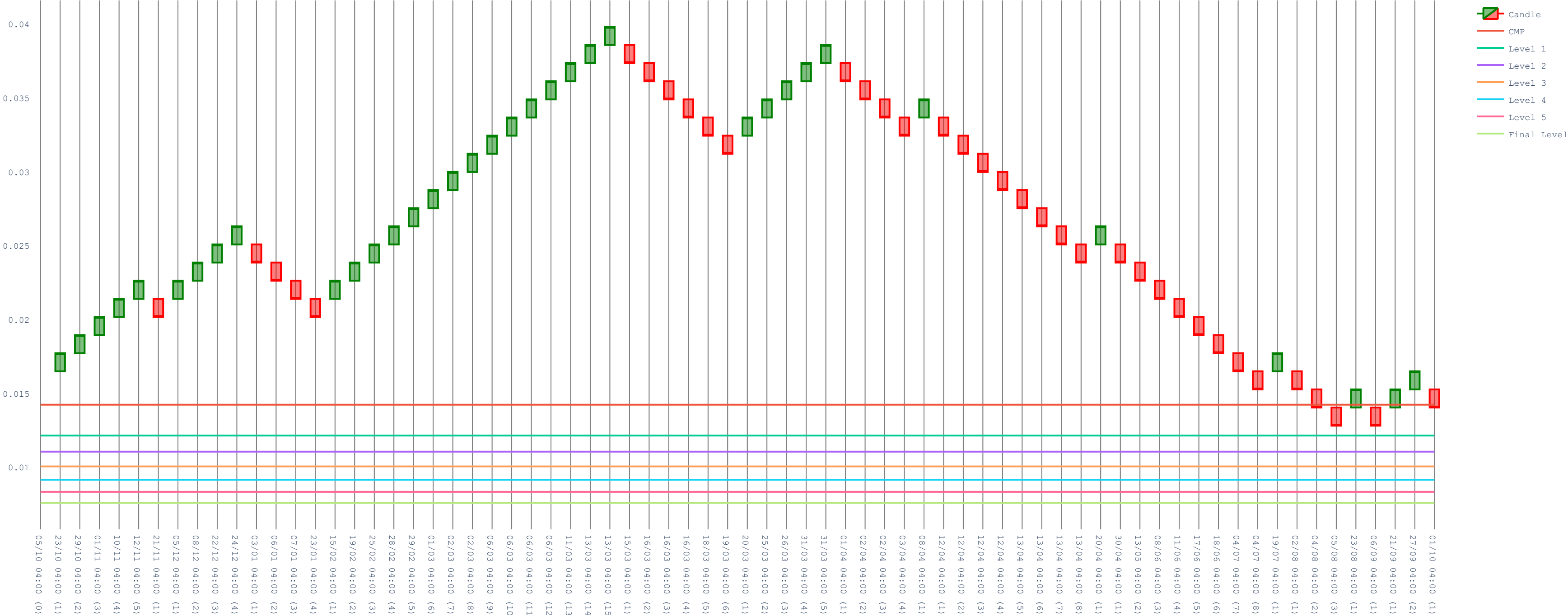


ICXUSDT

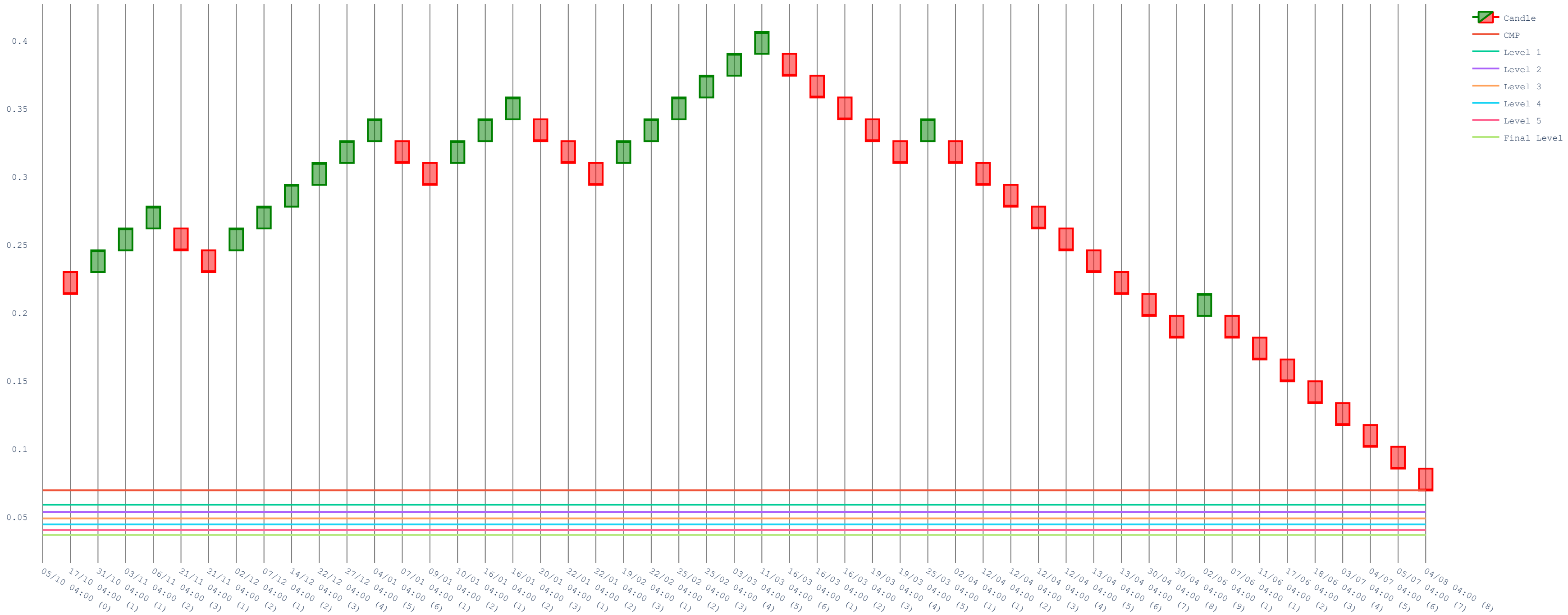




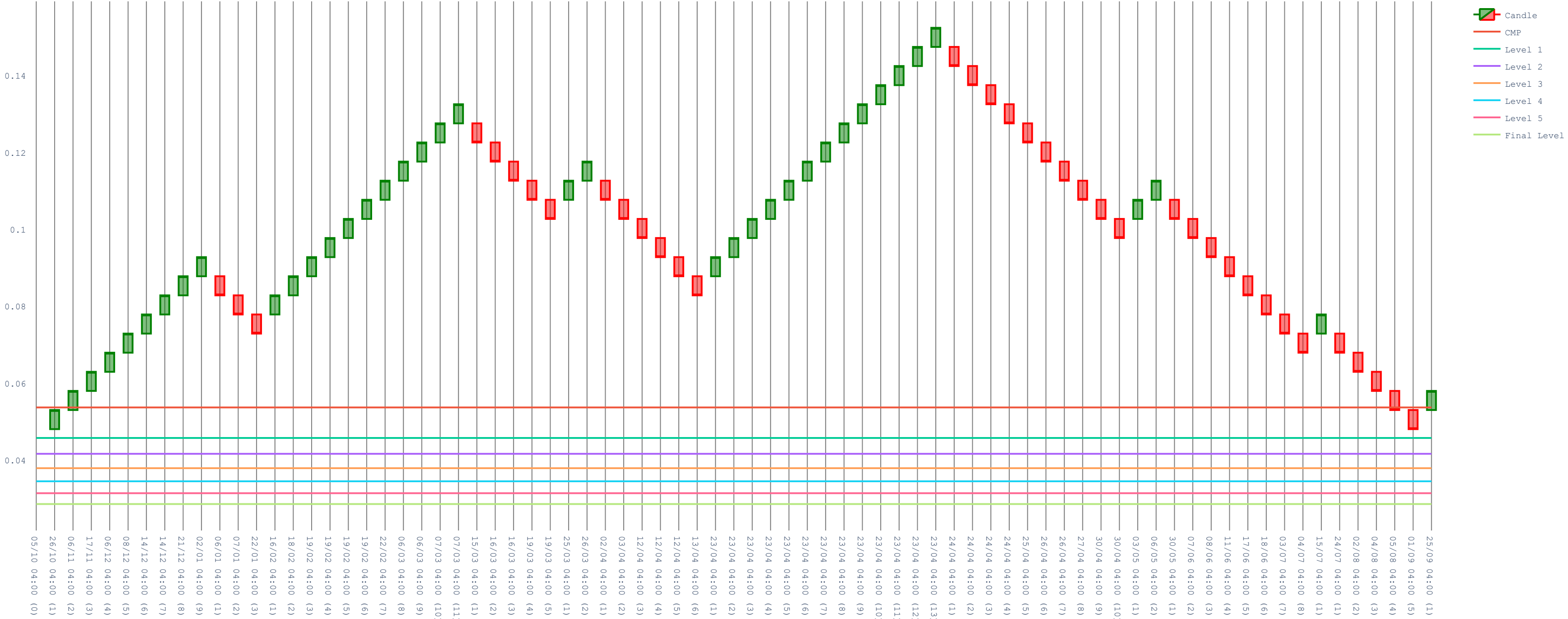
ZILUSDT



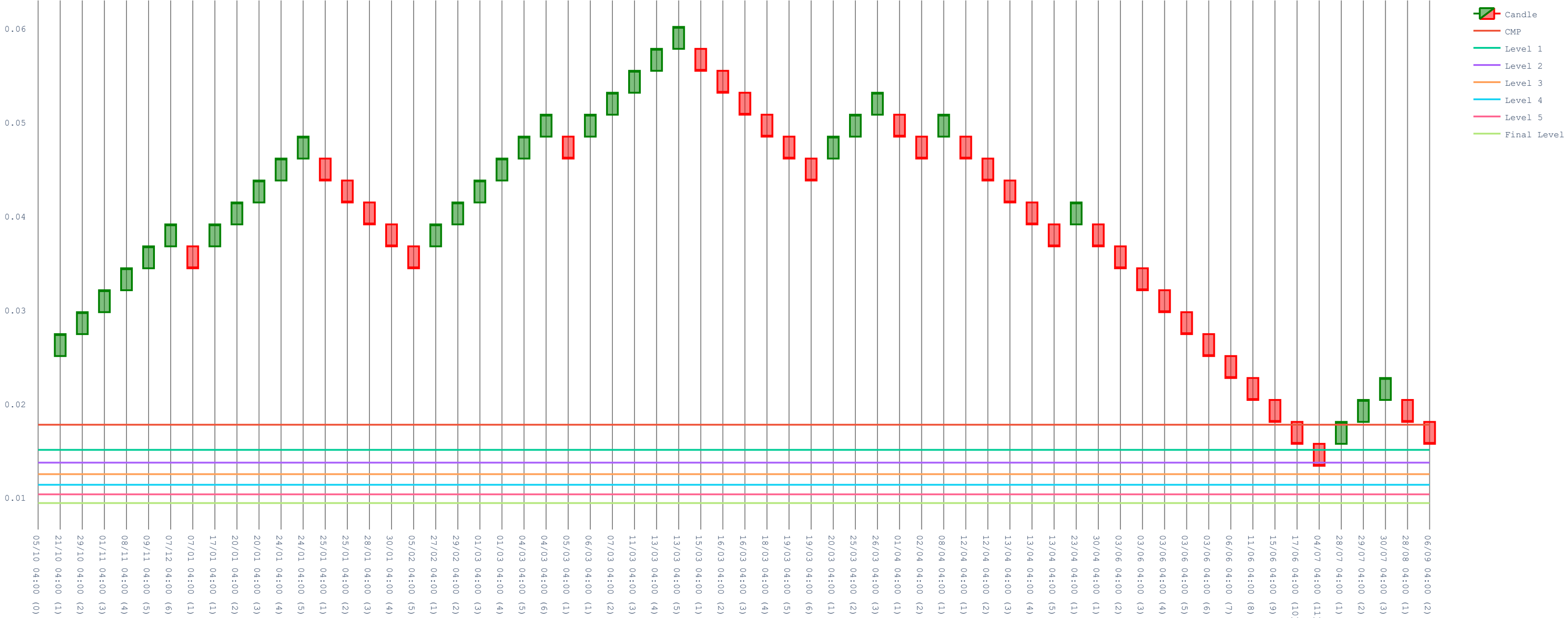
RDNTUSDT

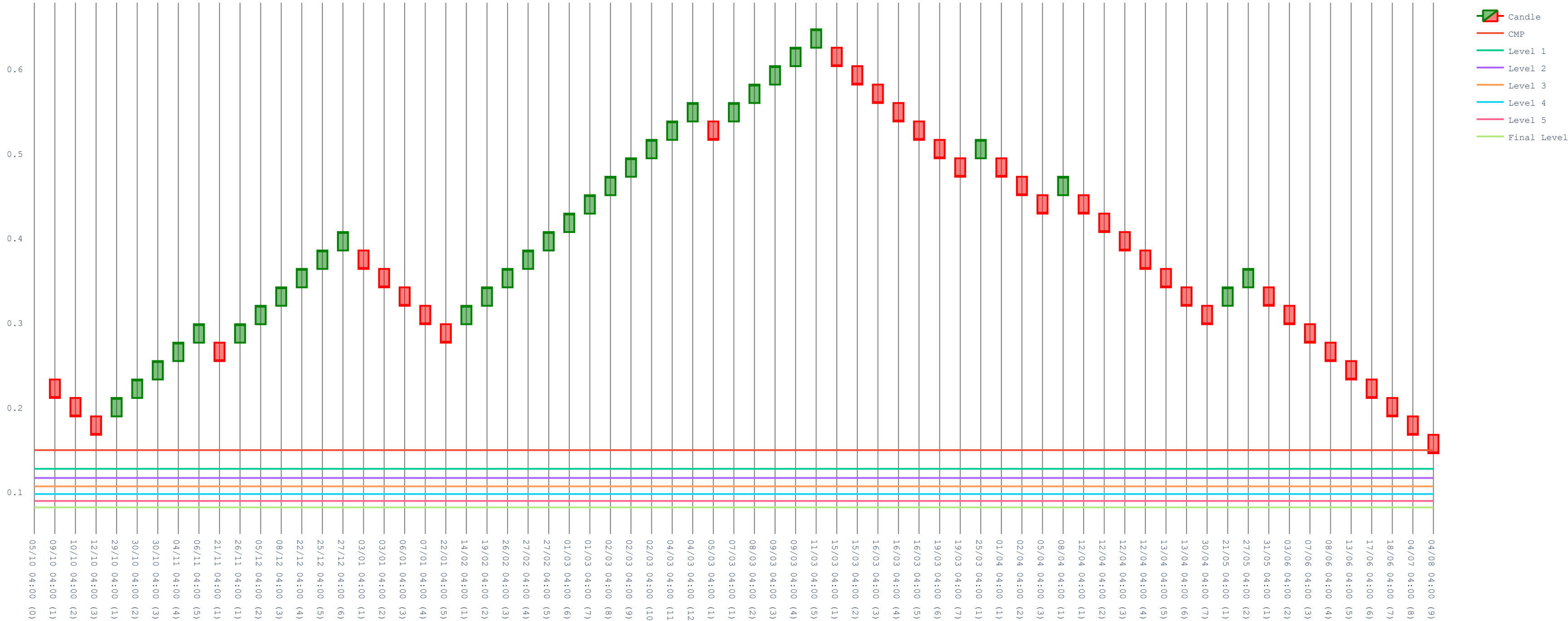


HBARUSD

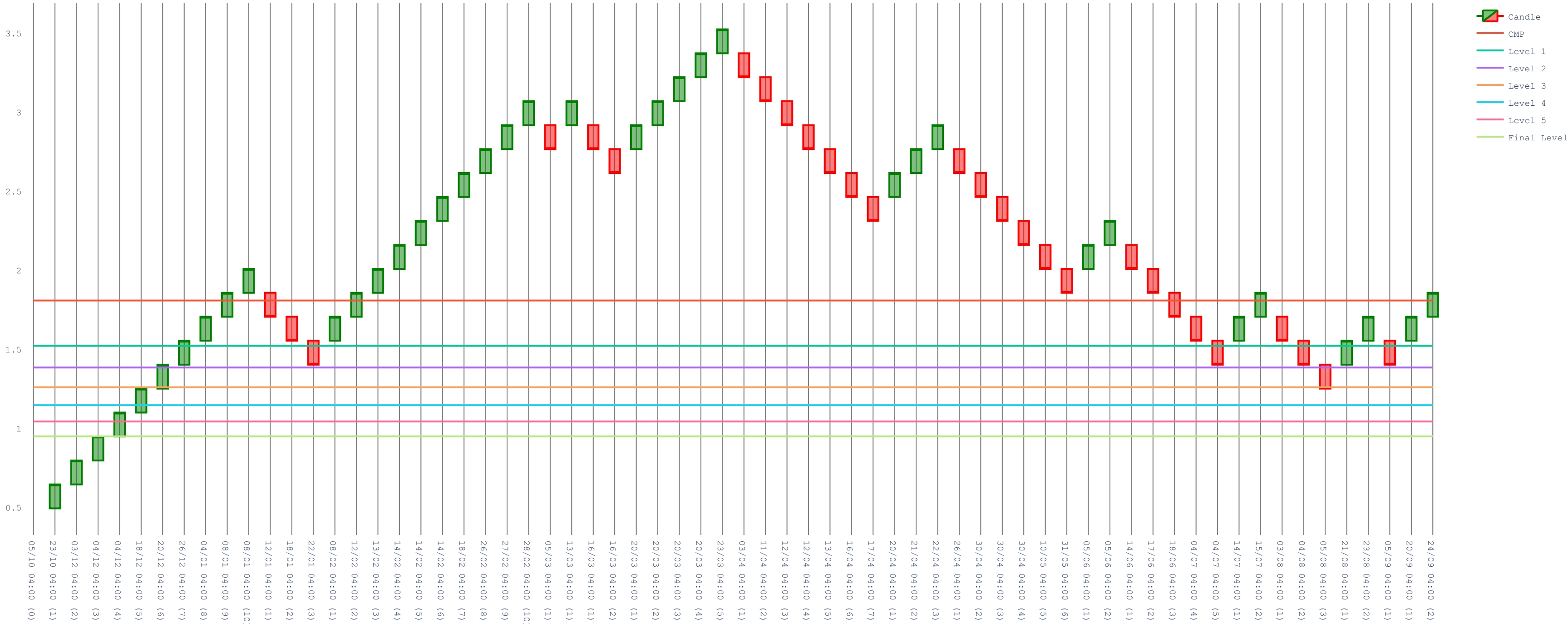


XEMUSDT



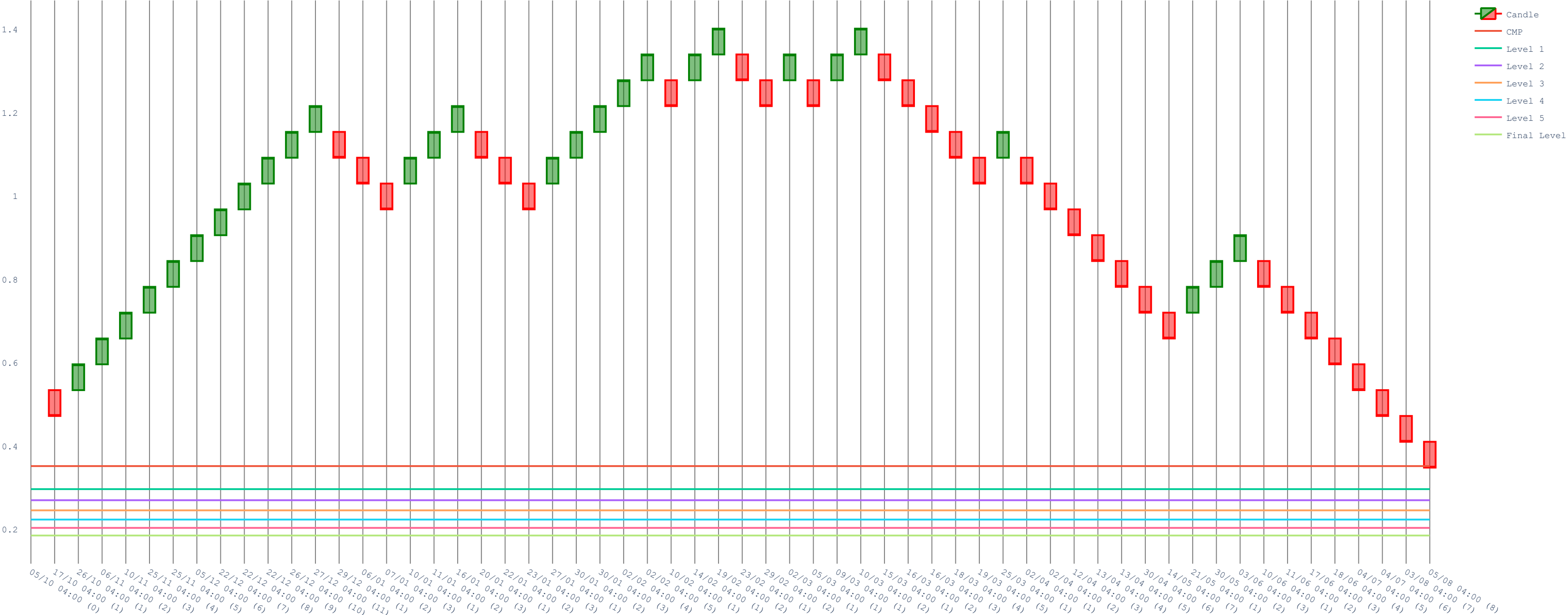


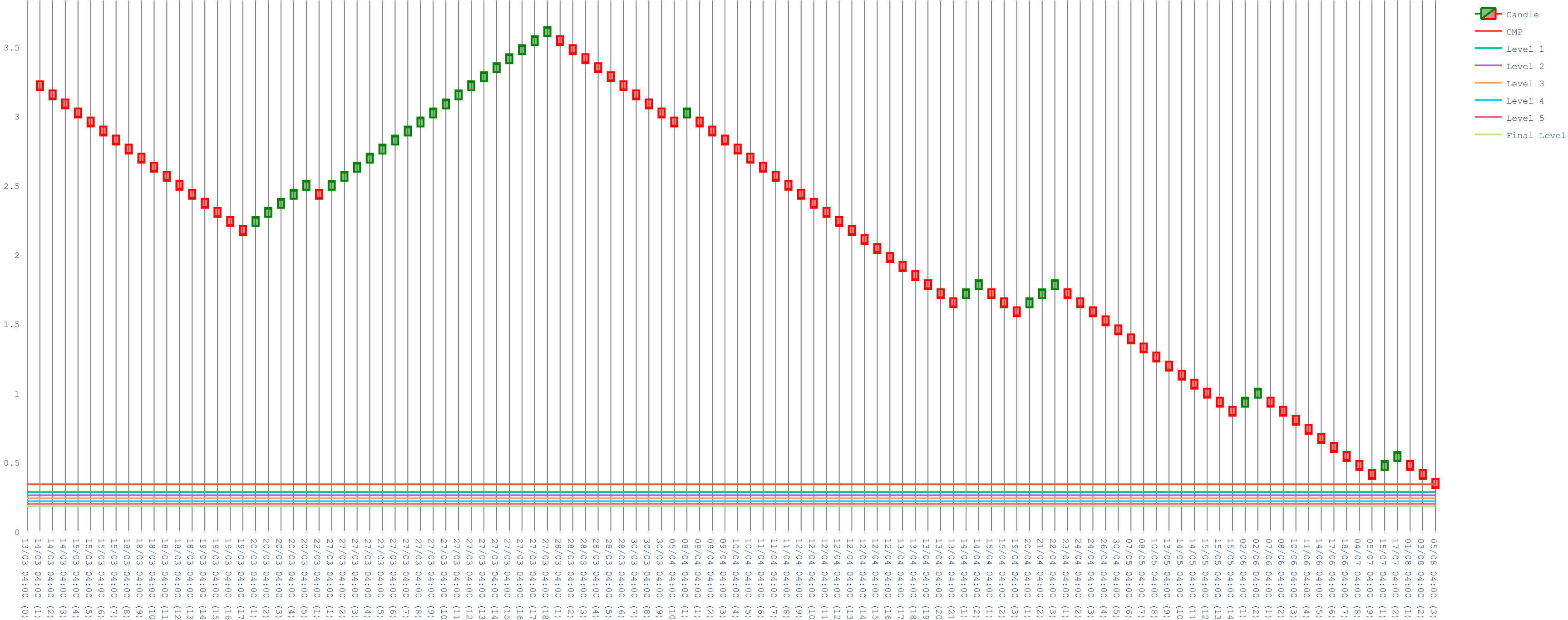
STXUSDT



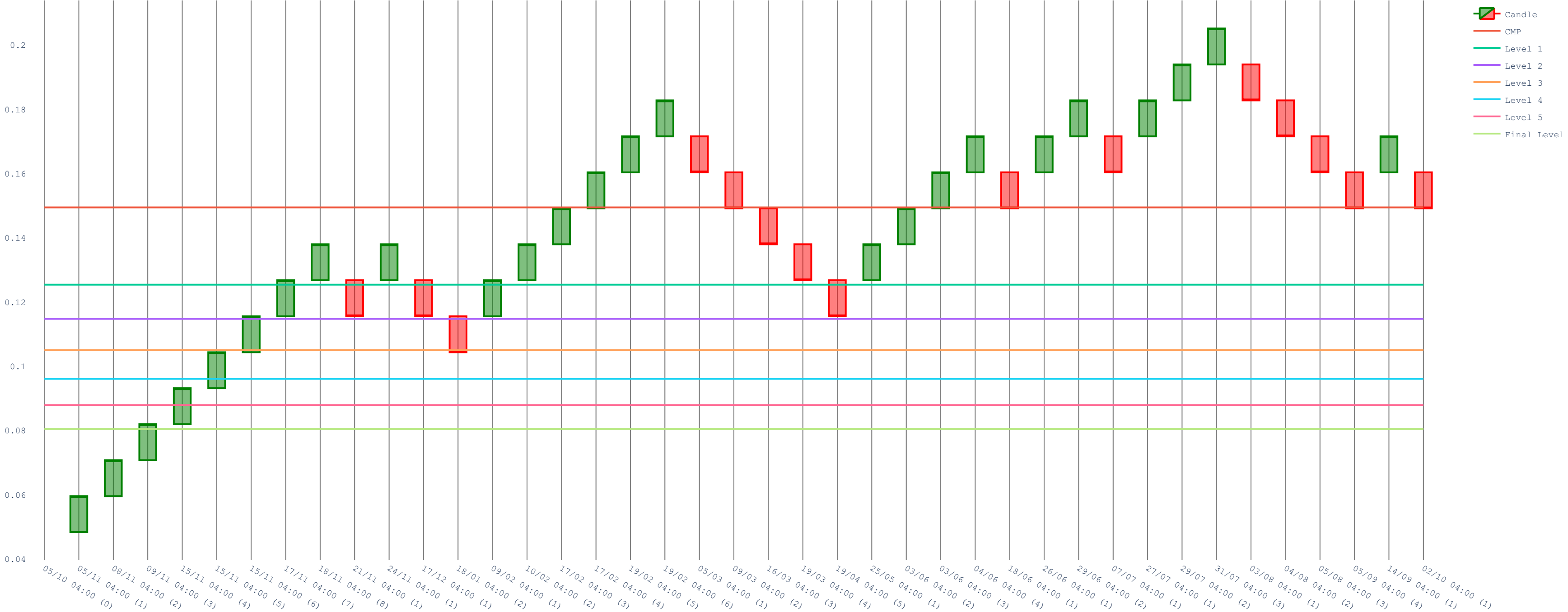


MAGICUSDT

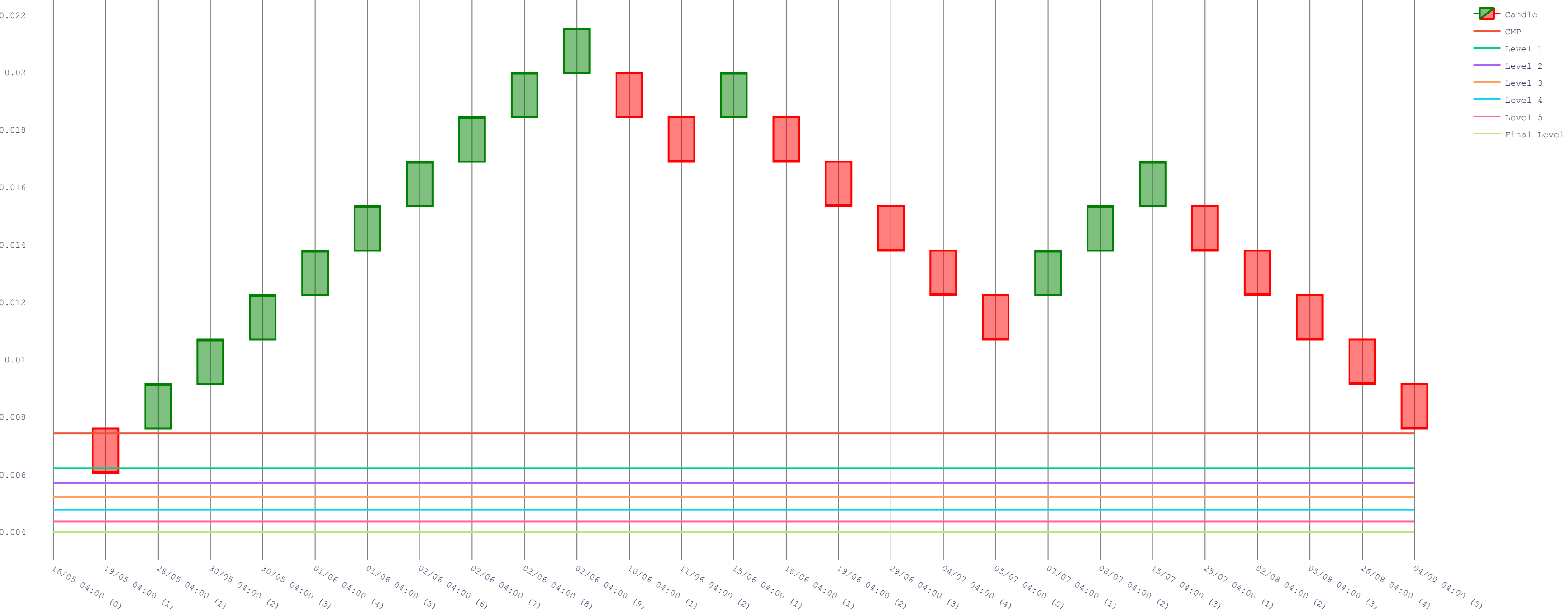




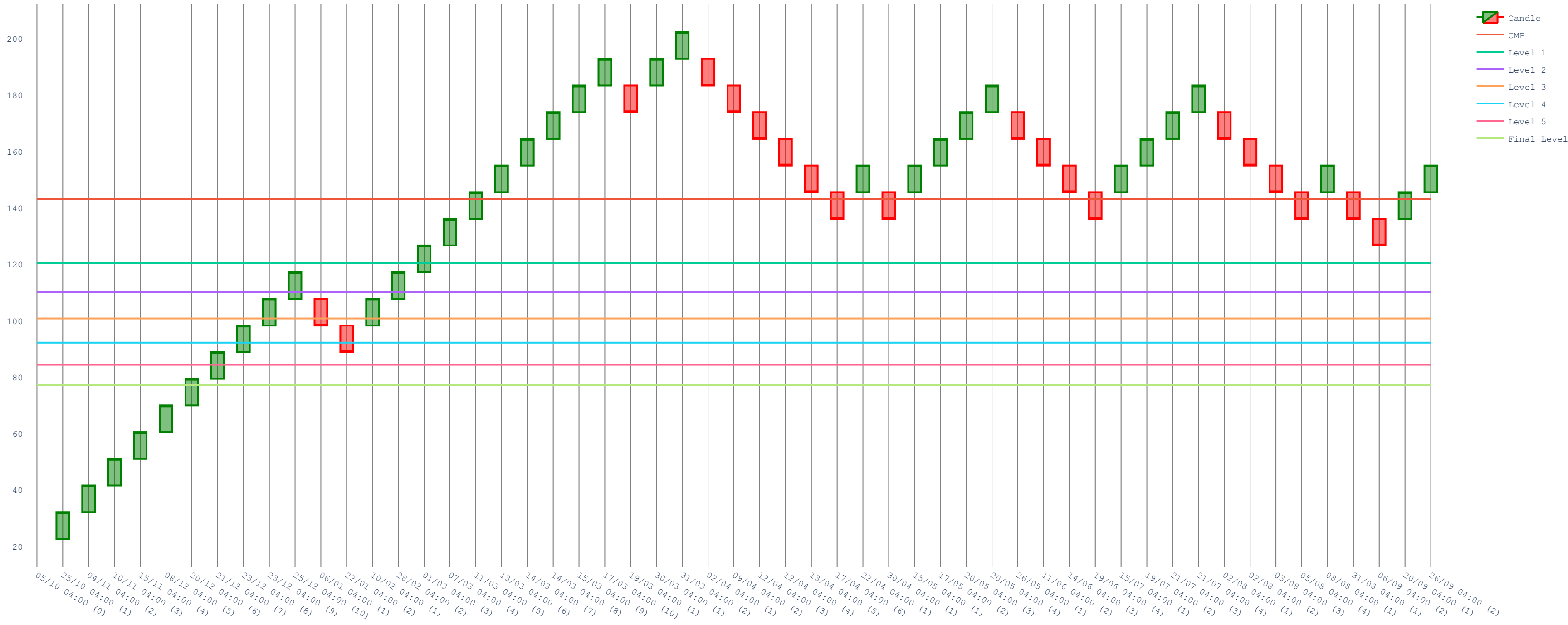
KASUSDT

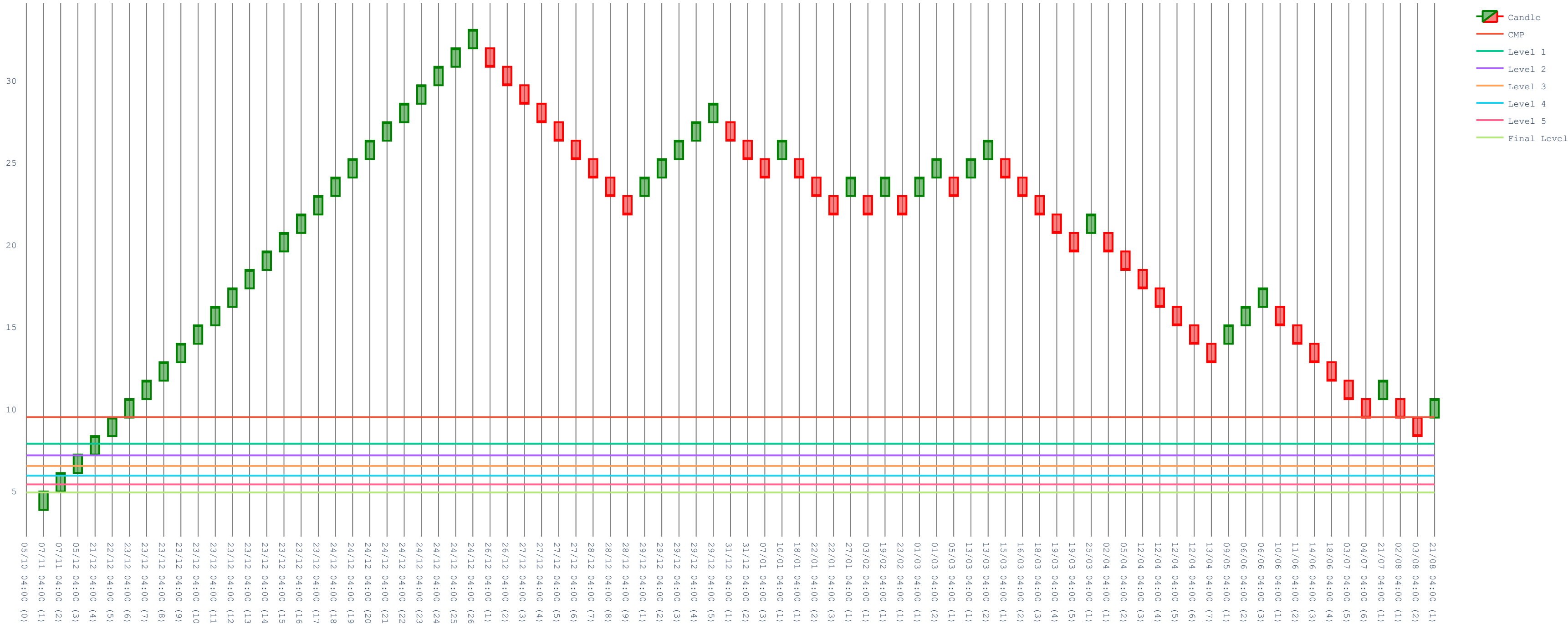


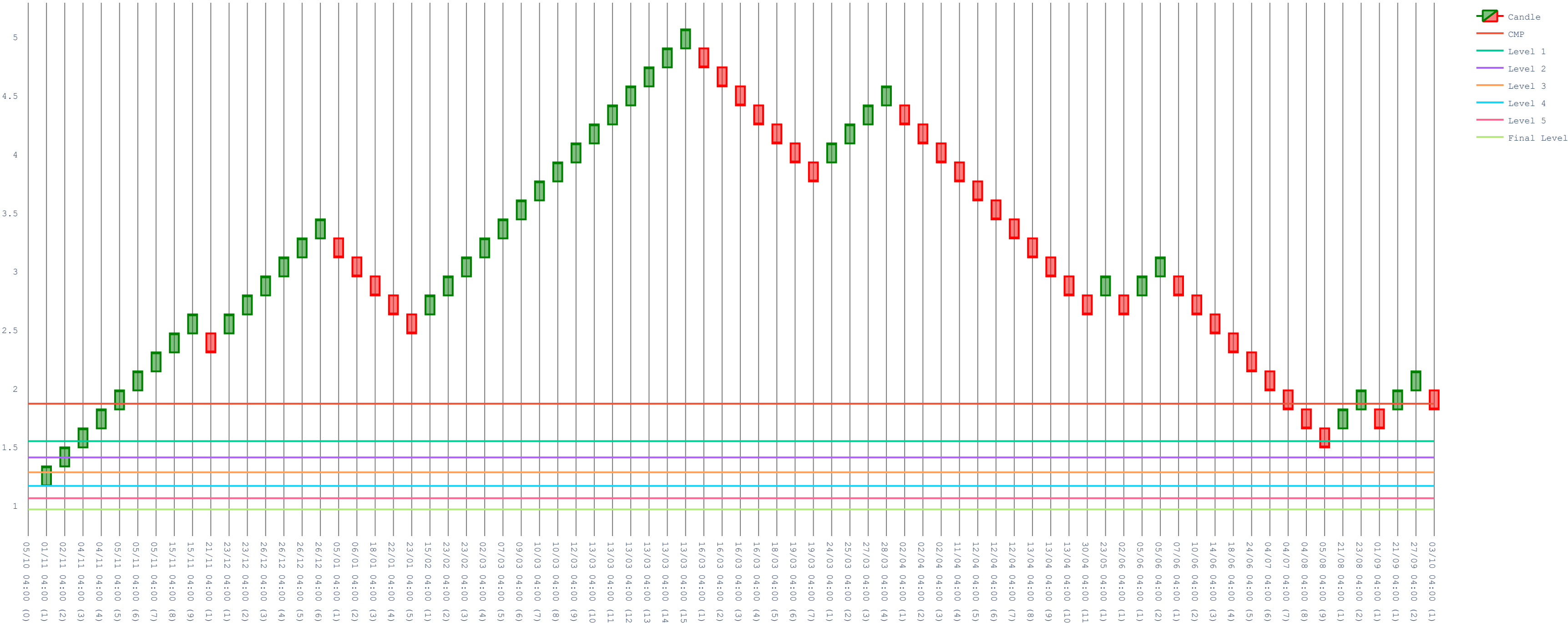
NOTUSDT



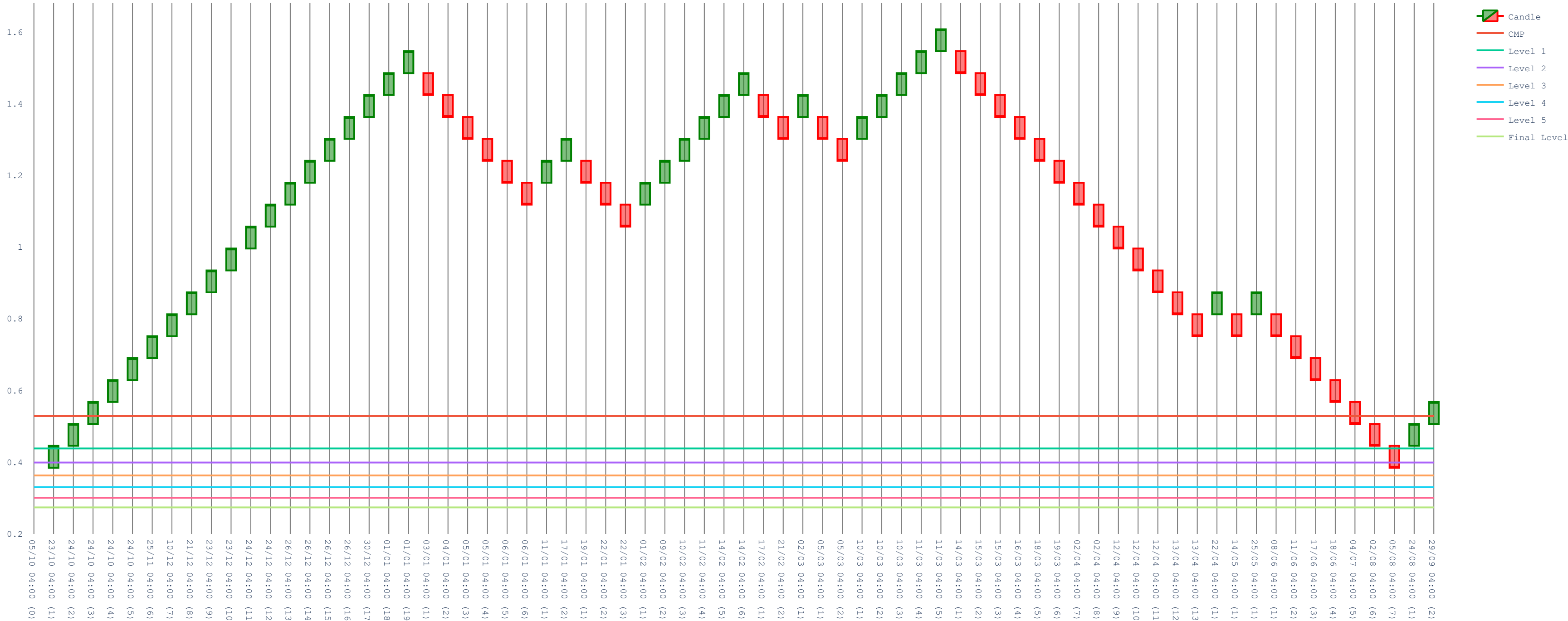
SOLUSDT





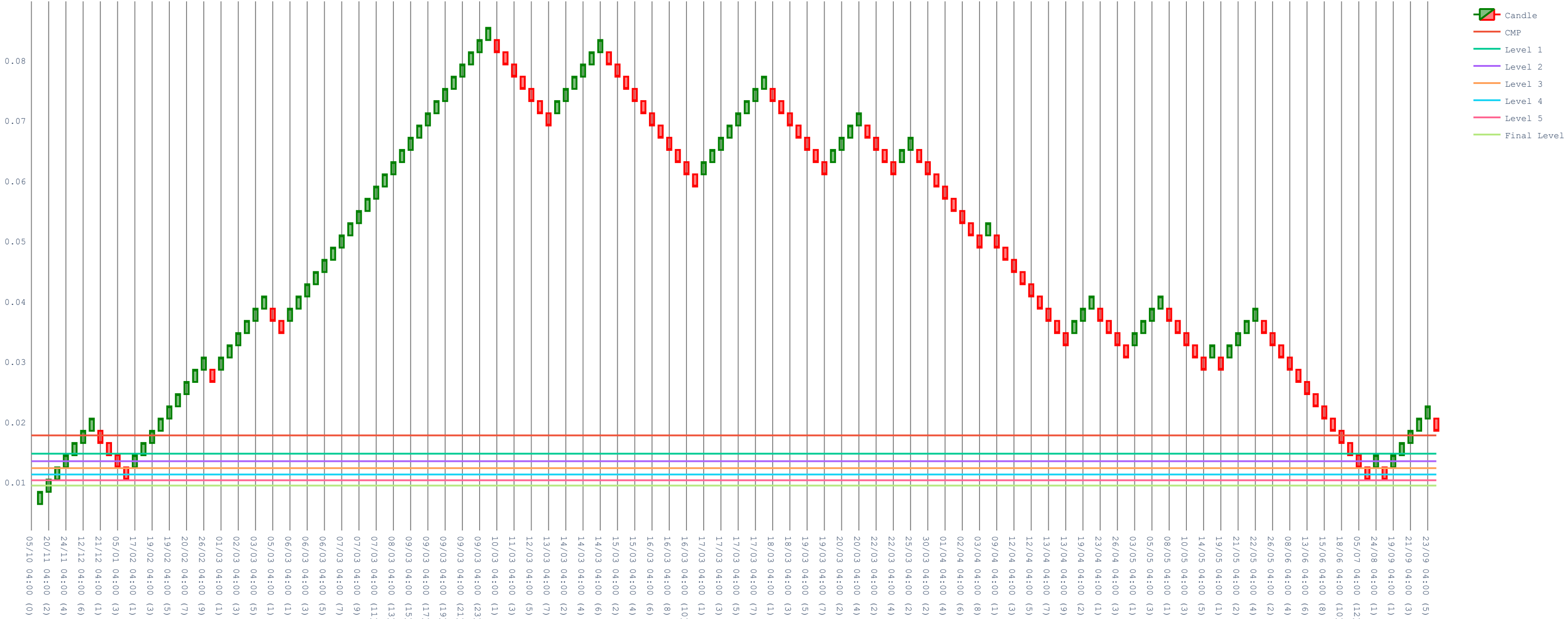


MINAUSDT

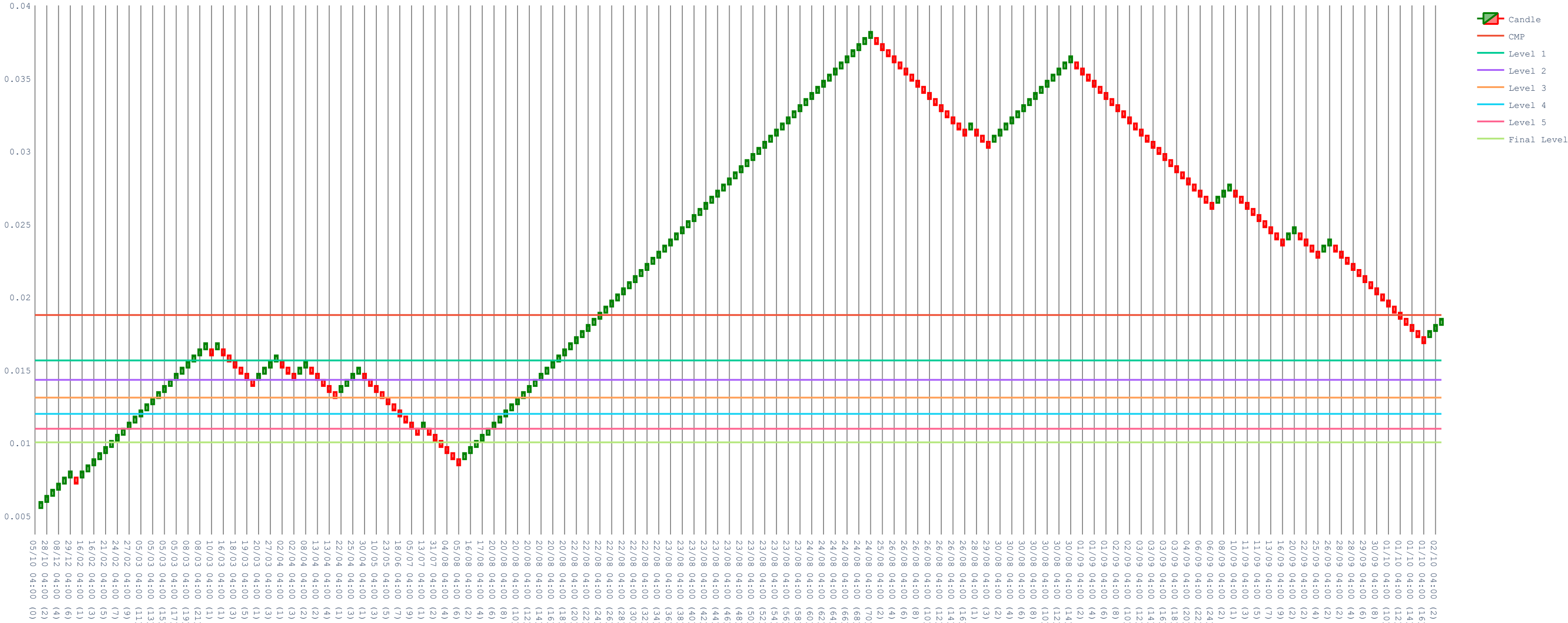




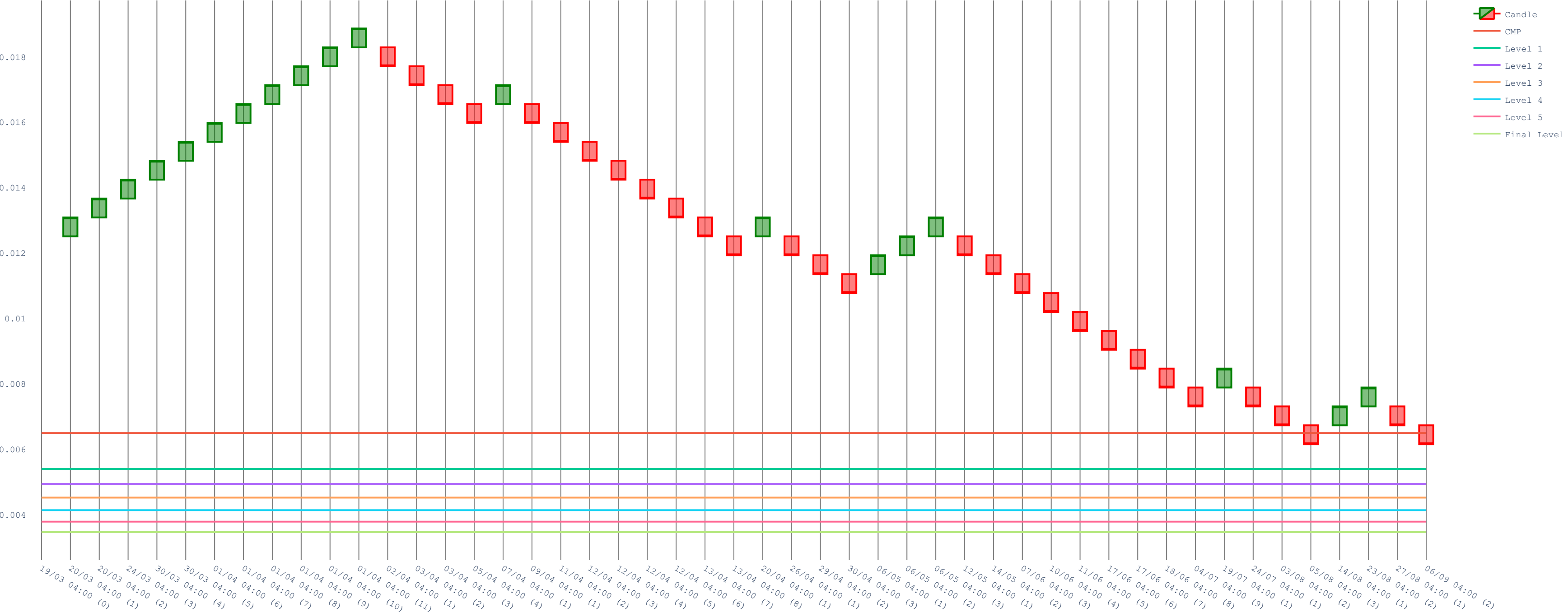
LAIUSDT



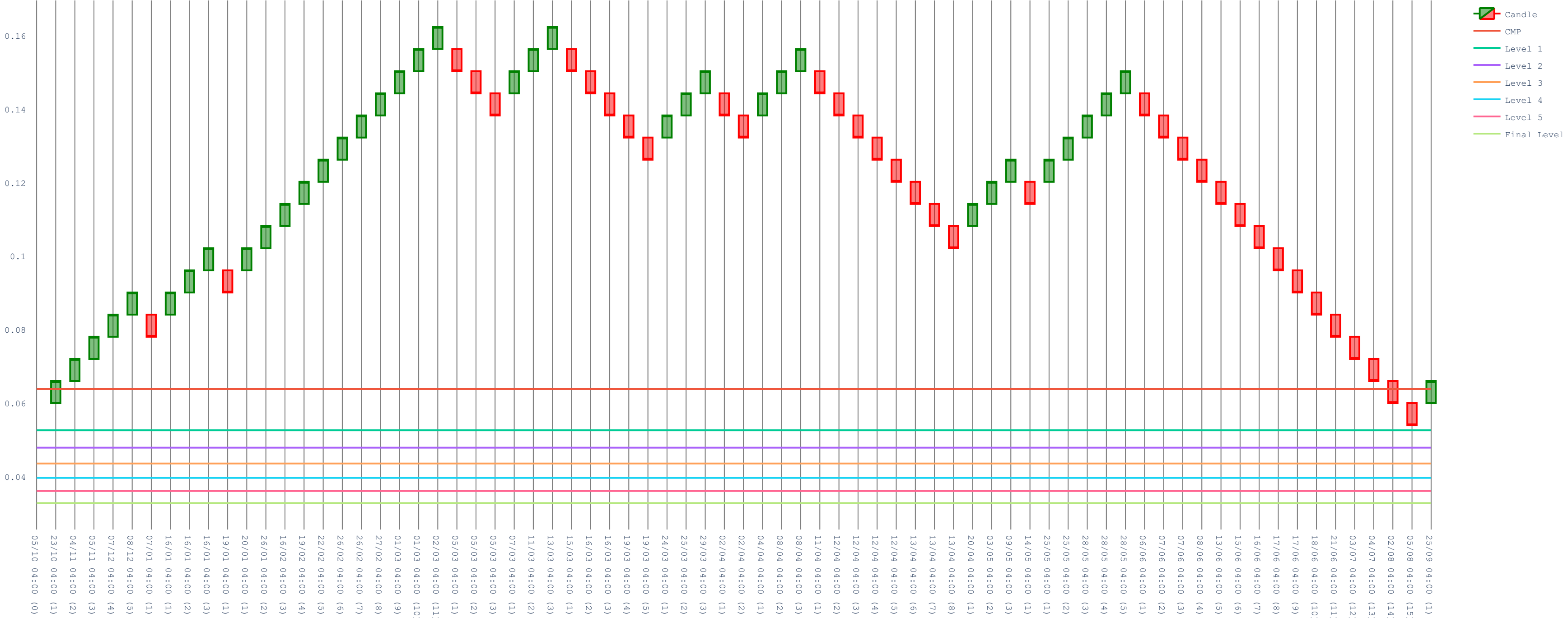
SUNUSDT



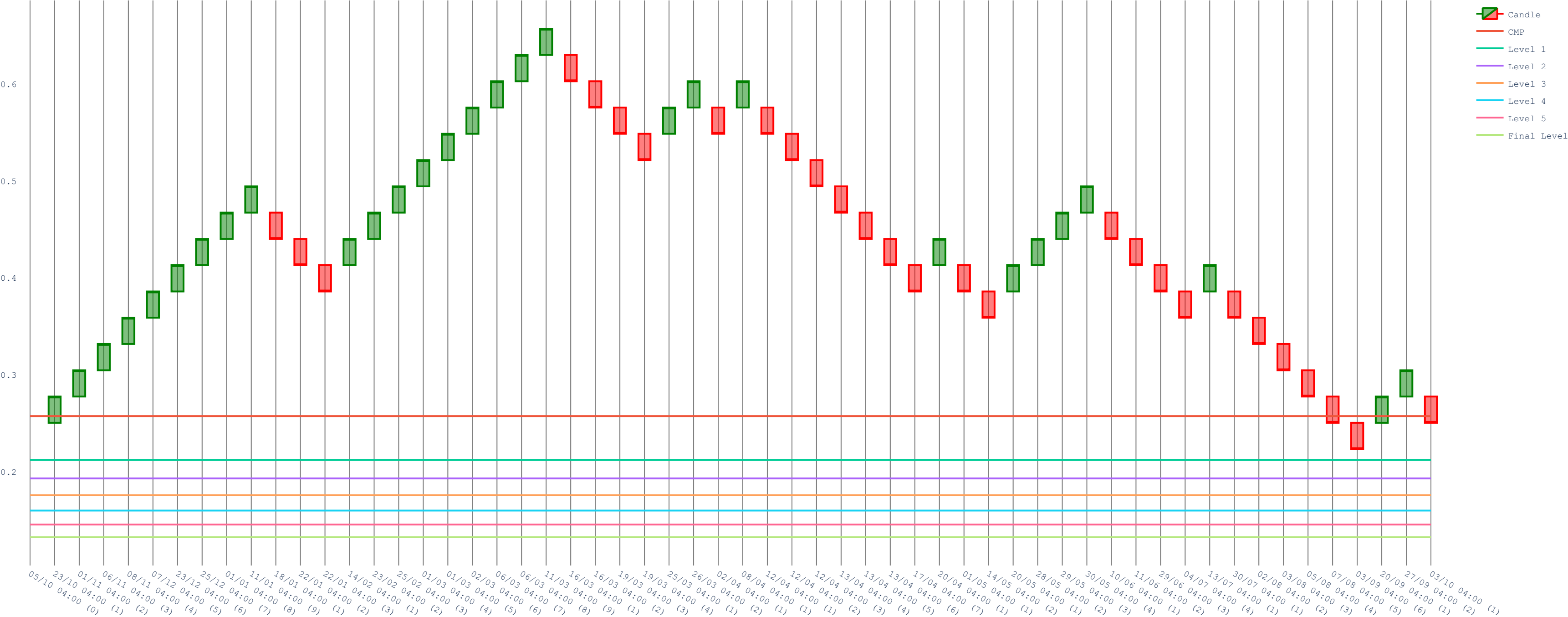
DGBUSD



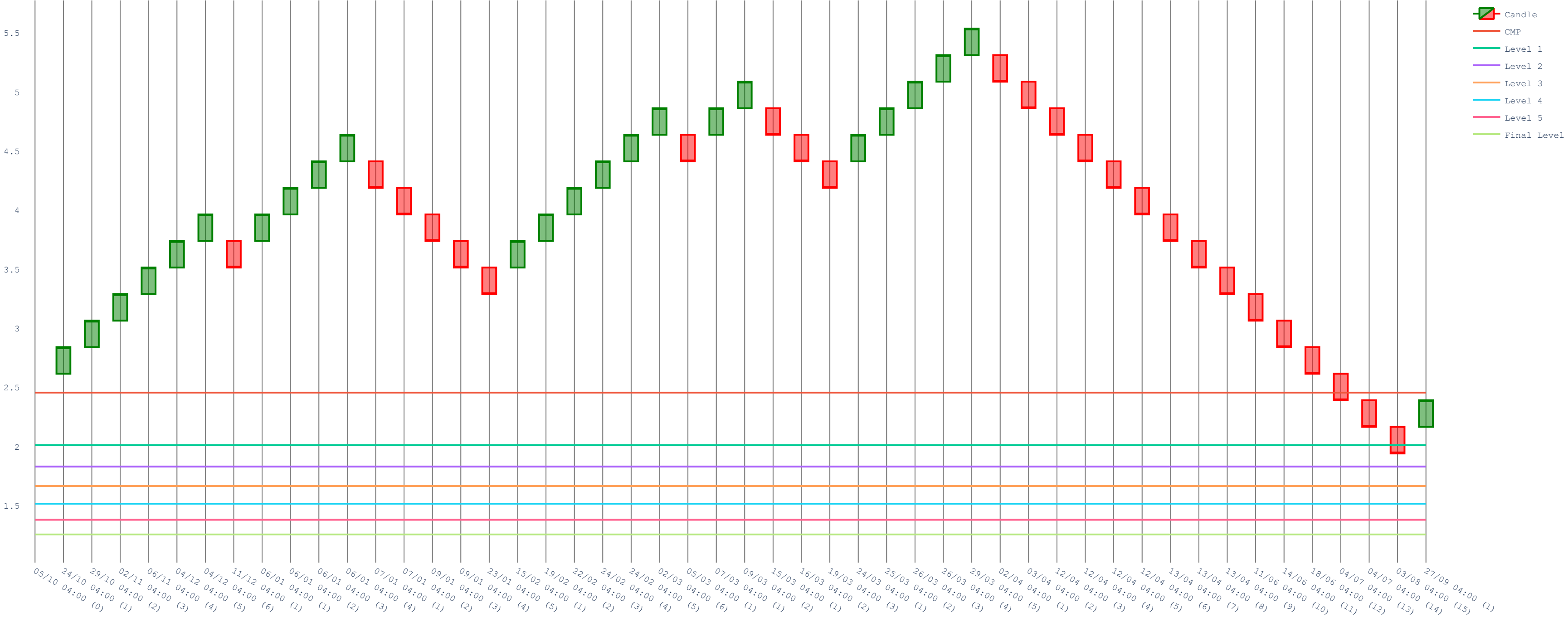
CHZUSDT



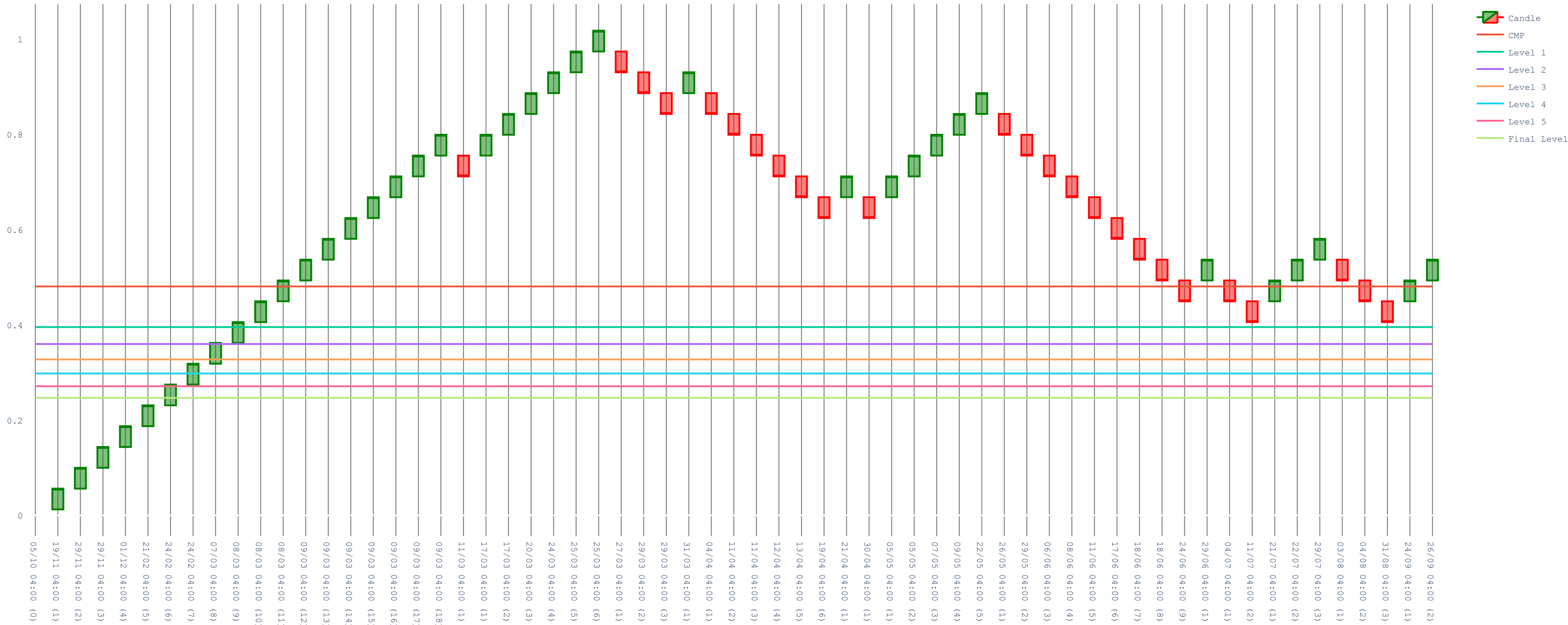
1INCHUSDT

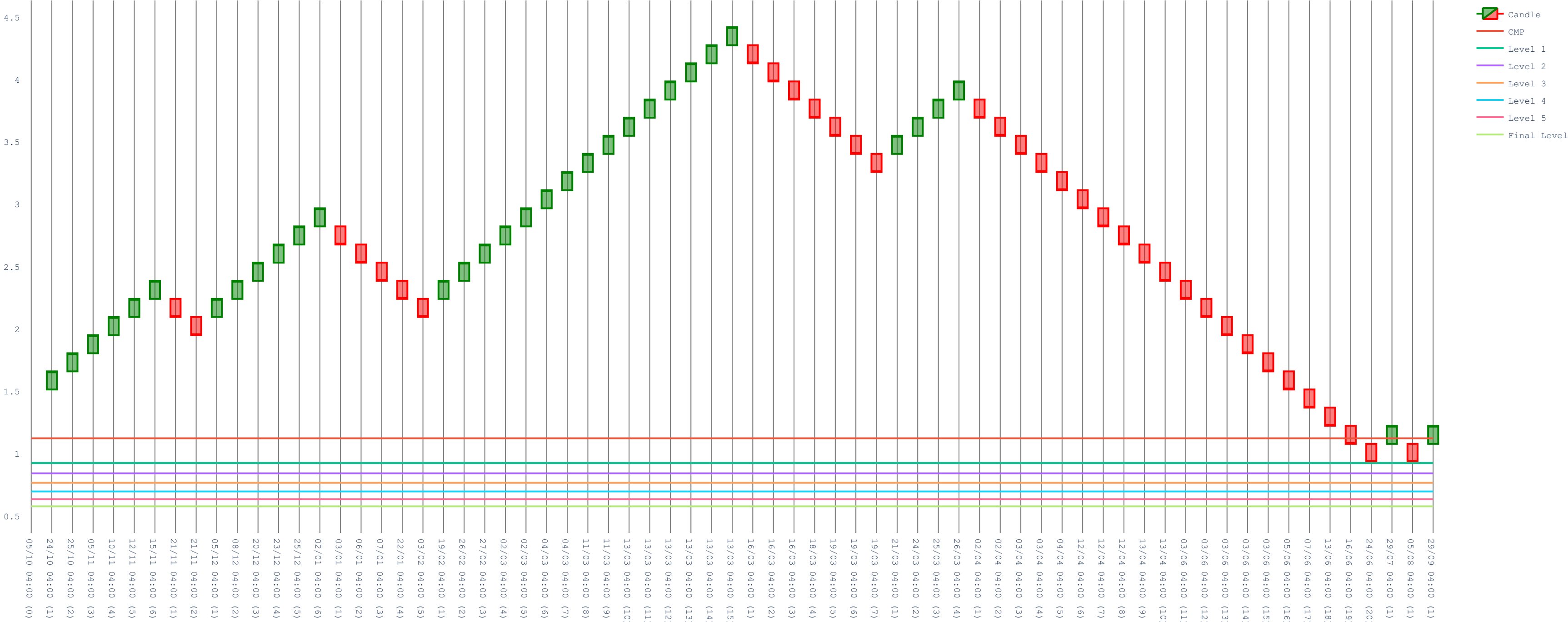


MASKUSDT



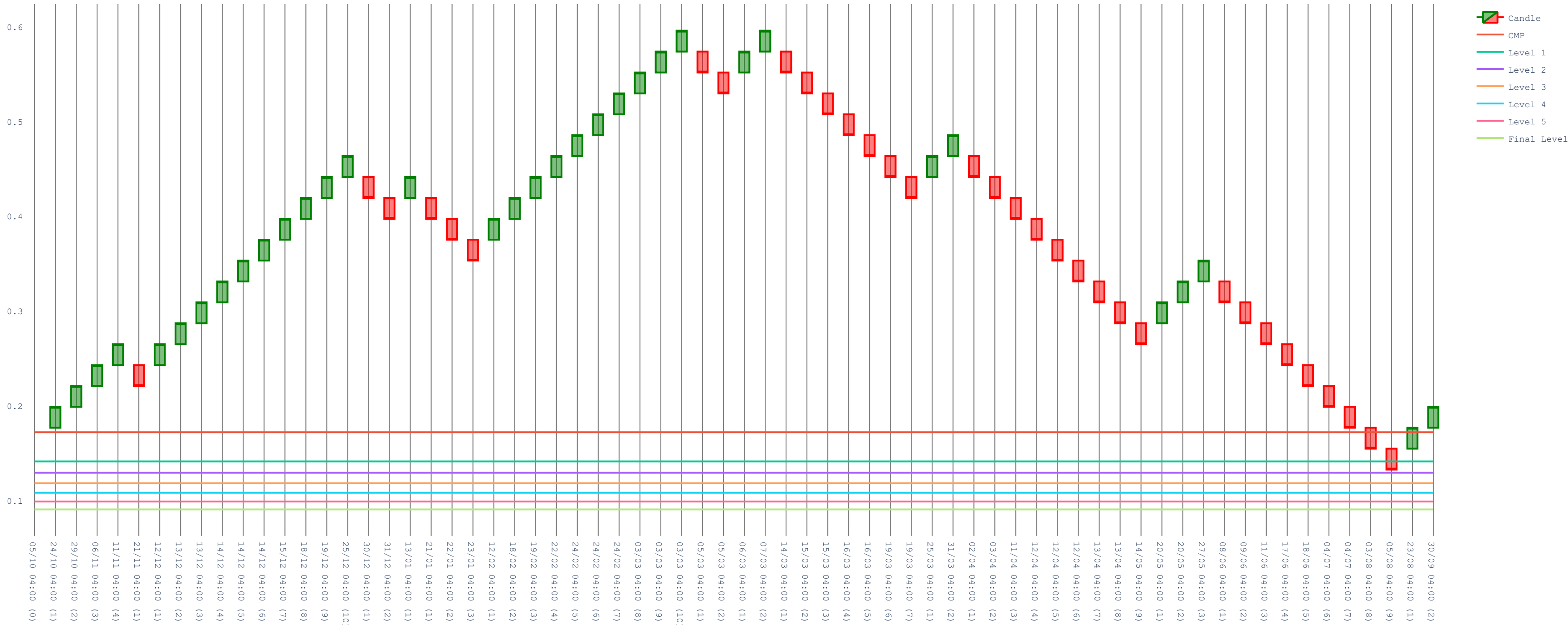
AIOZUSDT



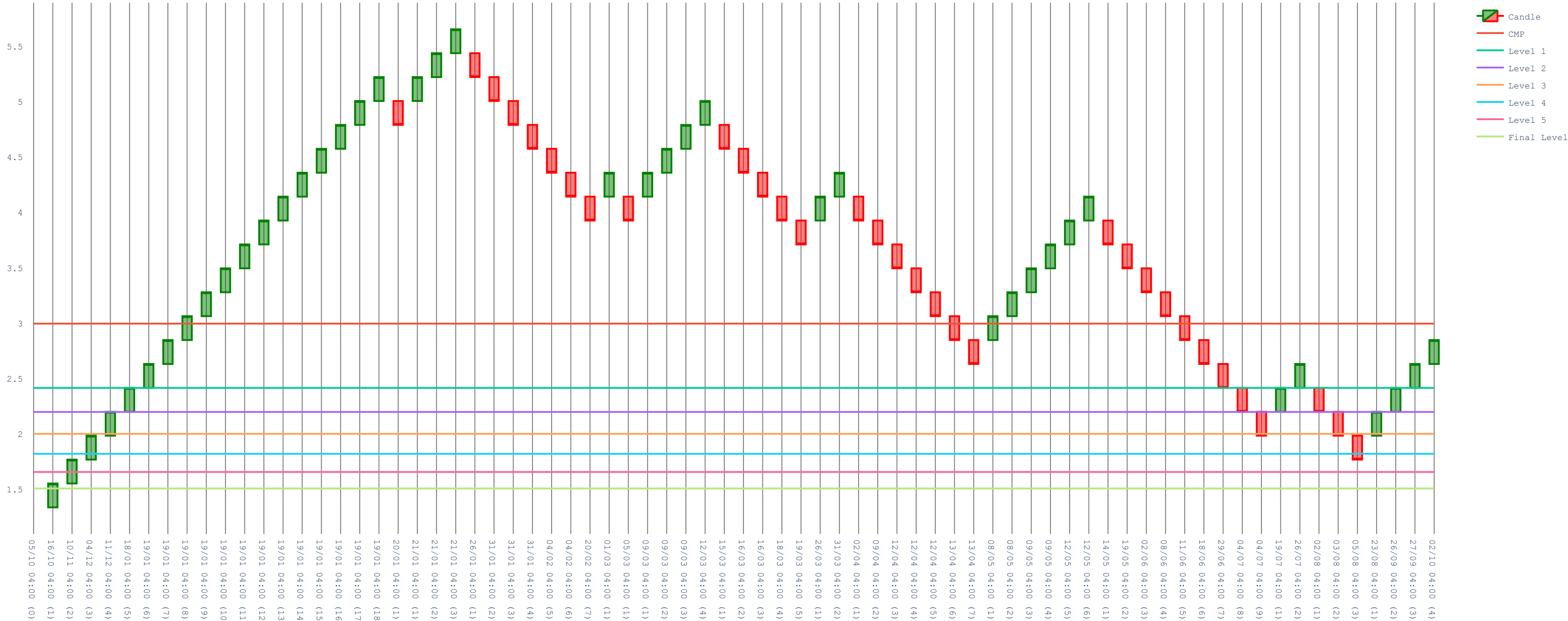




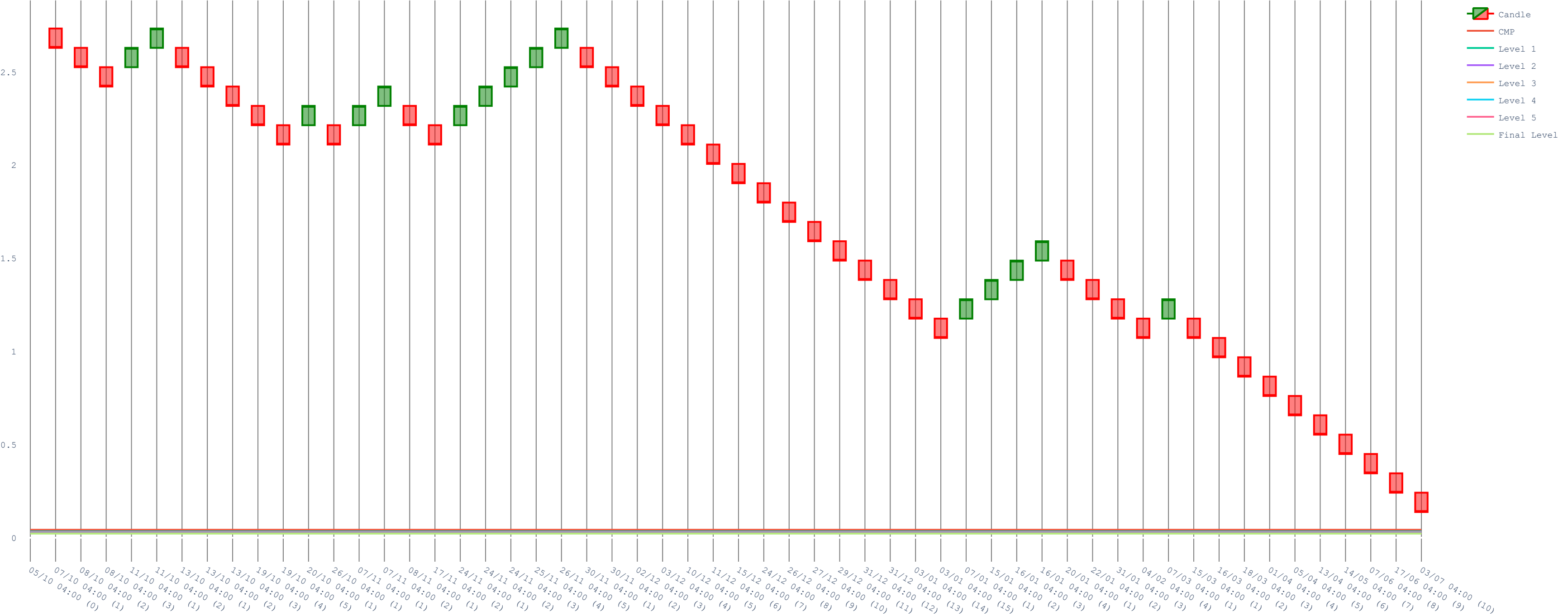
WOOUSDT

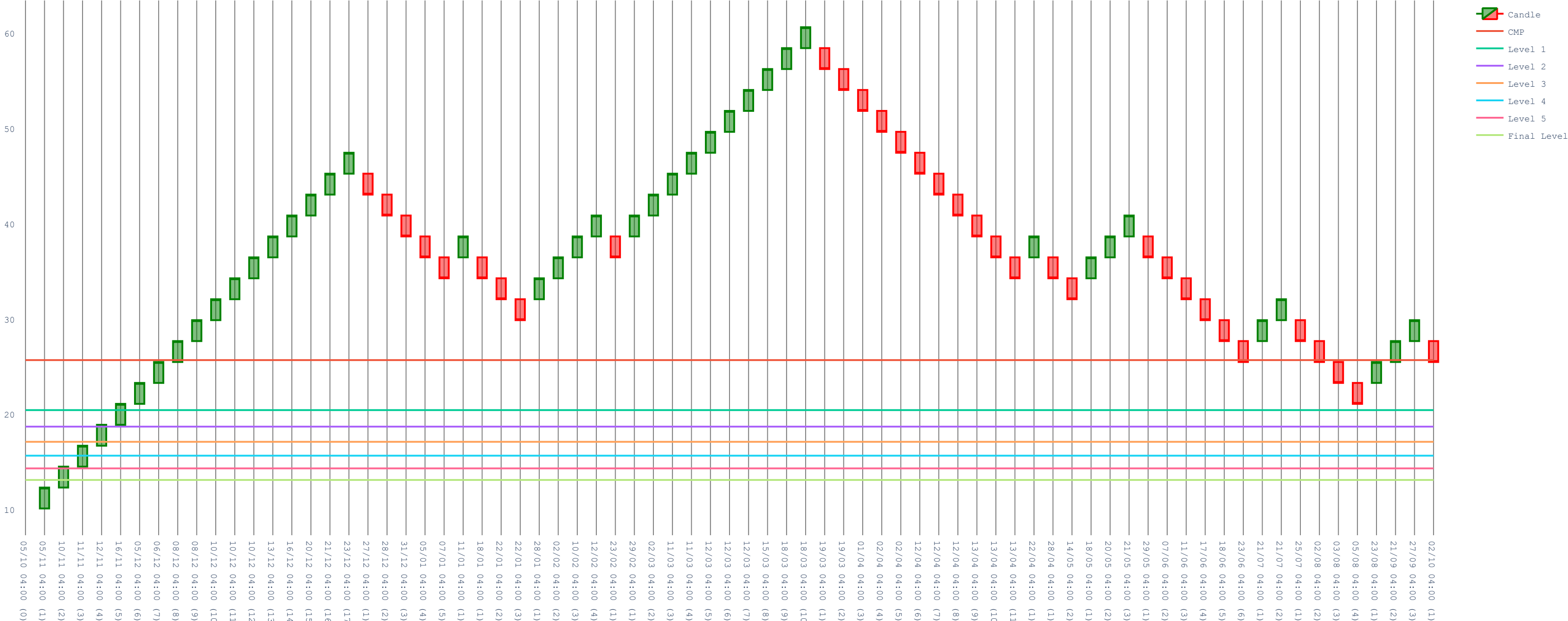


UMAUSDT

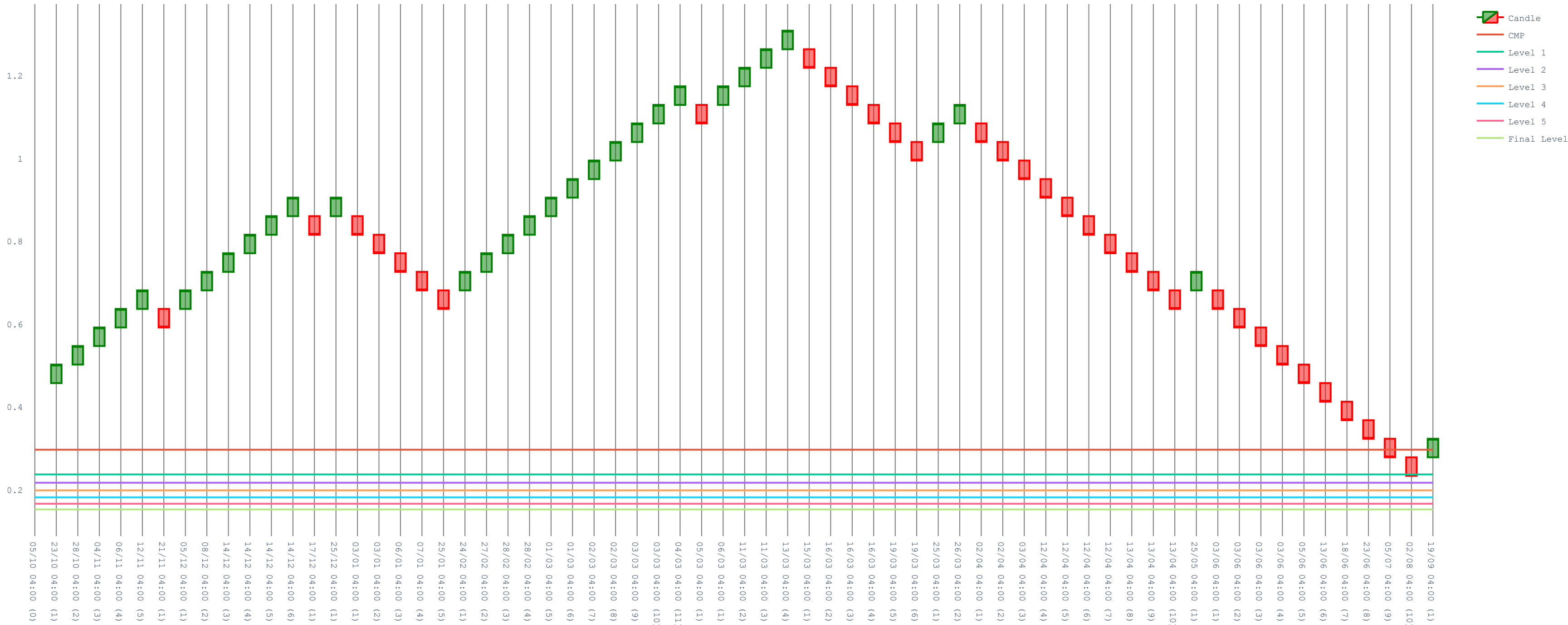


TOMIUSDT

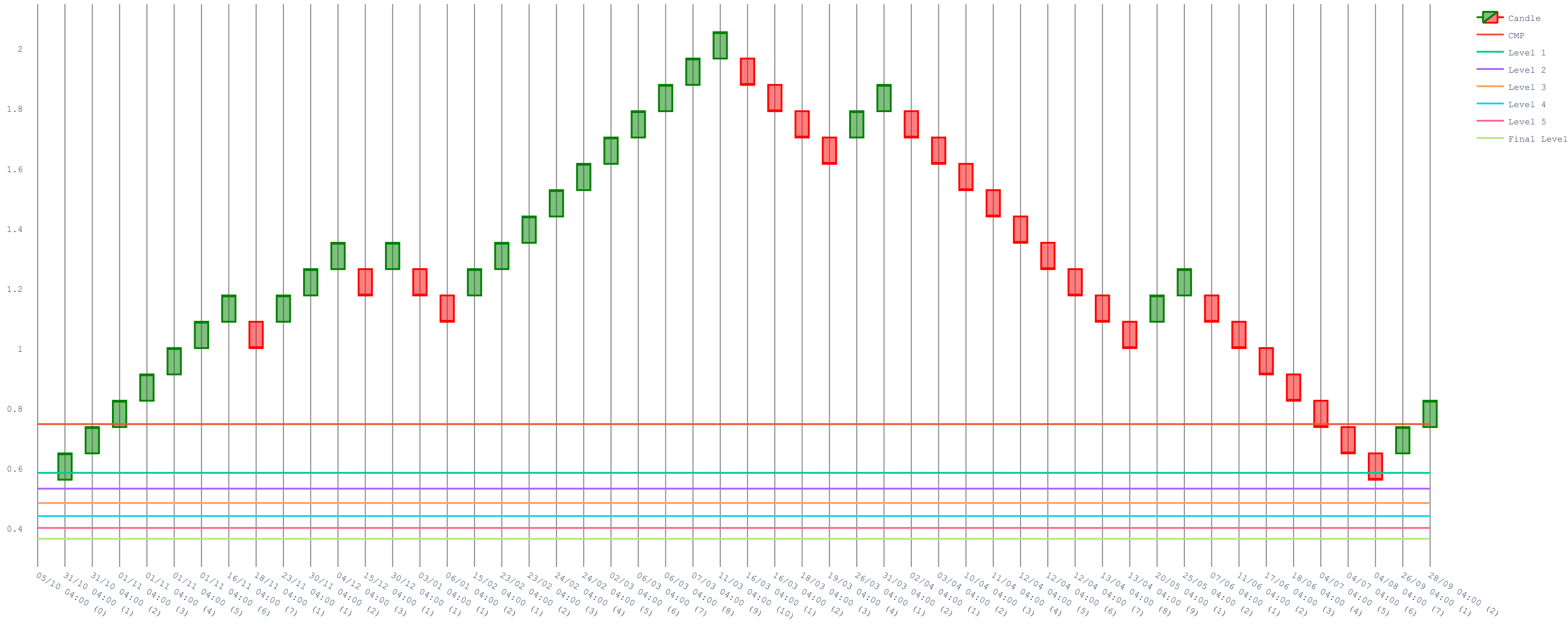




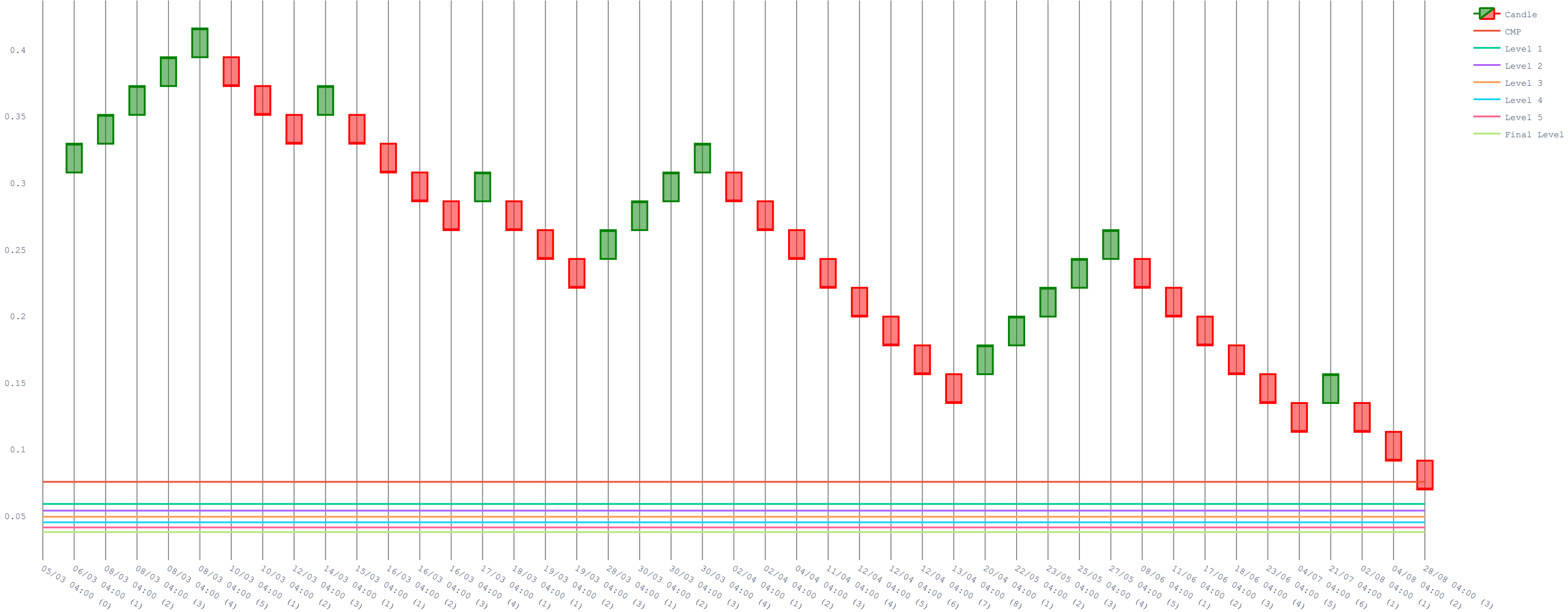
OMGUSDT



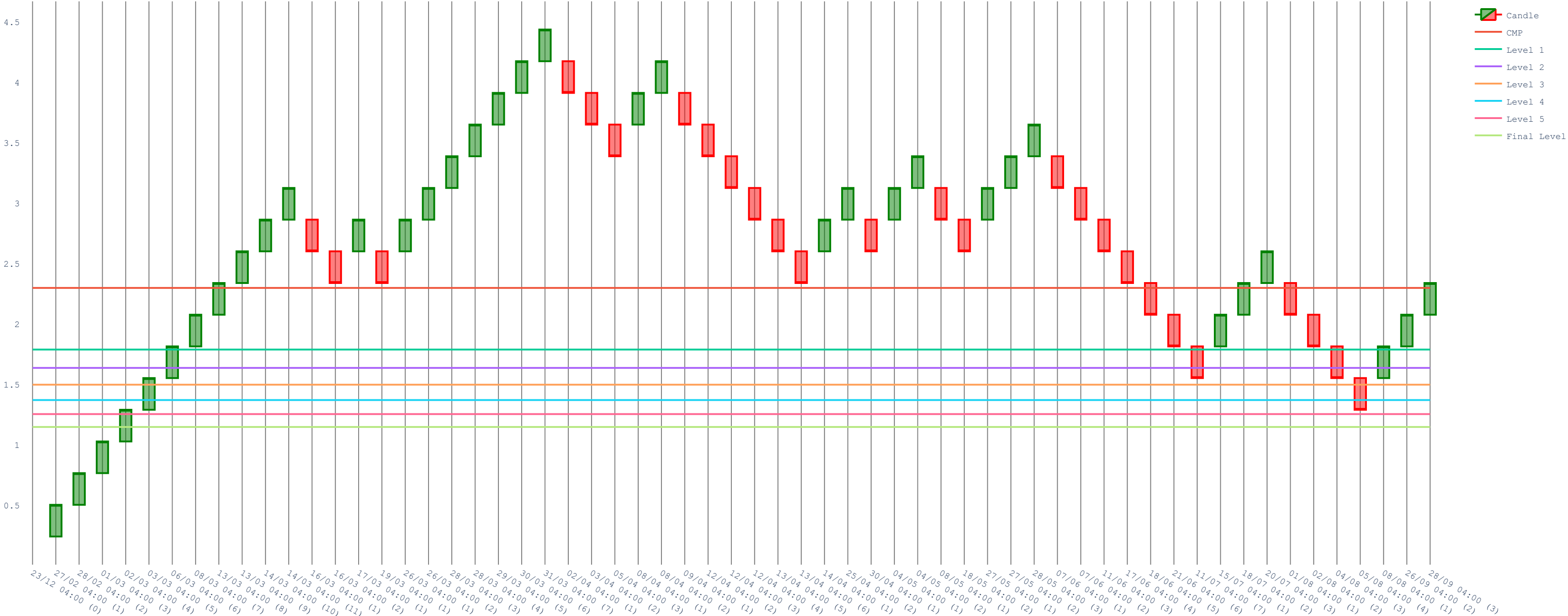
SUSHIUSDT



MYROUSD

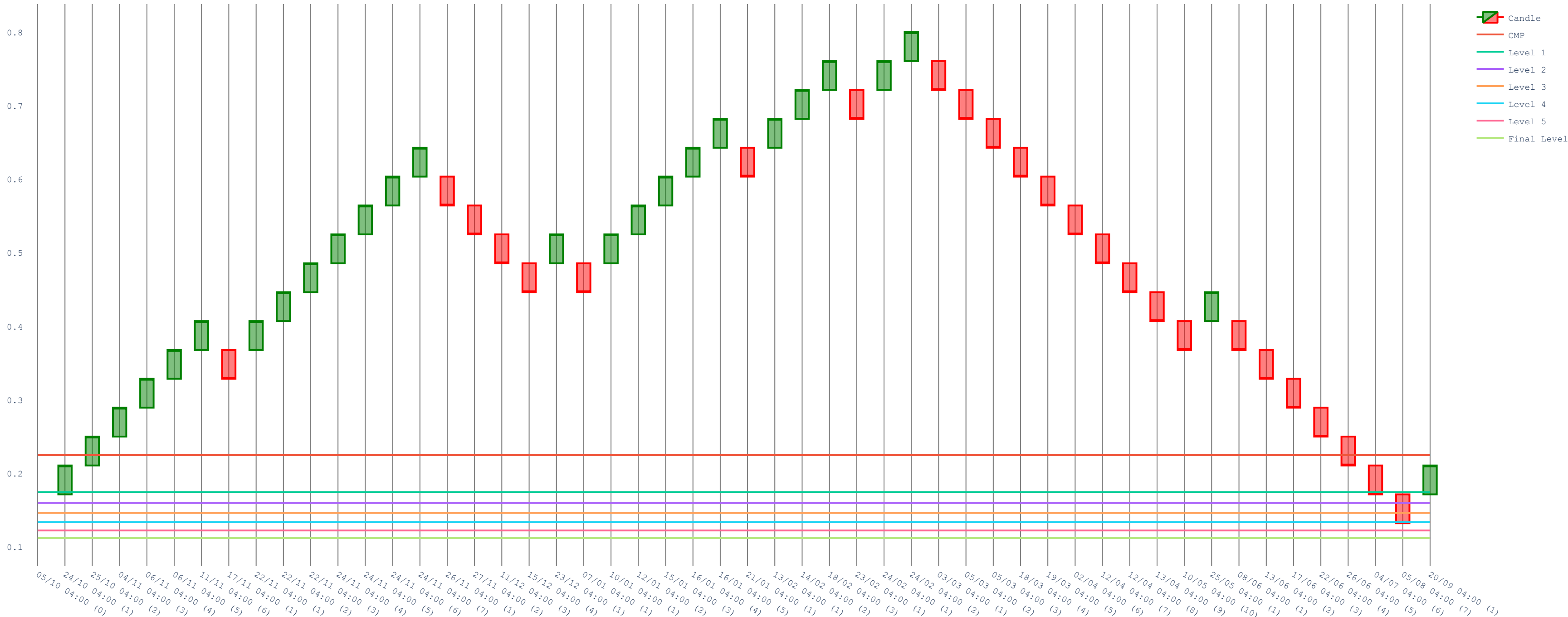


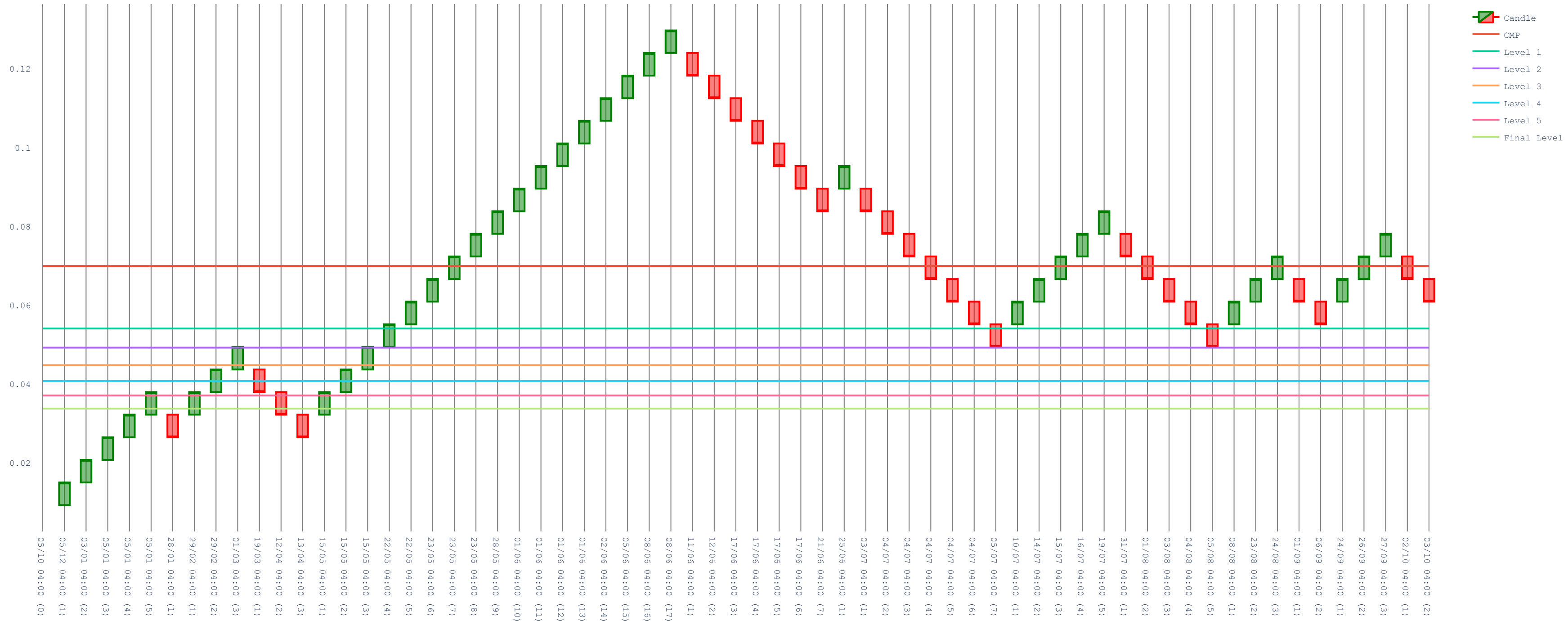
WIFUSDT





BLURUSD





POPCATUSDT

