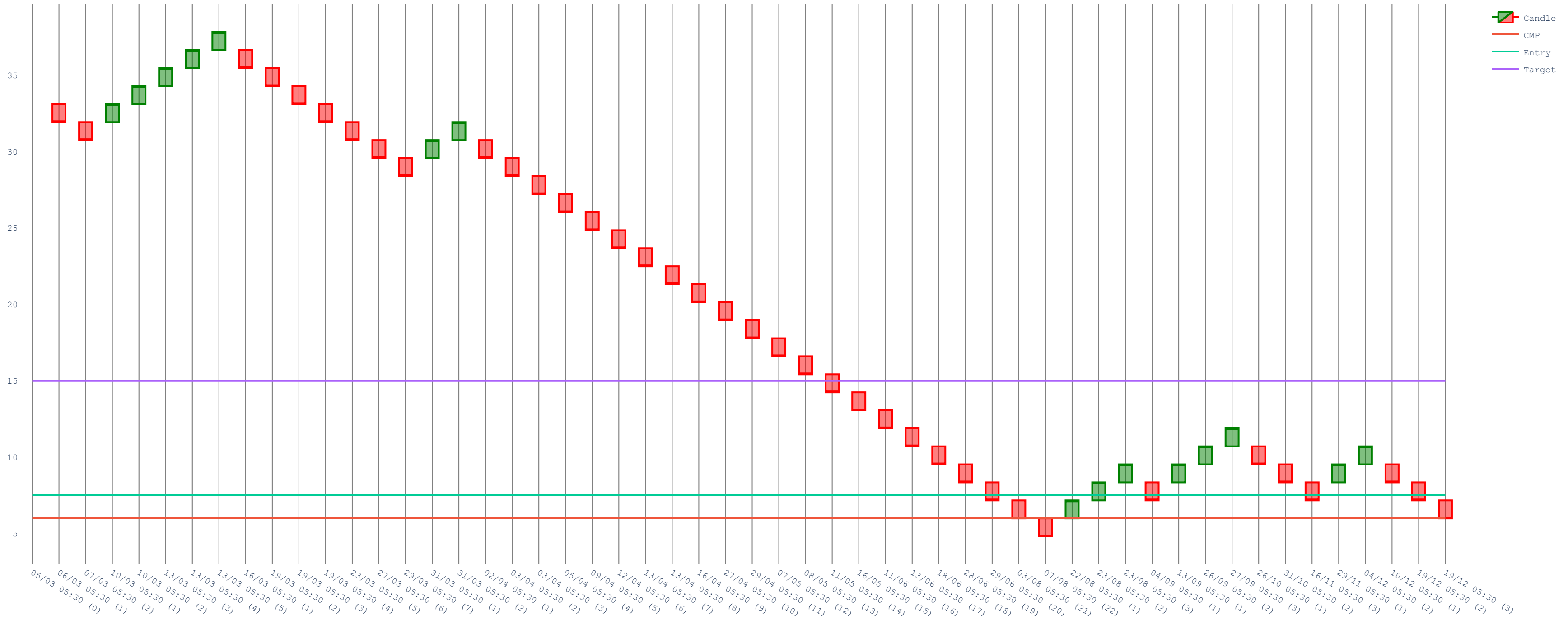
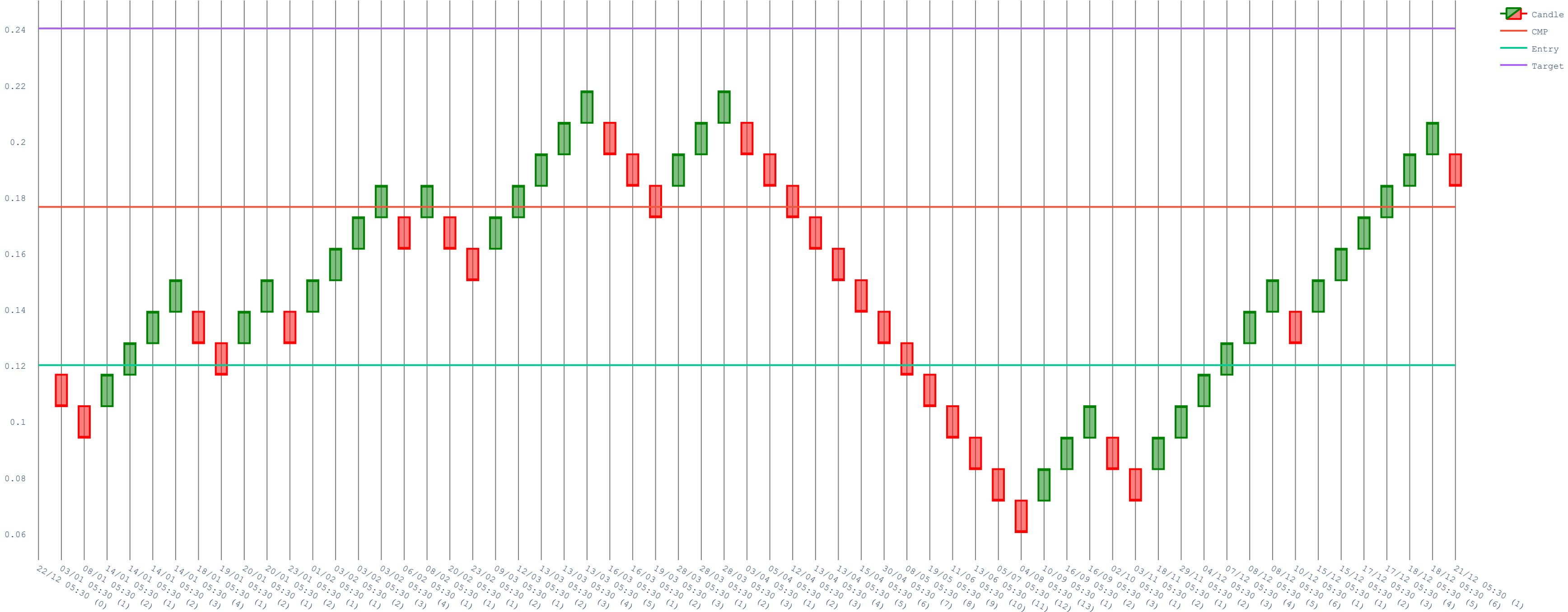
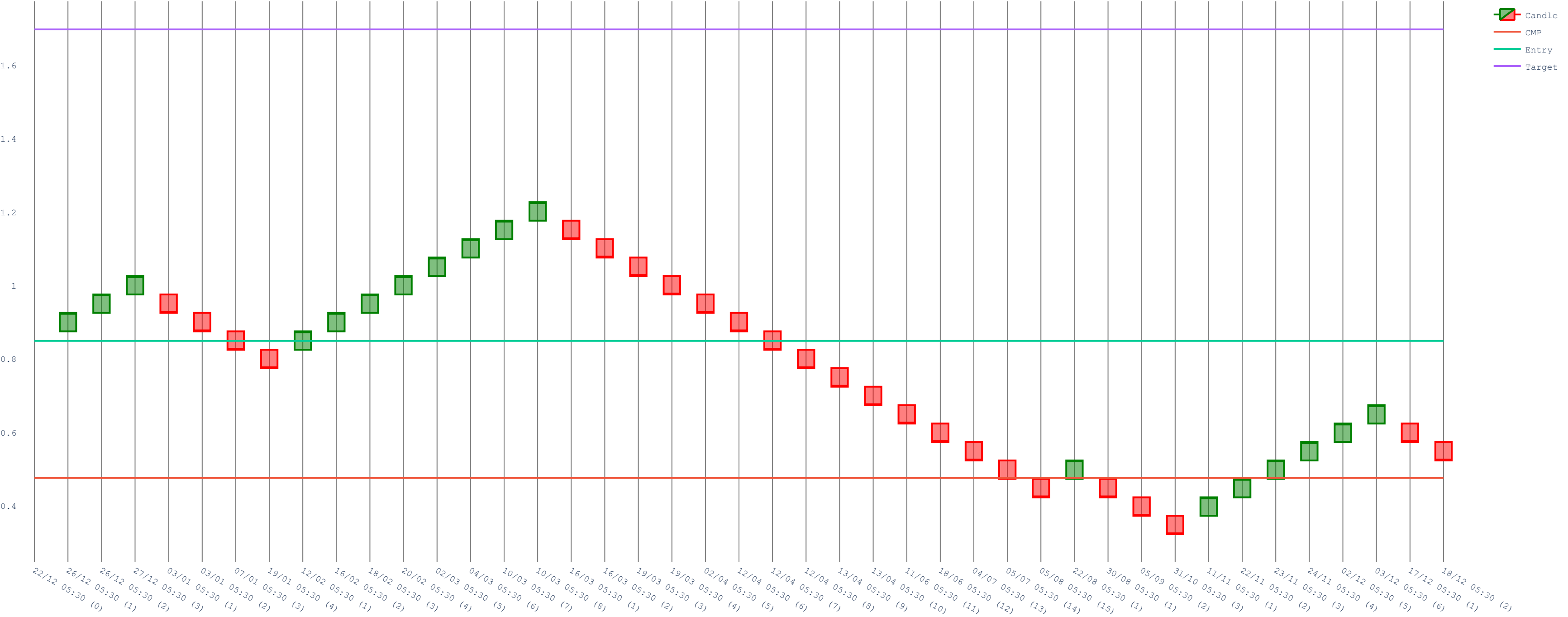


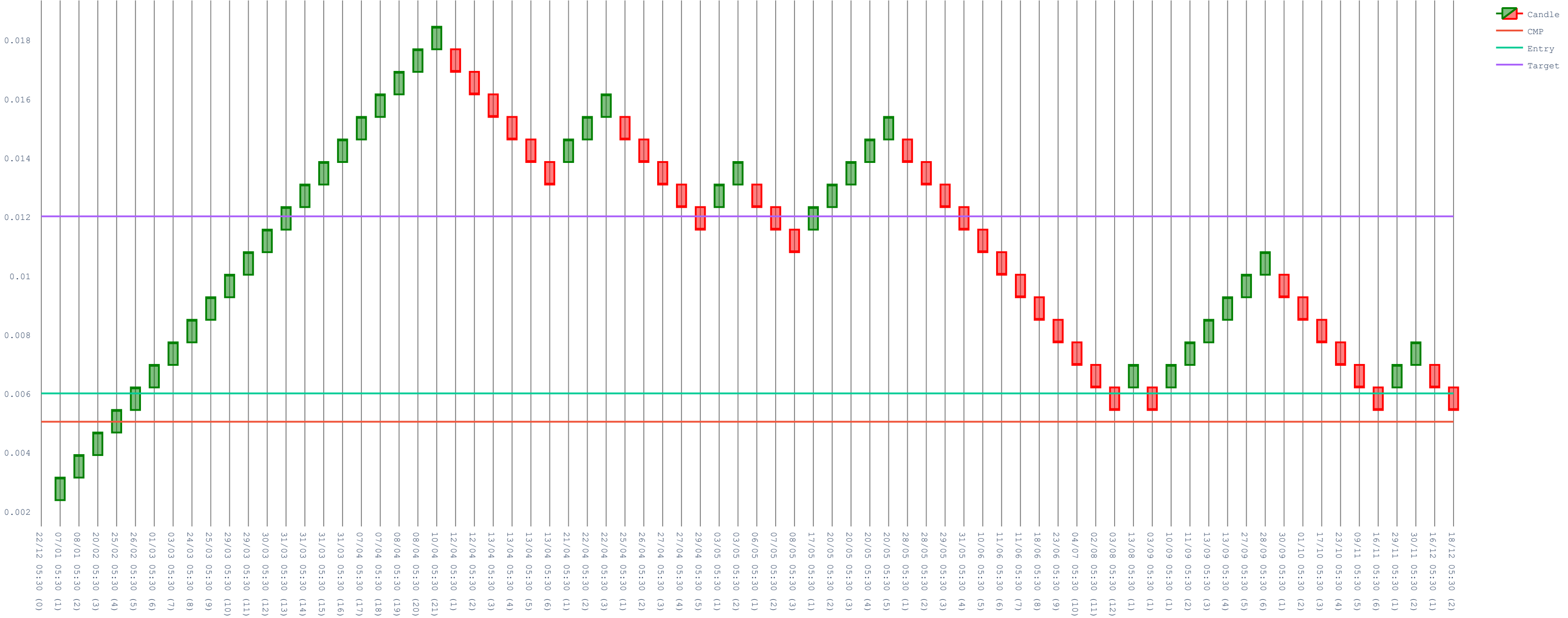
TETUSDT



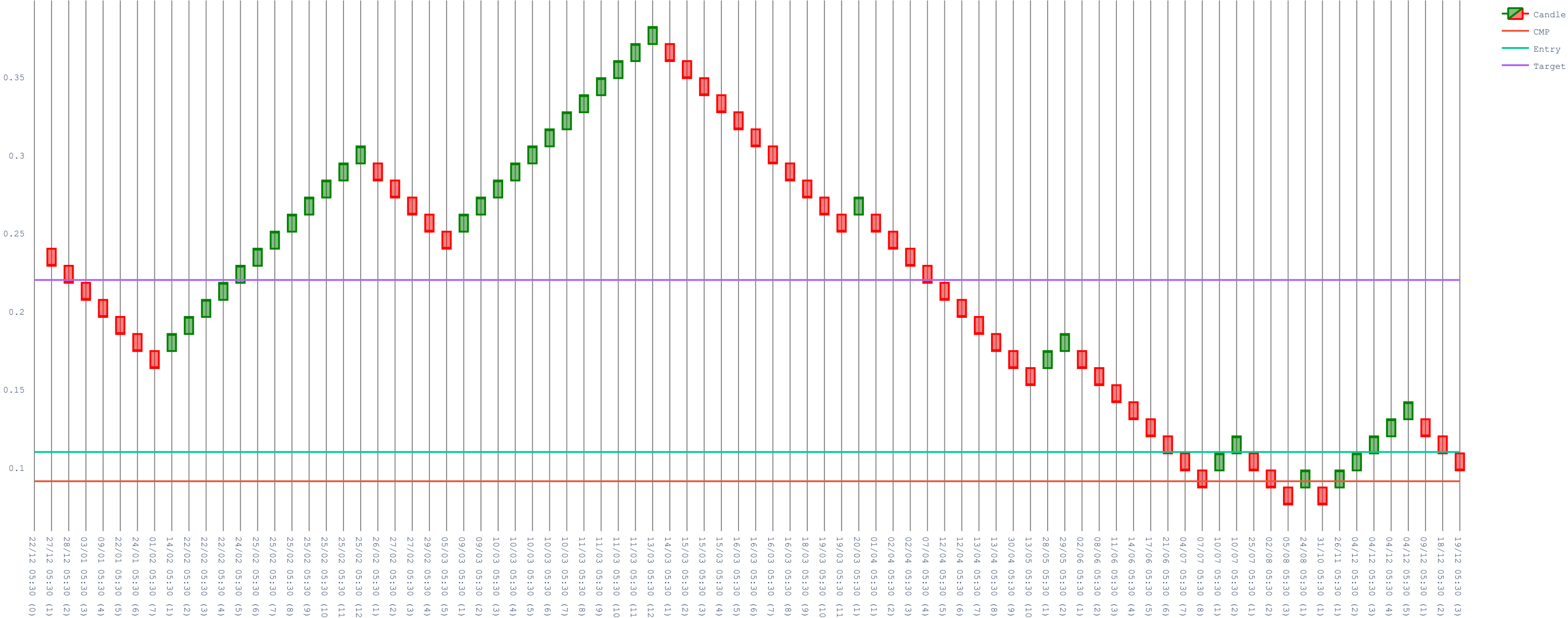
PRQUSD

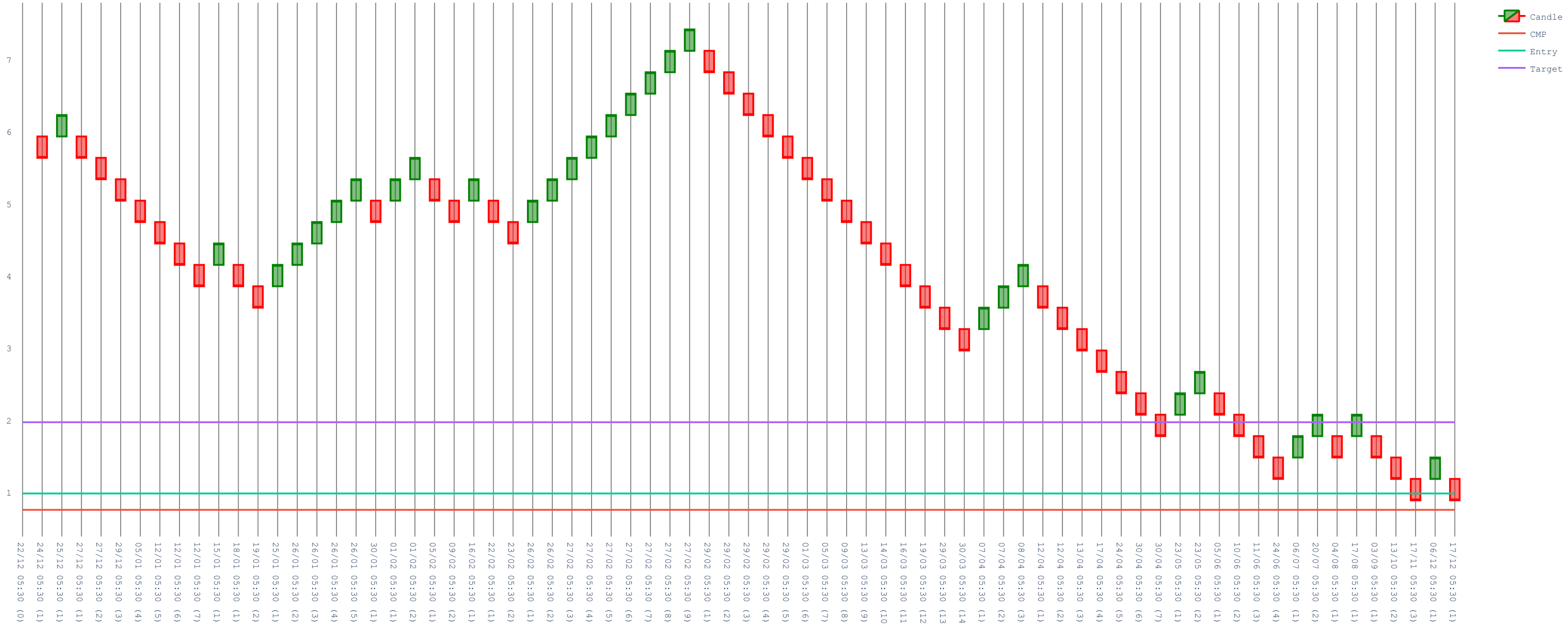




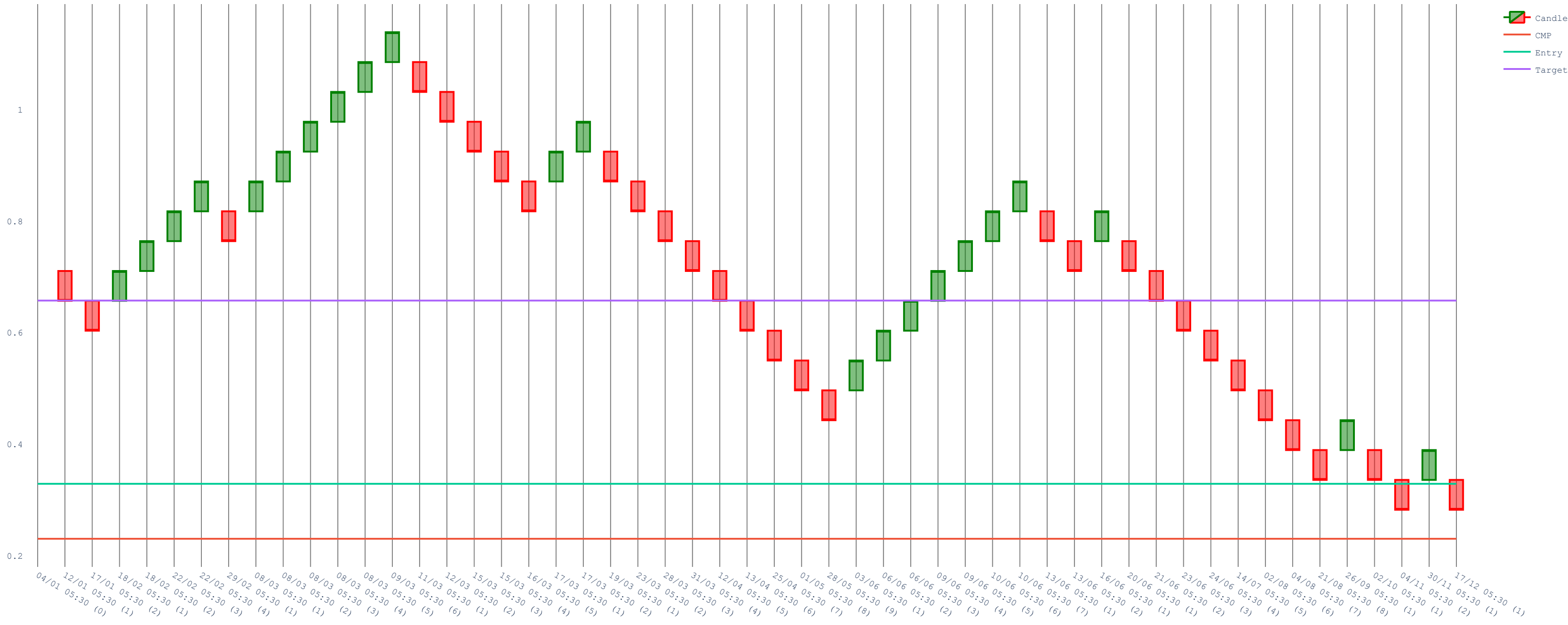


UOSUSDT

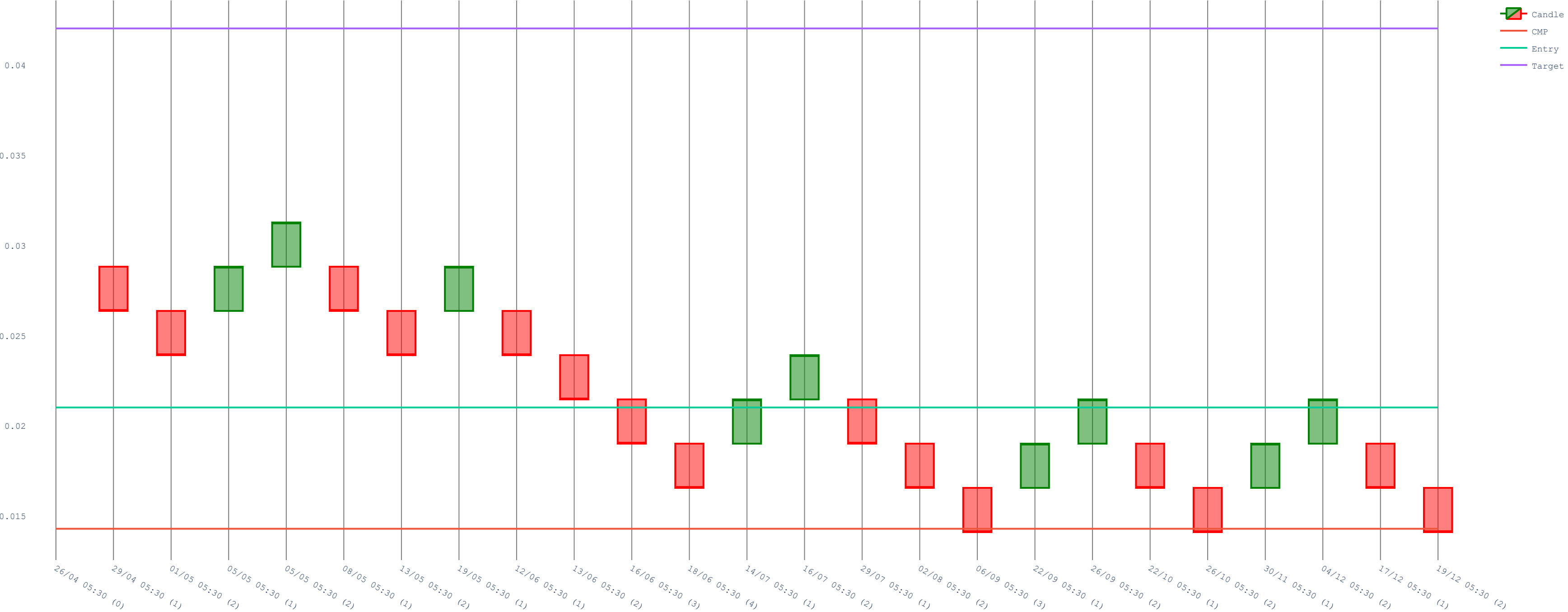




DNXUSDT

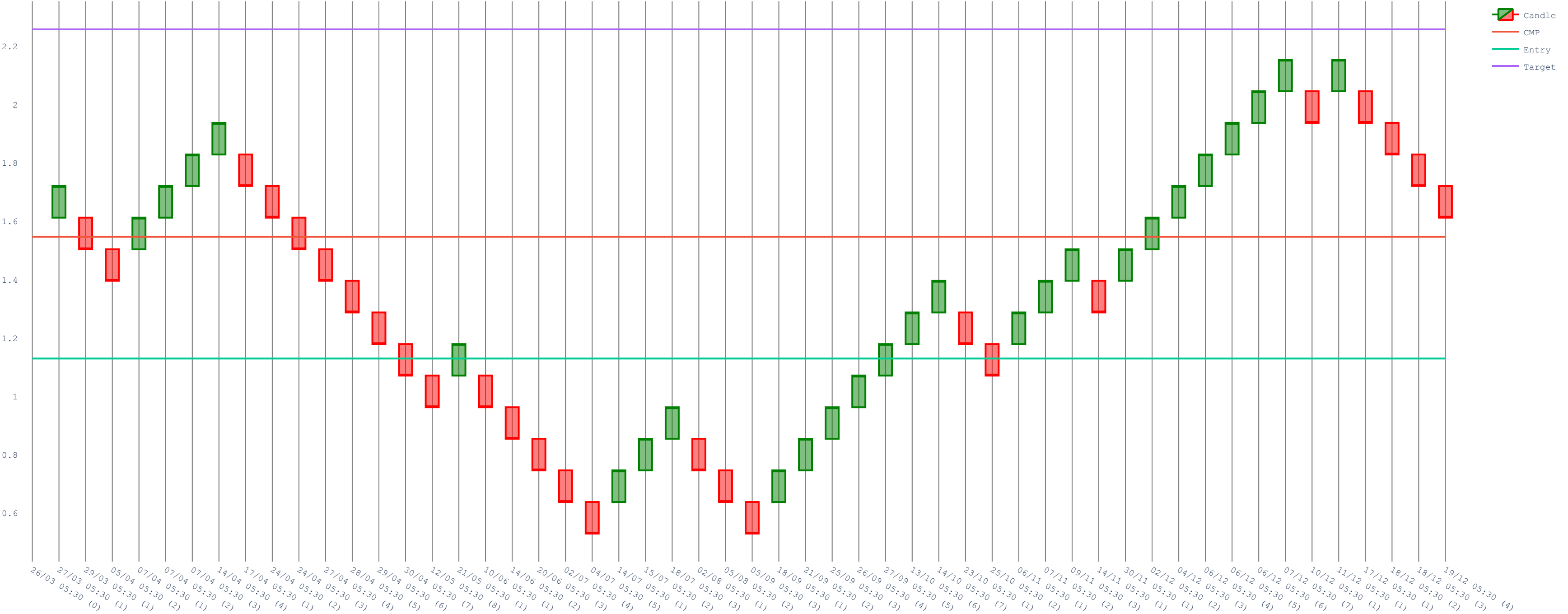


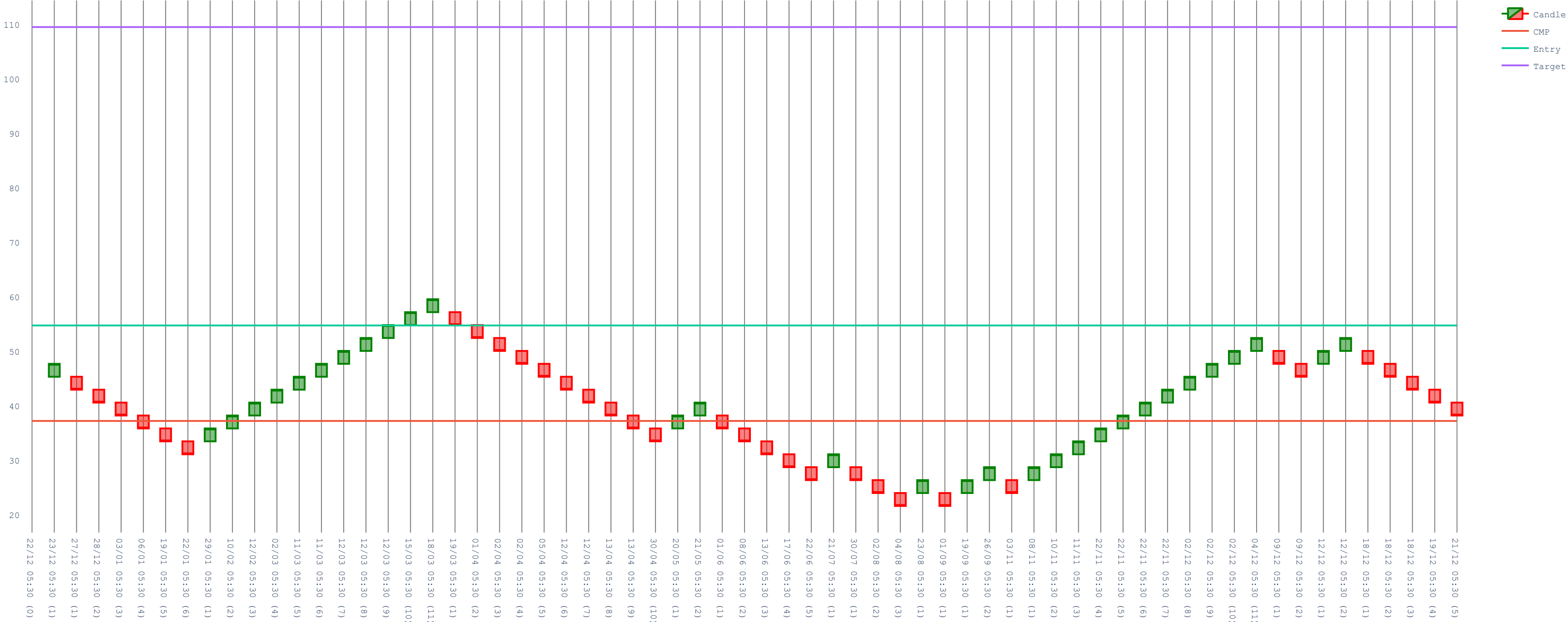
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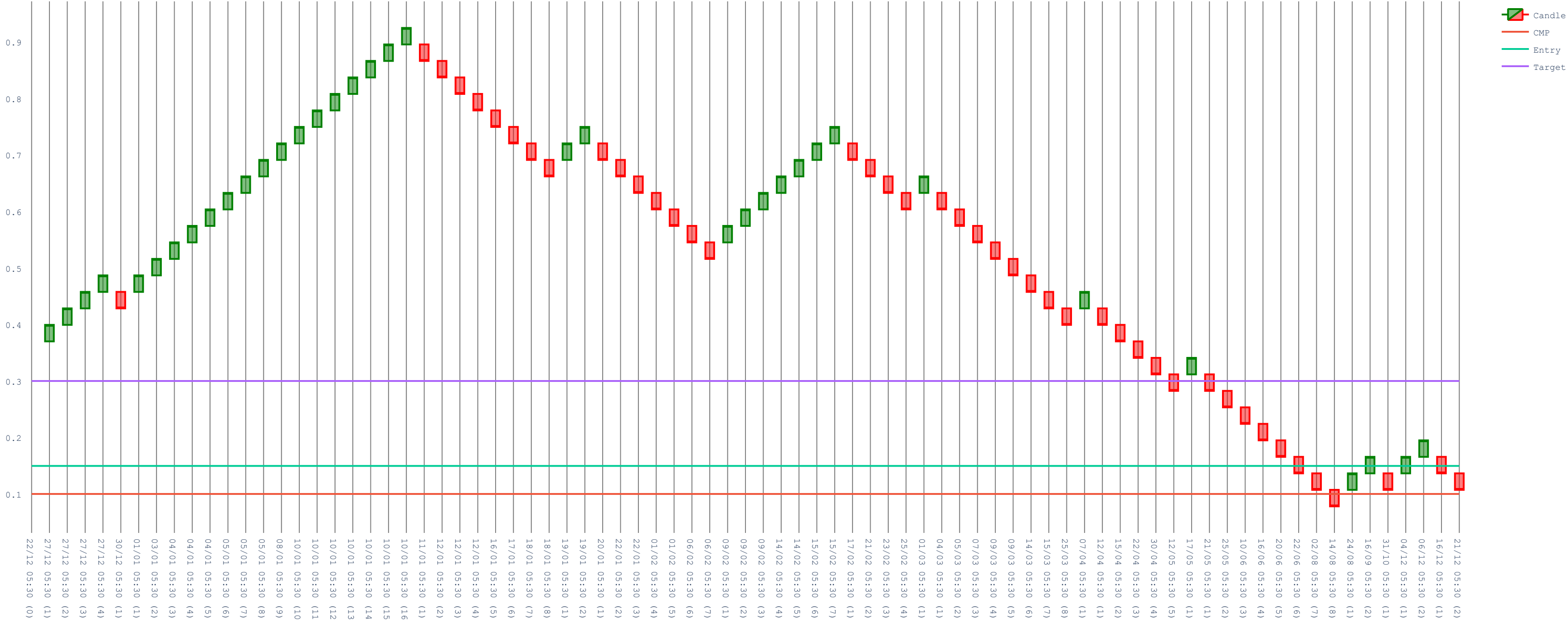


AEROUSD

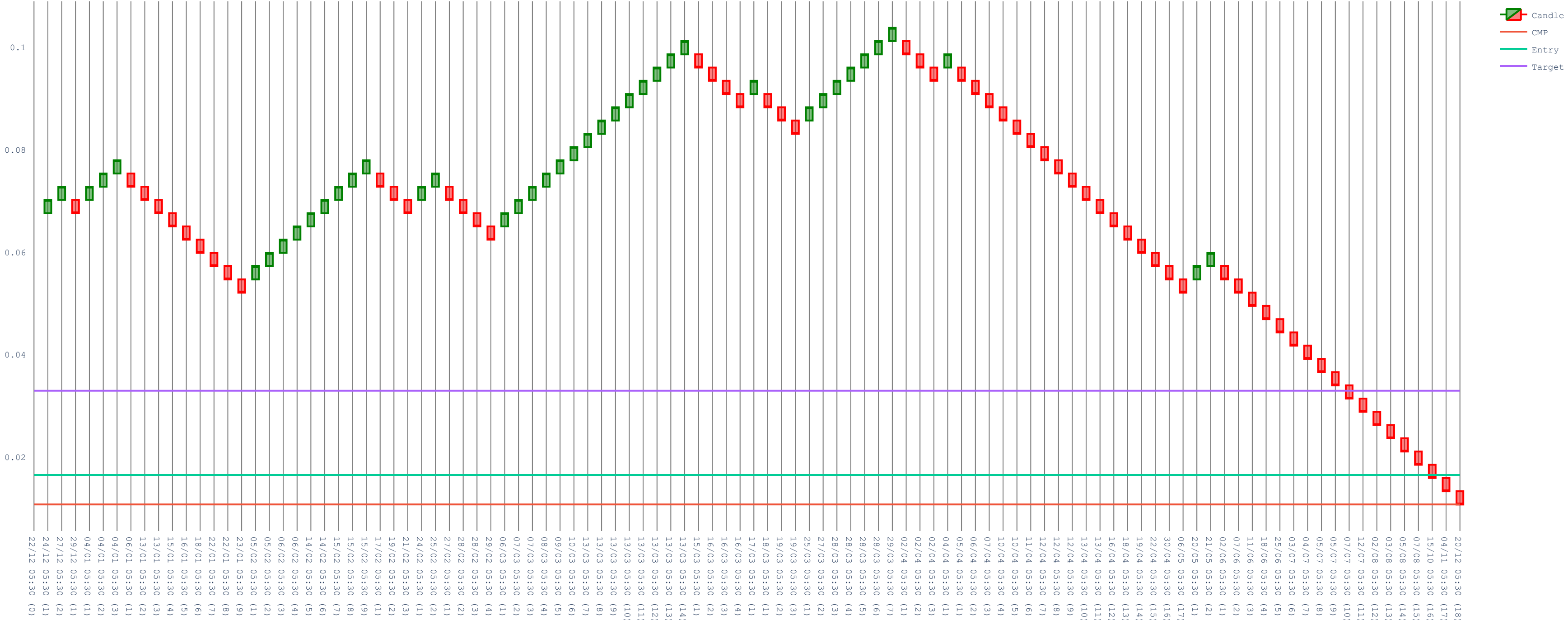


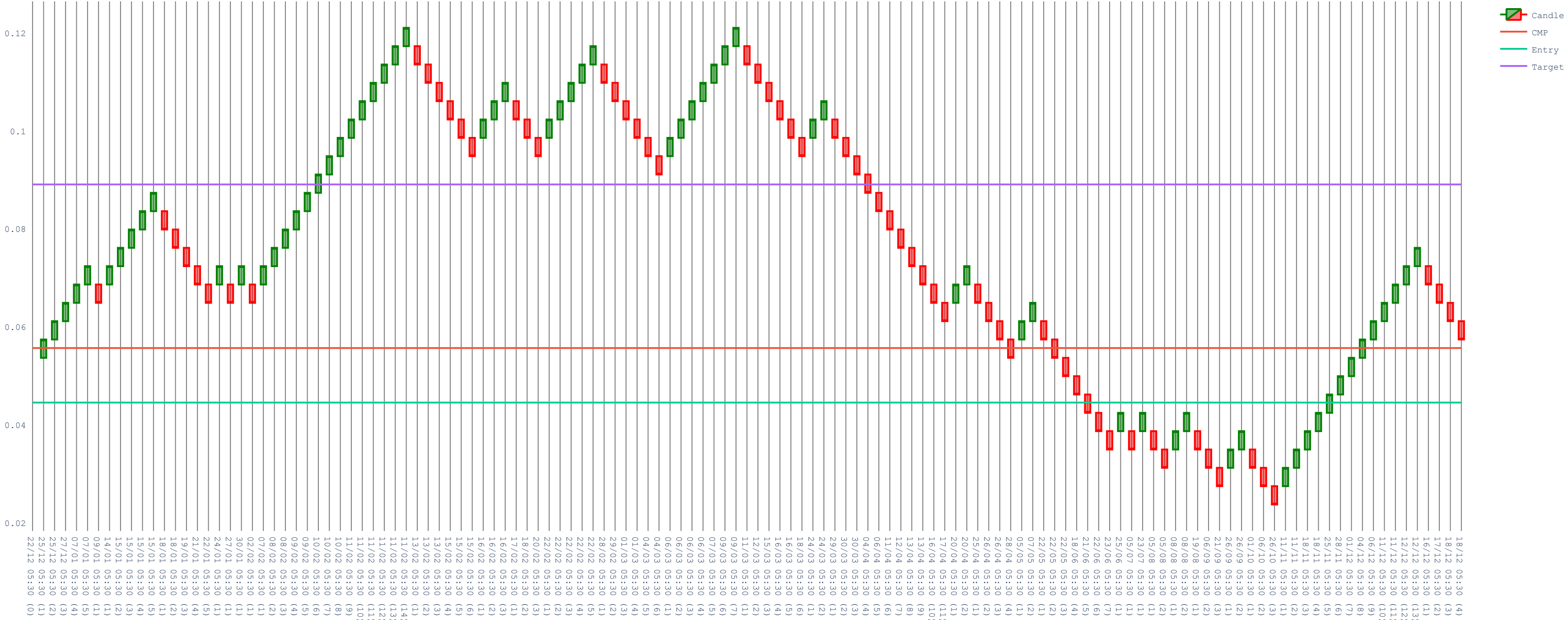


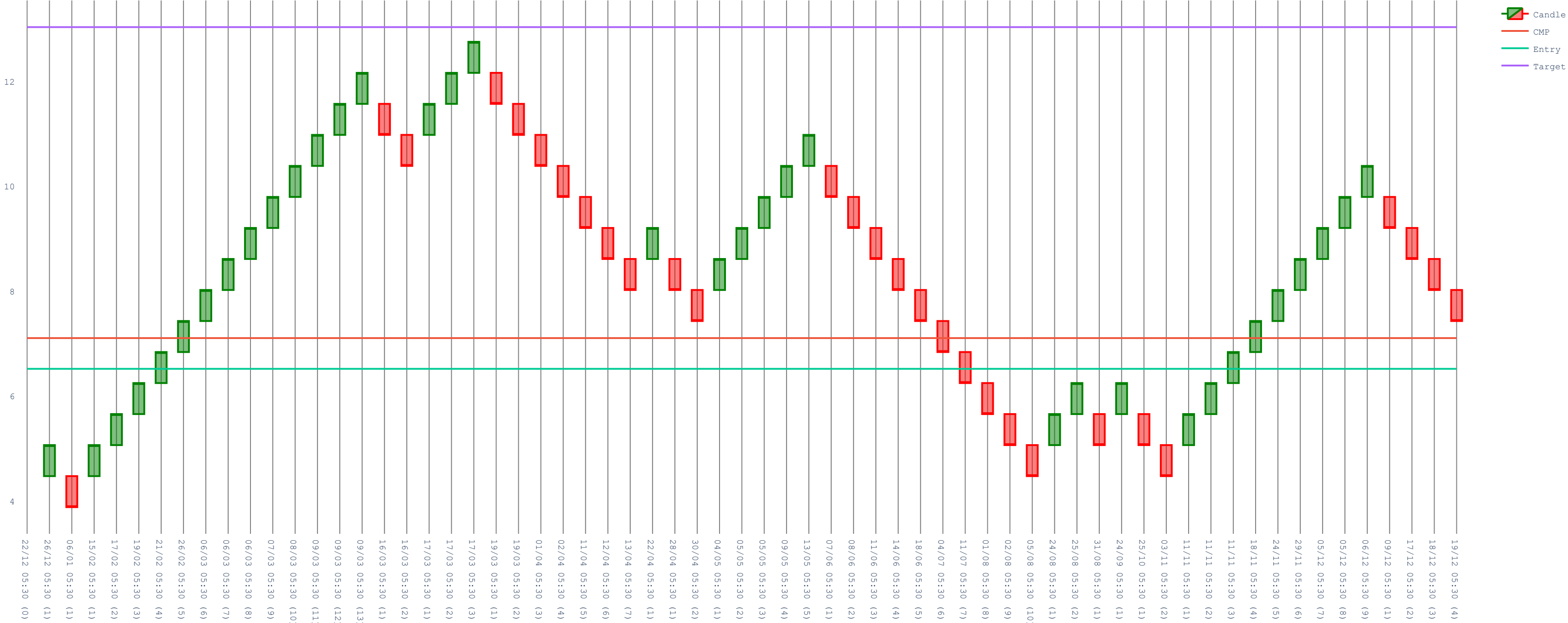
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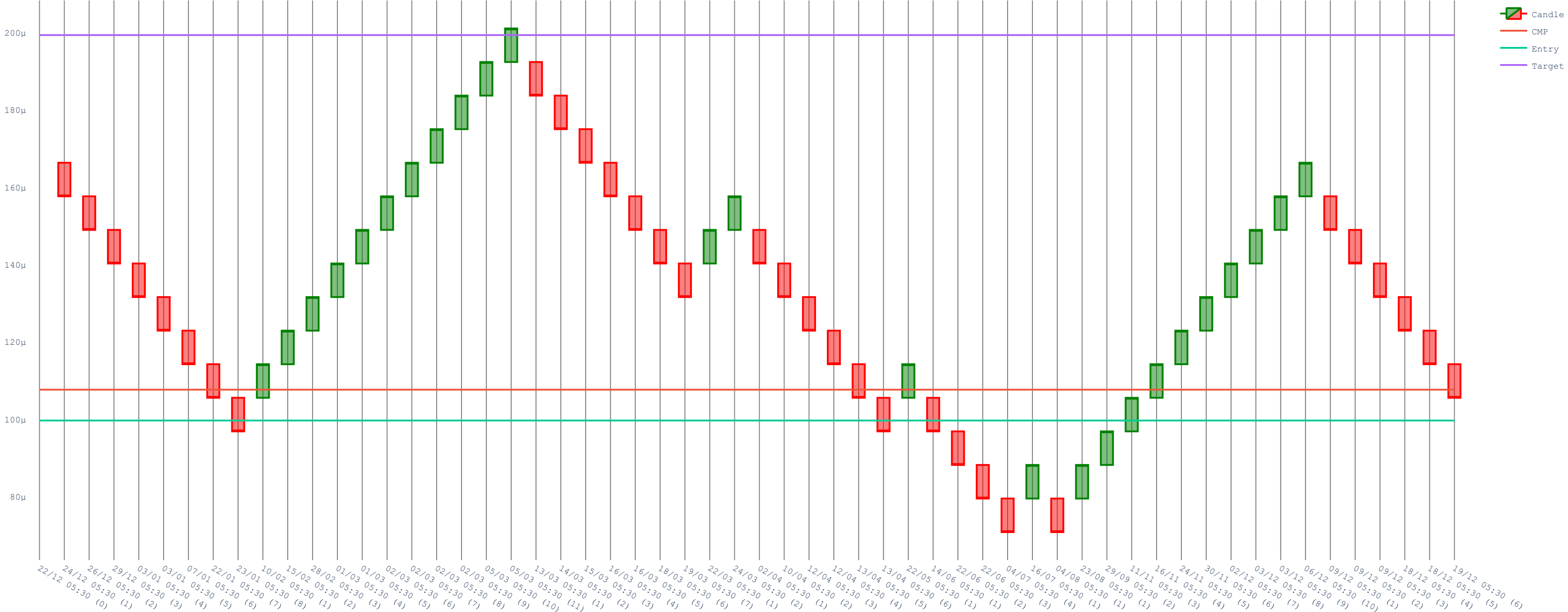
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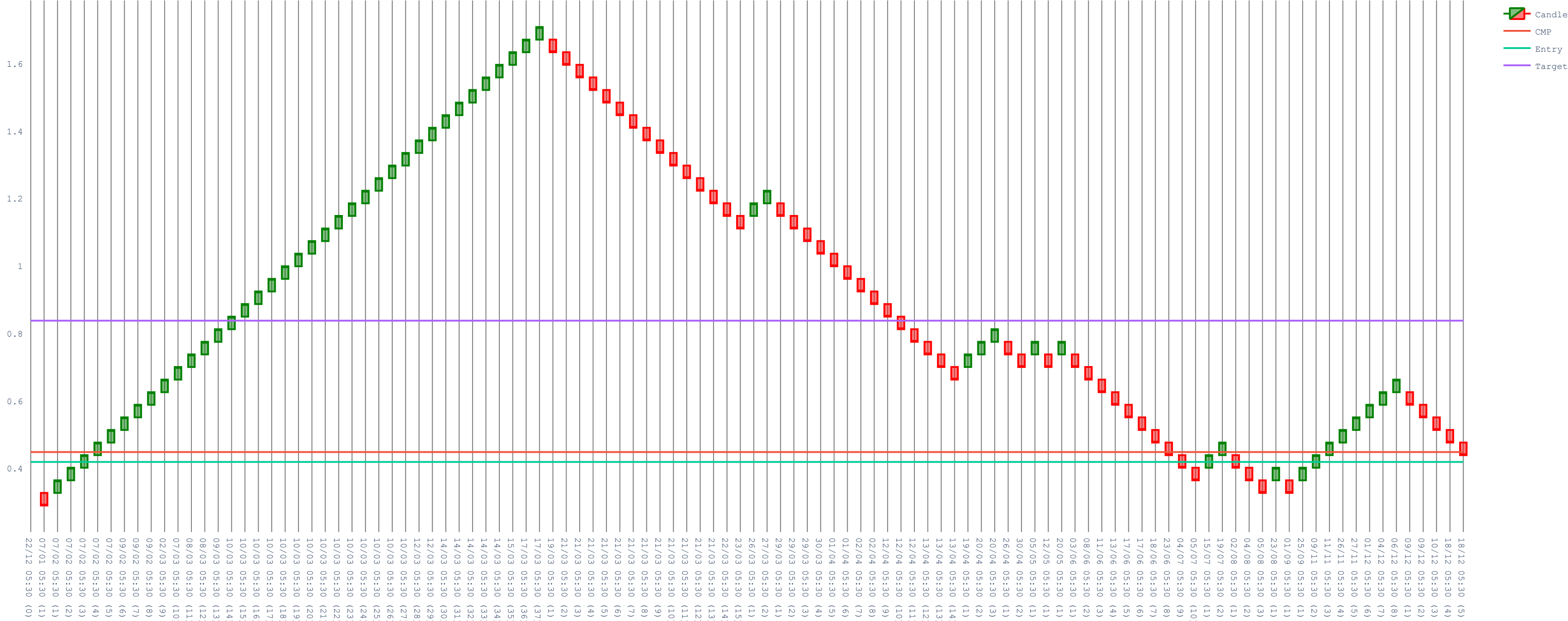




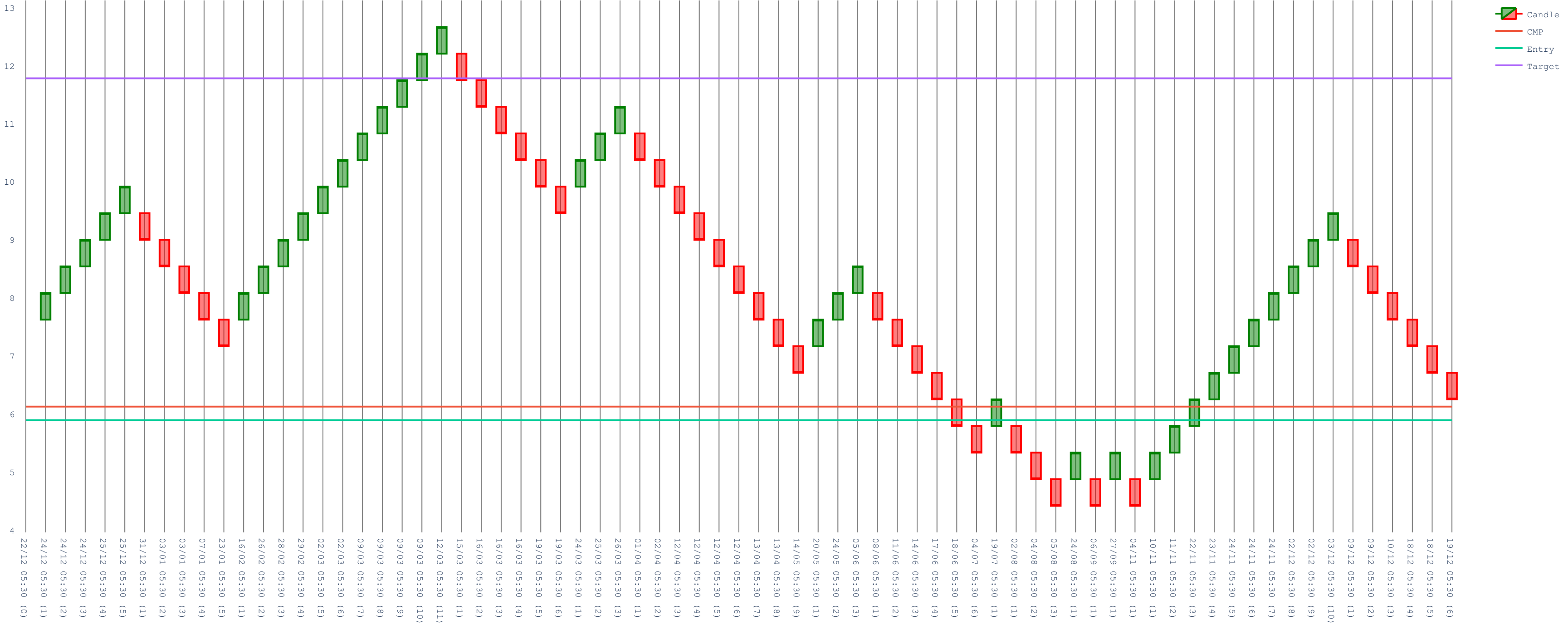


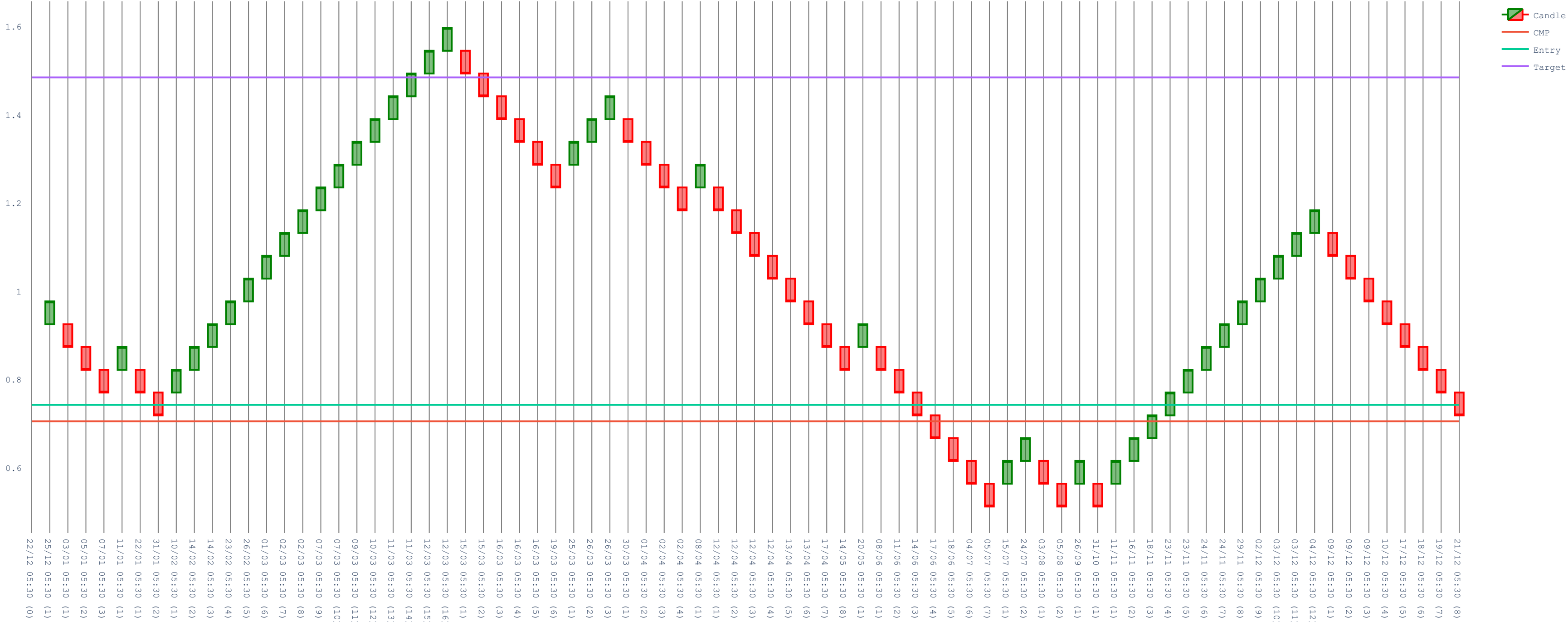
LUNCUSDT

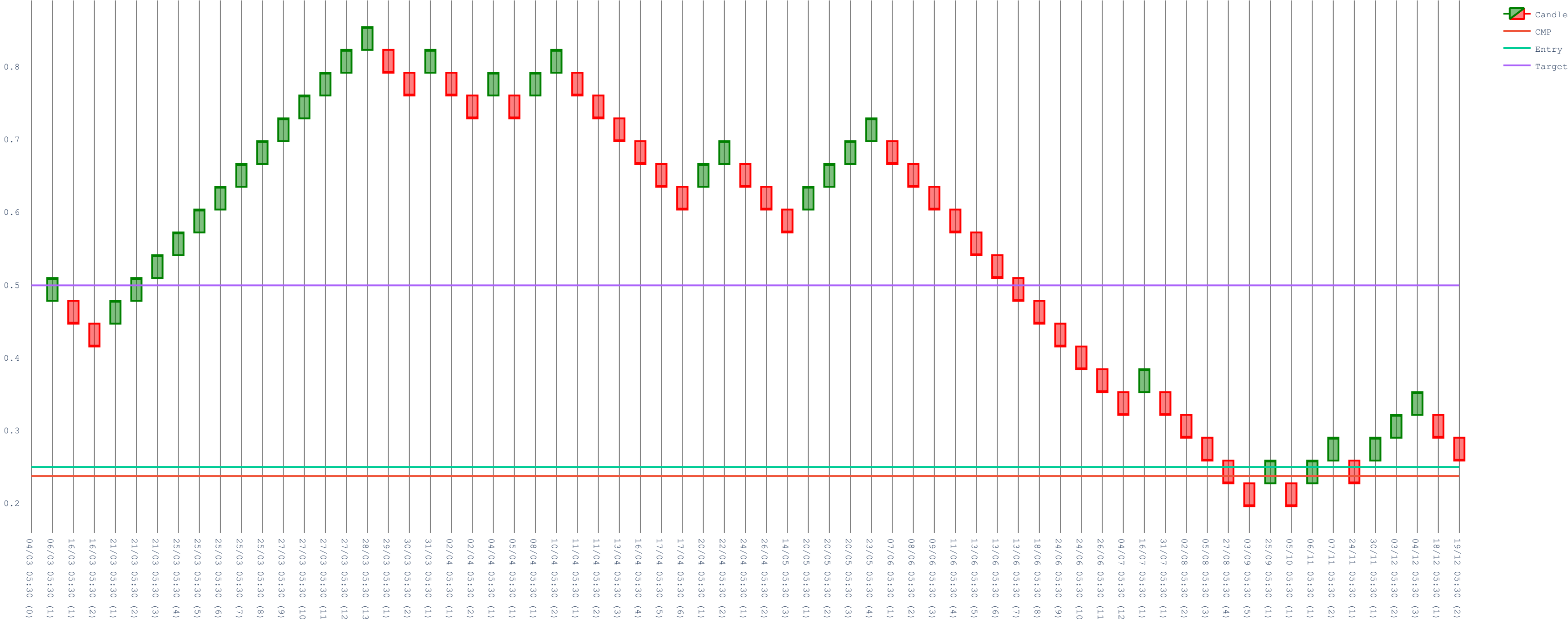




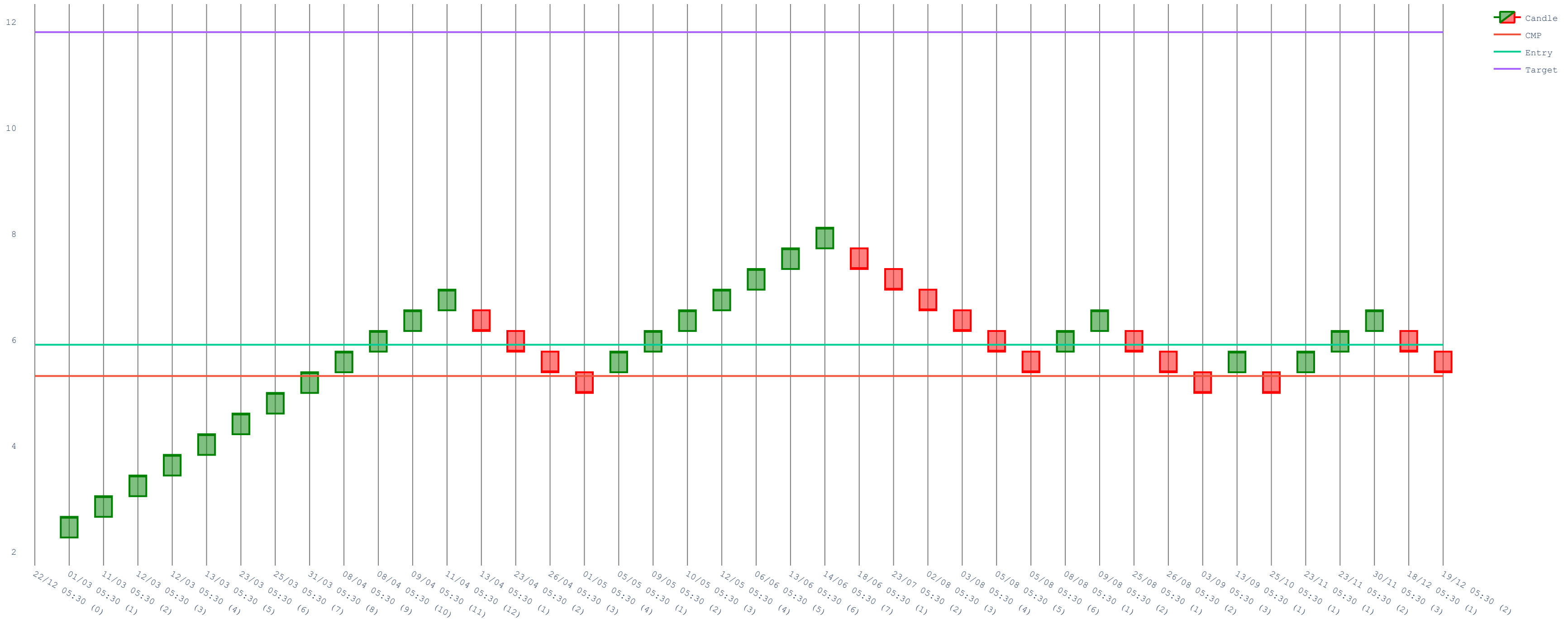




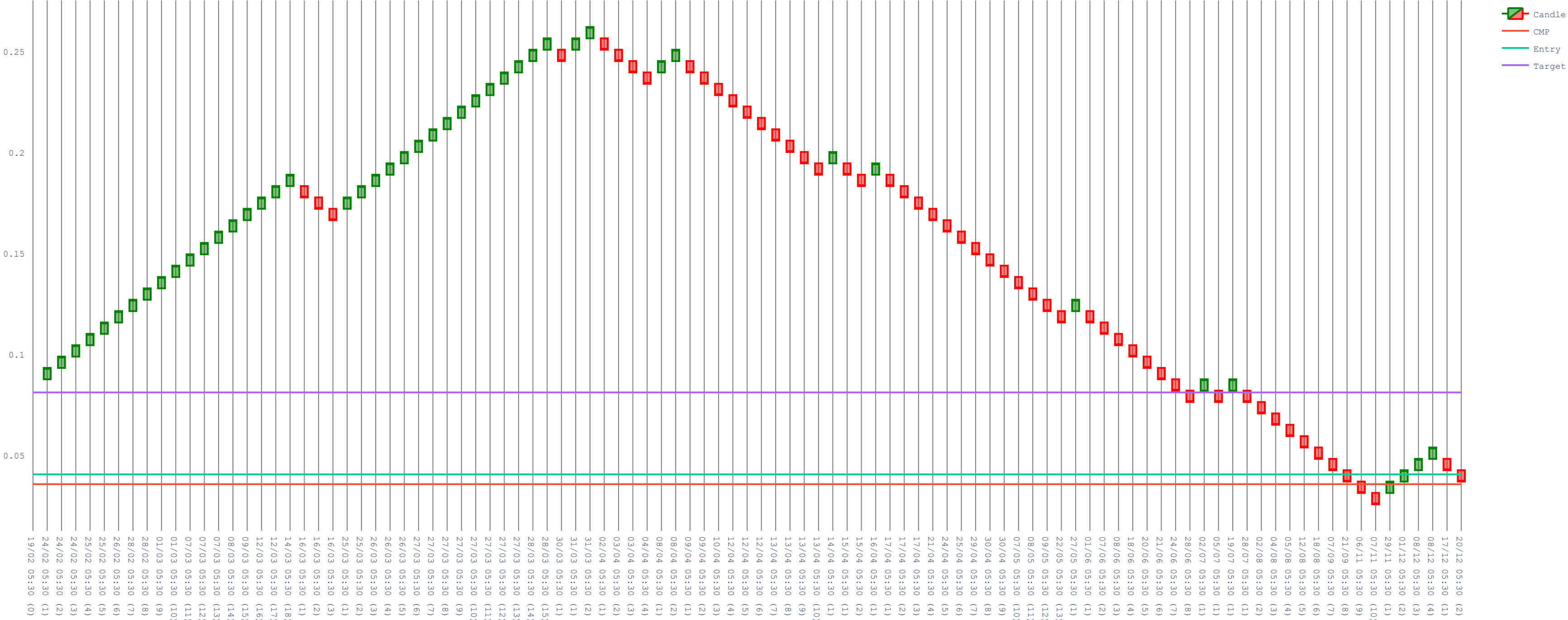


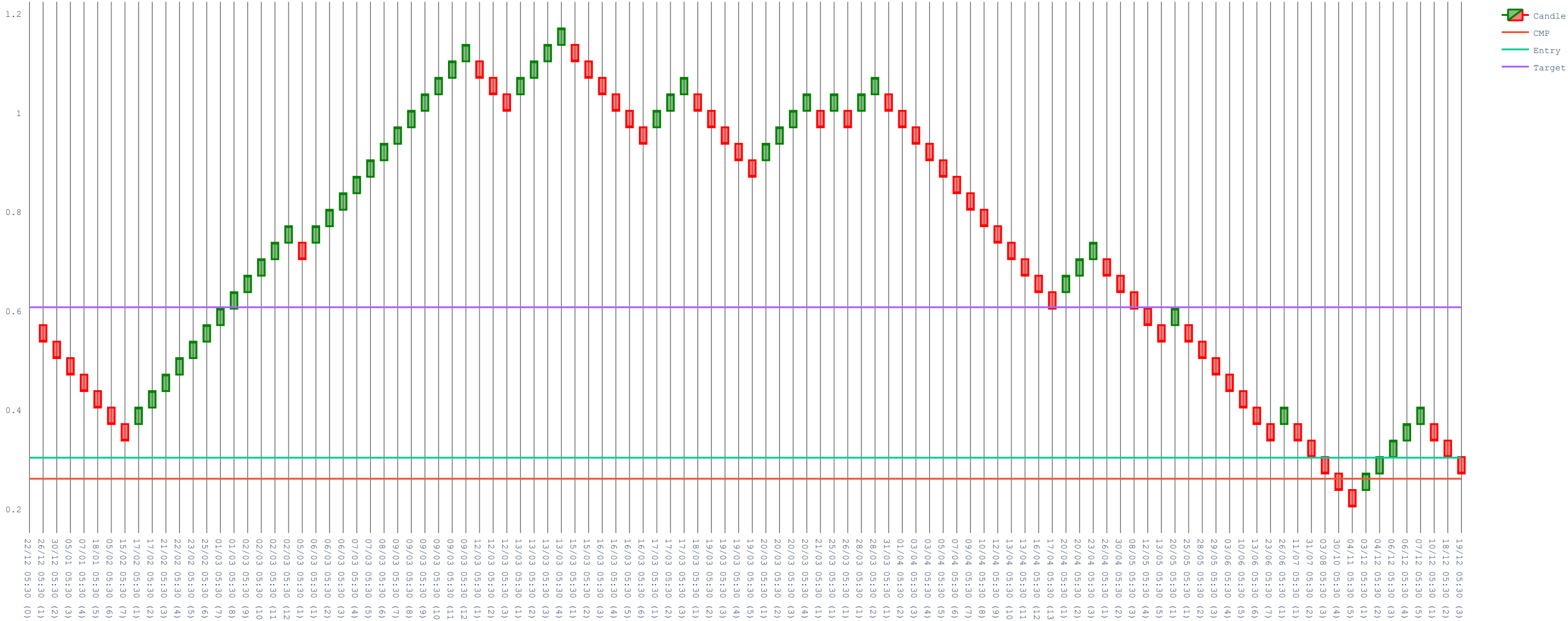


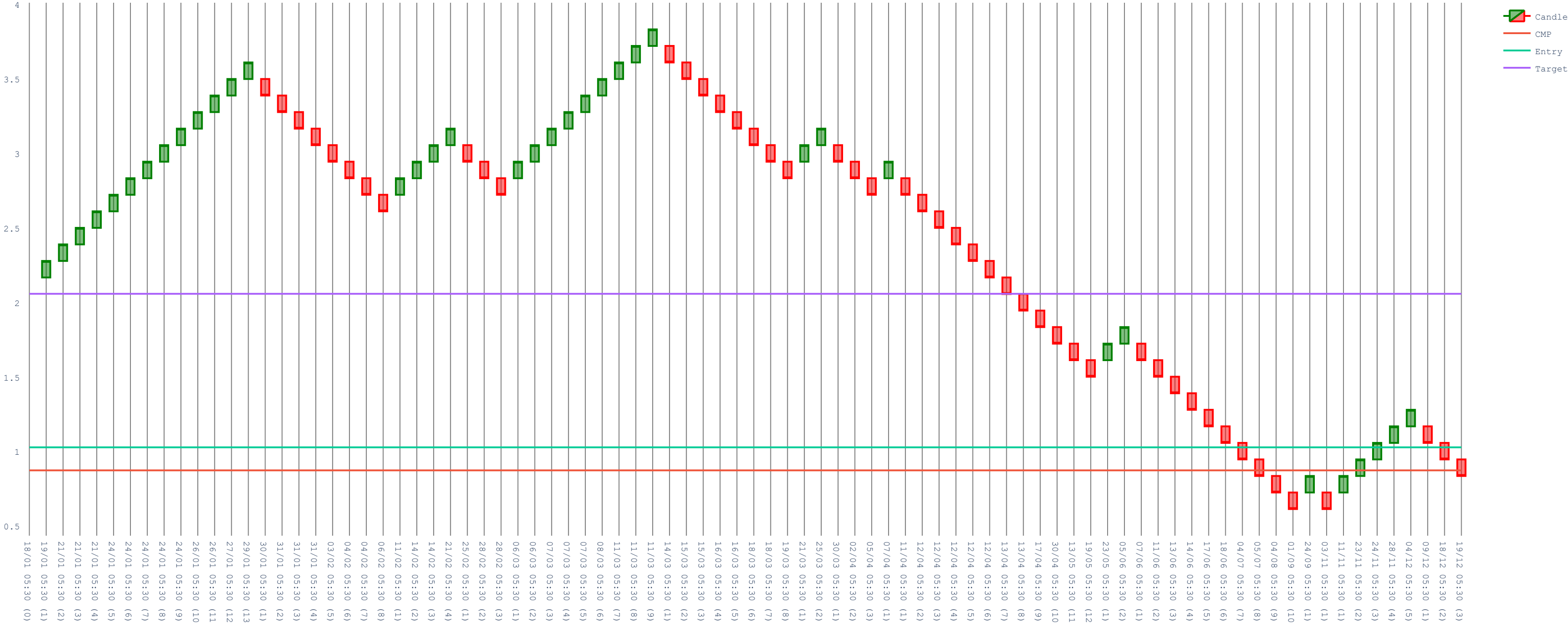
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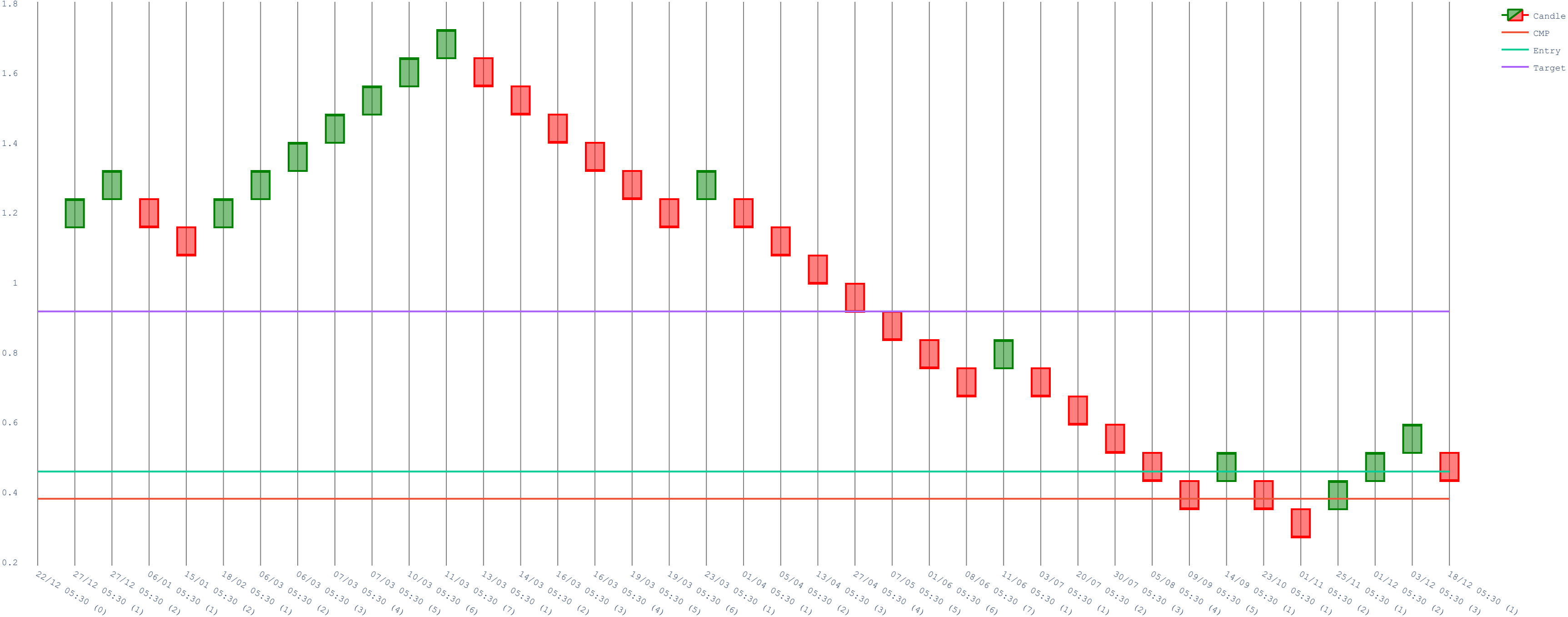
XCHNGUSDT





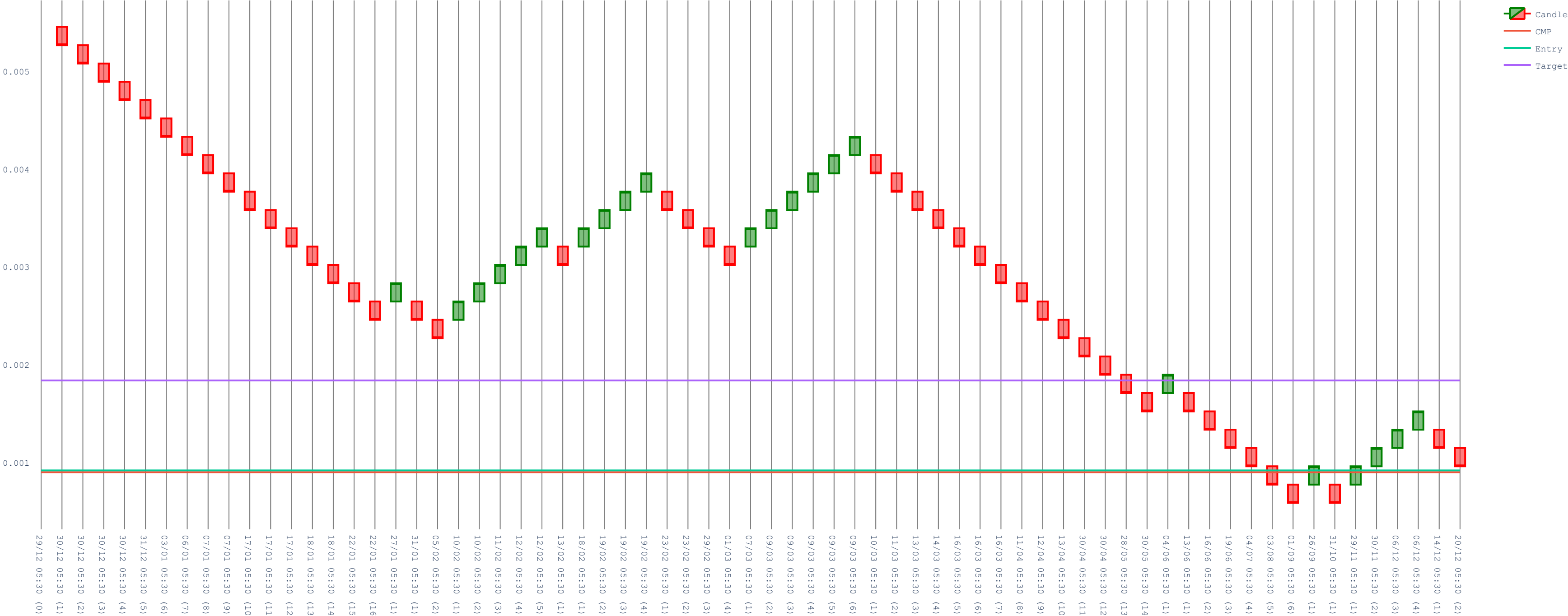


MNWUSD

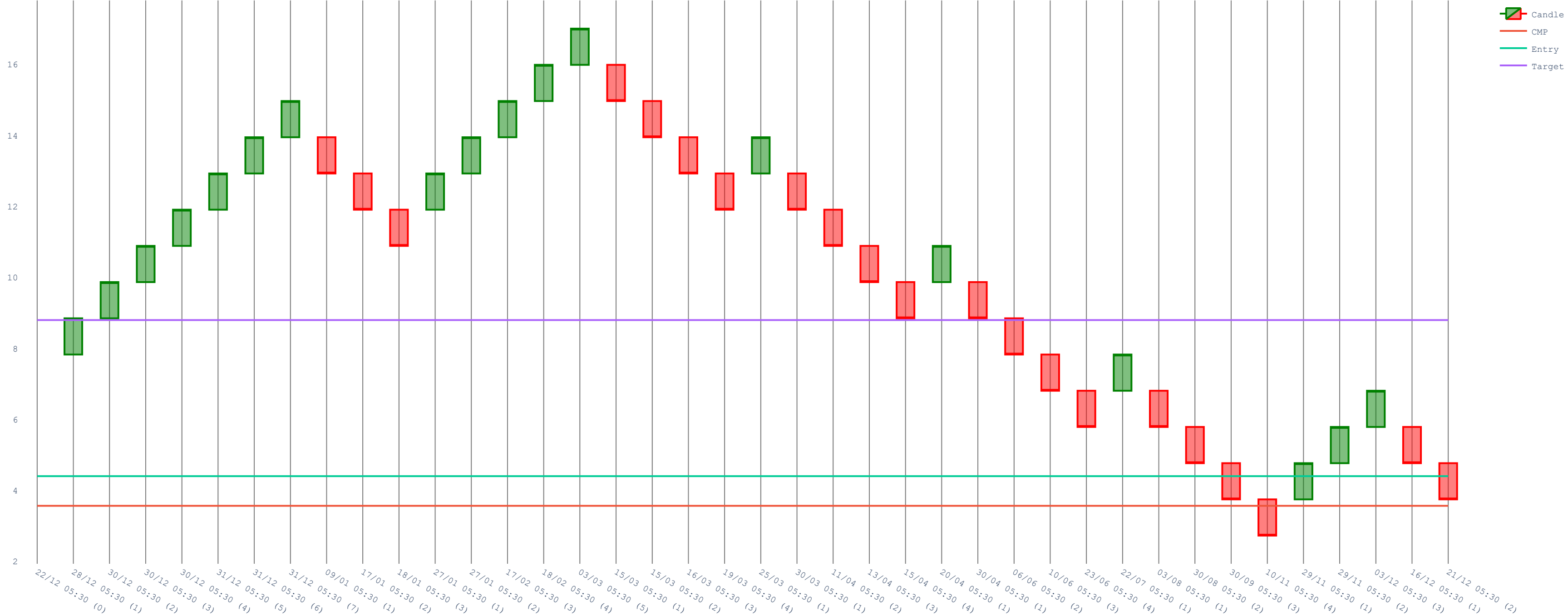




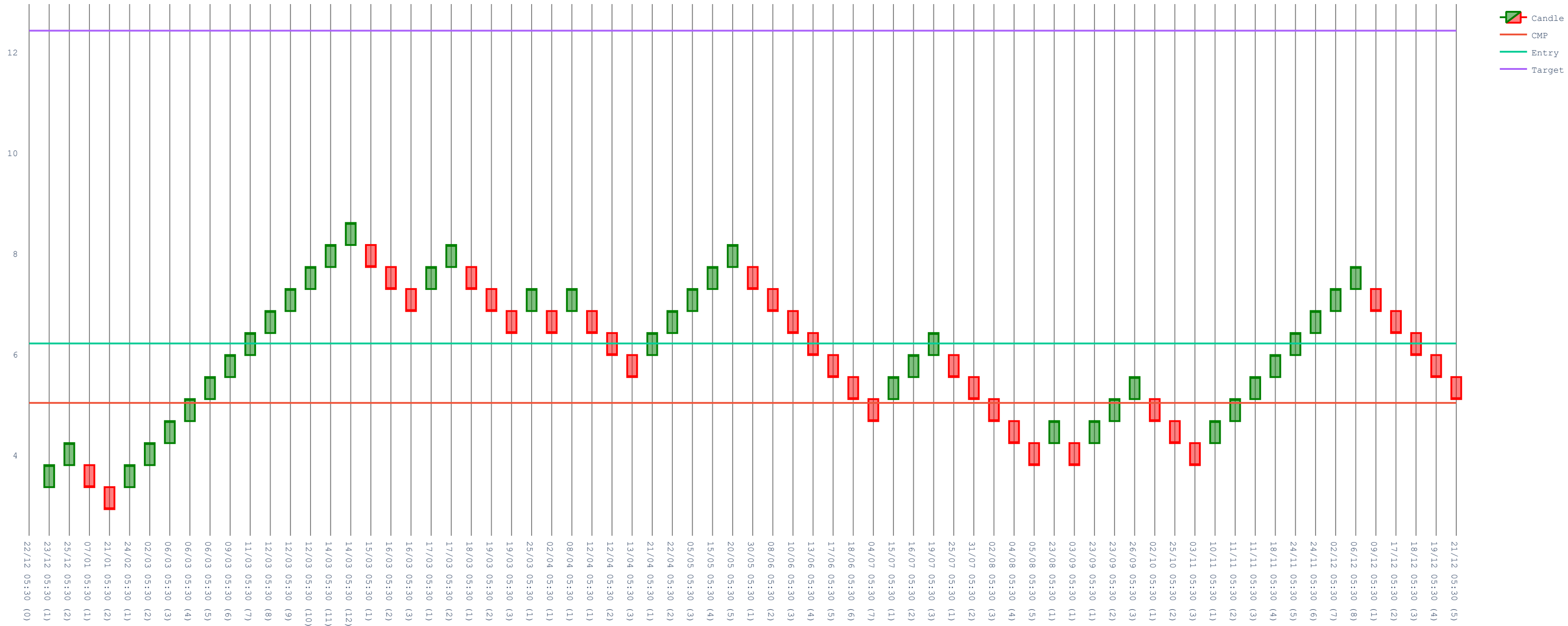
XNAUSD



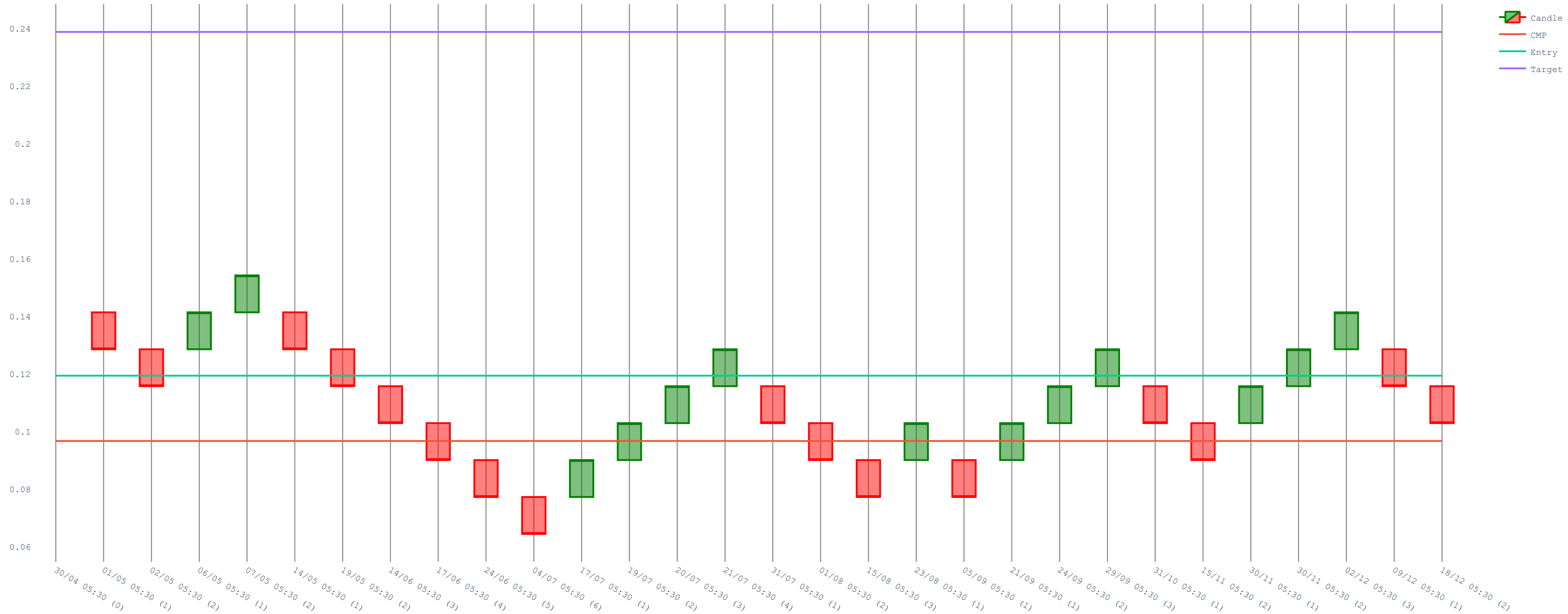
TRIASUSDT



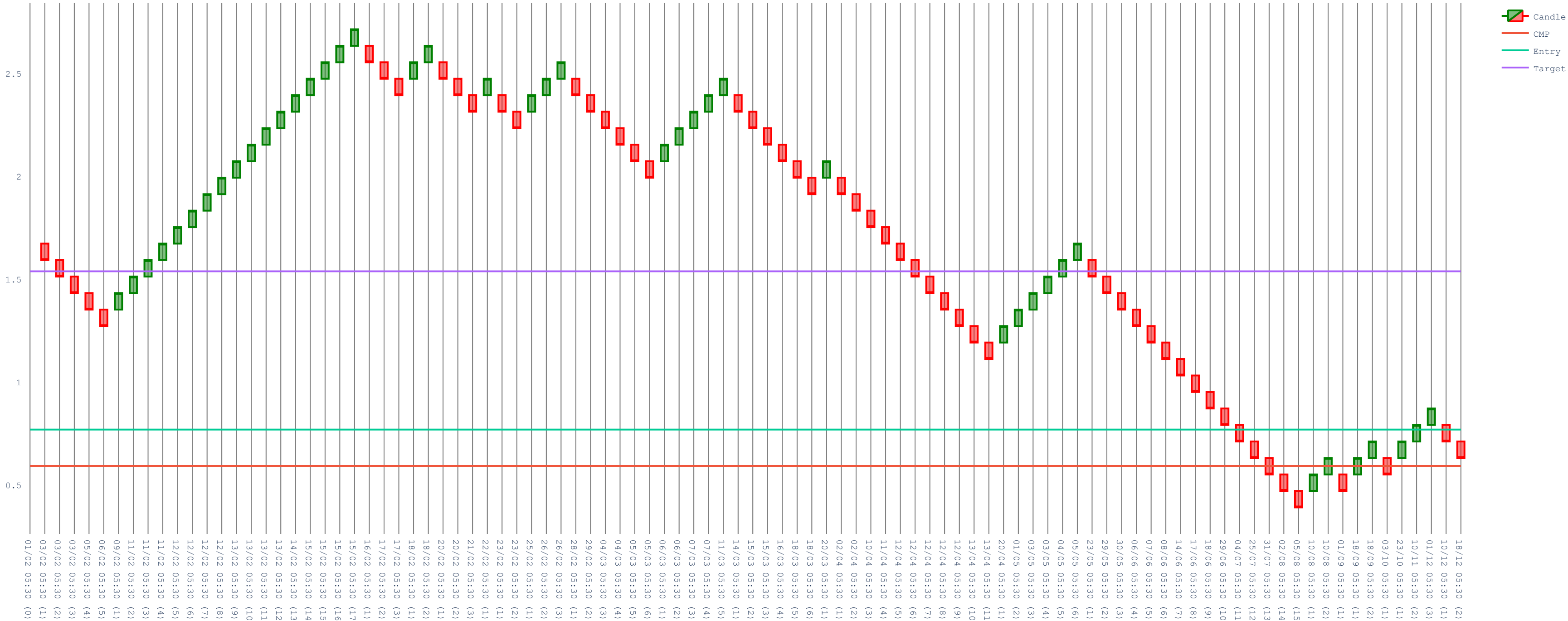
NEARUSD

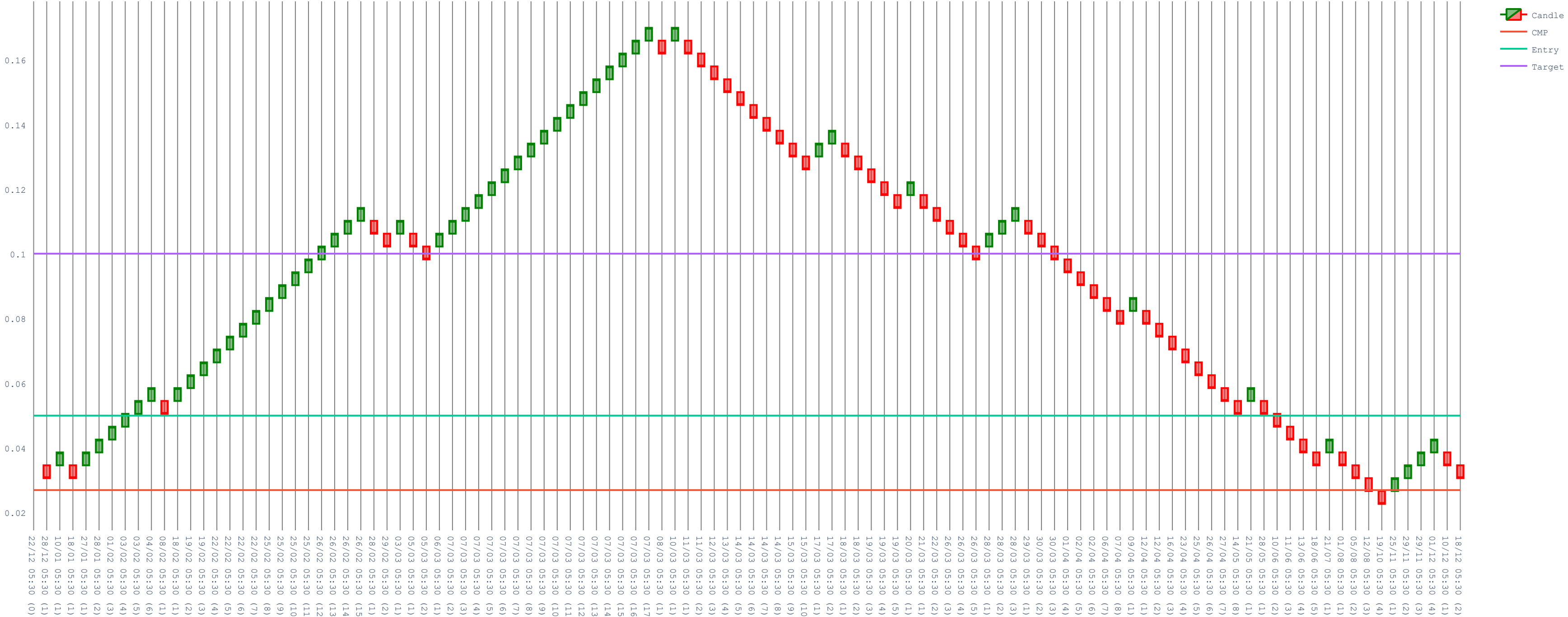


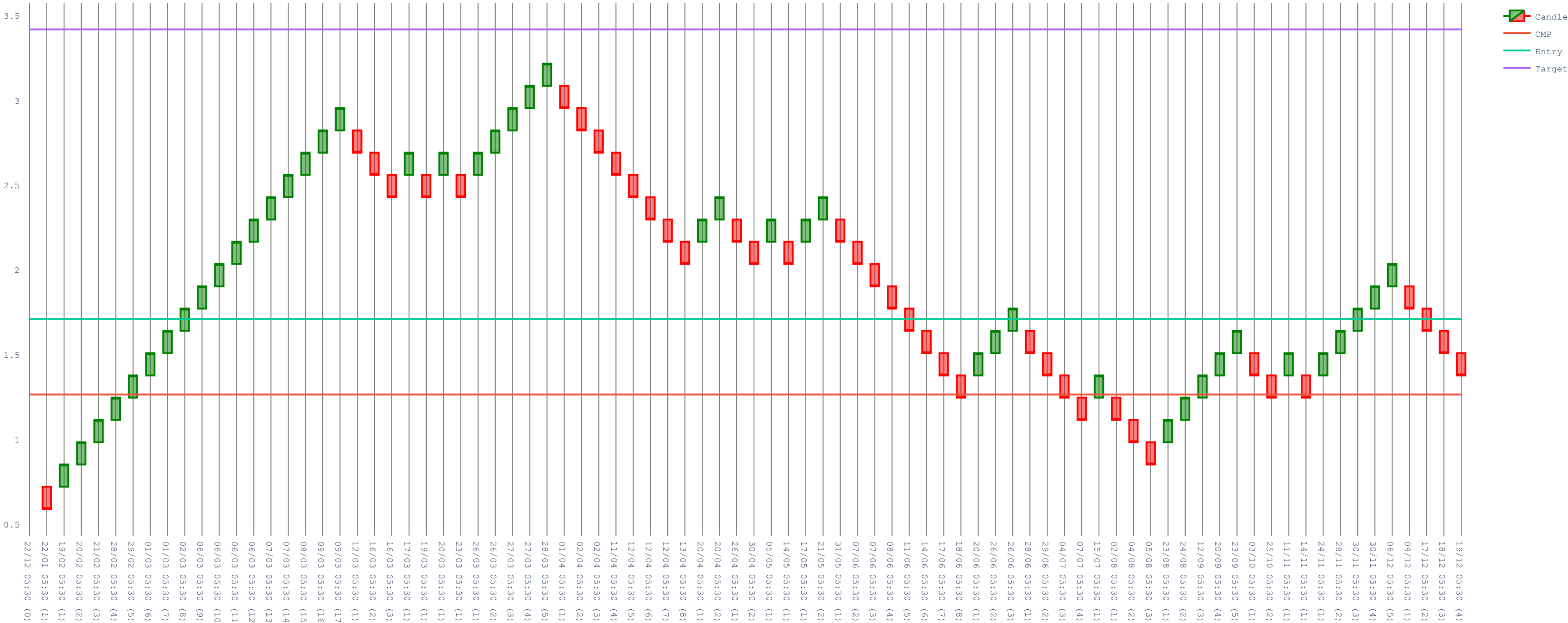
PROPSUSD

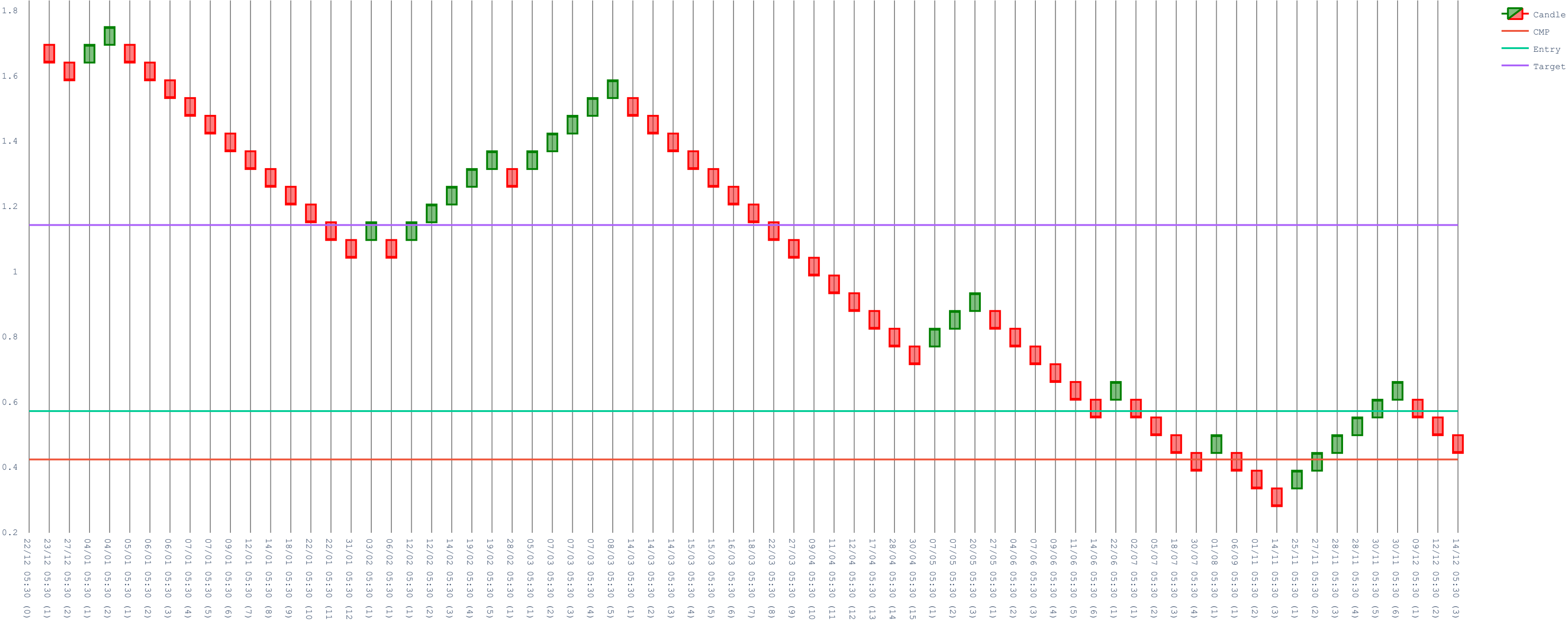


ZETAUSD



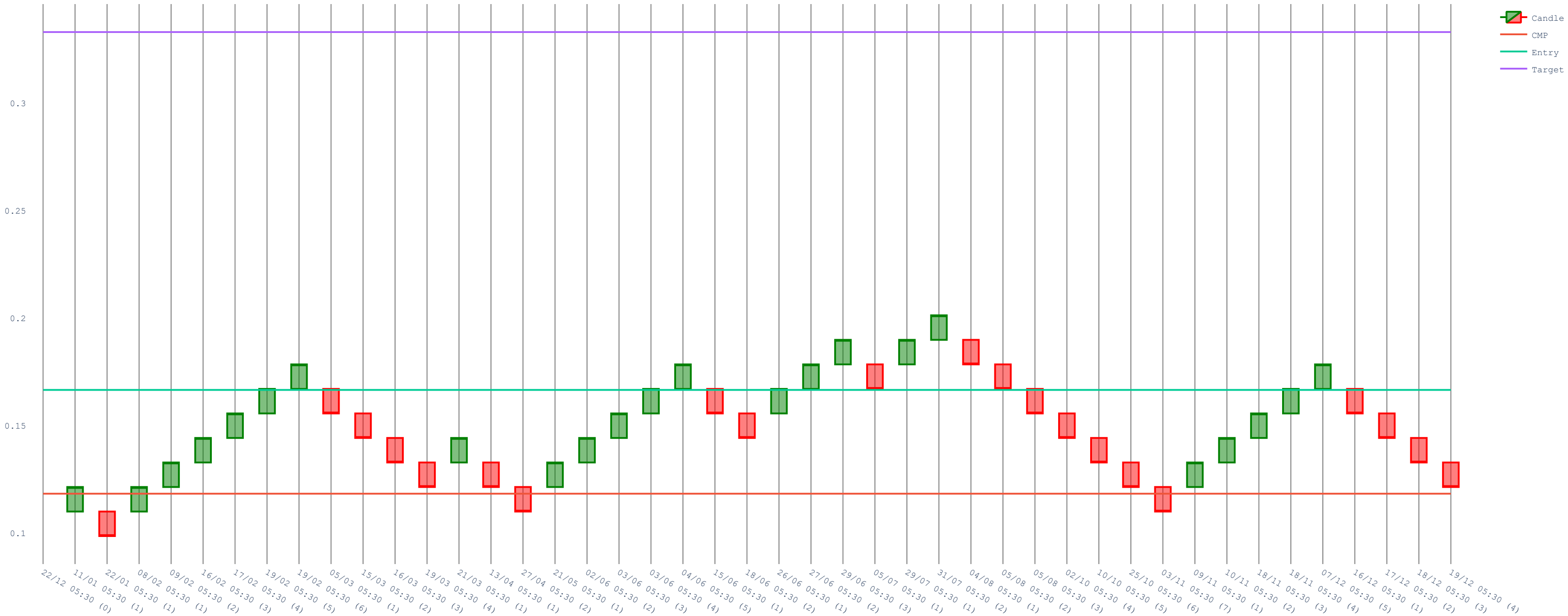




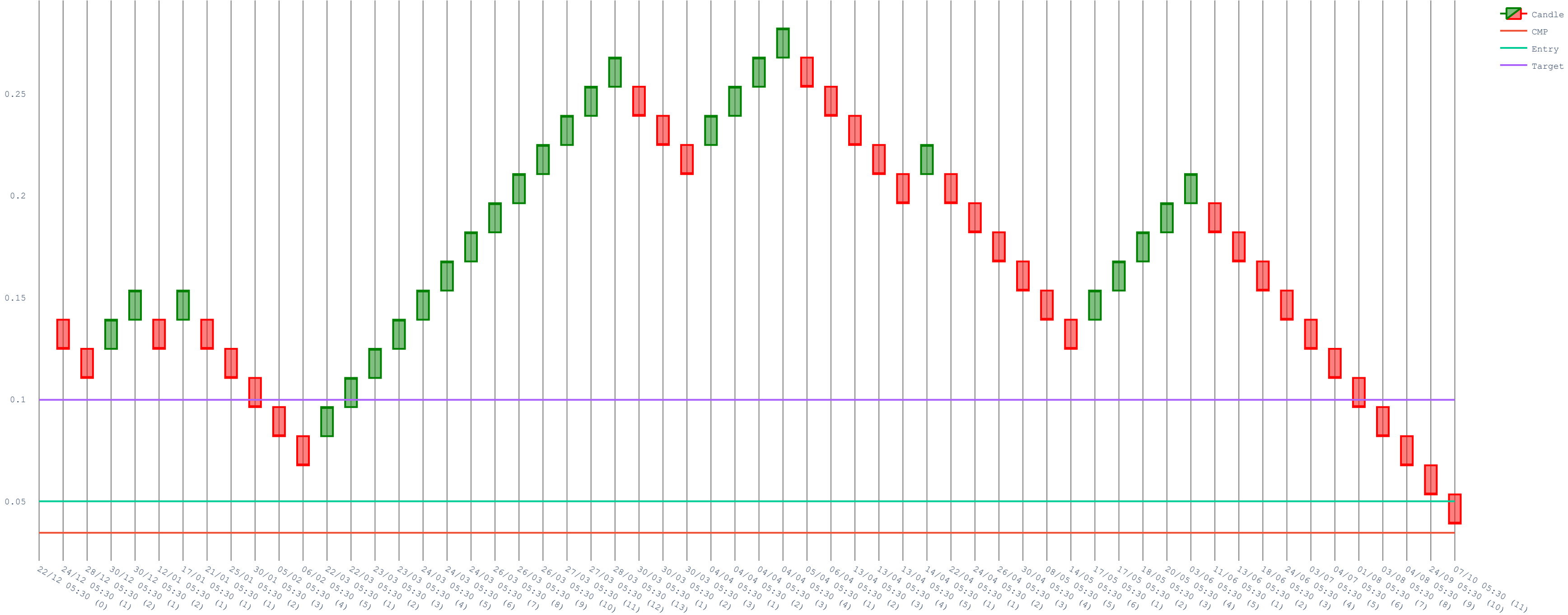


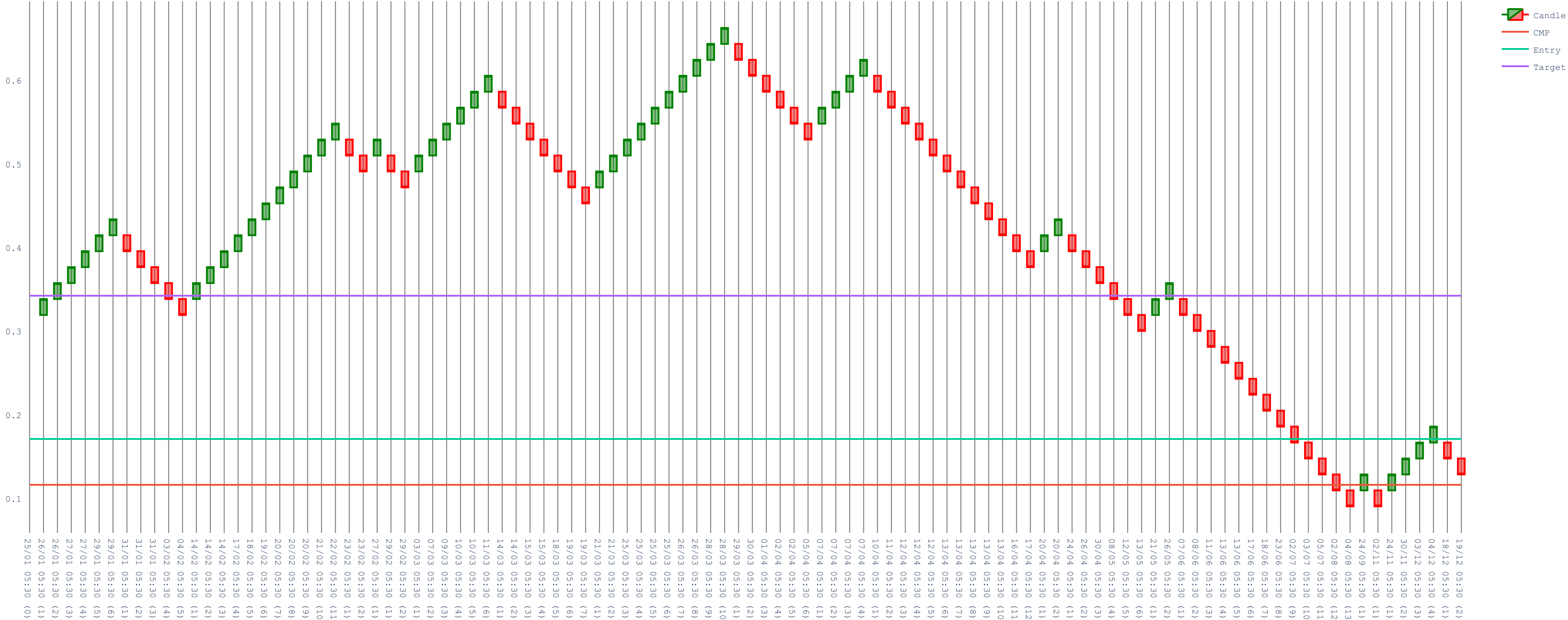


KASUSDT

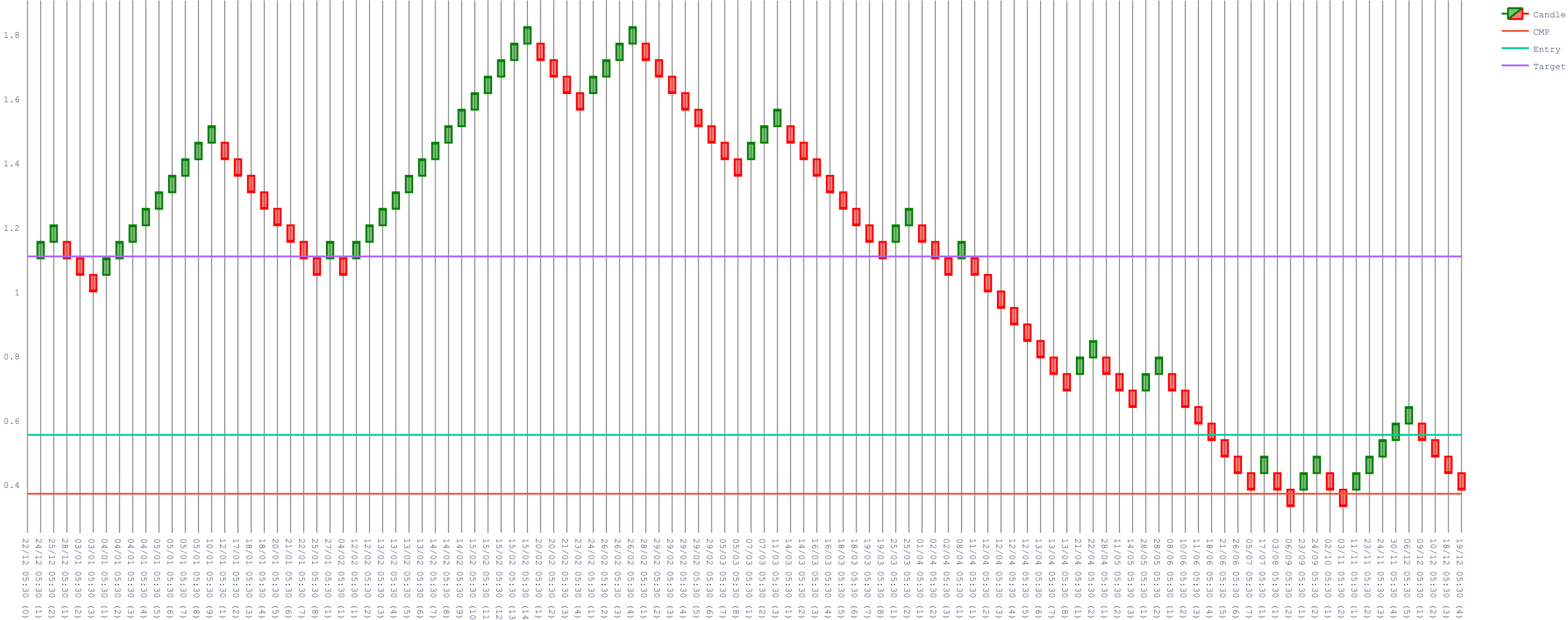


STBUUSD

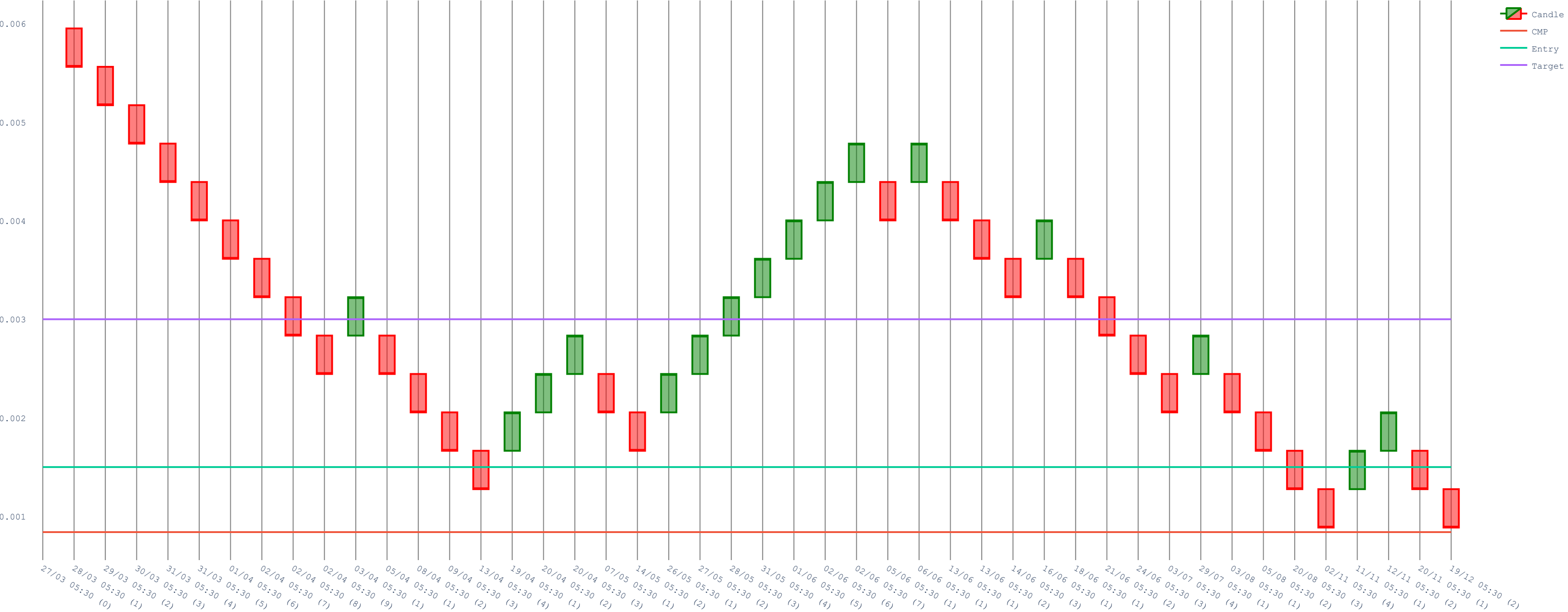




NTRNUSDT



DUKOUSD



VAIUSDT

