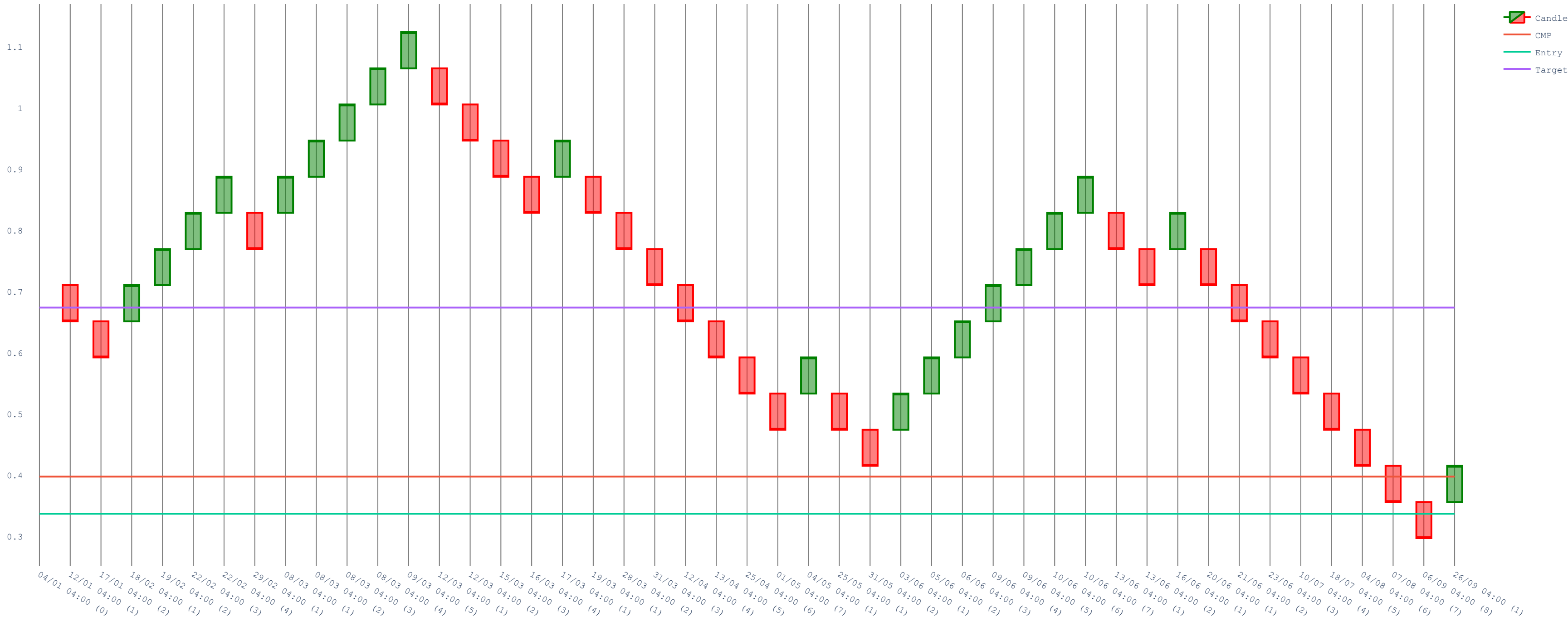
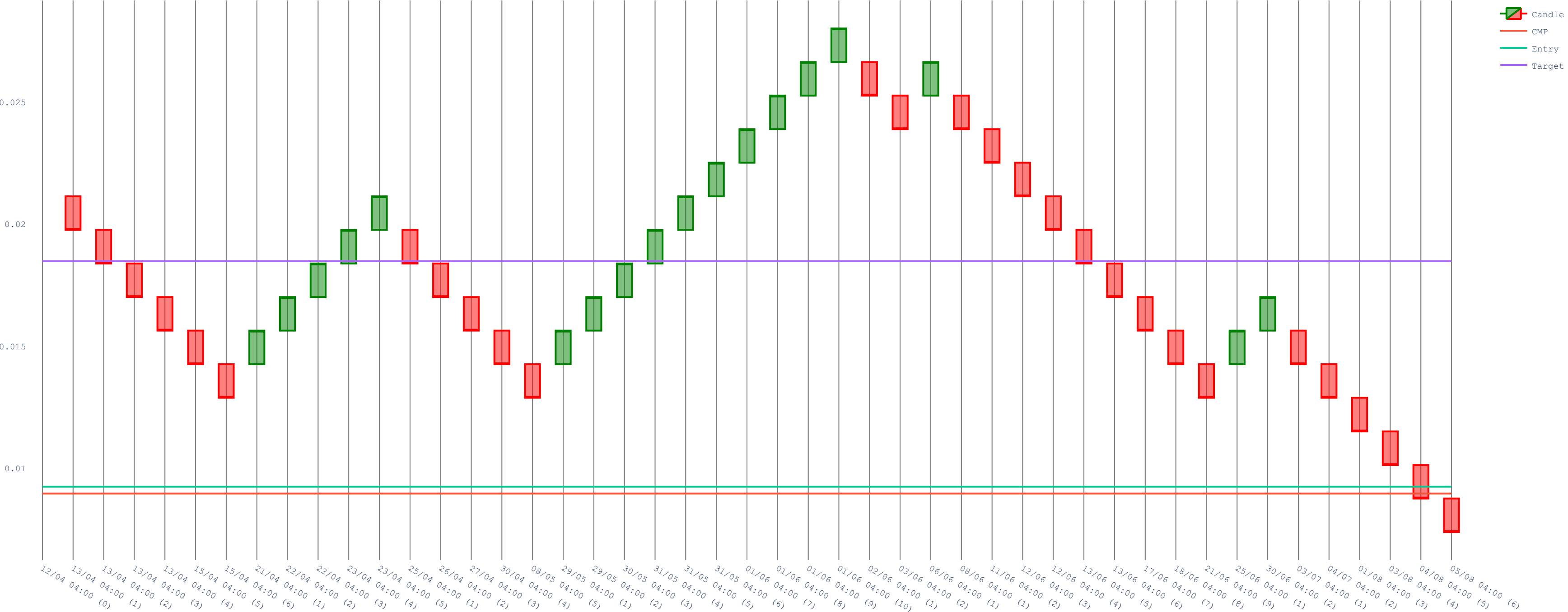
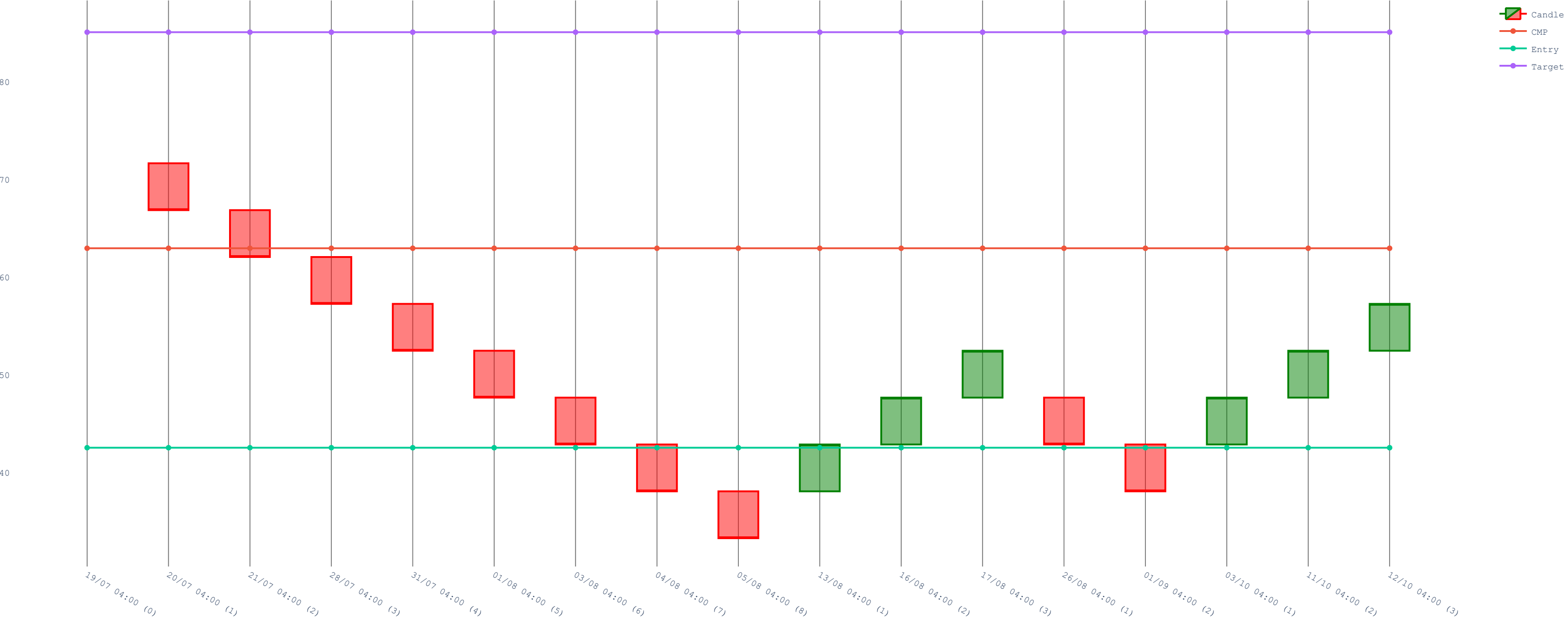


DNXUSDT

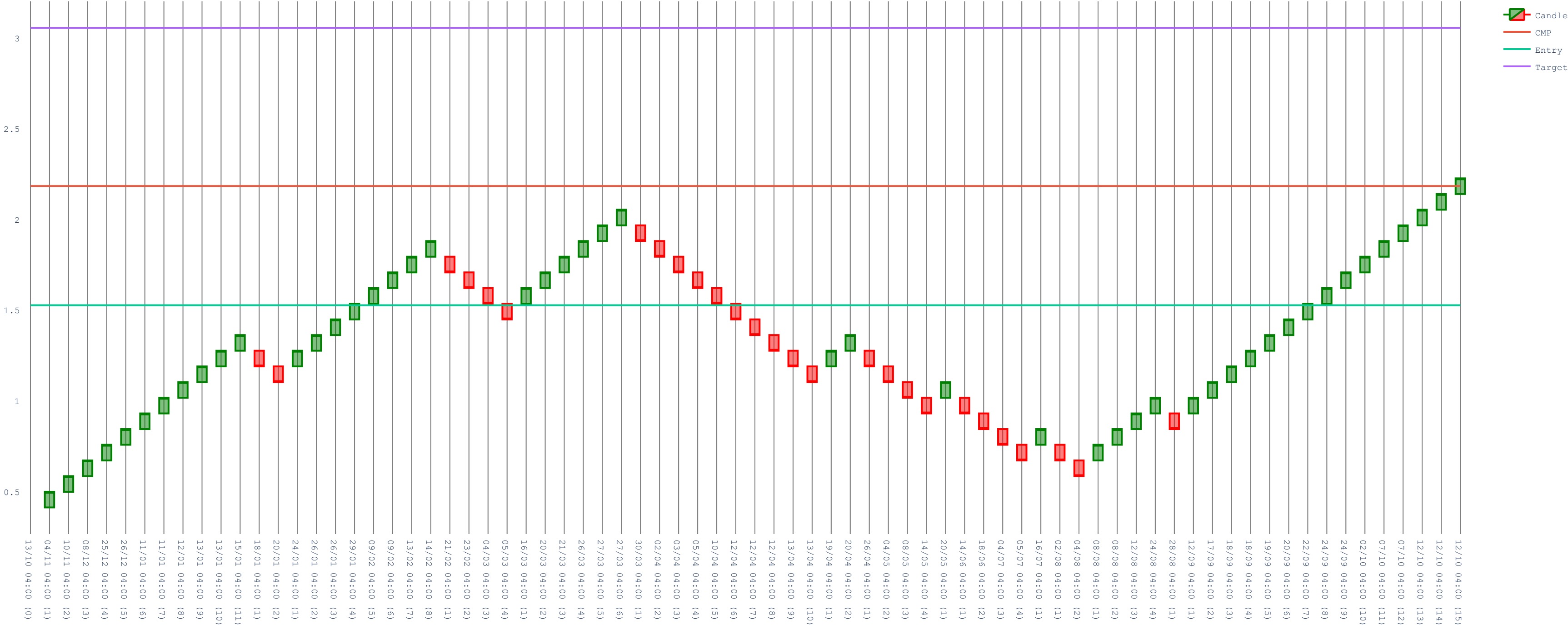


FOXYUSDT

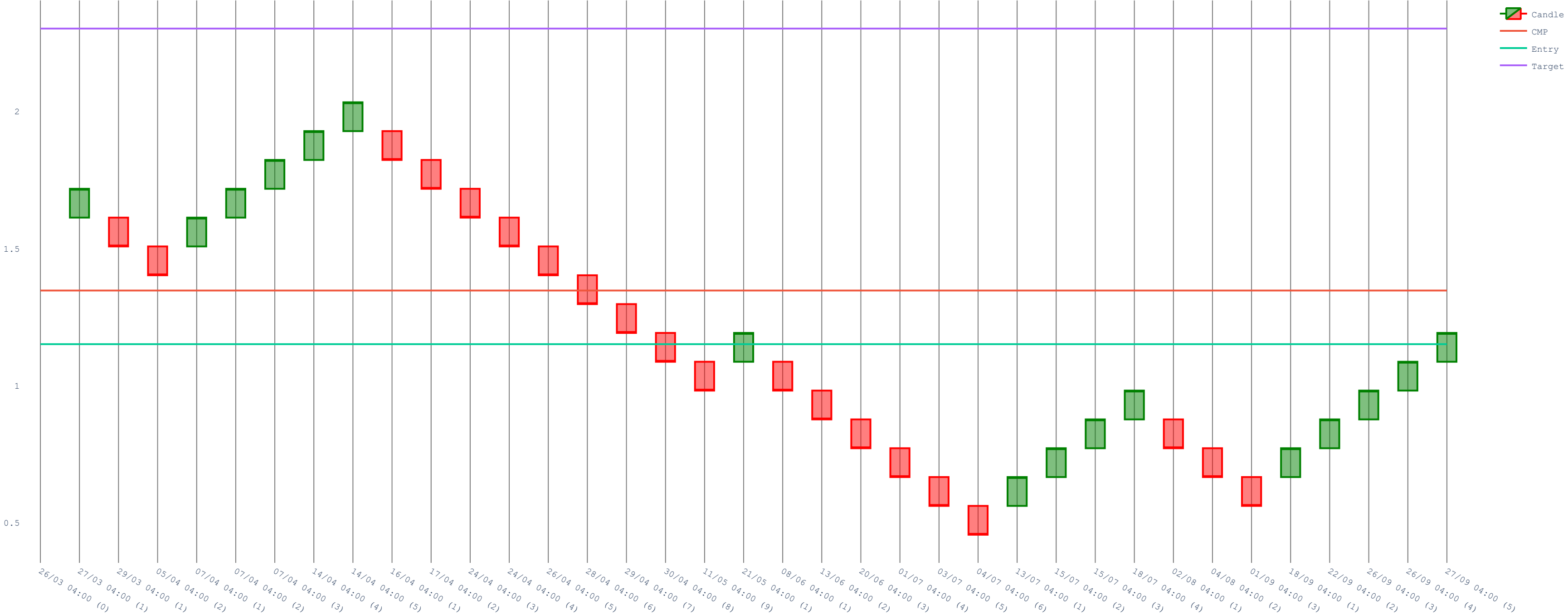




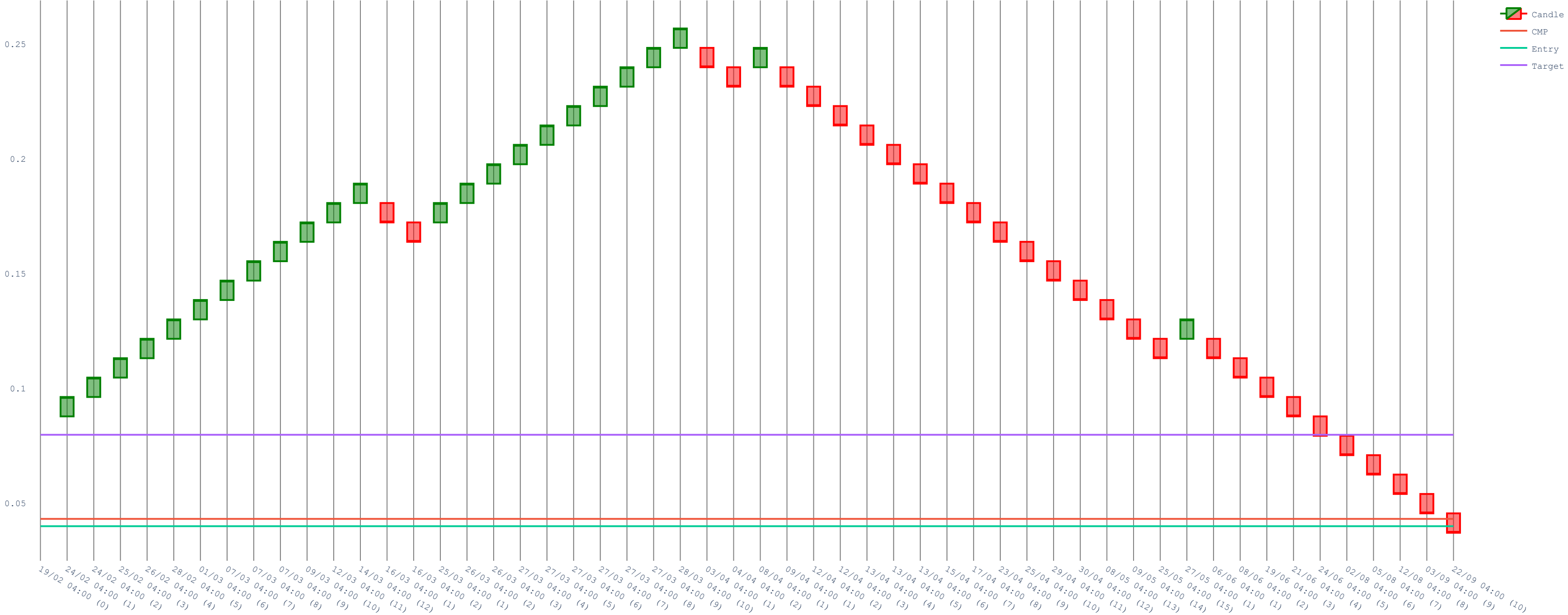
SUI/USDT



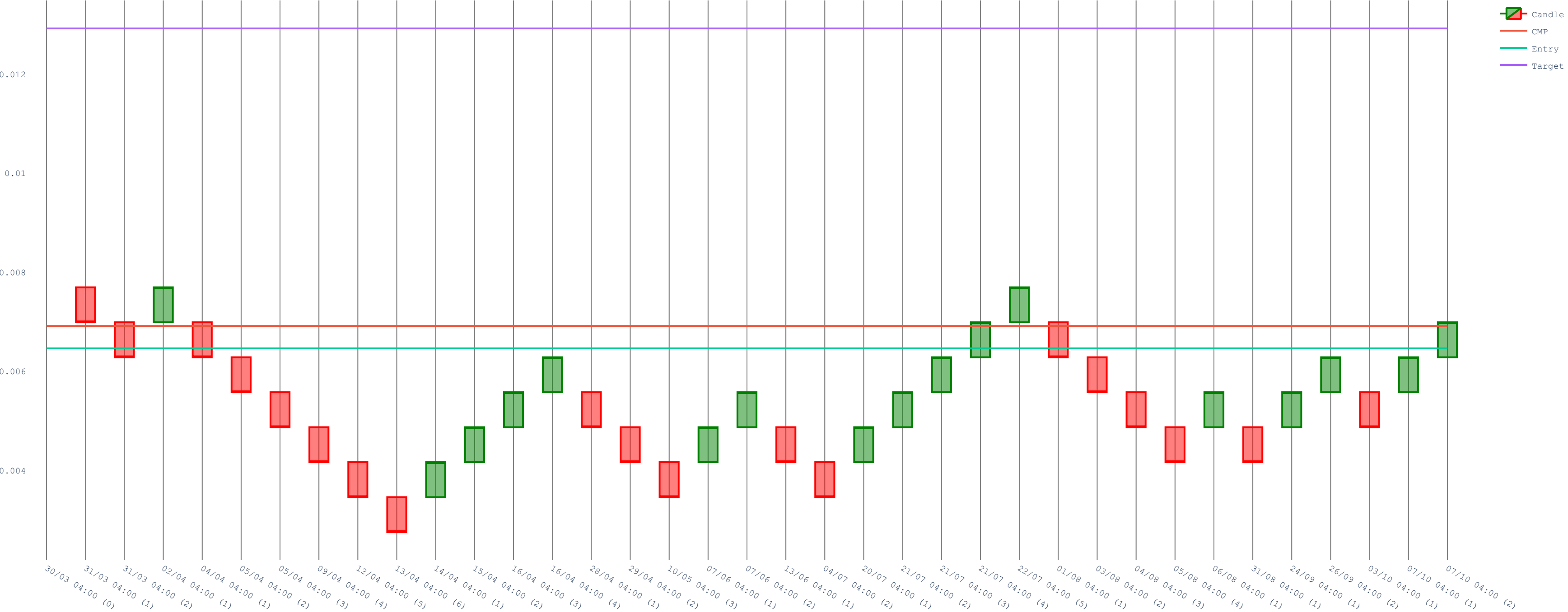
AEROUSD



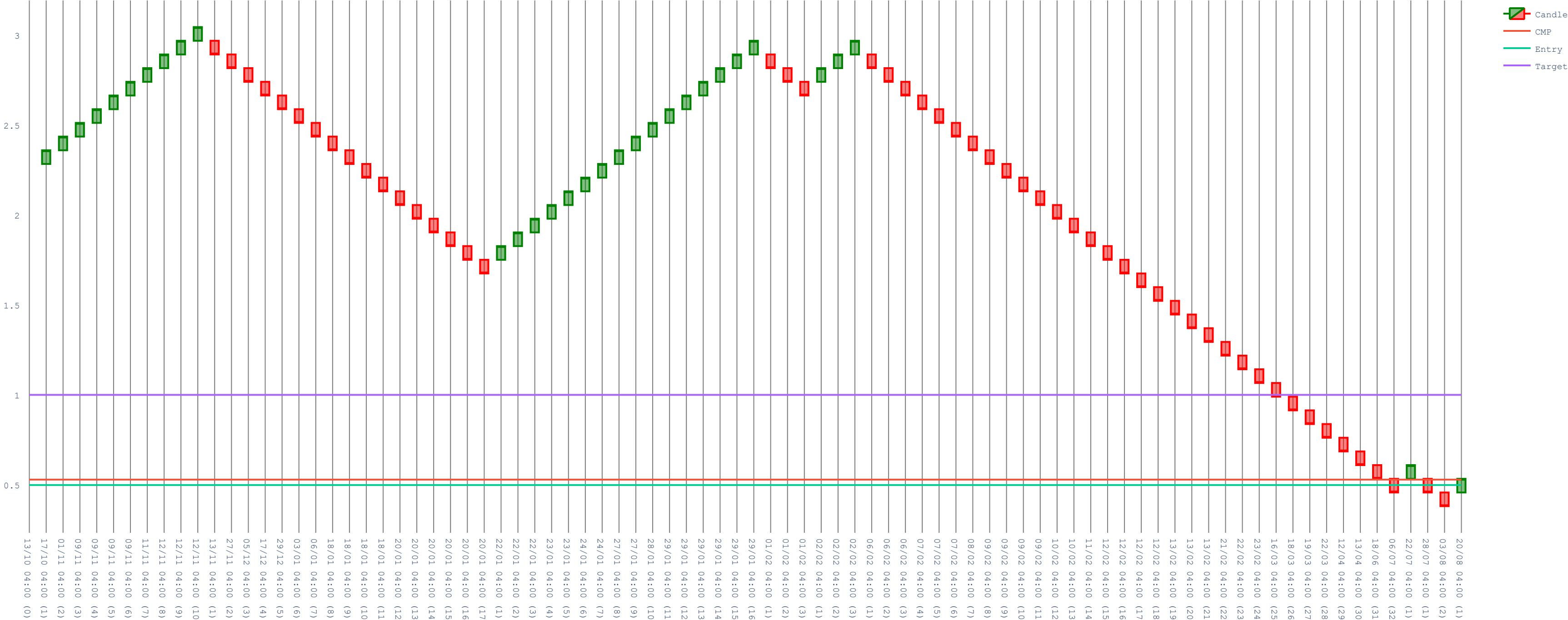
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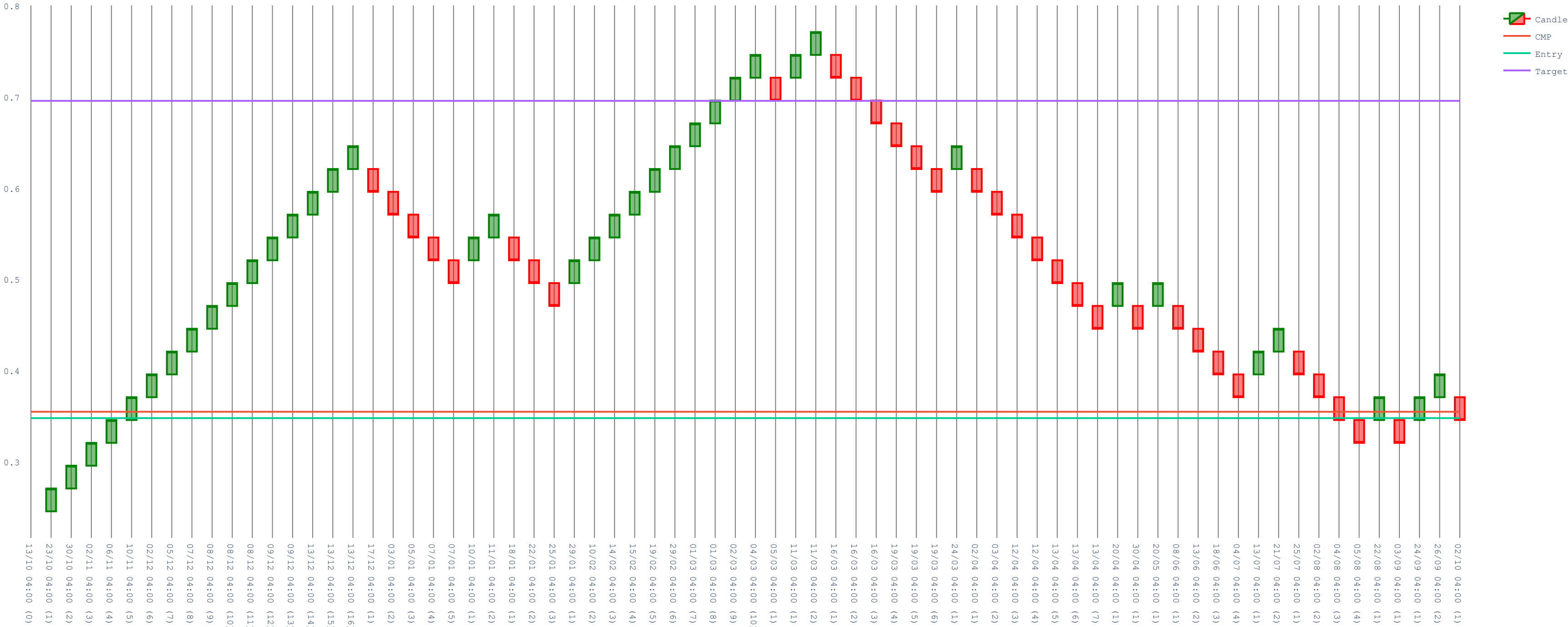
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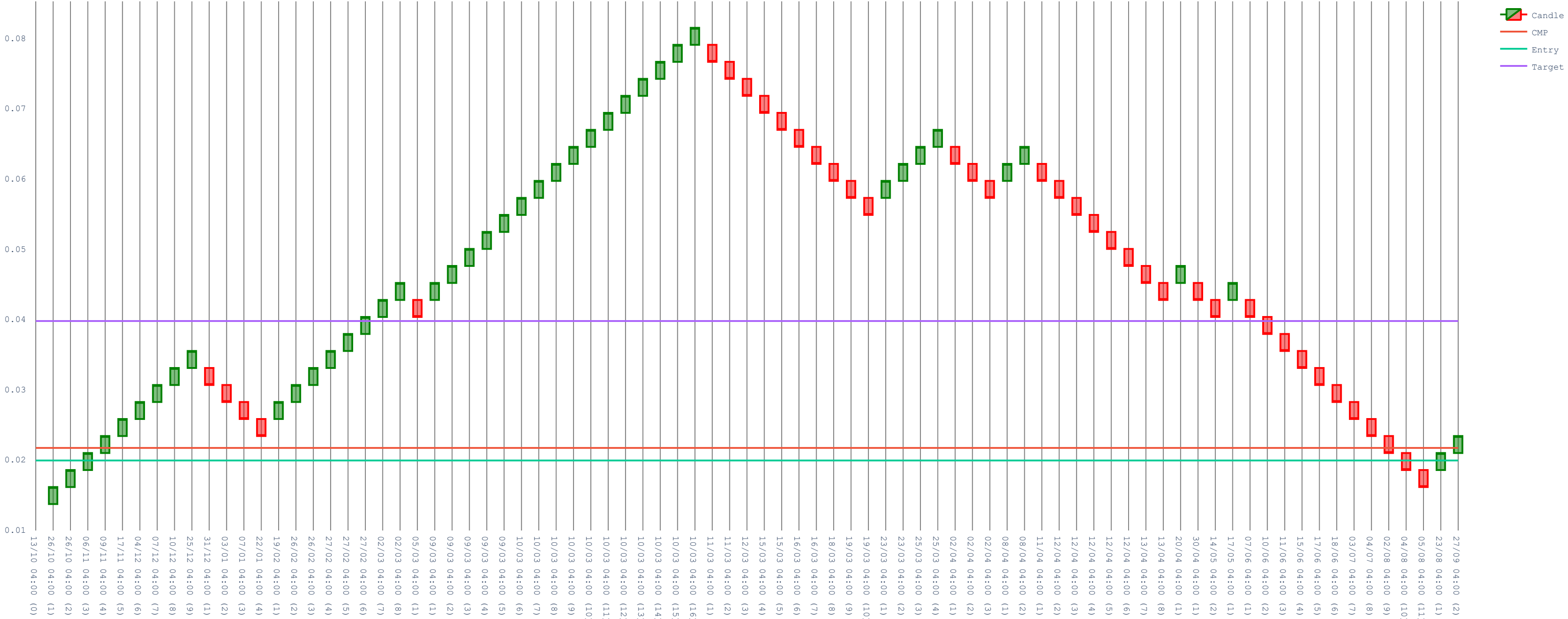


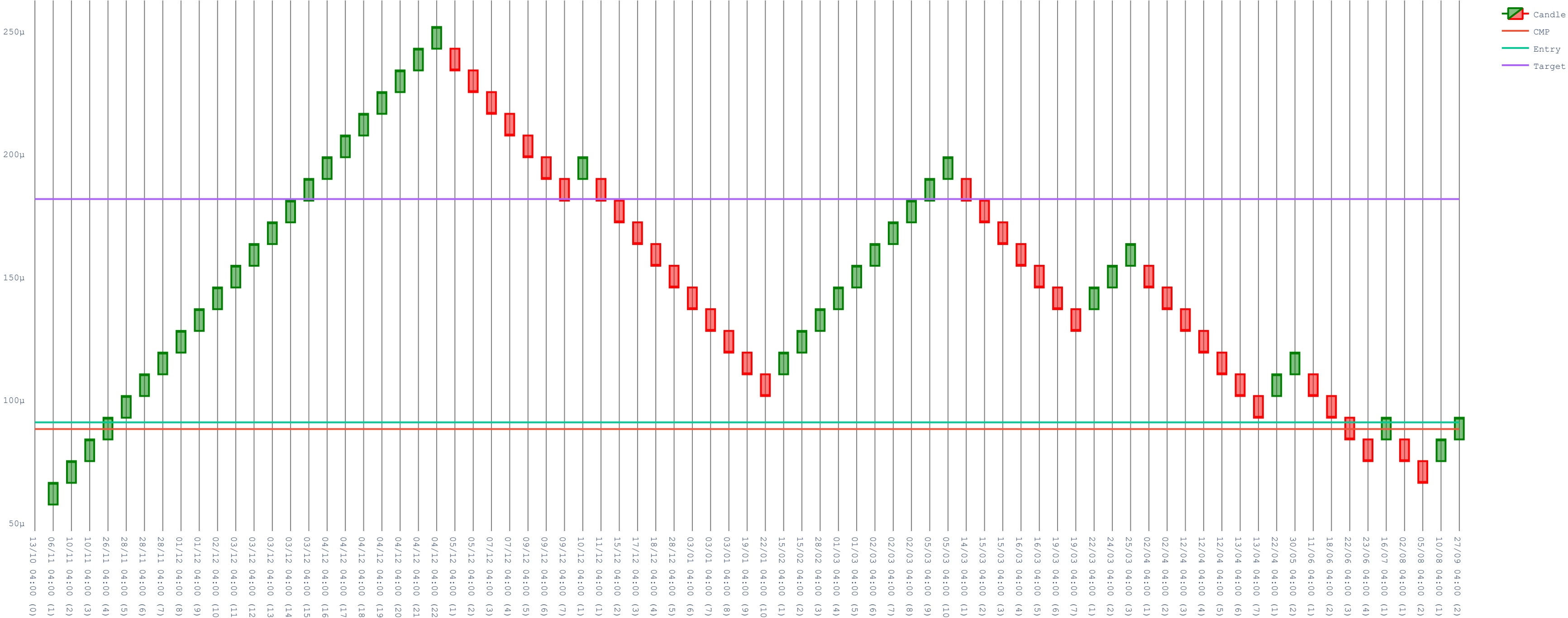
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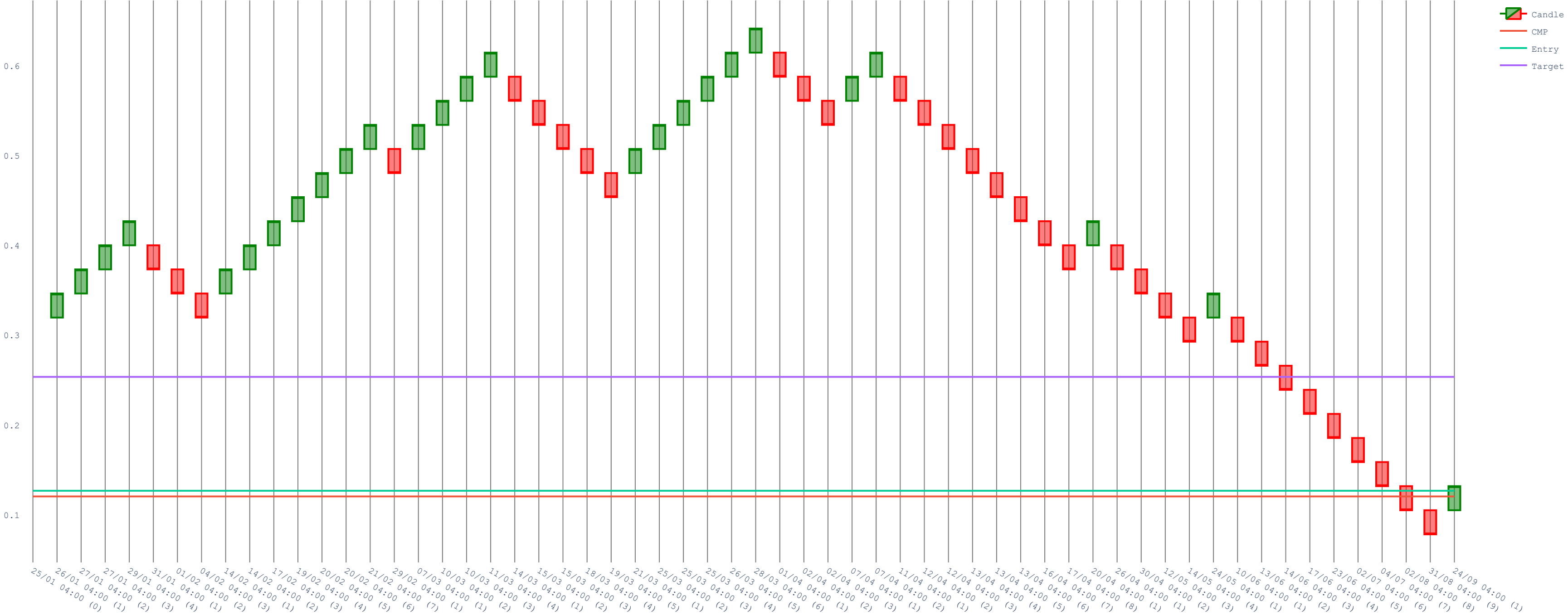




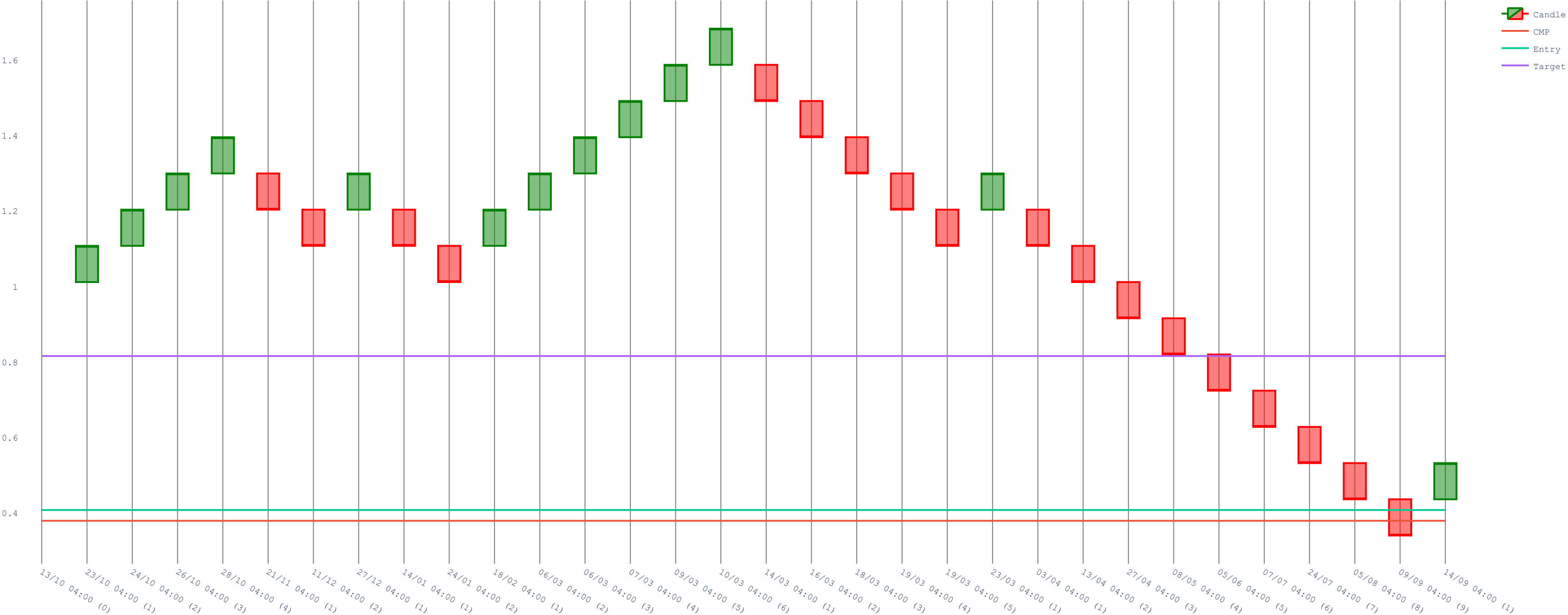


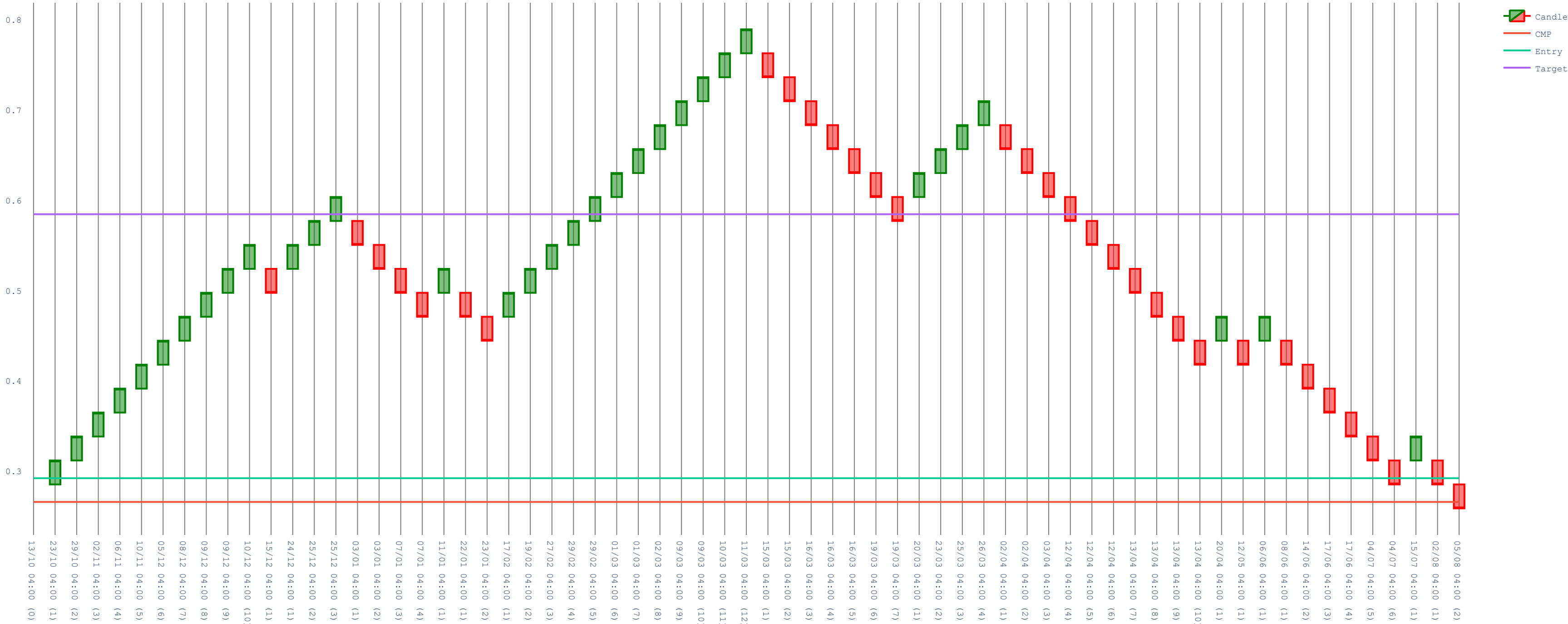


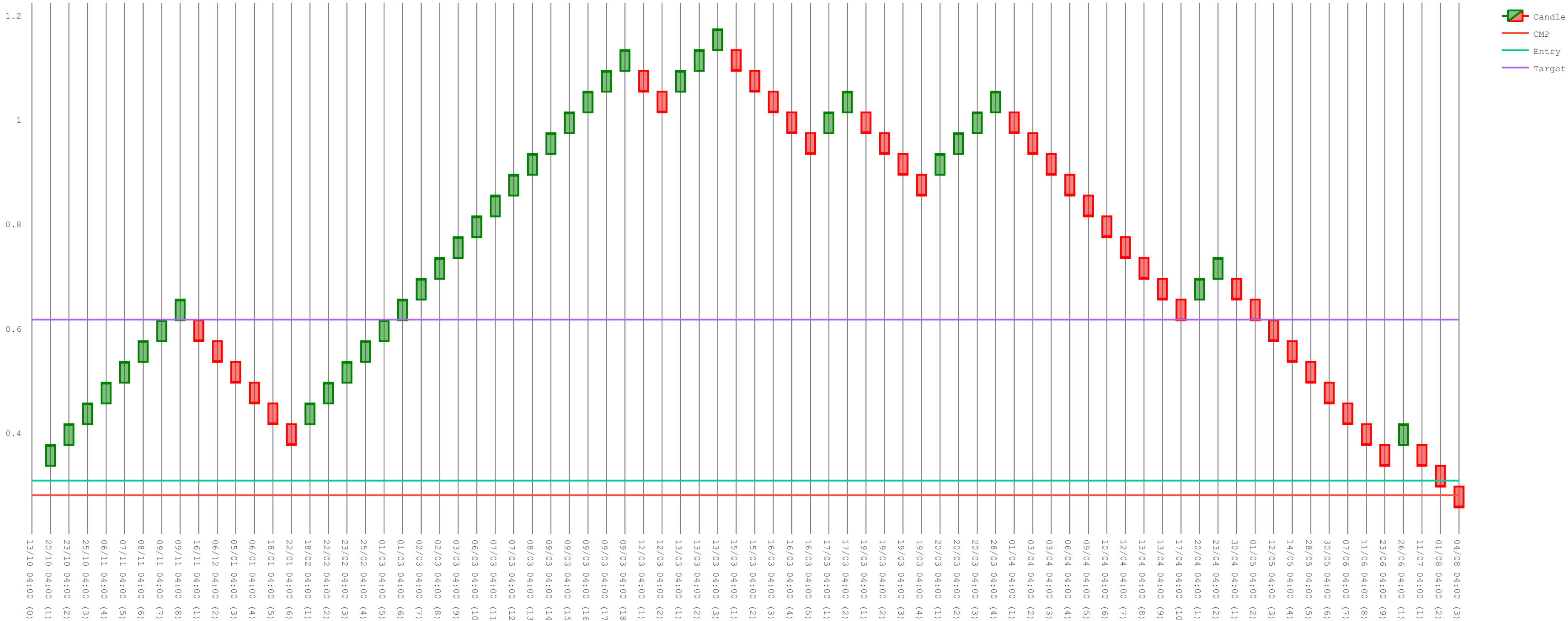
ALTUSDT

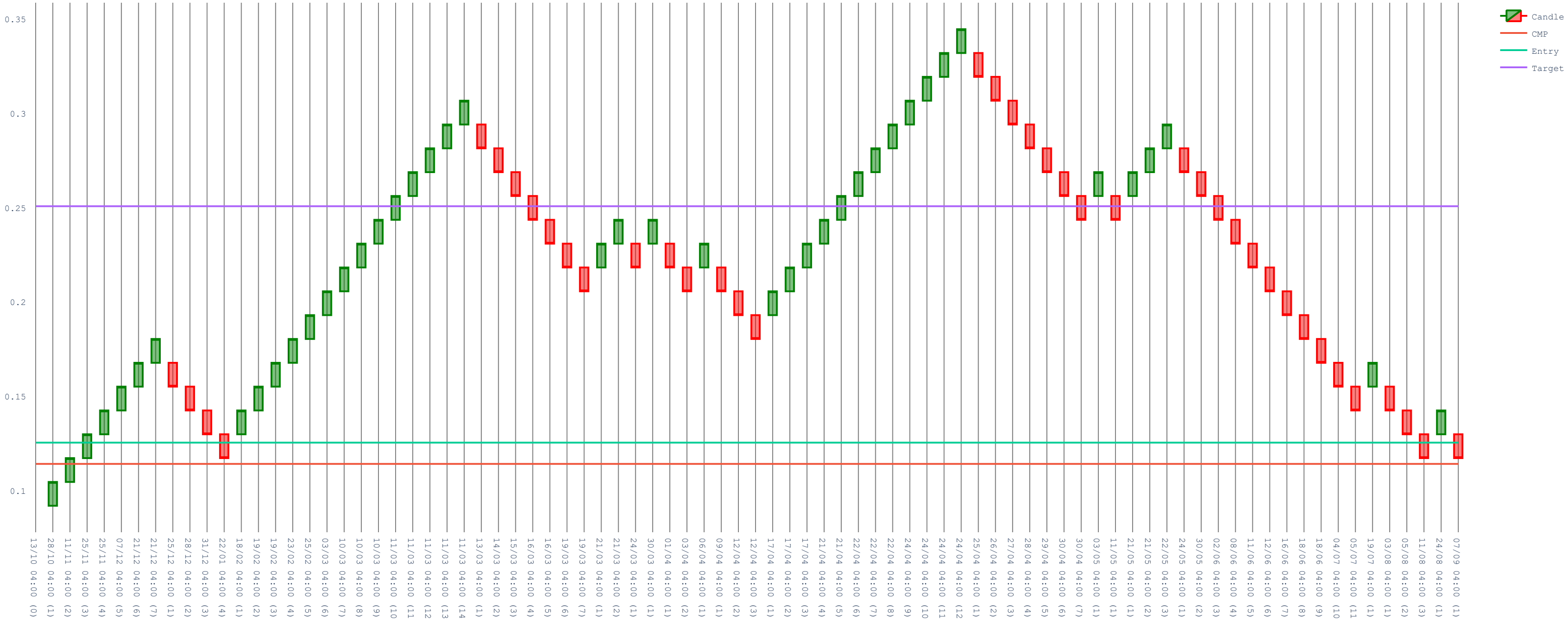


MNWUSD



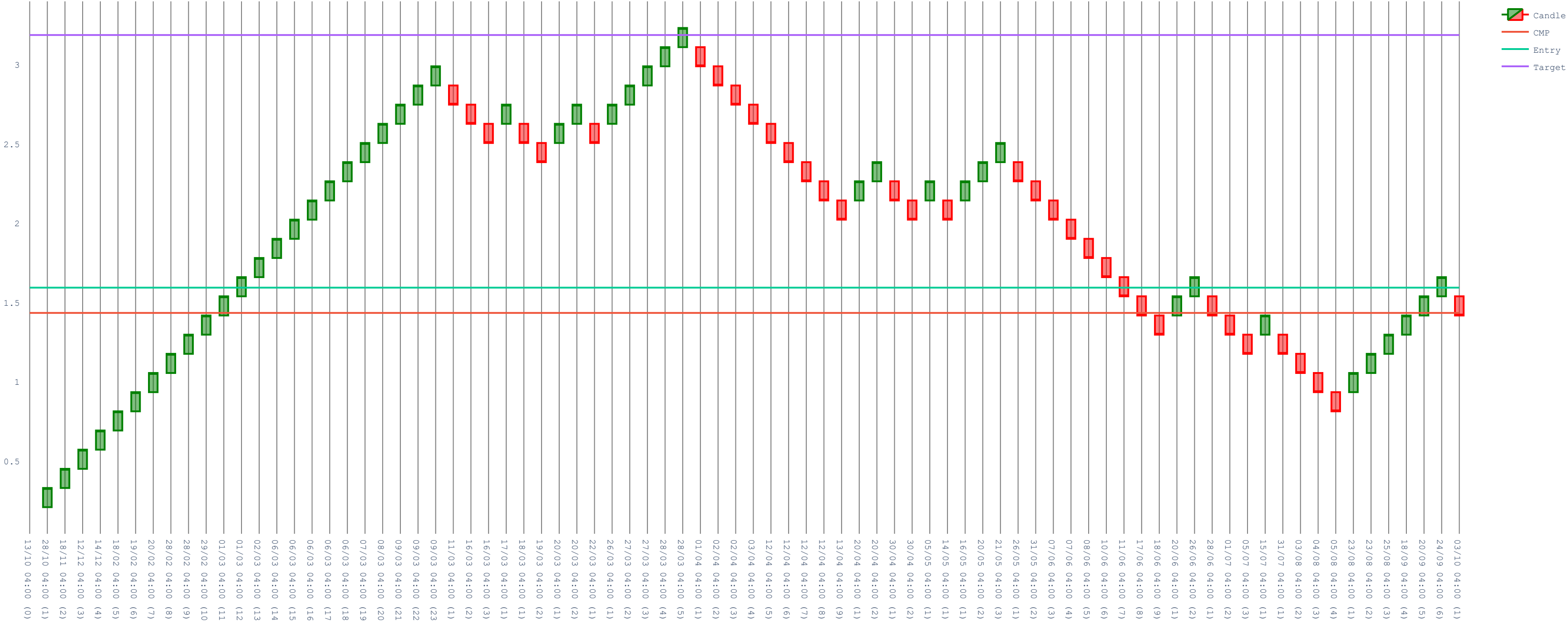




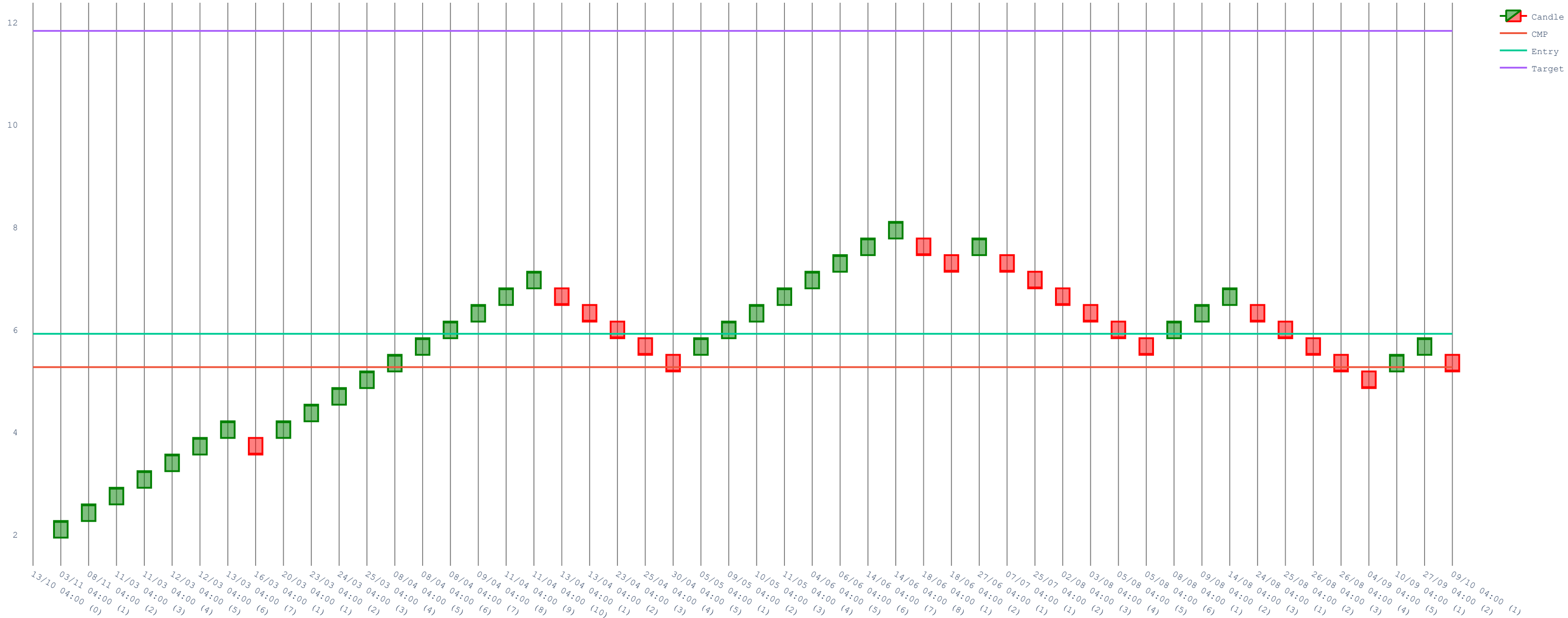


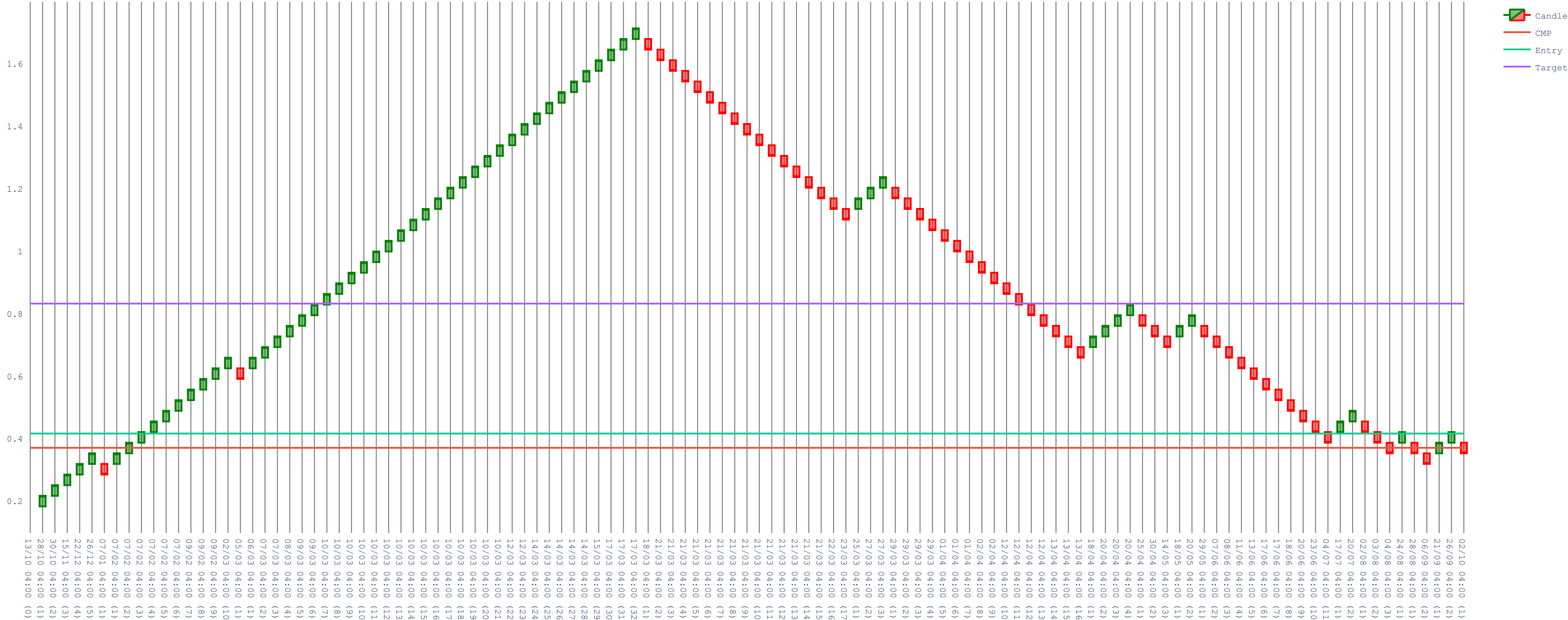


FETUSDT

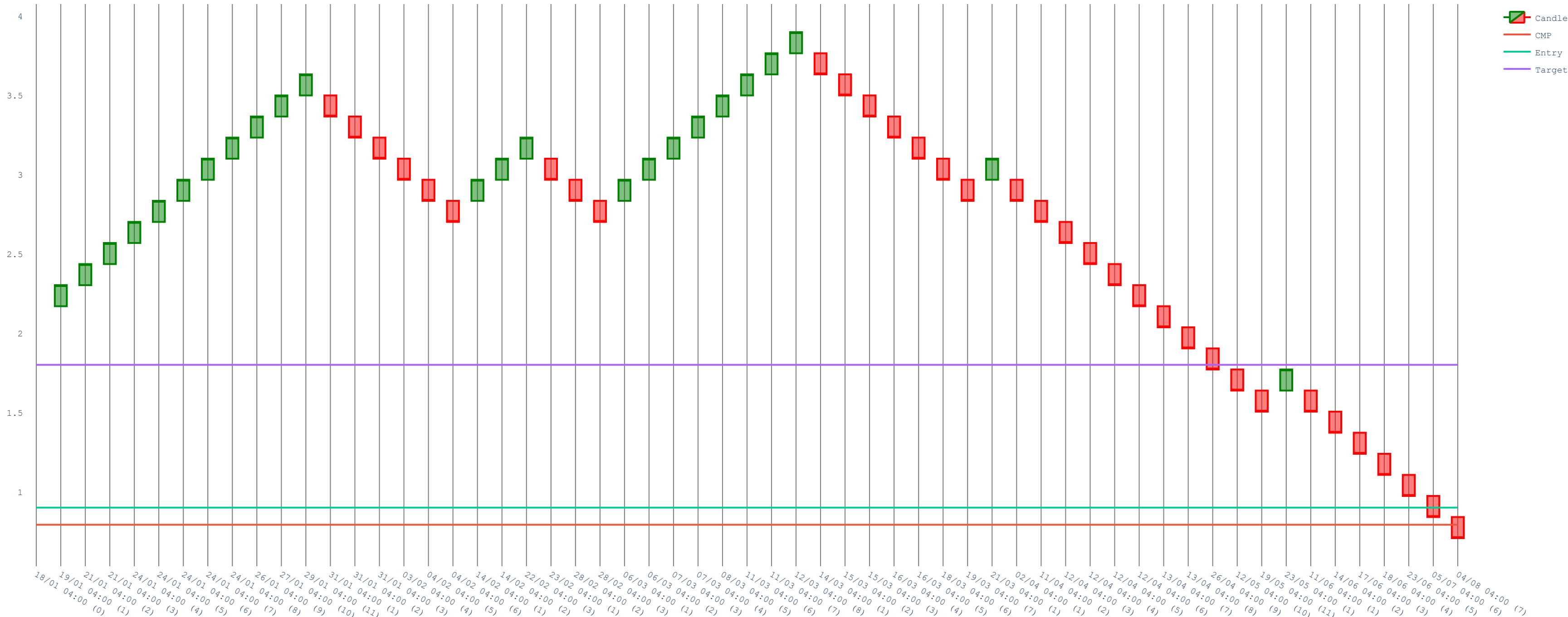


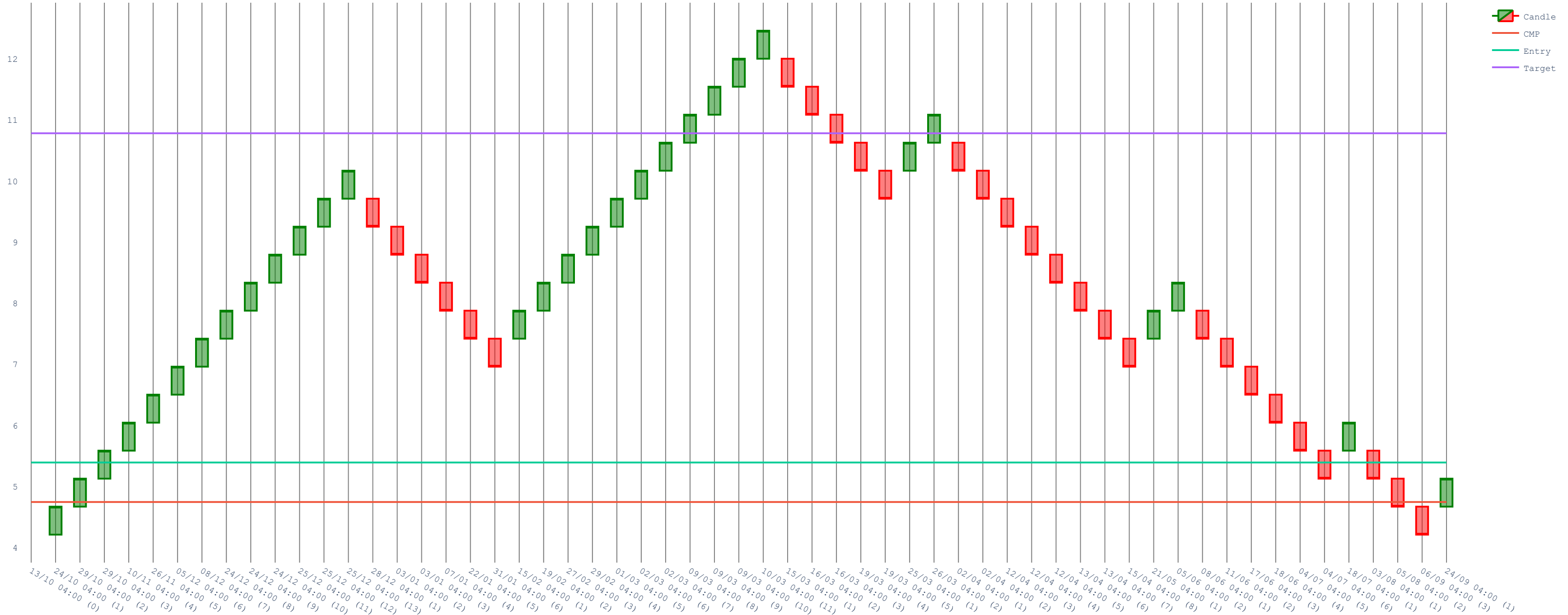
TONUSDT



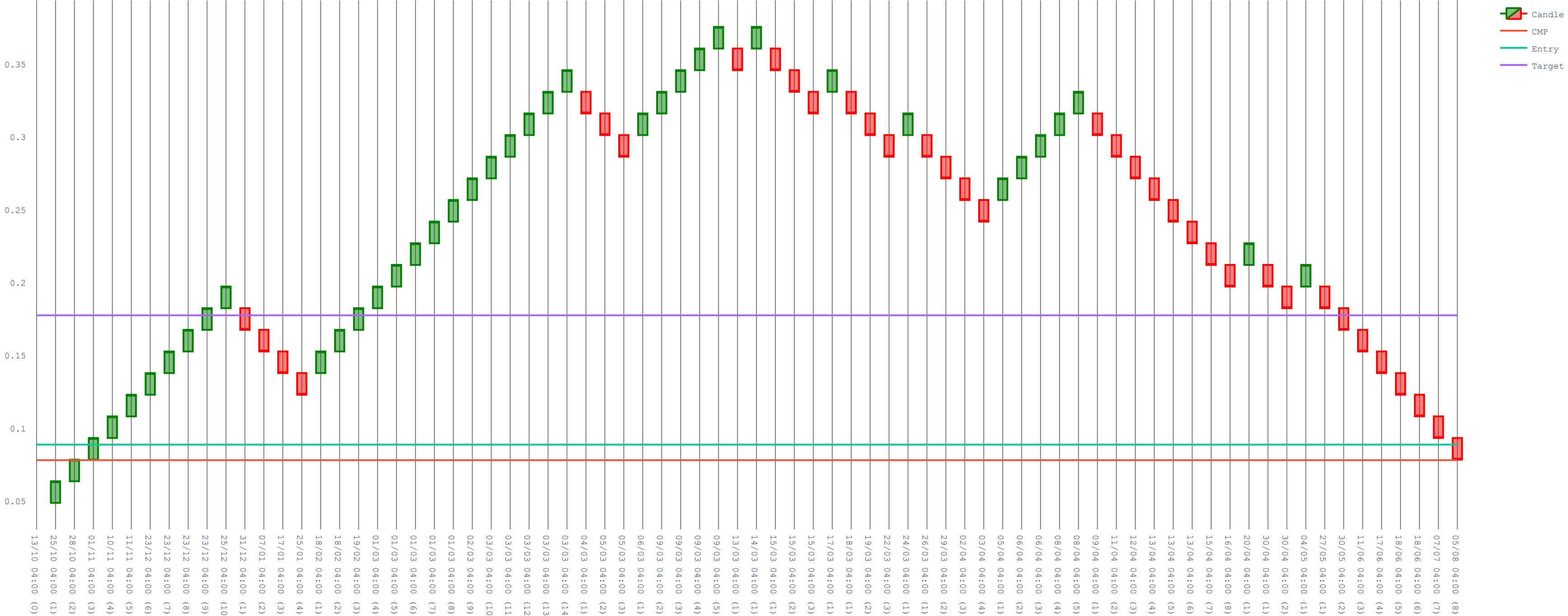


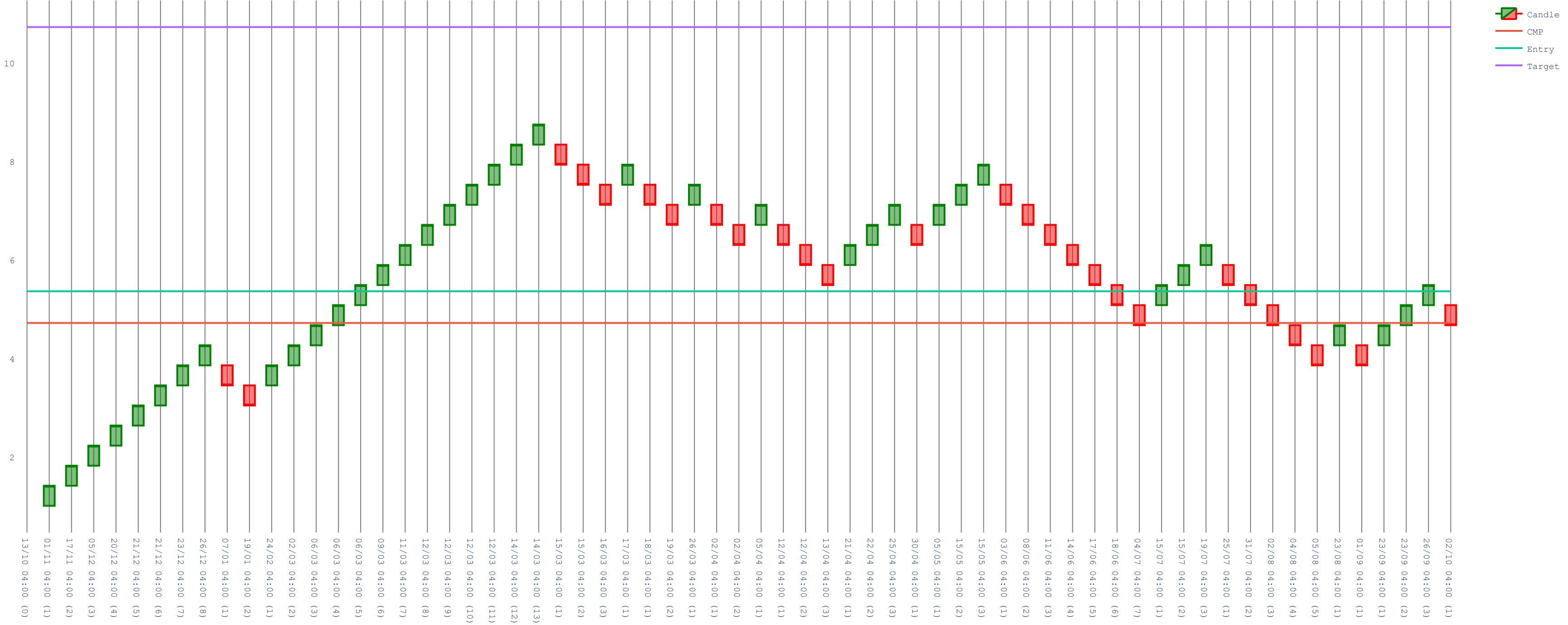
MANTAUSDT

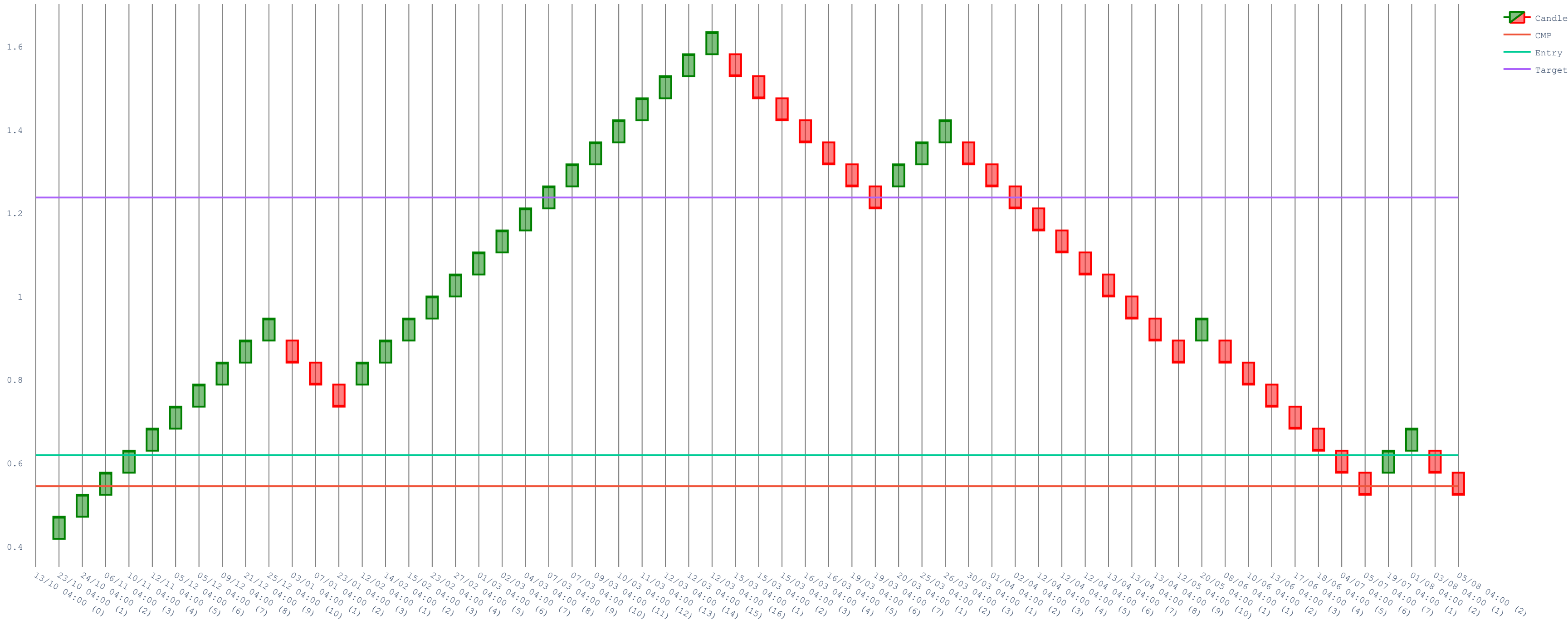




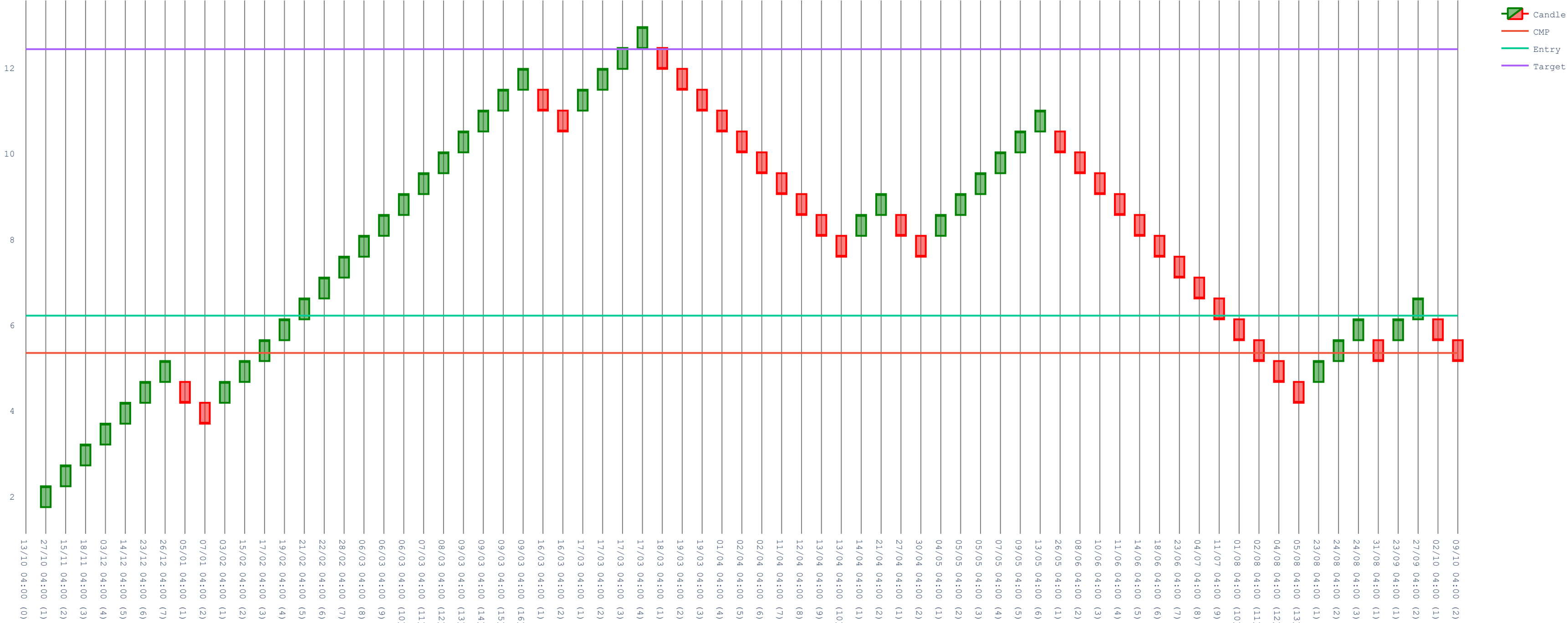
VAIUSDT



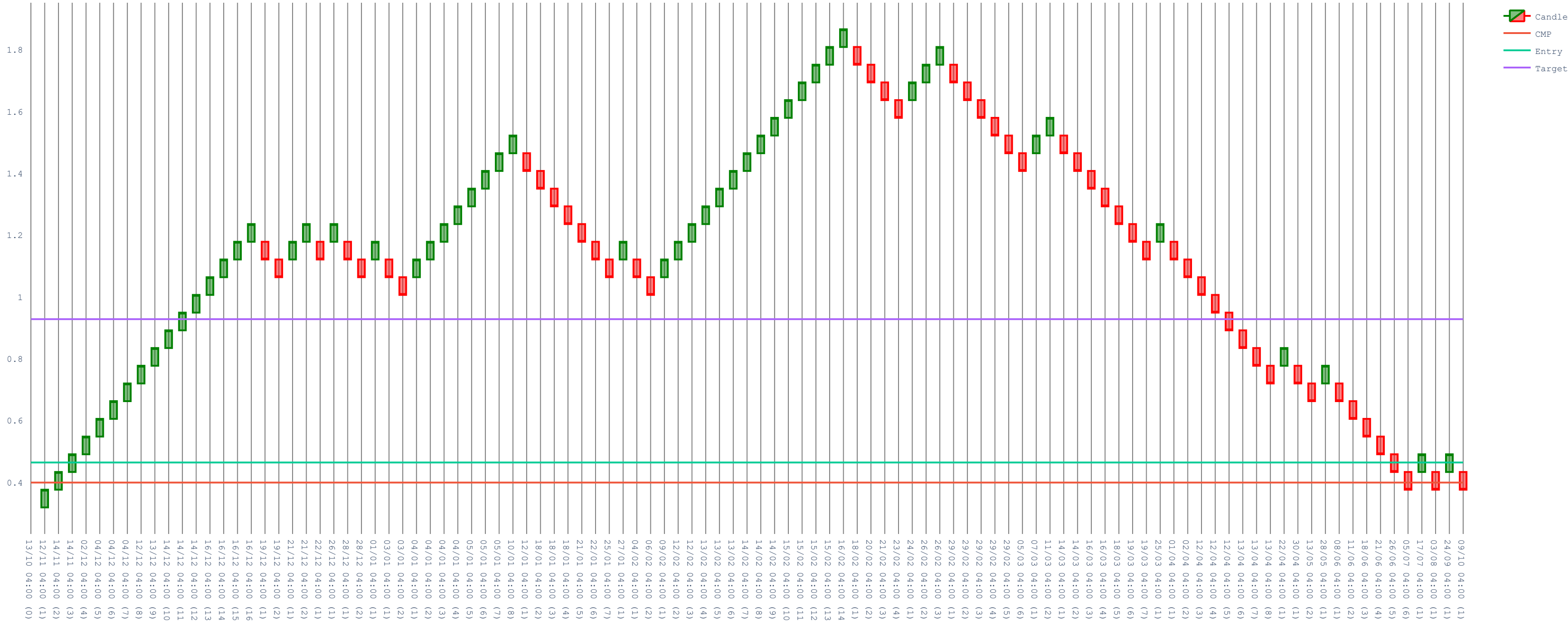




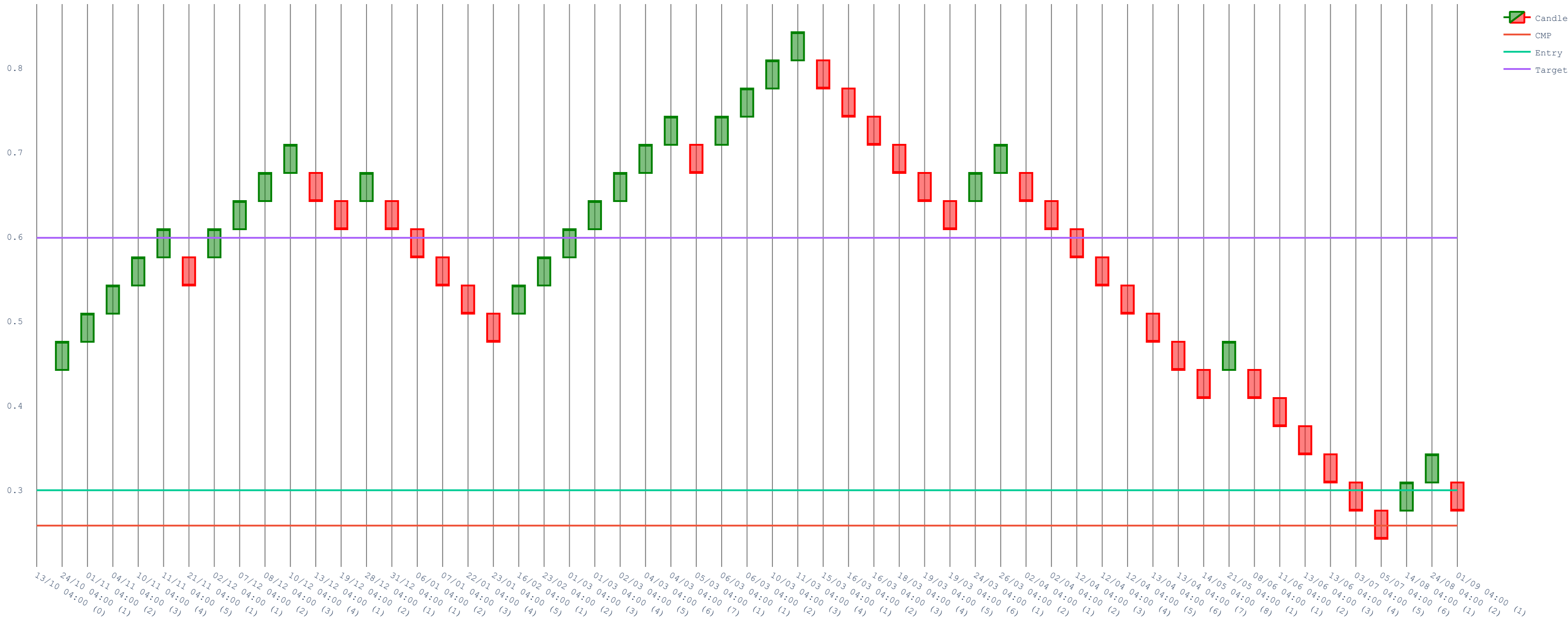




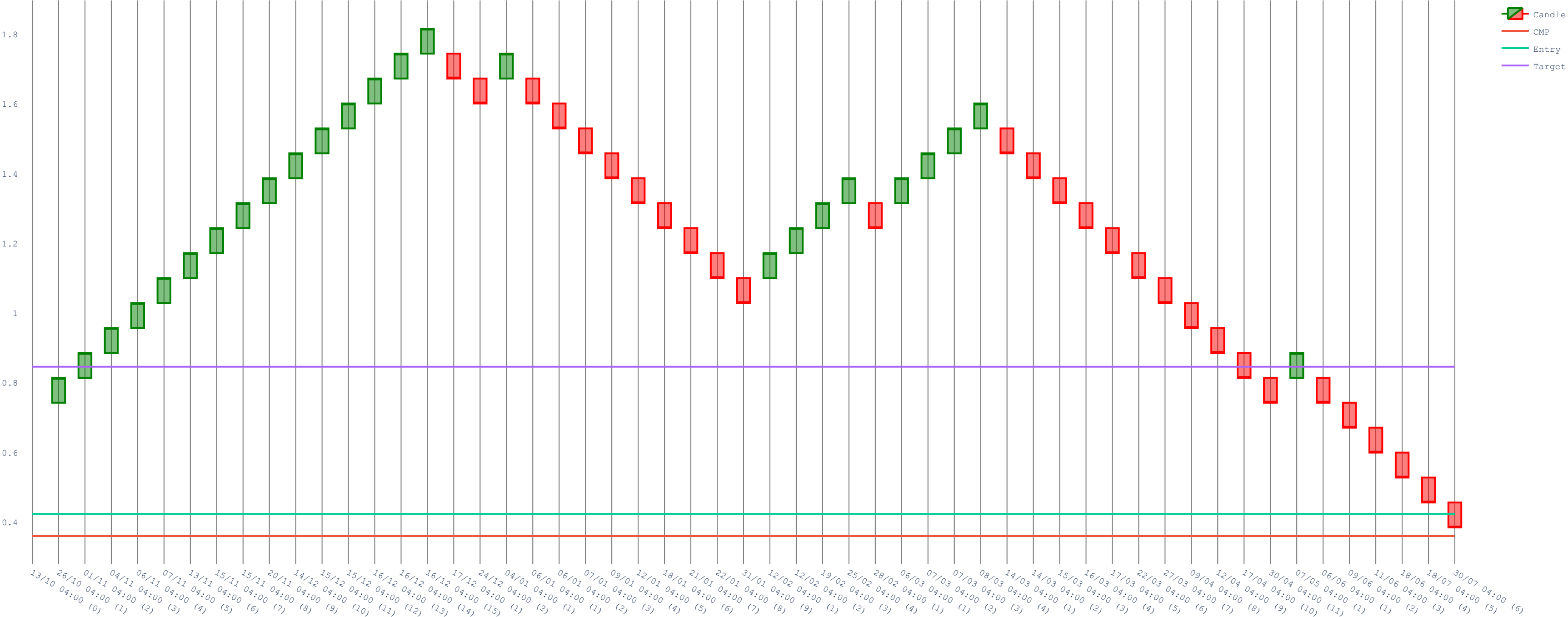
NTRNUSDT



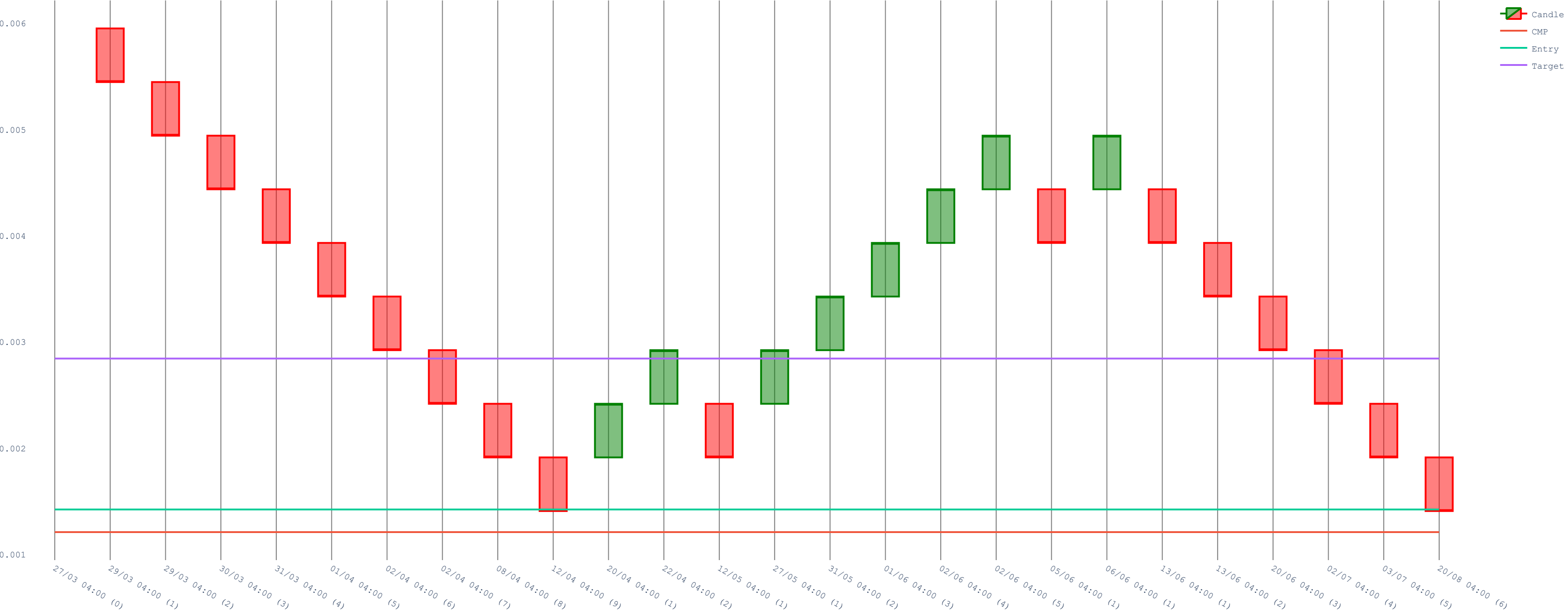
CRVUSDT



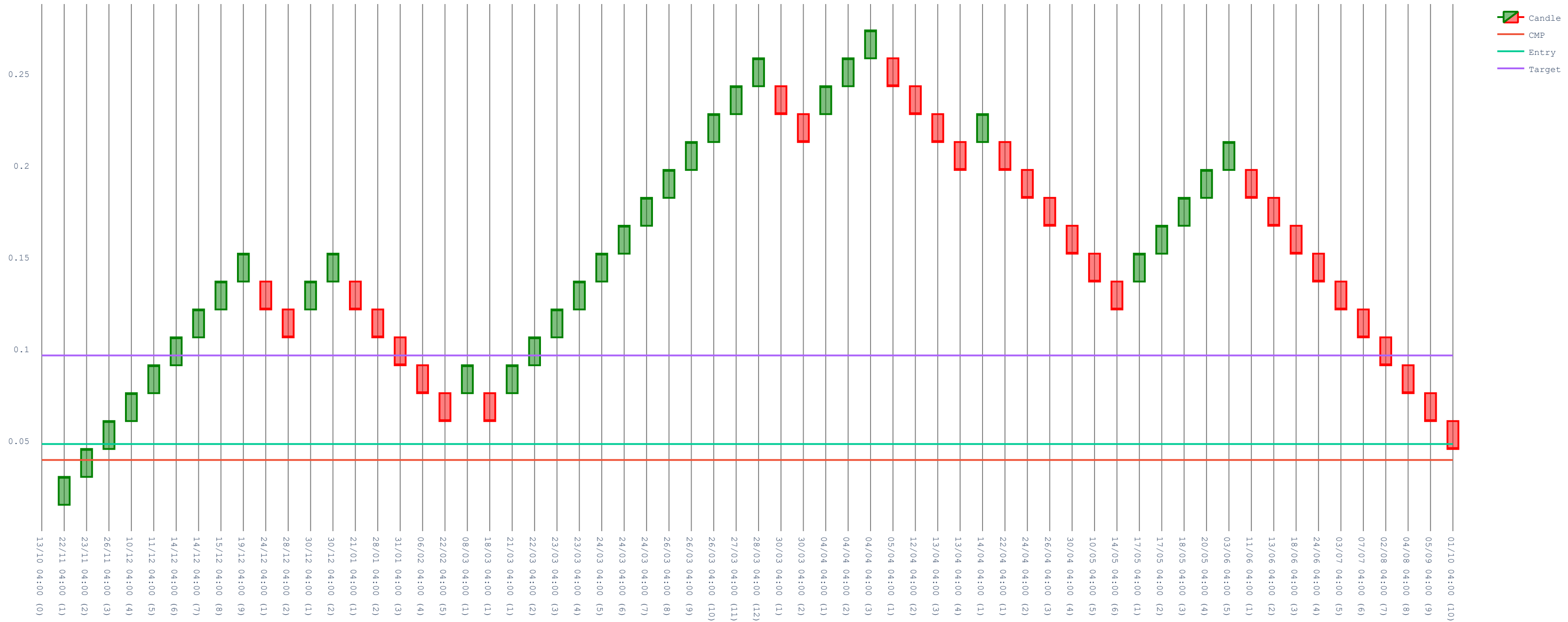
AZEROUSD



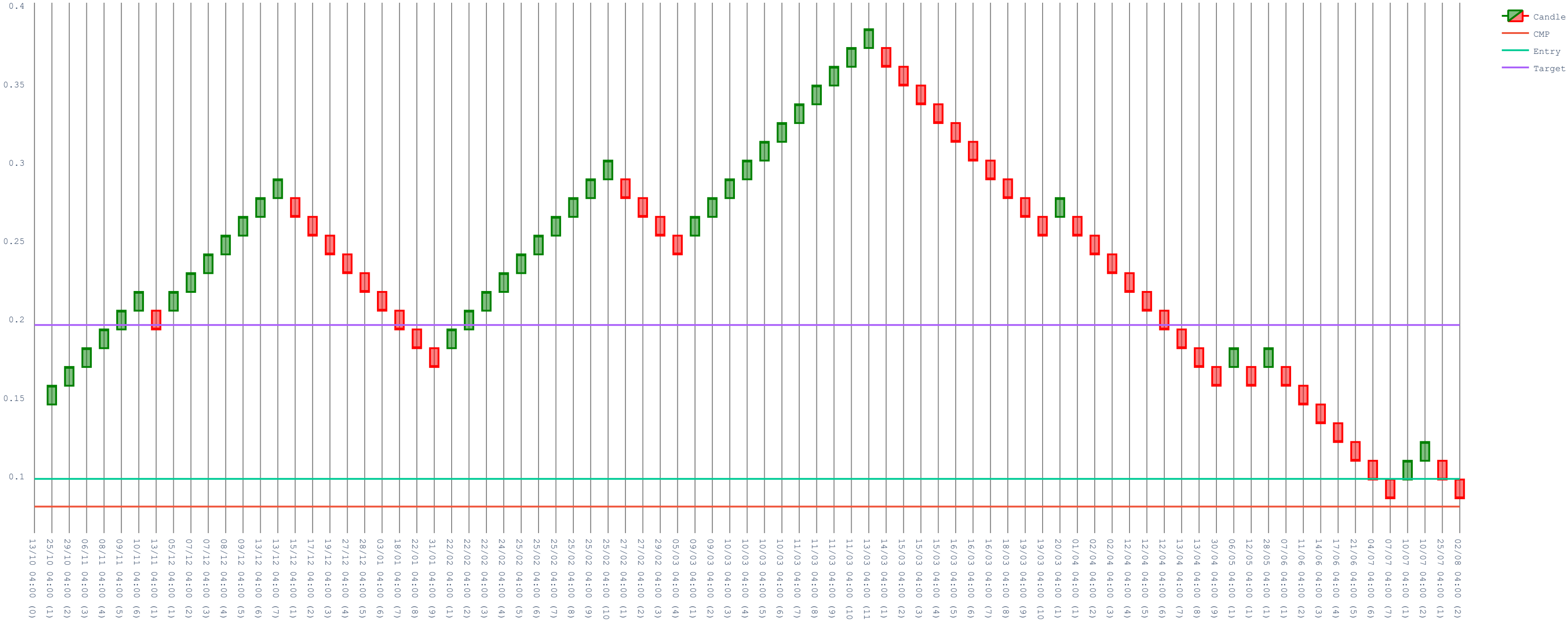
DUKOUSDT



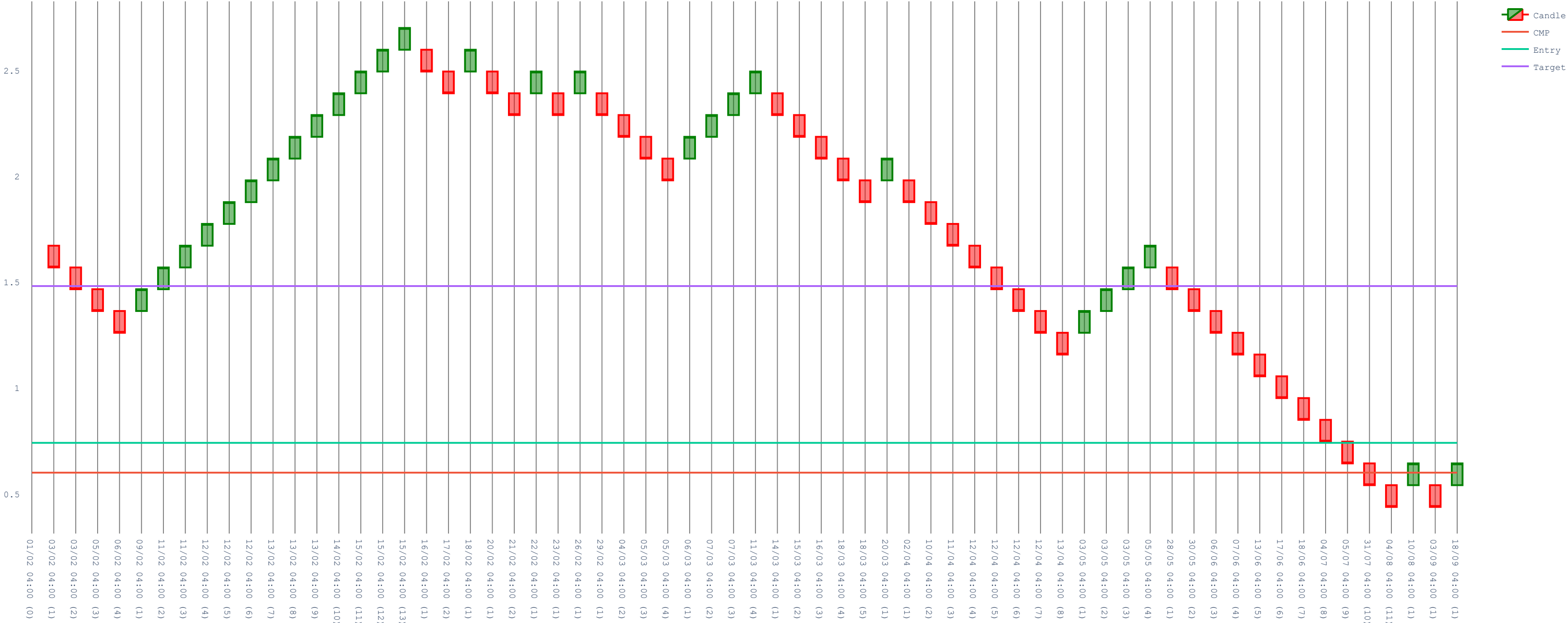
STBUUSD



UOSUSDT

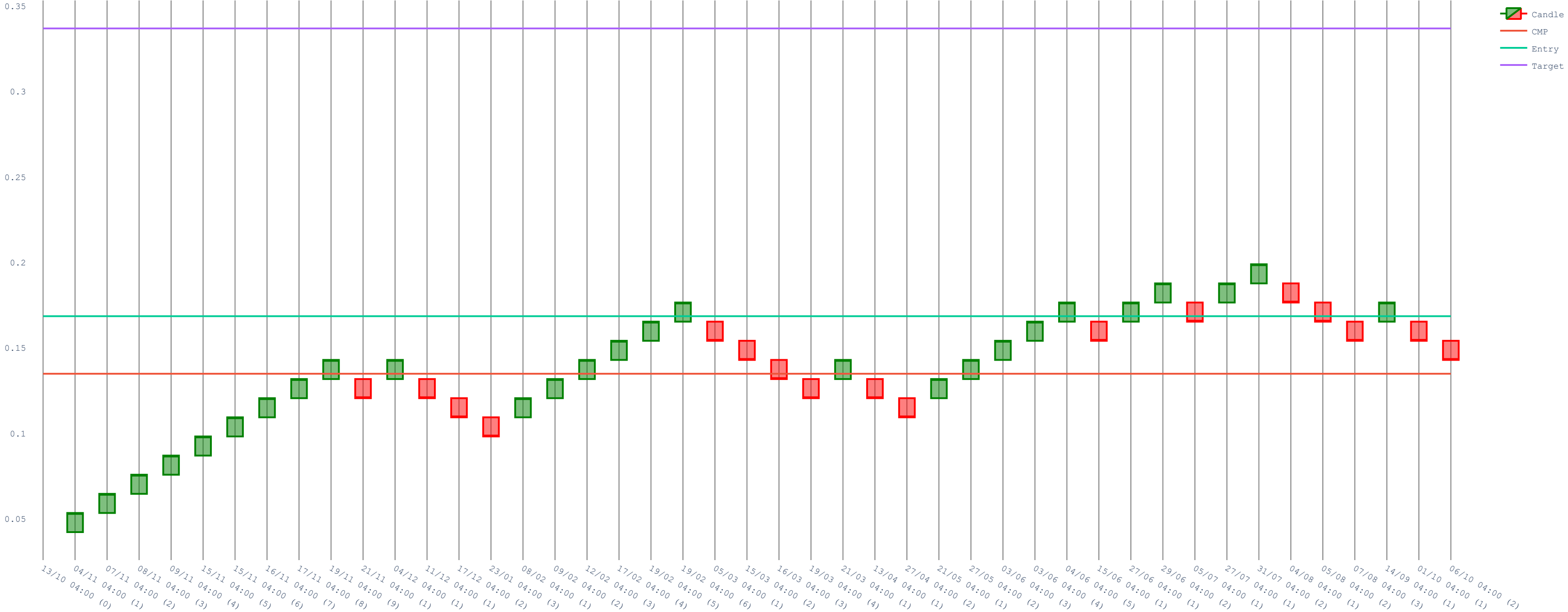


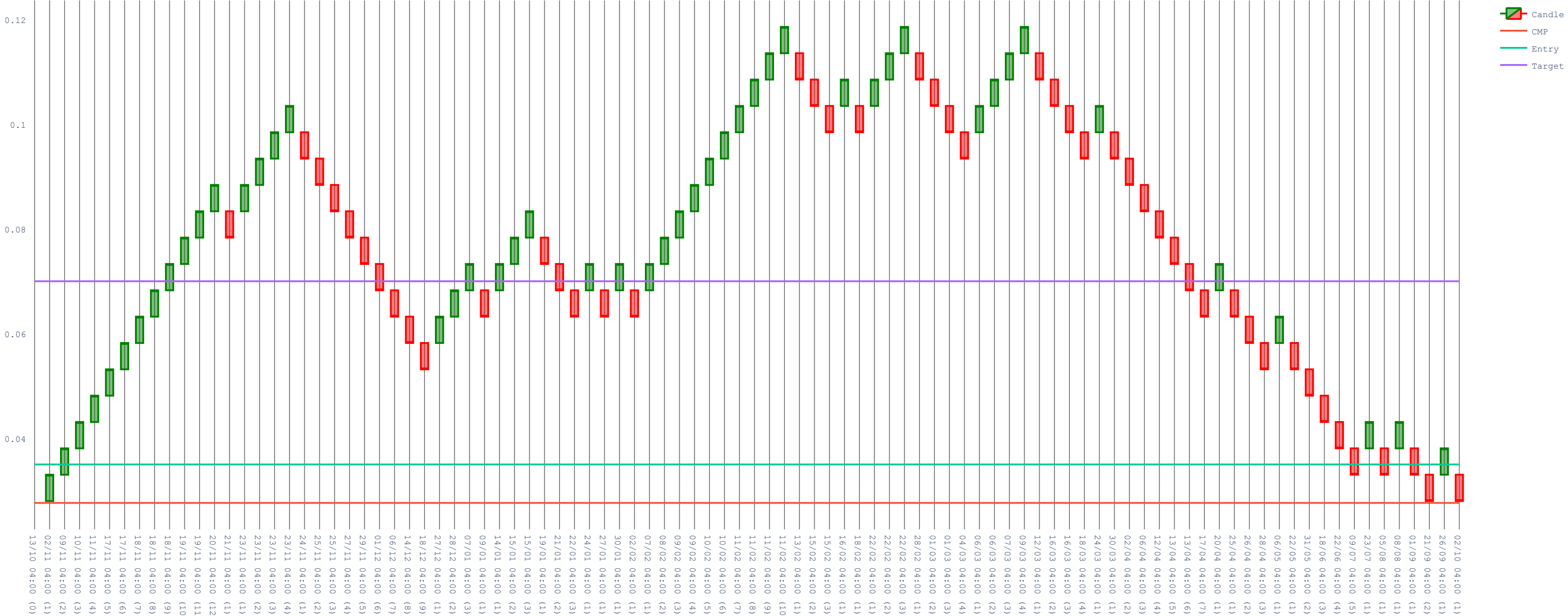
ZETAUSD



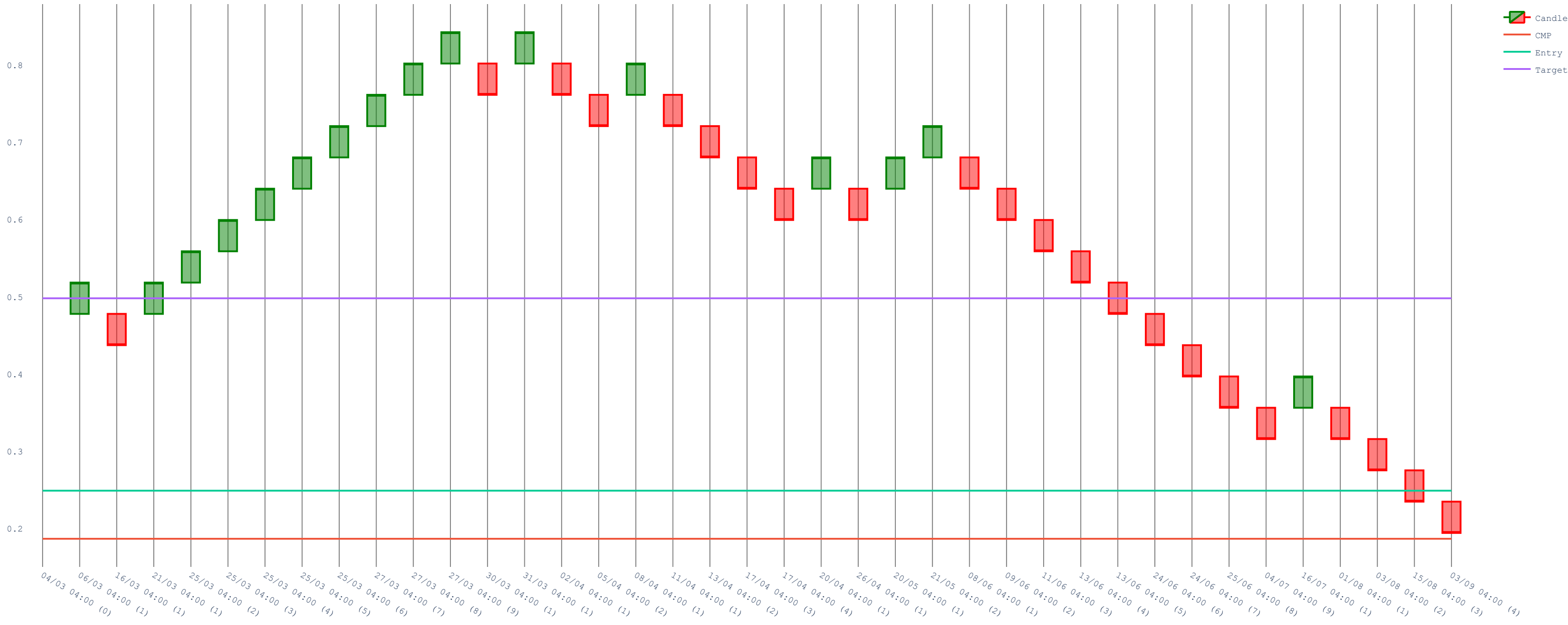


KASUSDT

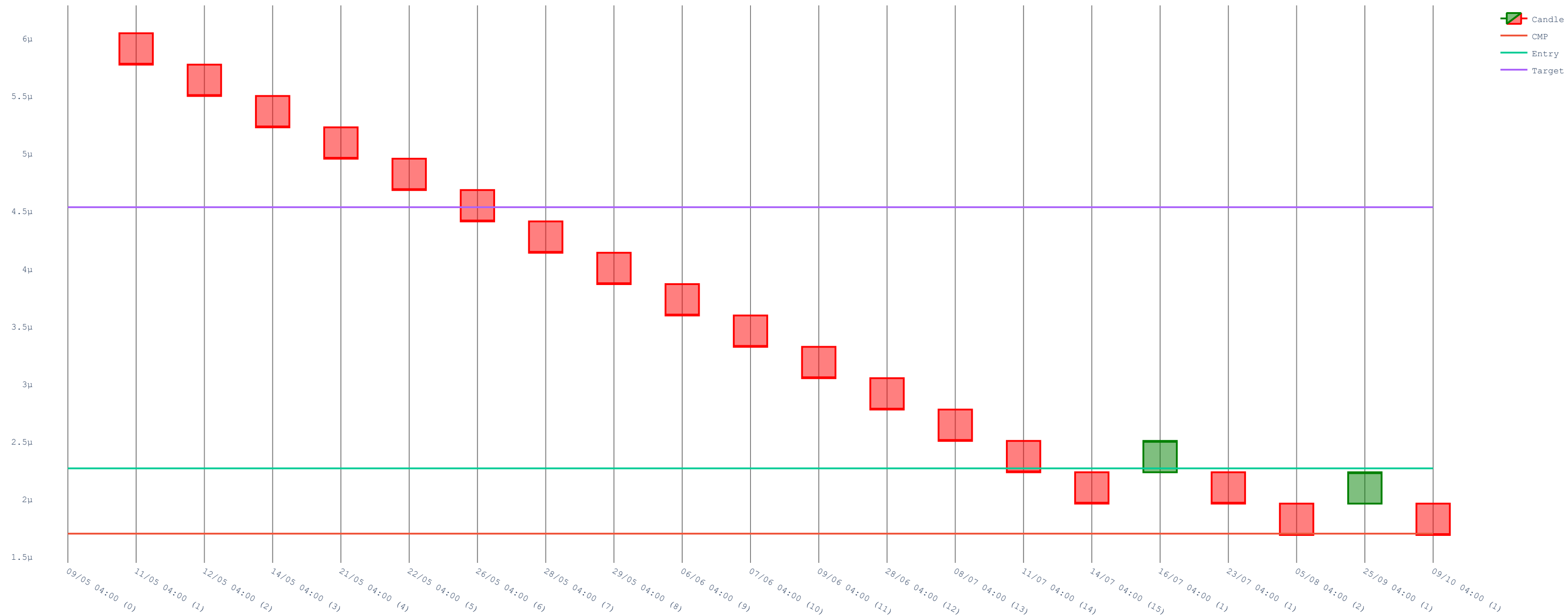


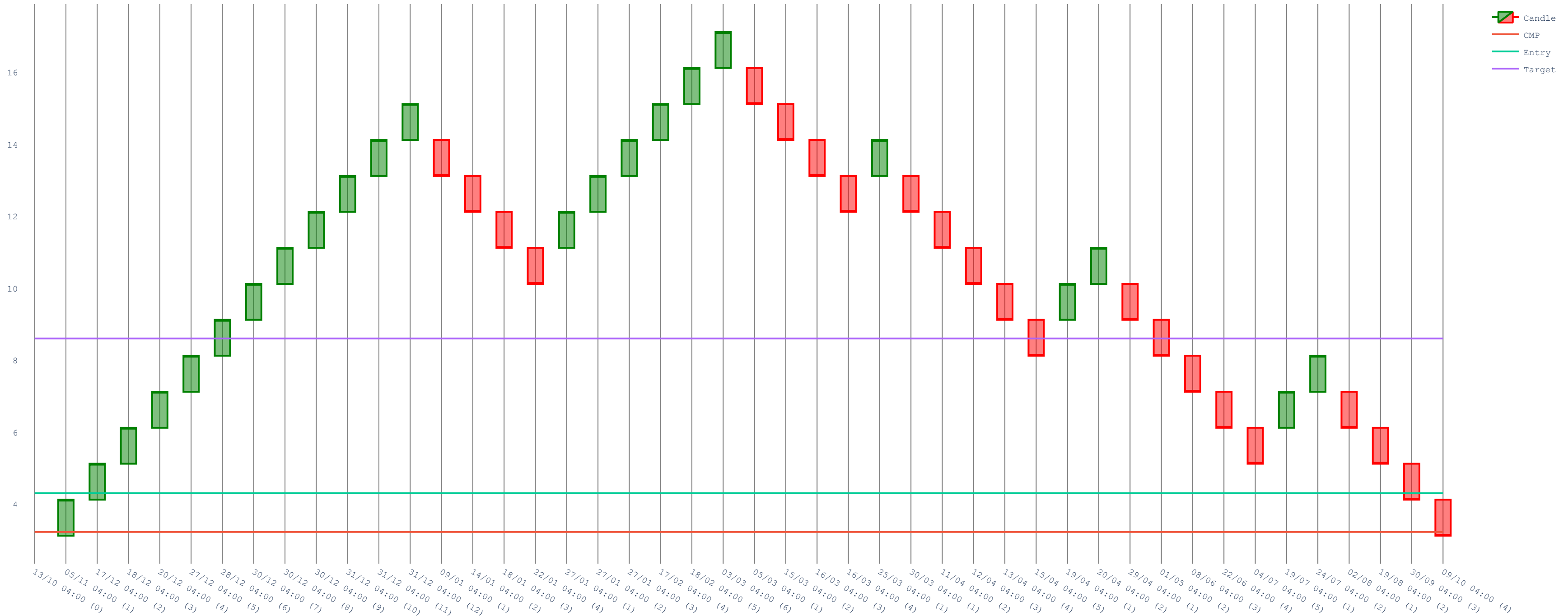


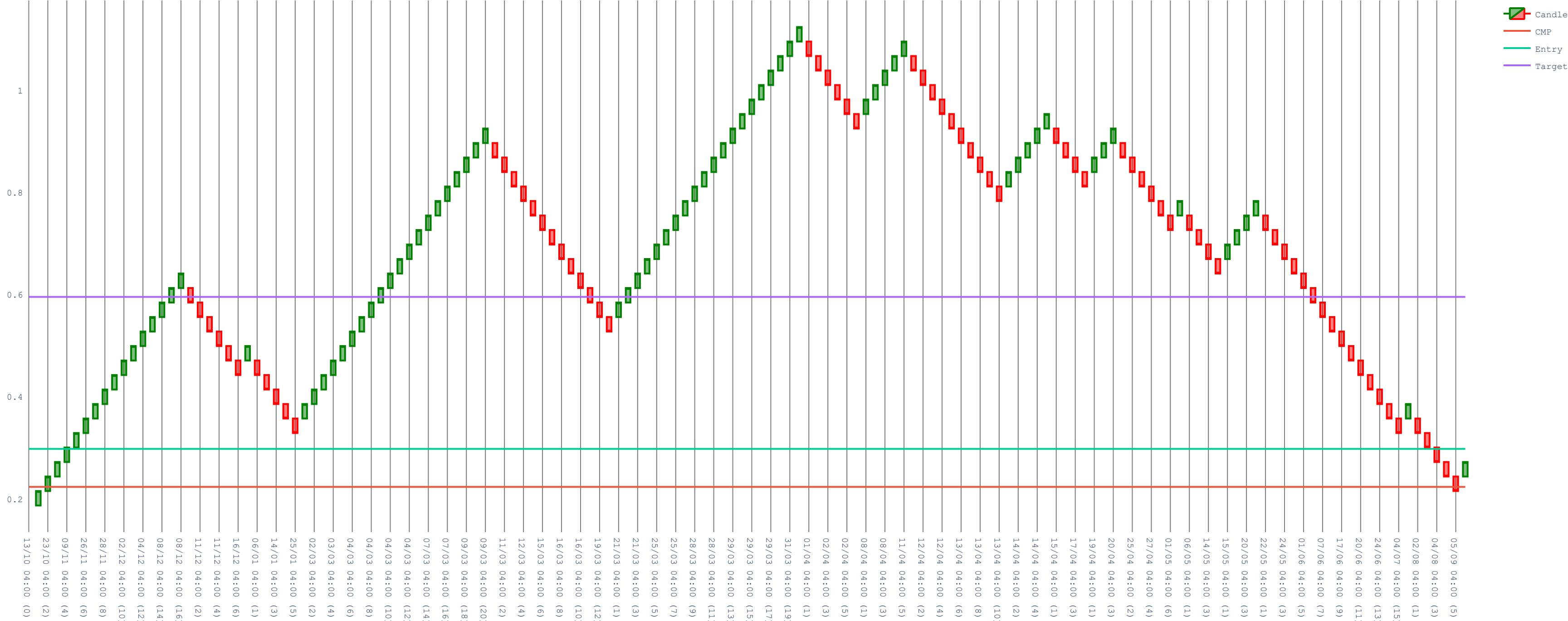
BSTUSDT



QUBICUSDT







XNAUSD

