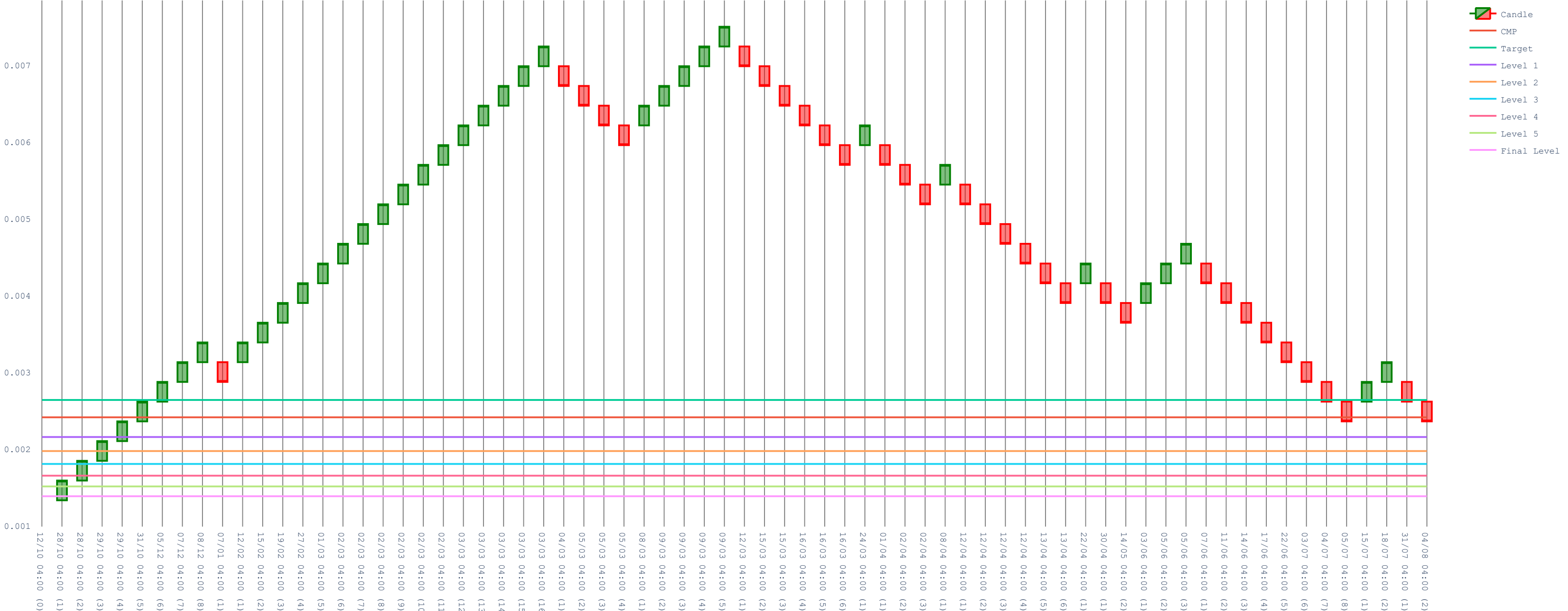
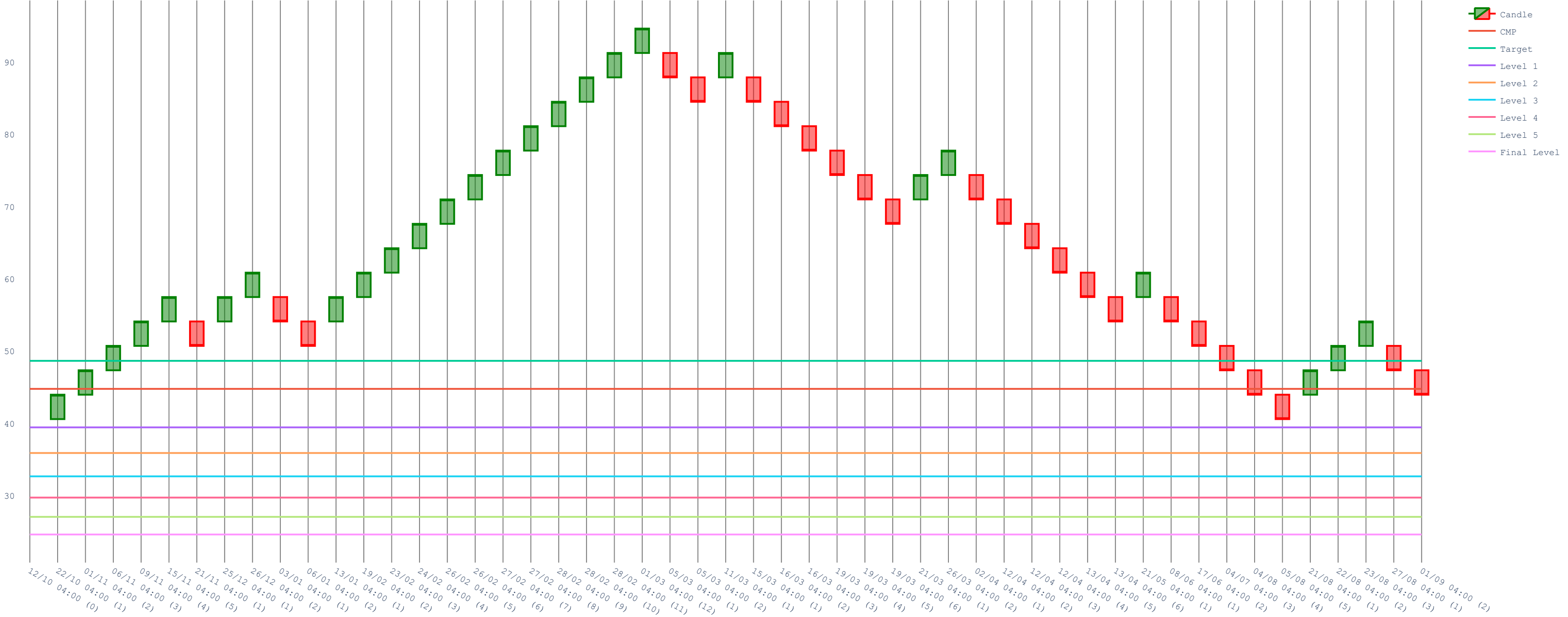


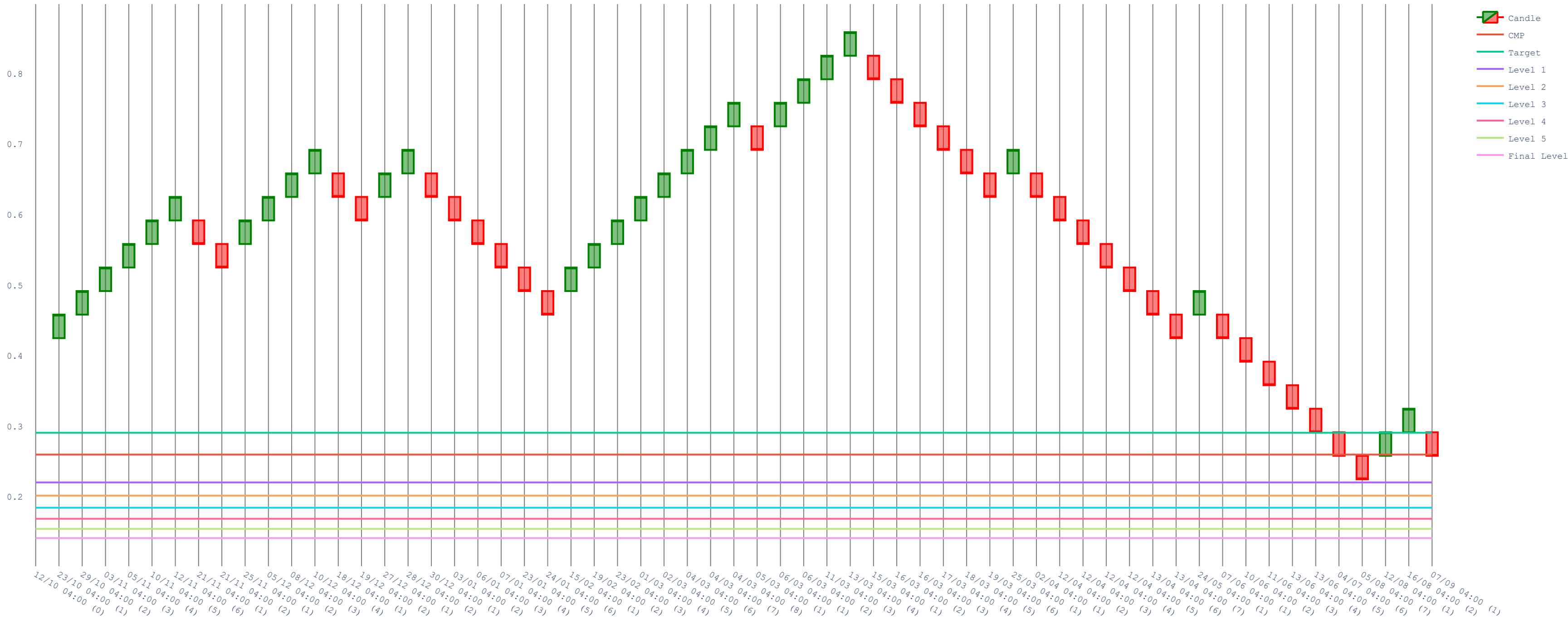
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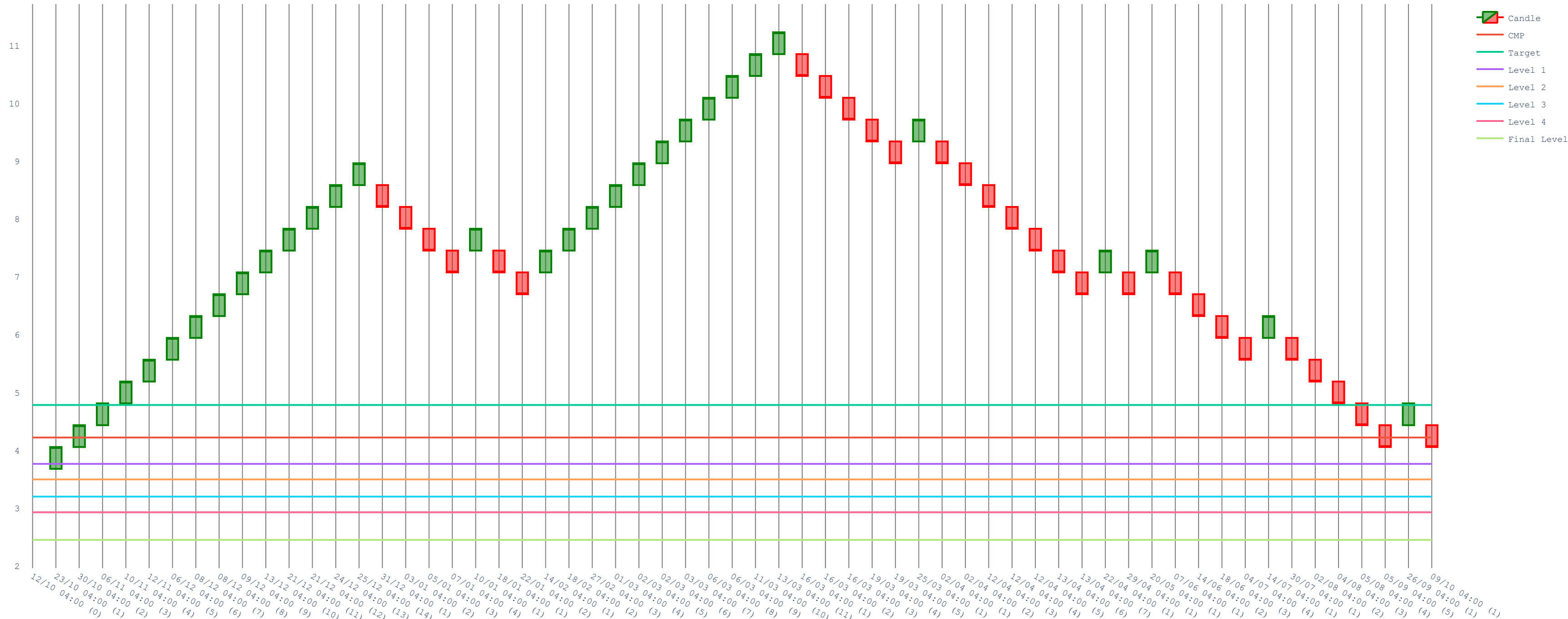
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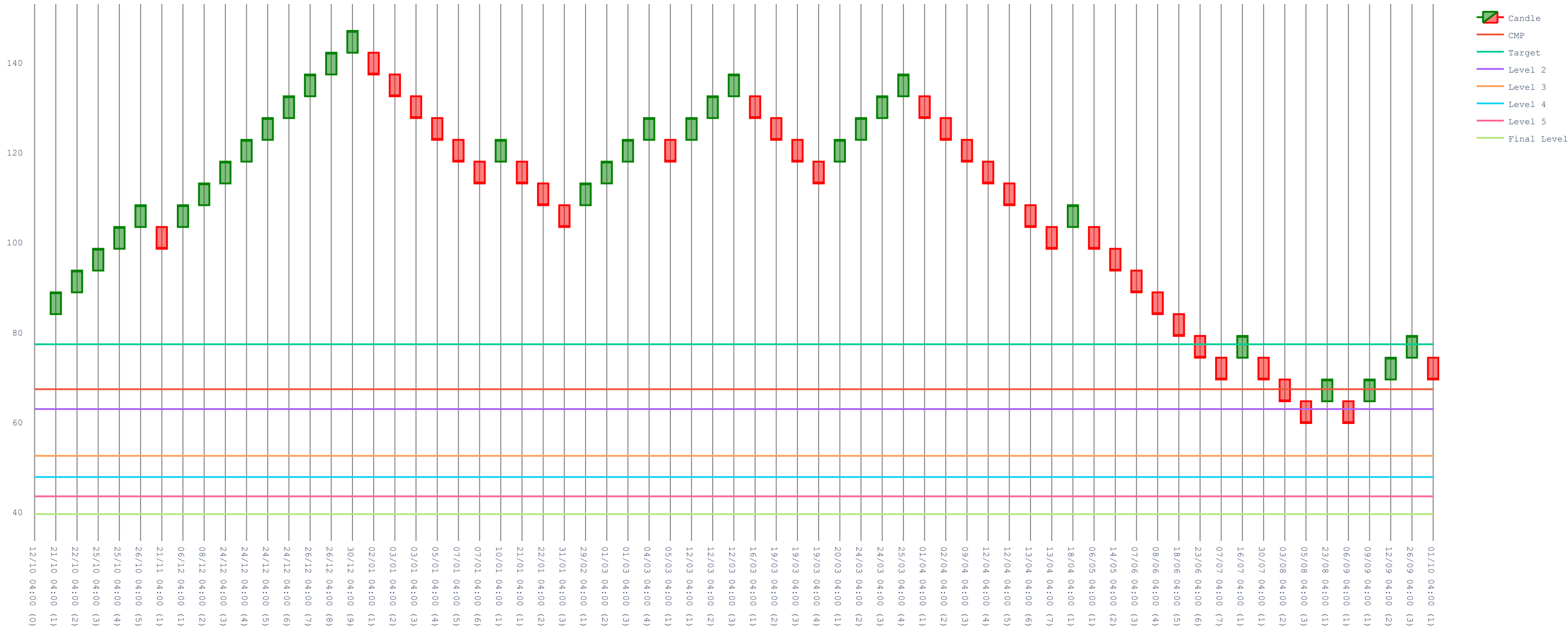


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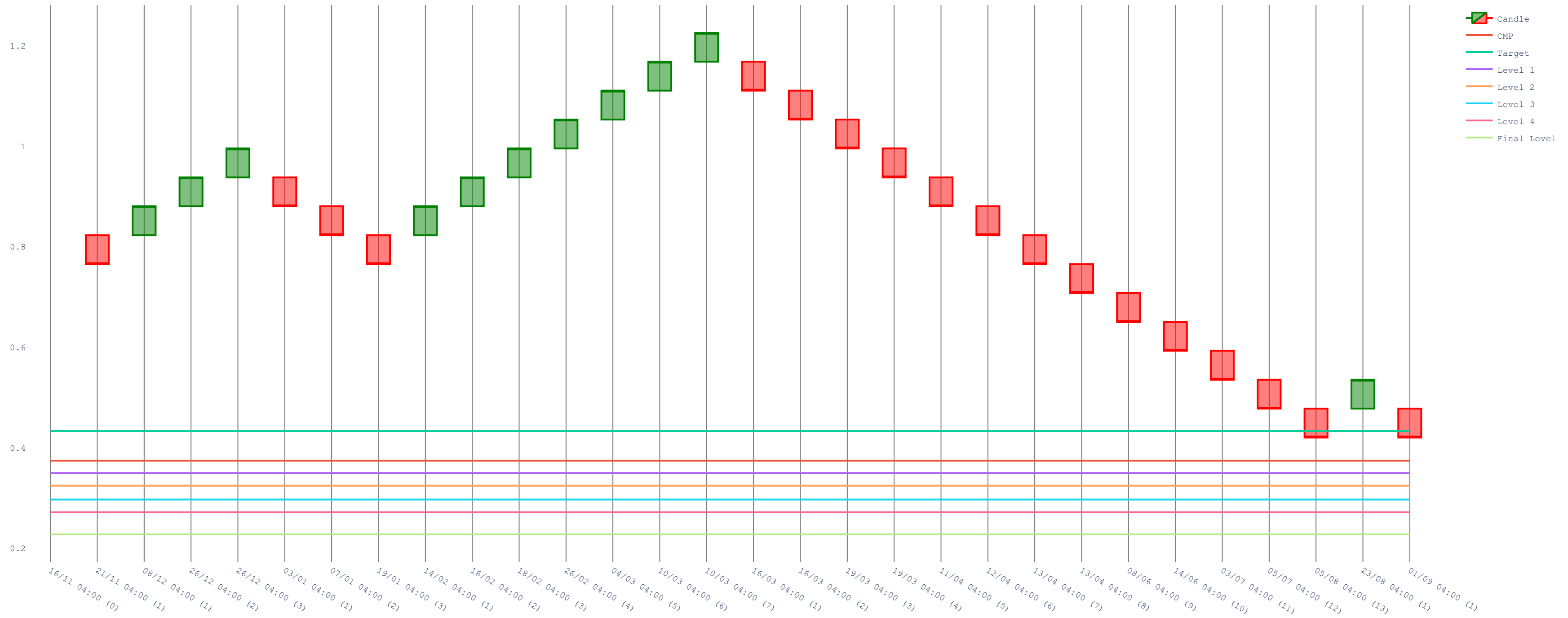


DOTUSDT

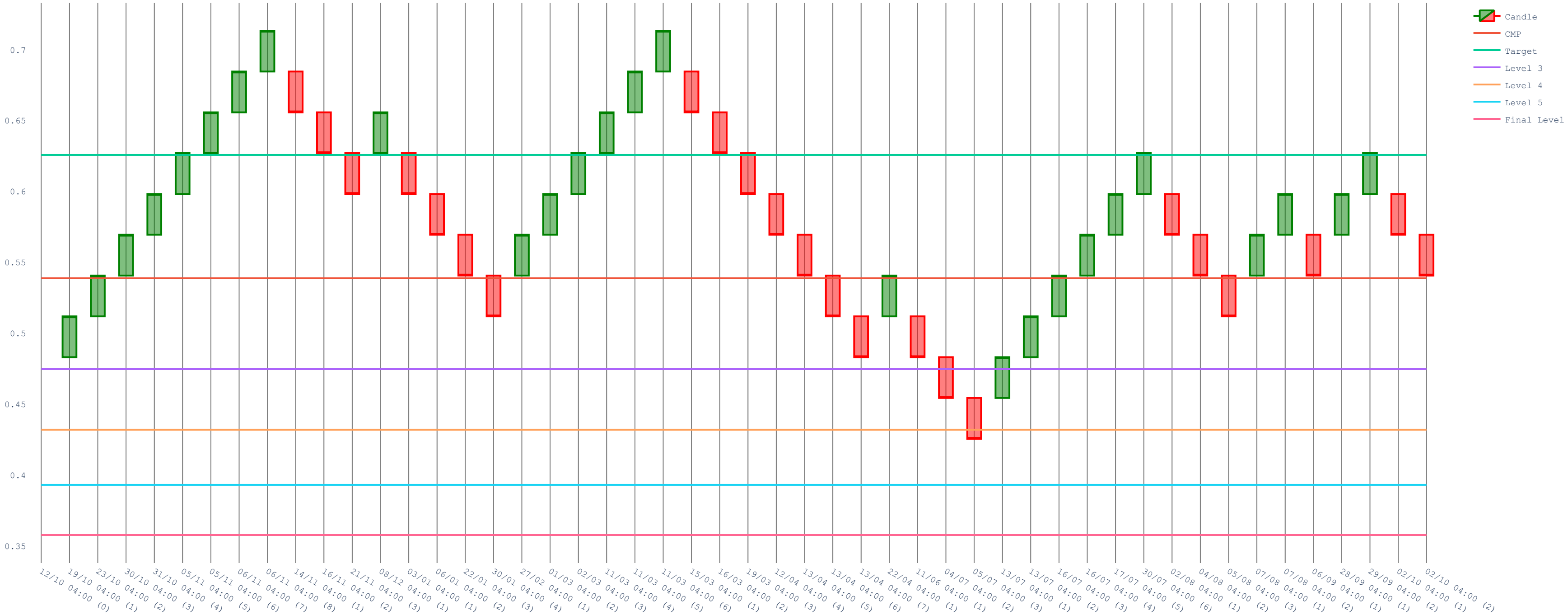




POLUSDT

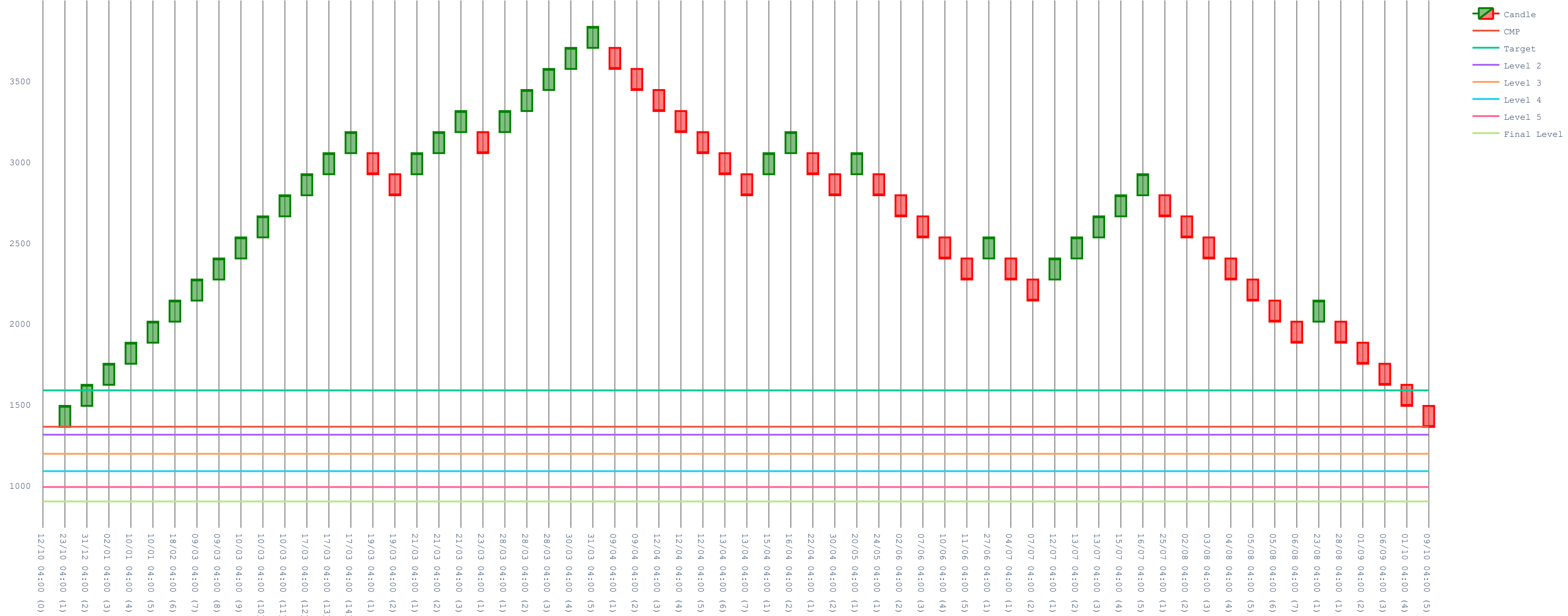


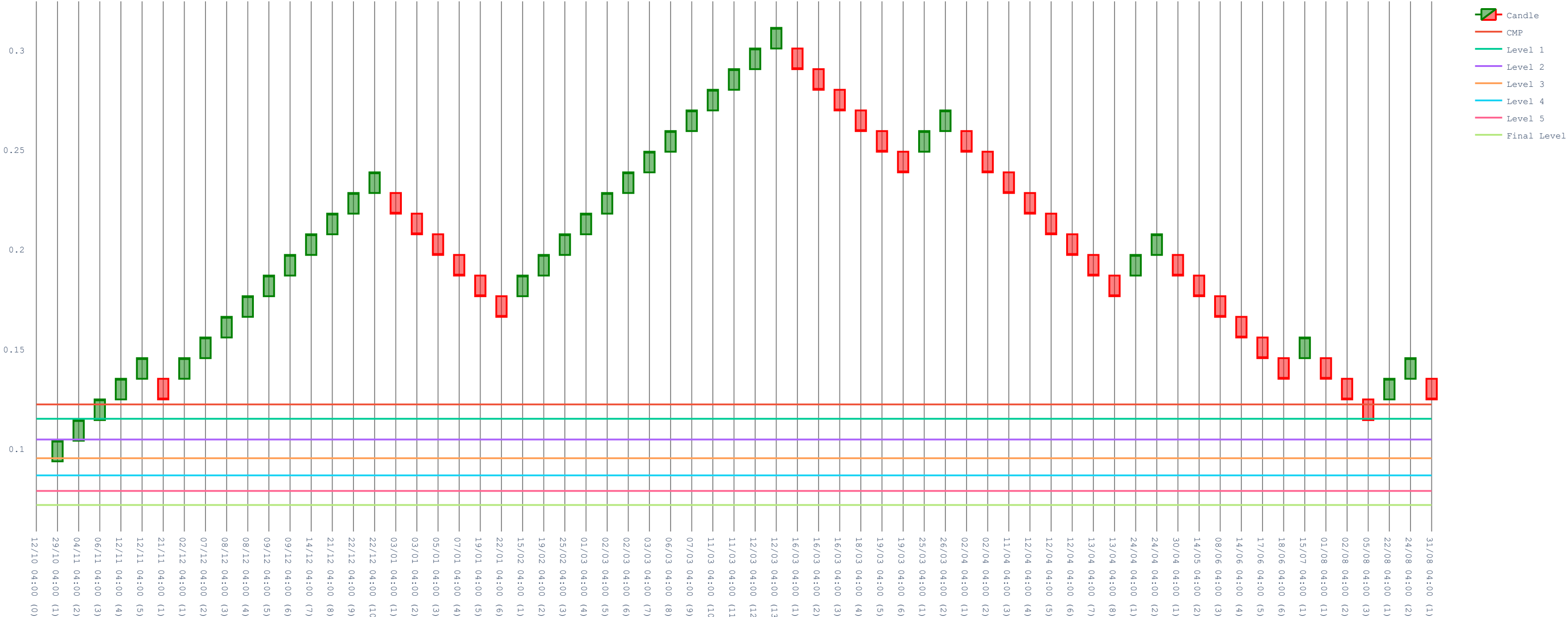
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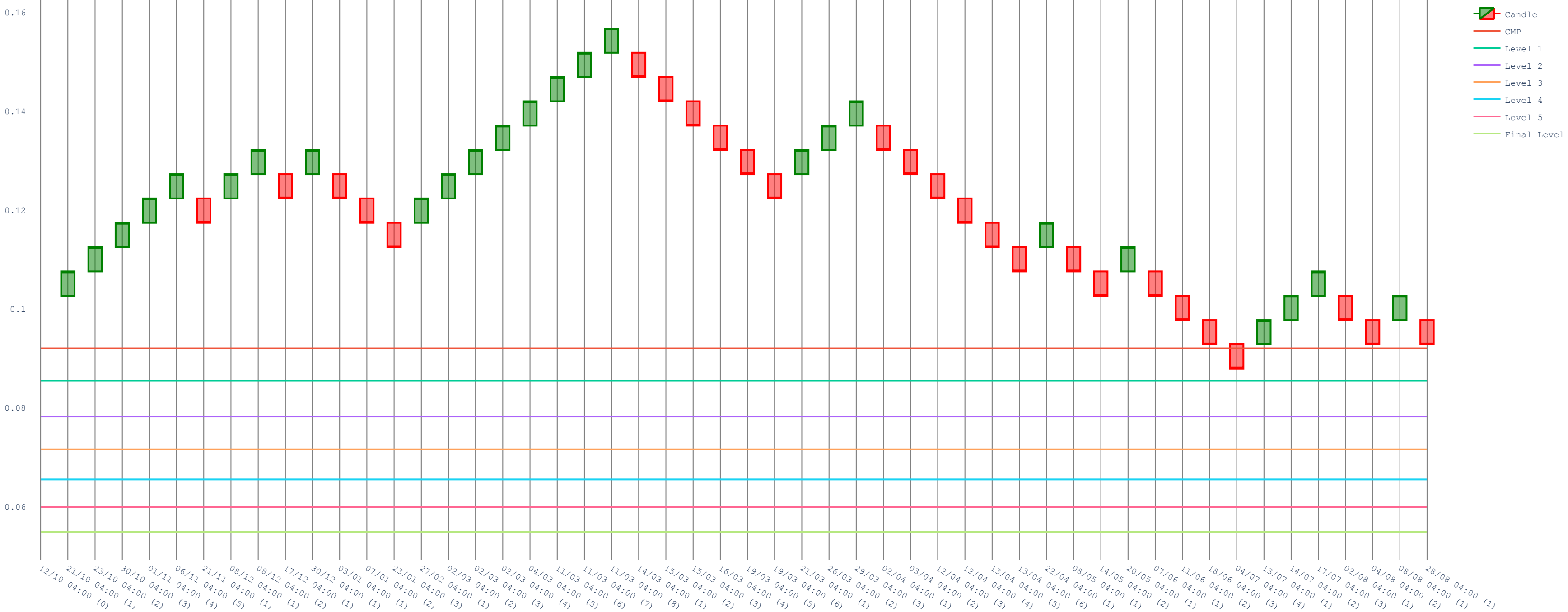


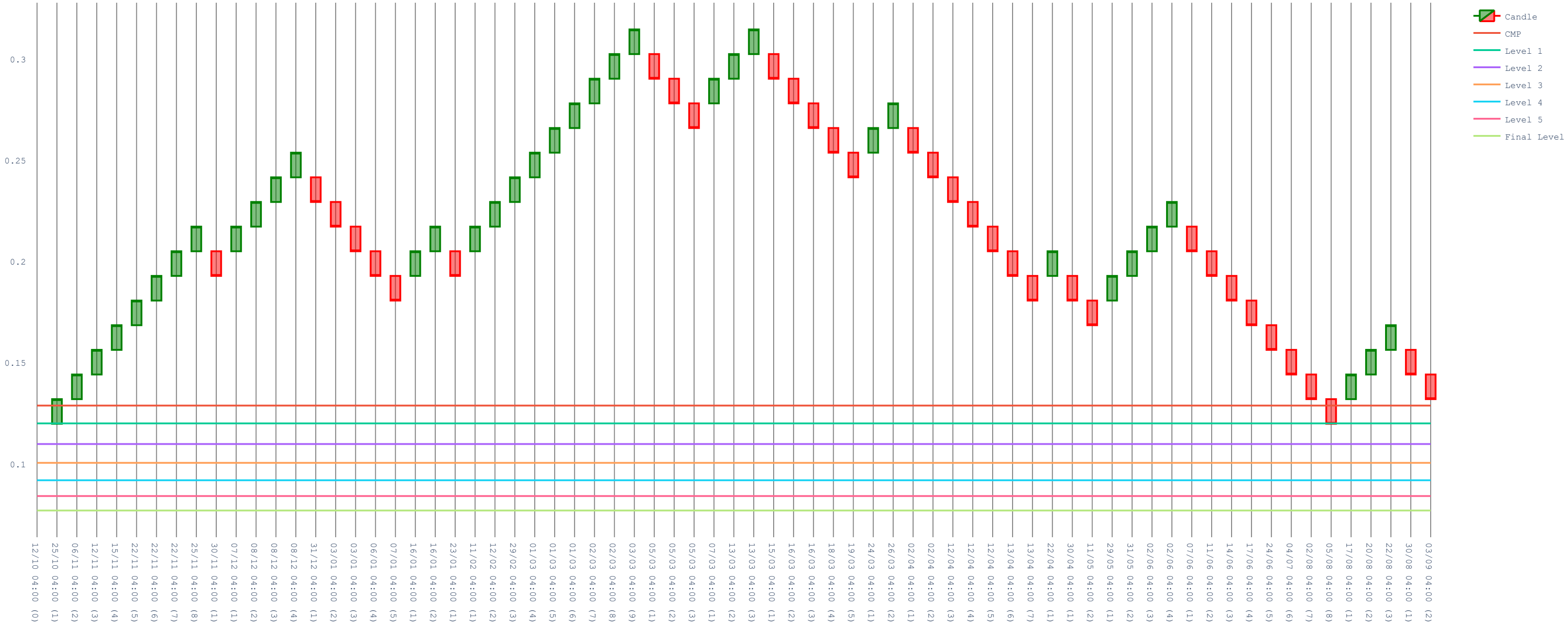
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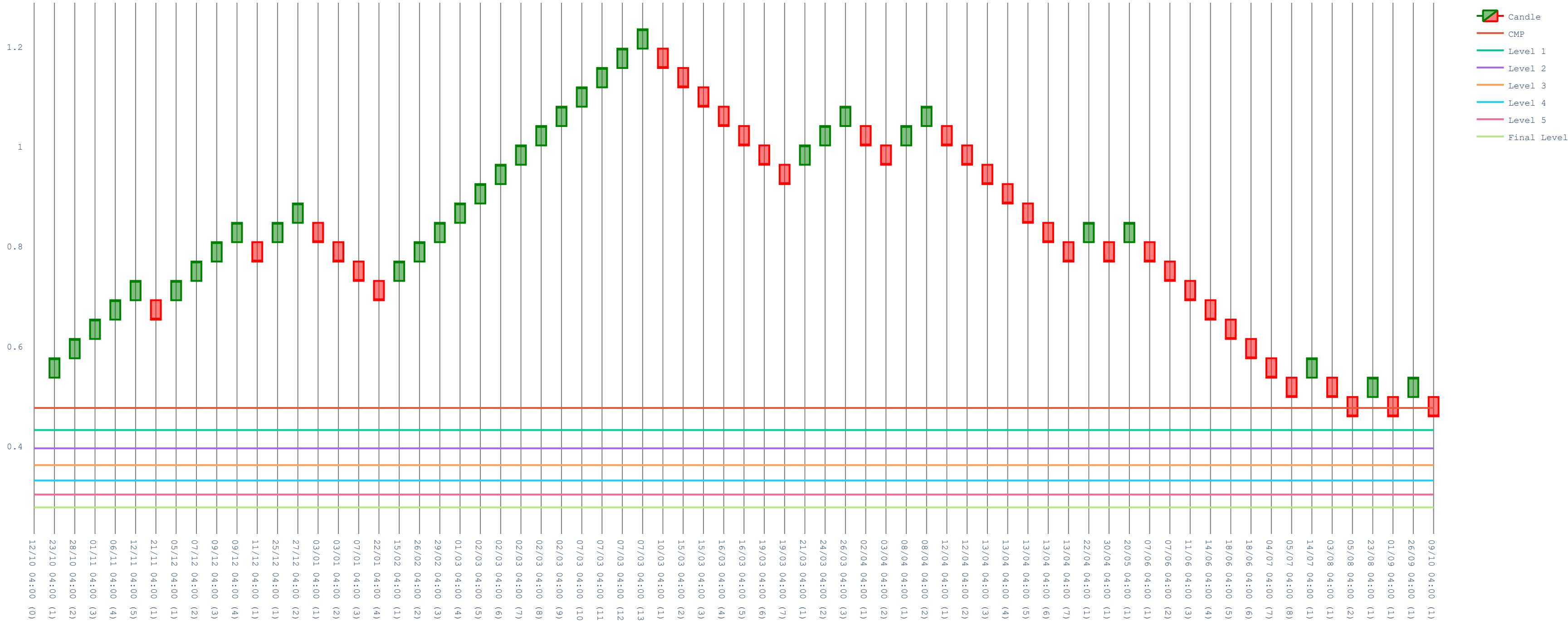


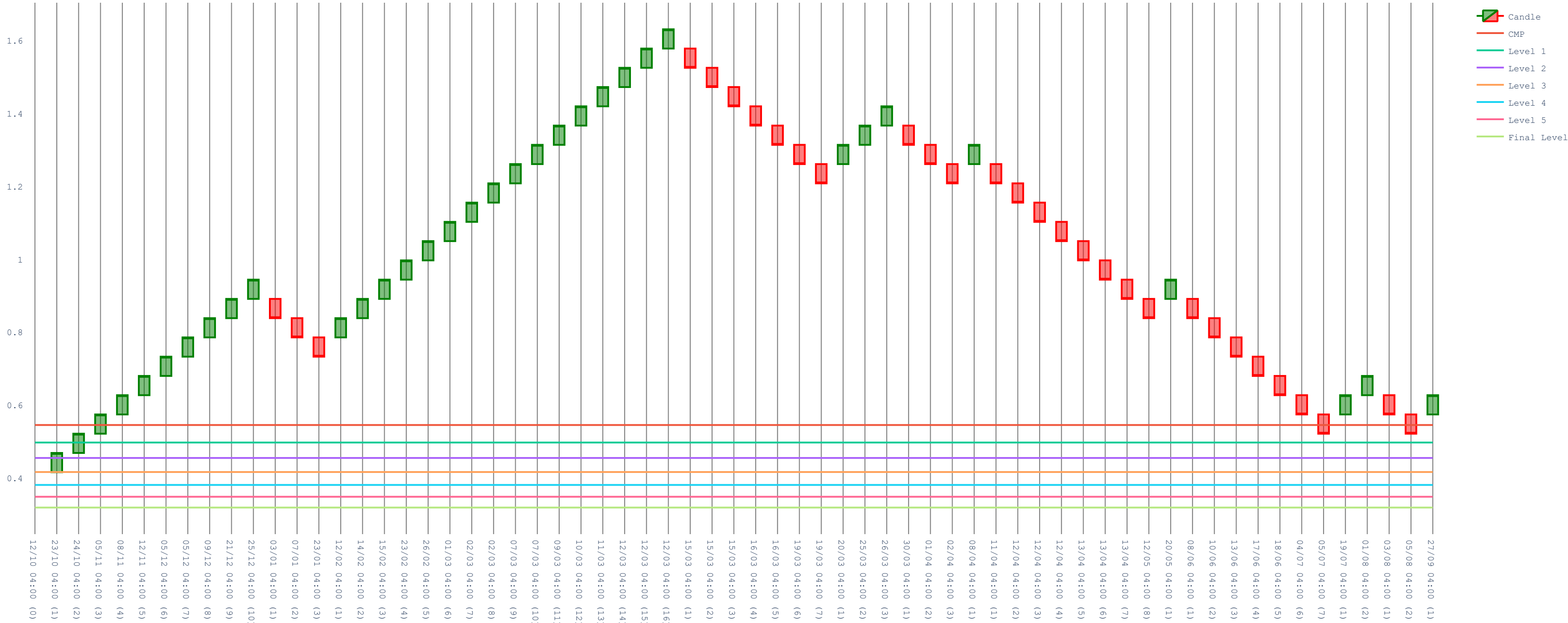


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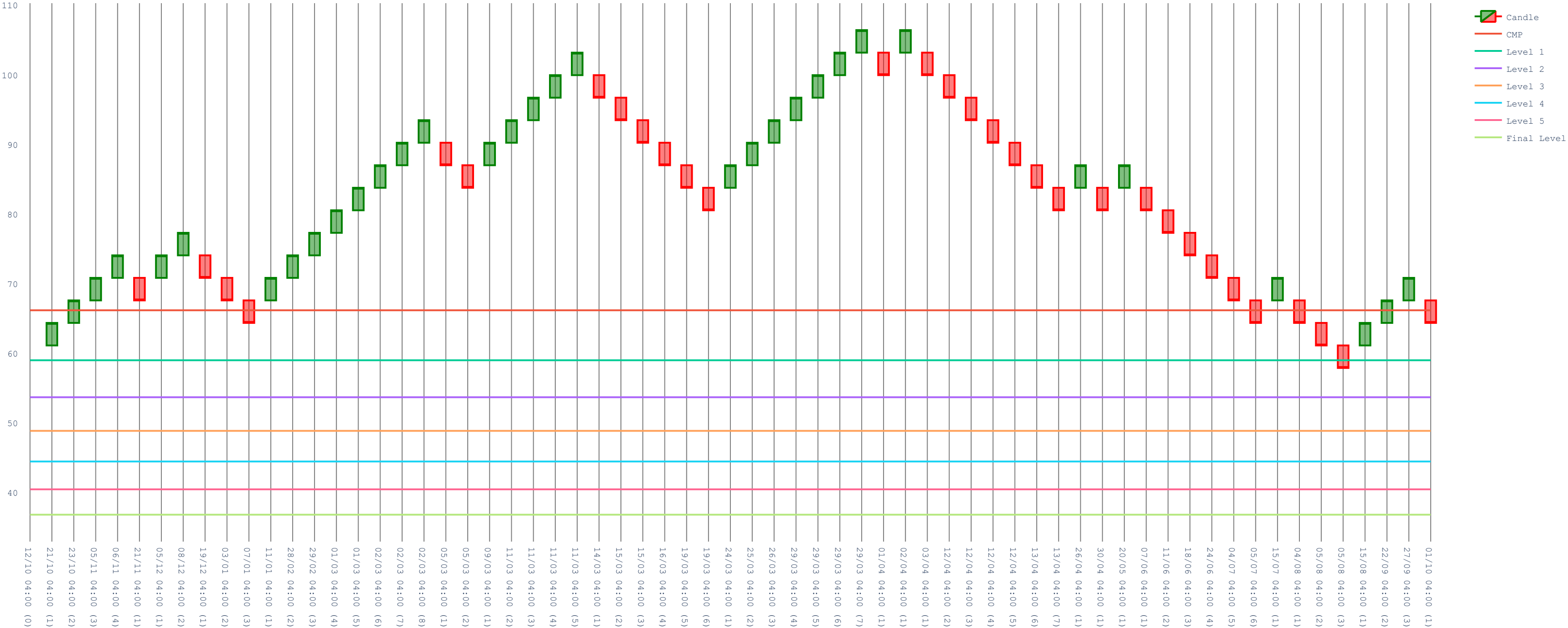


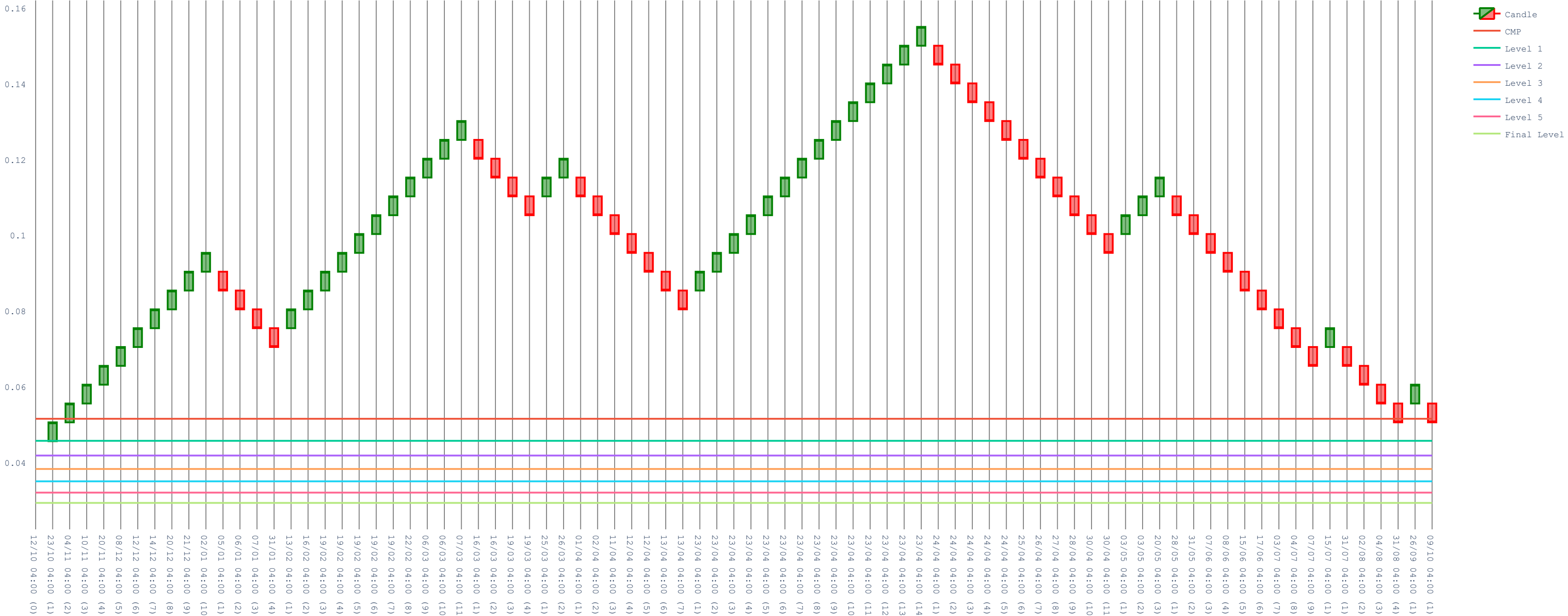




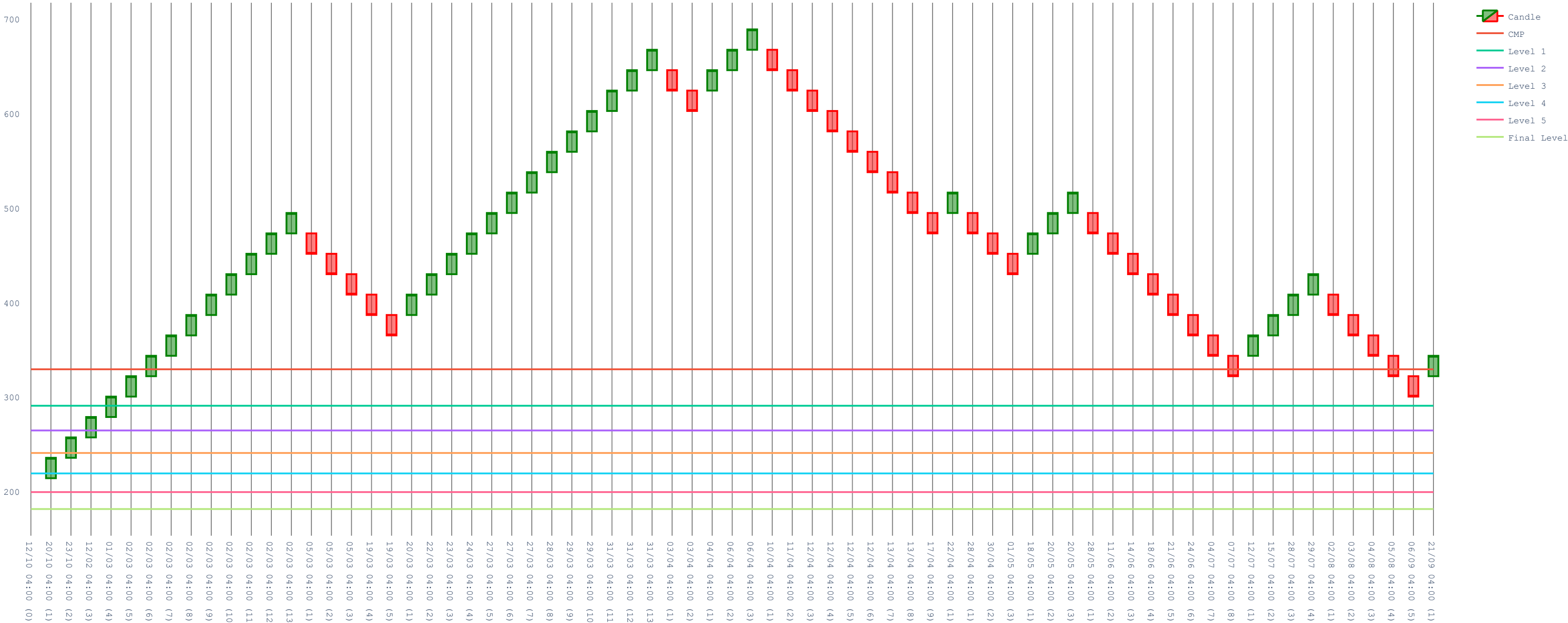


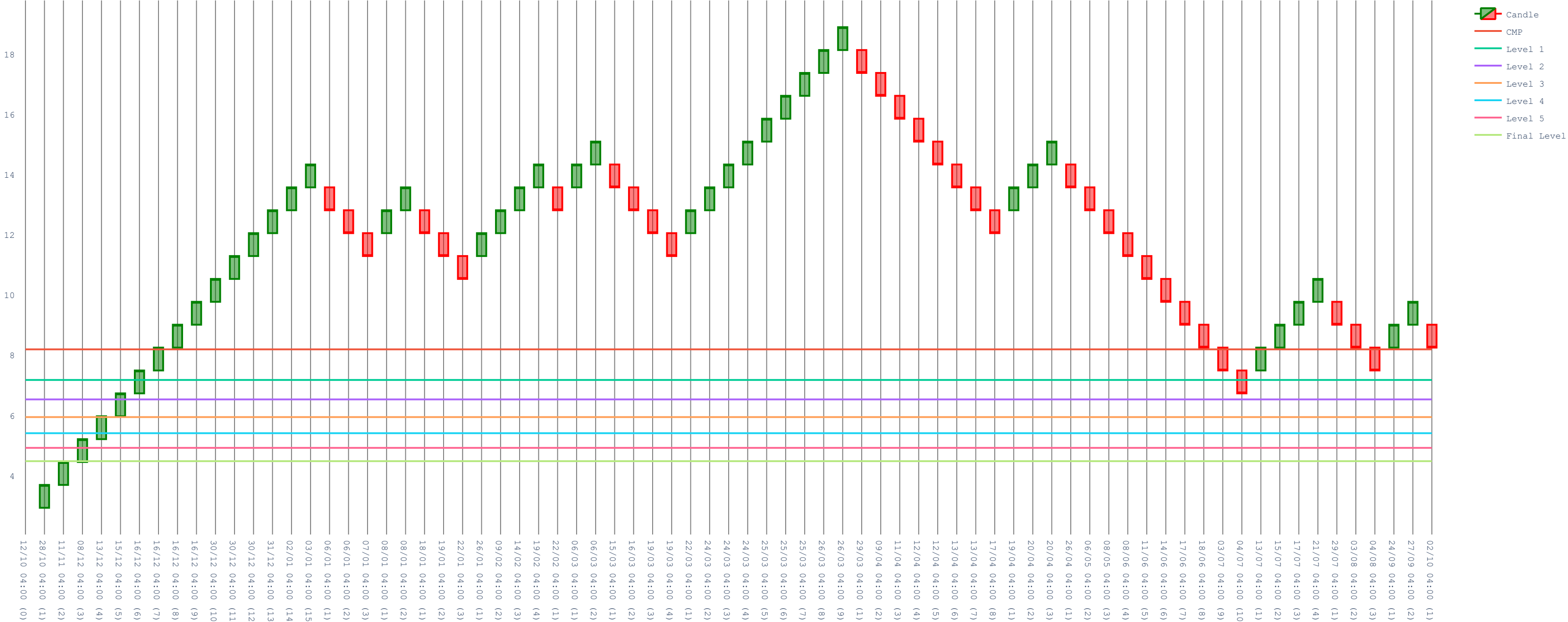
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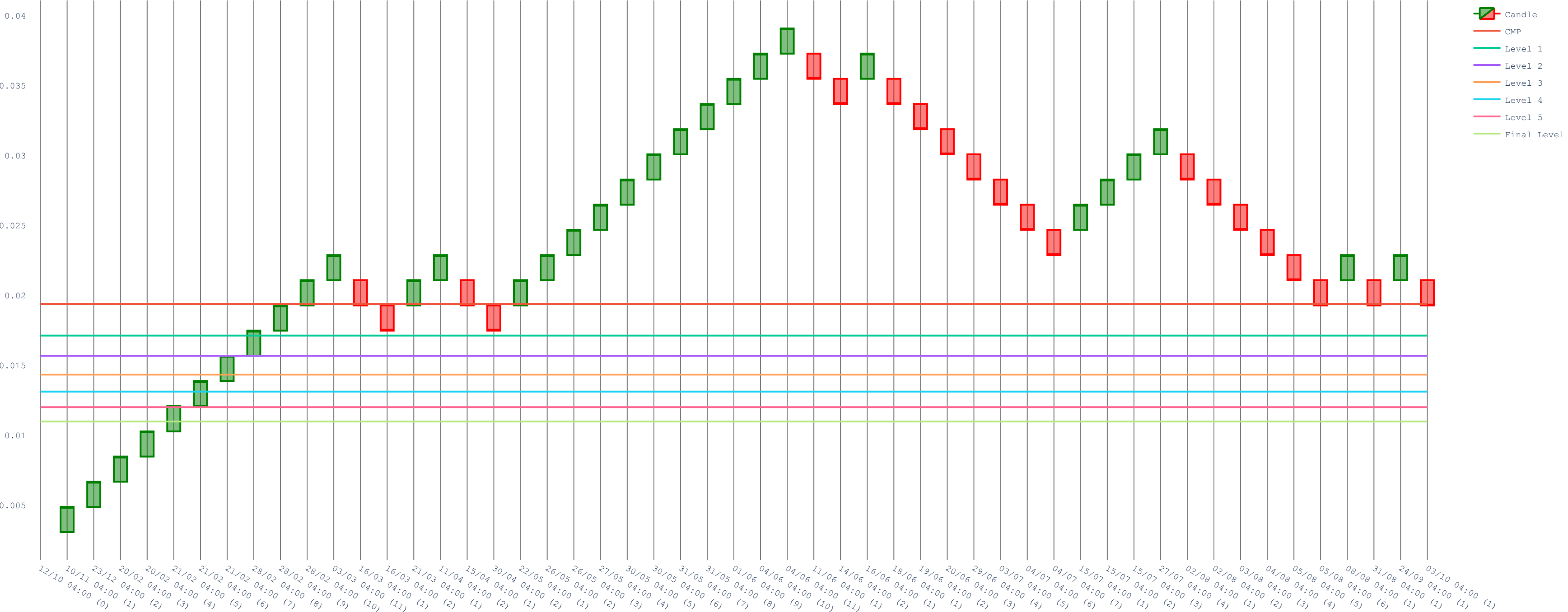


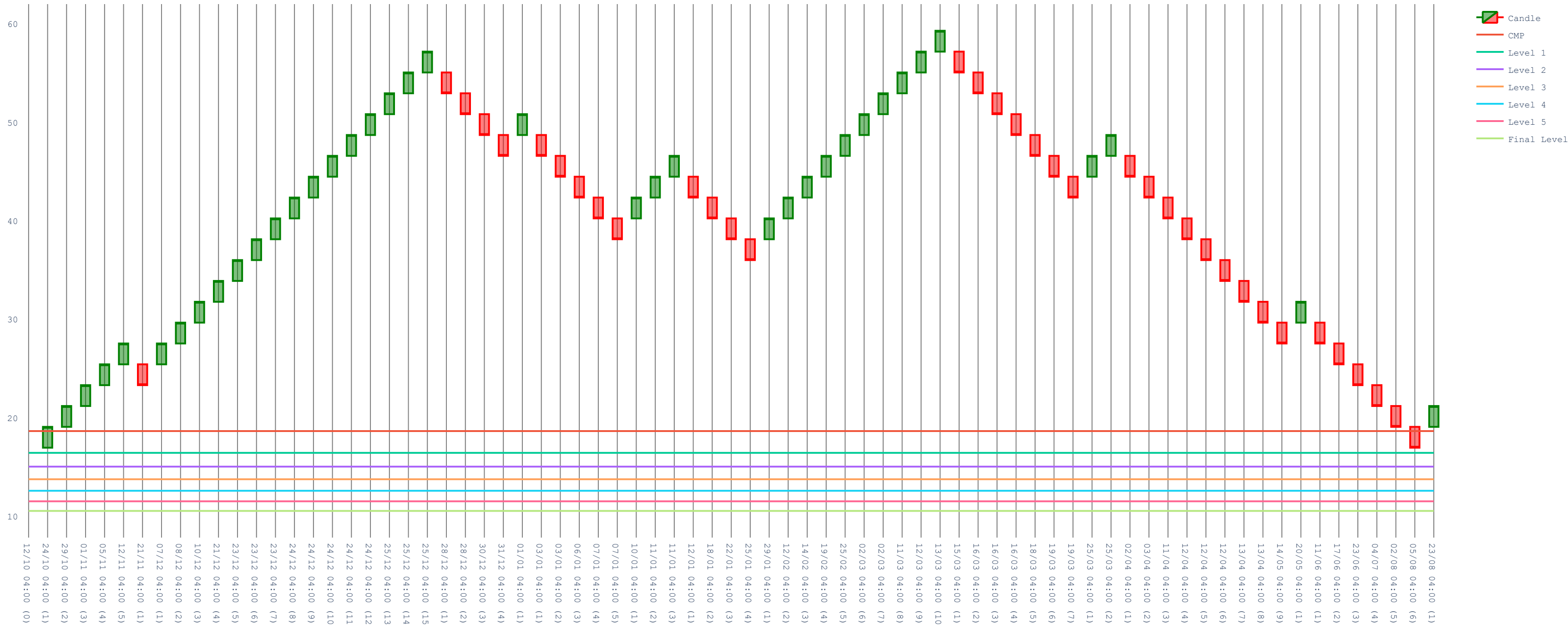


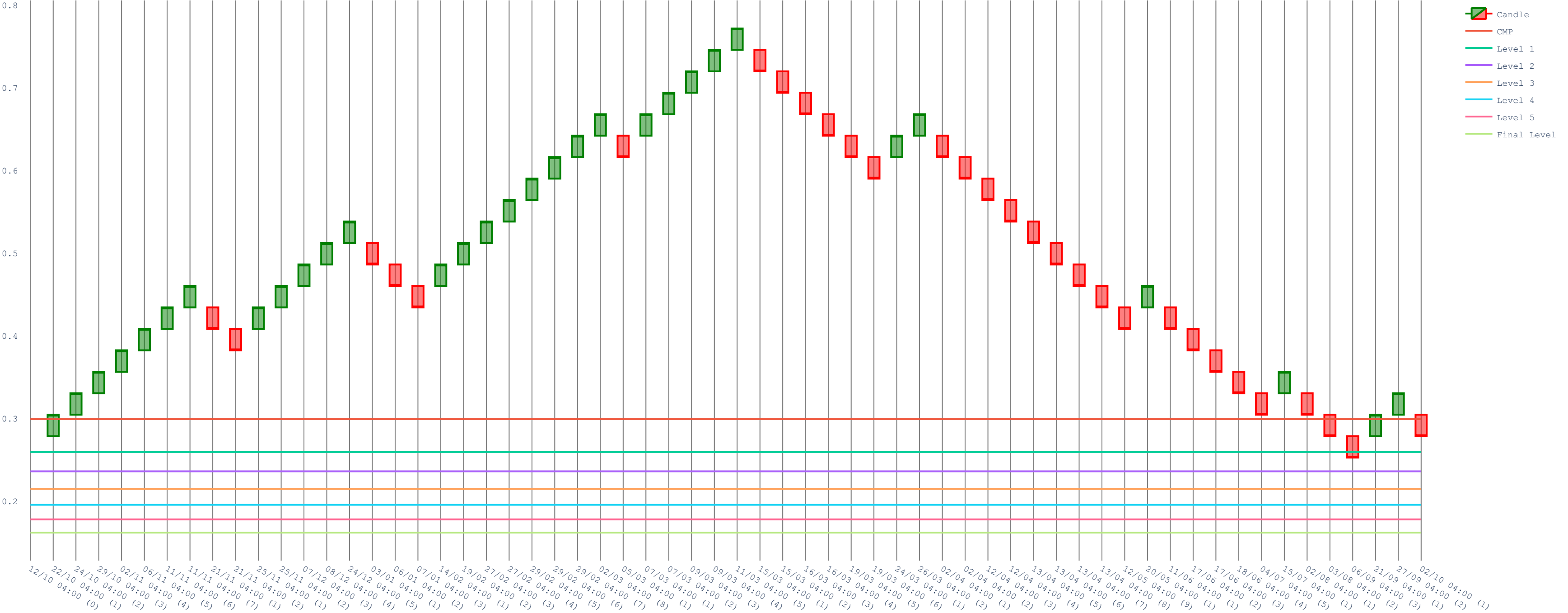


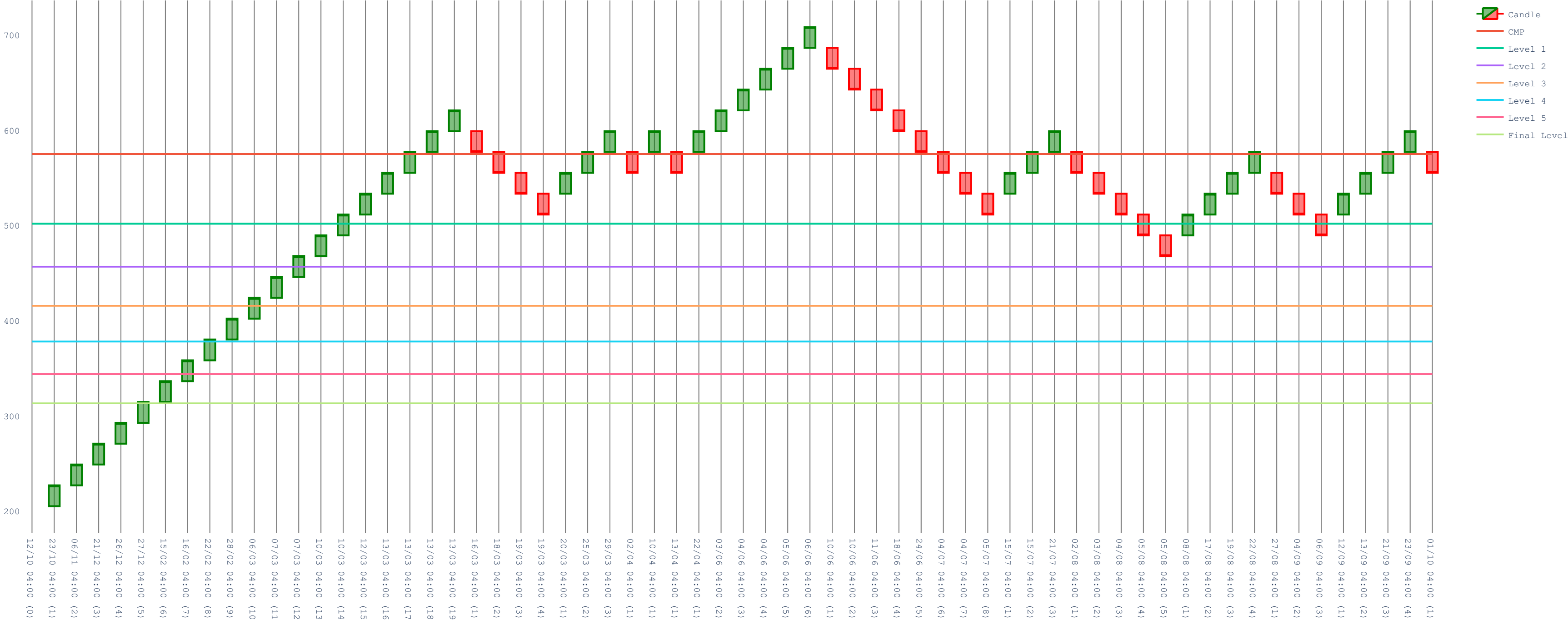


JASMYUSD

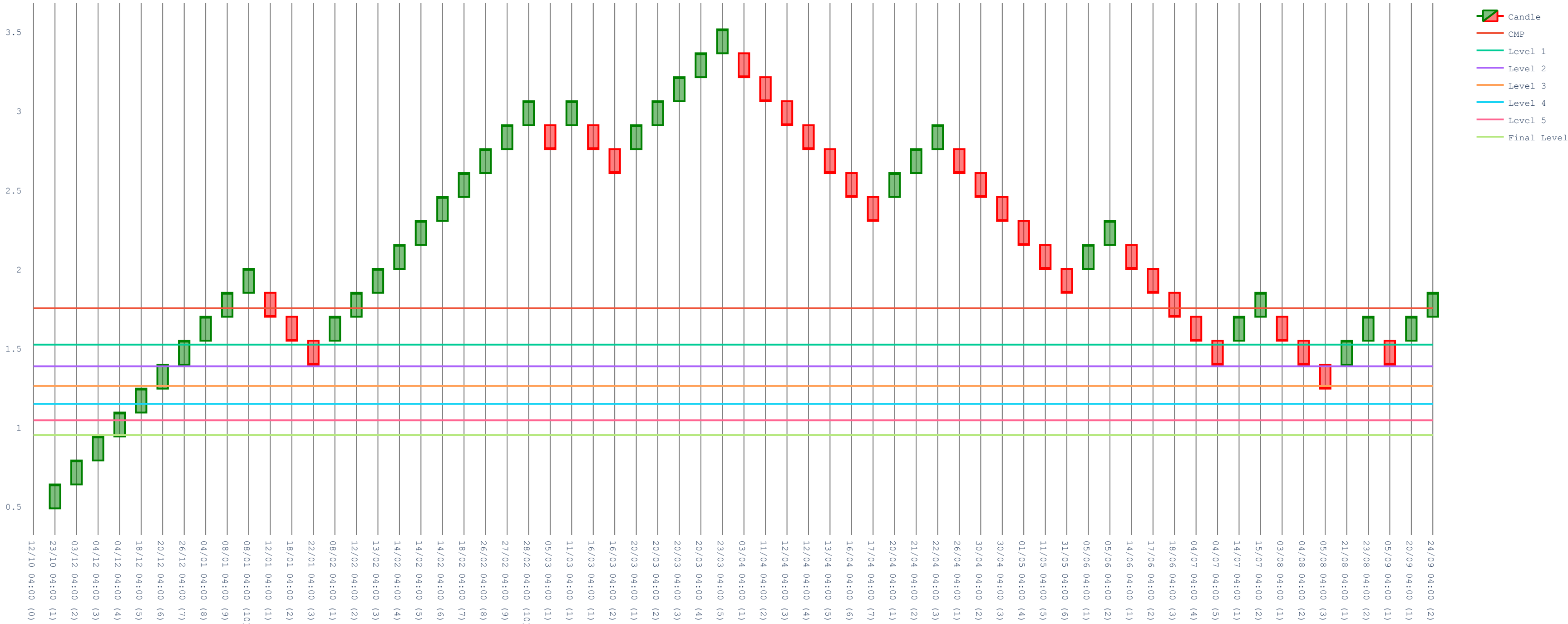




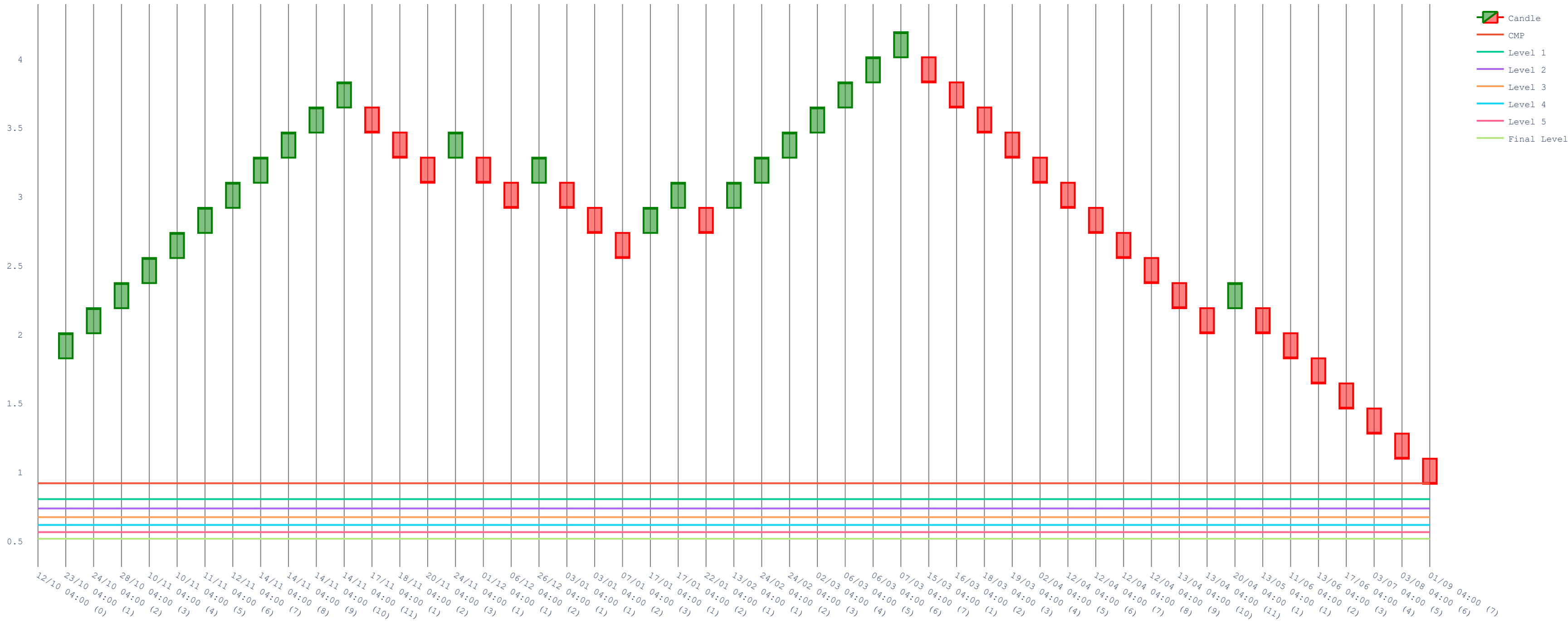




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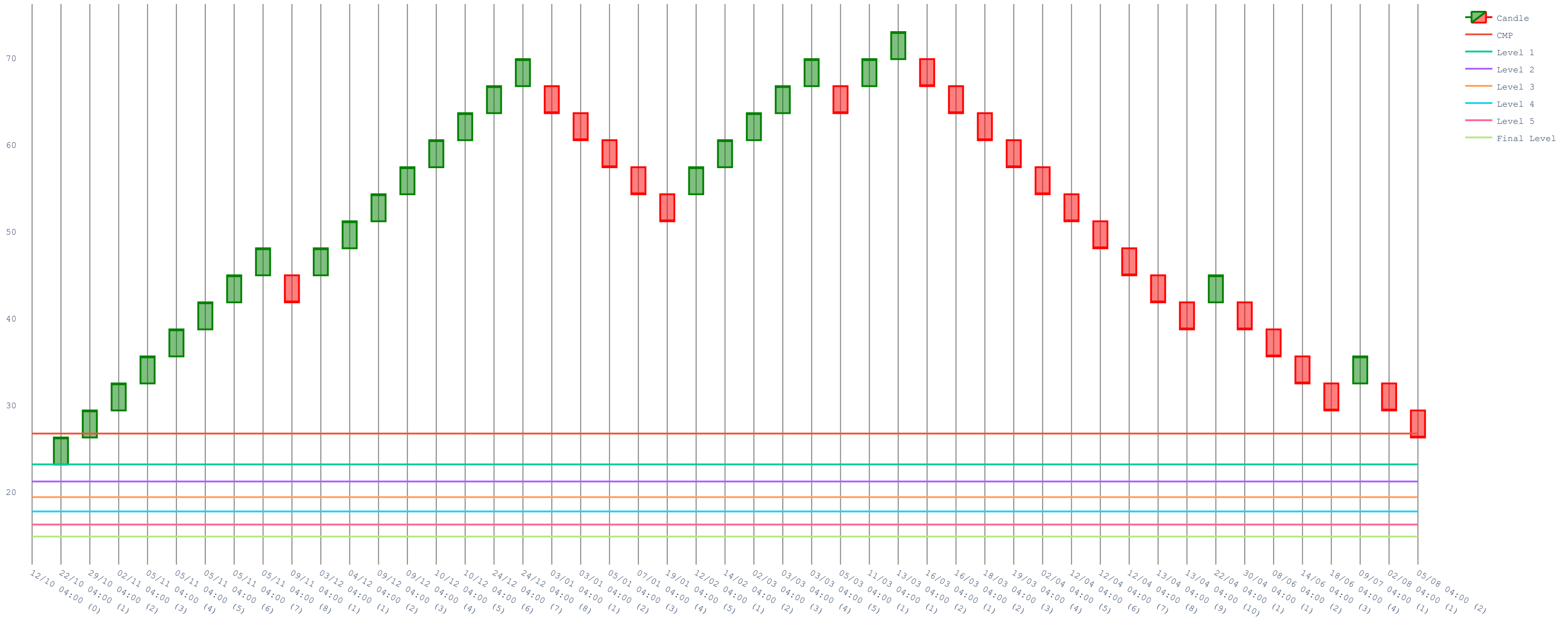


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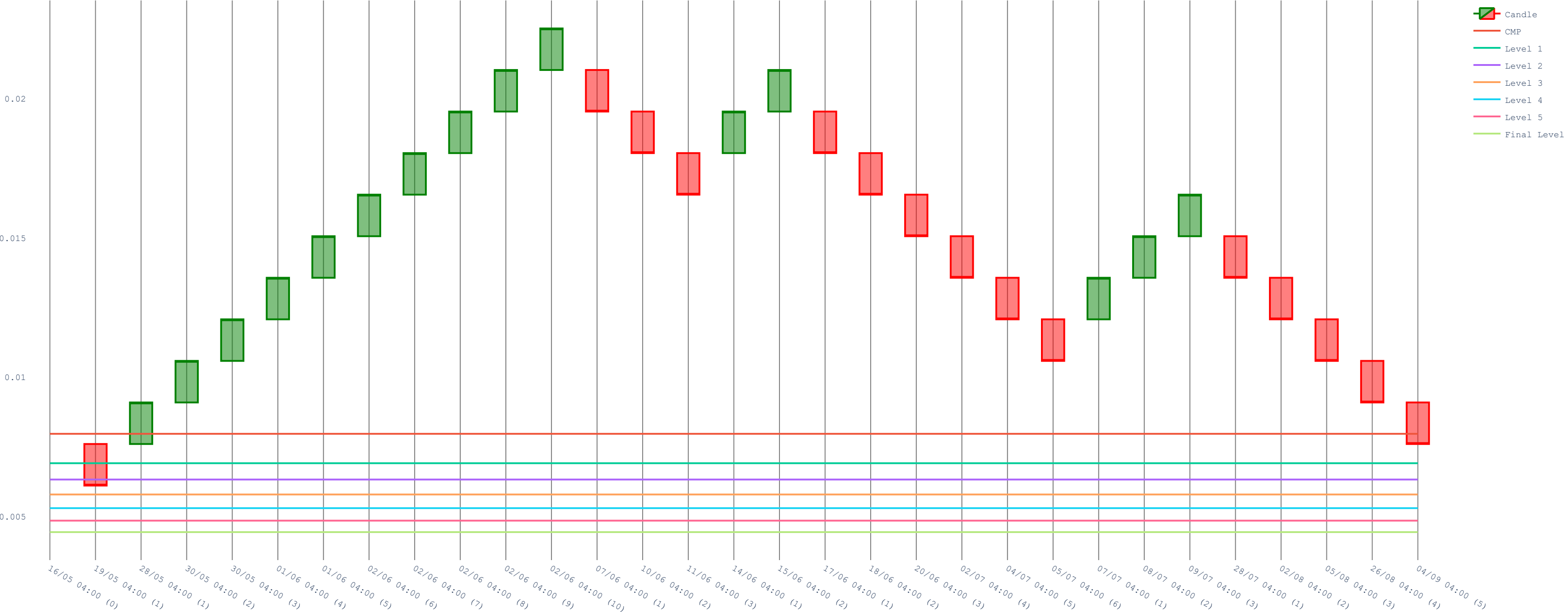




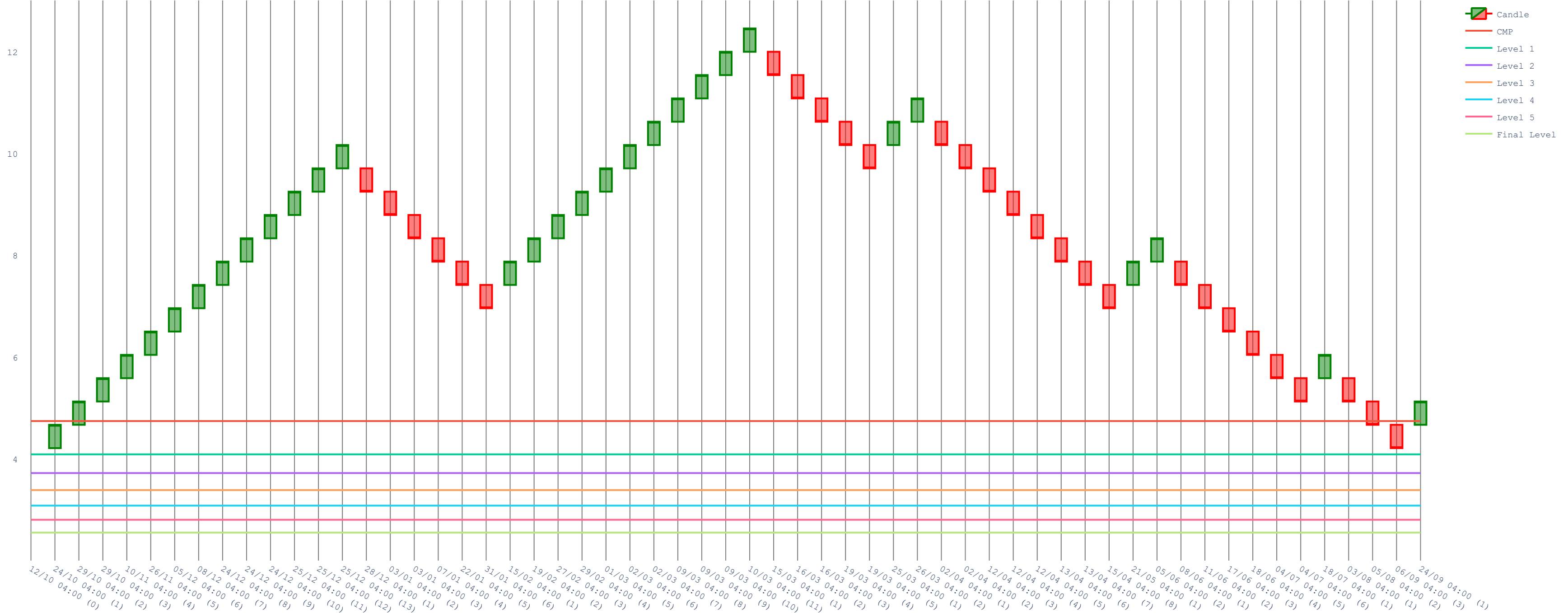
EGLDUSDT



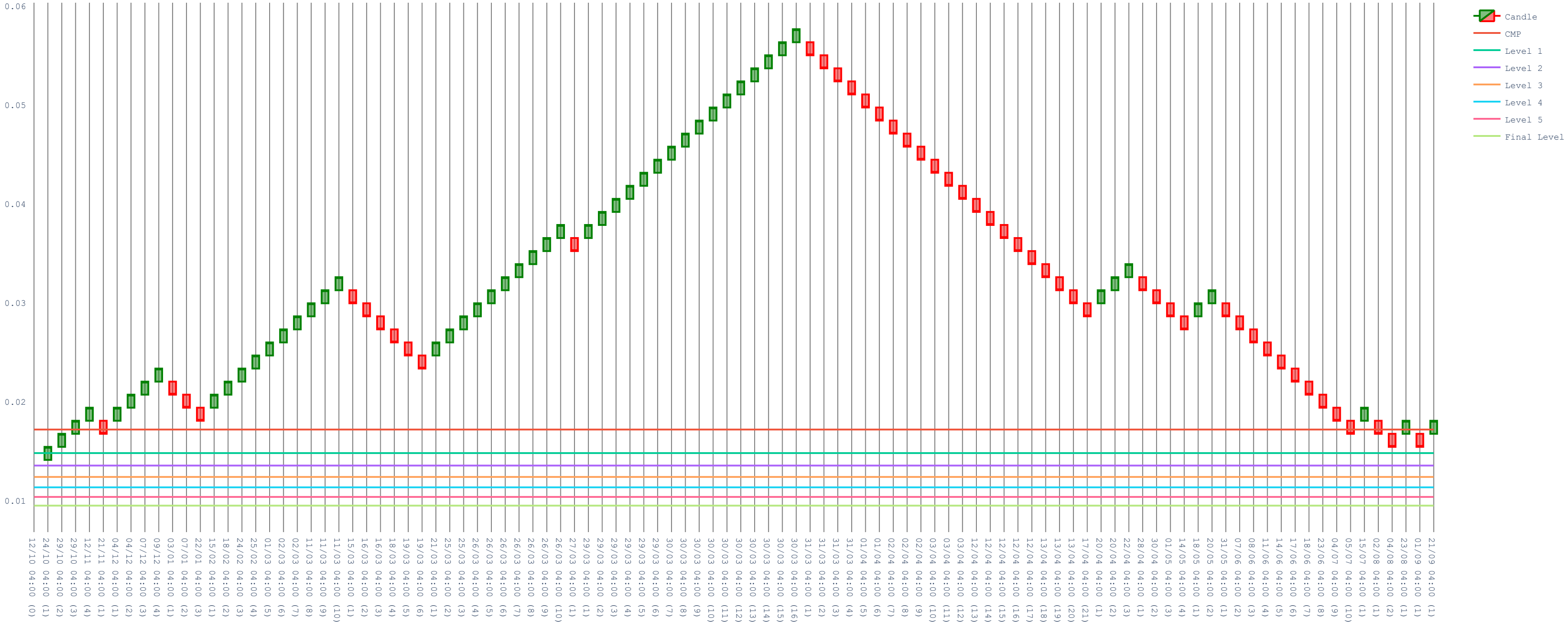
NOTUSDT



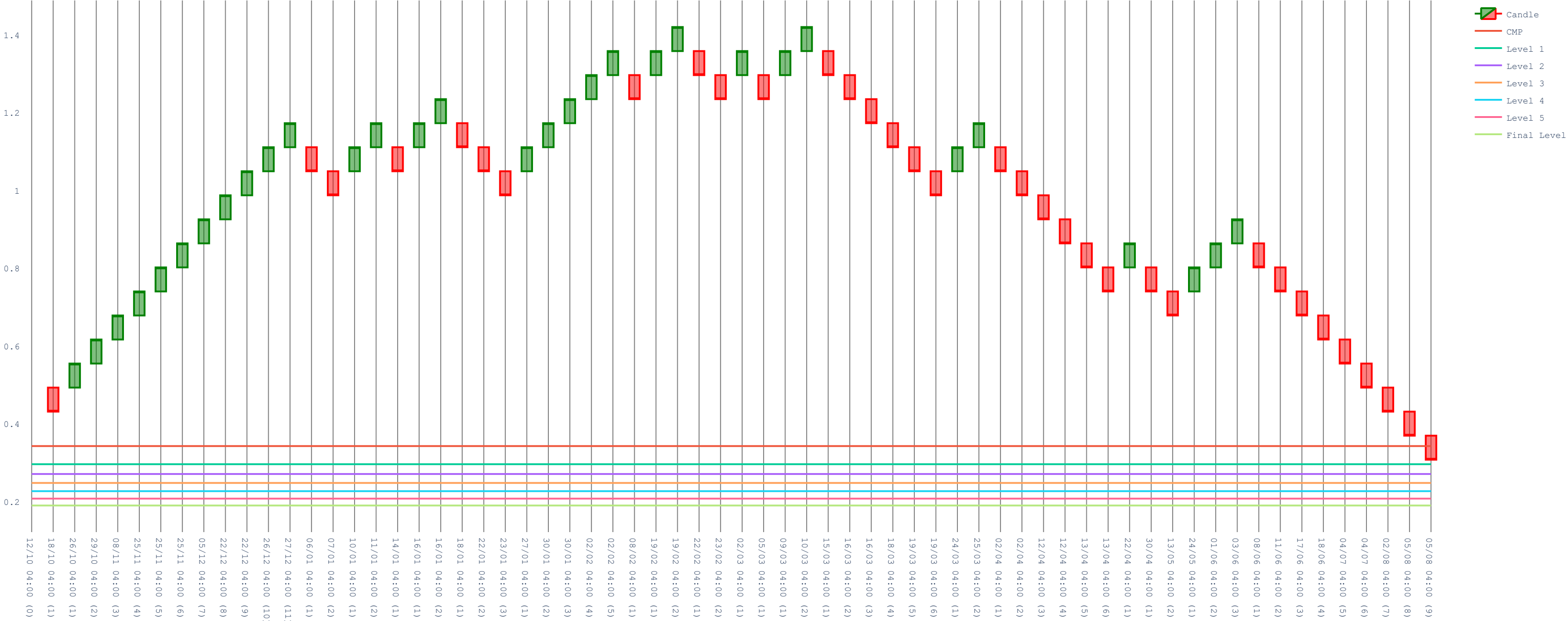
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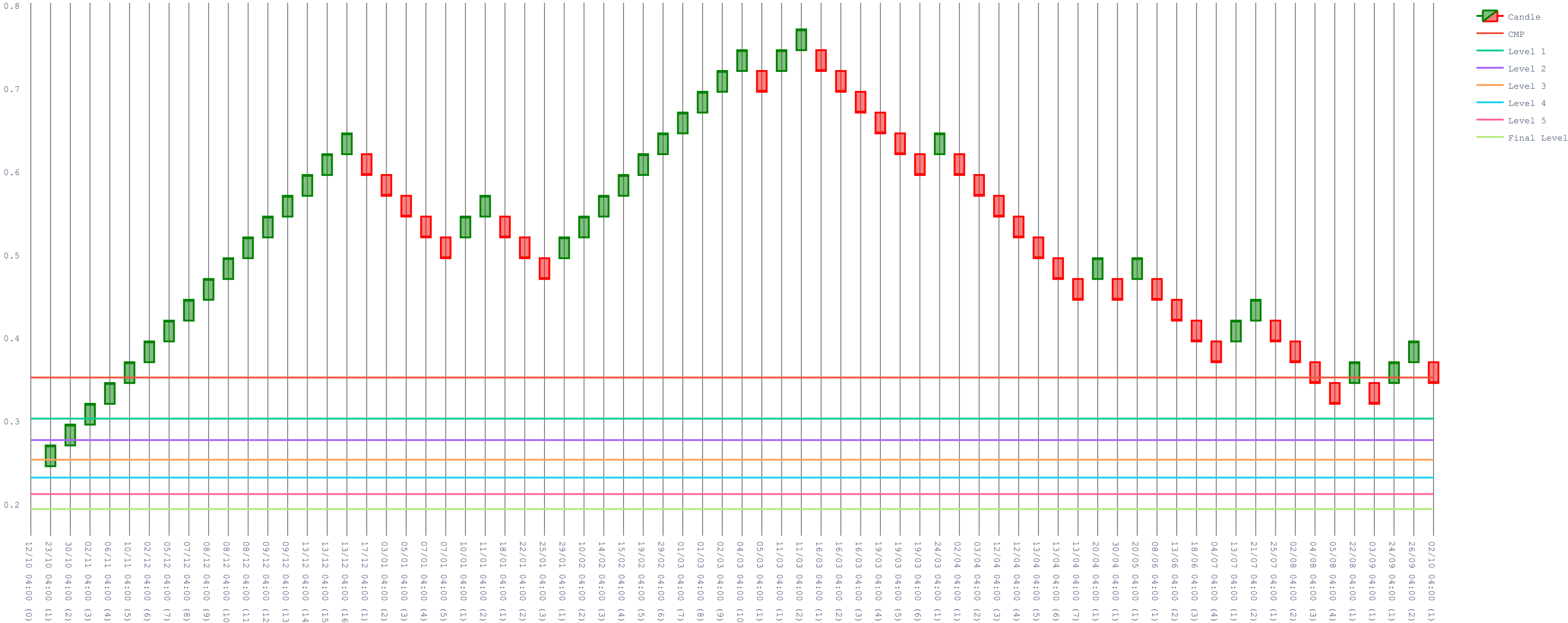


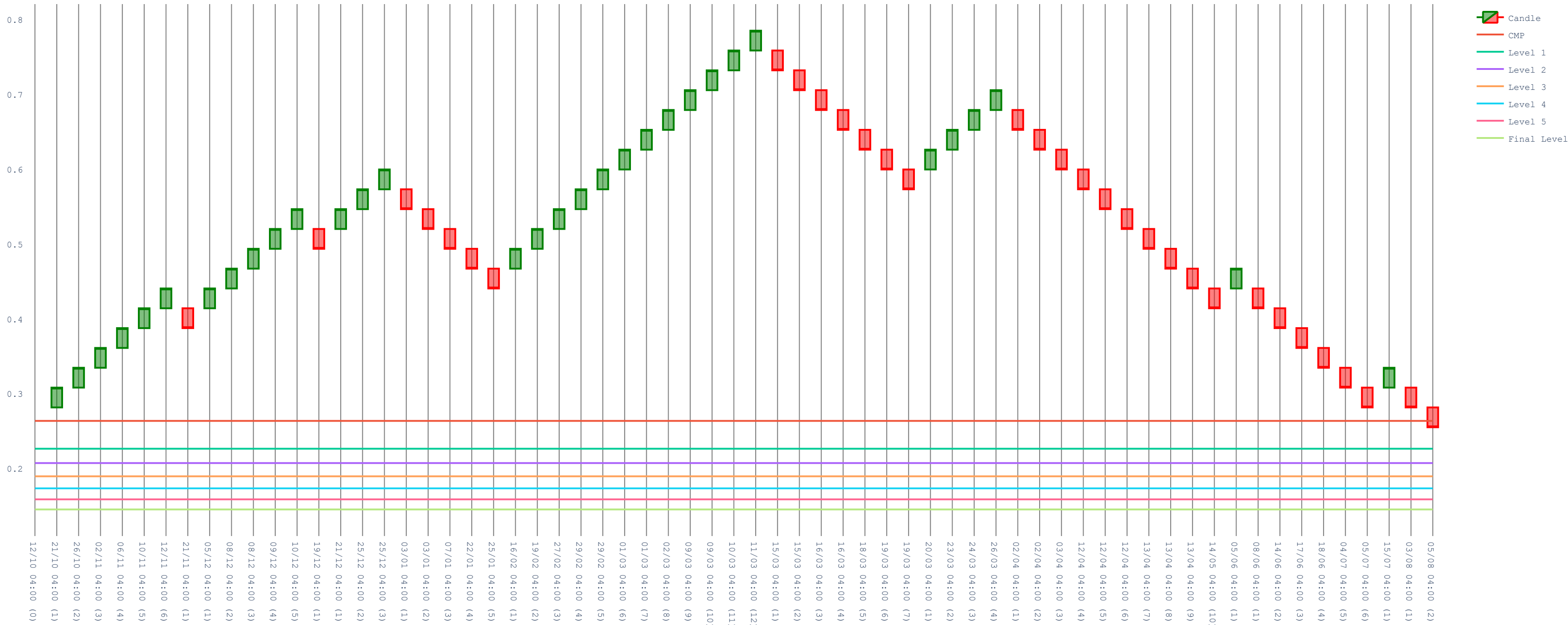
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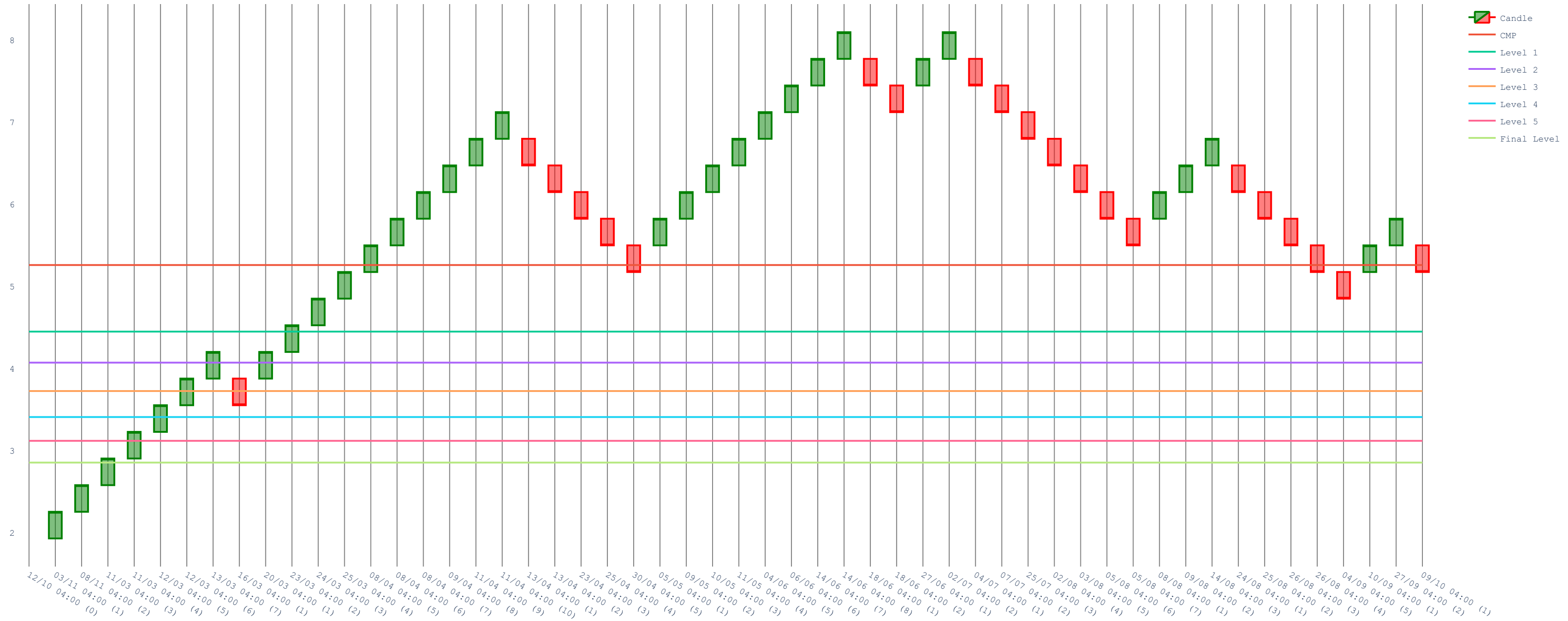
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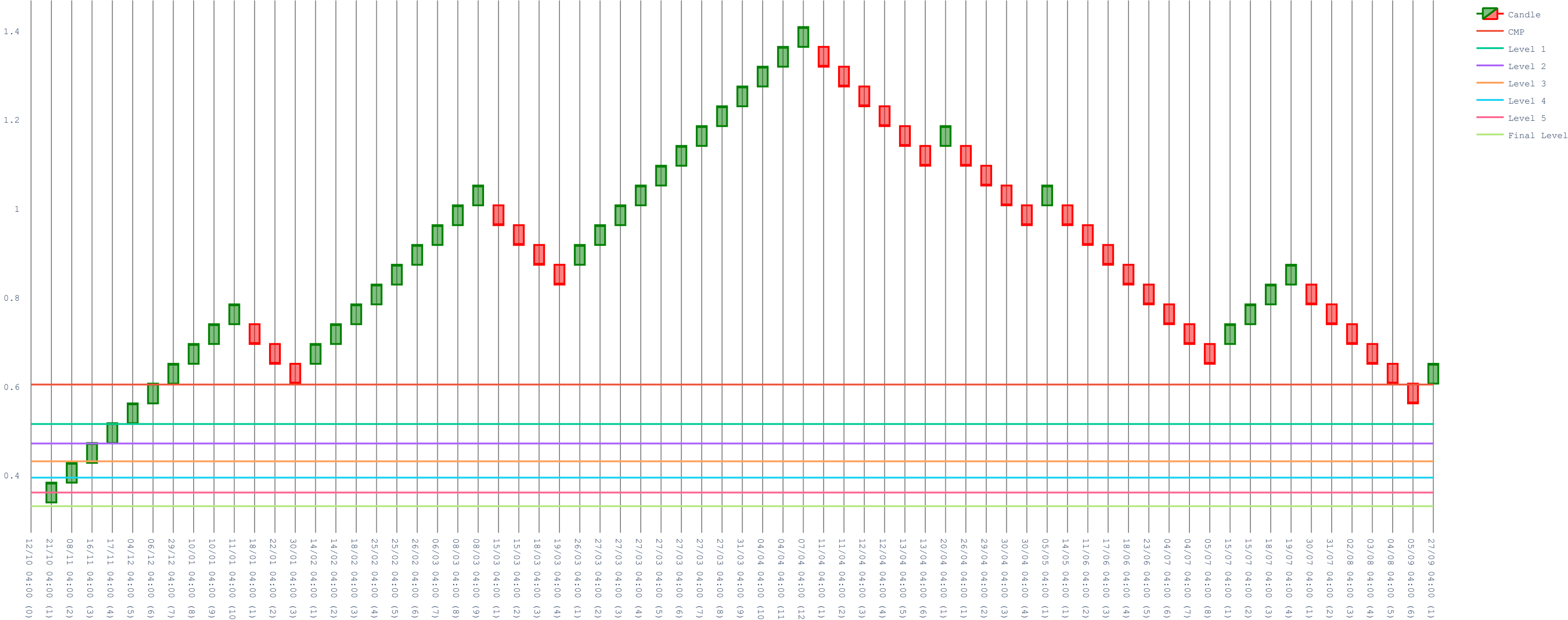




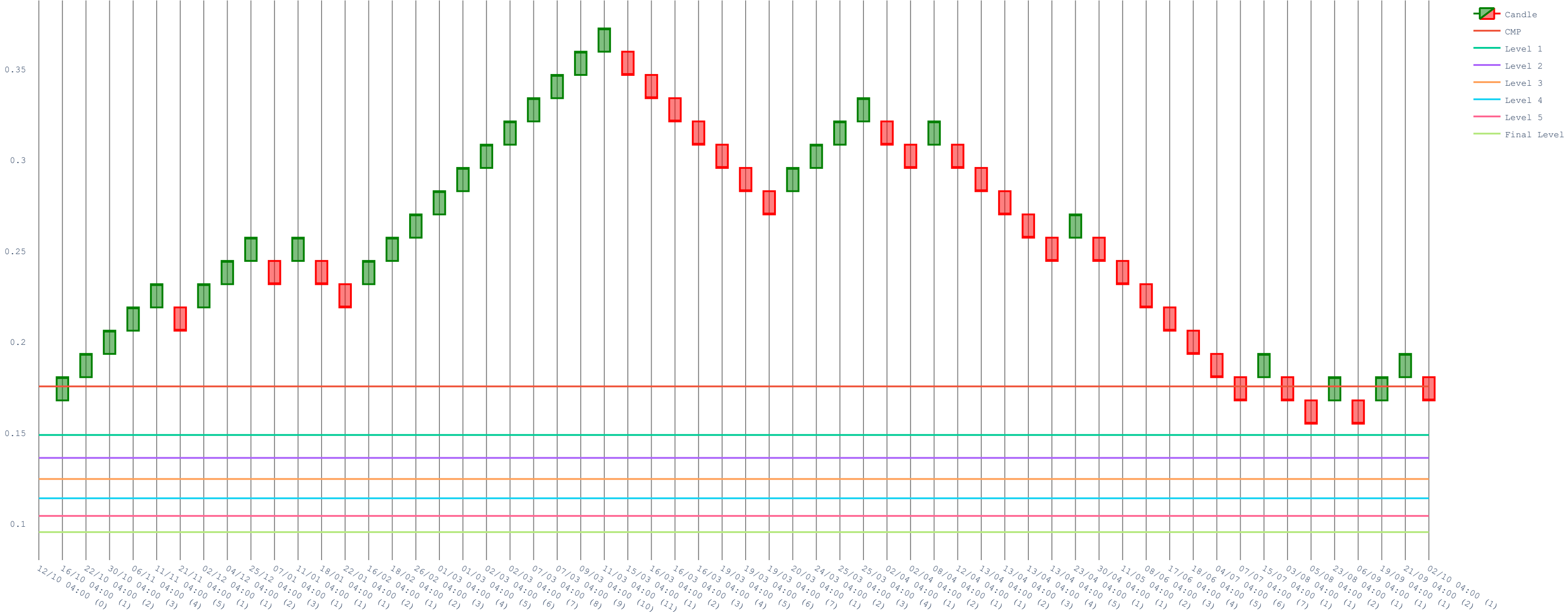
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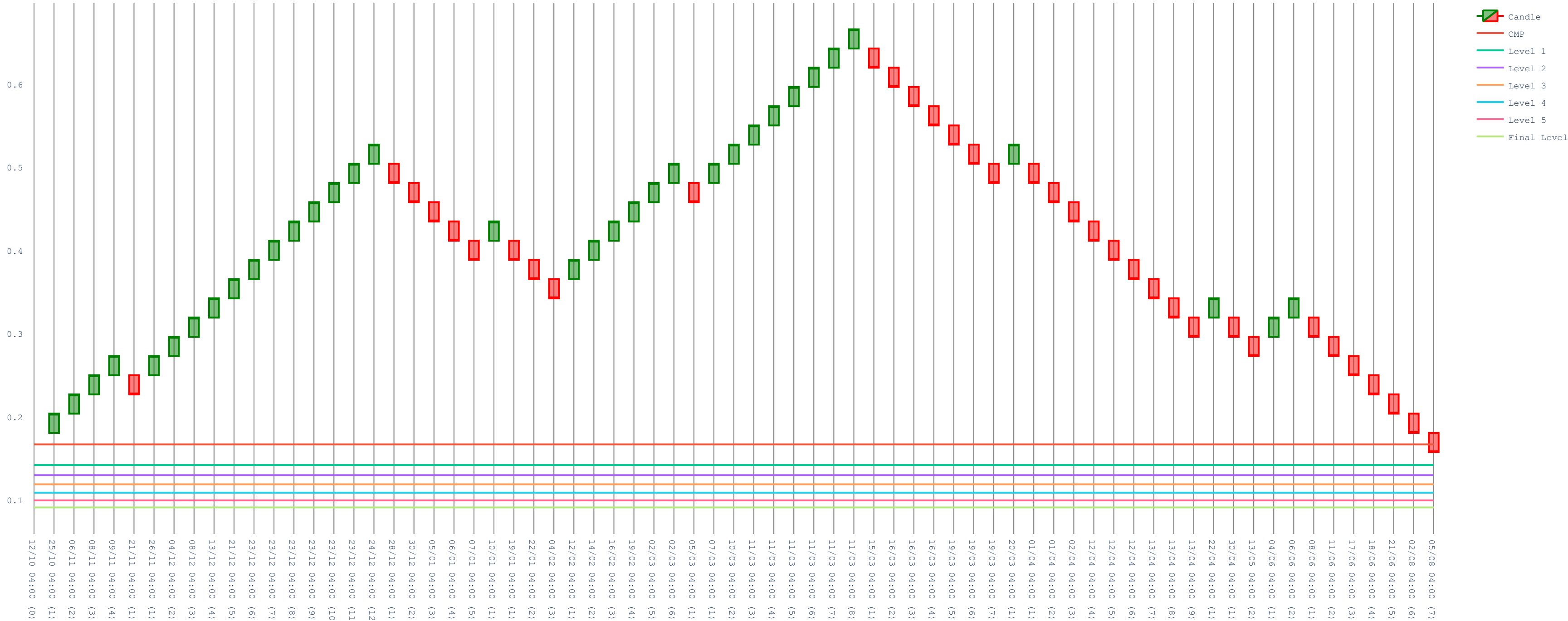


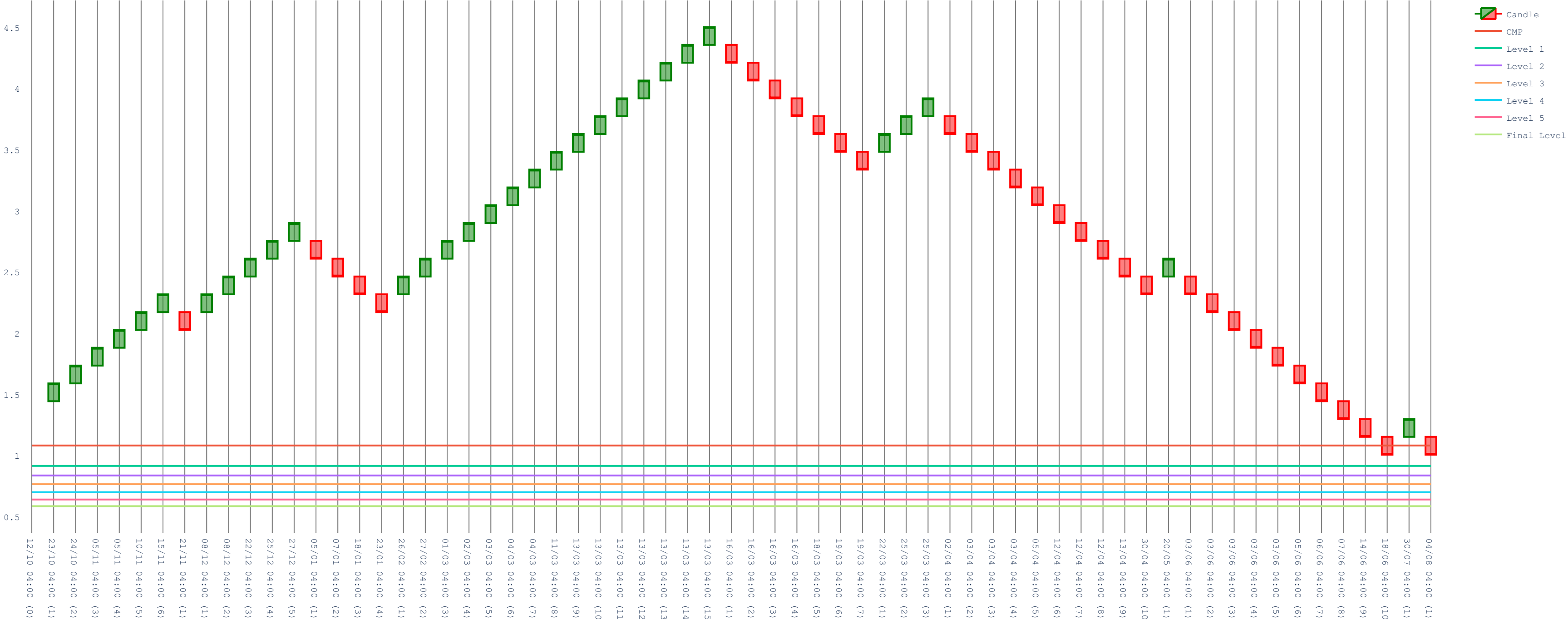


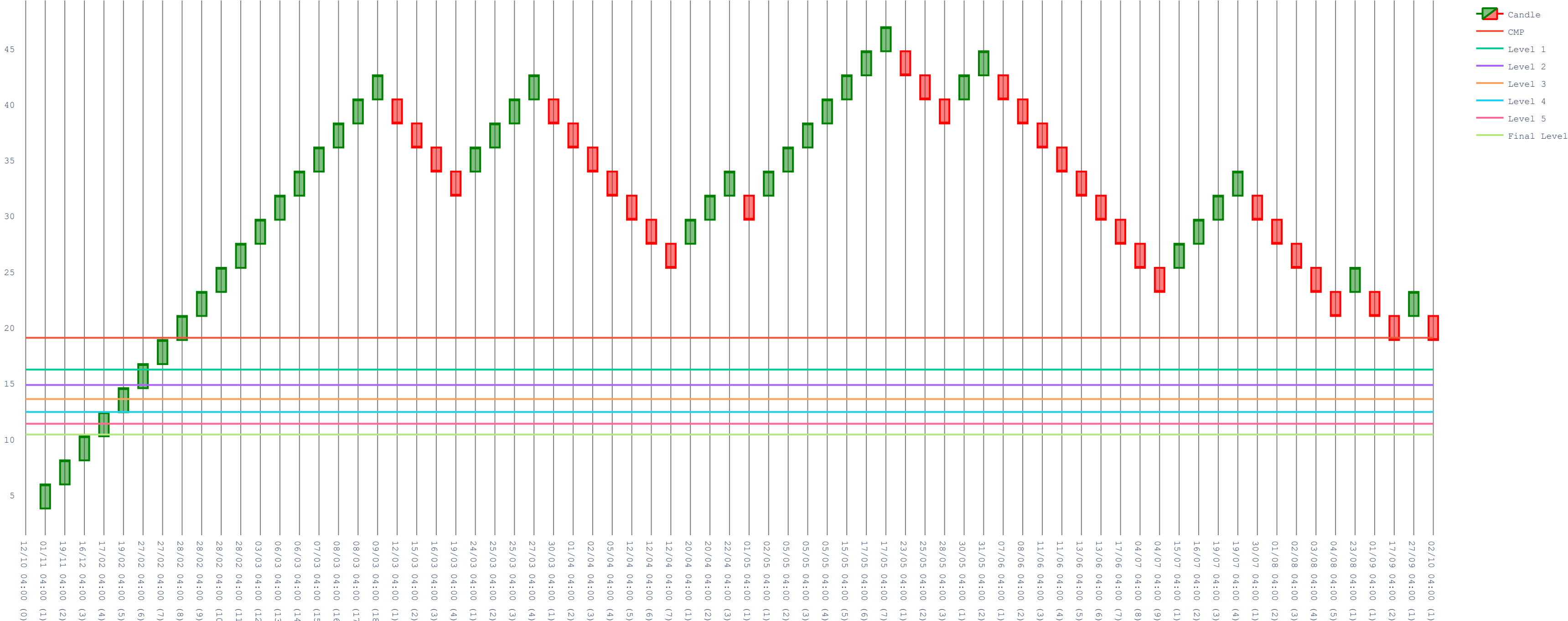


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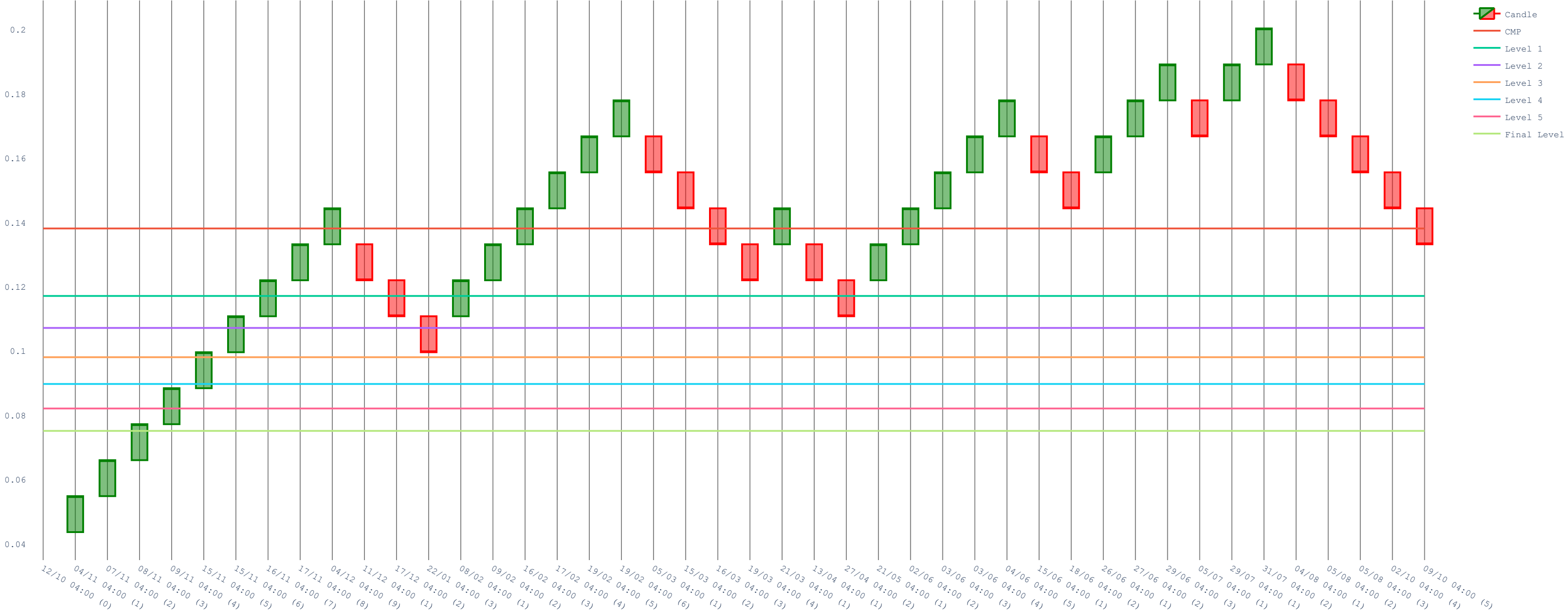




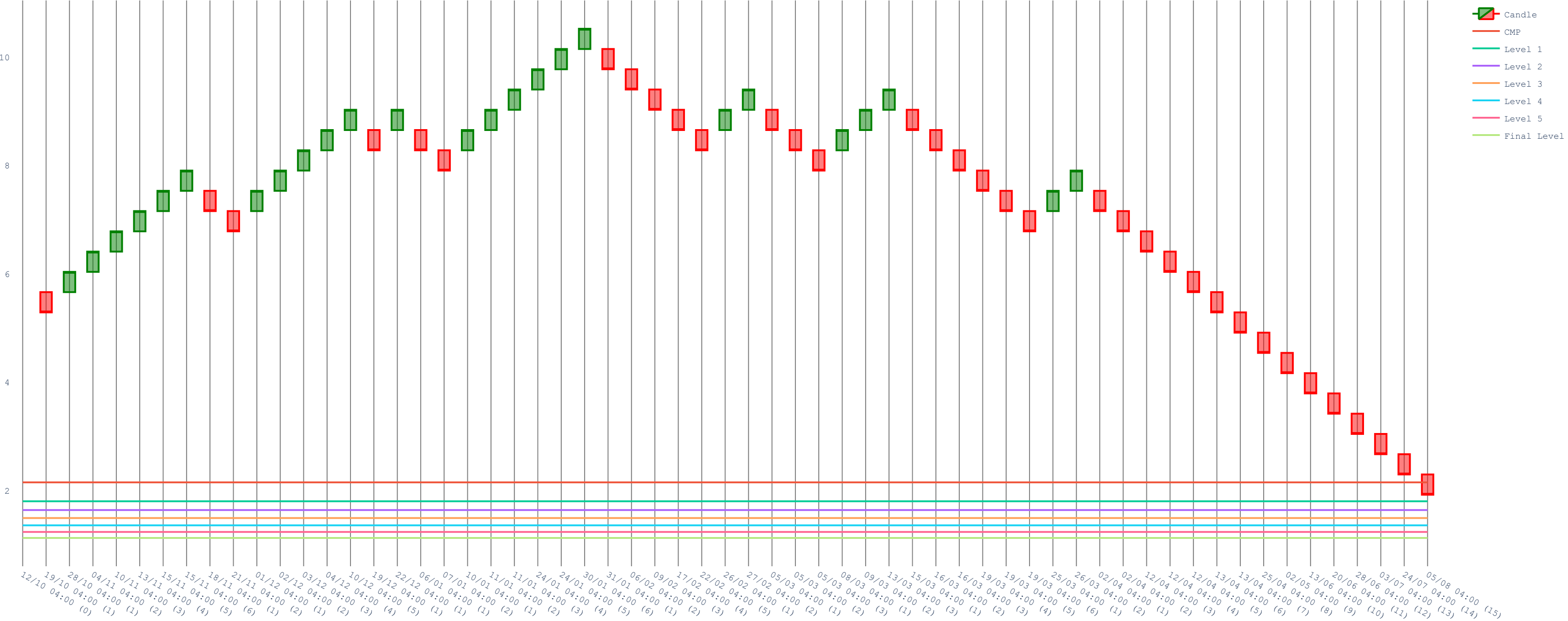


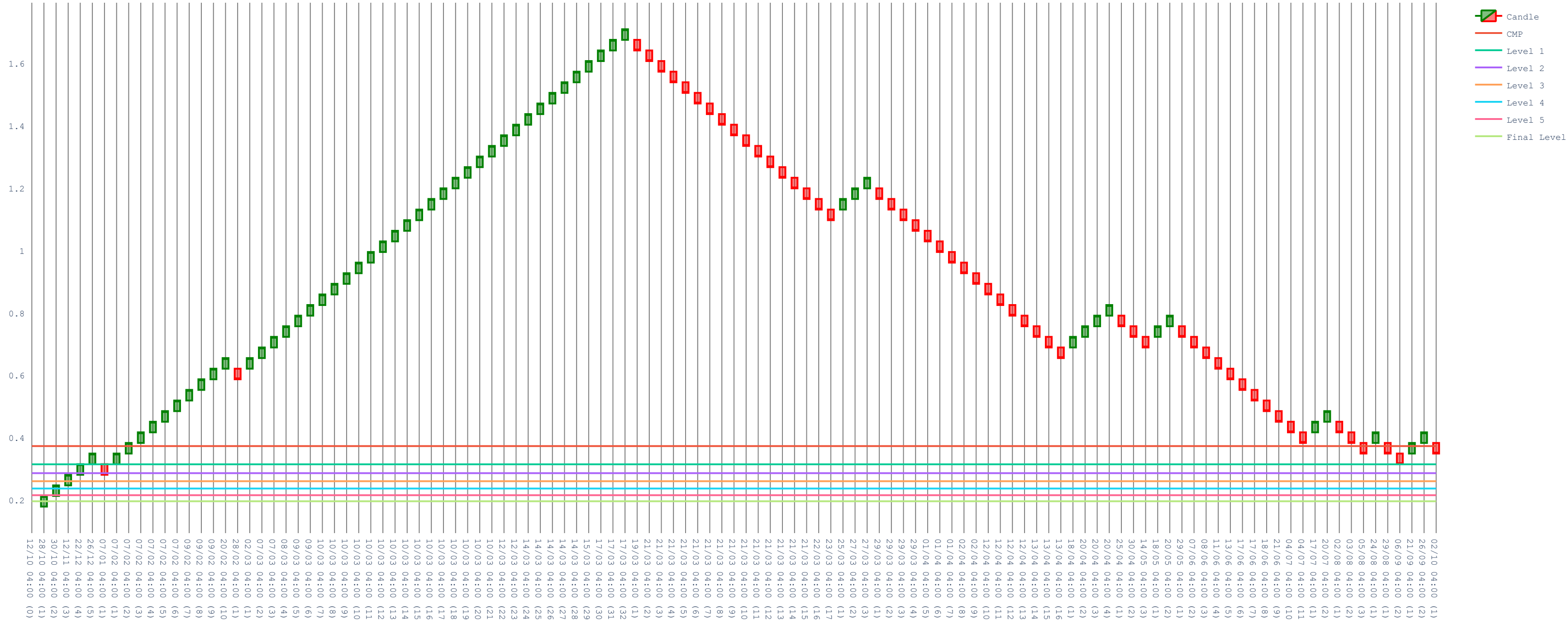


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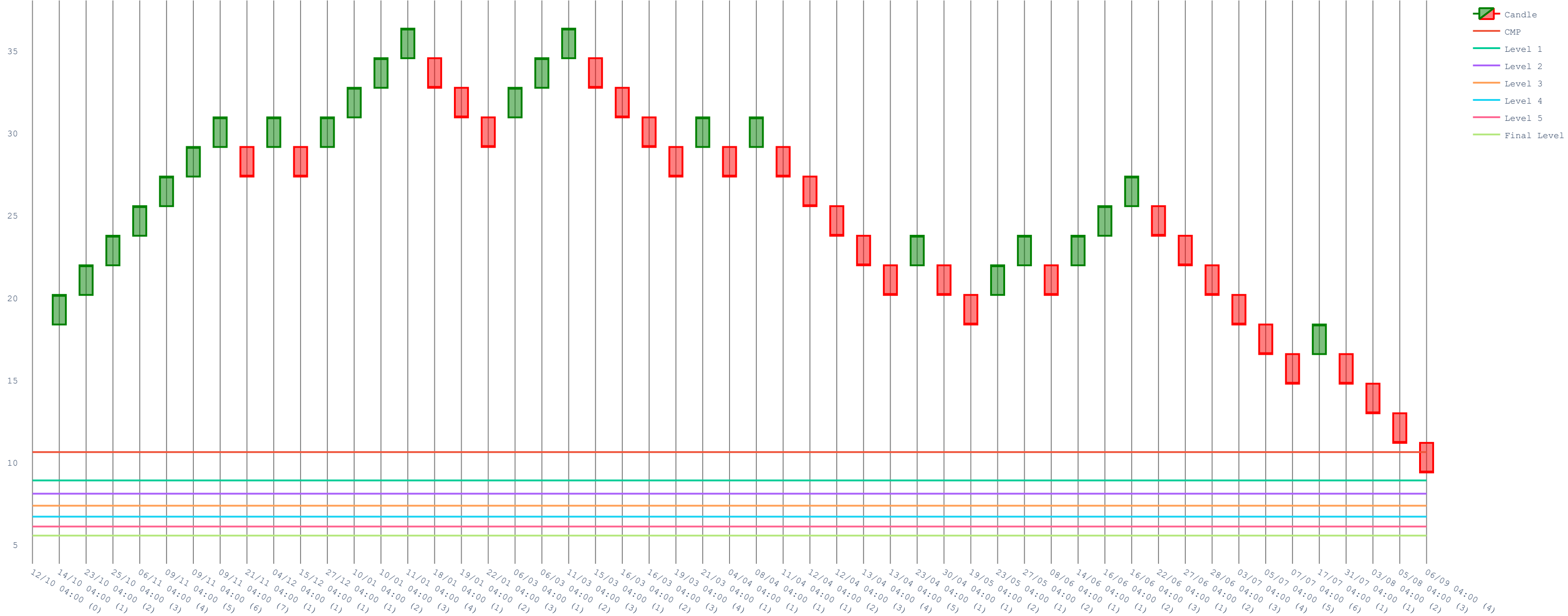
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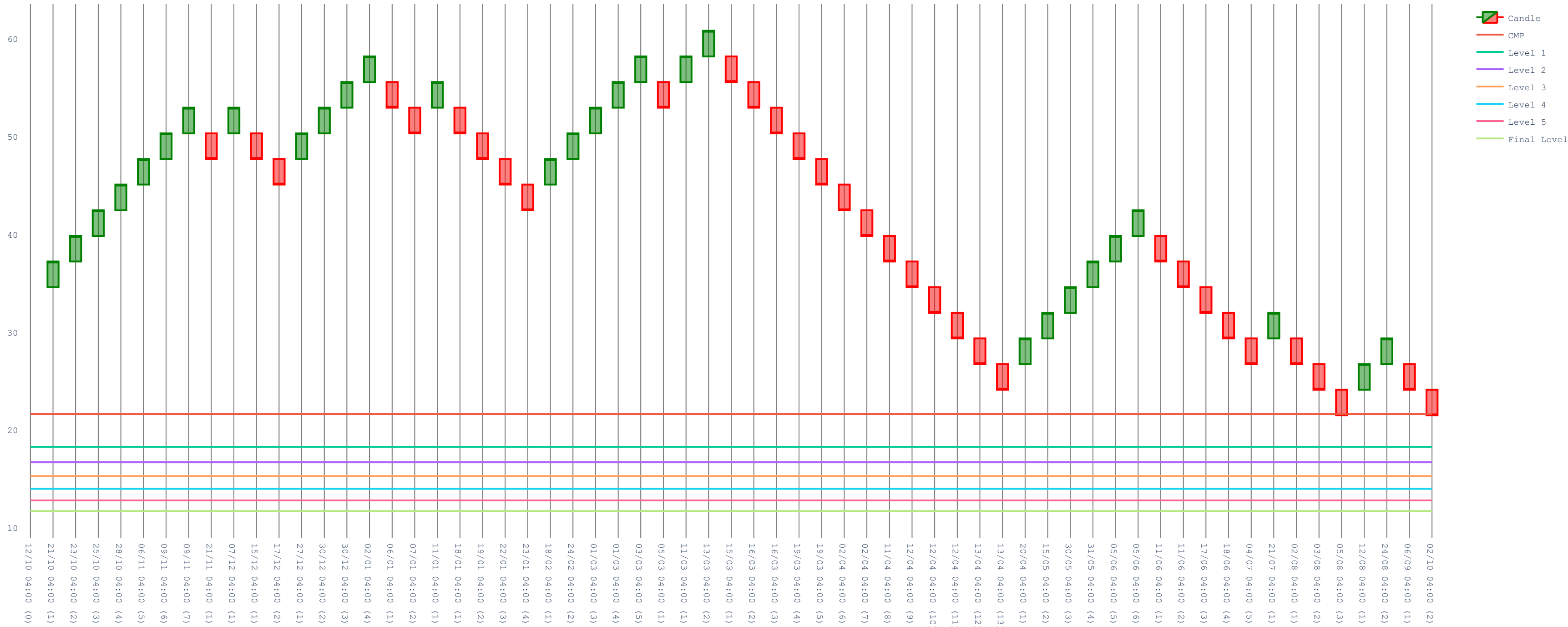




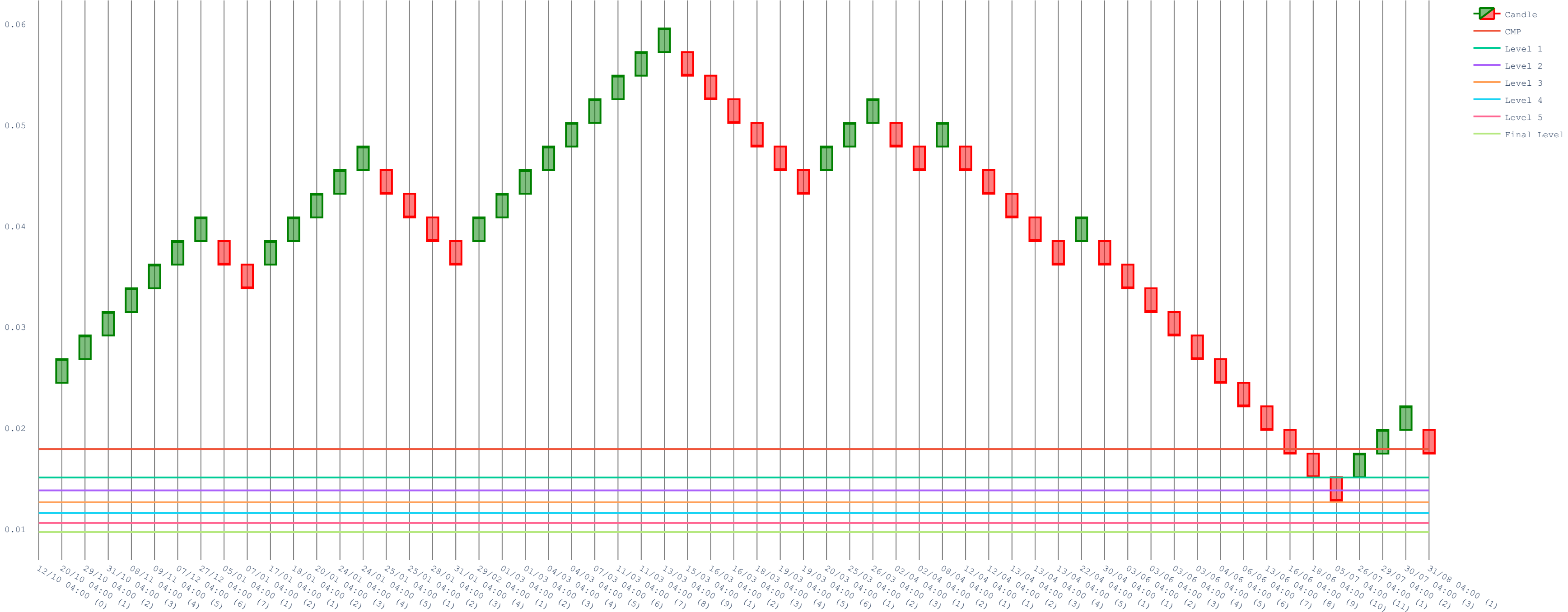
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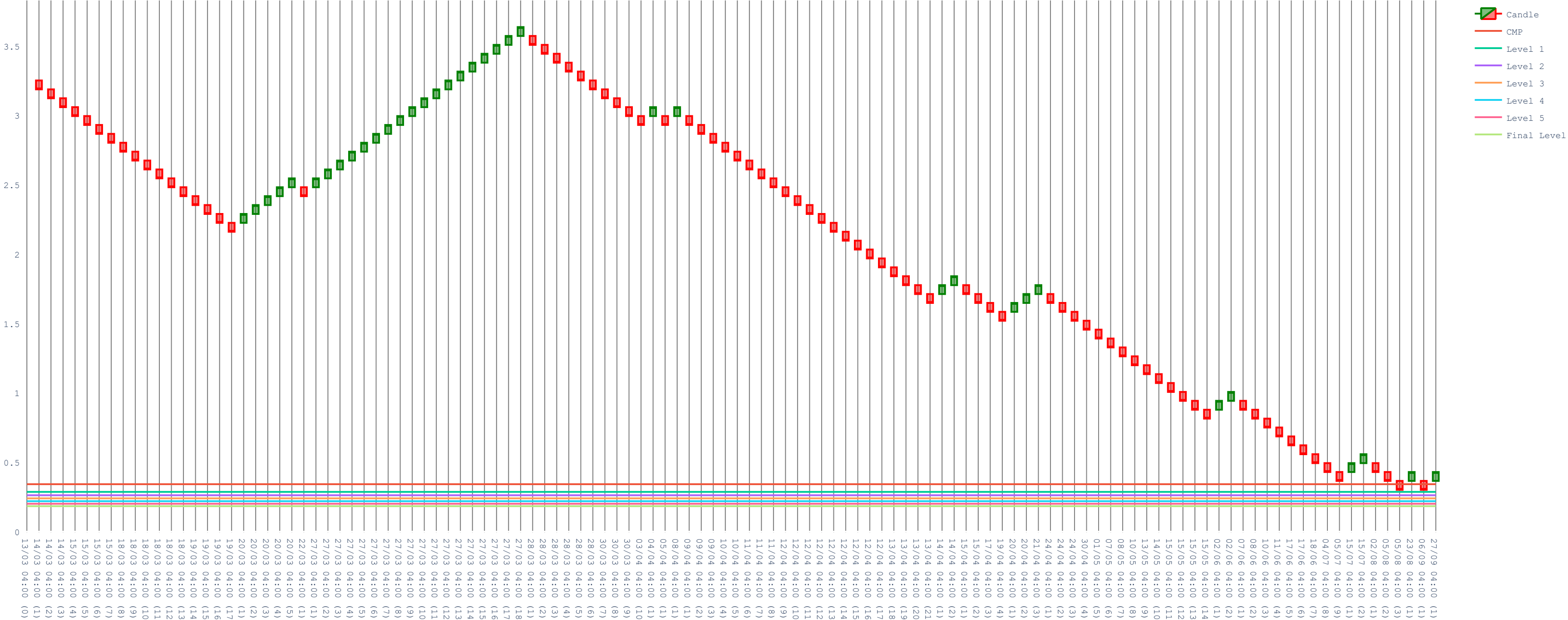
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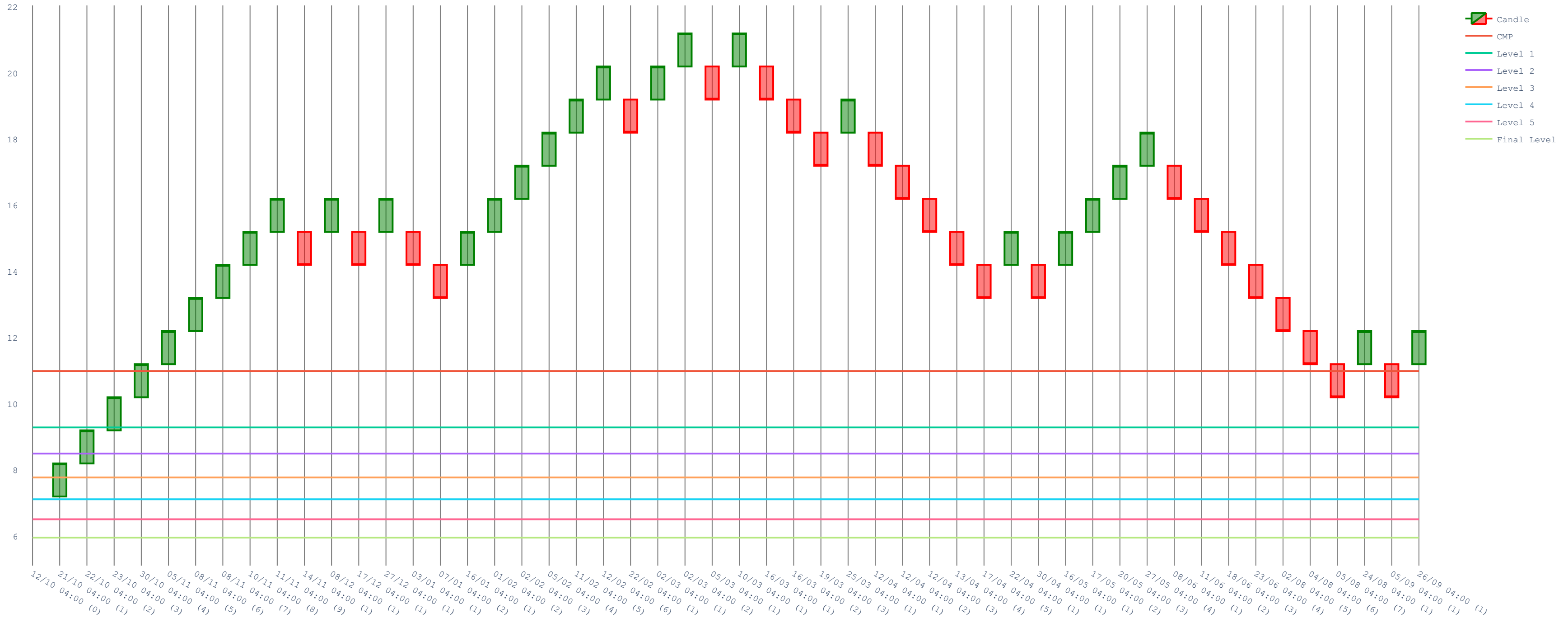


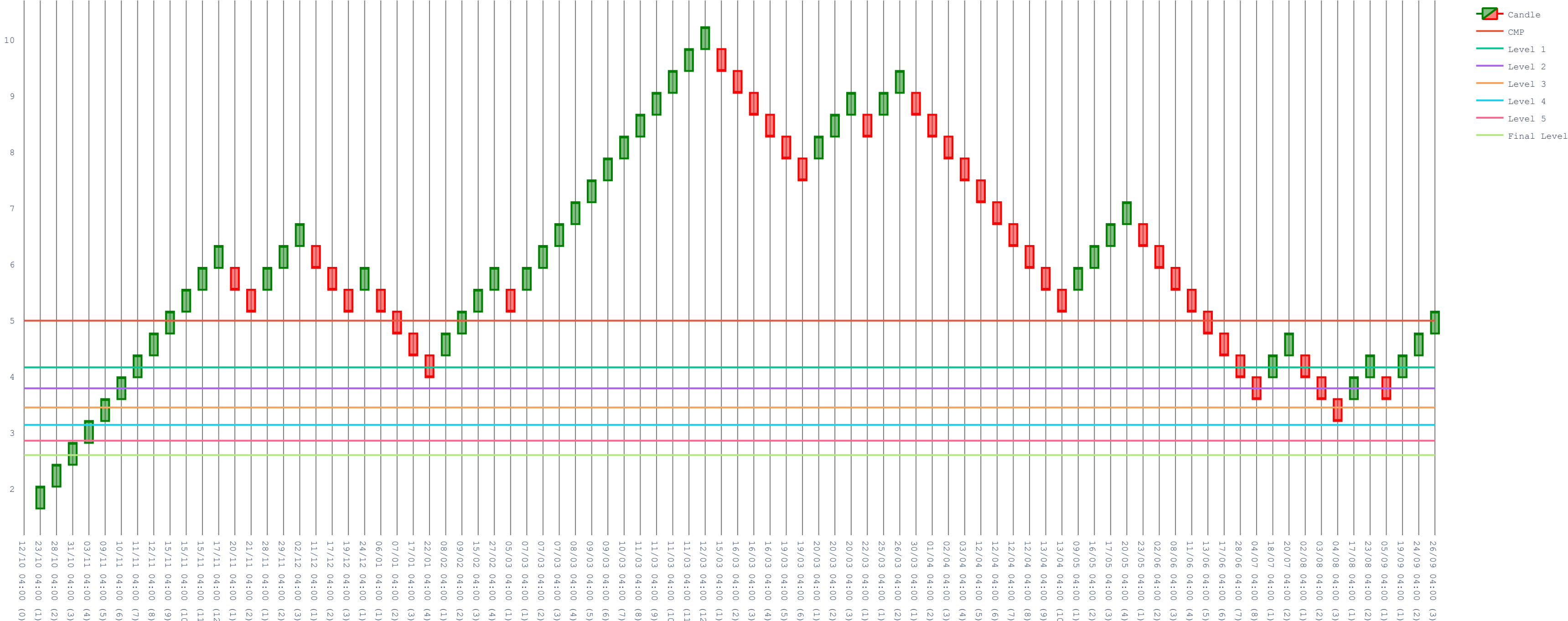
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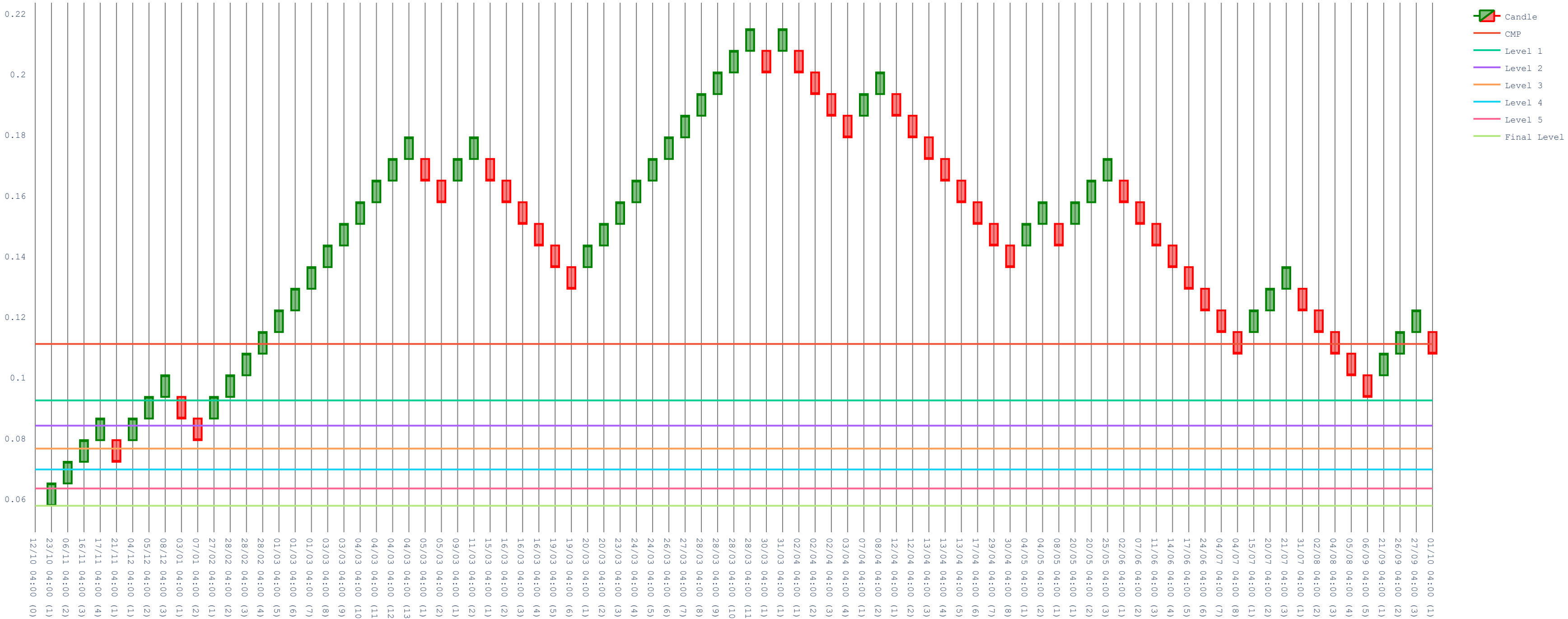
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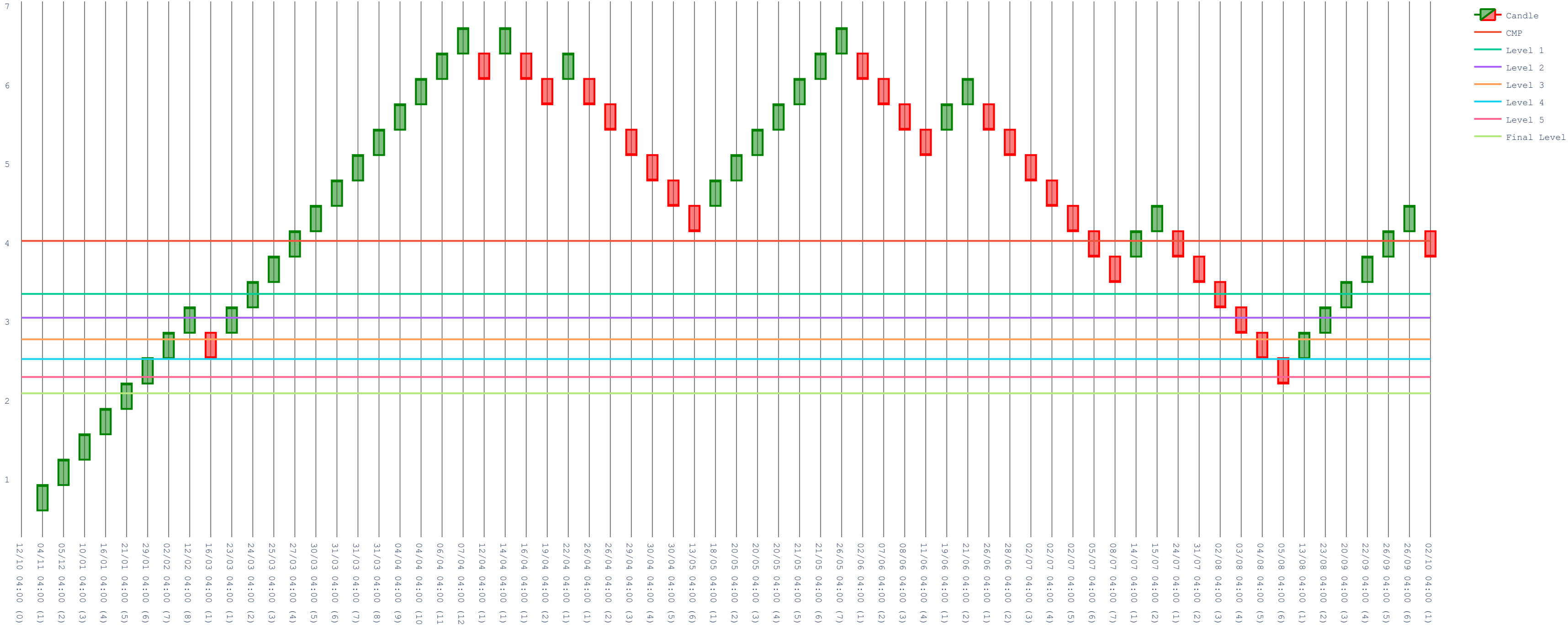






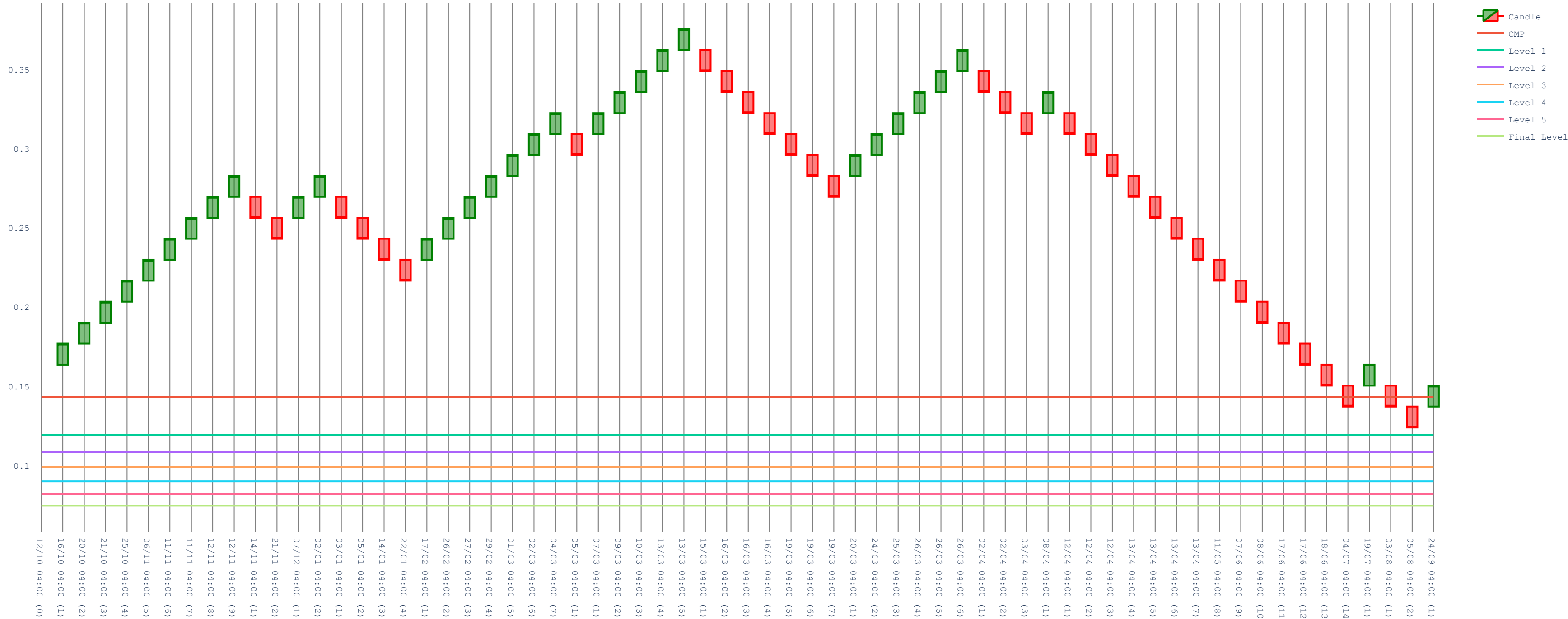
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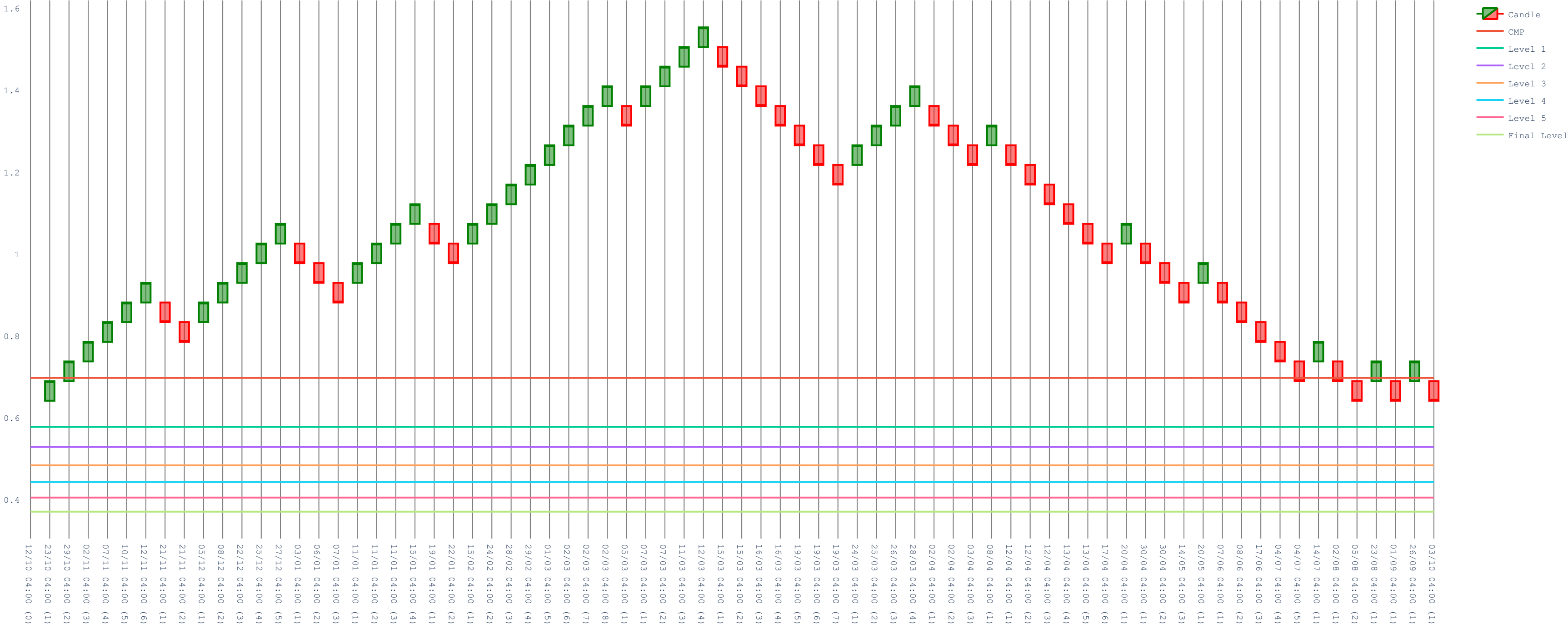


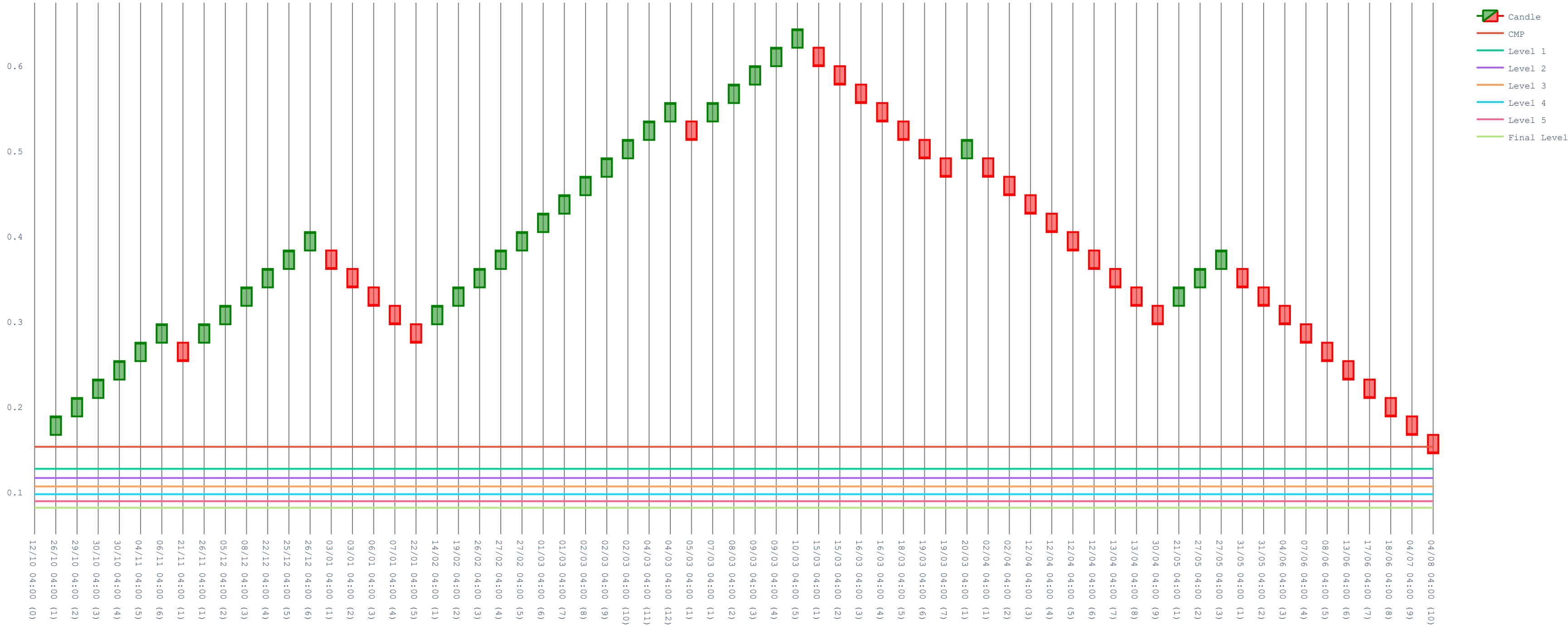


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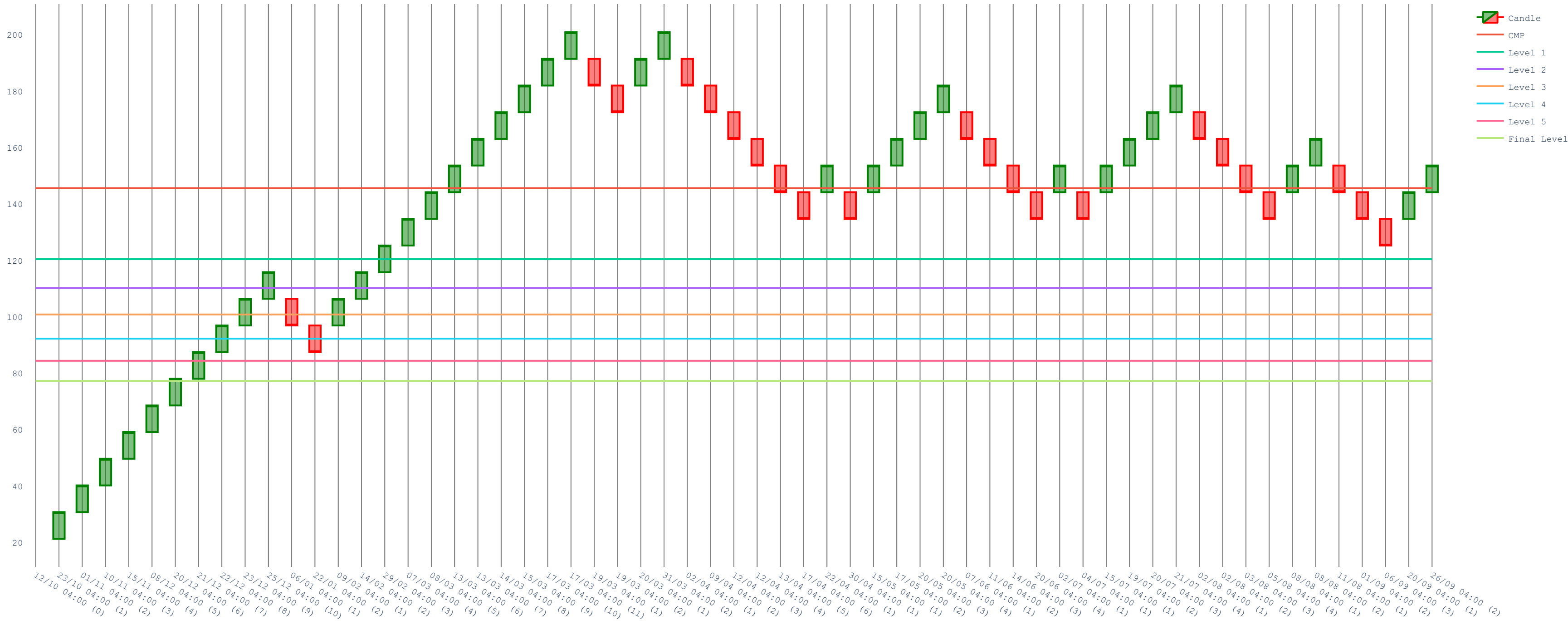


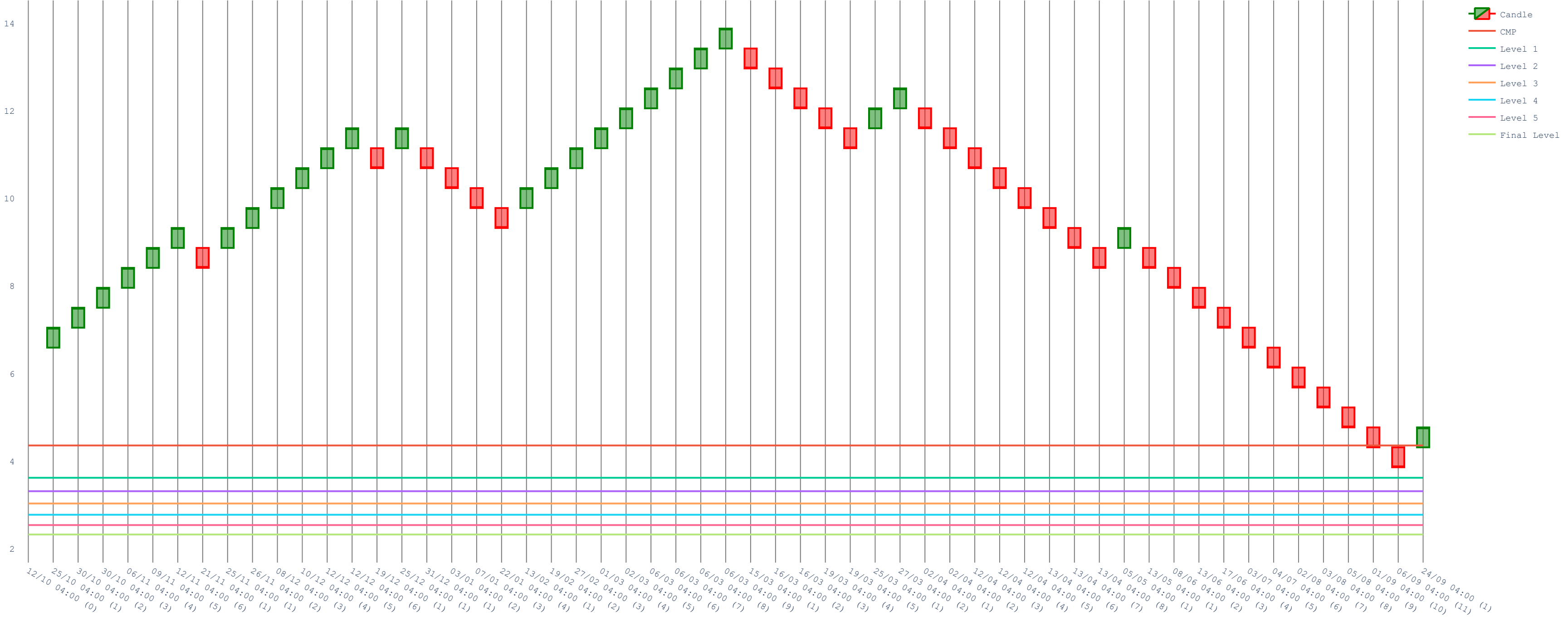
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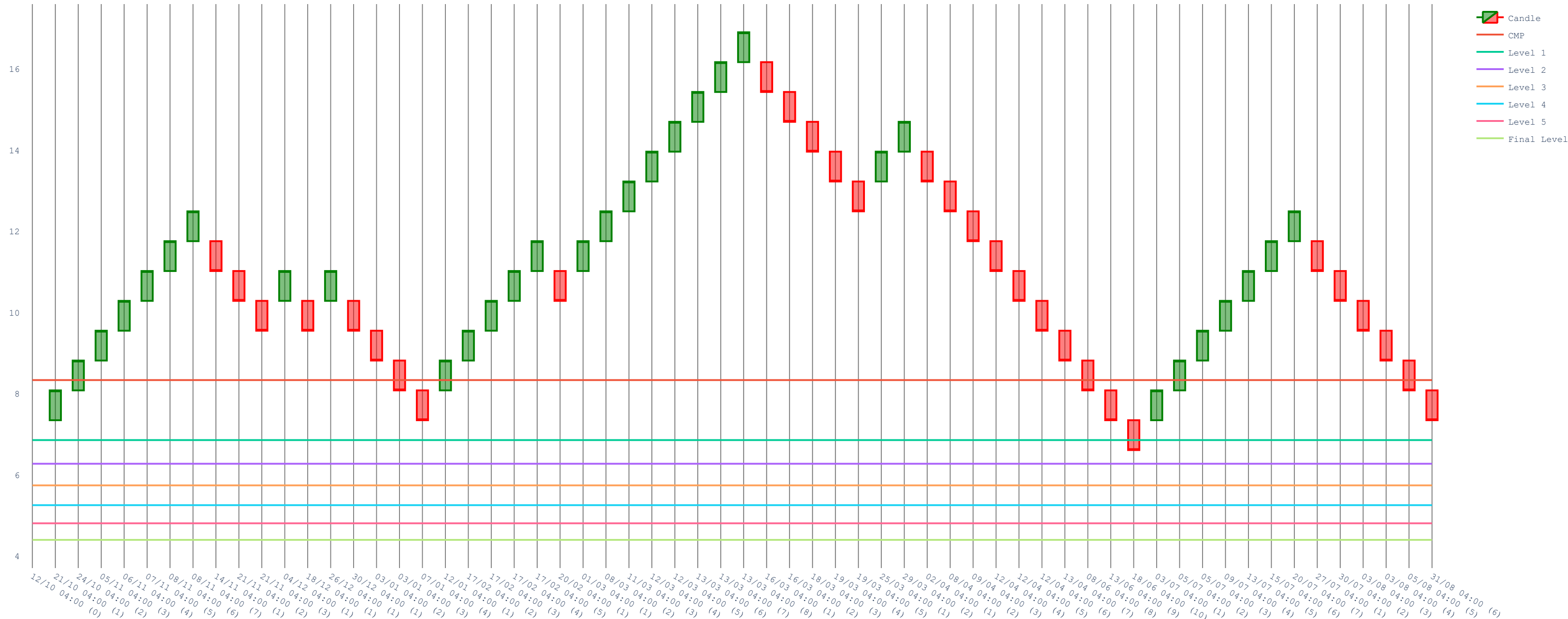


SOLUSDT

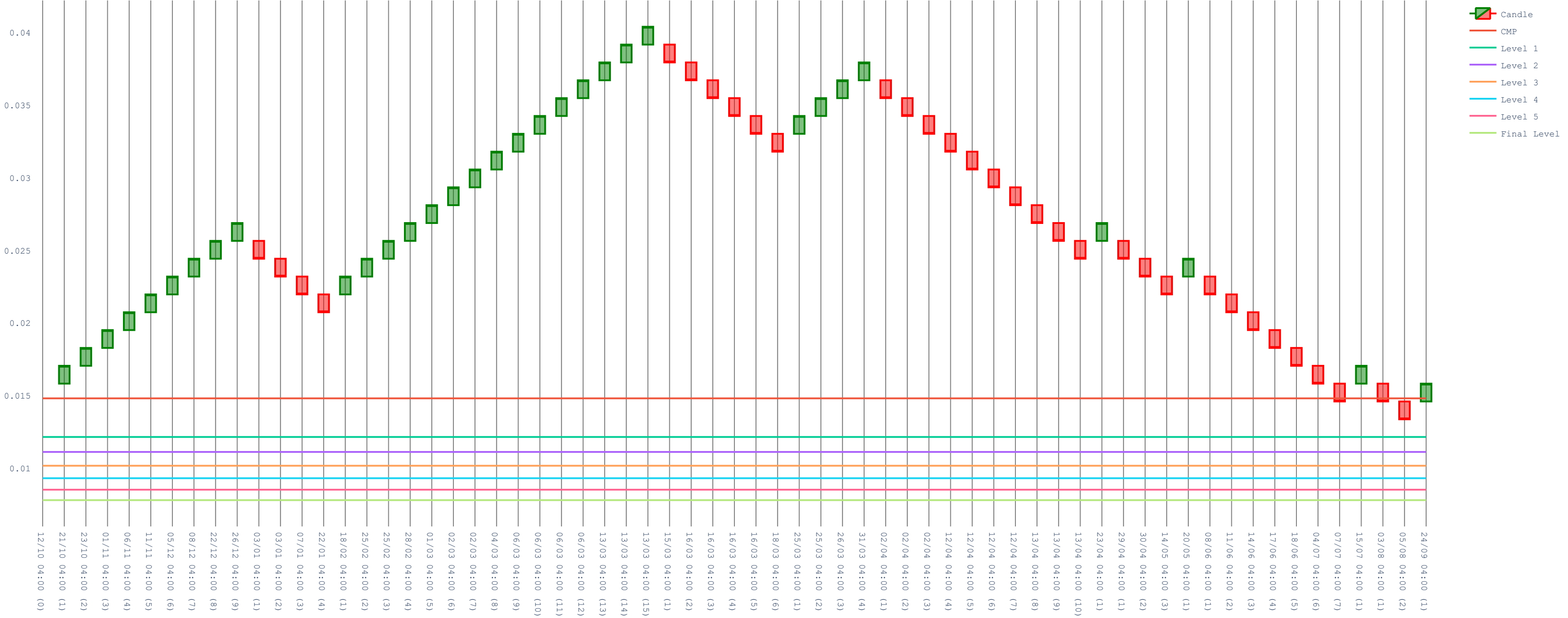


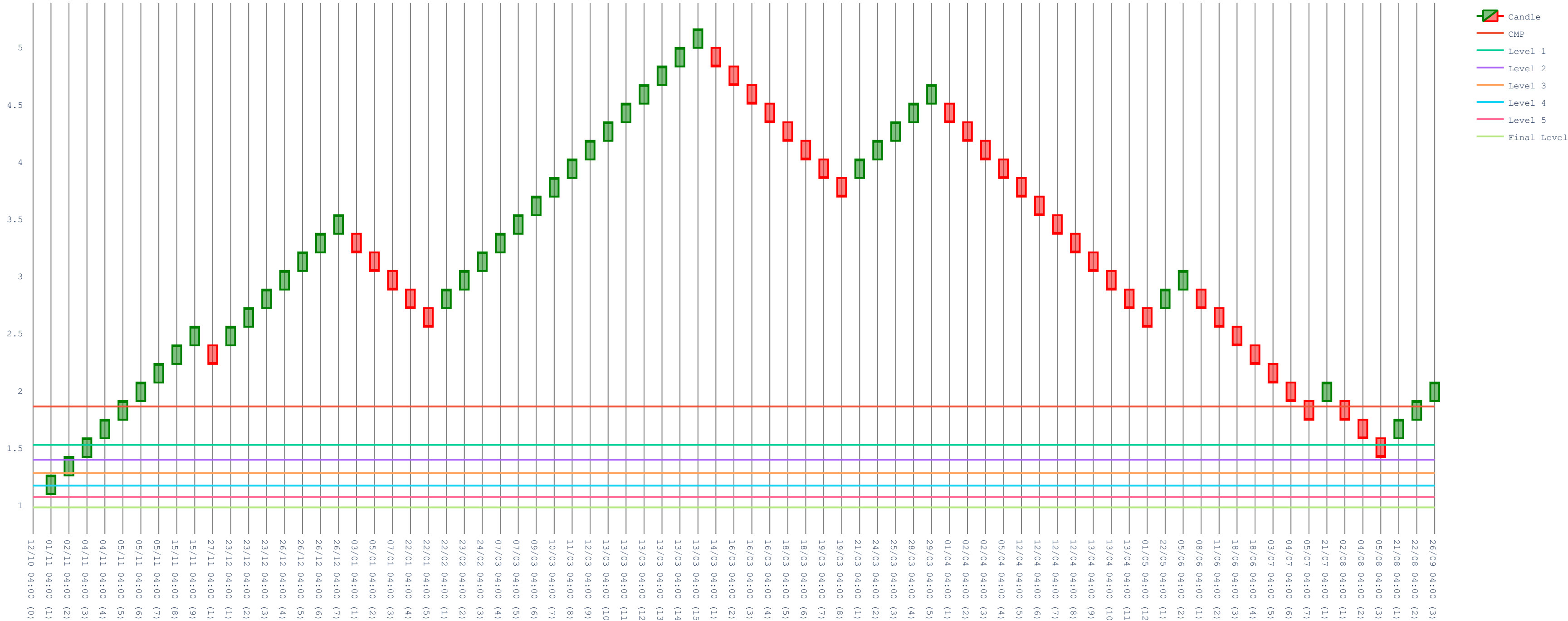


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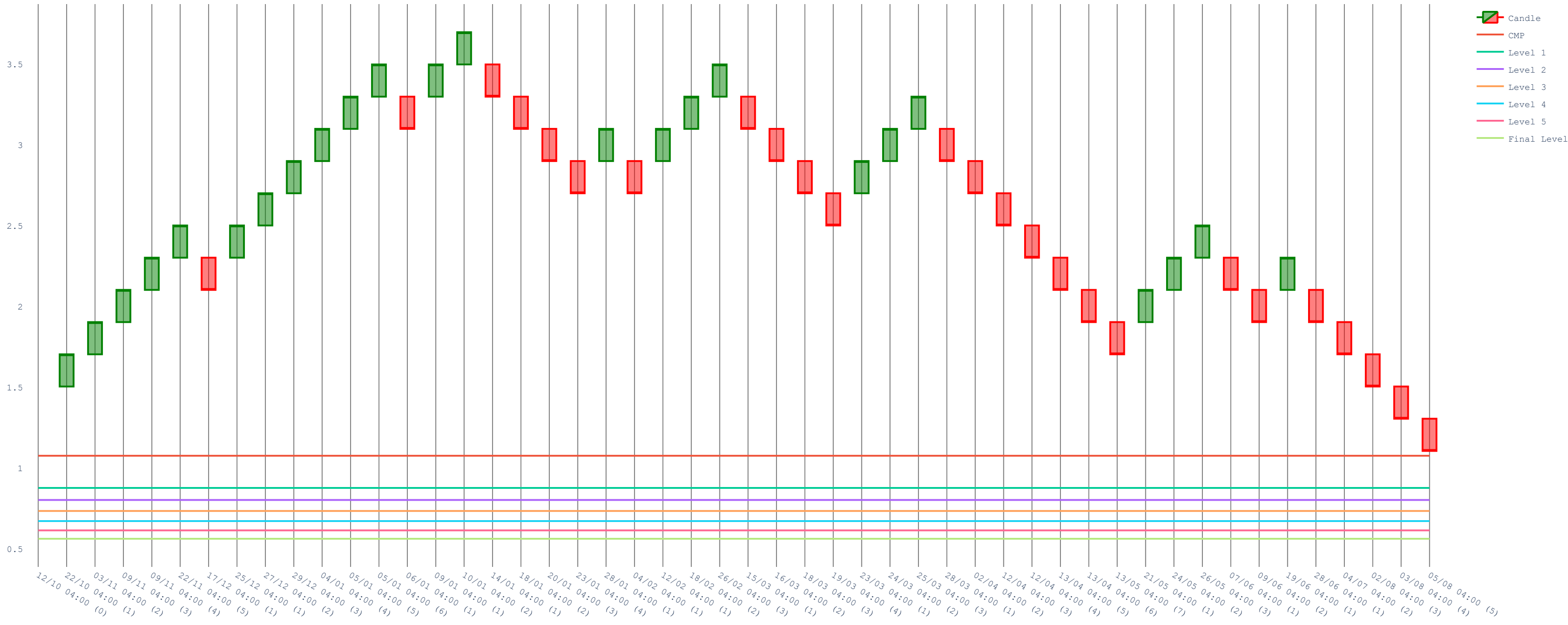
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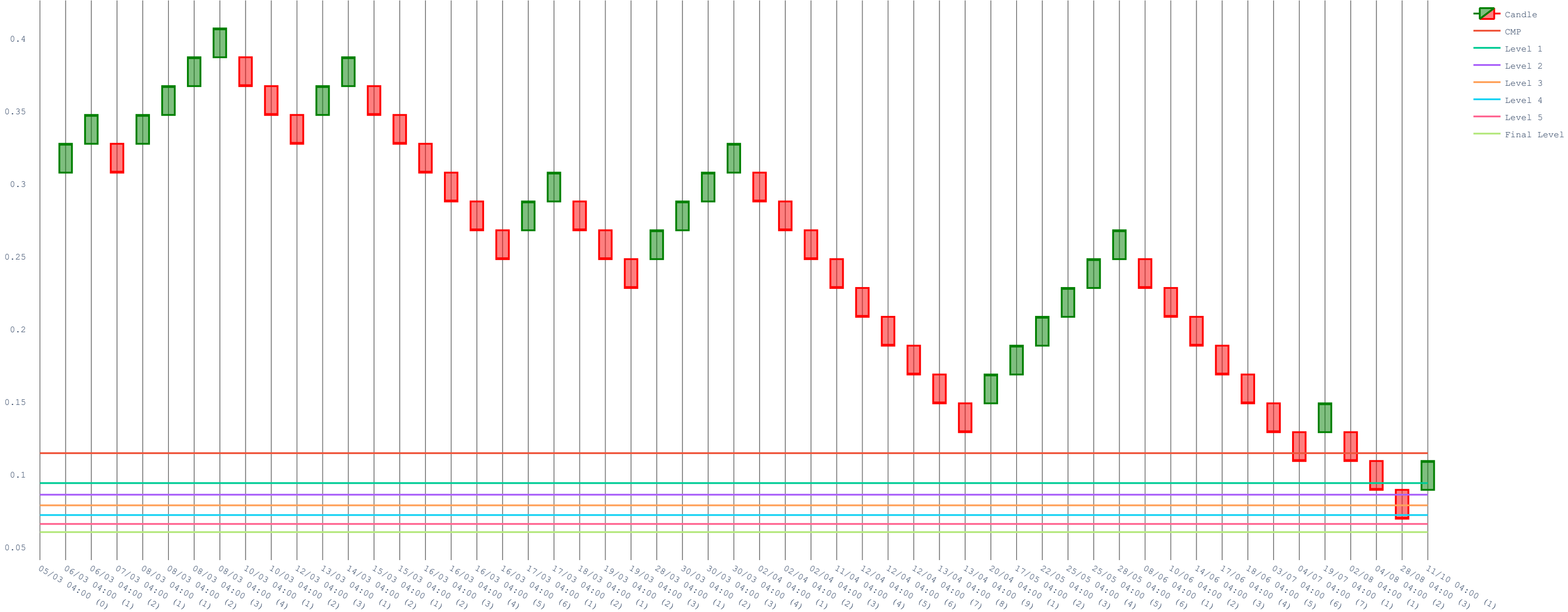




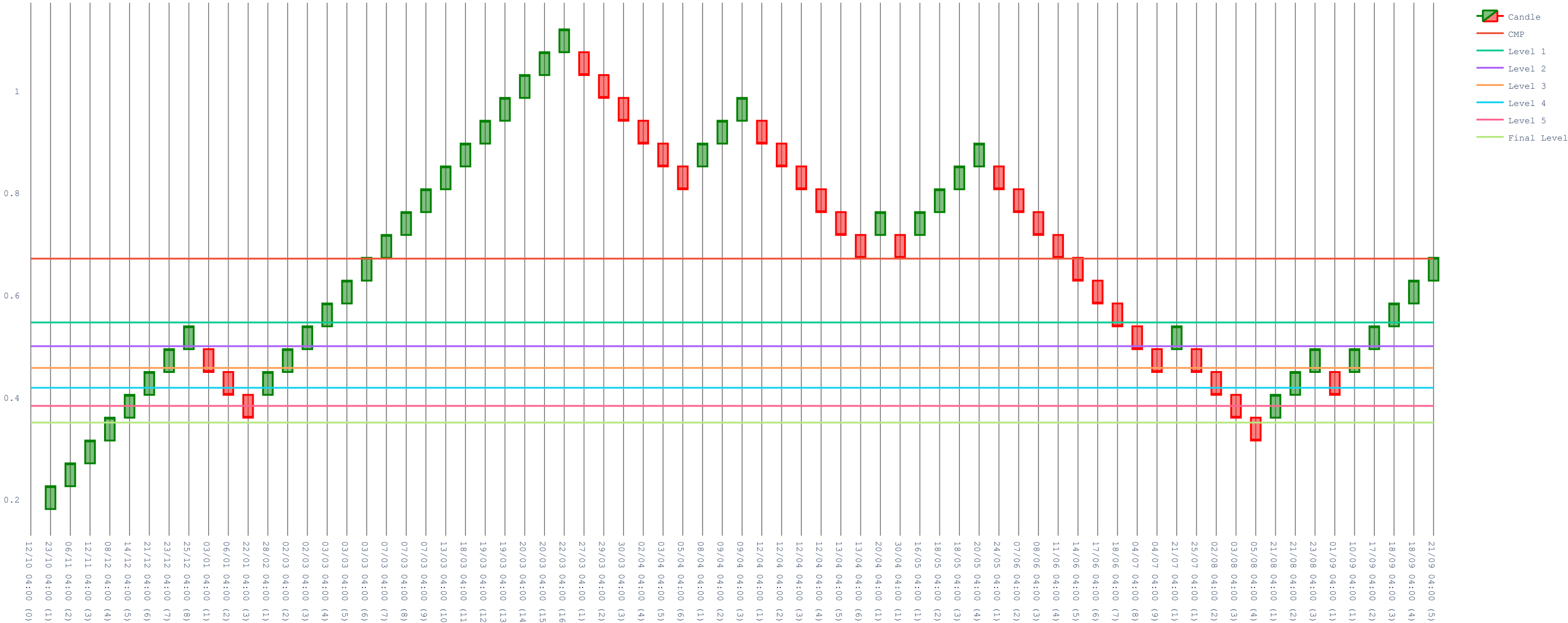
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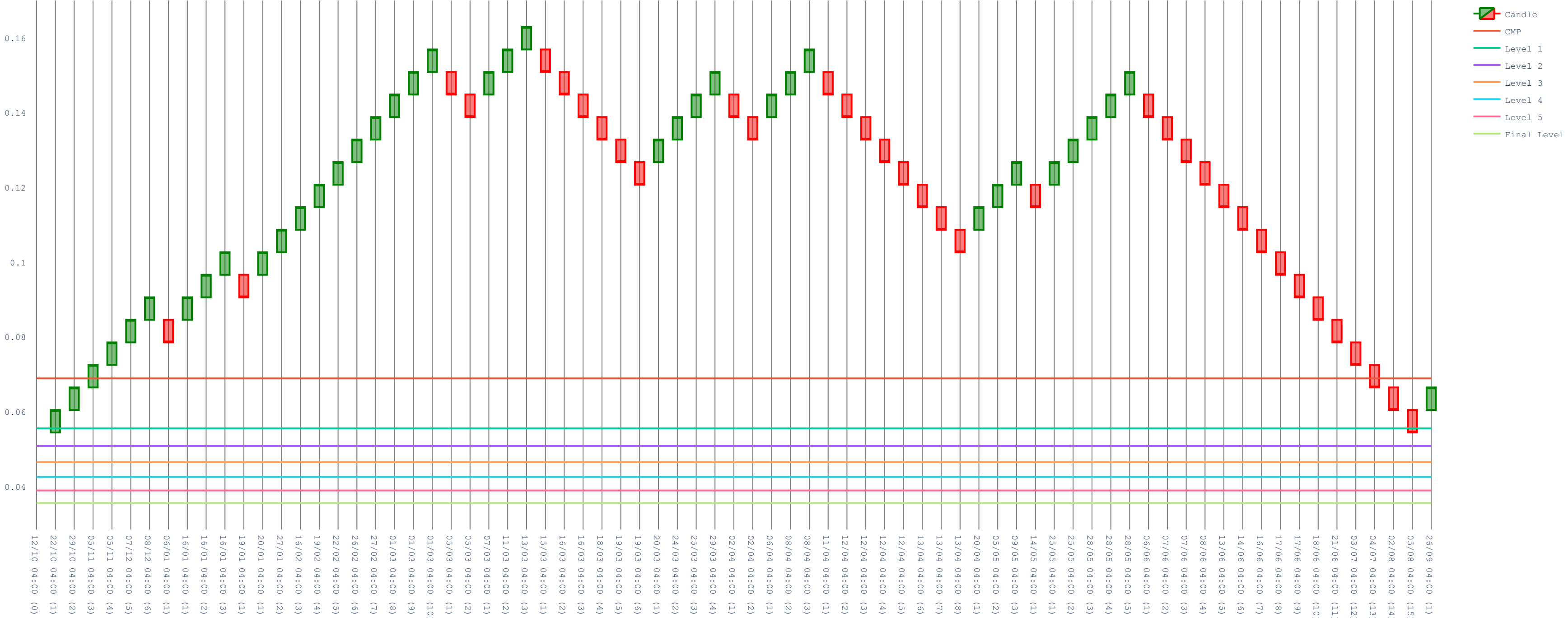
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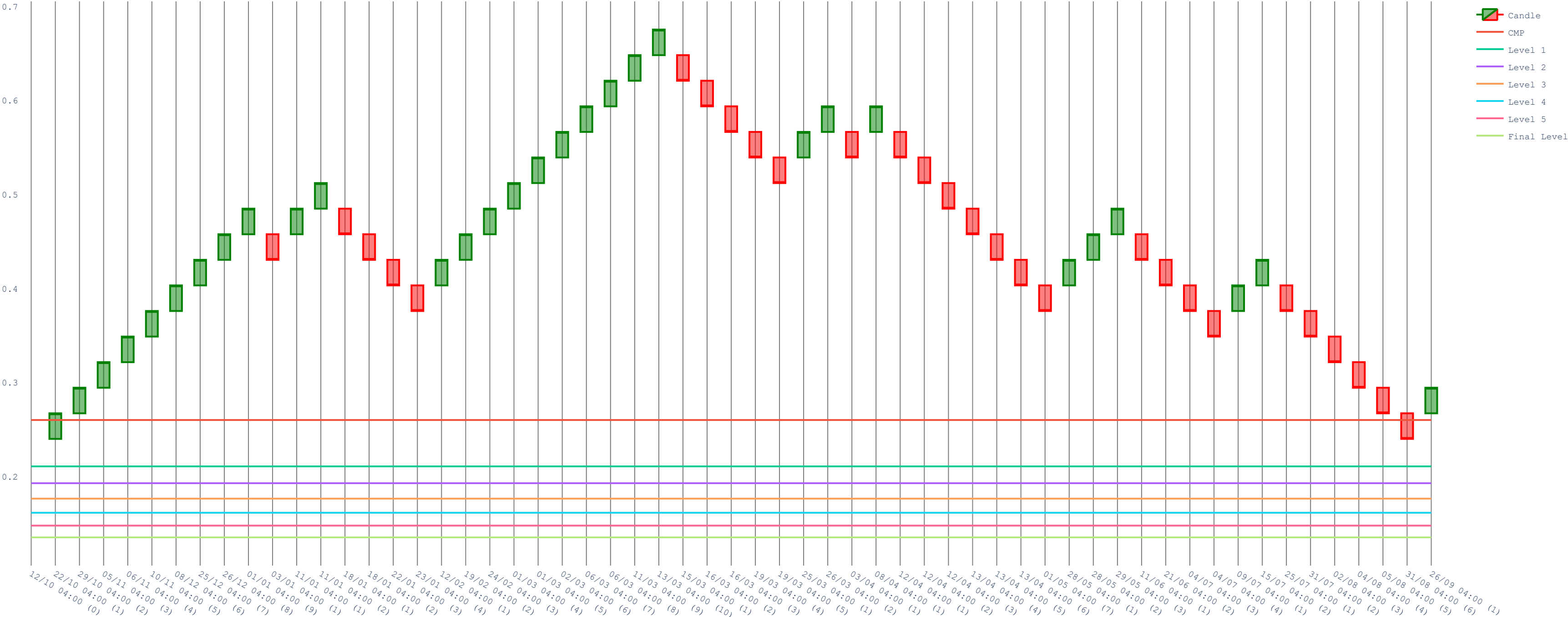
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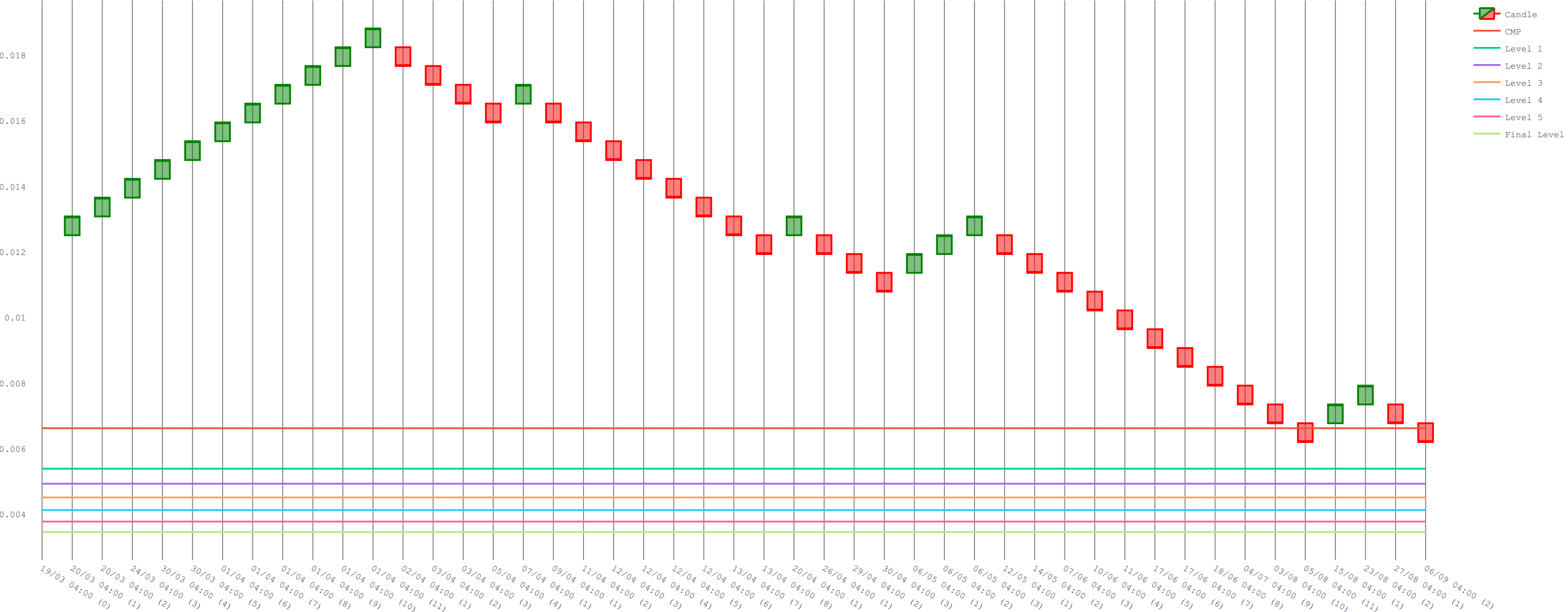
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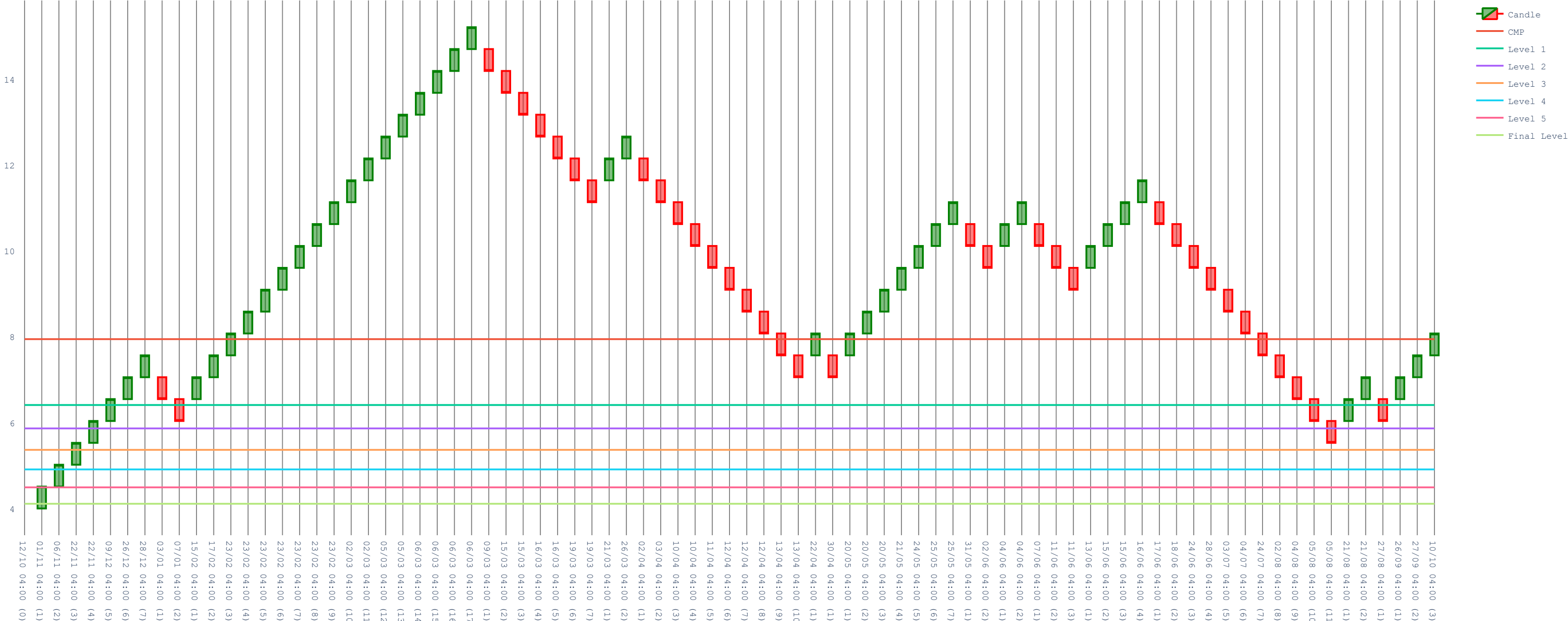


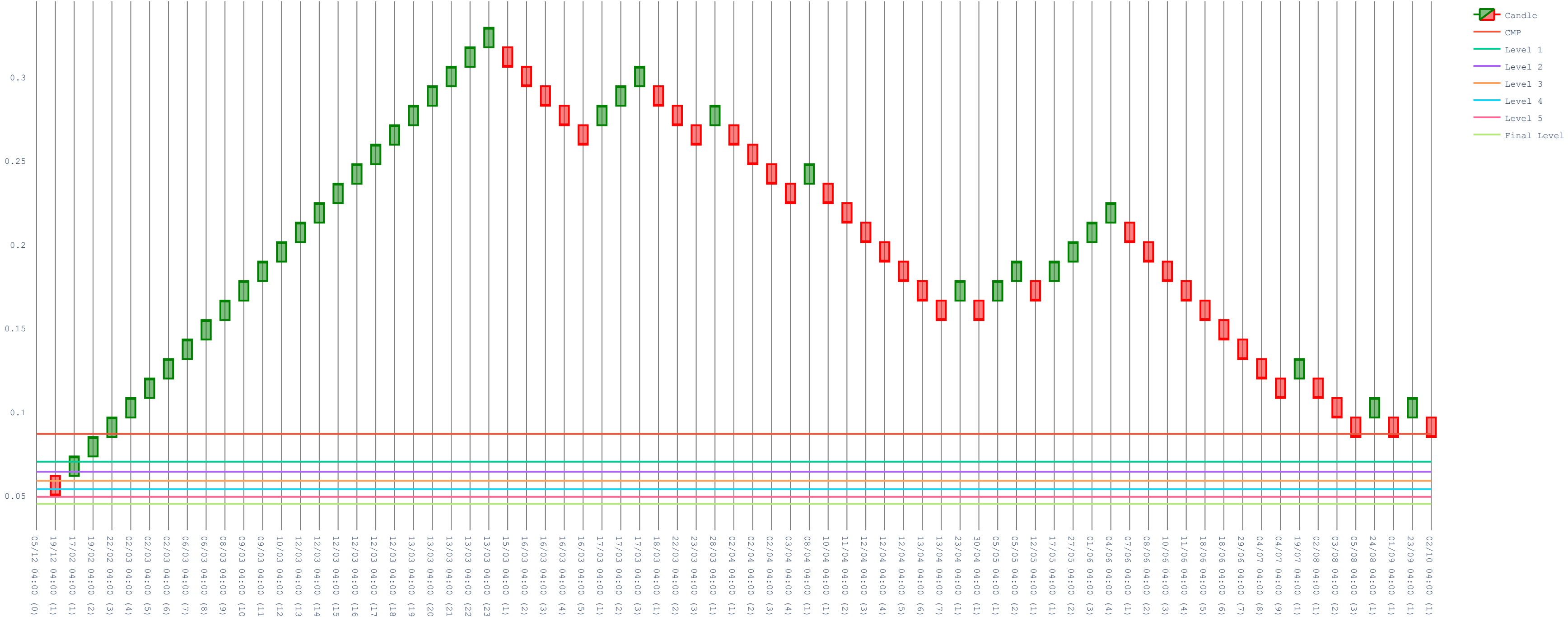
1INCHUSDT



DGBUSD

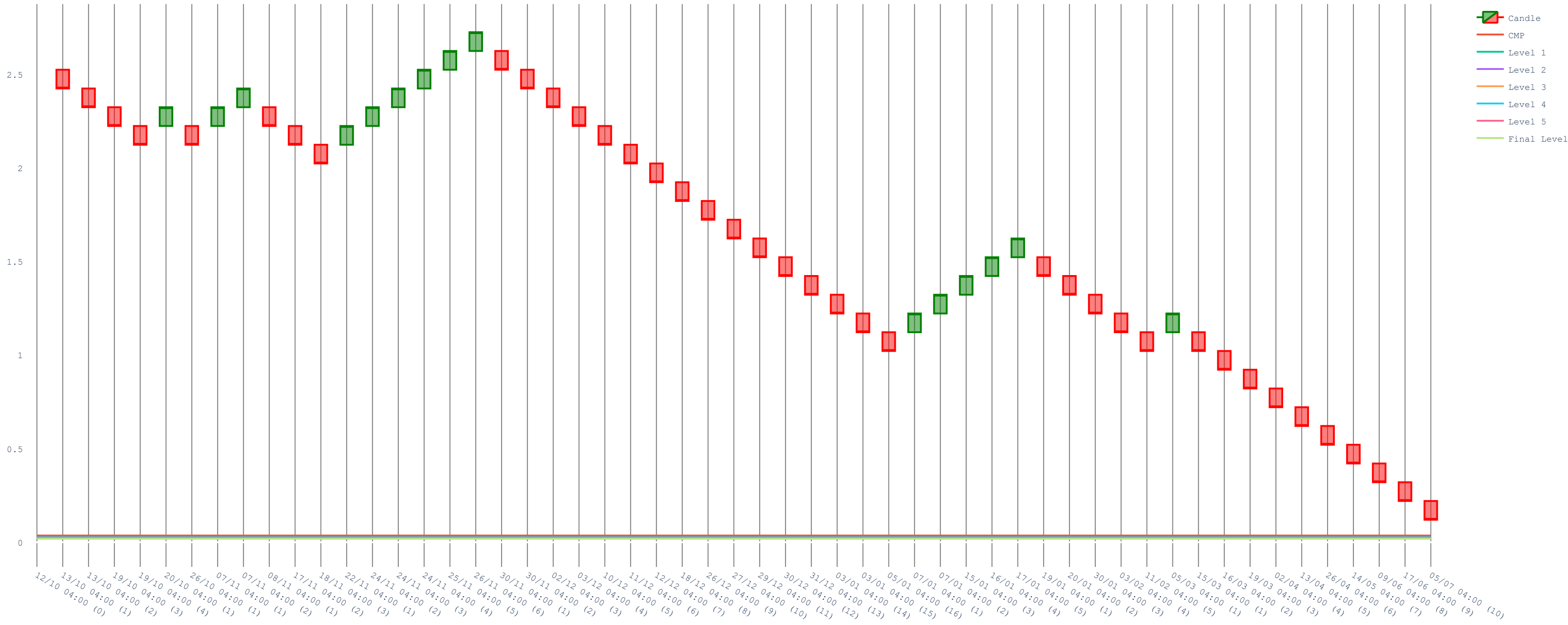


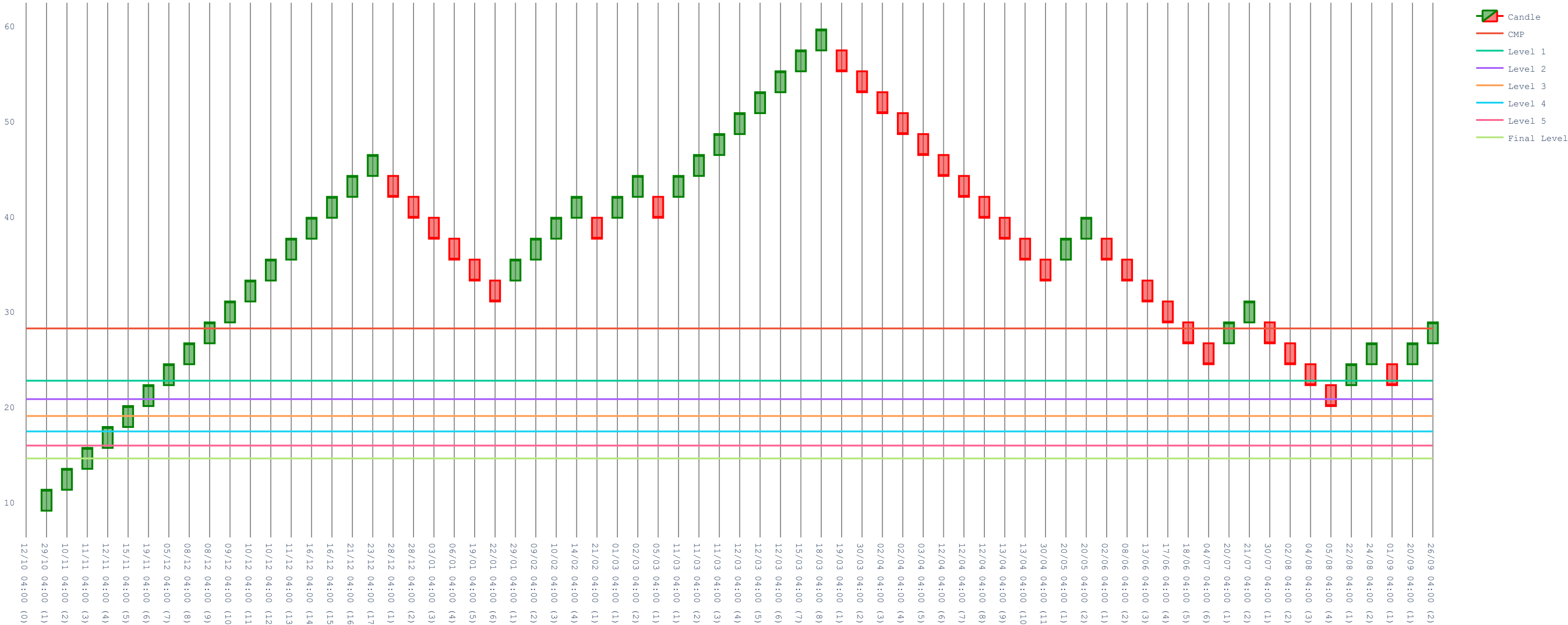




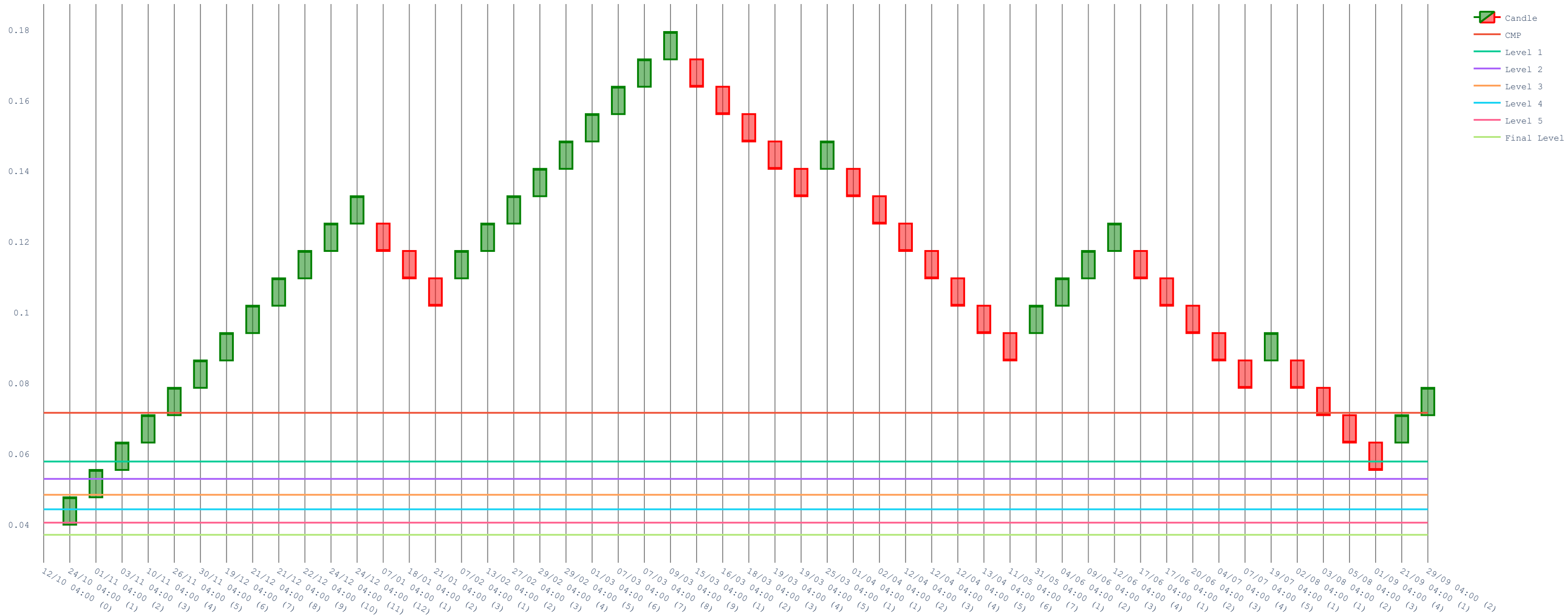


TOMIUSDT

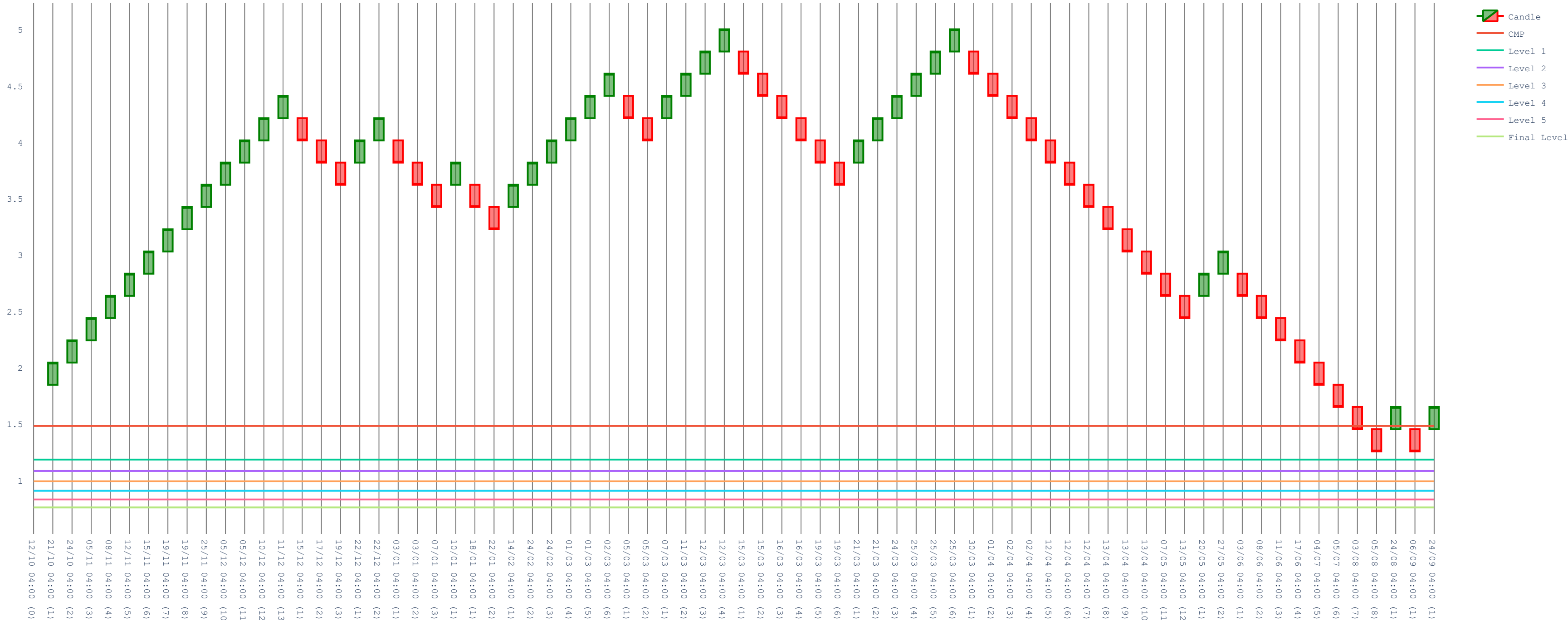




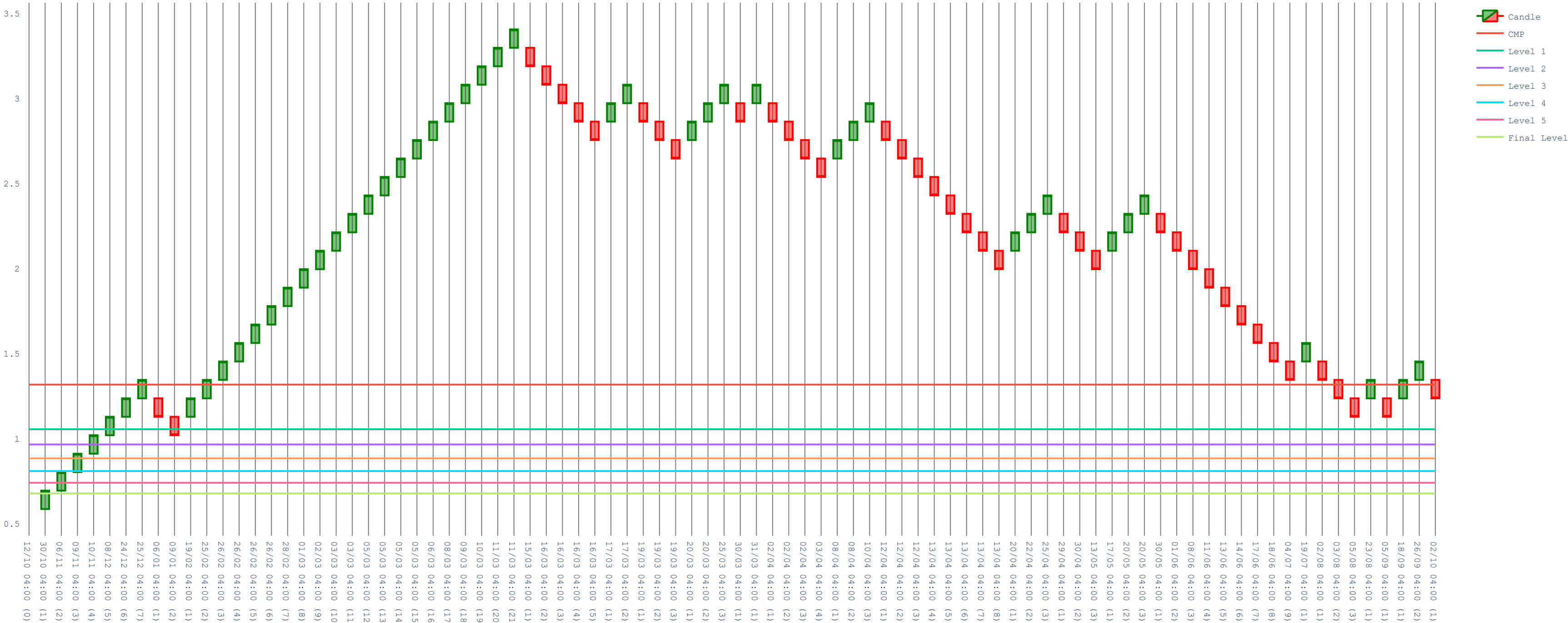
ROSEUSD



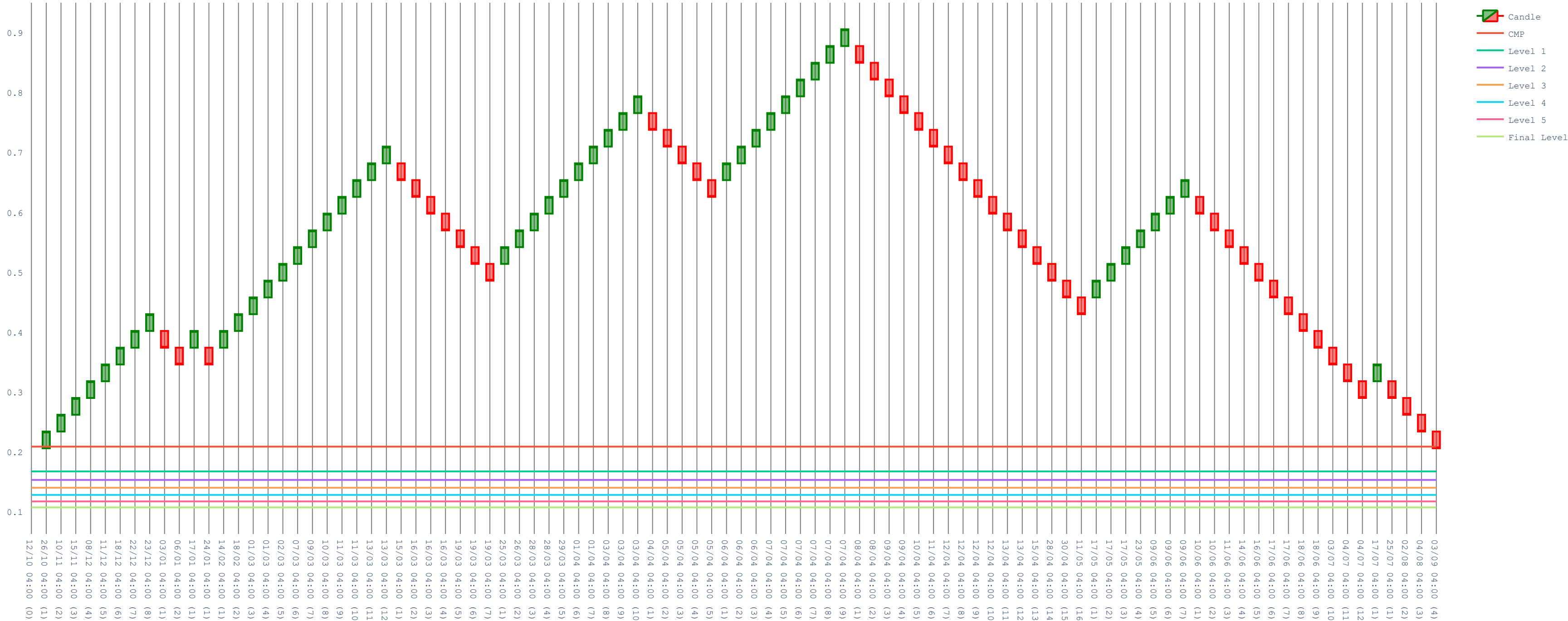
SNXUSDT



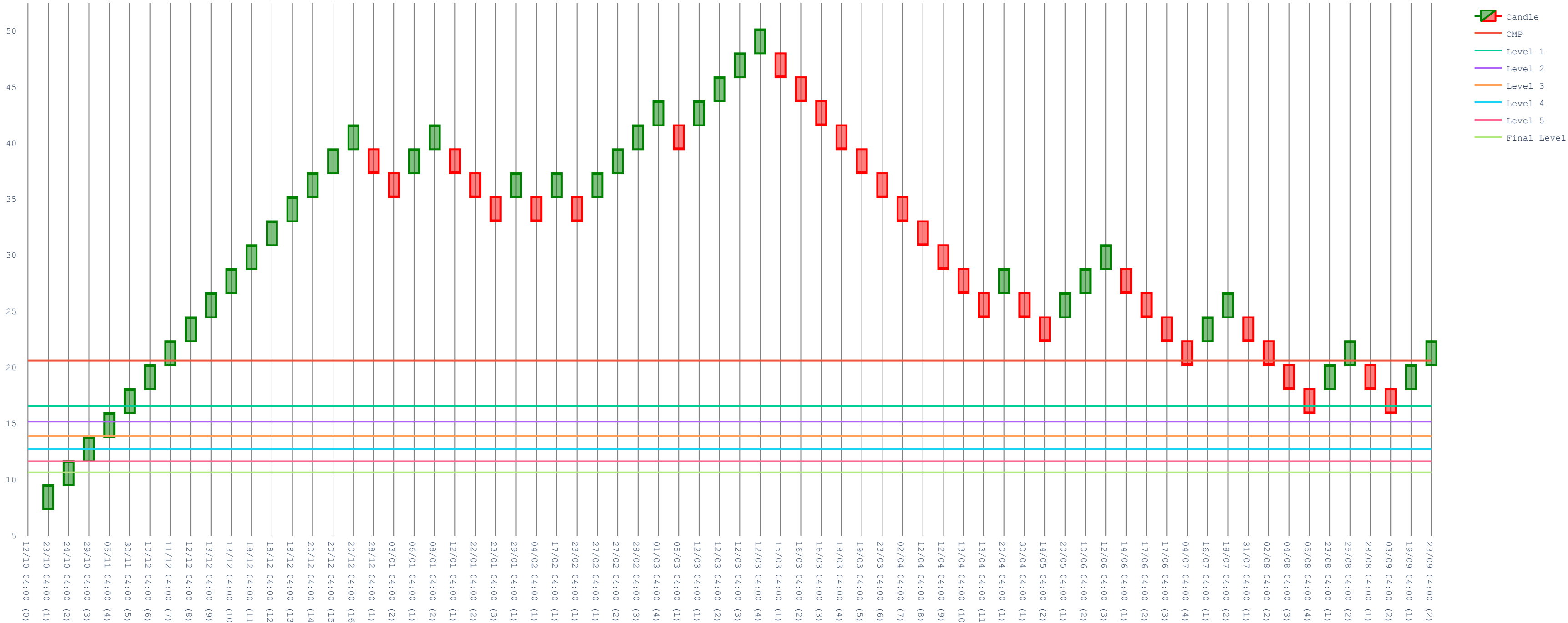
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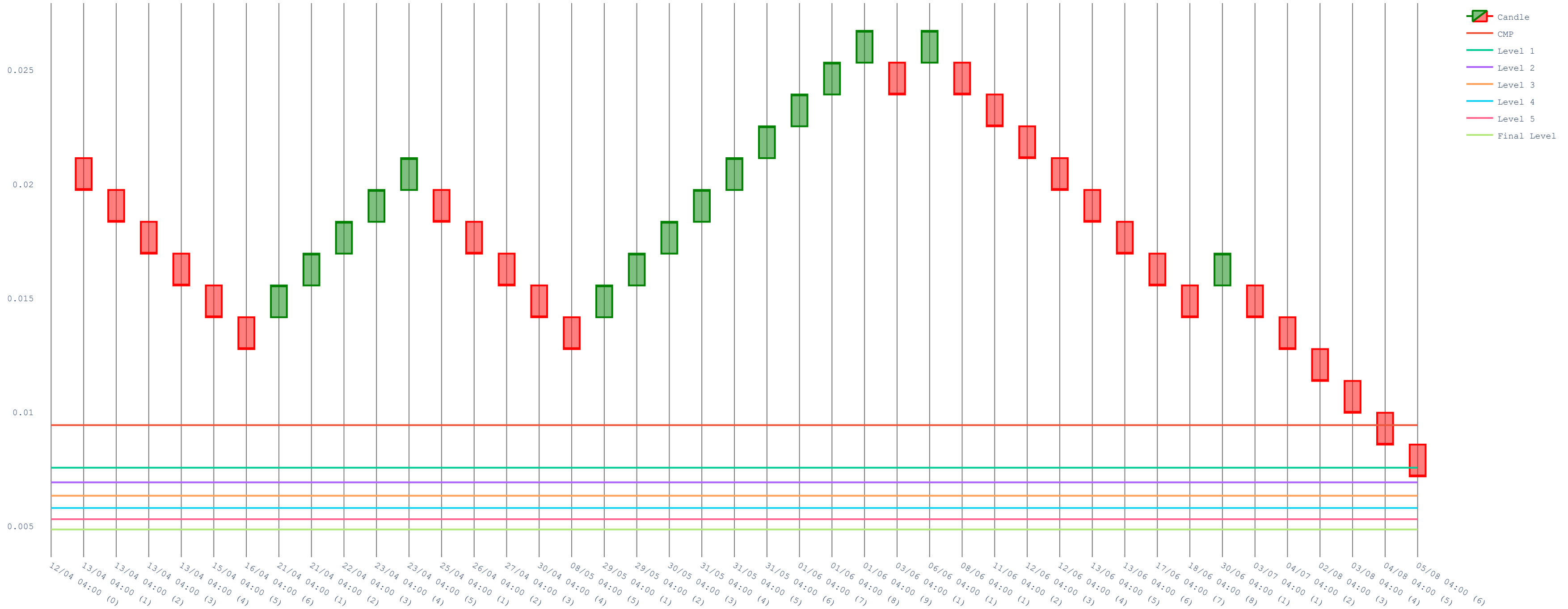
BICOUSD



INJUSDT

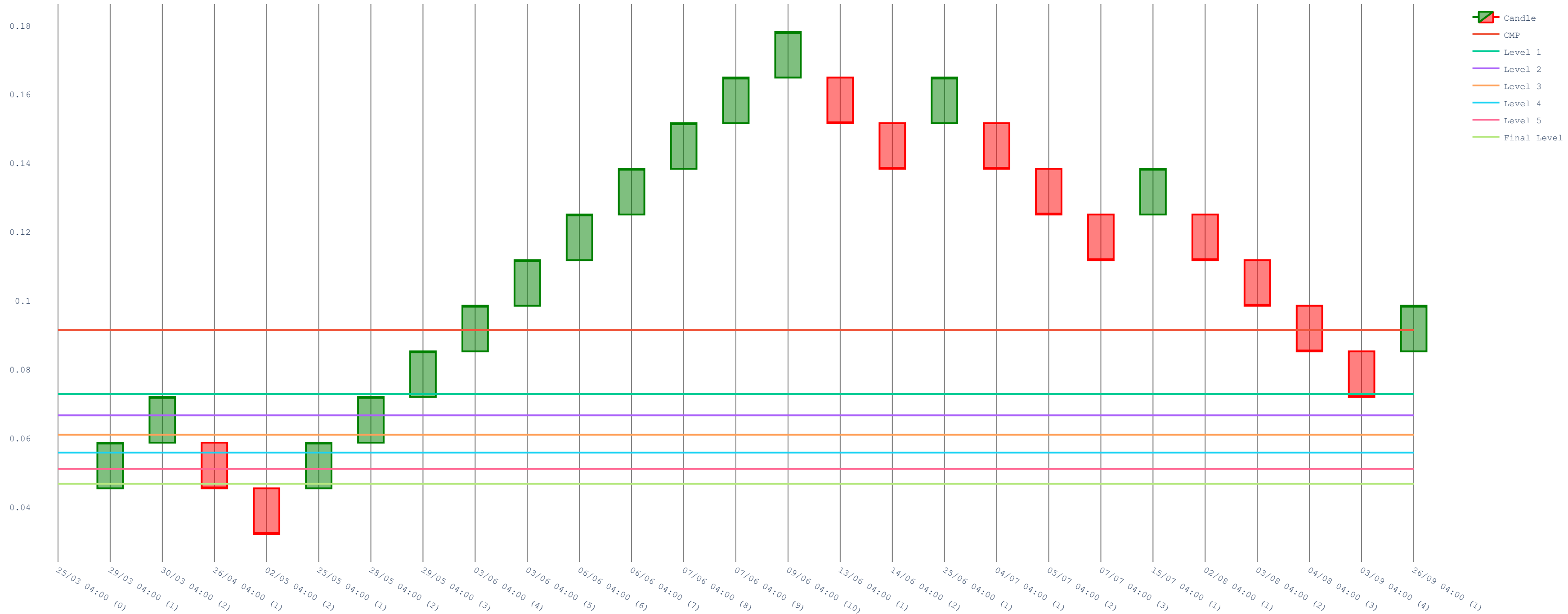


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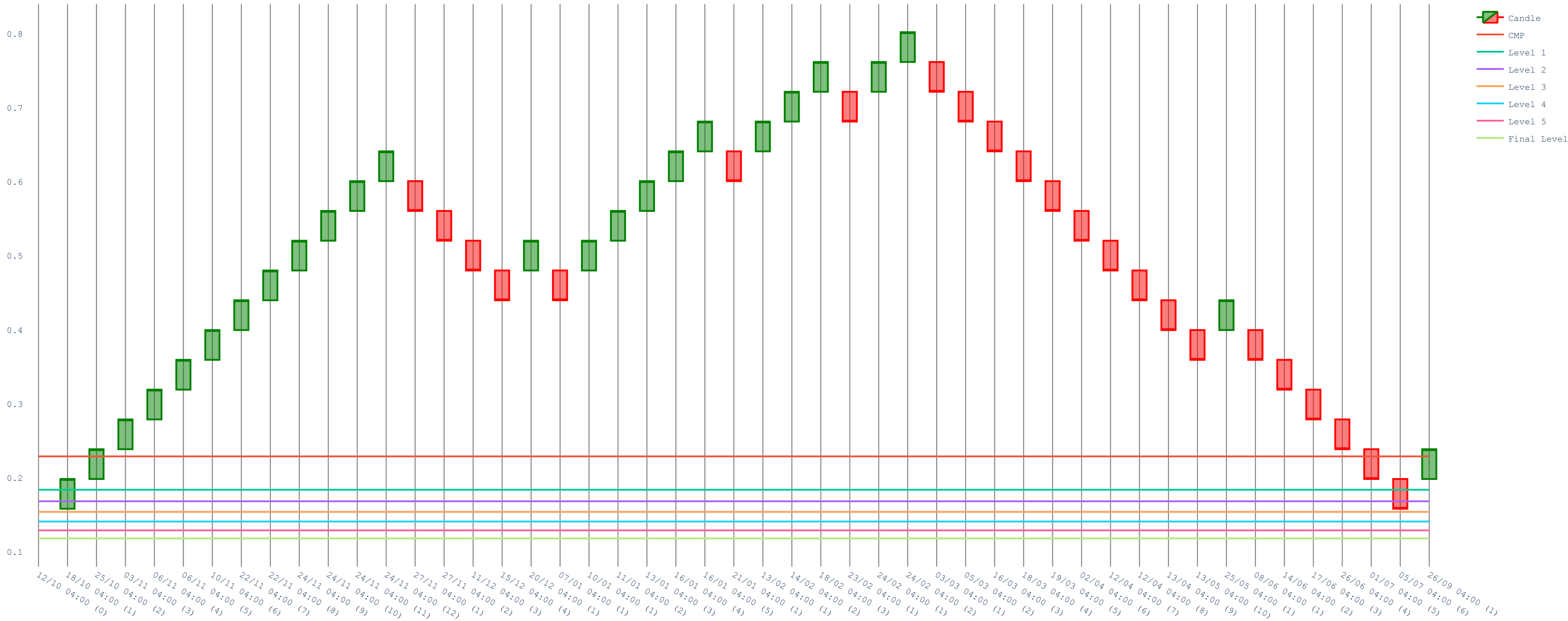


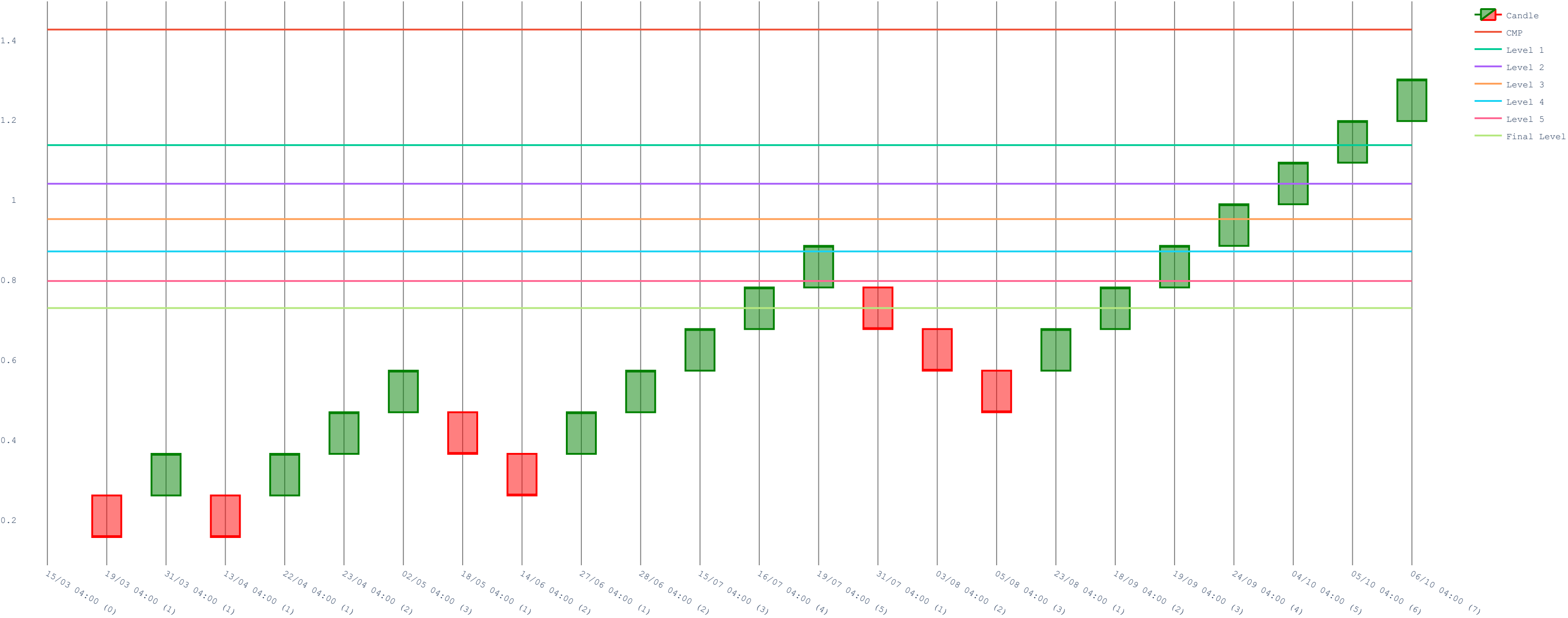


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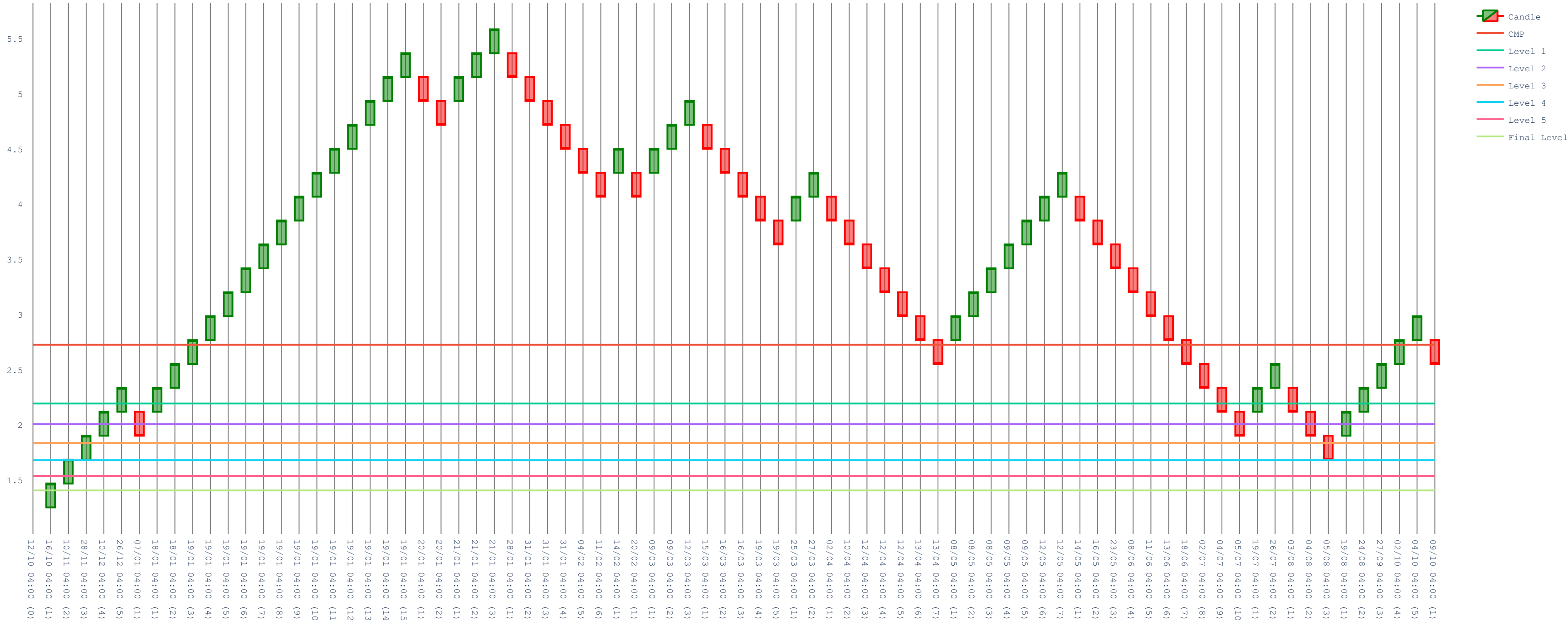


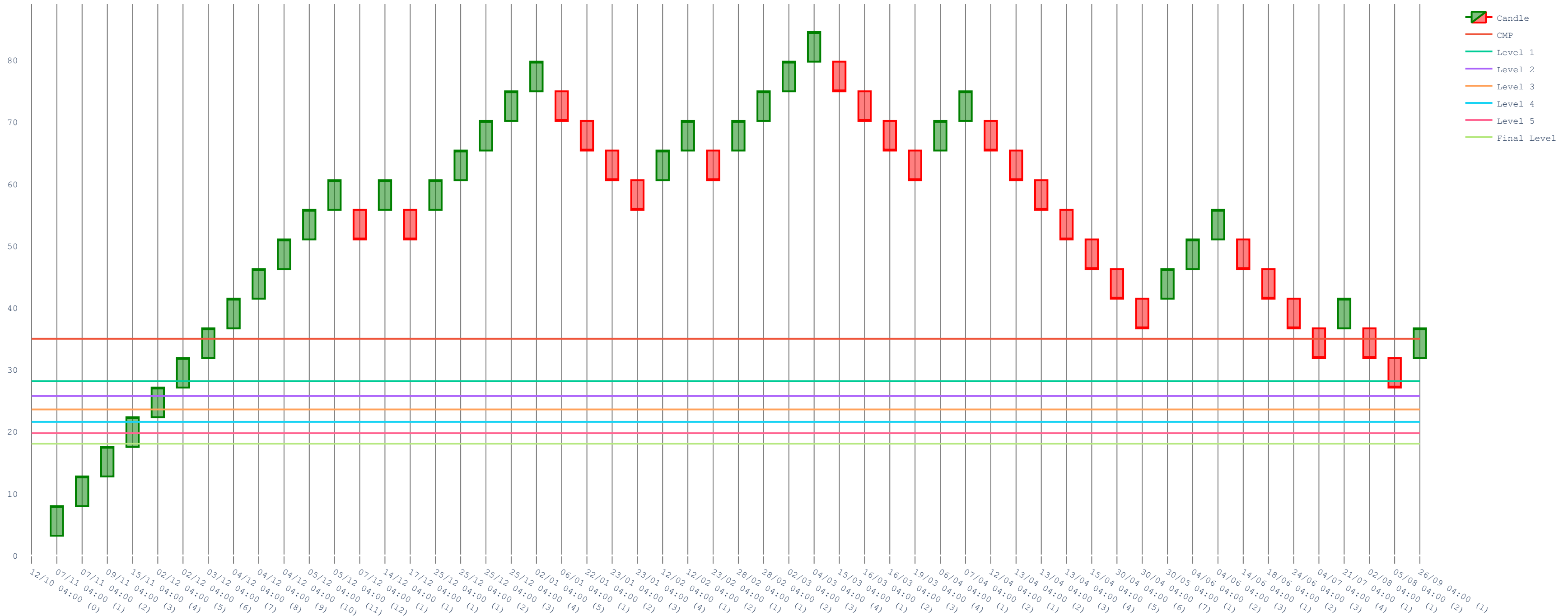
BLURUSD



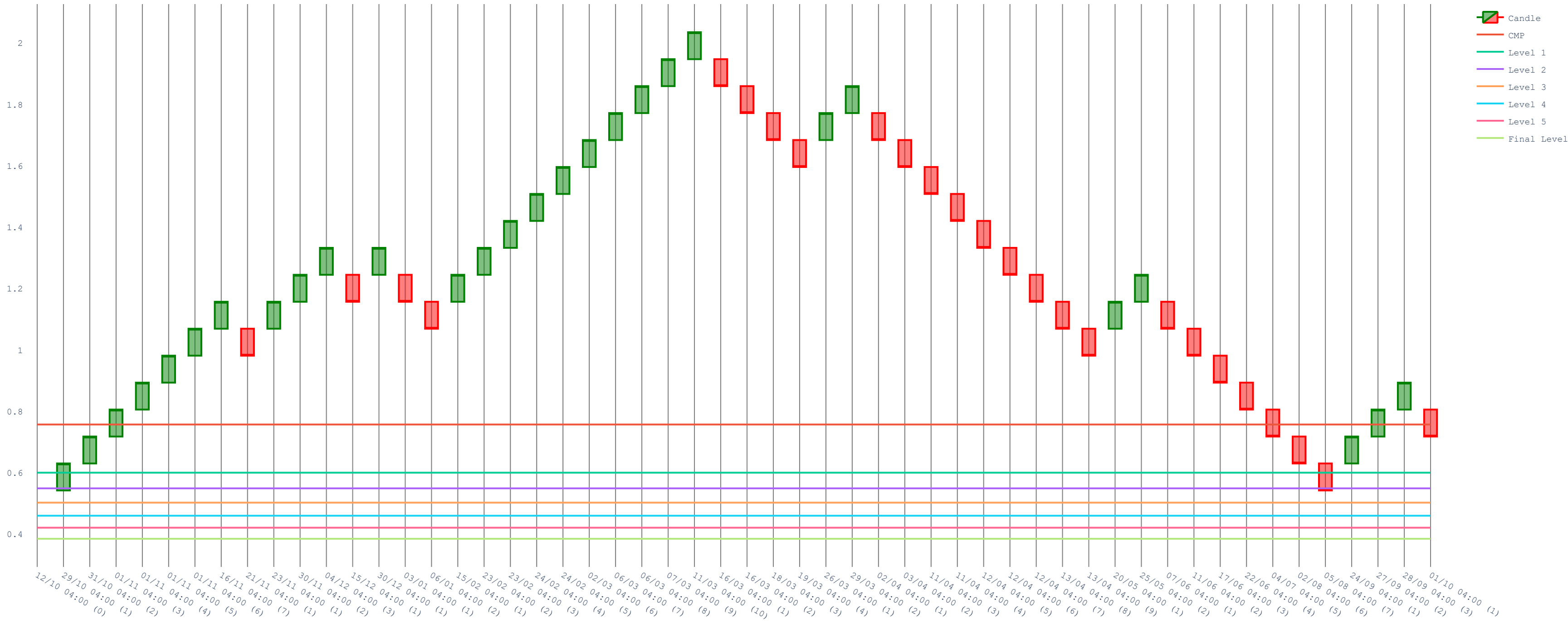


UMAUSDT

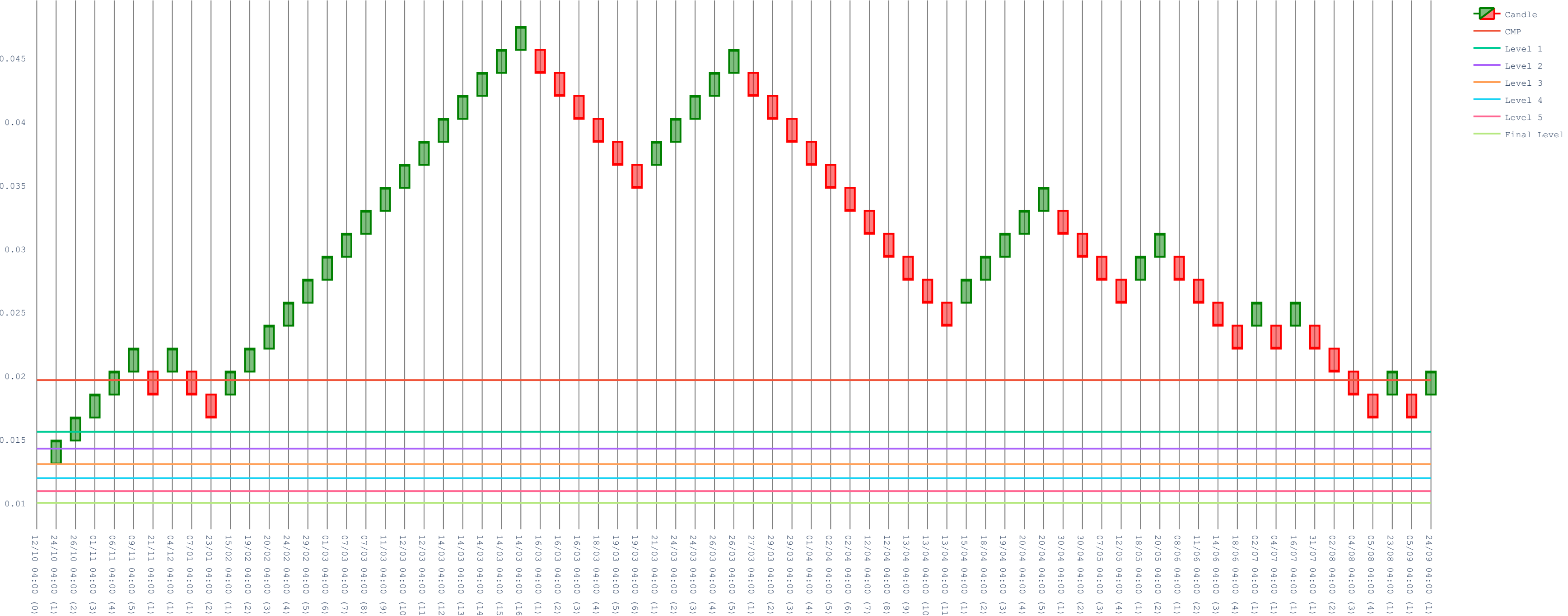




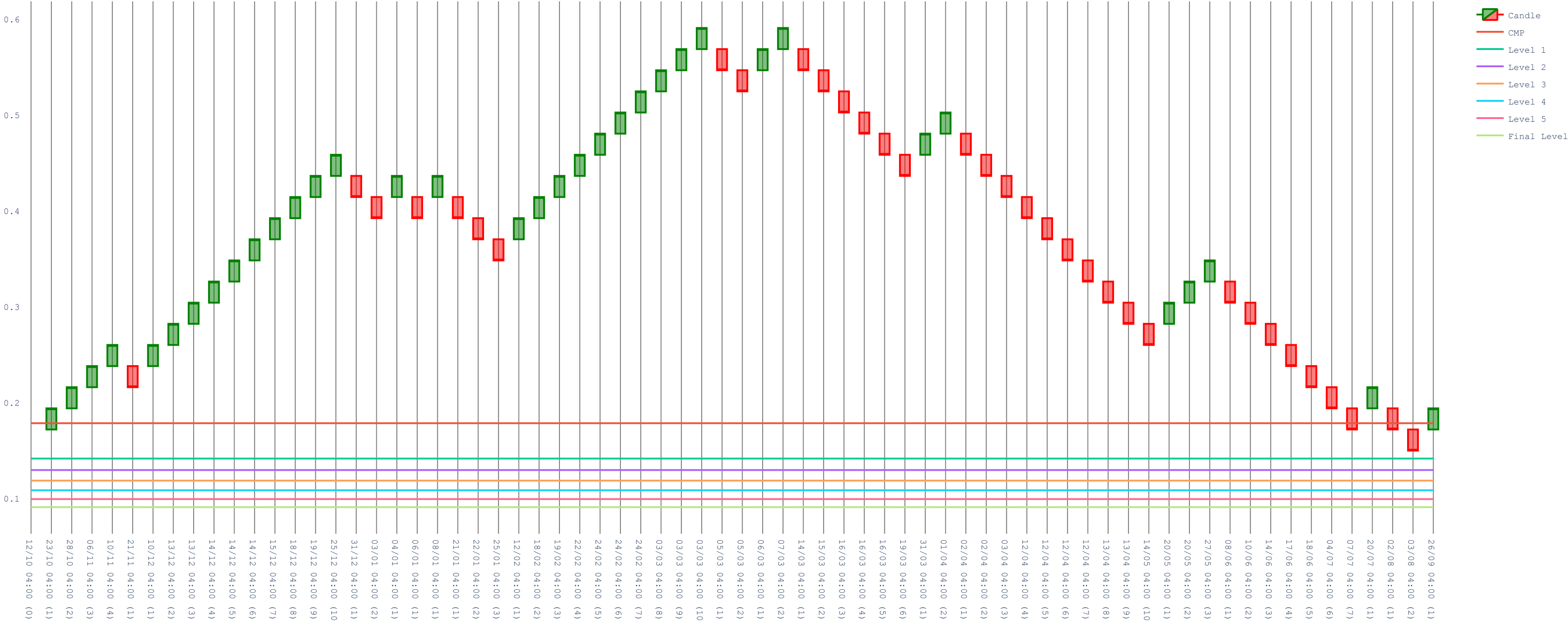
SUSHIUSDT



ACHUSD

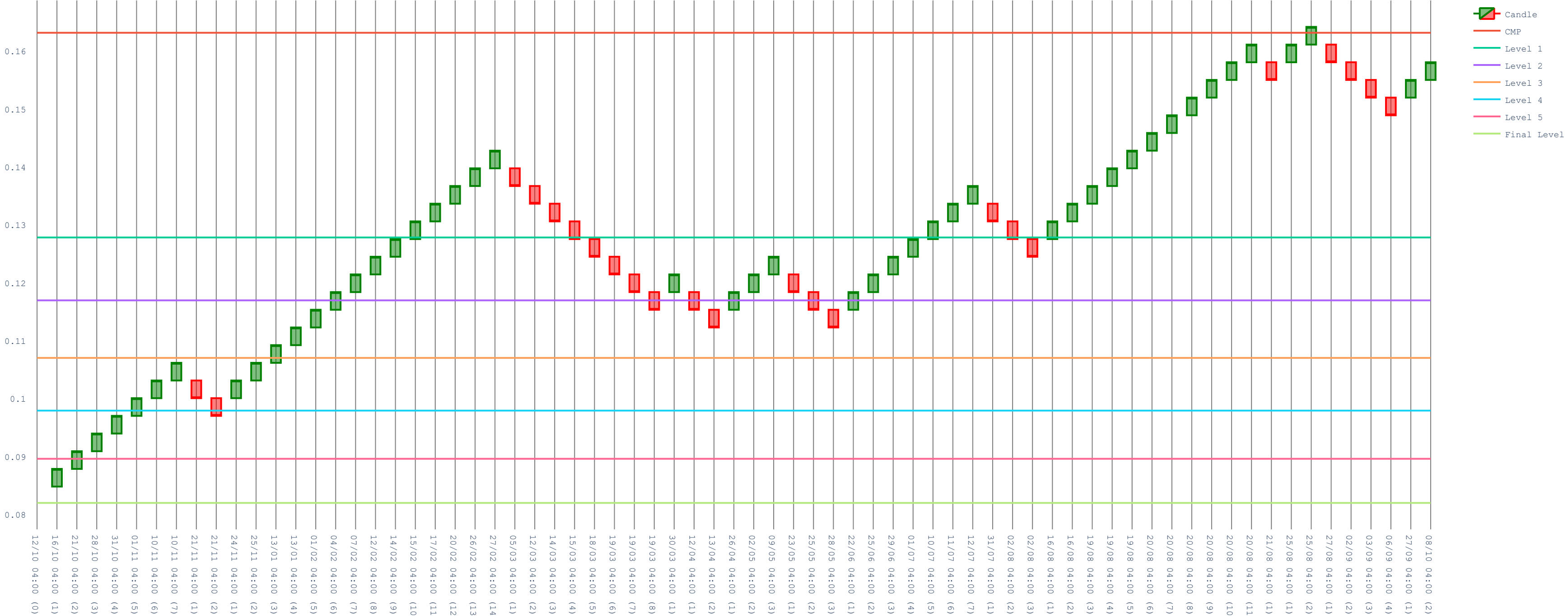


WOOUSDT

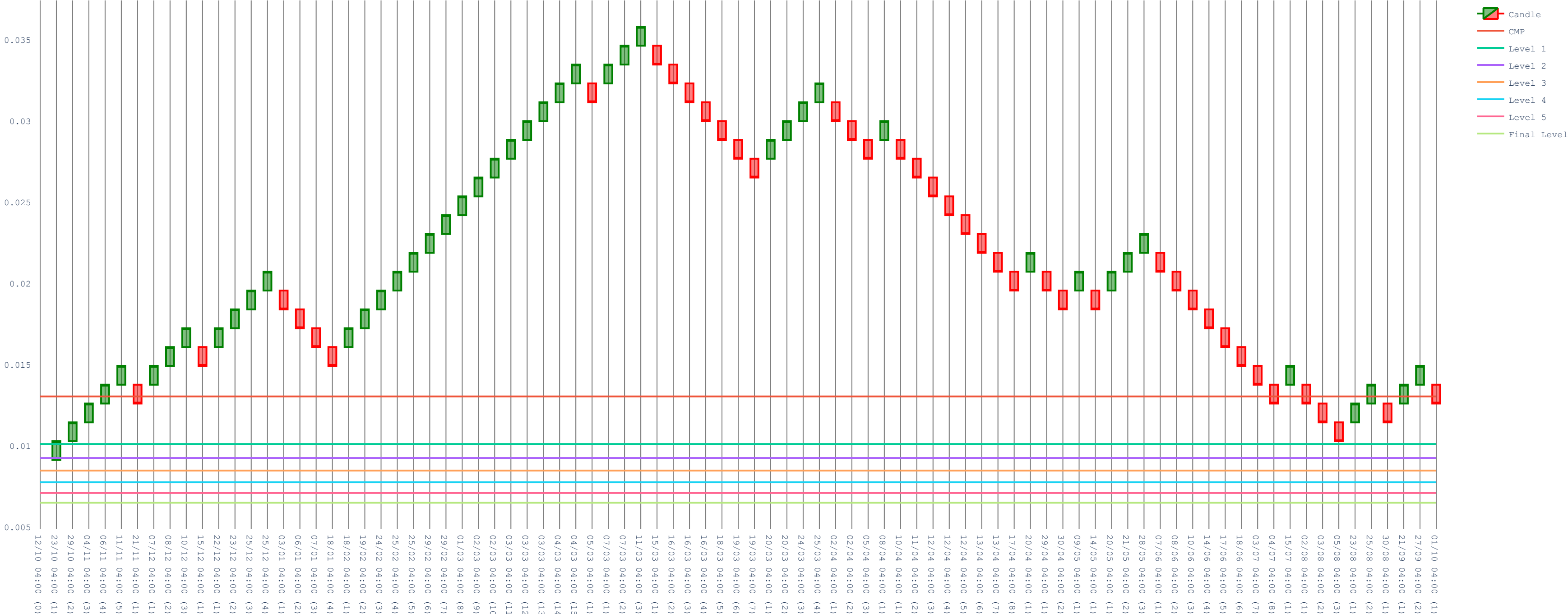


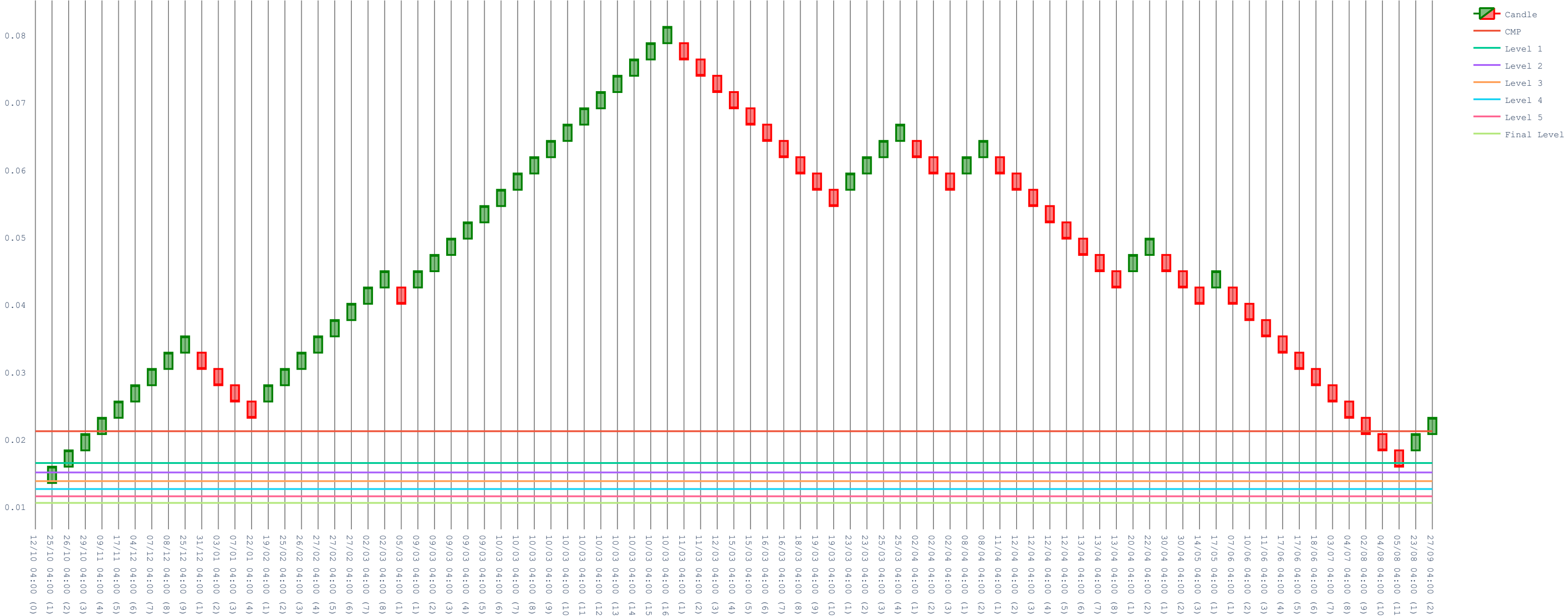


TRXUSDT

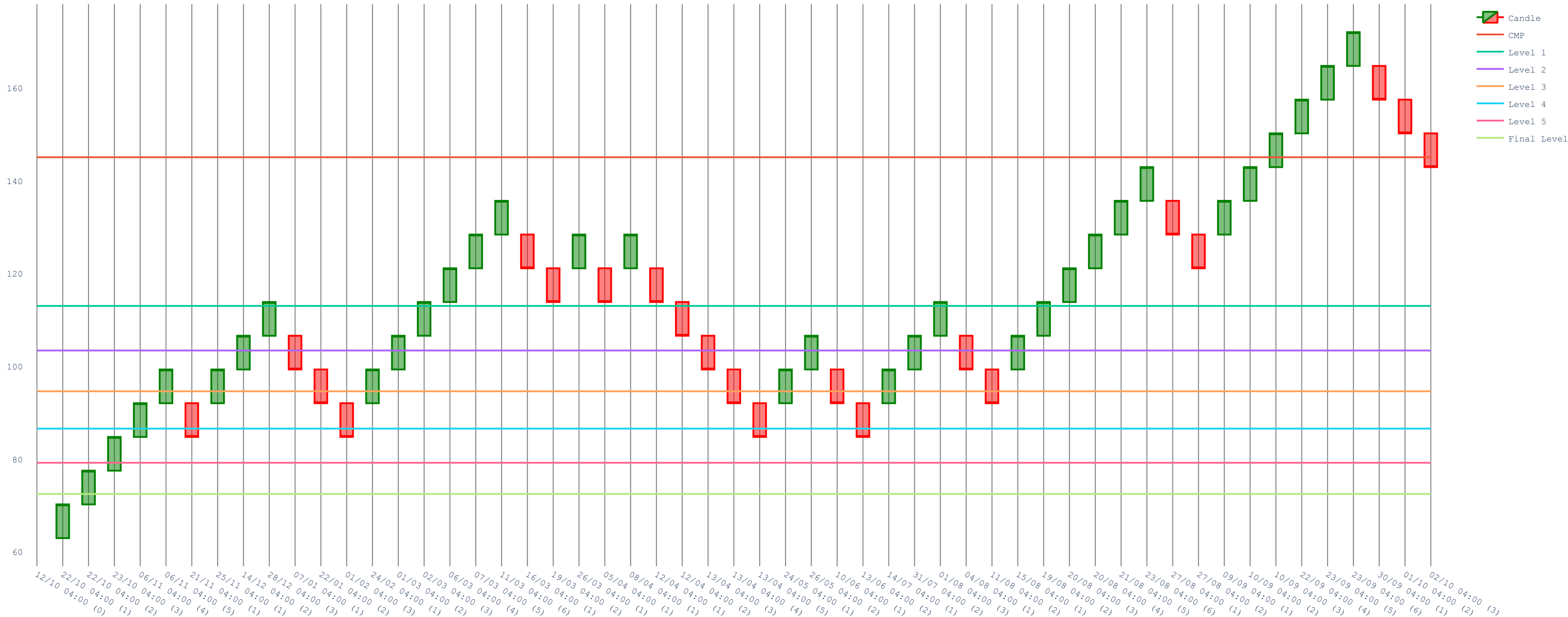


ONEUSDT

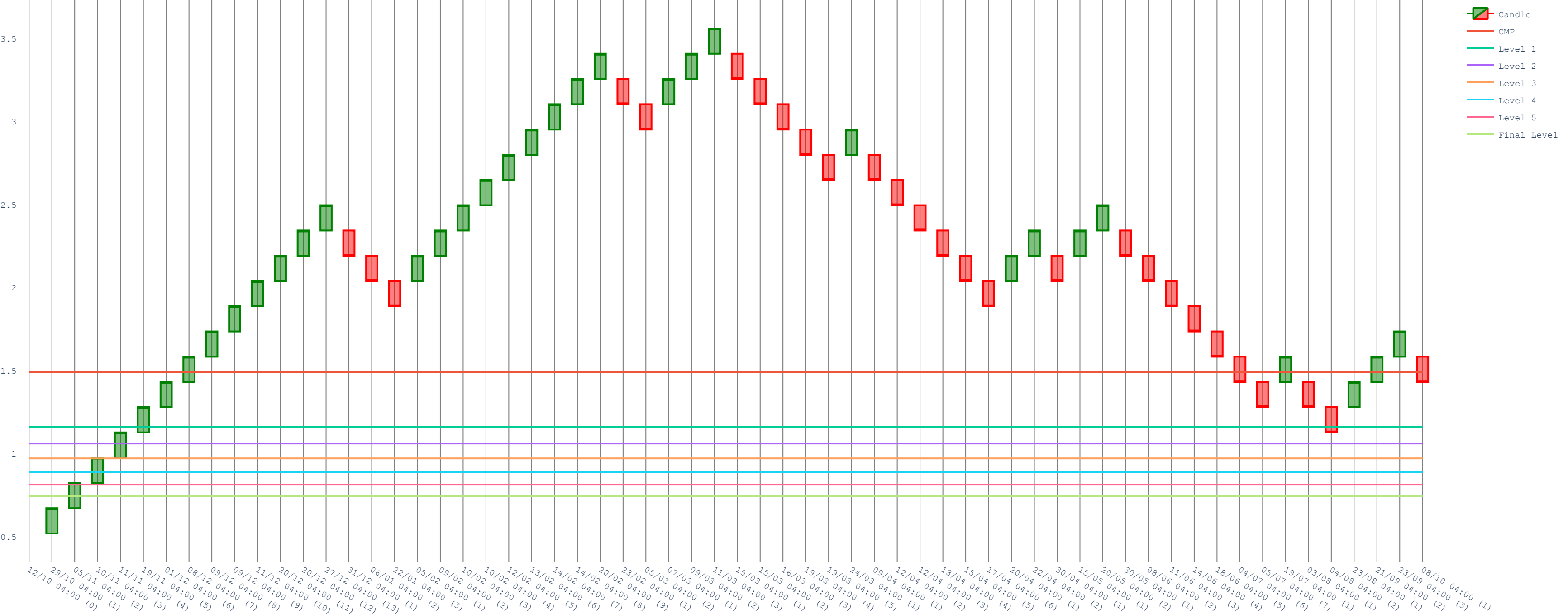


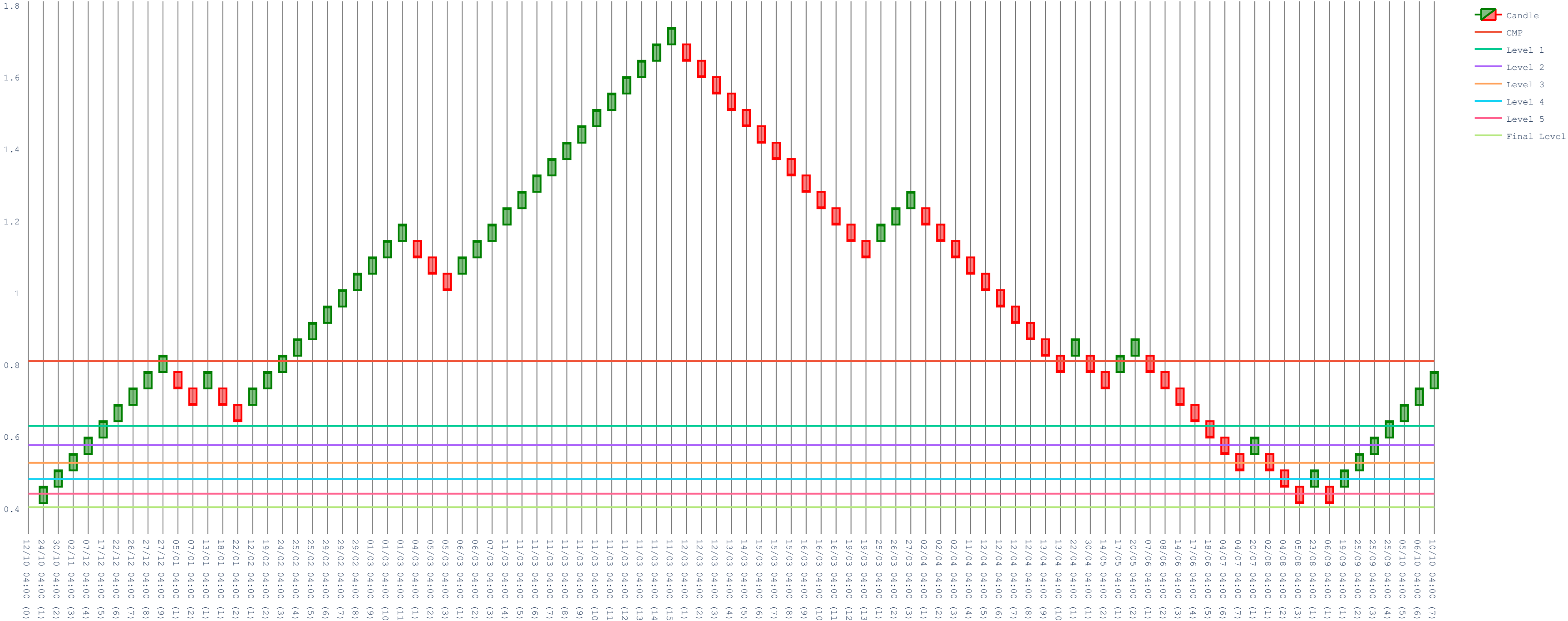


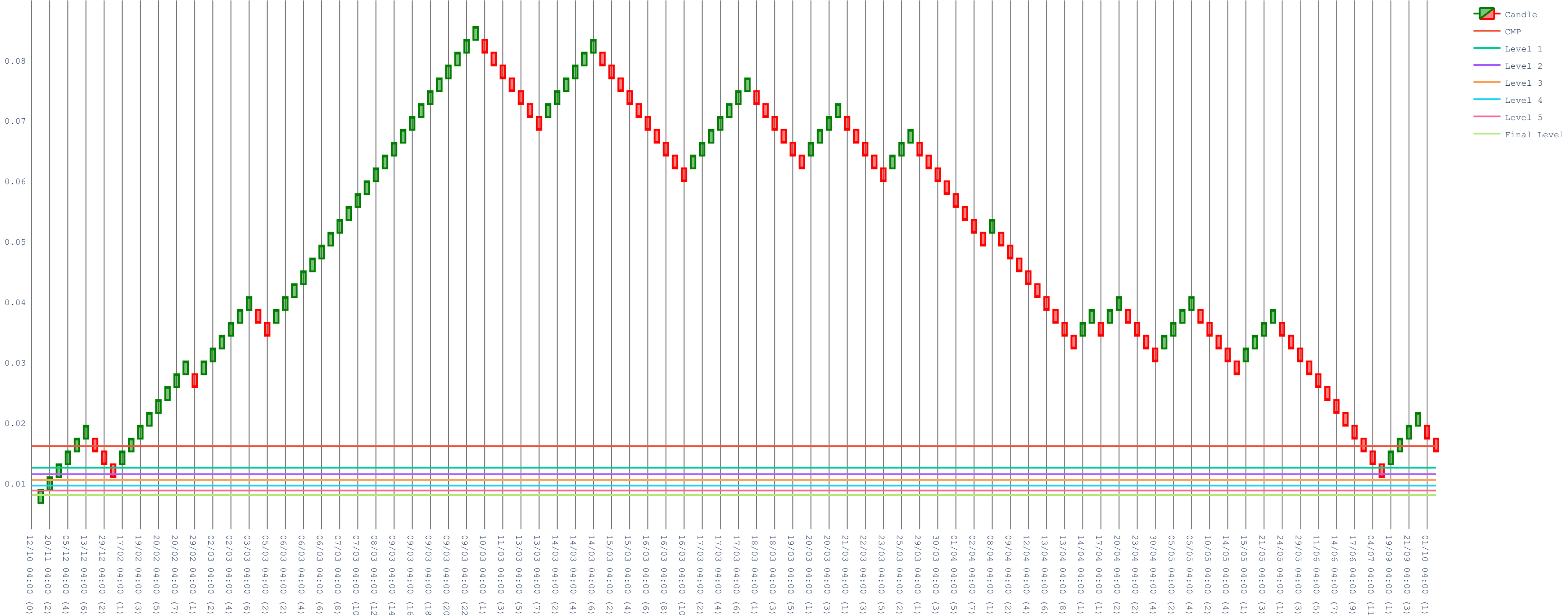
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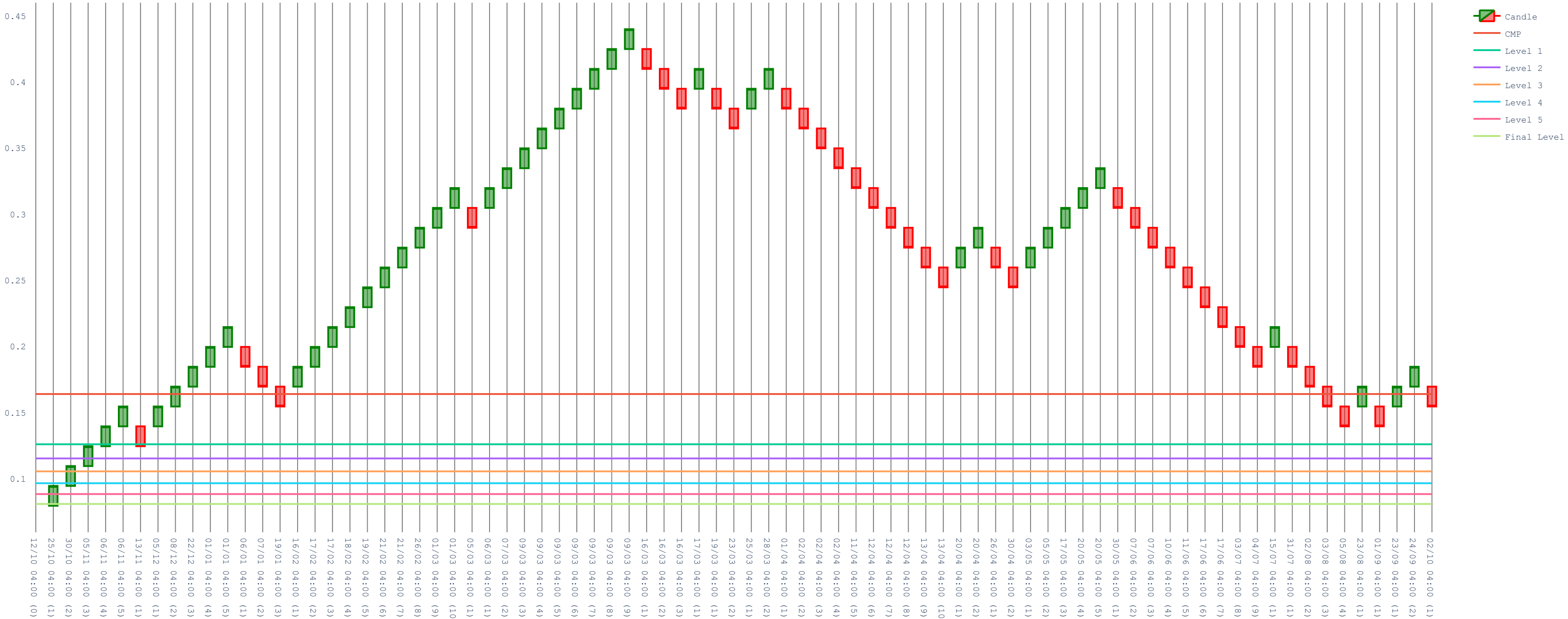
IMXUSDT



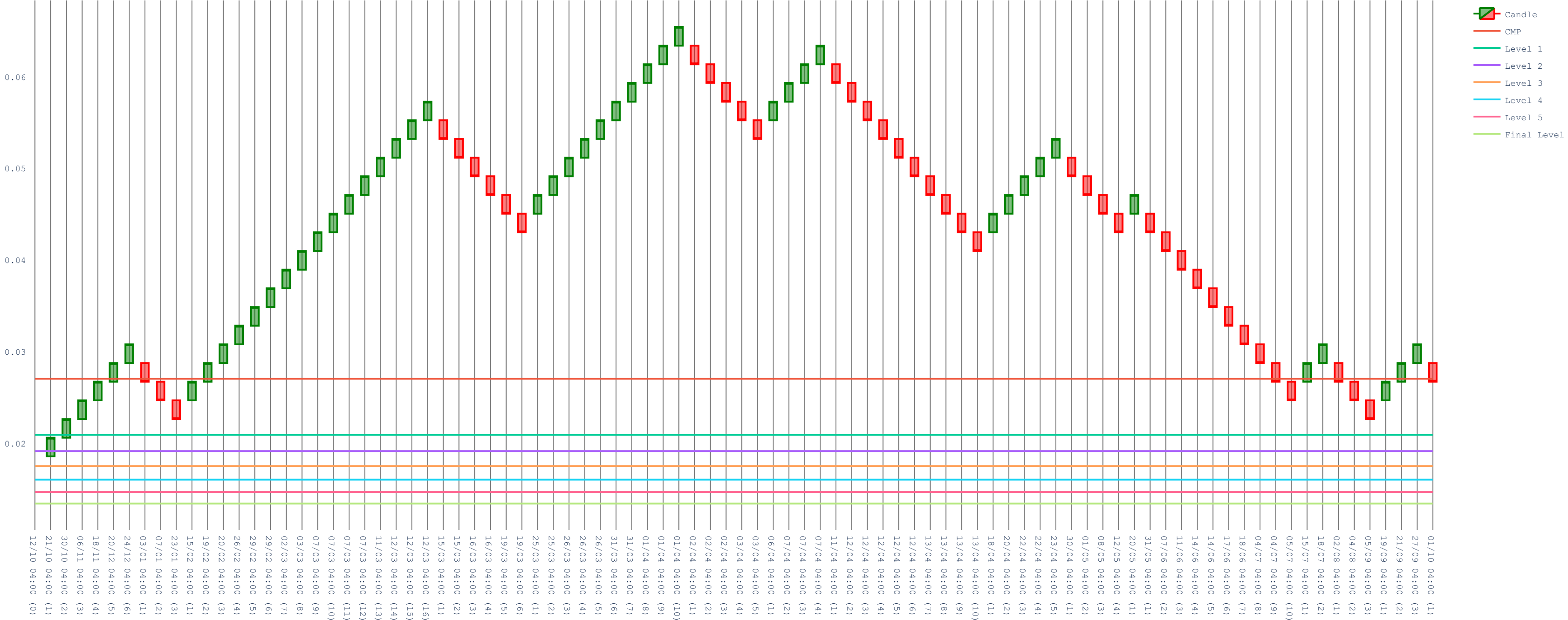




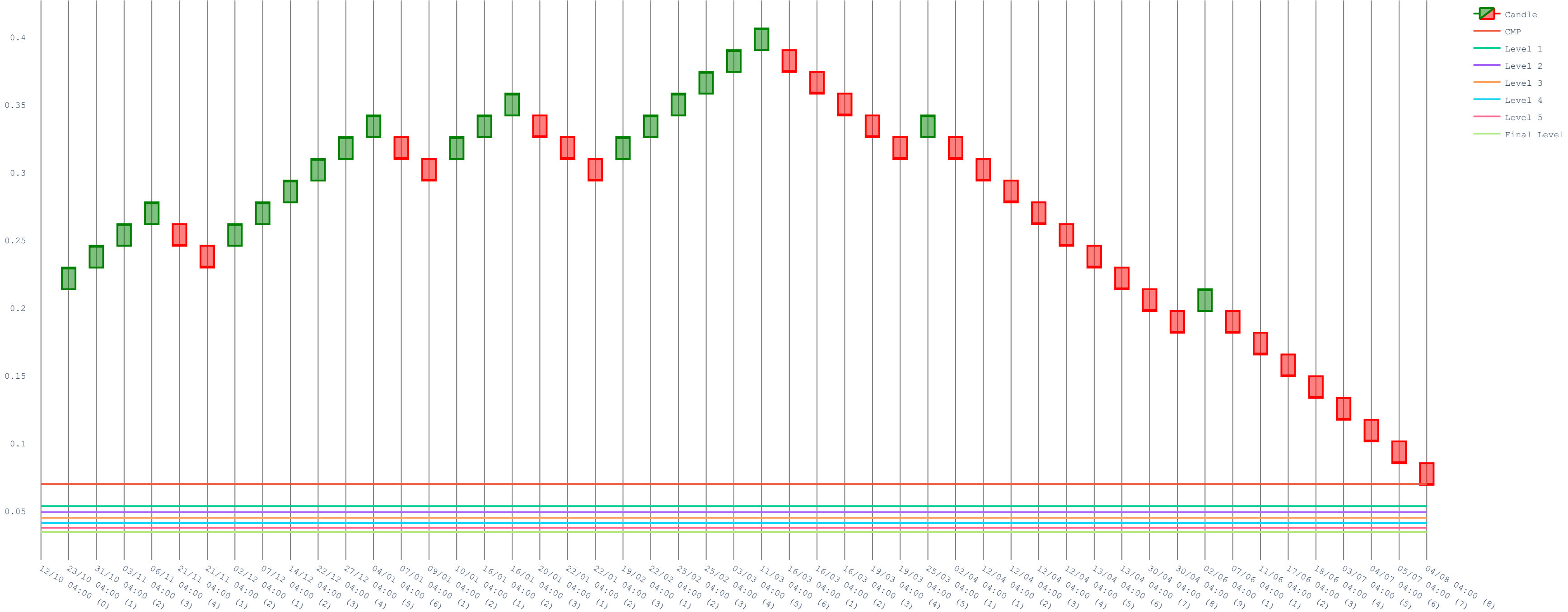
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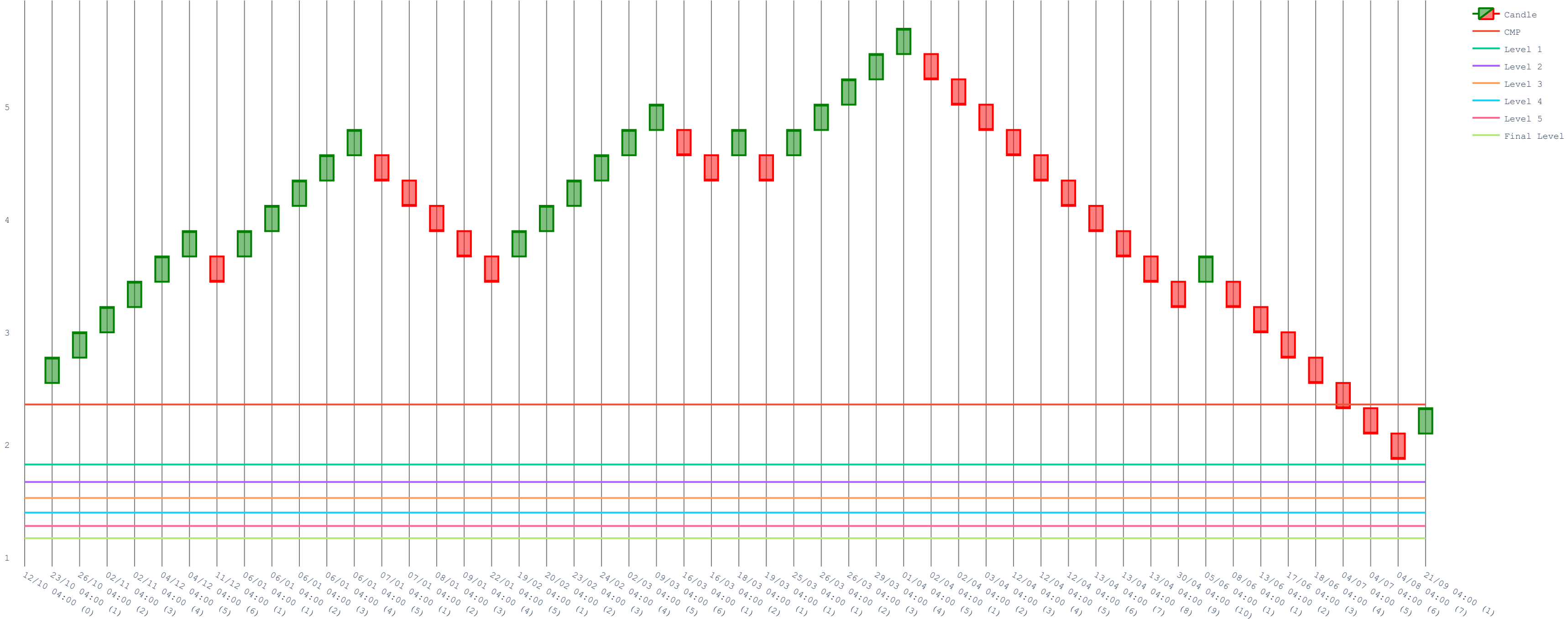


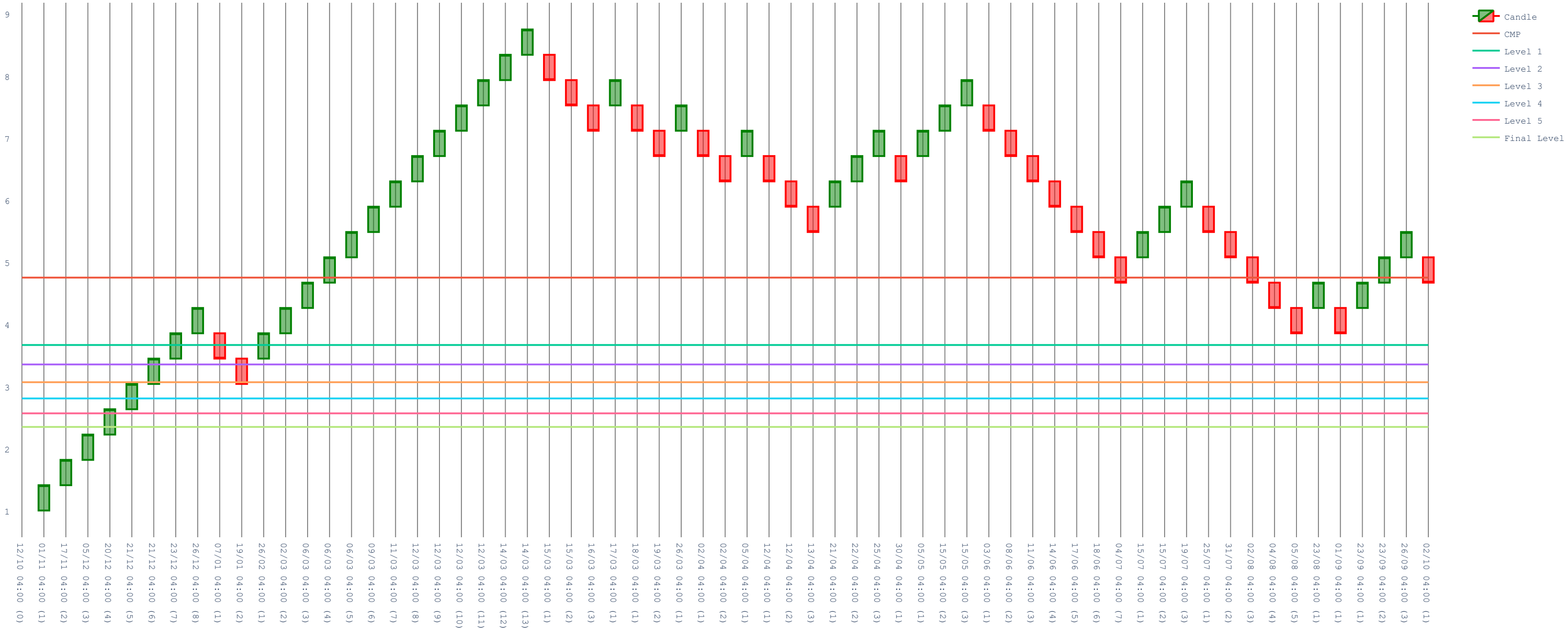


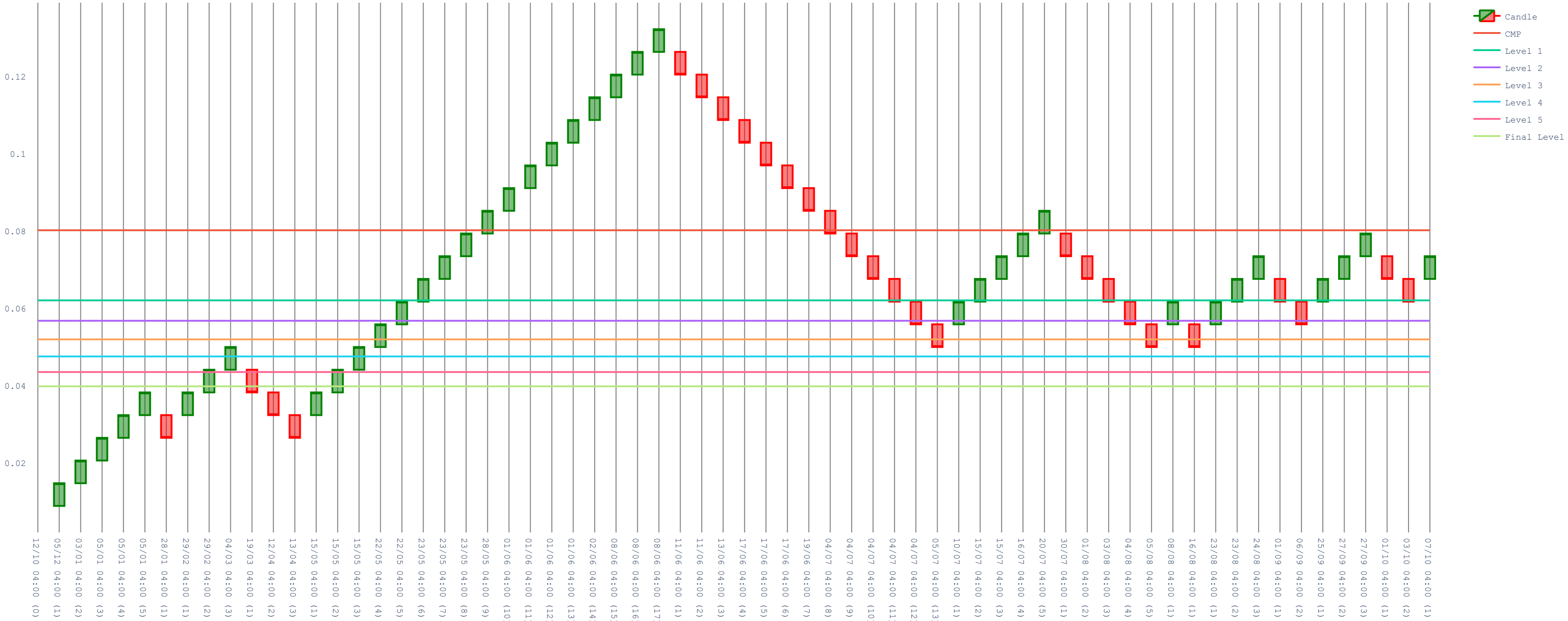


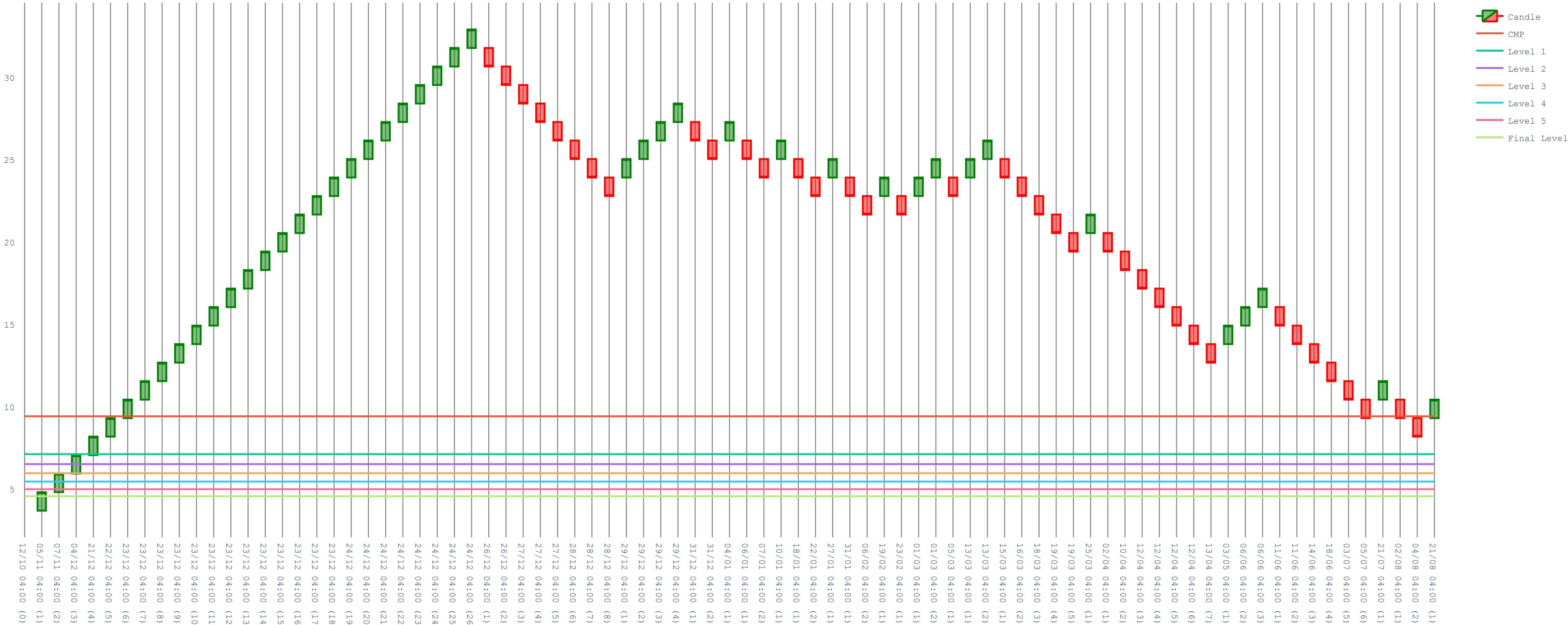
RDNTUSDT

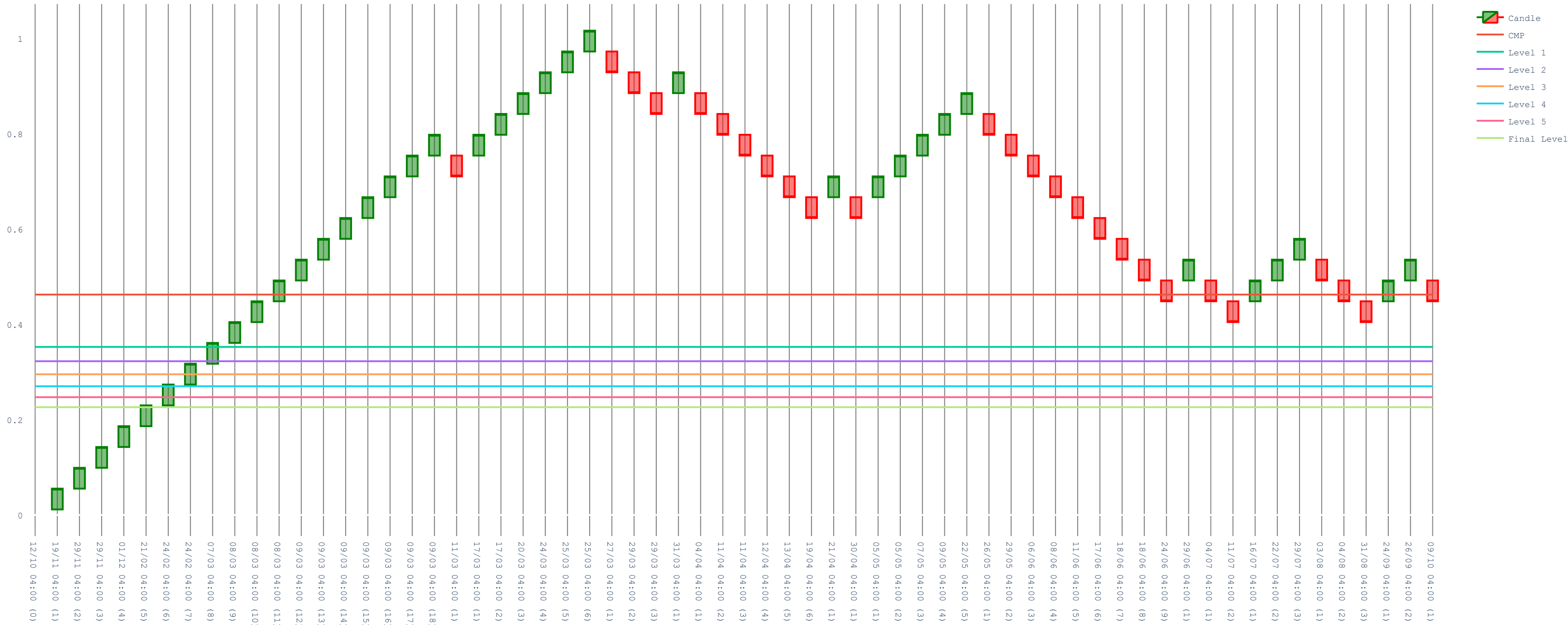




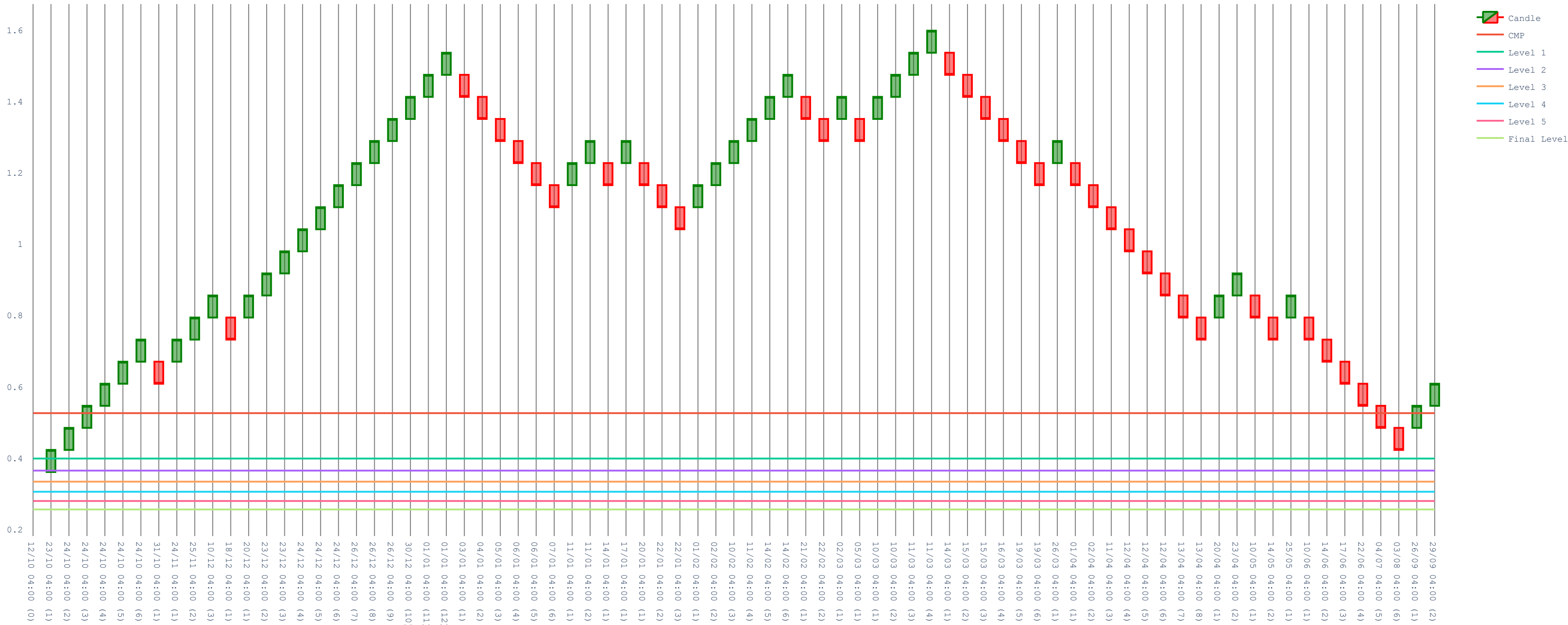




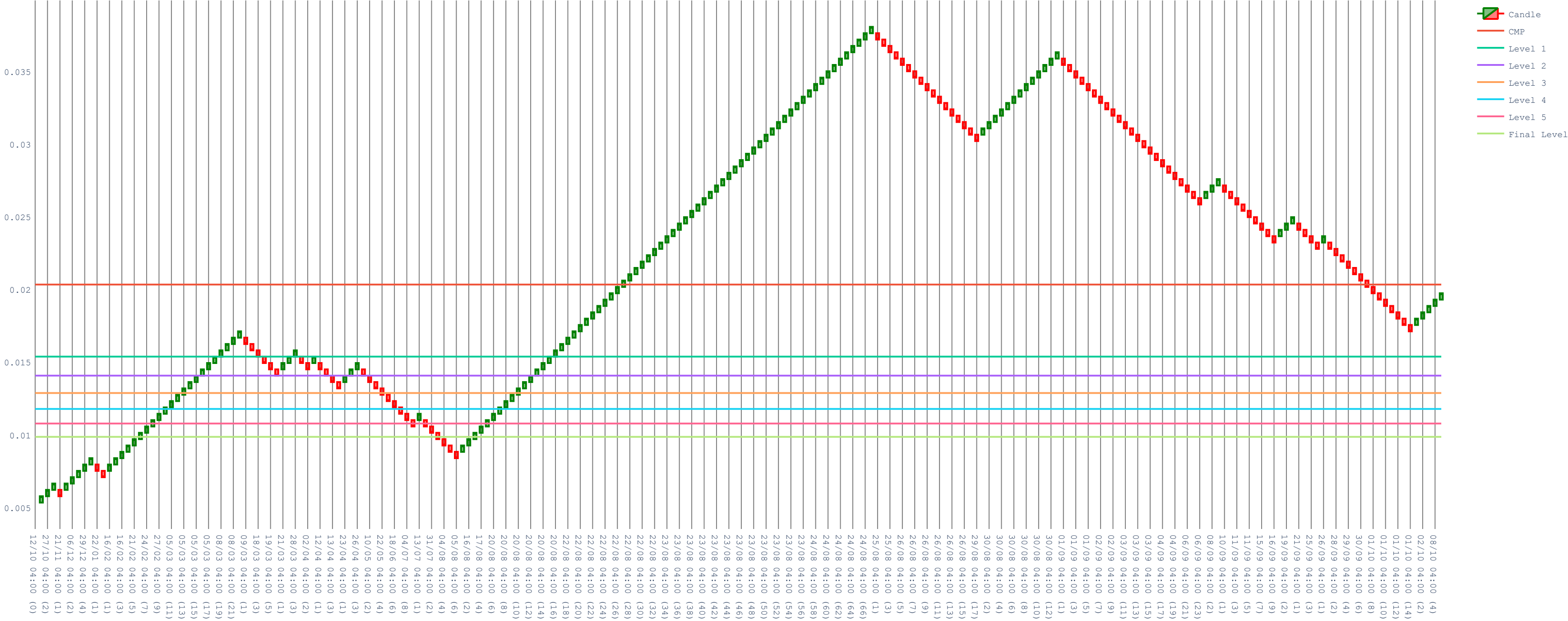




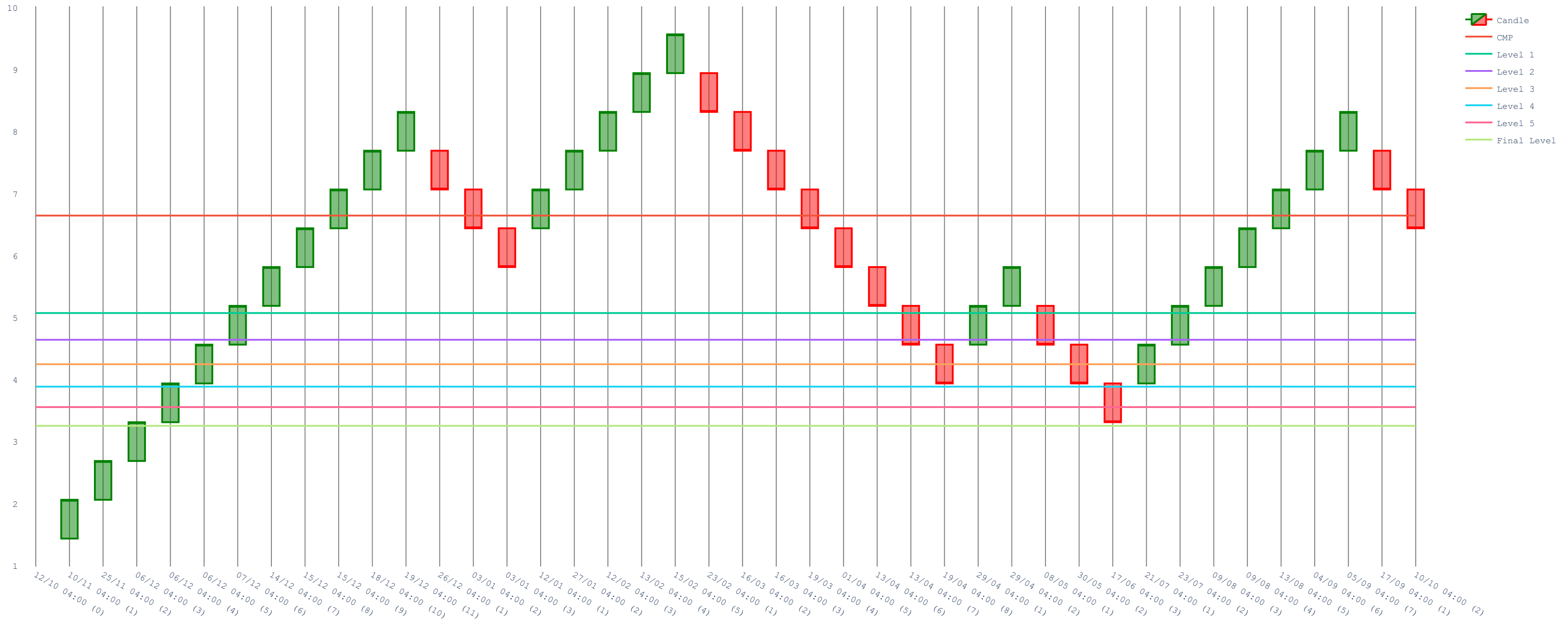
MINAUSD







HNTUSDT



WIFUSDT

