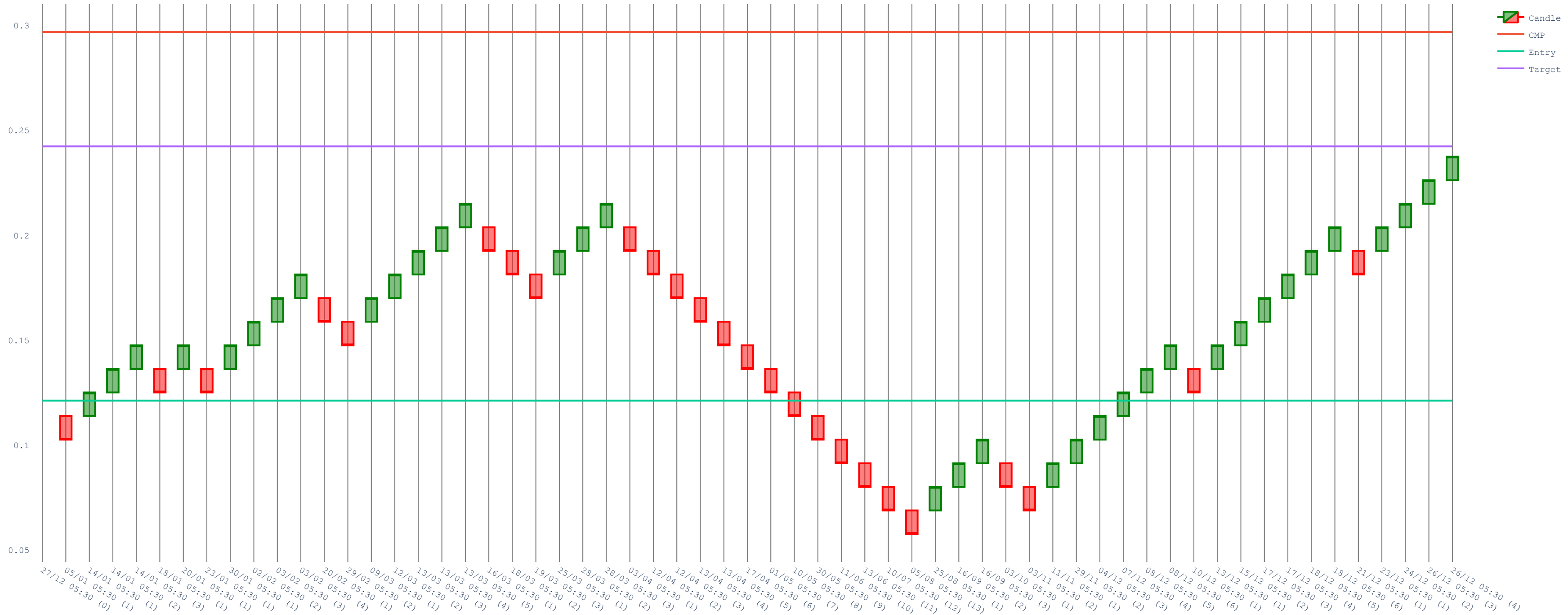
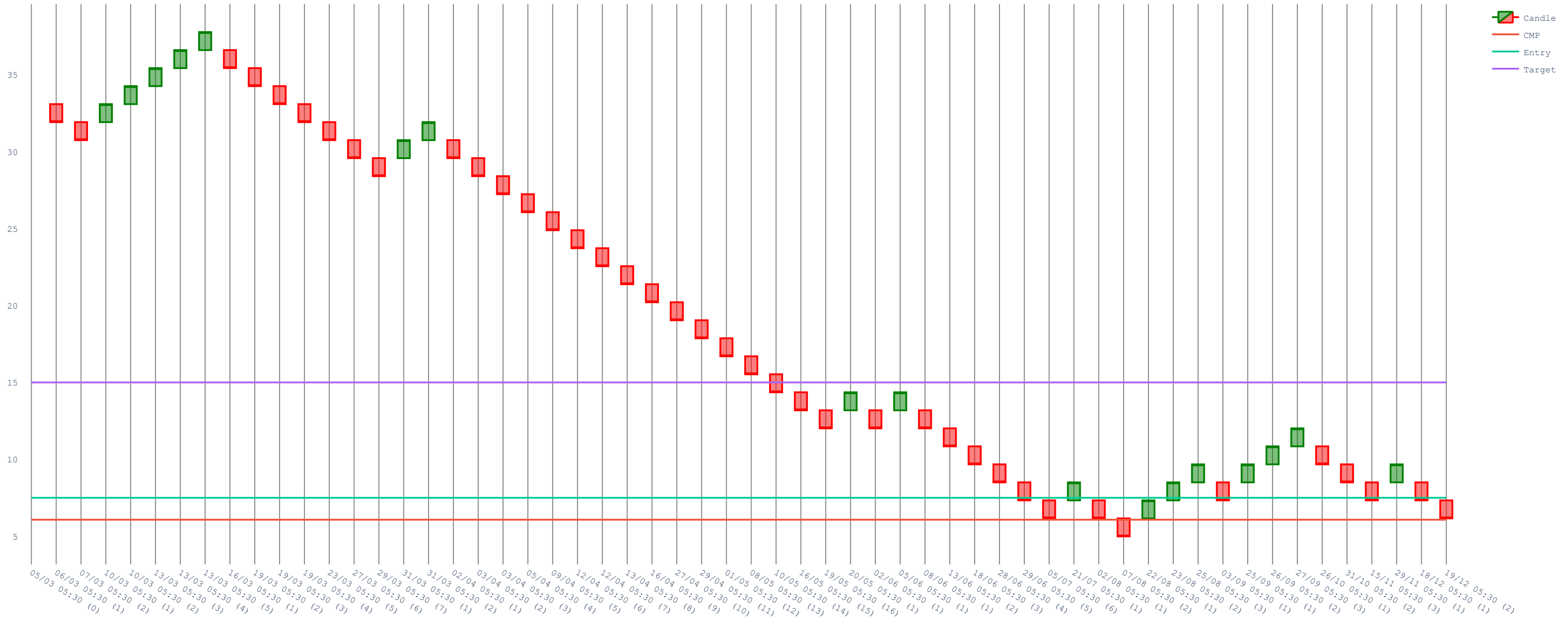
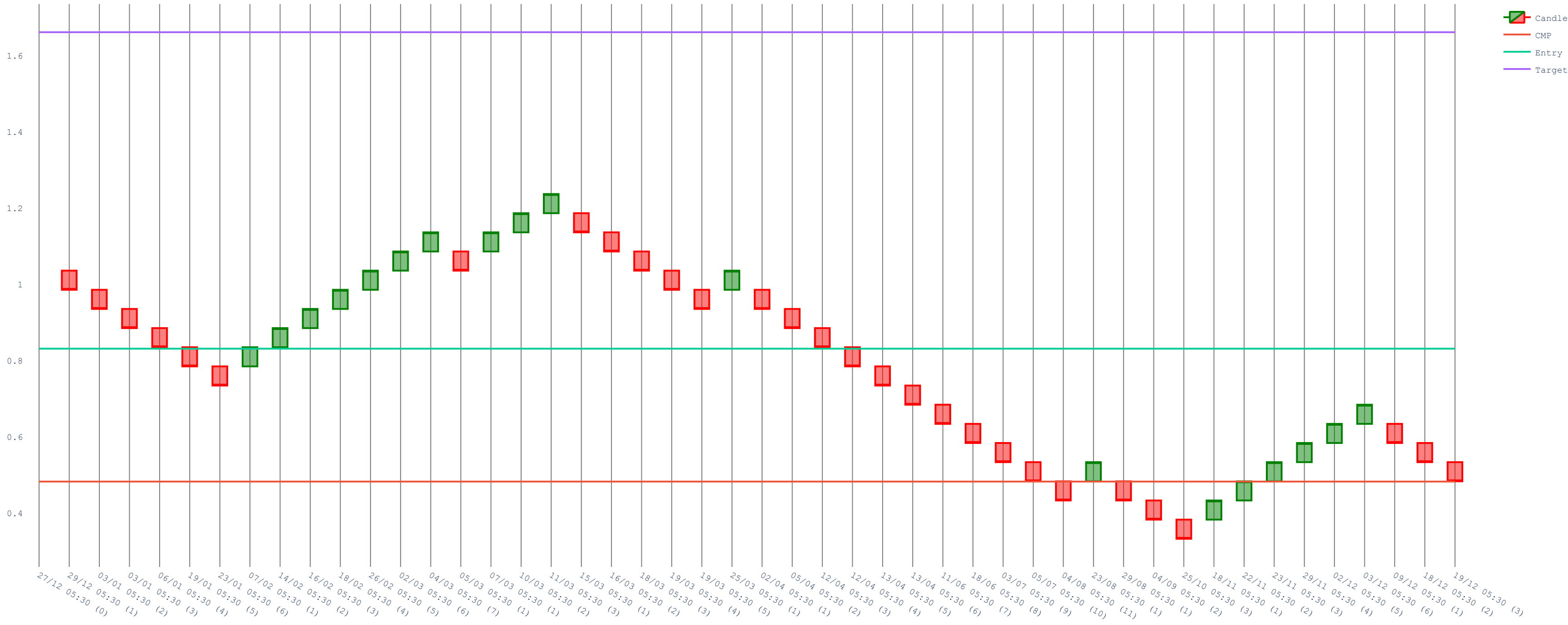


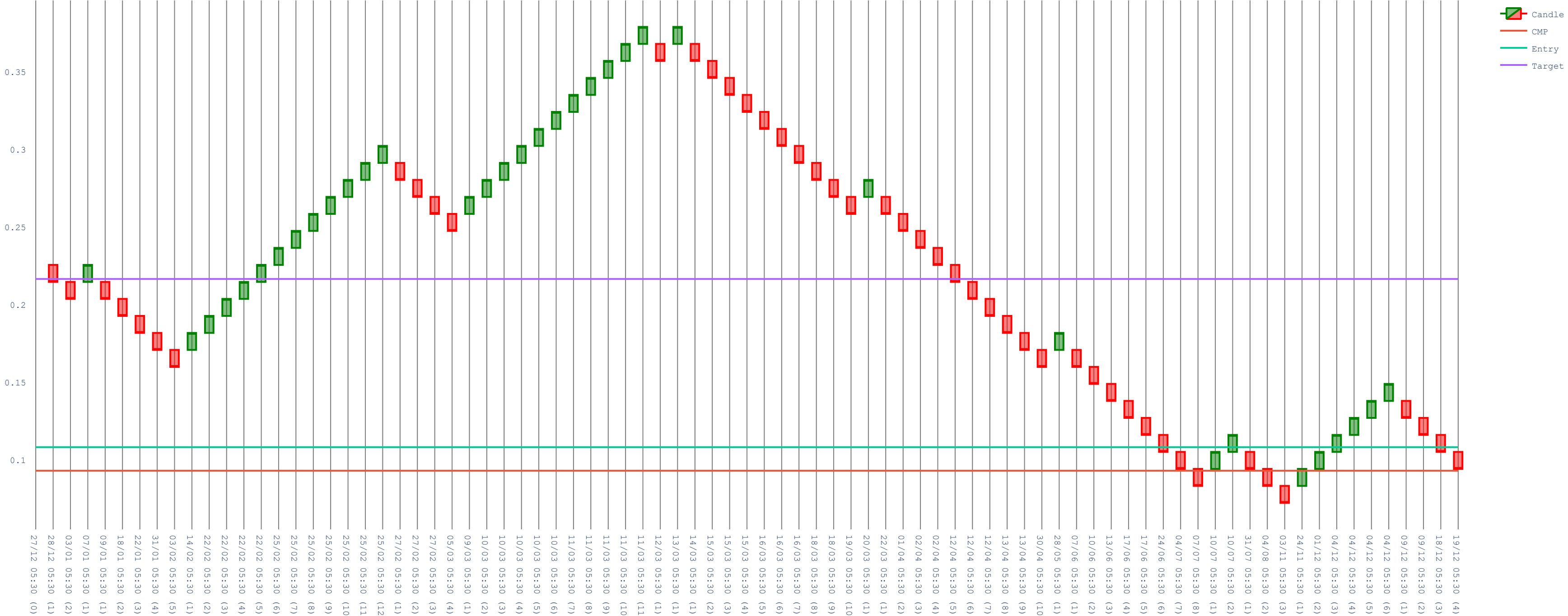
PRQUSD

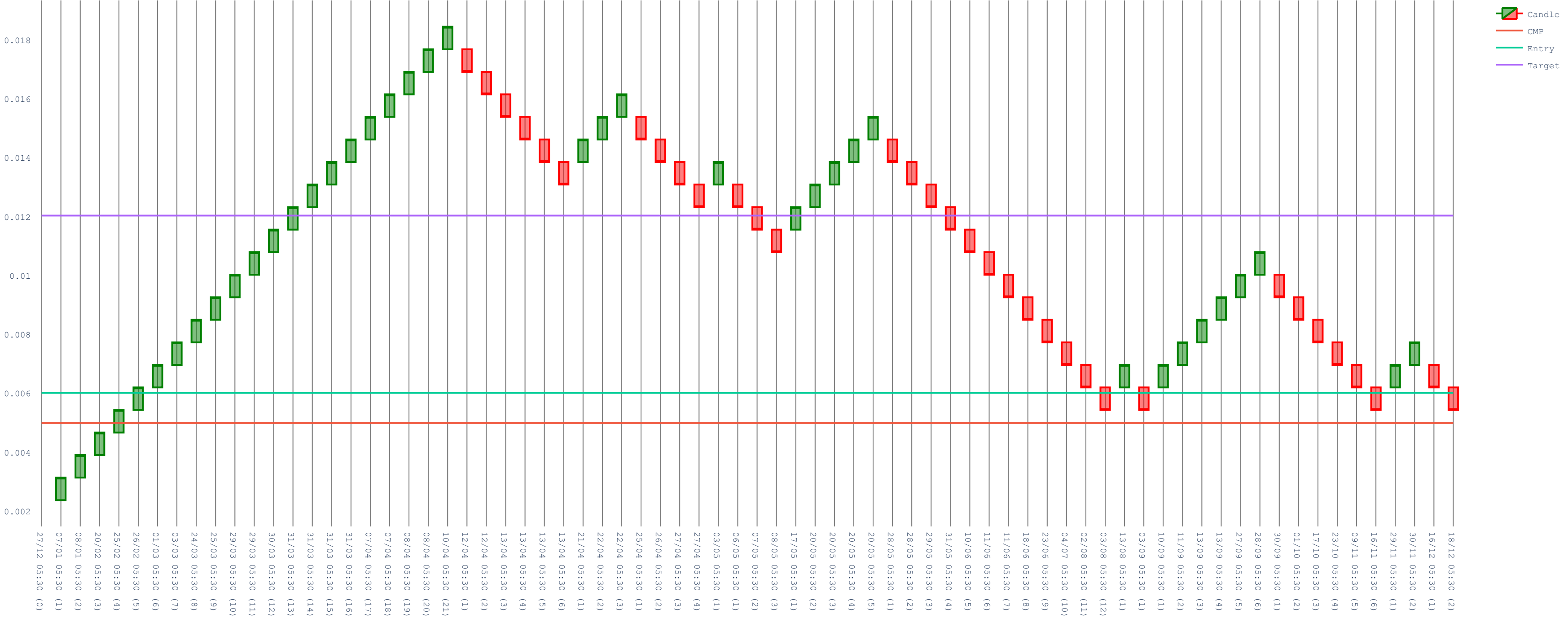


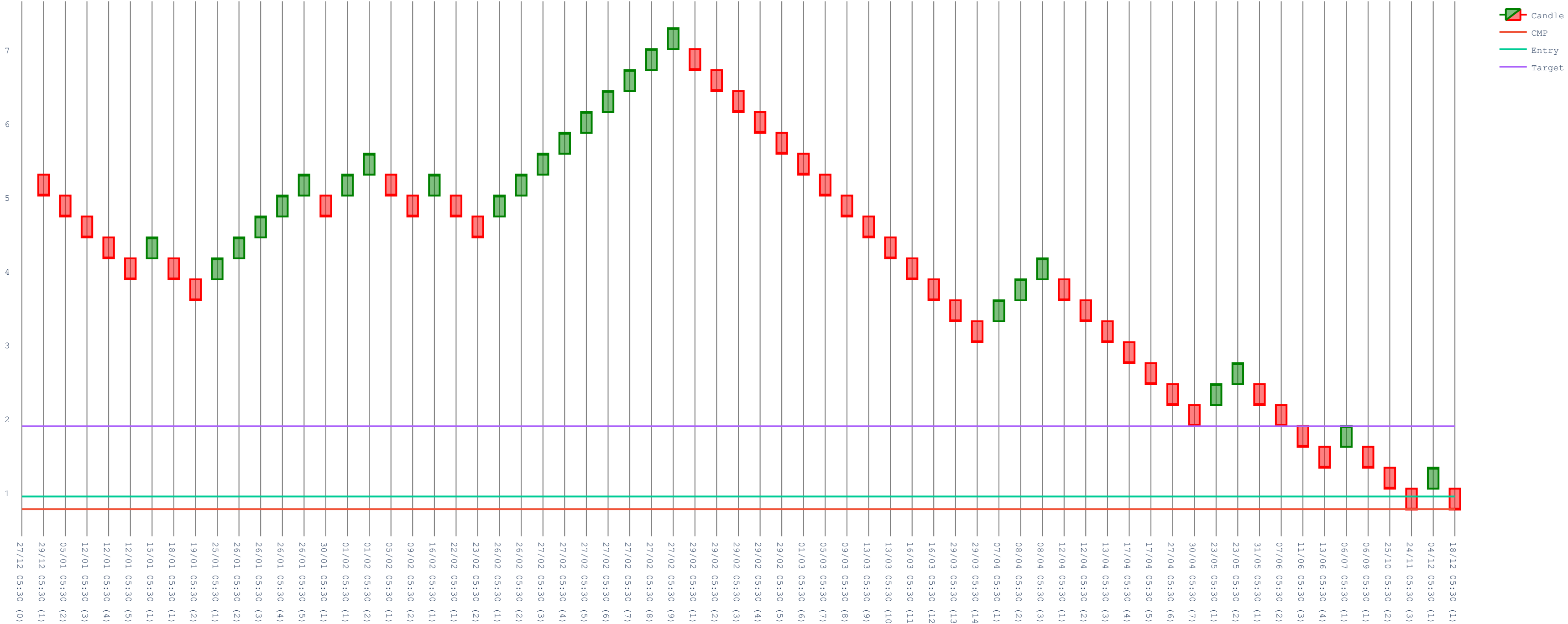
TETUSDT



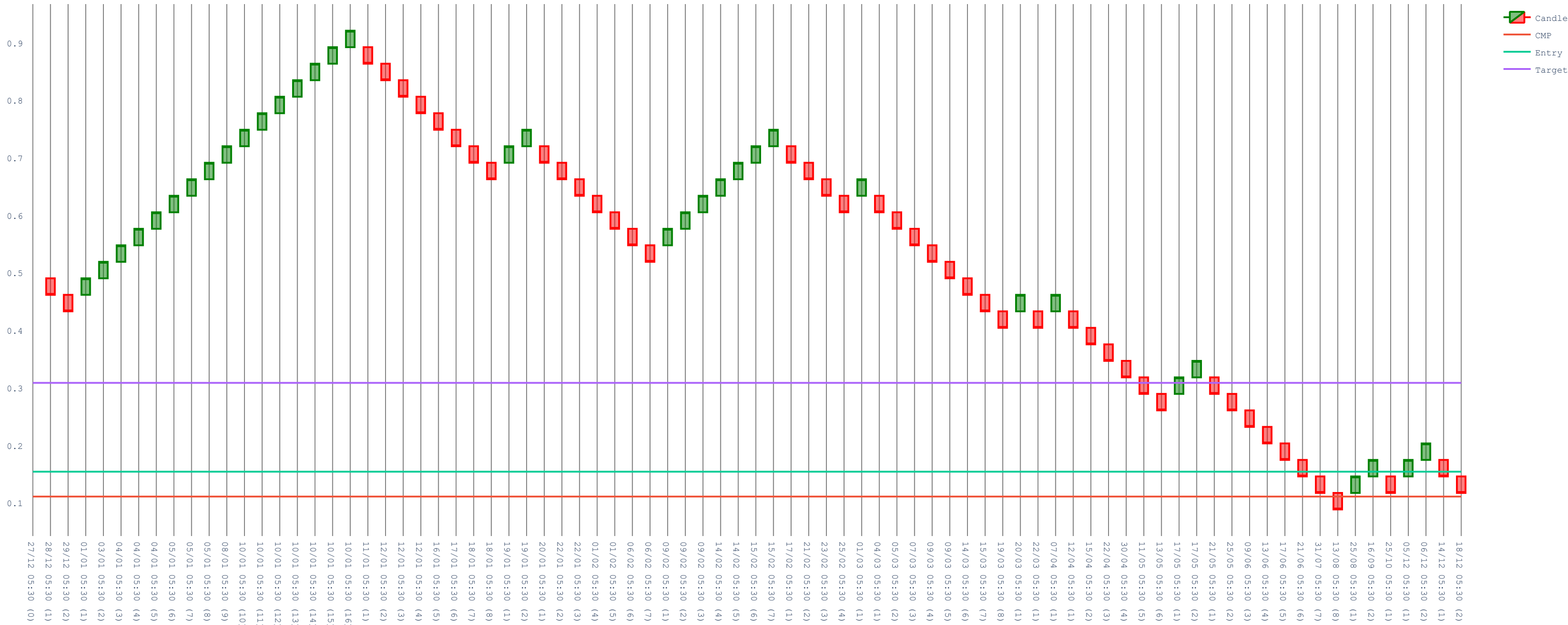




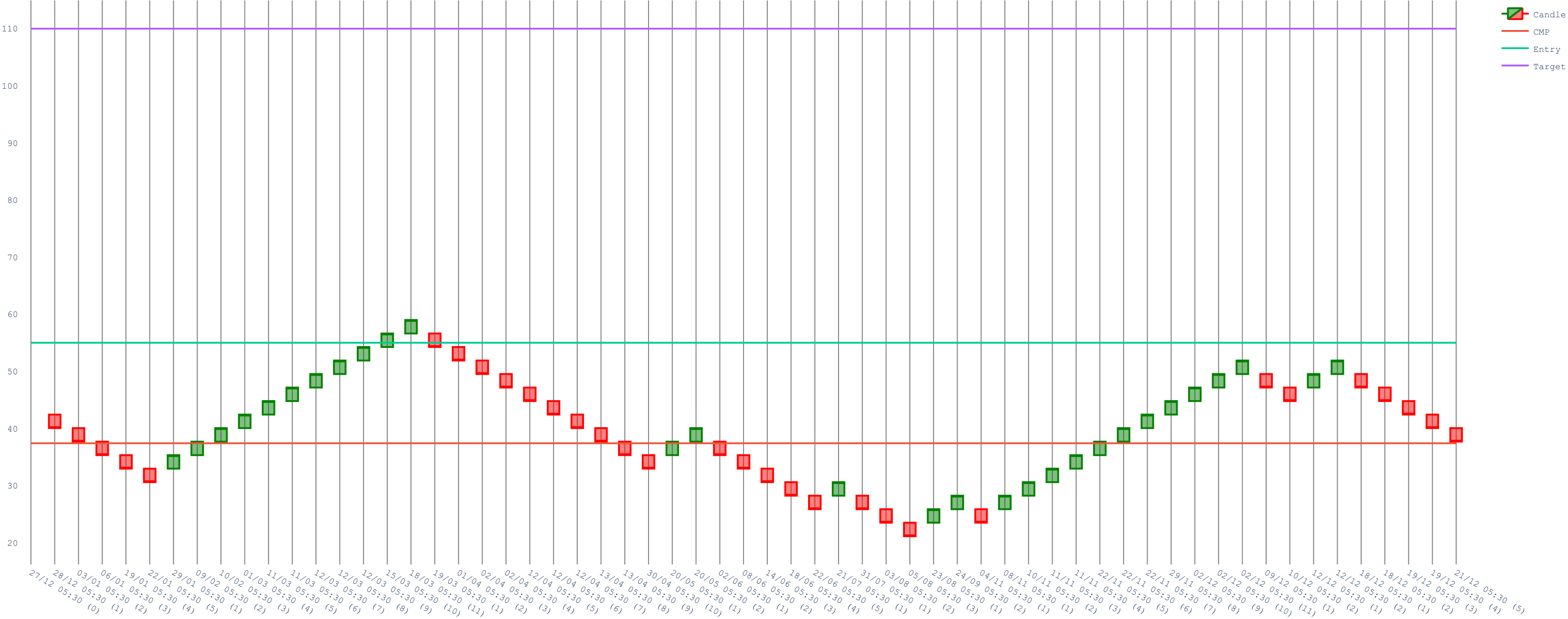




MLUSDT

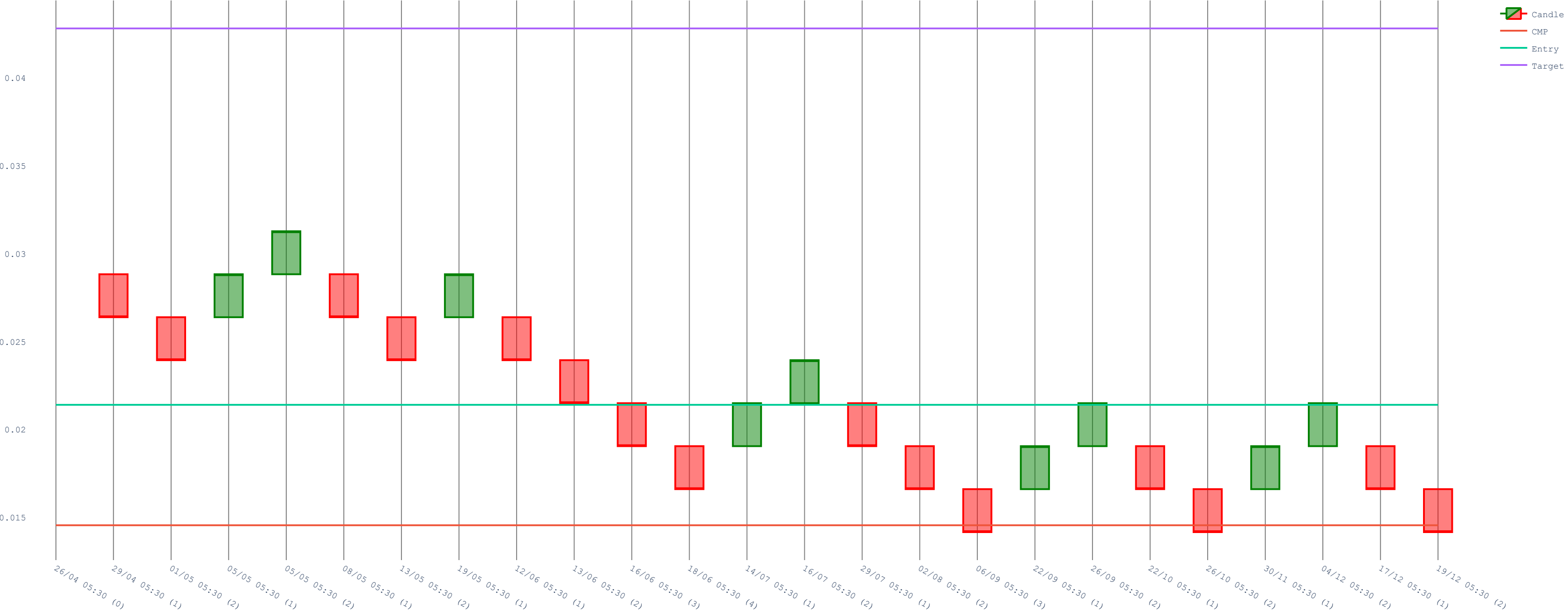


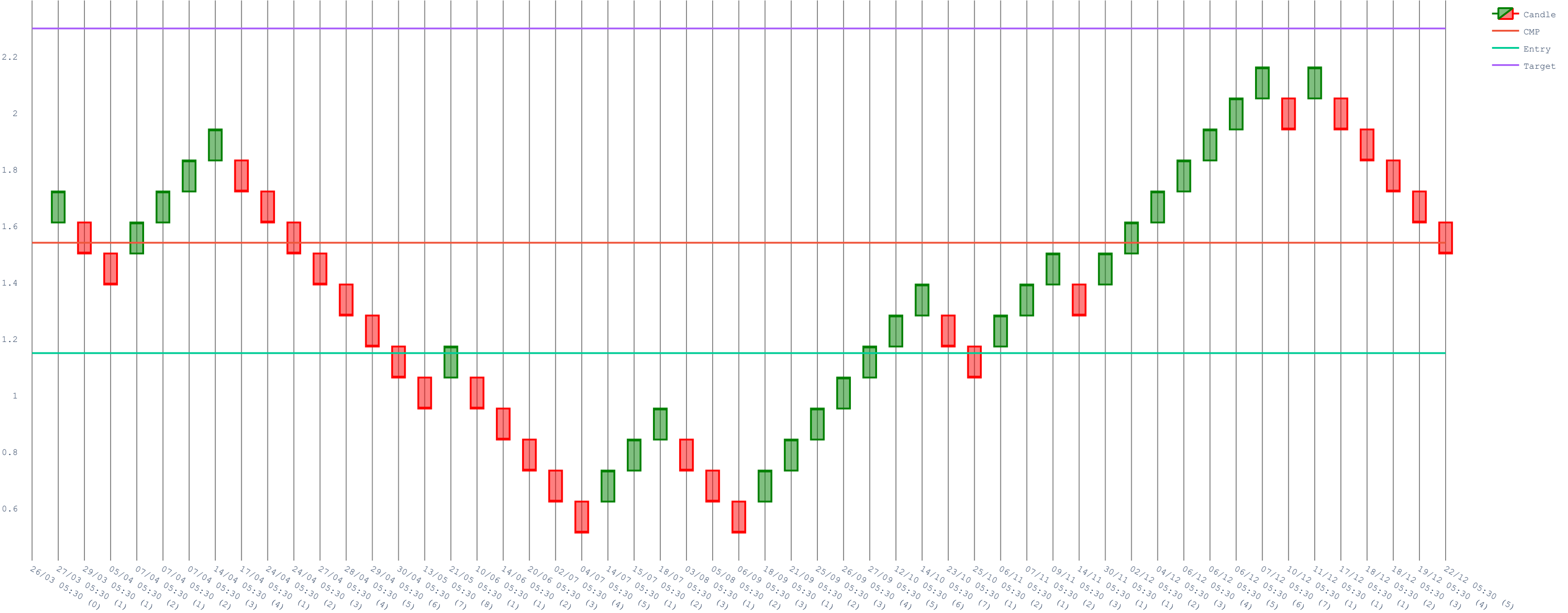
AVAXUSDT



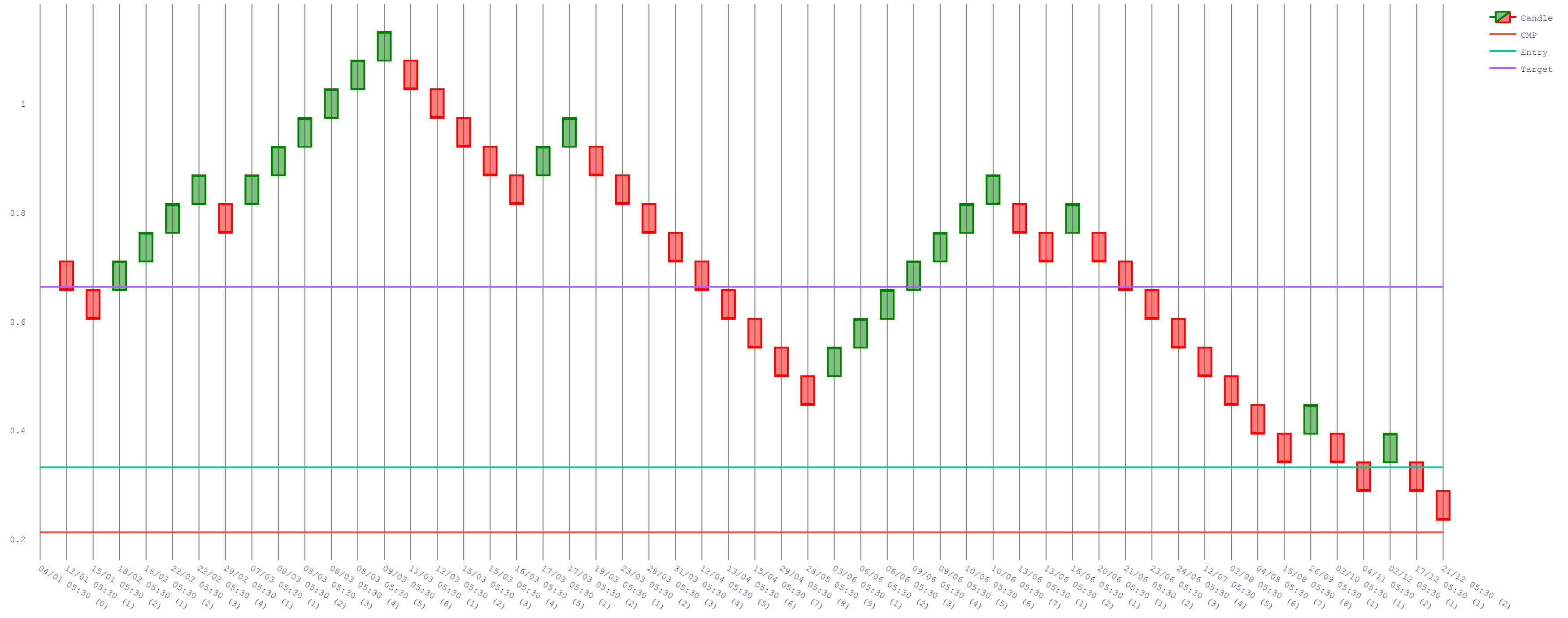


CREDIUSDT

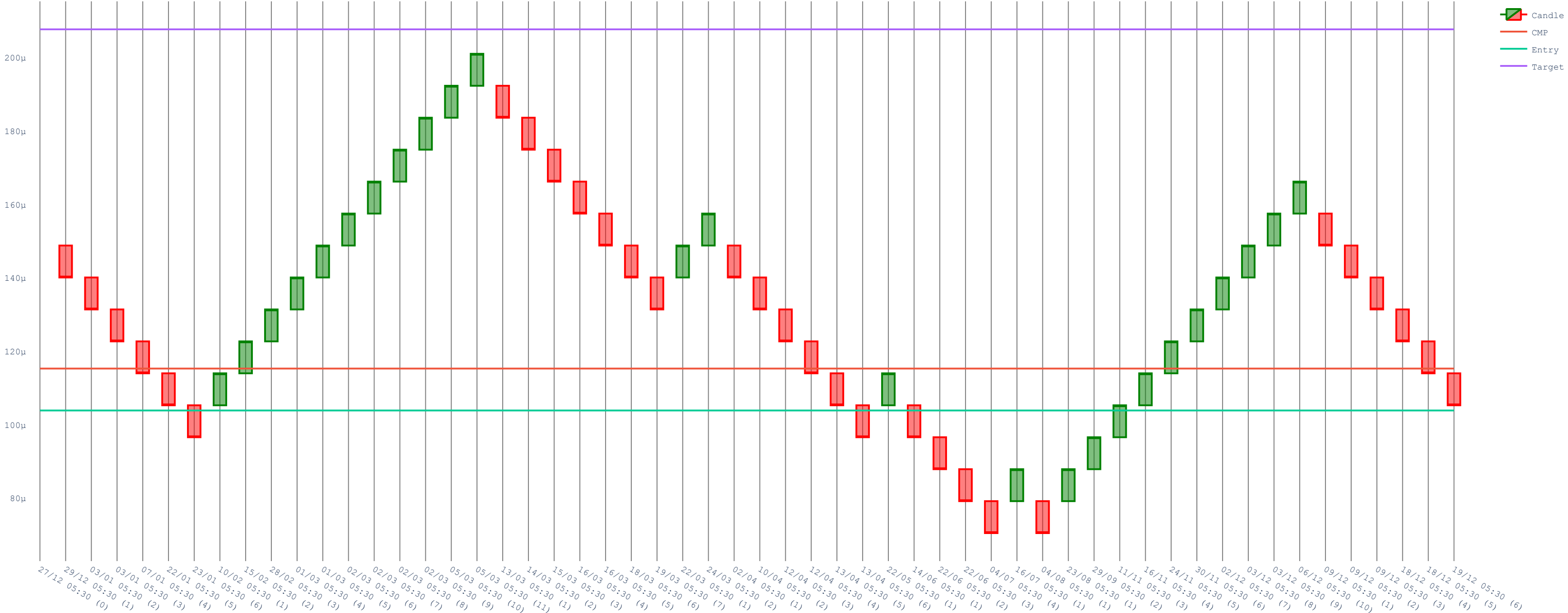


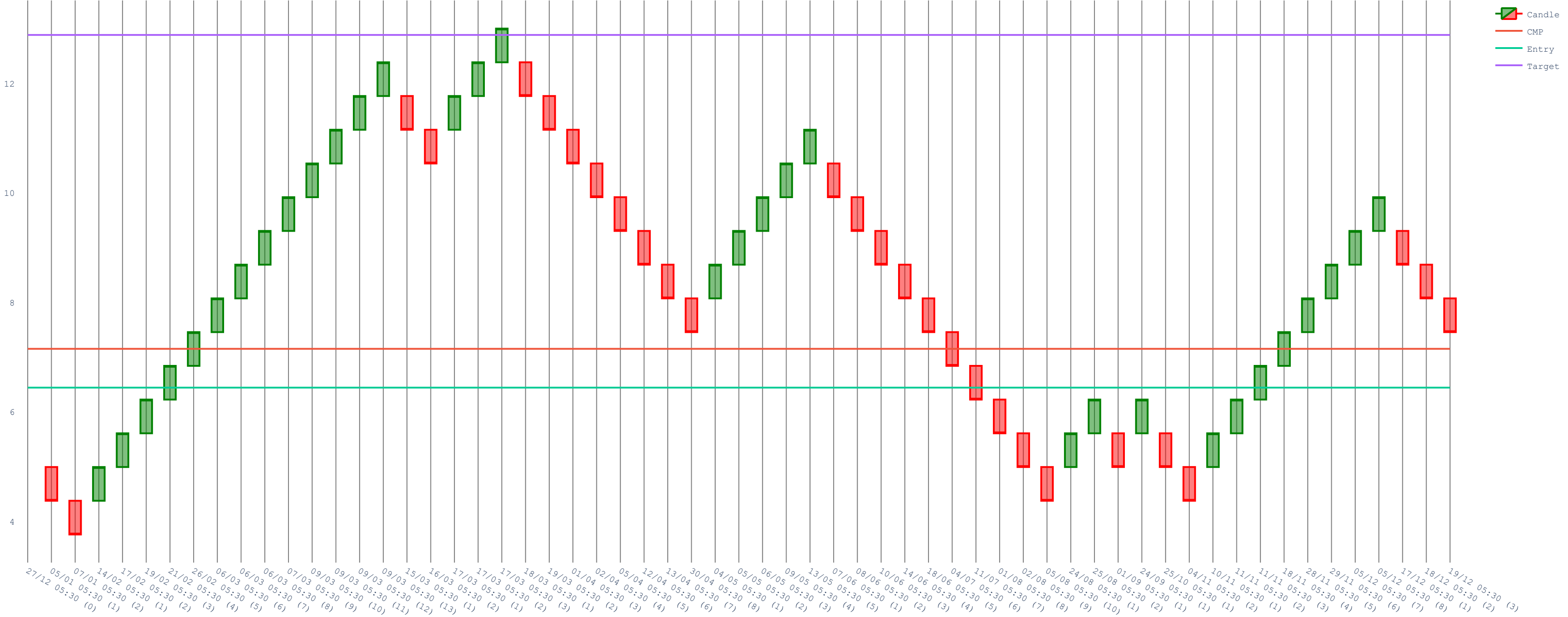


DNXUSD.T

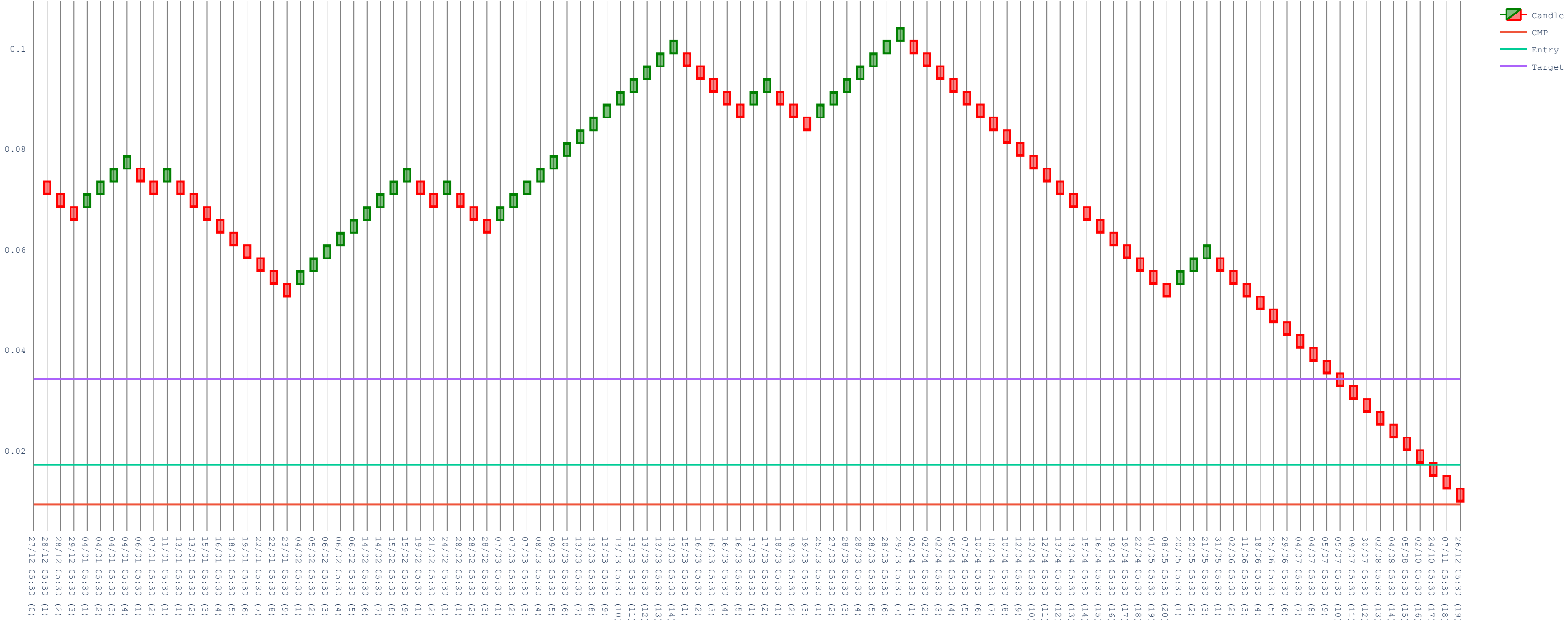


LUNCUSDT

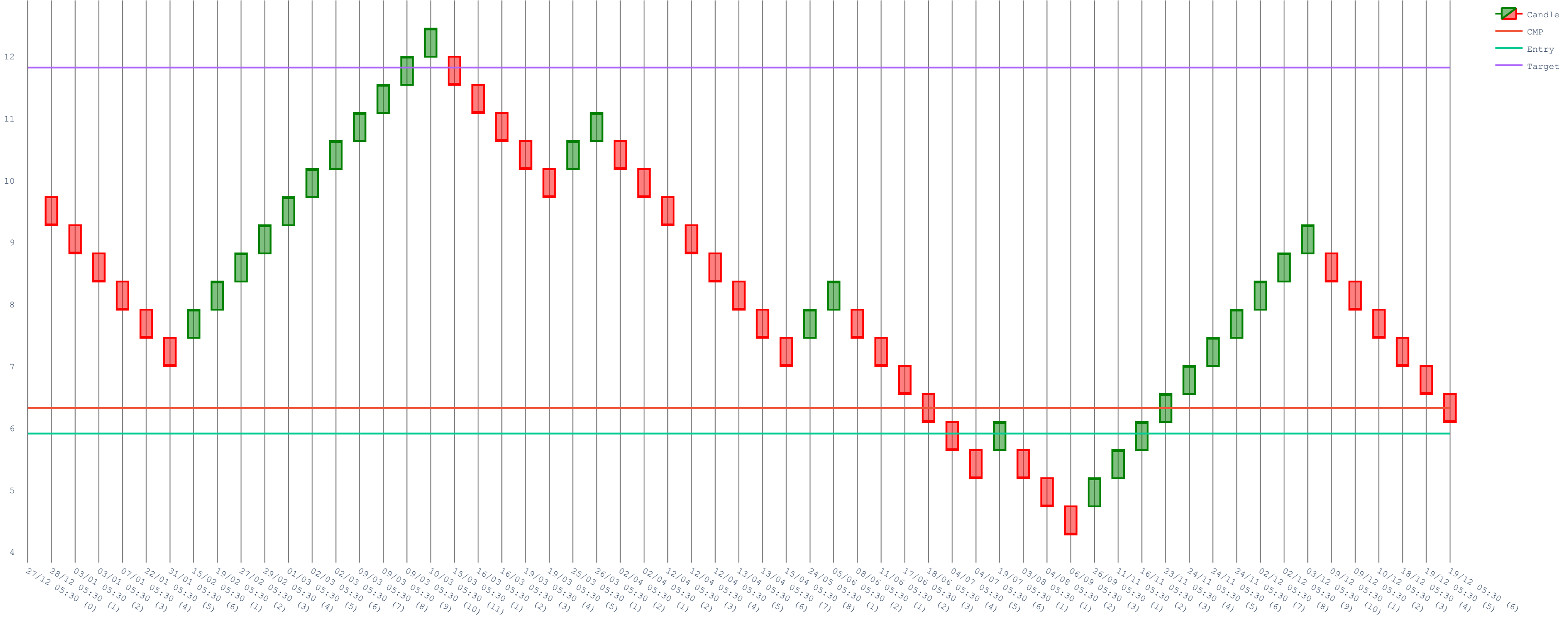


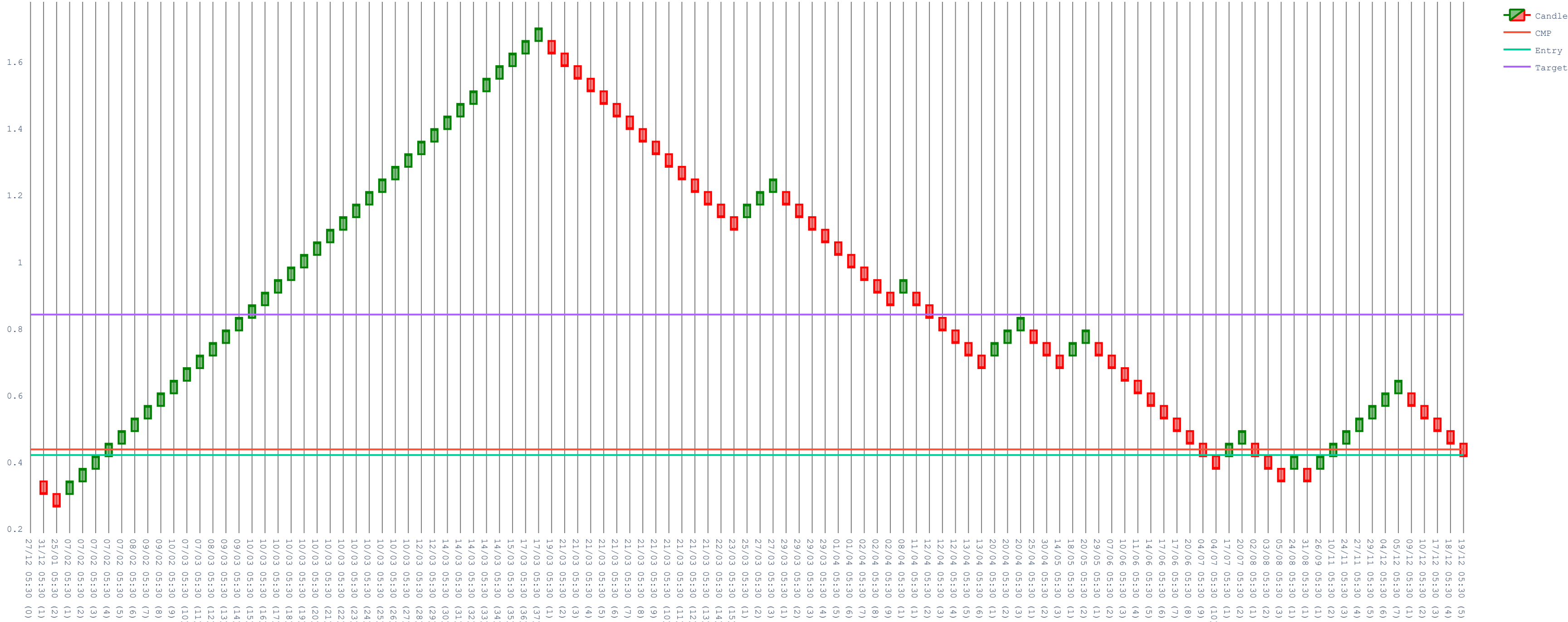


FRMUSDT

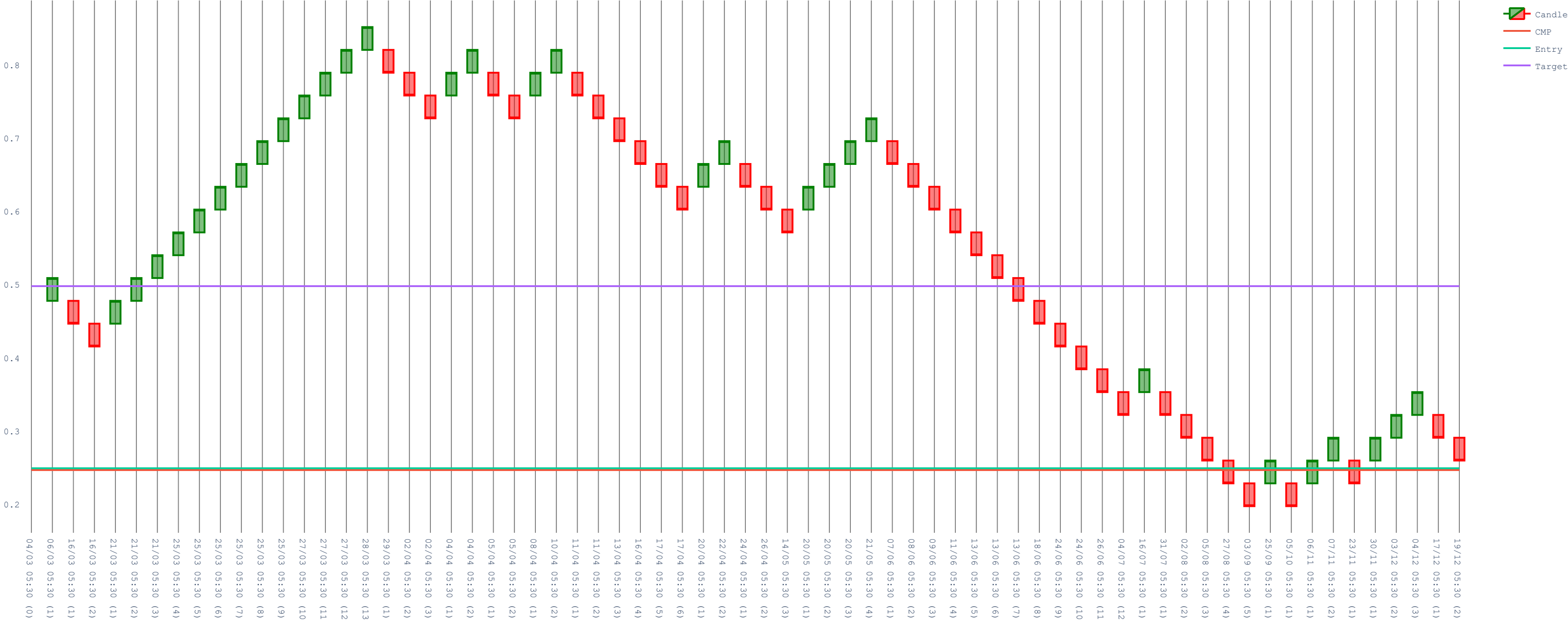


AXSUSDT

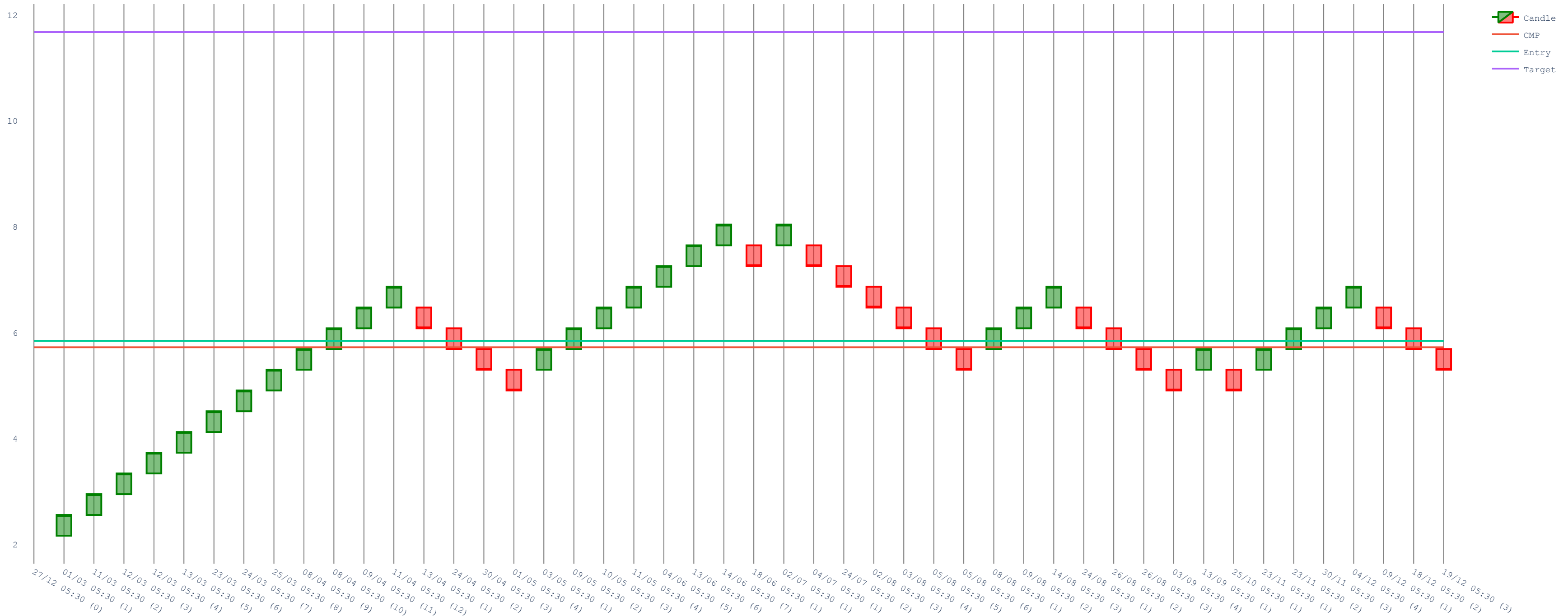


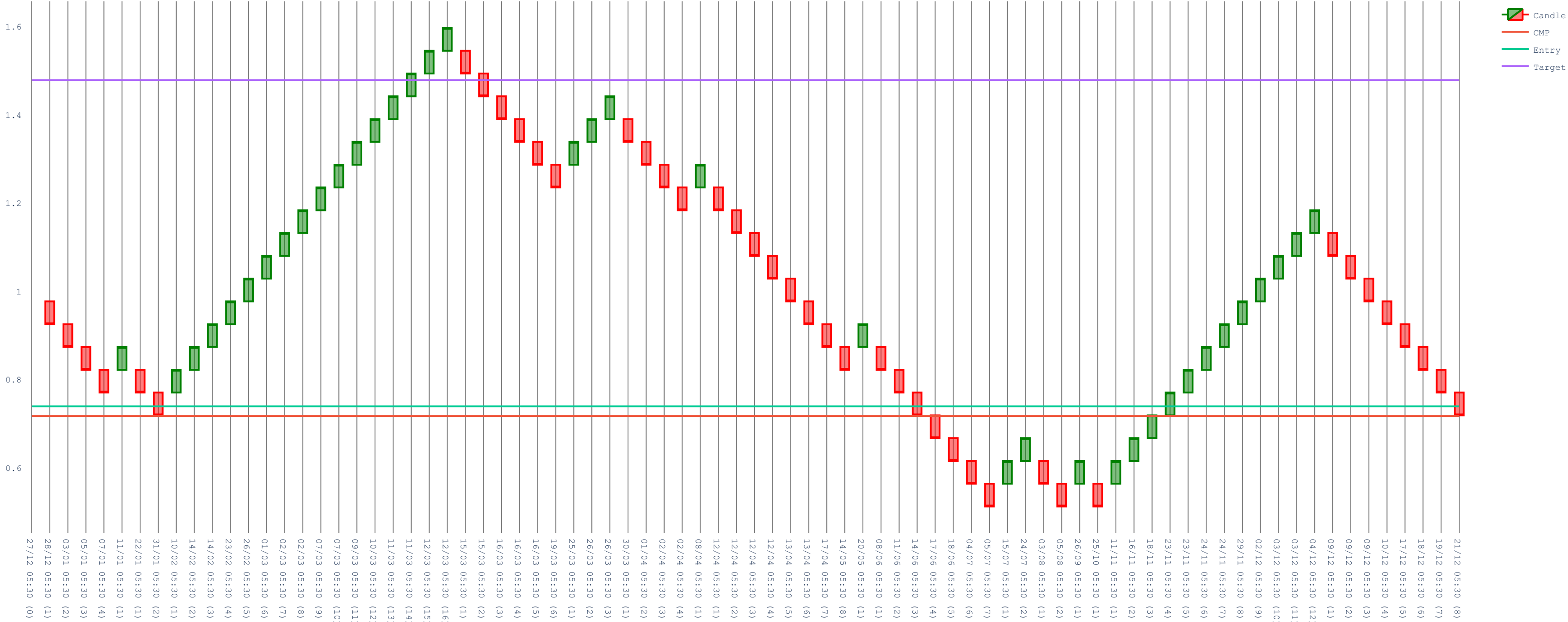




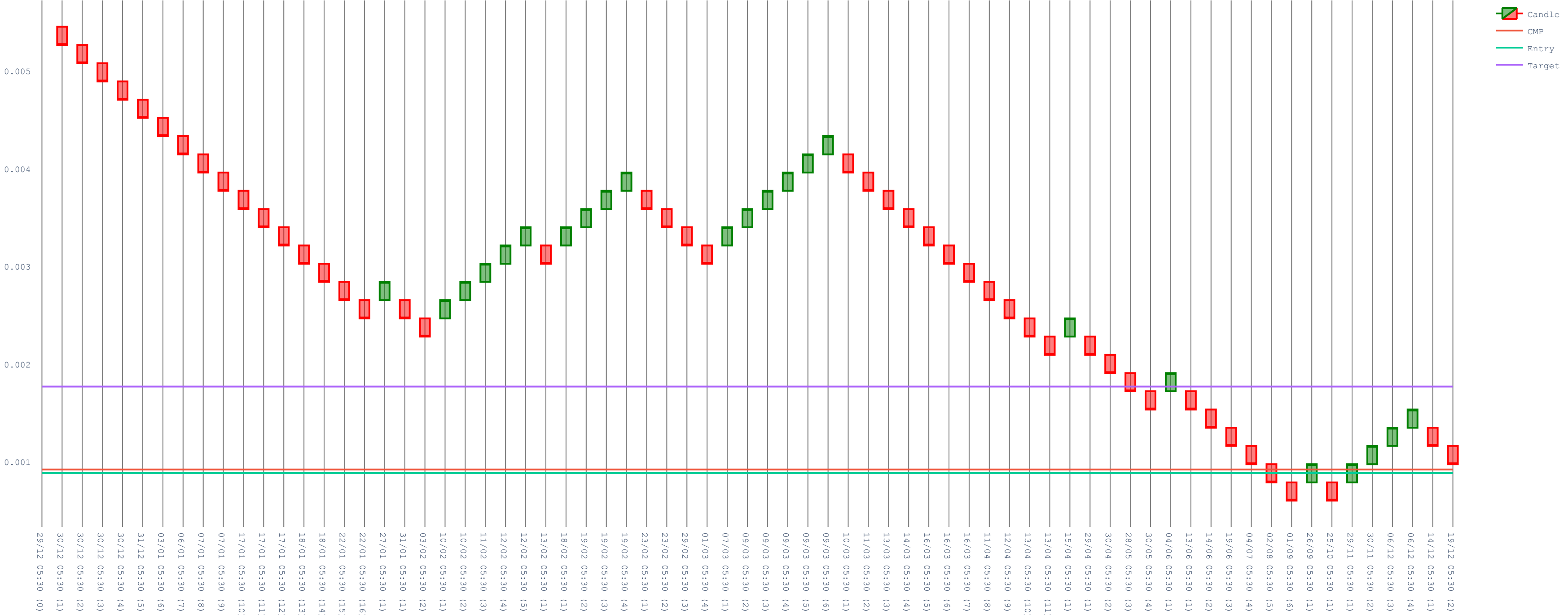


TONUSDT

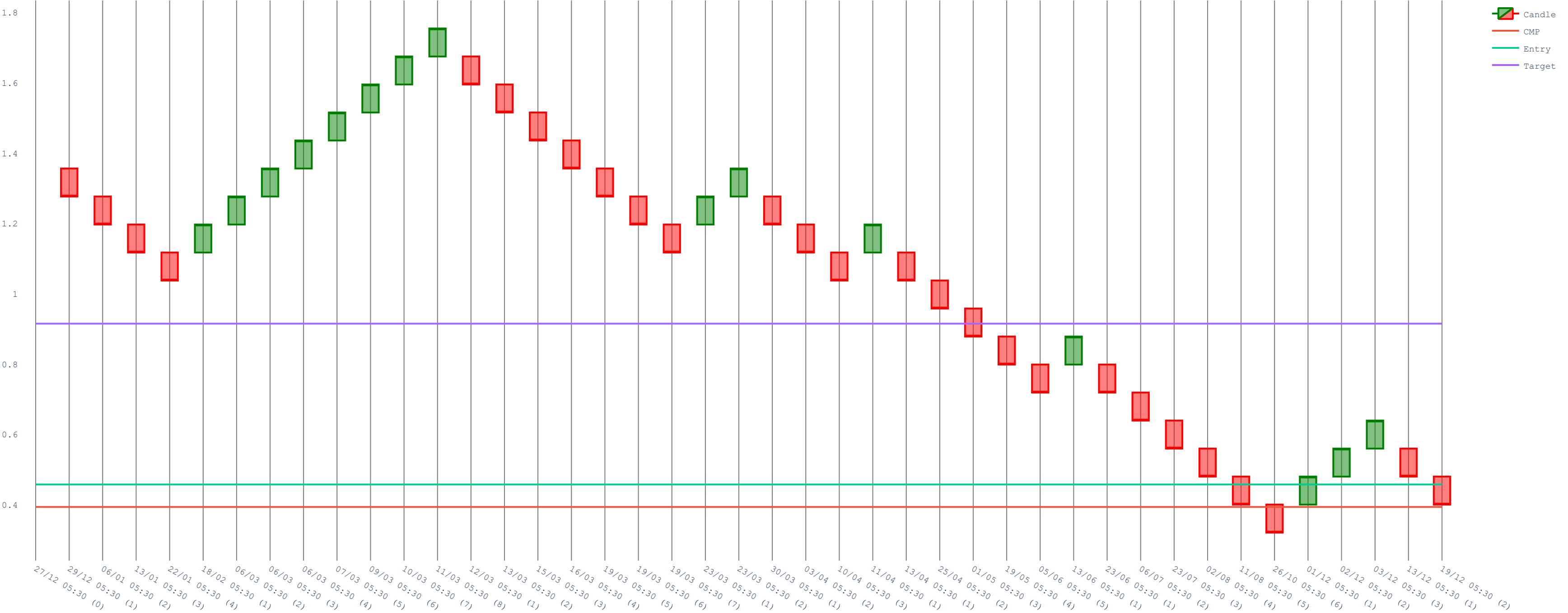




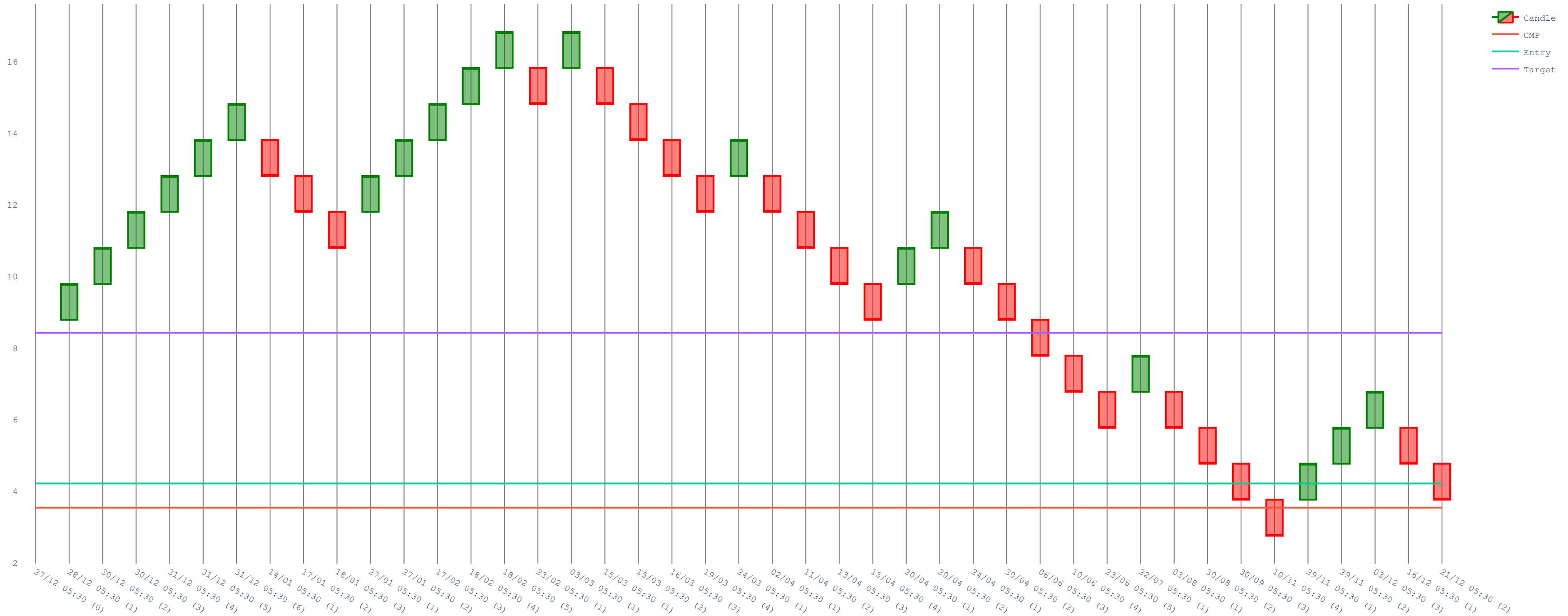
XNAUSD

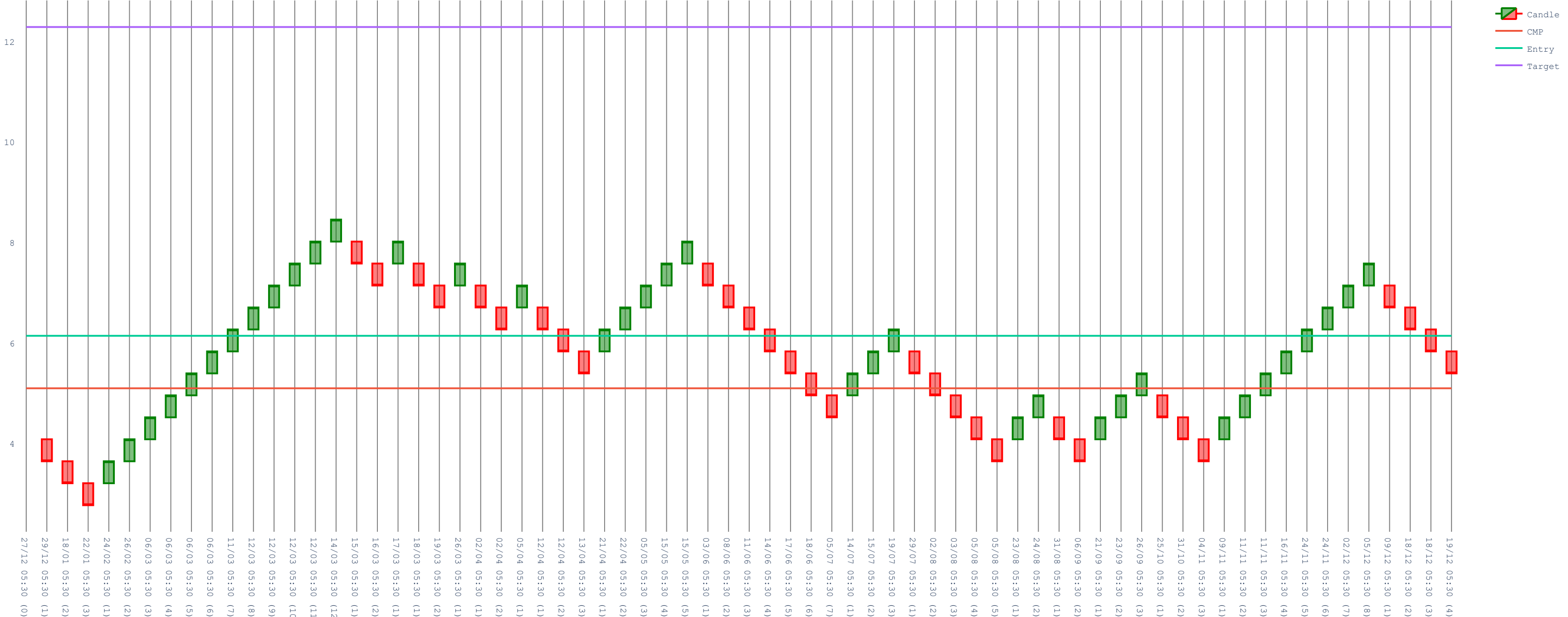


MNWUSD

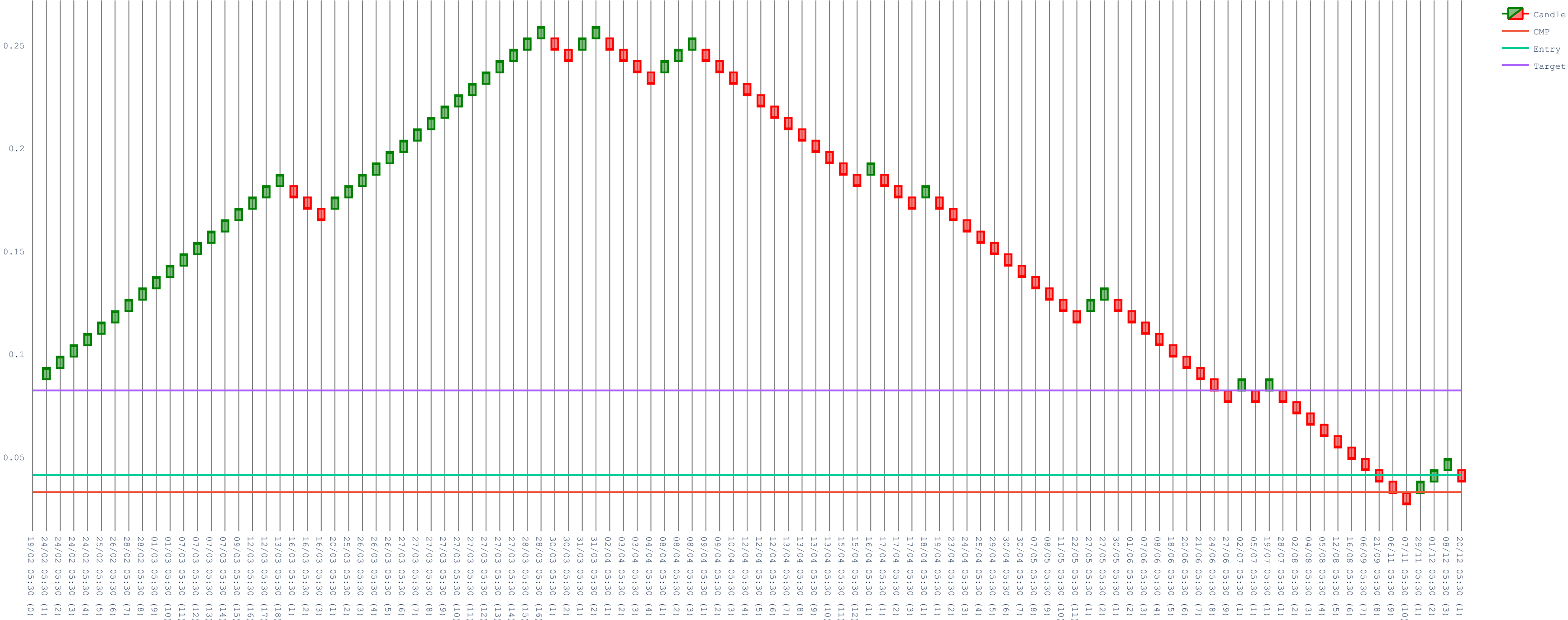


TRIASUSDT

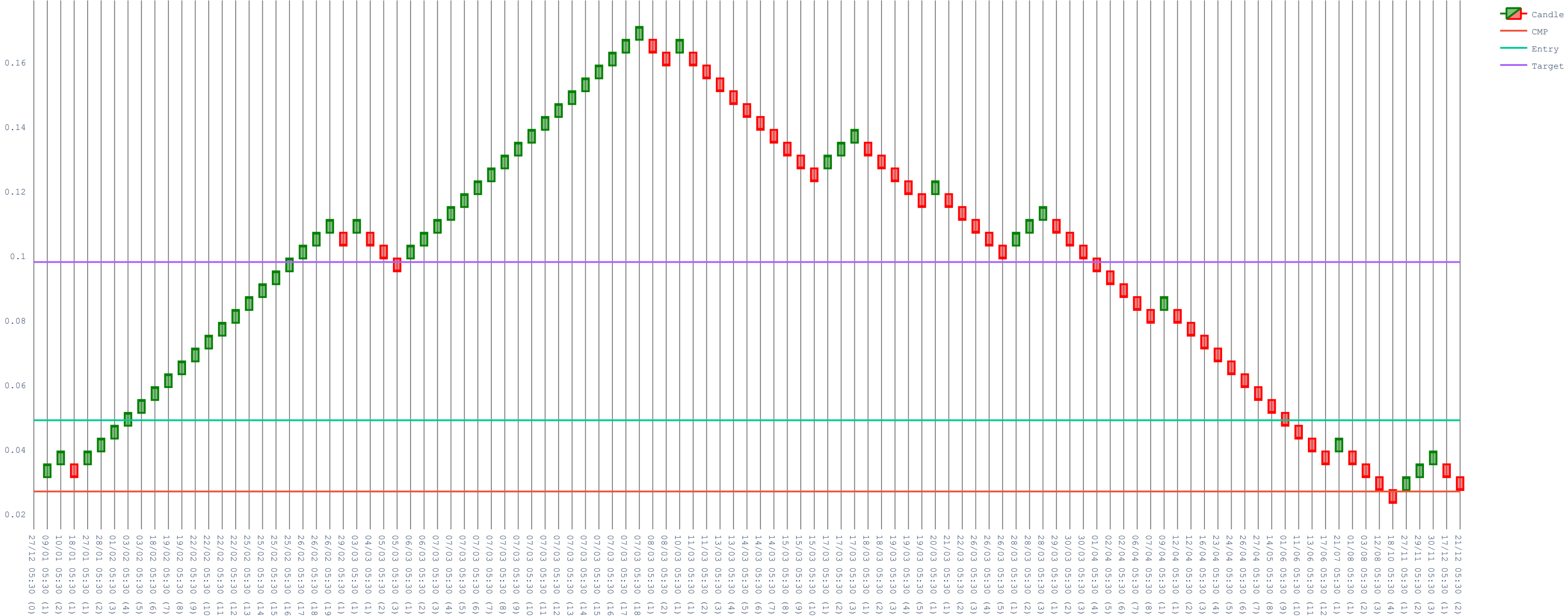




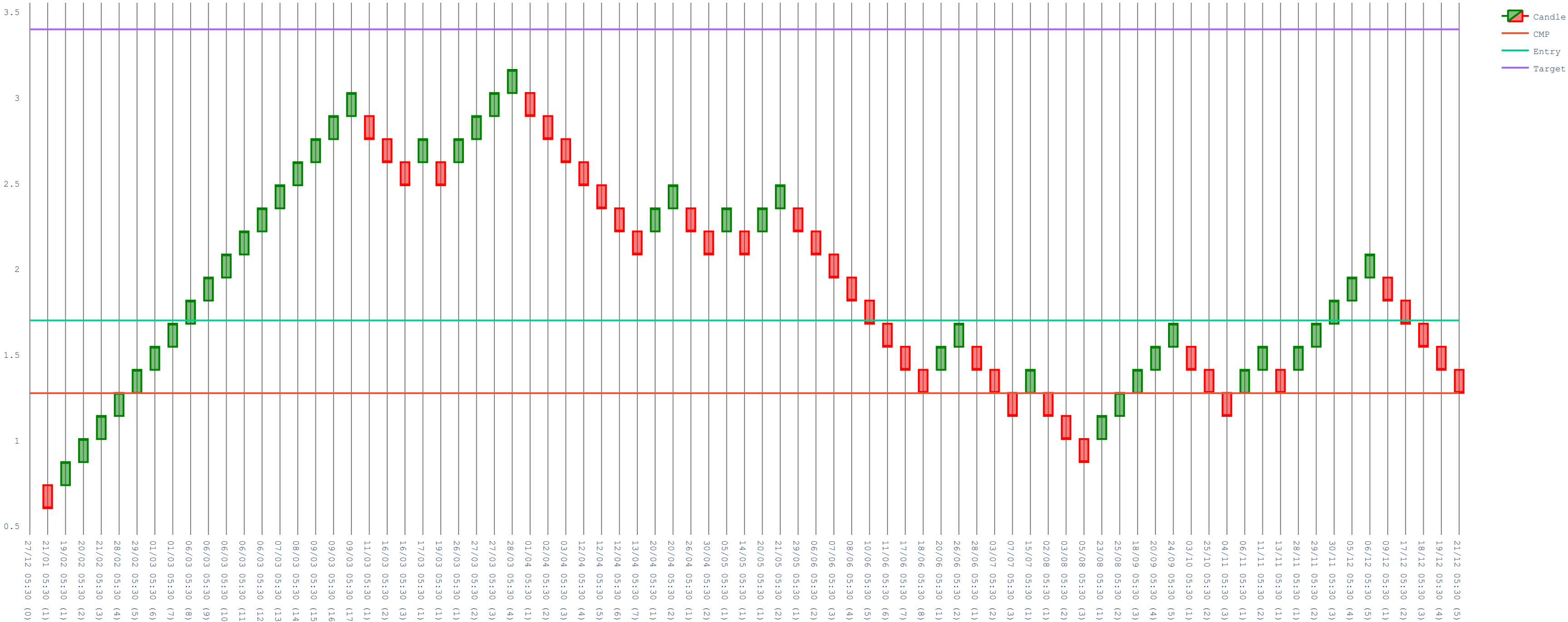
XCHNGUSDT



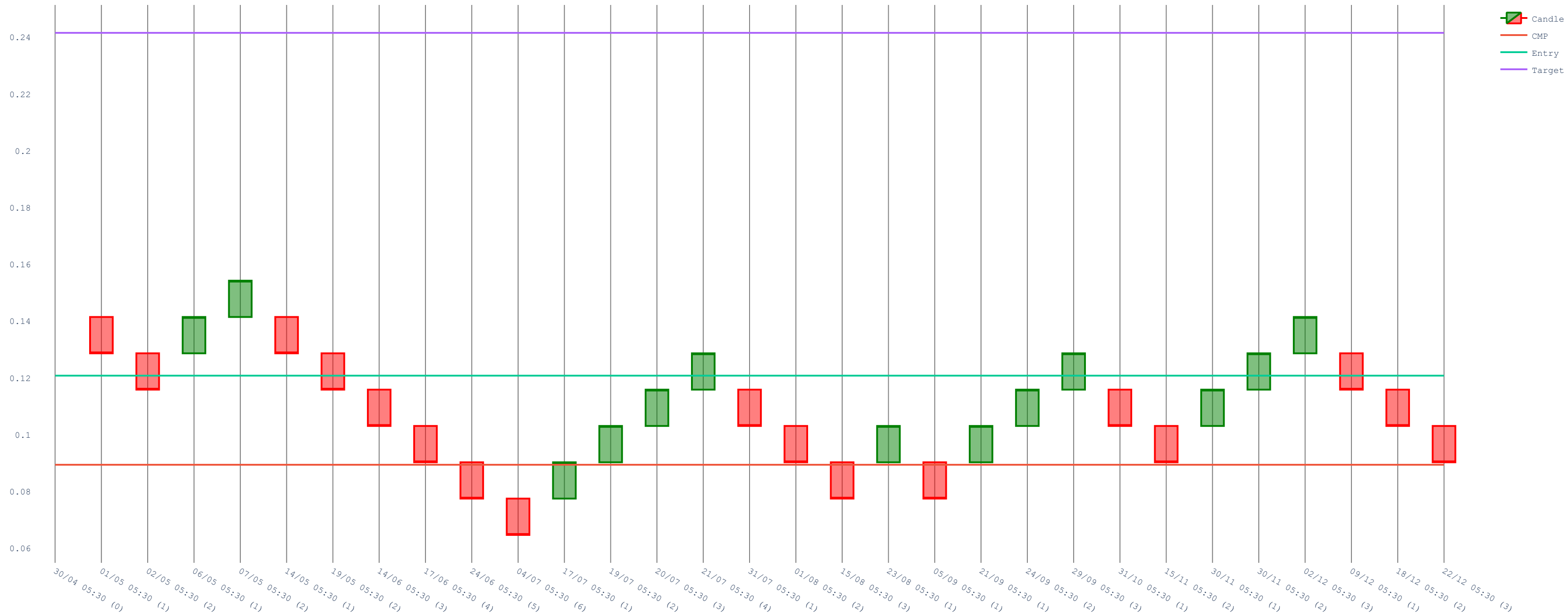


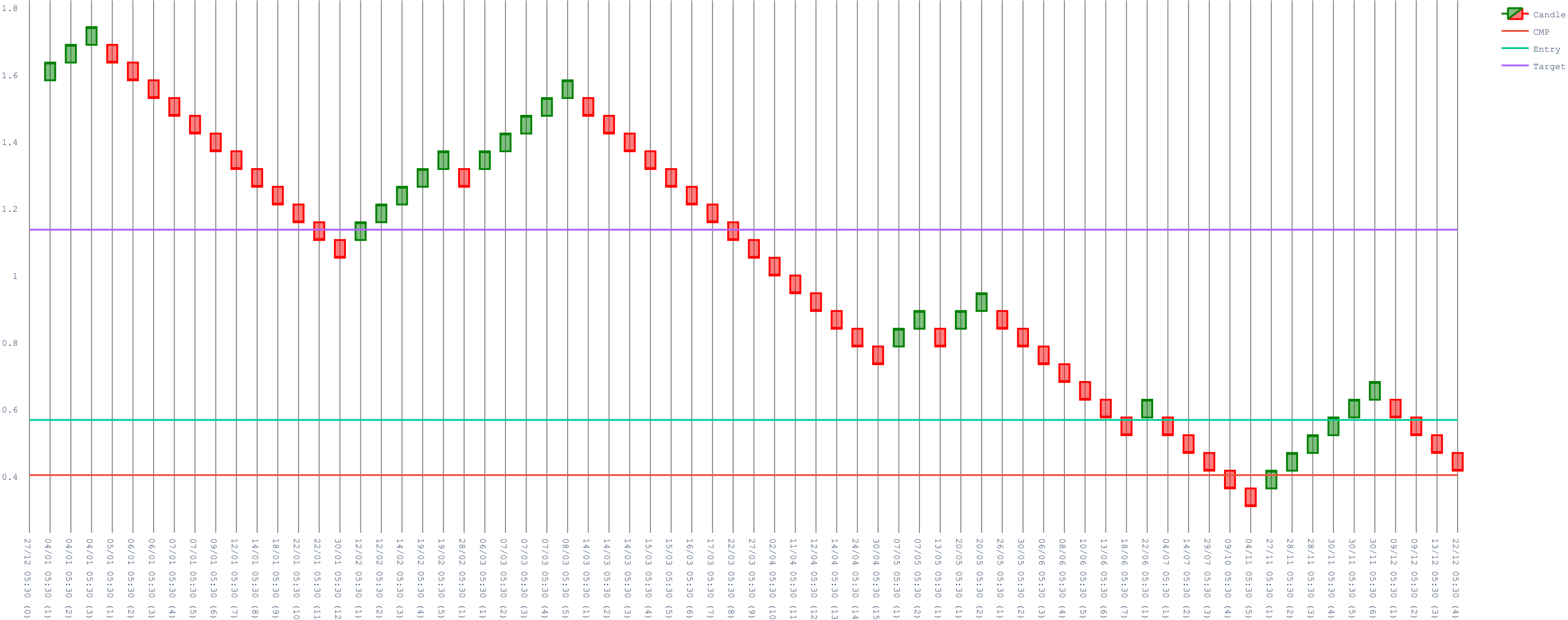


FETUSDT

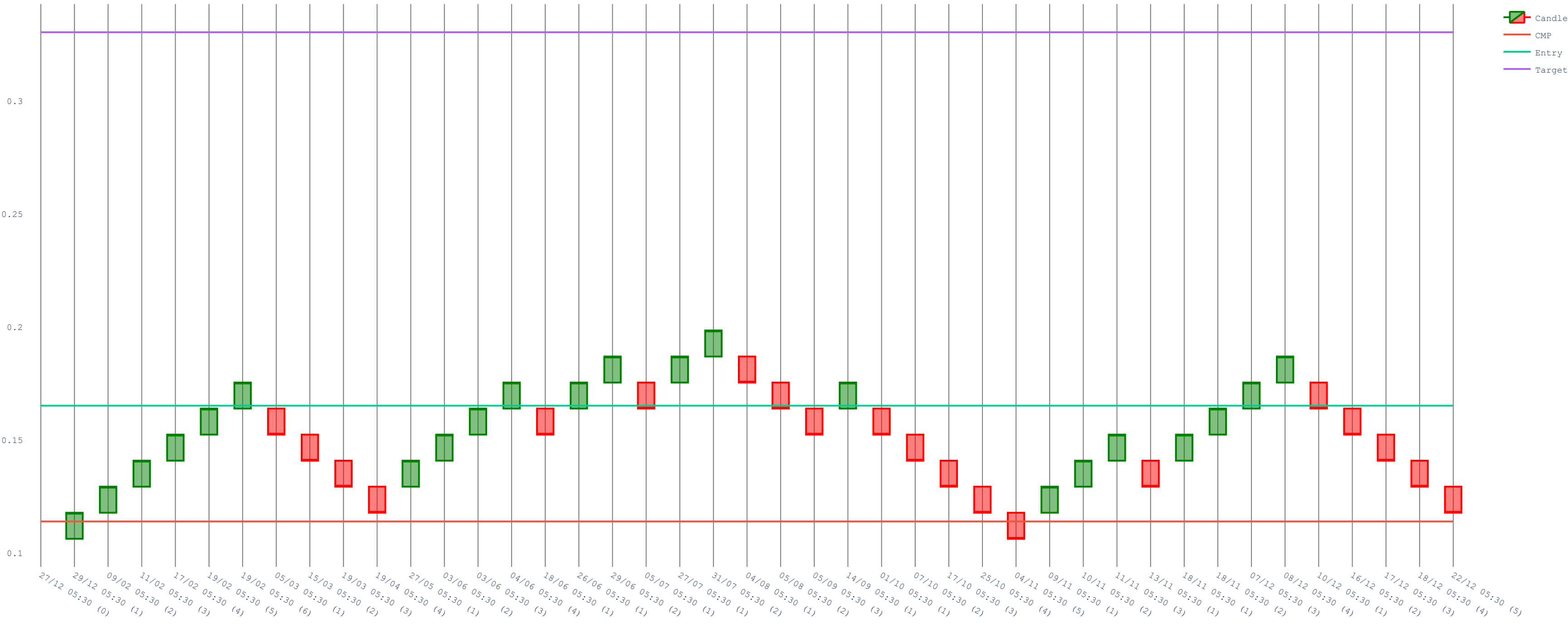


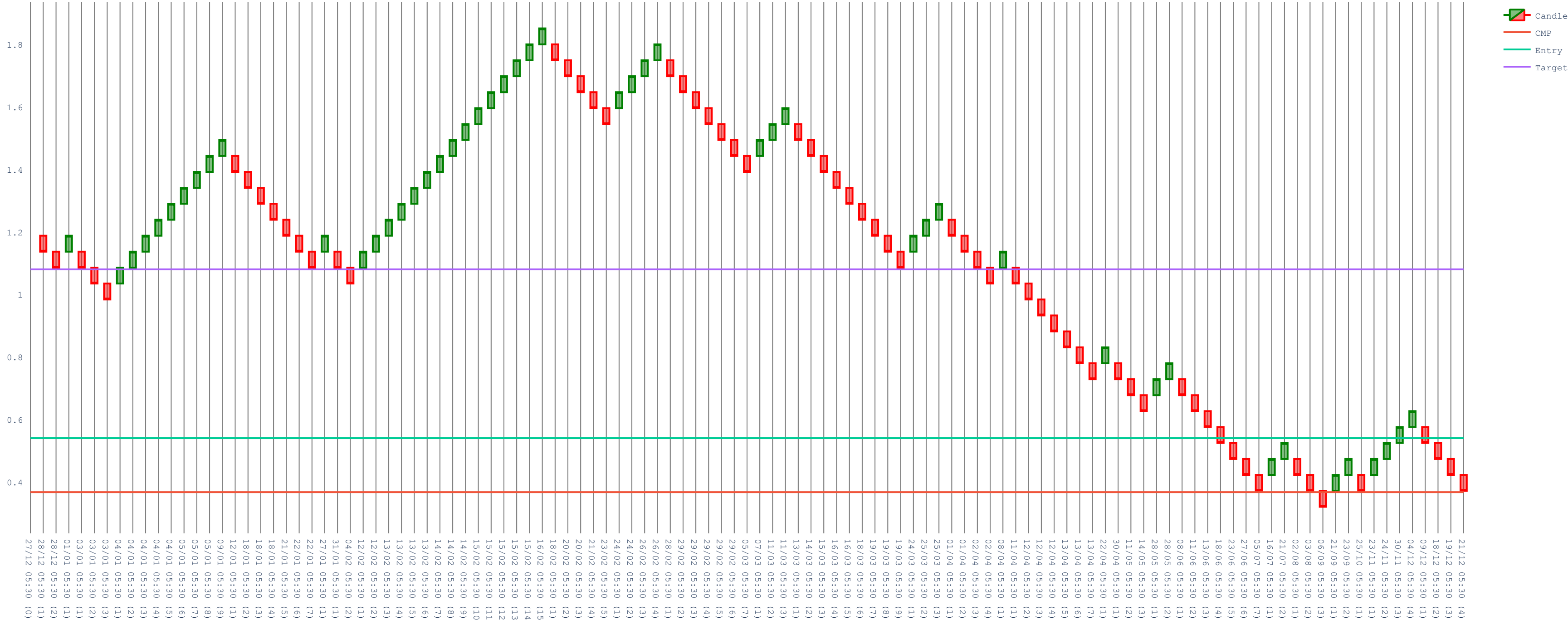
PROPSUSD

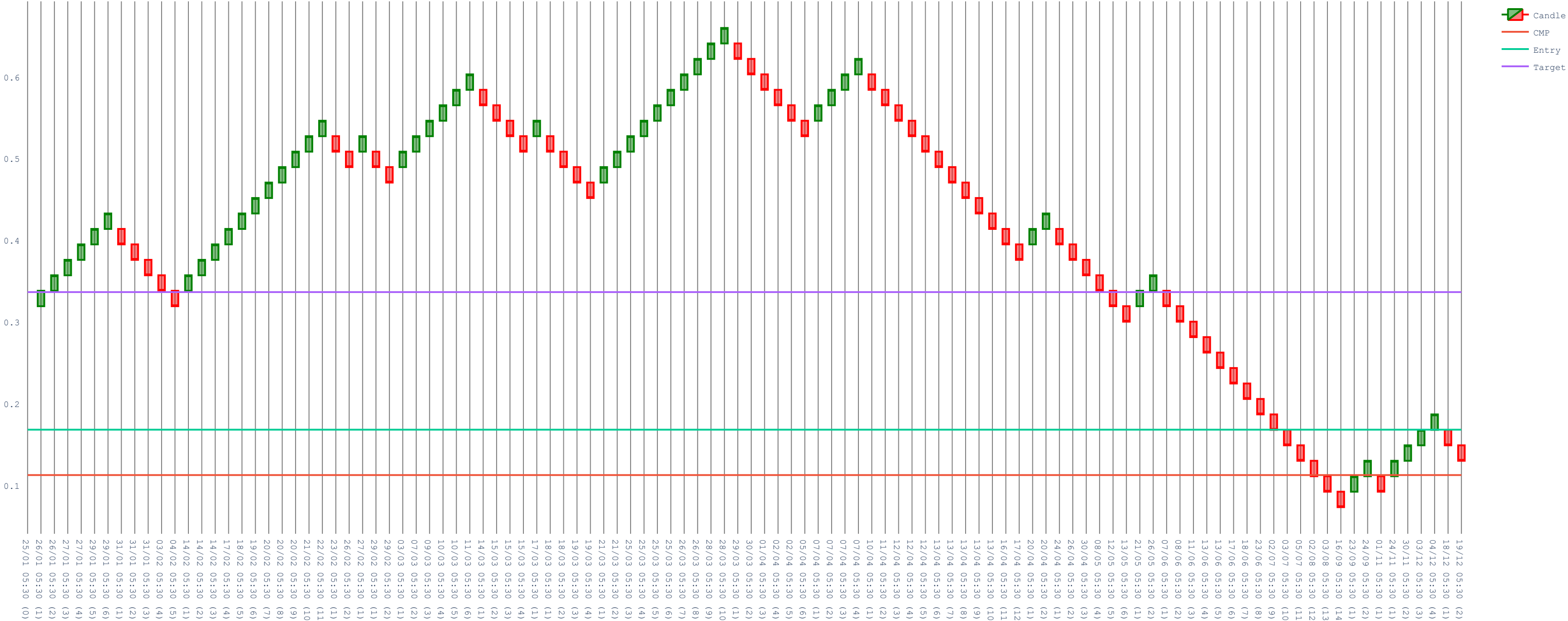




KASUSDT







STBUUSD

