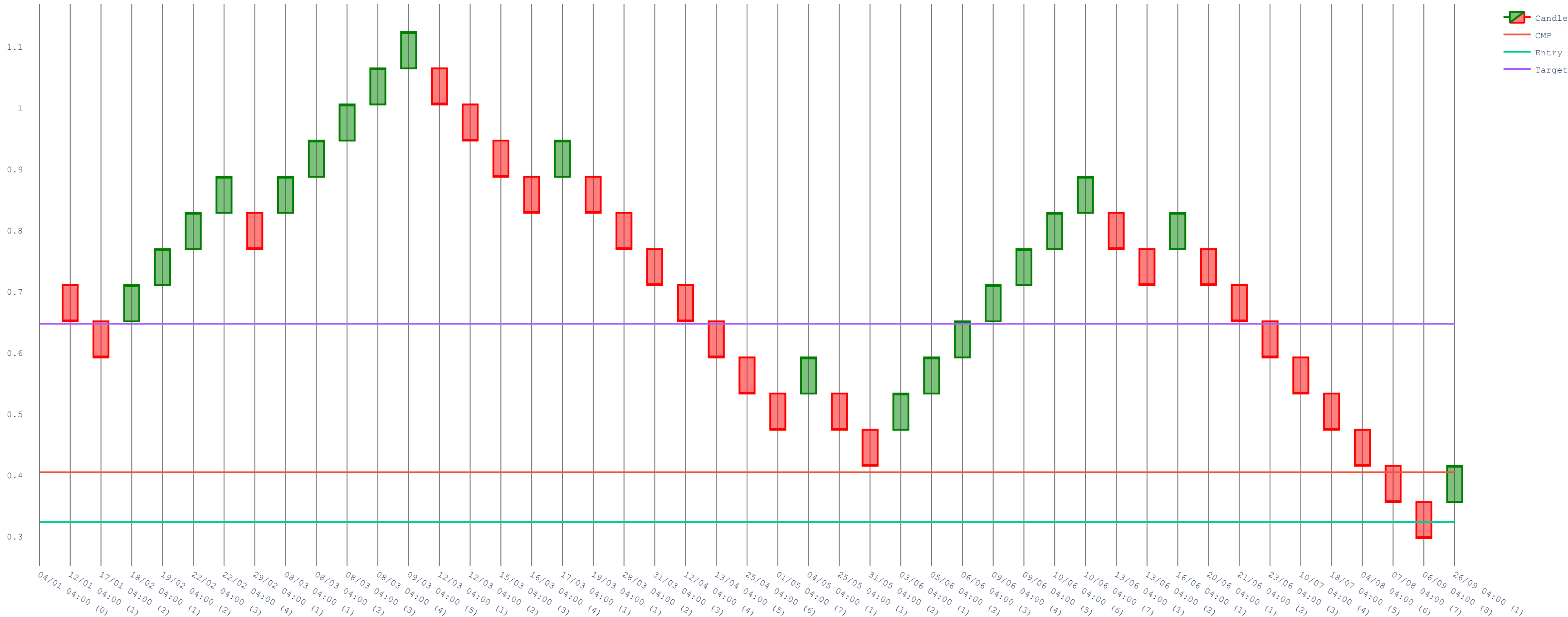
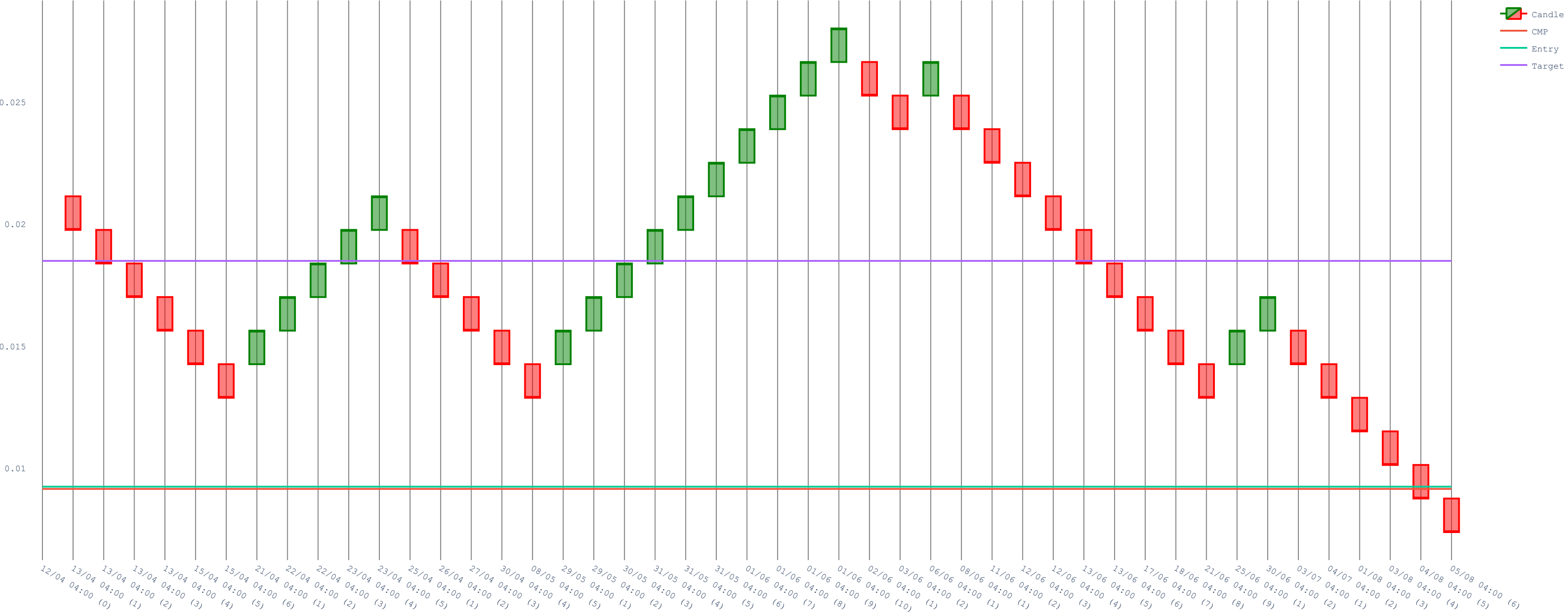
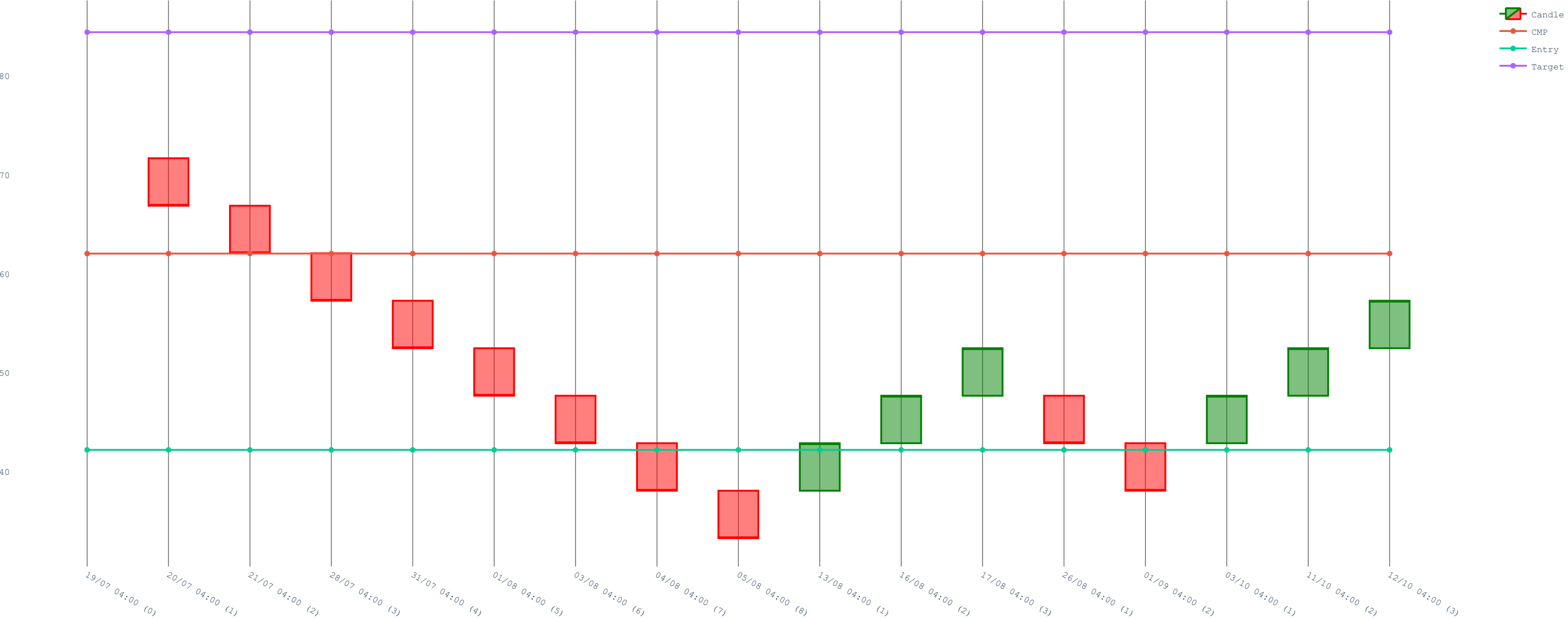


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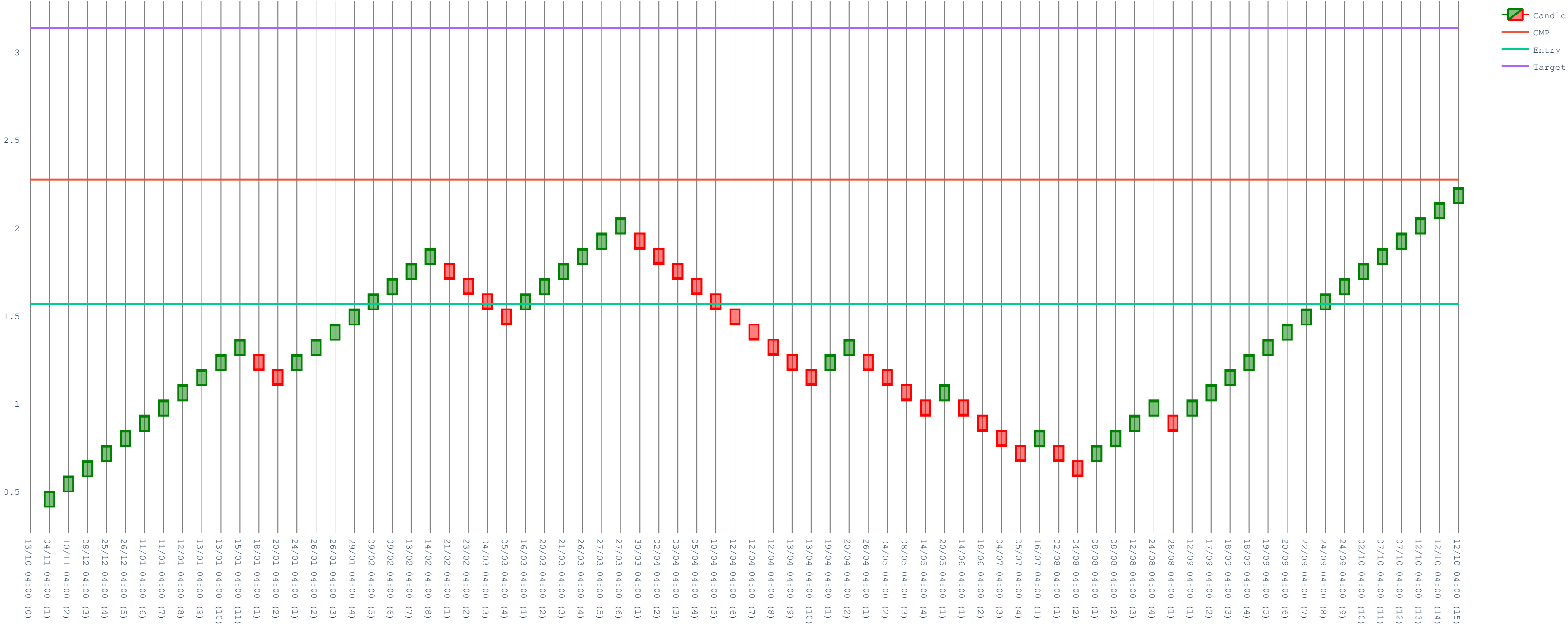


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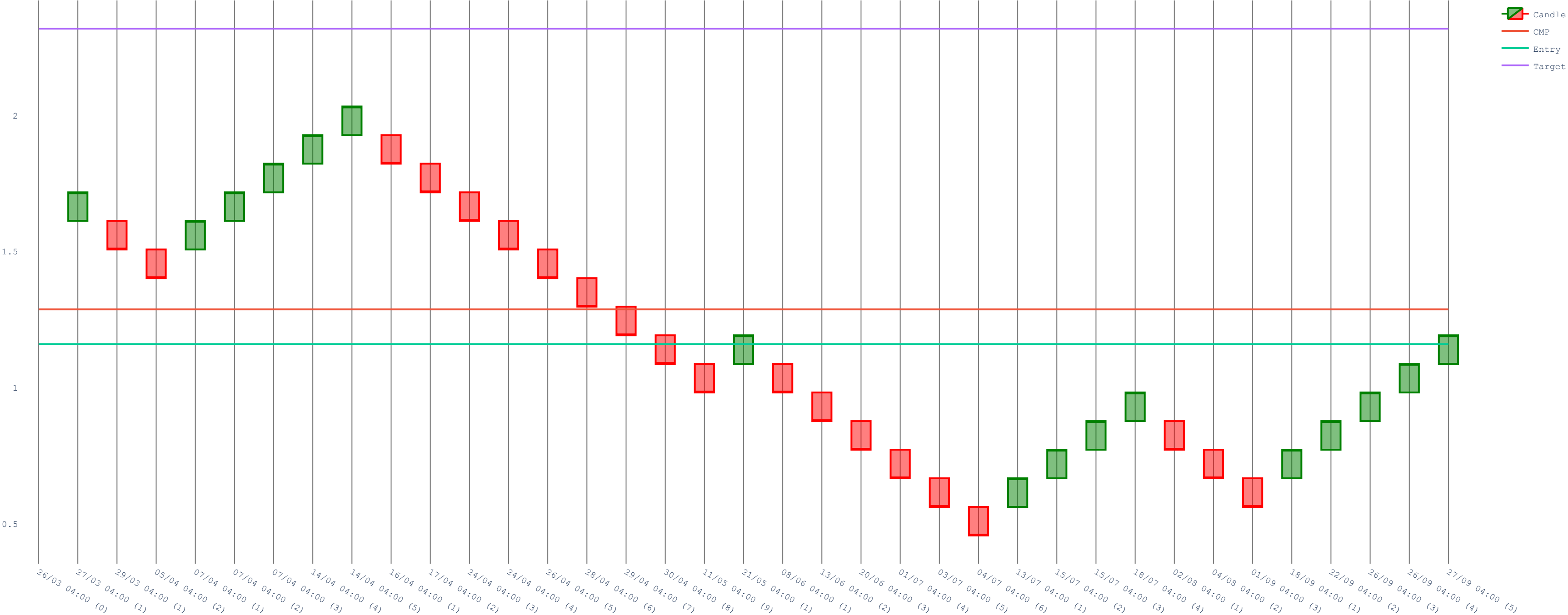




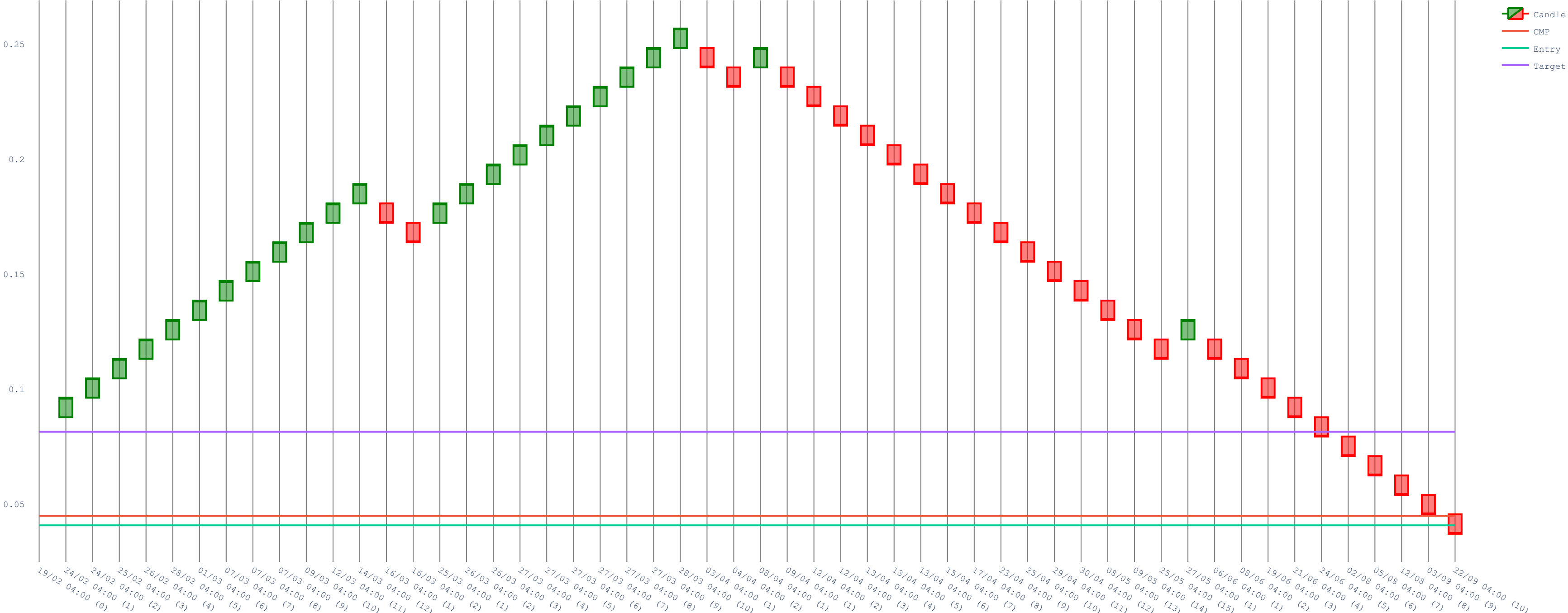
SUI/USDT



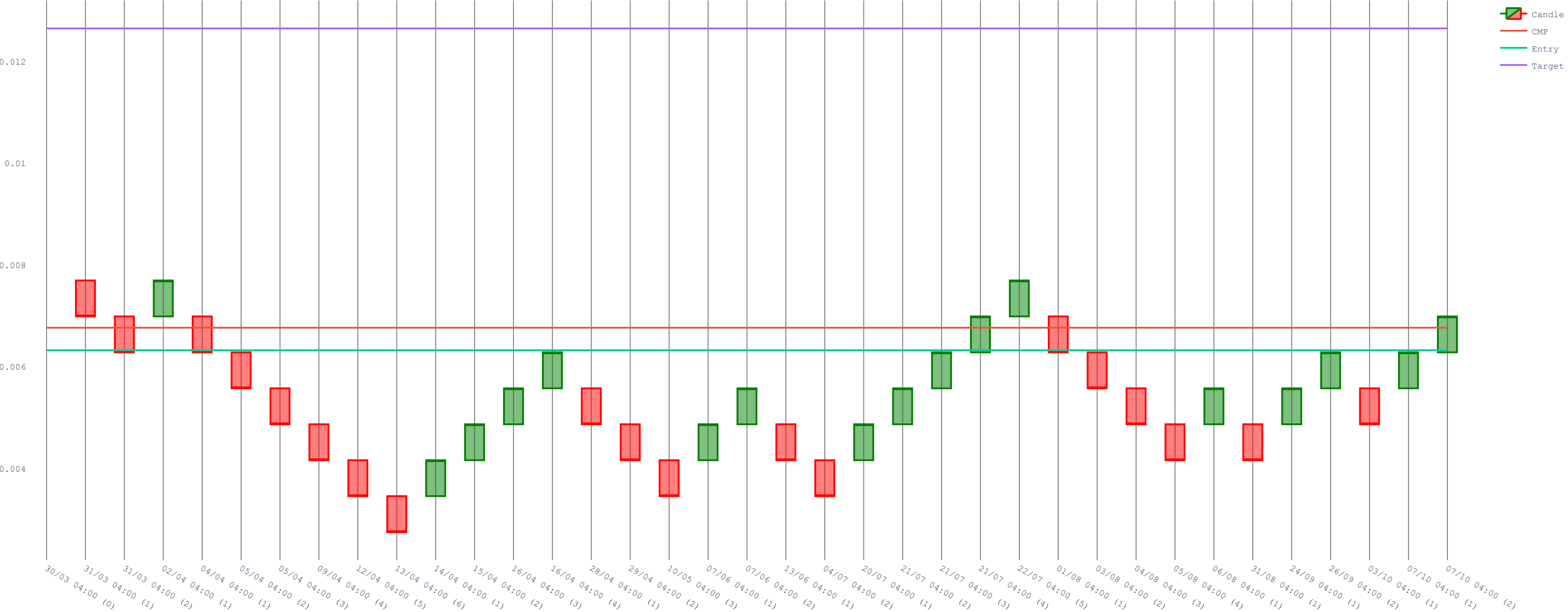
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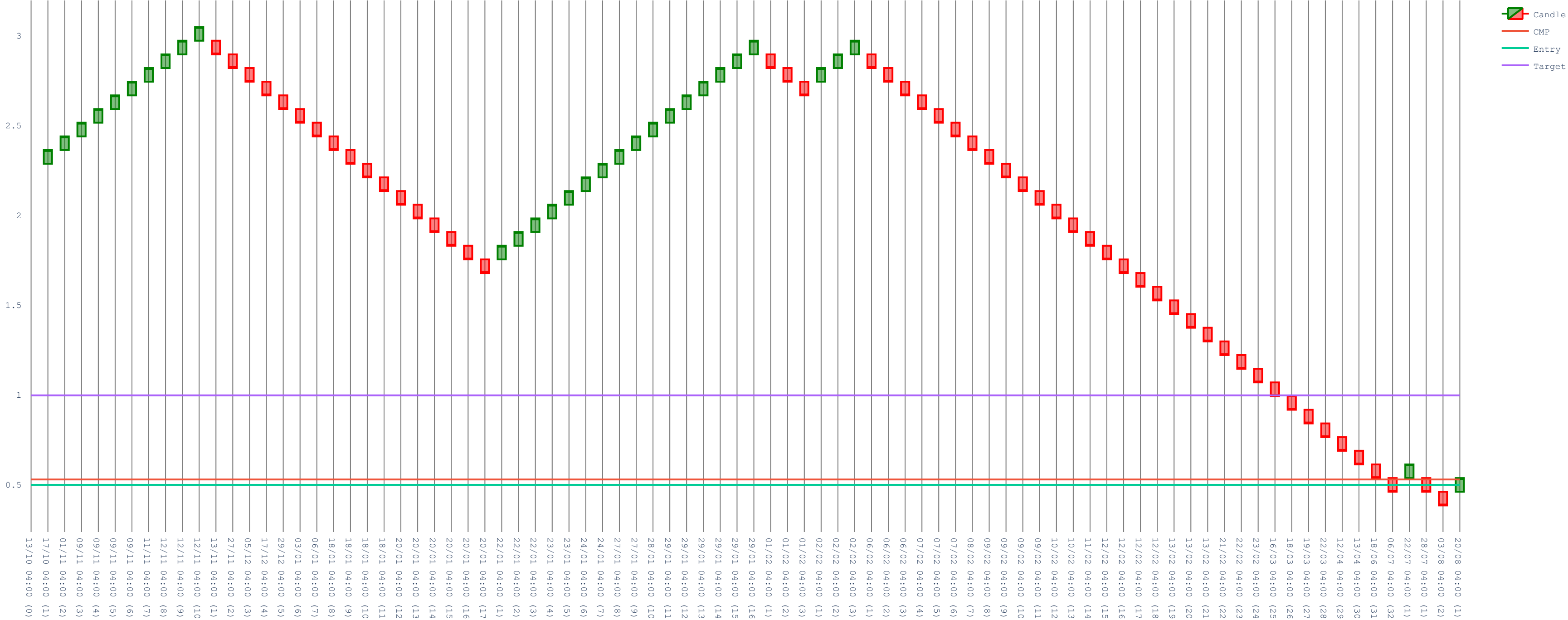
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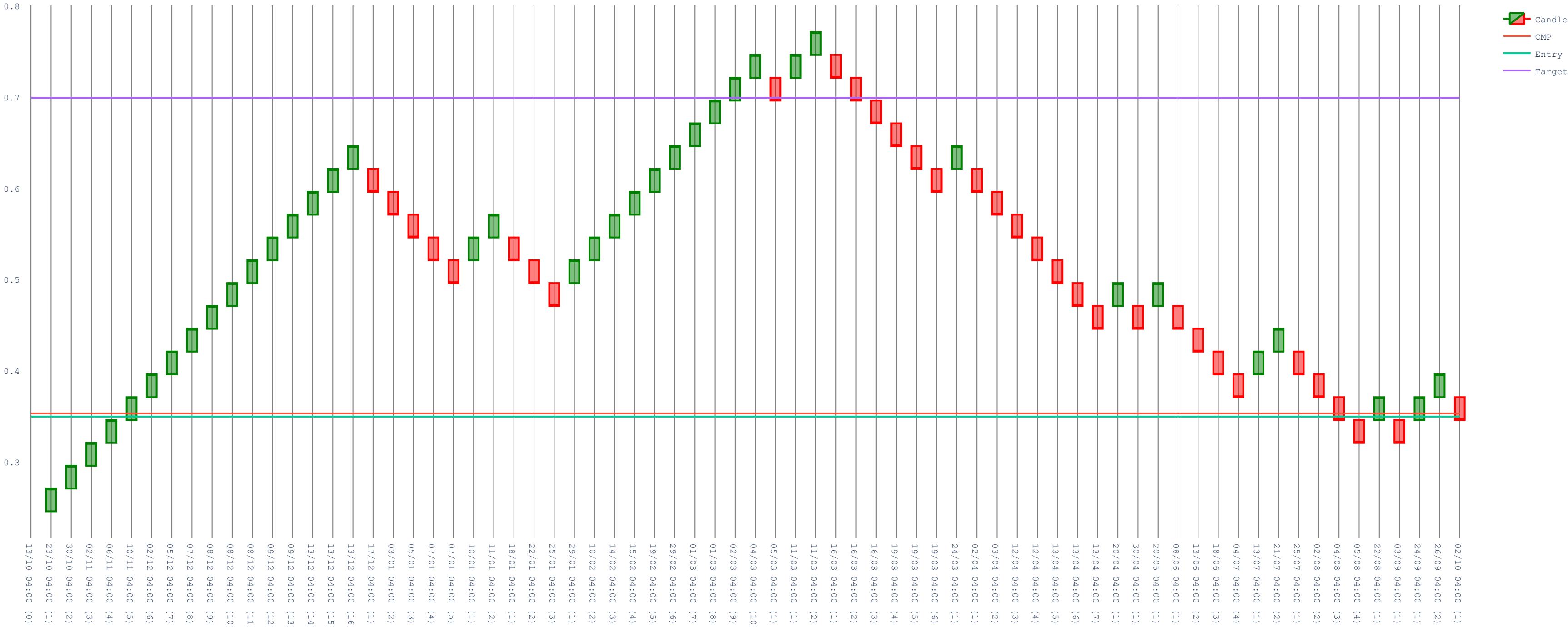
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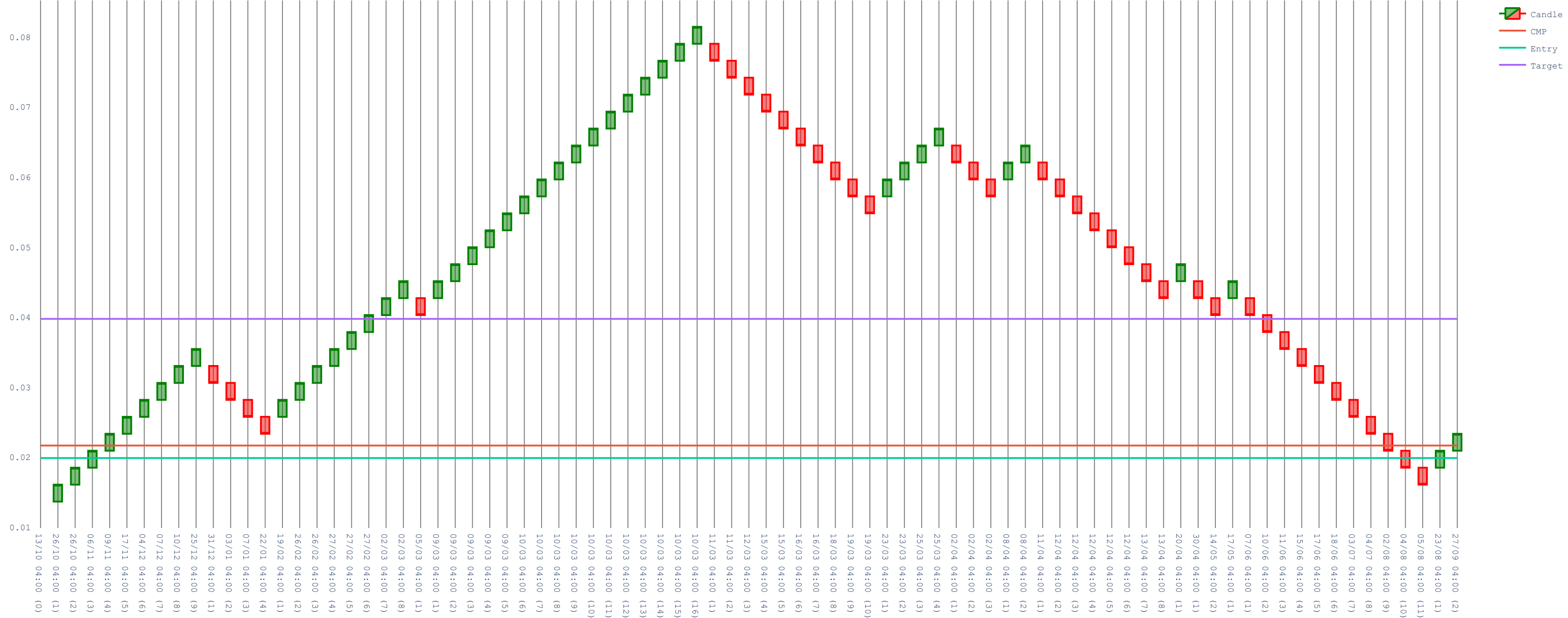


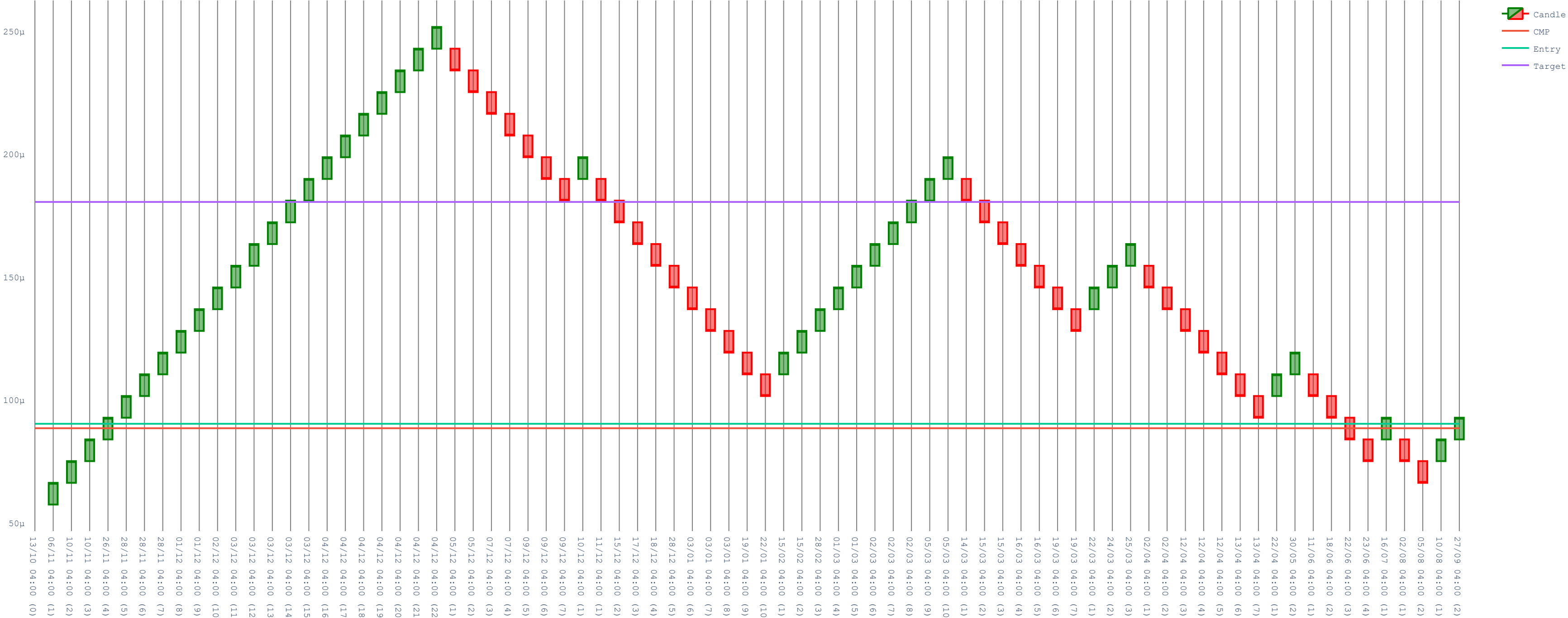
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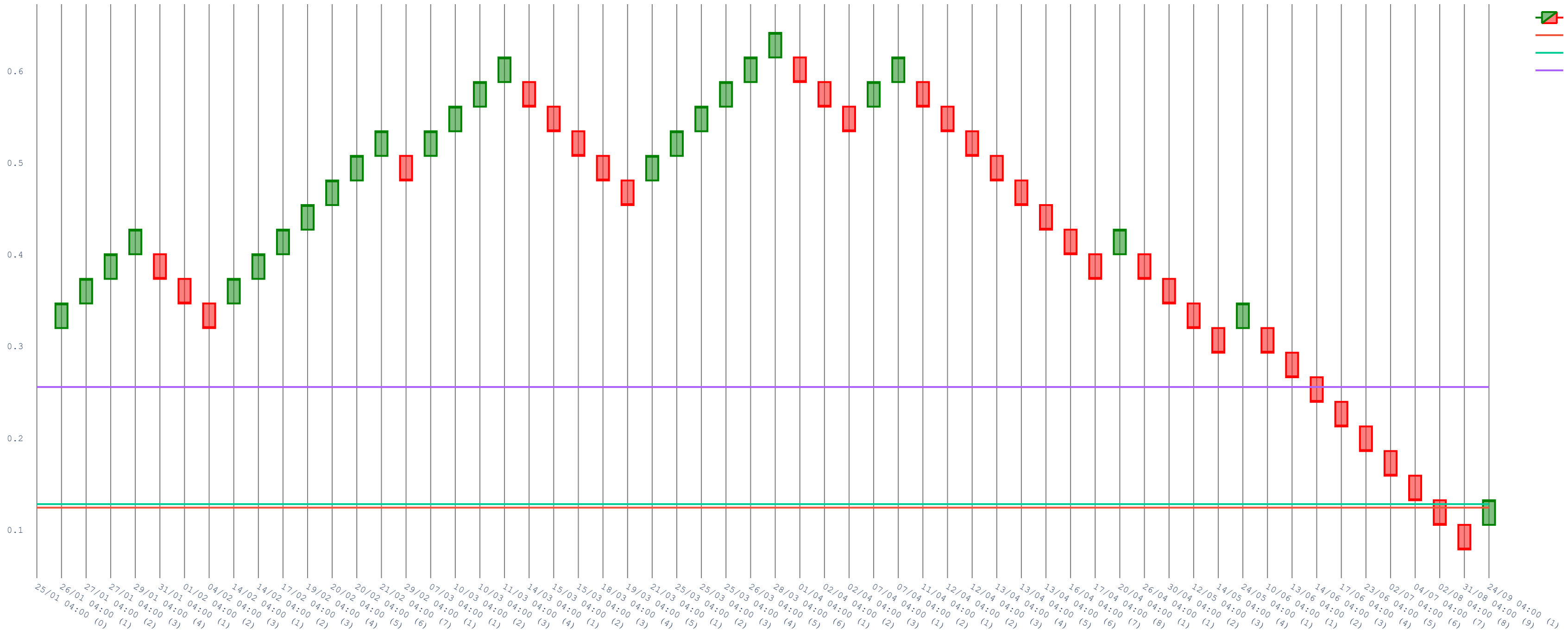




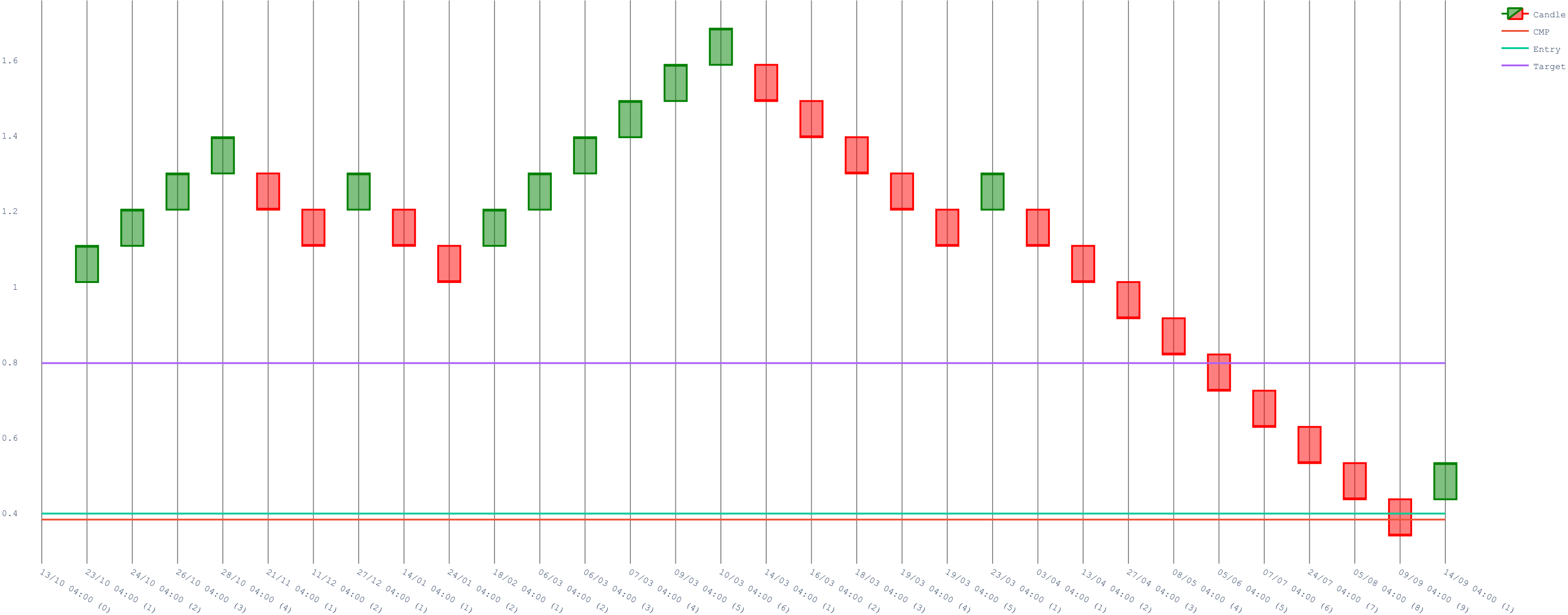




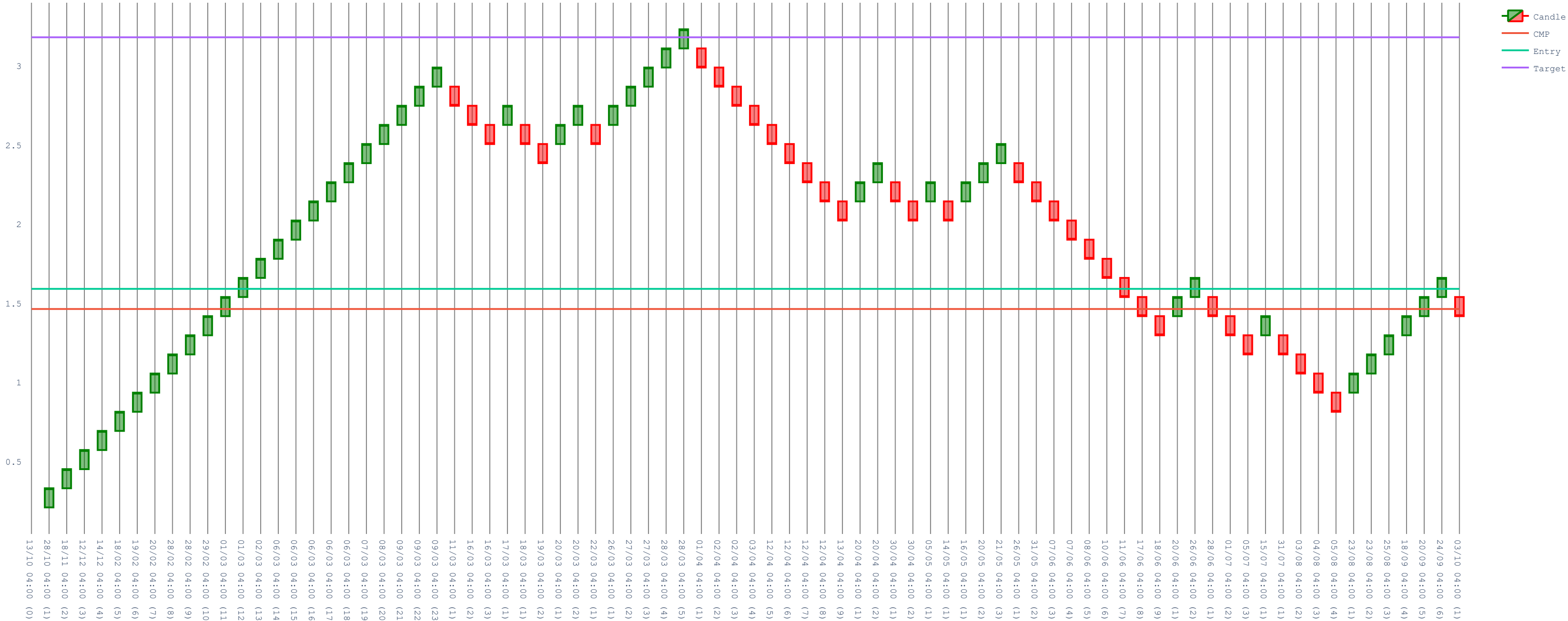
ALTUSDT

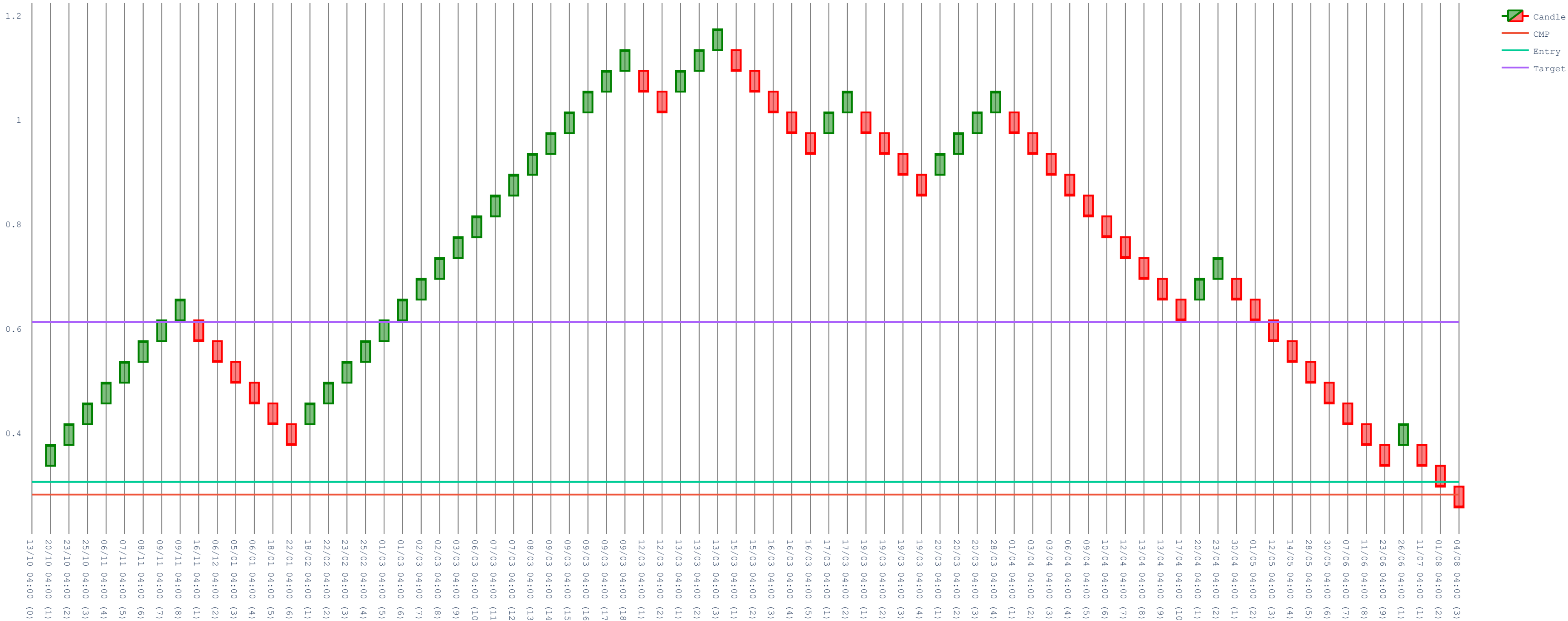


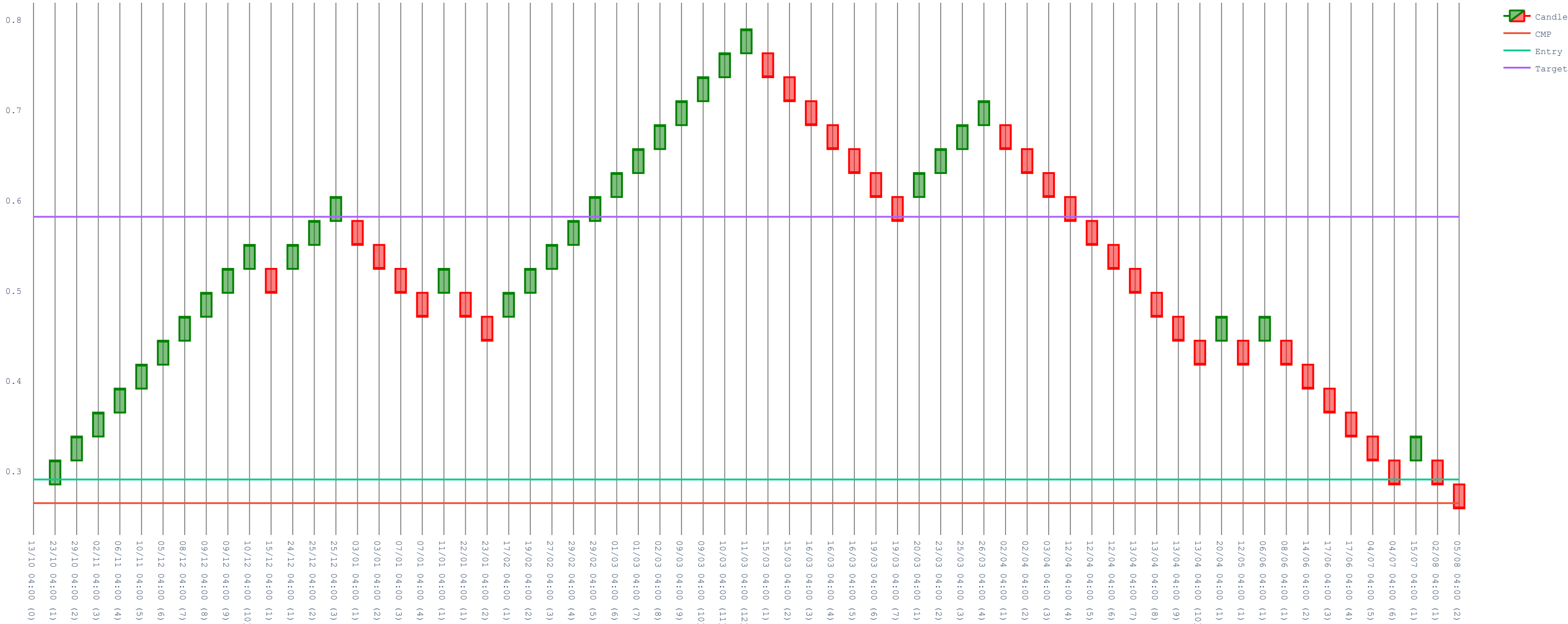
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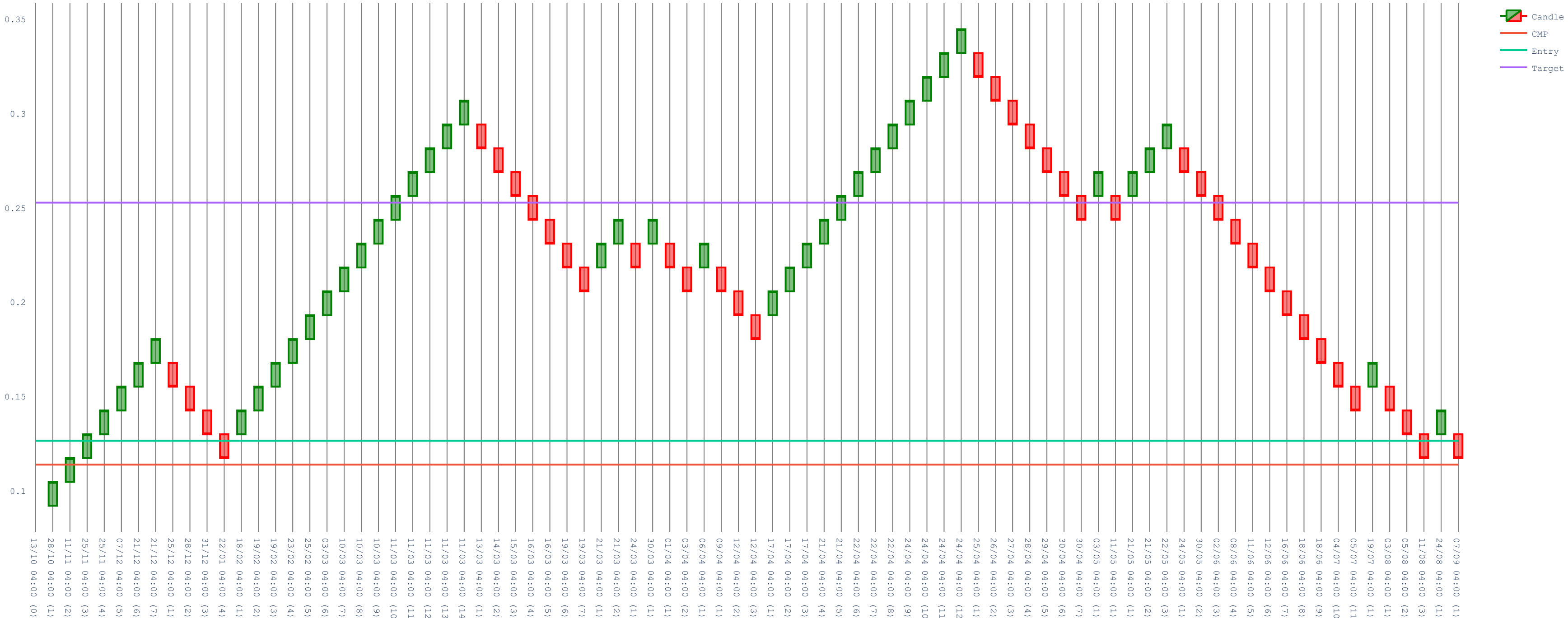
FETUSDT

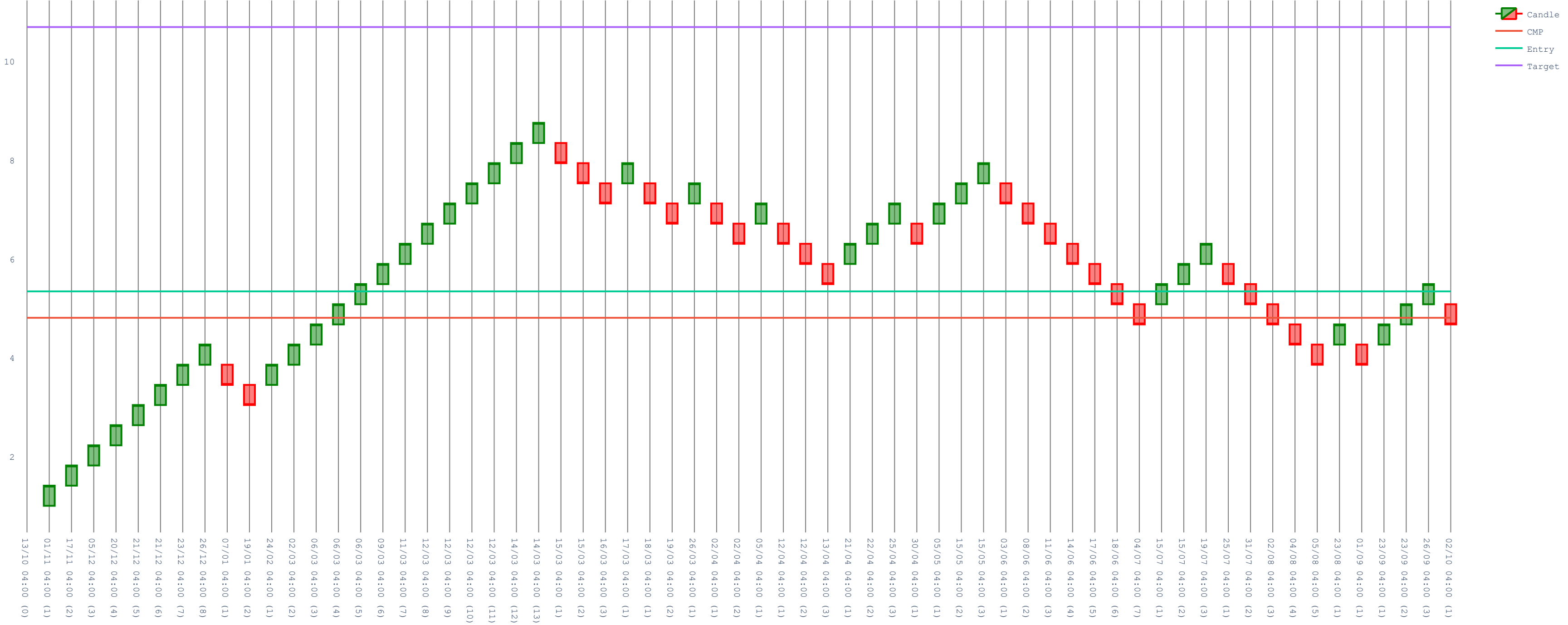


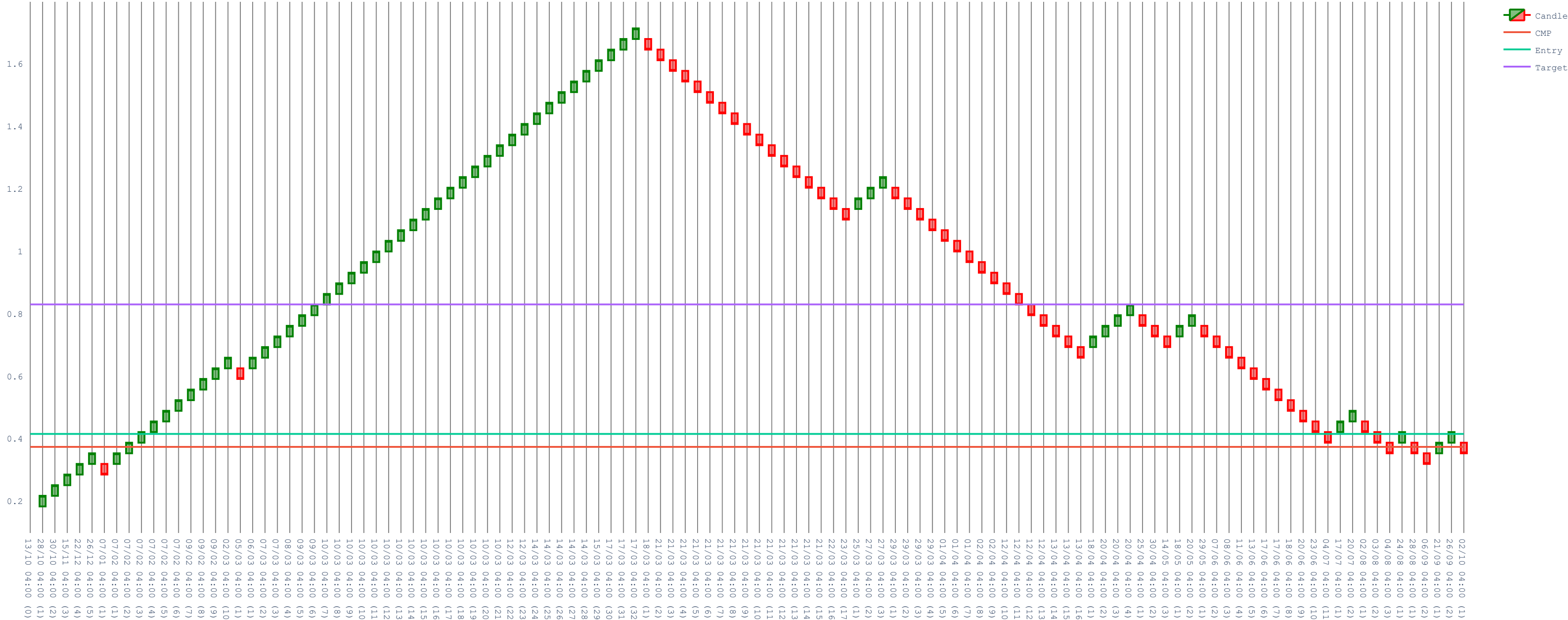


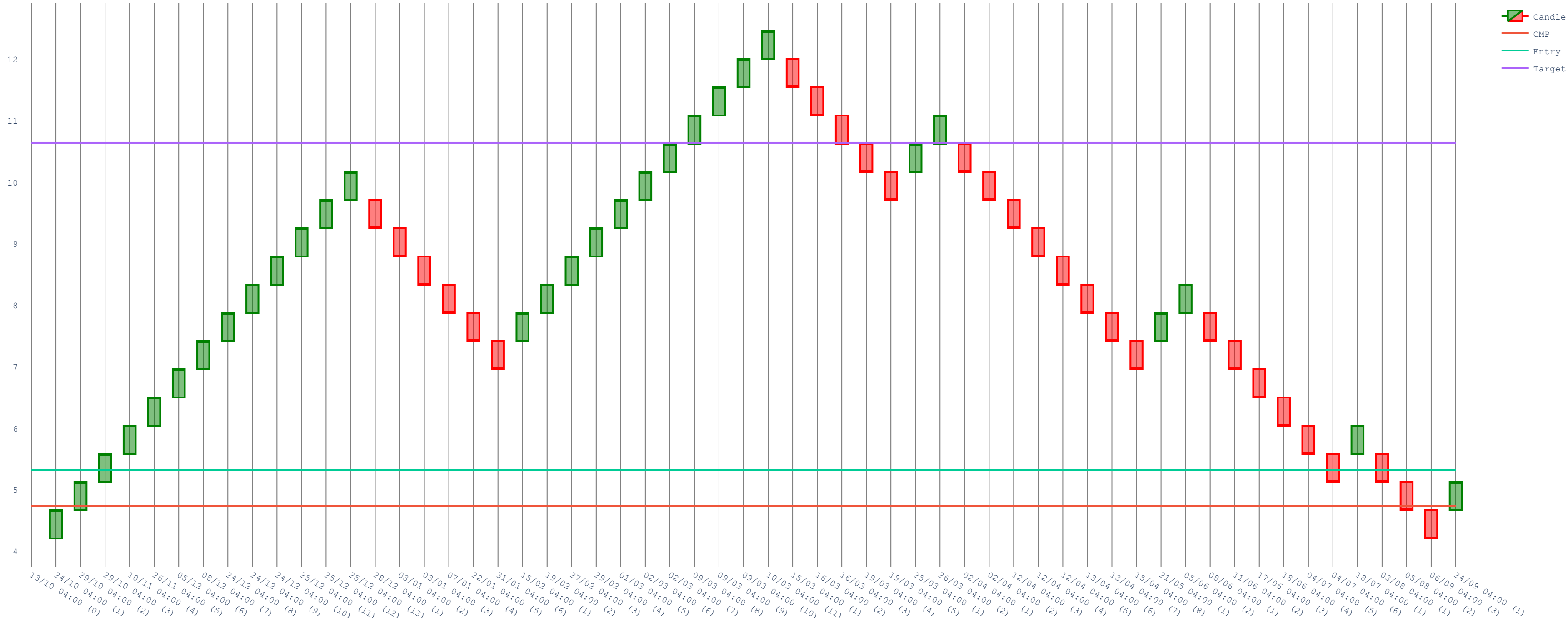




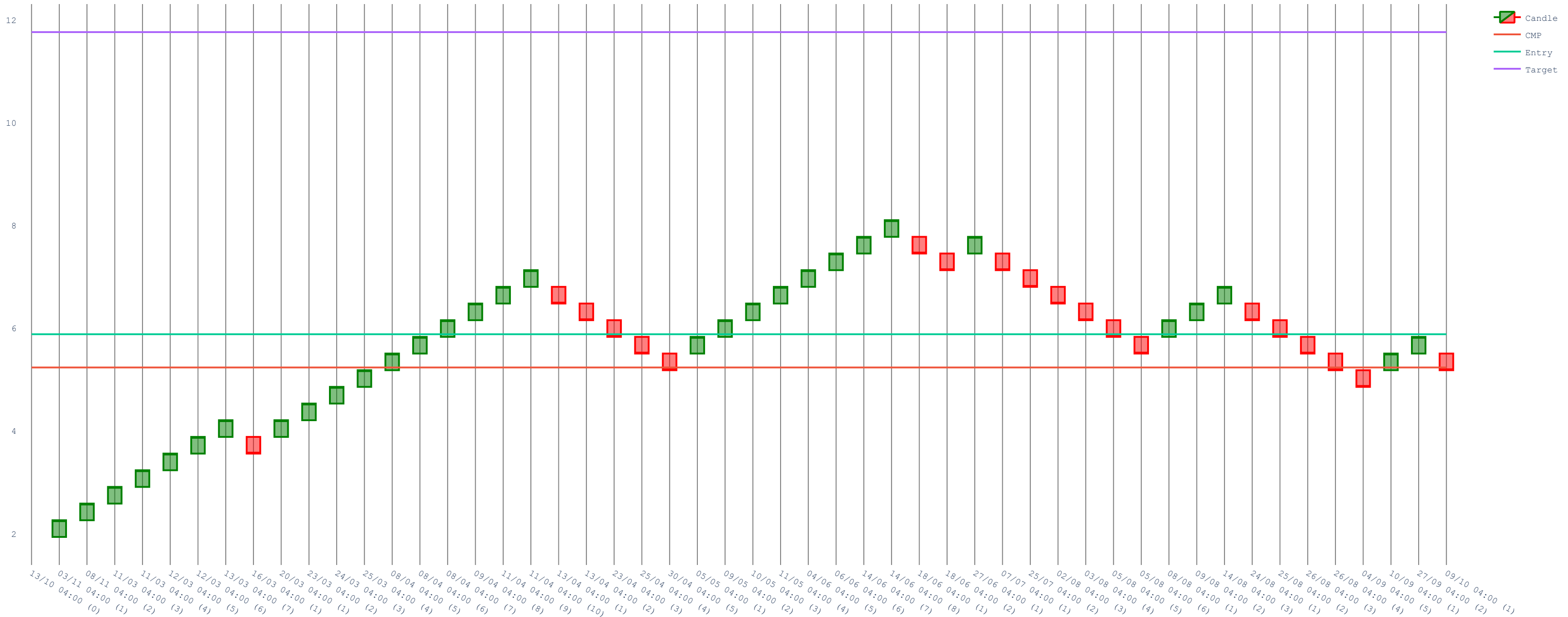


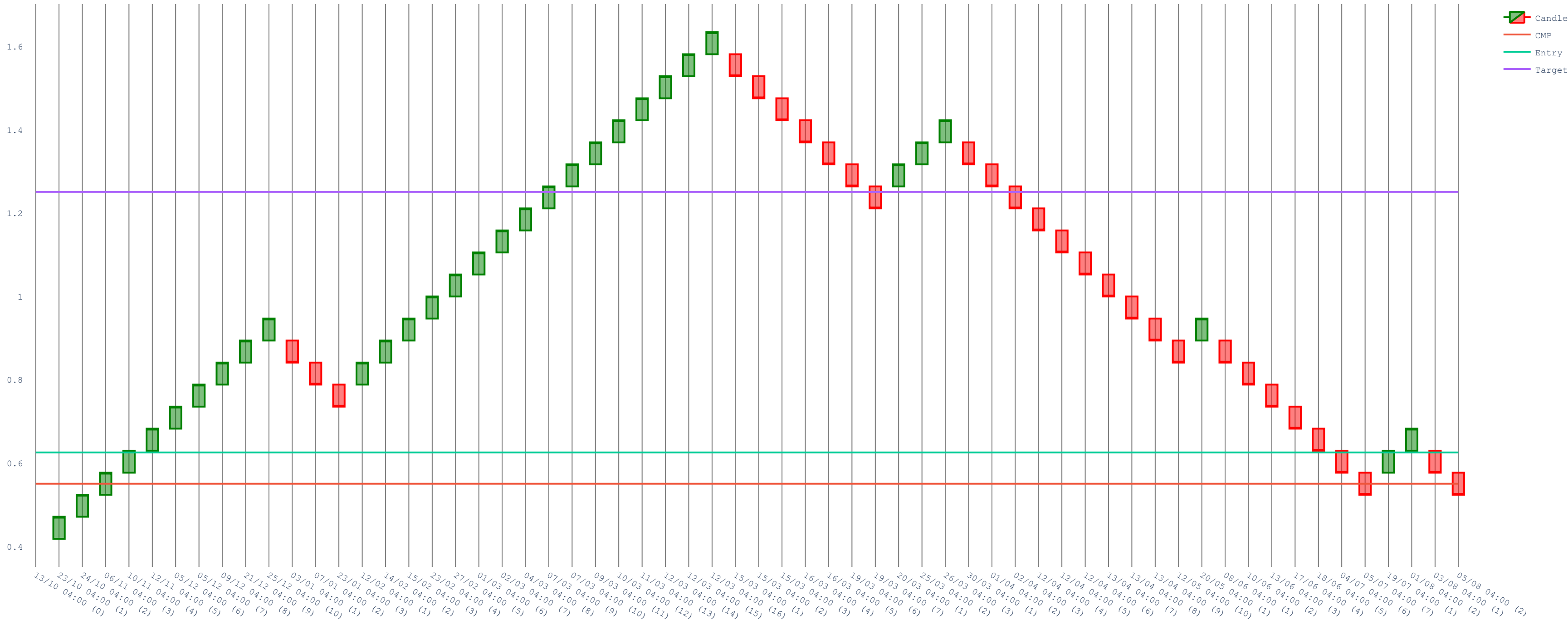




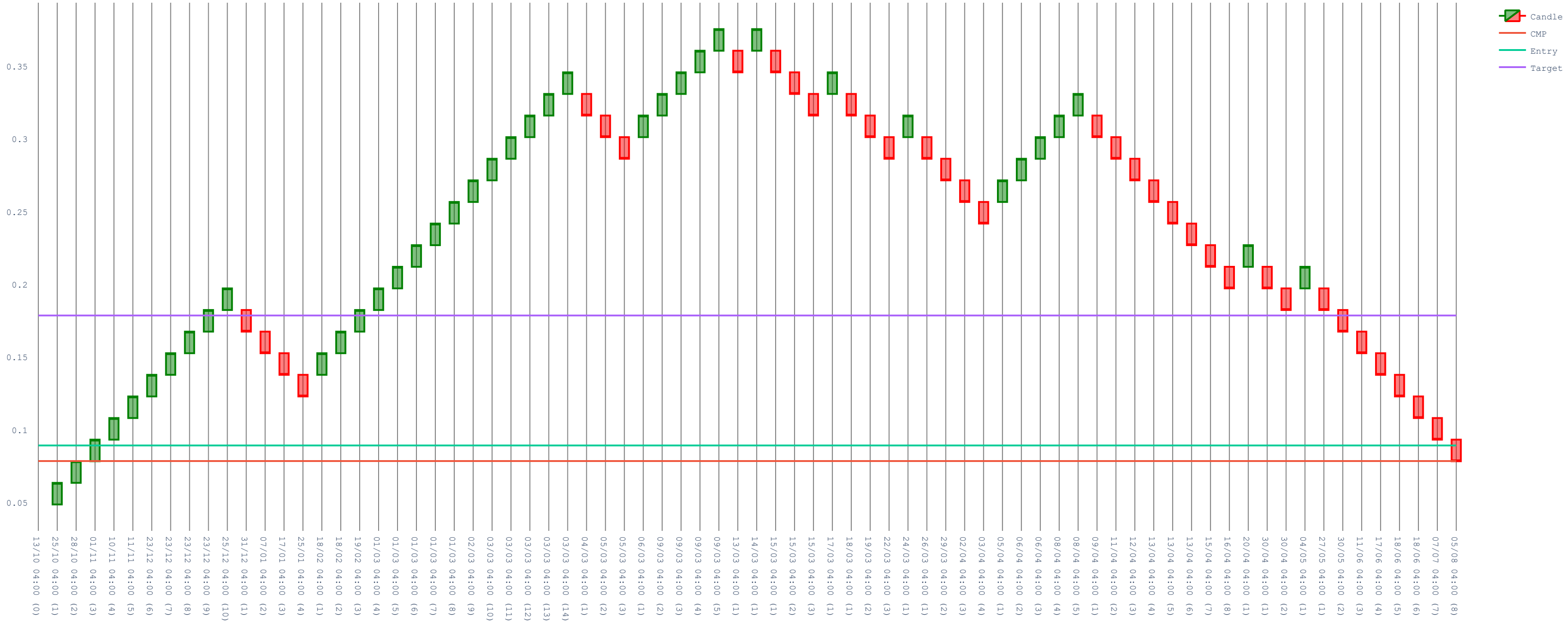


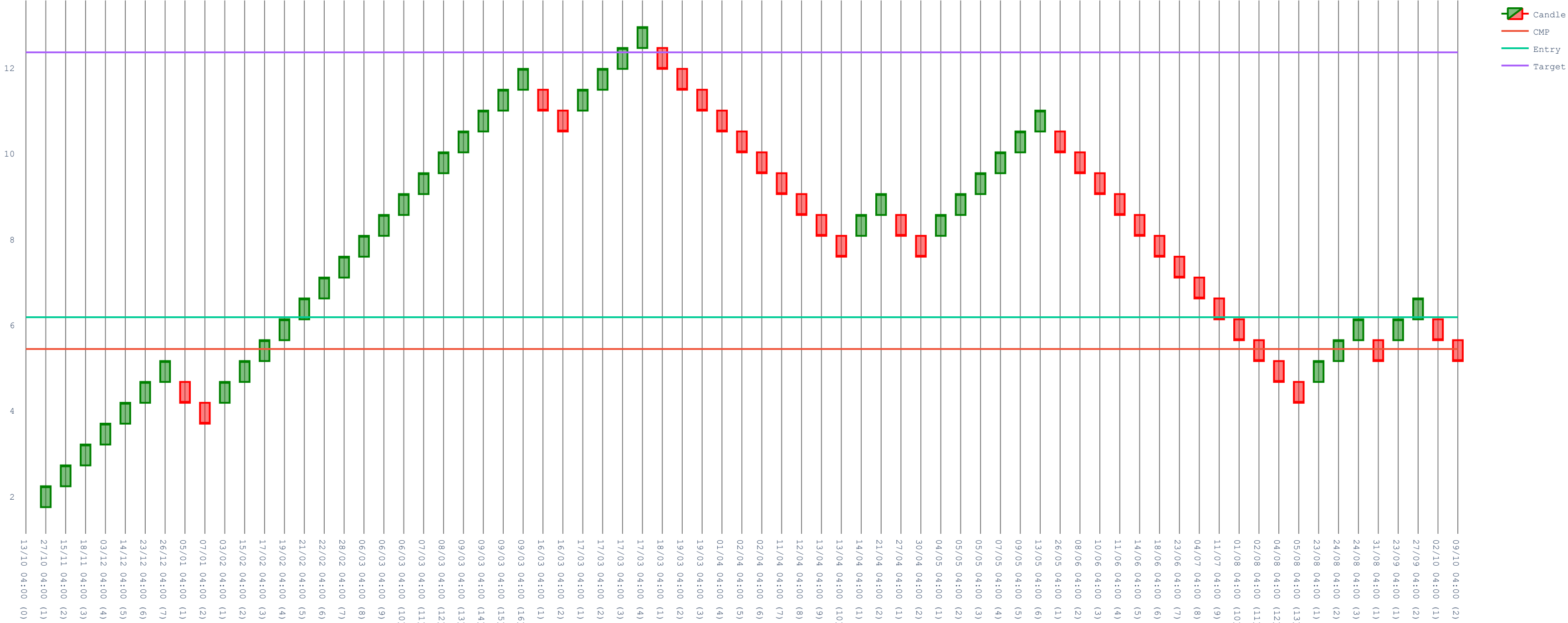
TONUSDT





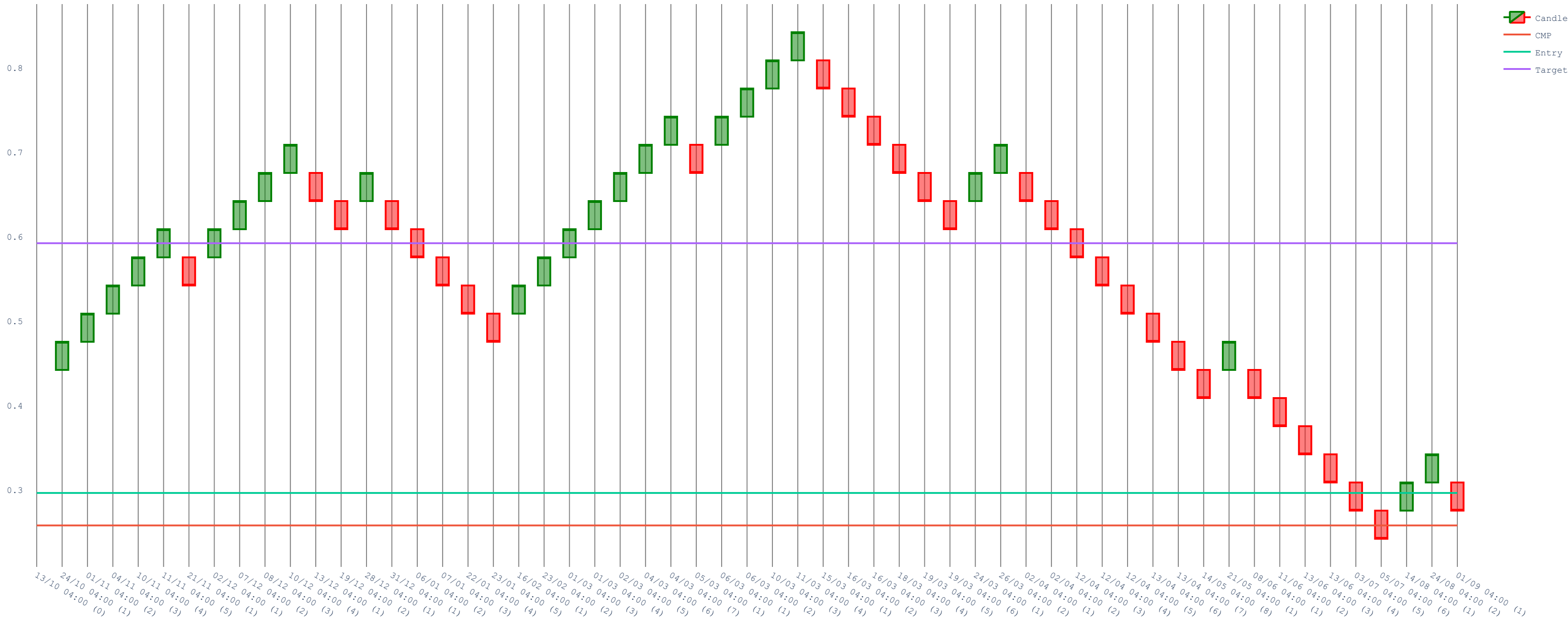
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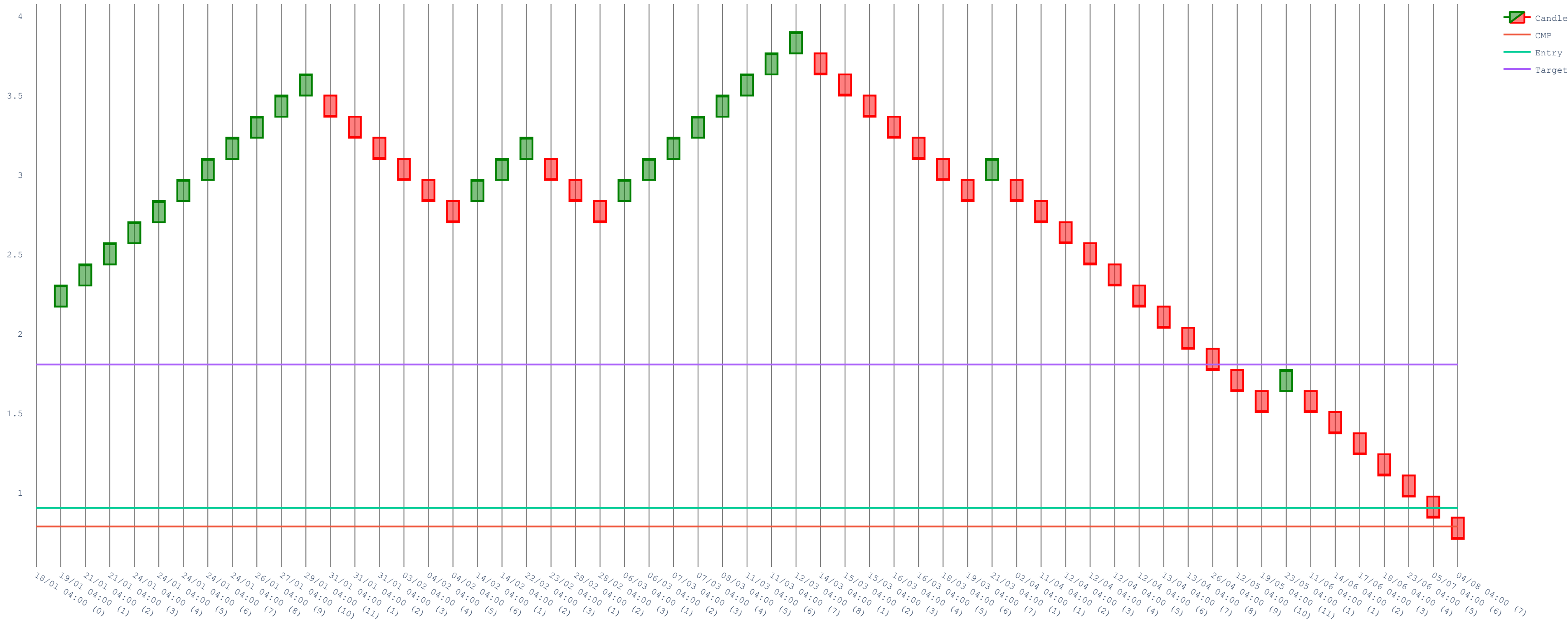




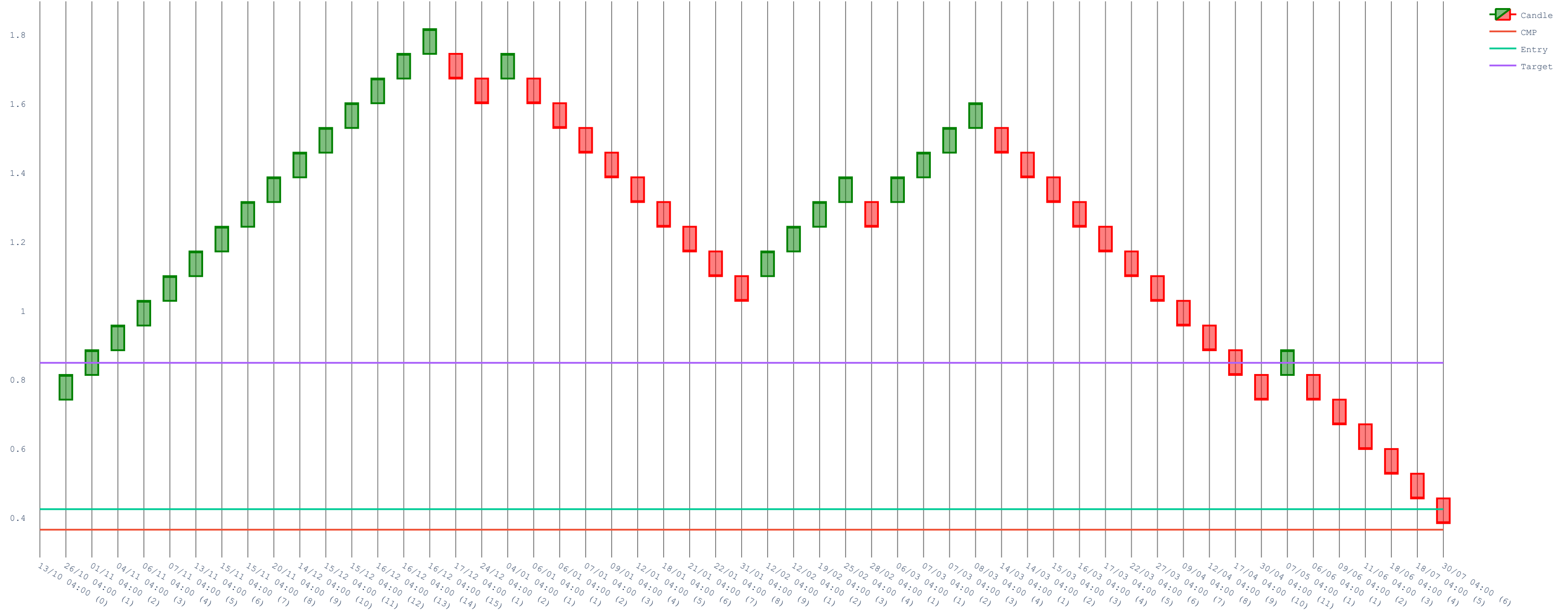
CRVUSDT



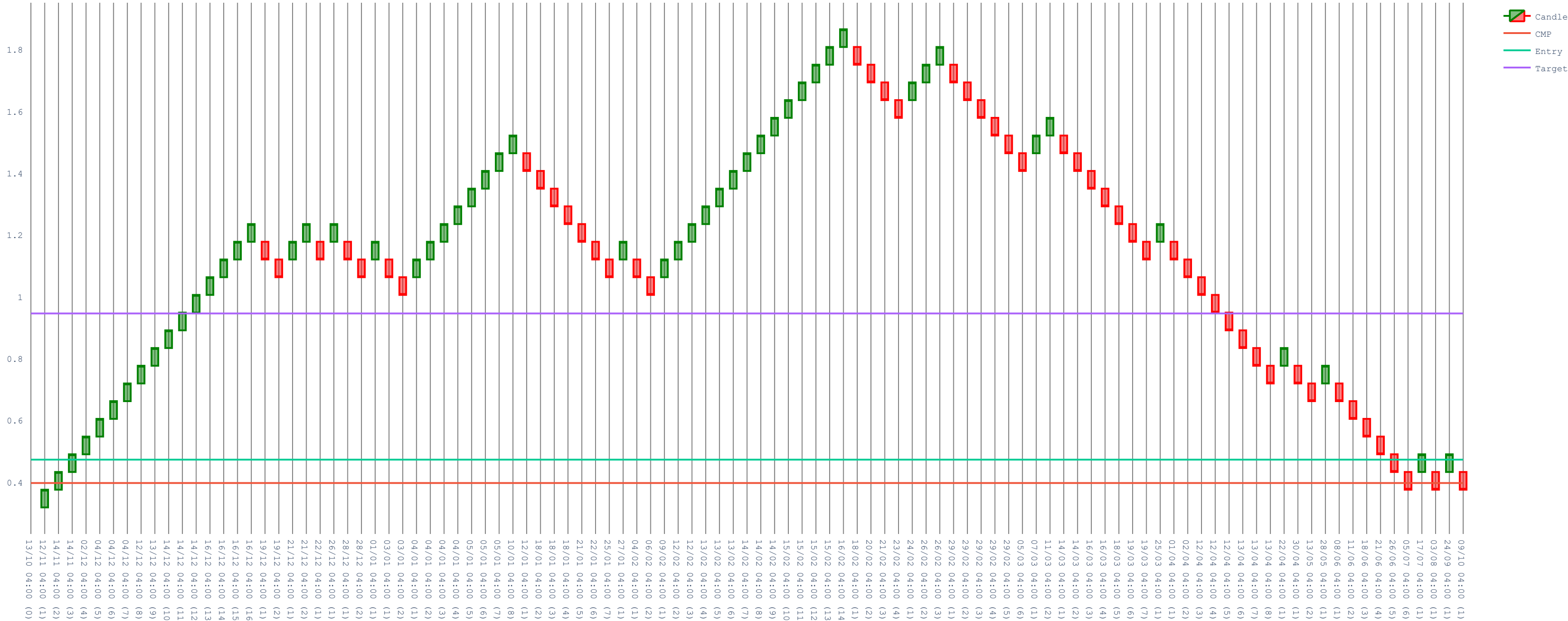
MANTAUSDT



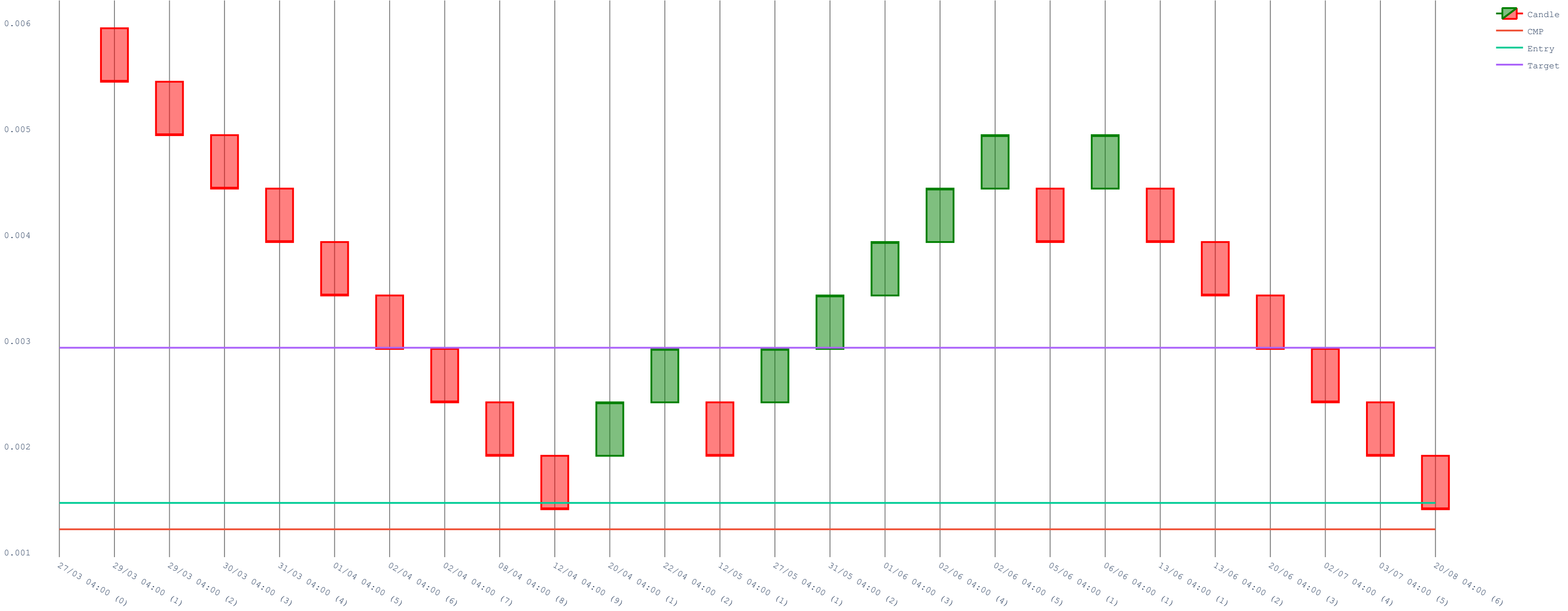
AZEROUSD

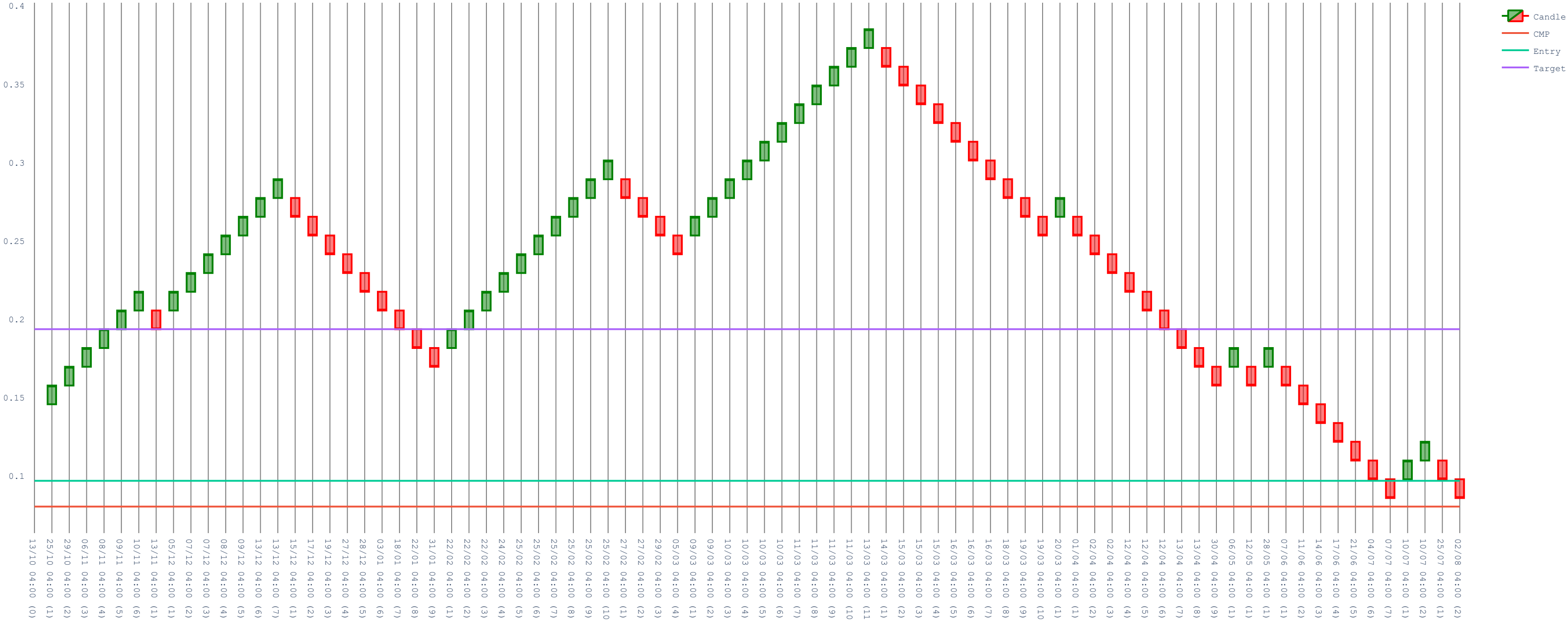


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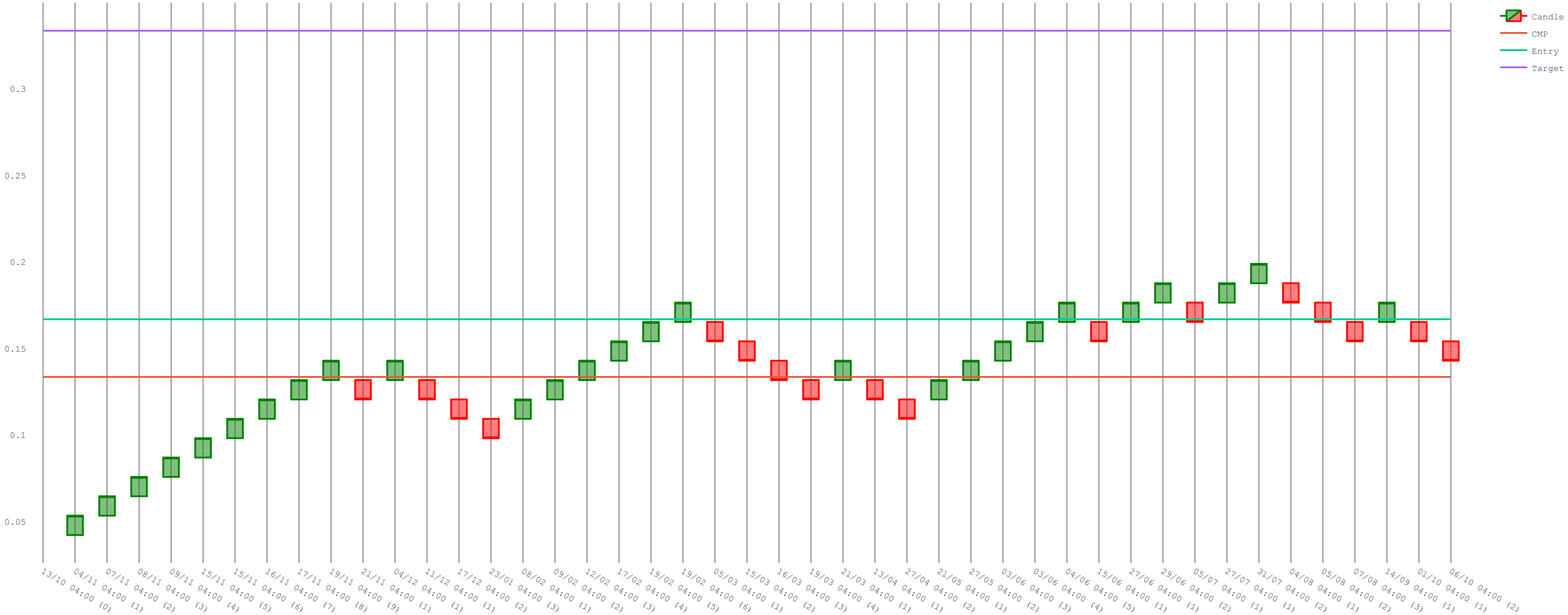


DUKOUSD

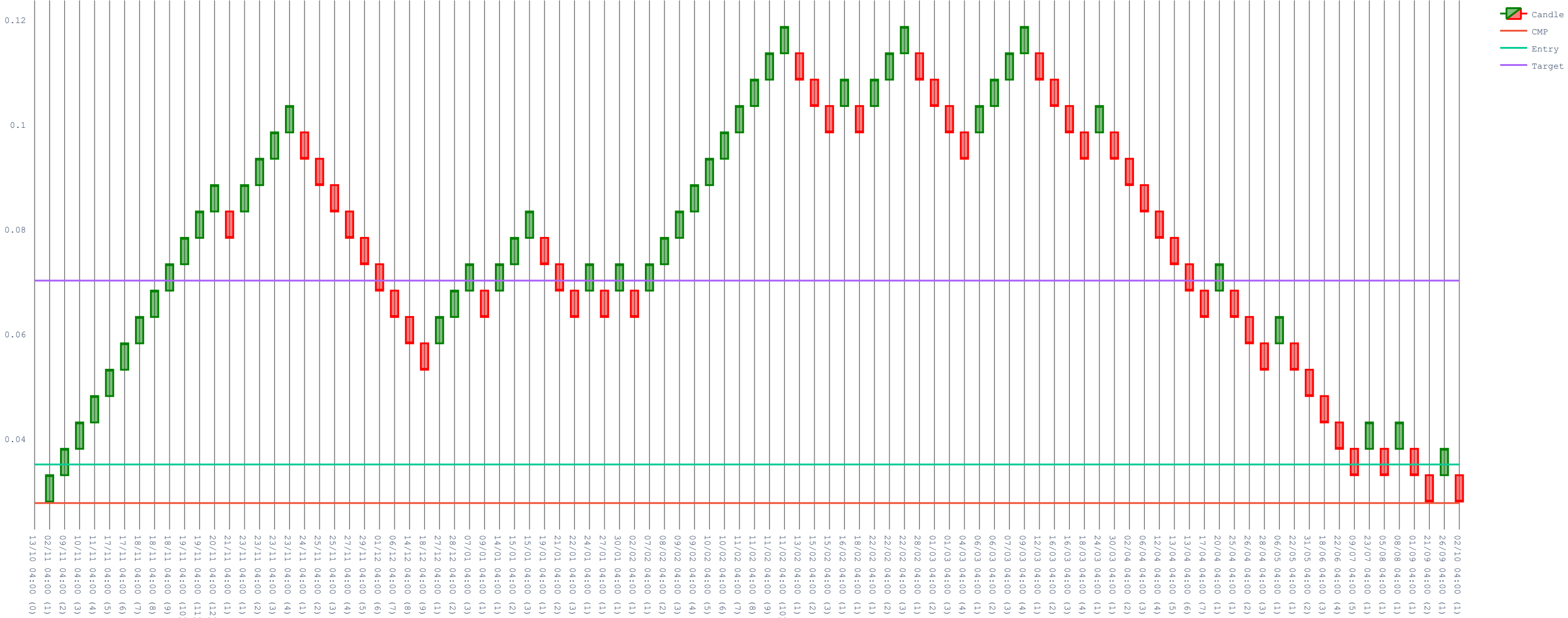




KASUSDT

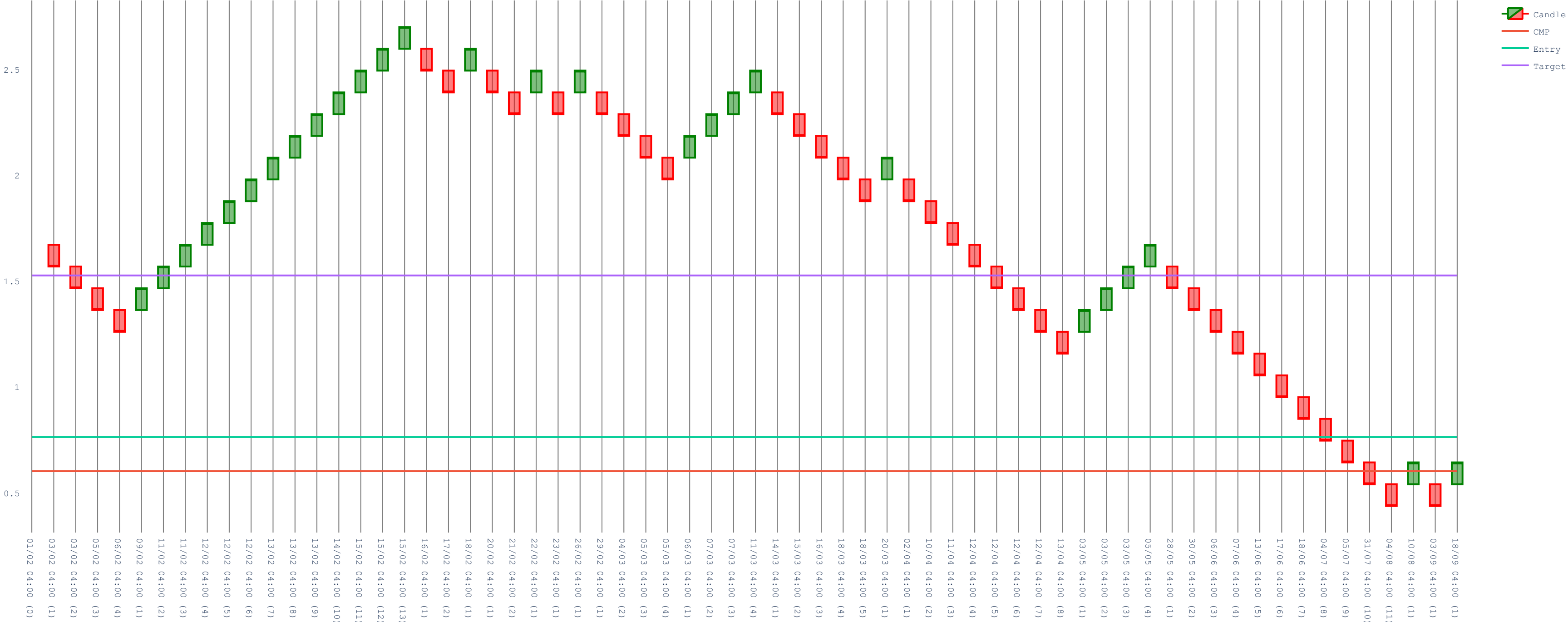


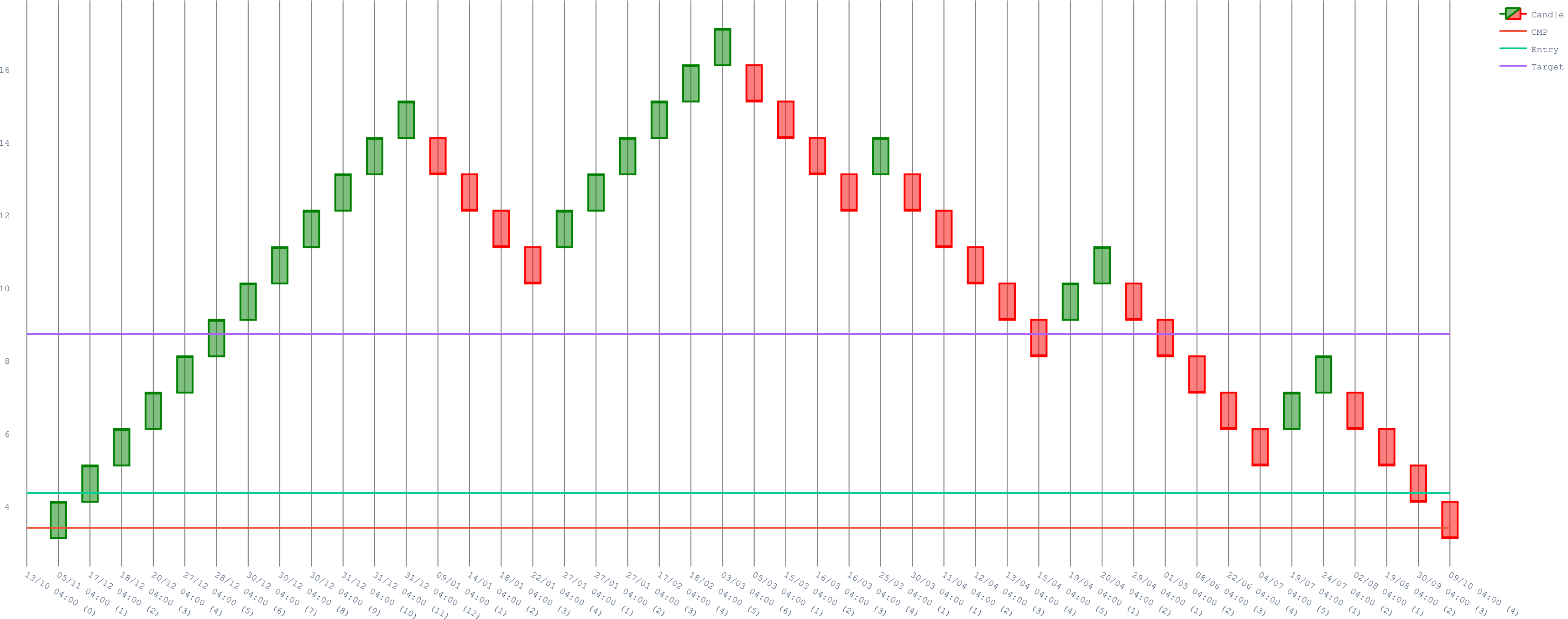
CHEQUSD

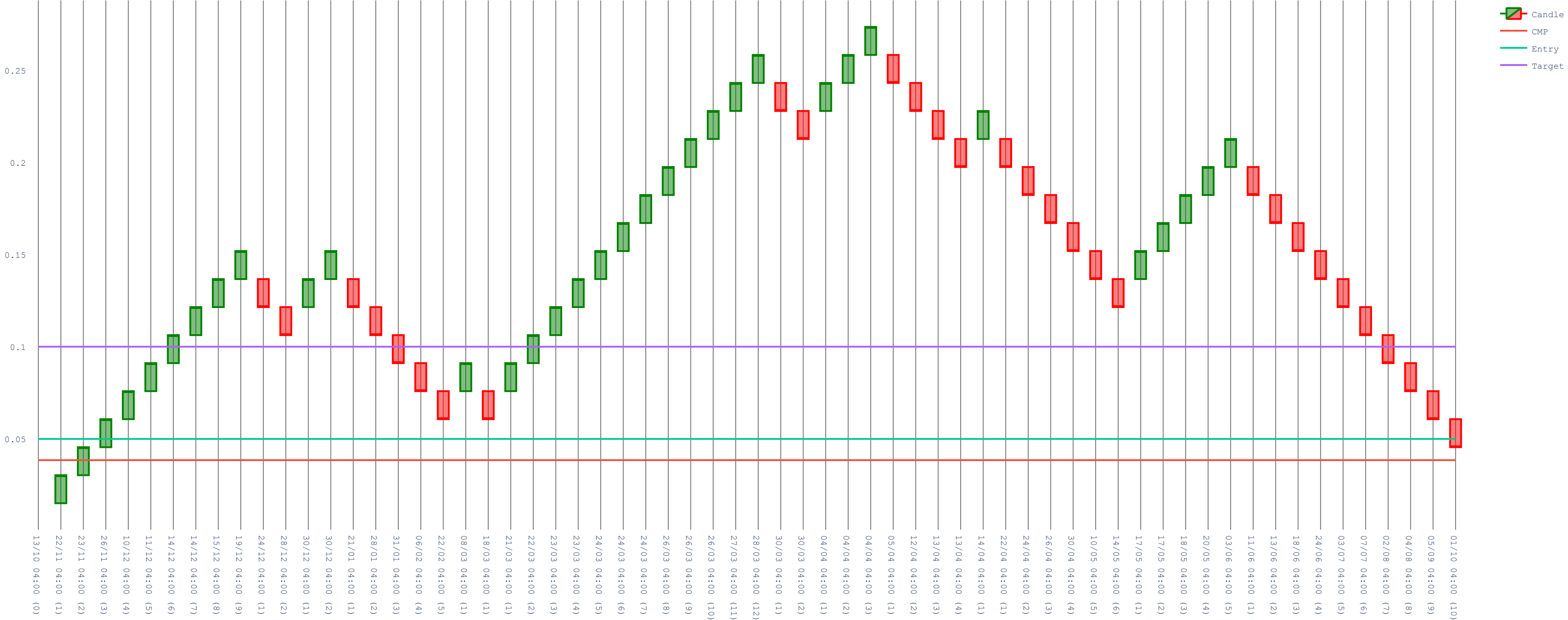




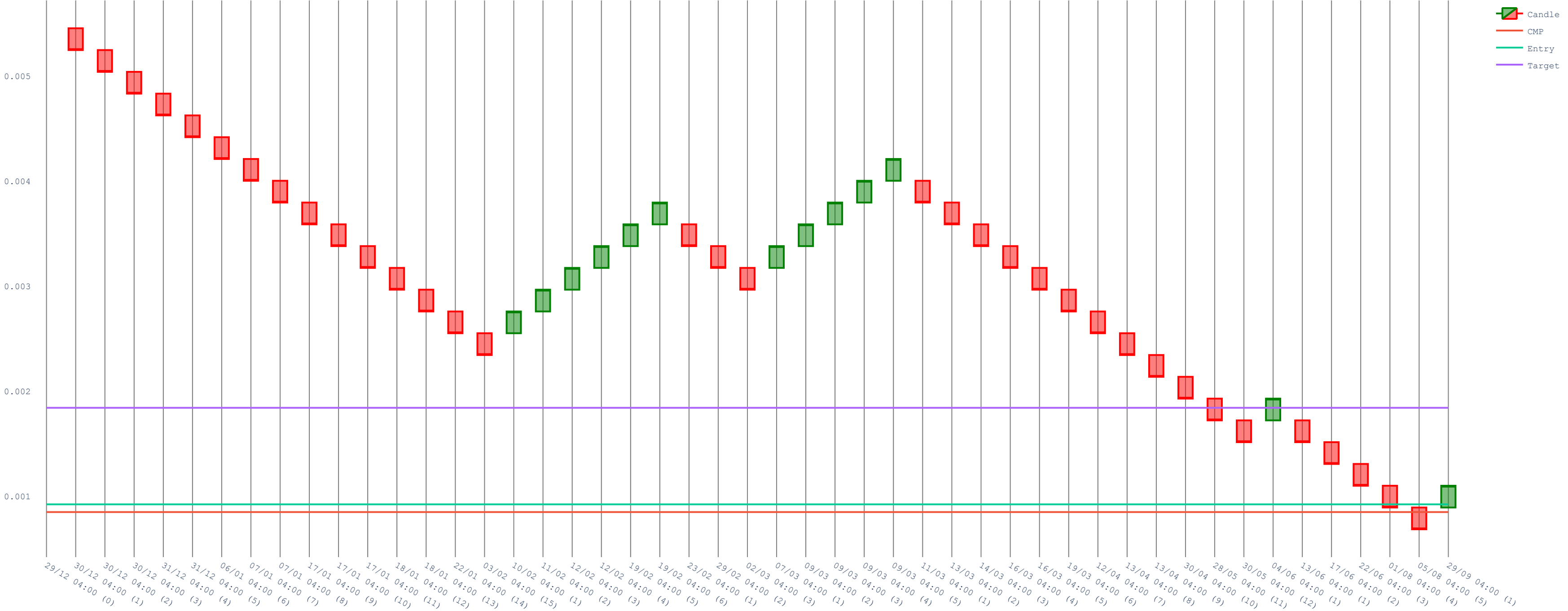
ZETAUSD



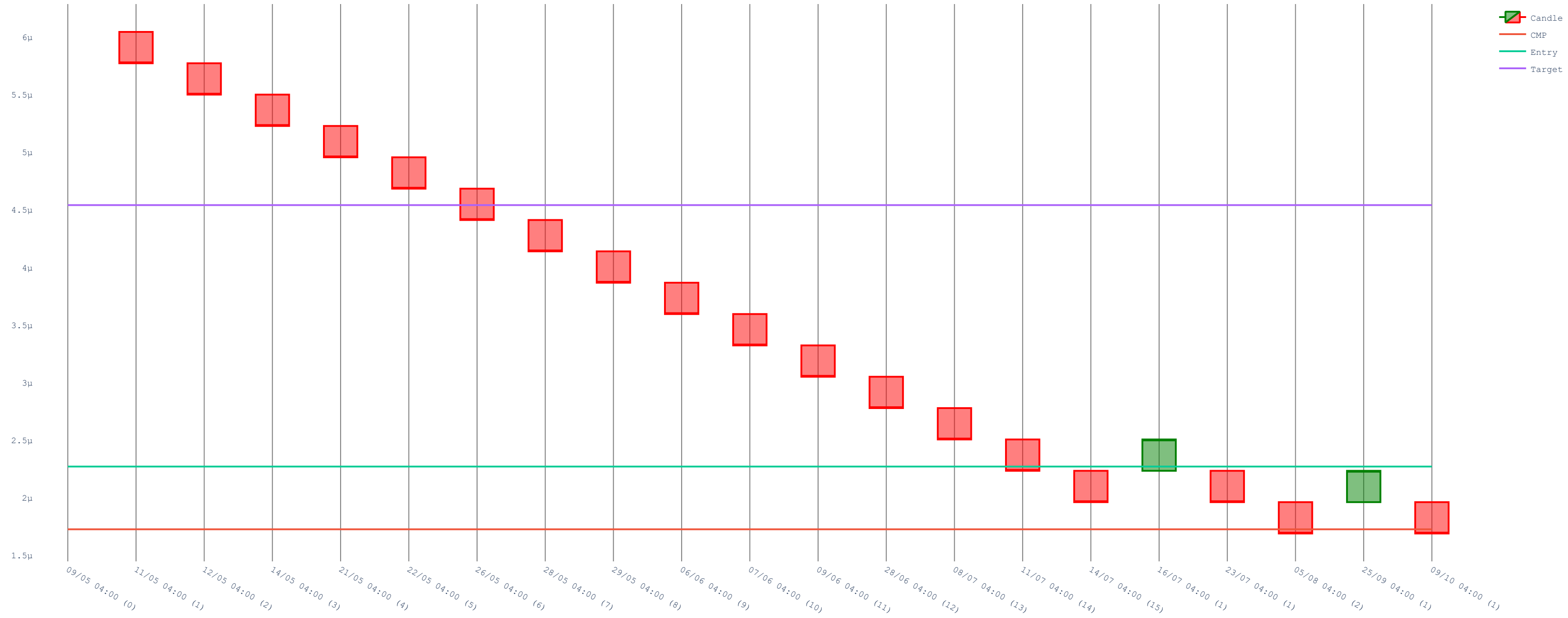


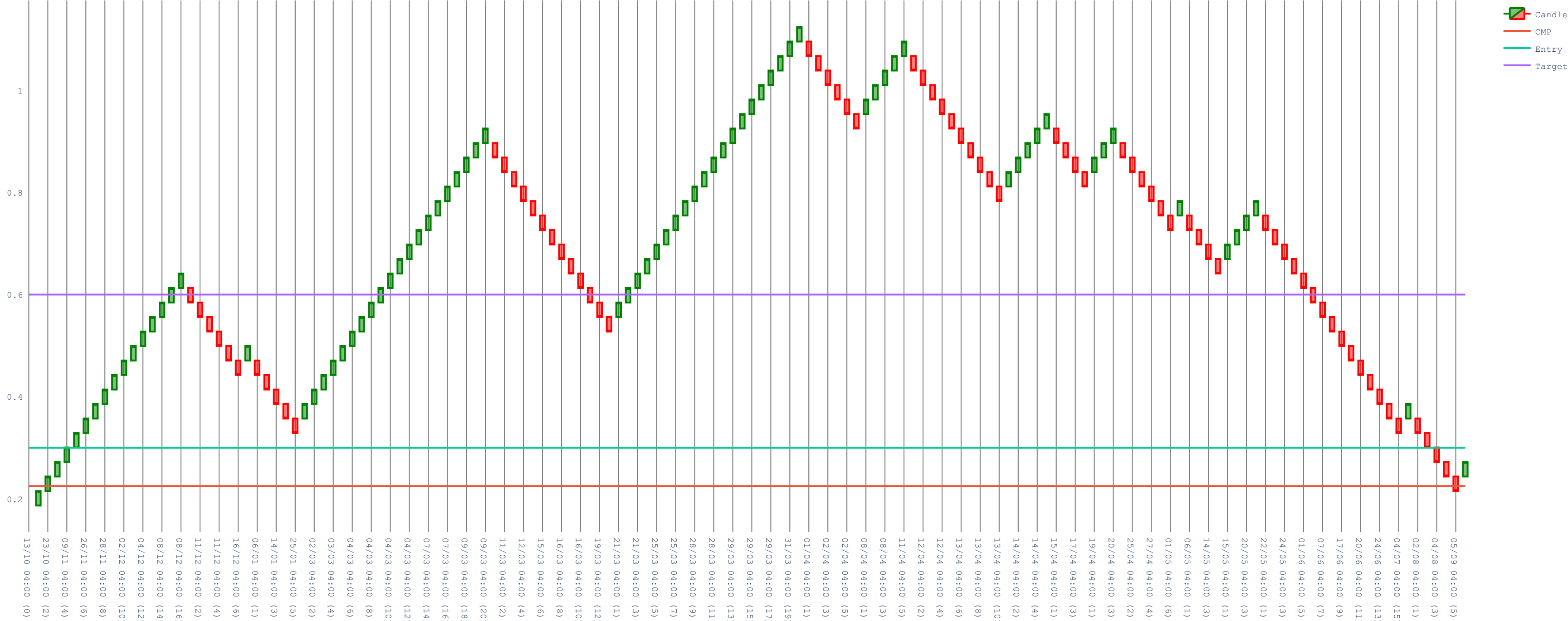


XNAUSD



QUBICUSDT





BSTUSDT

