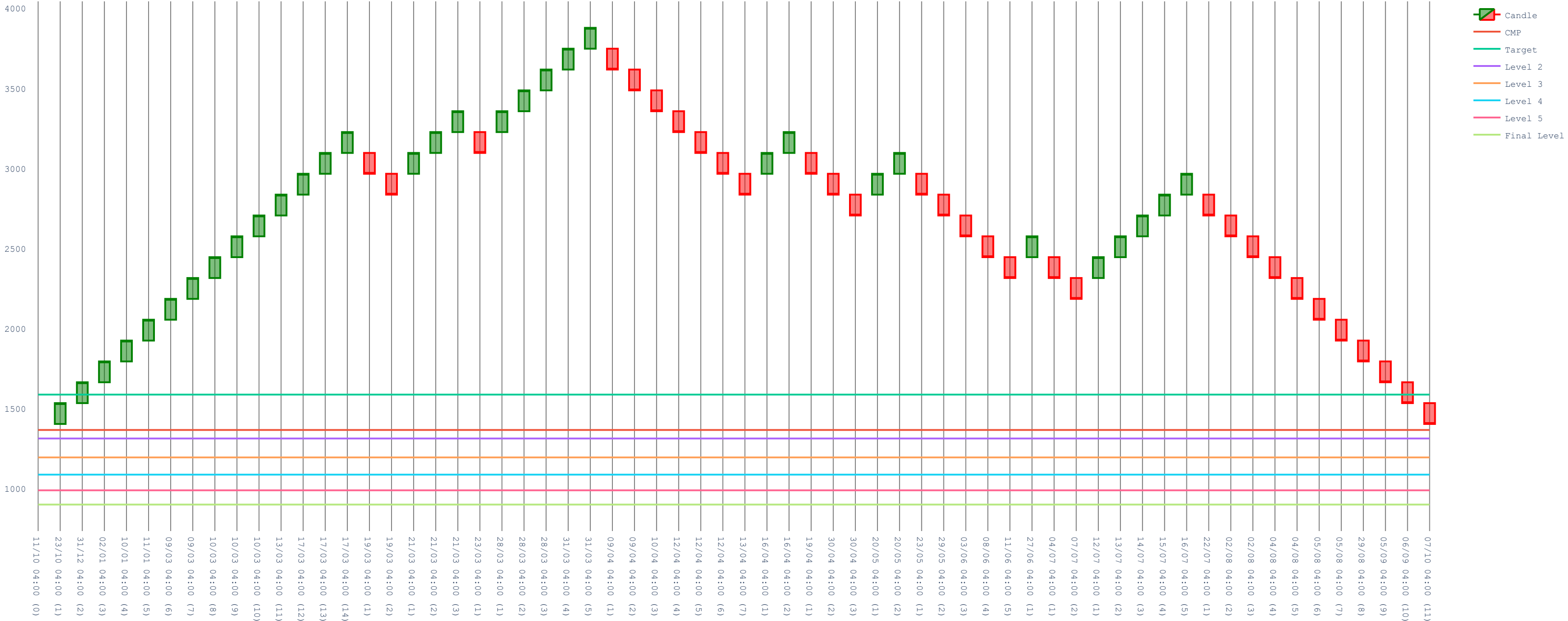
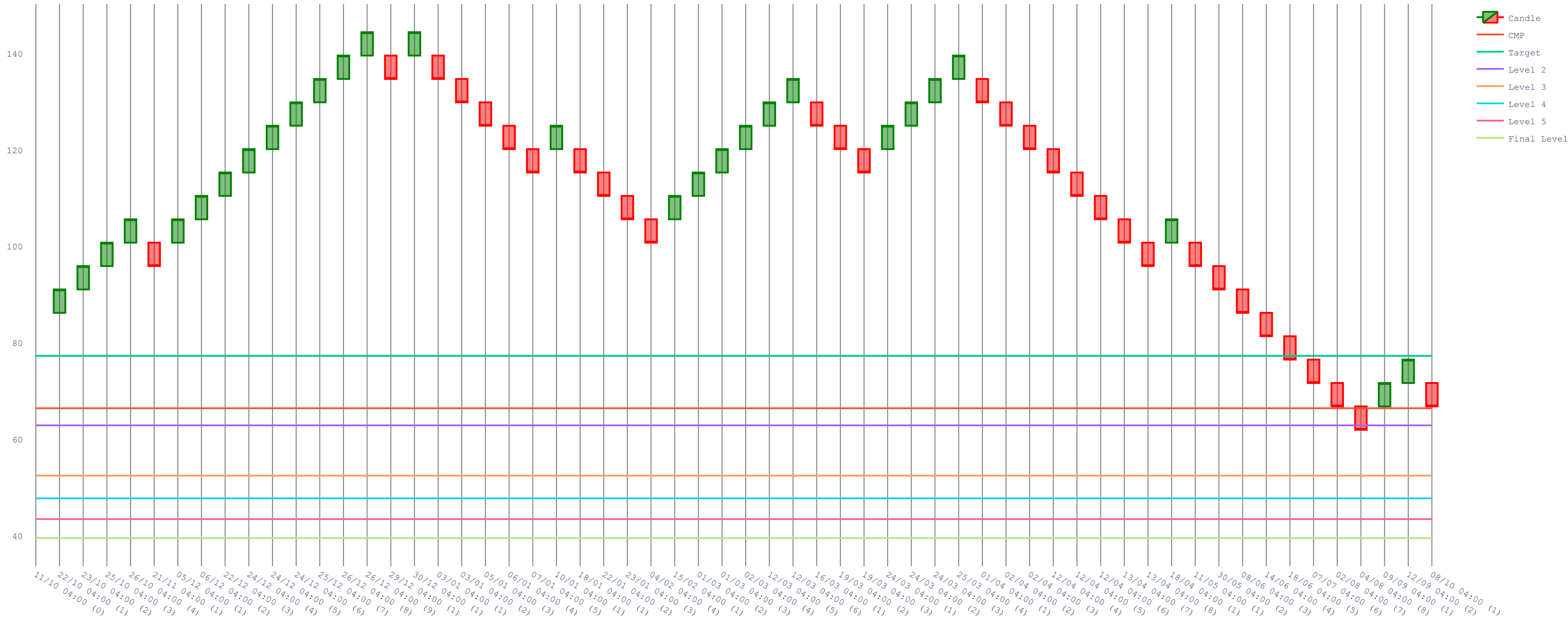
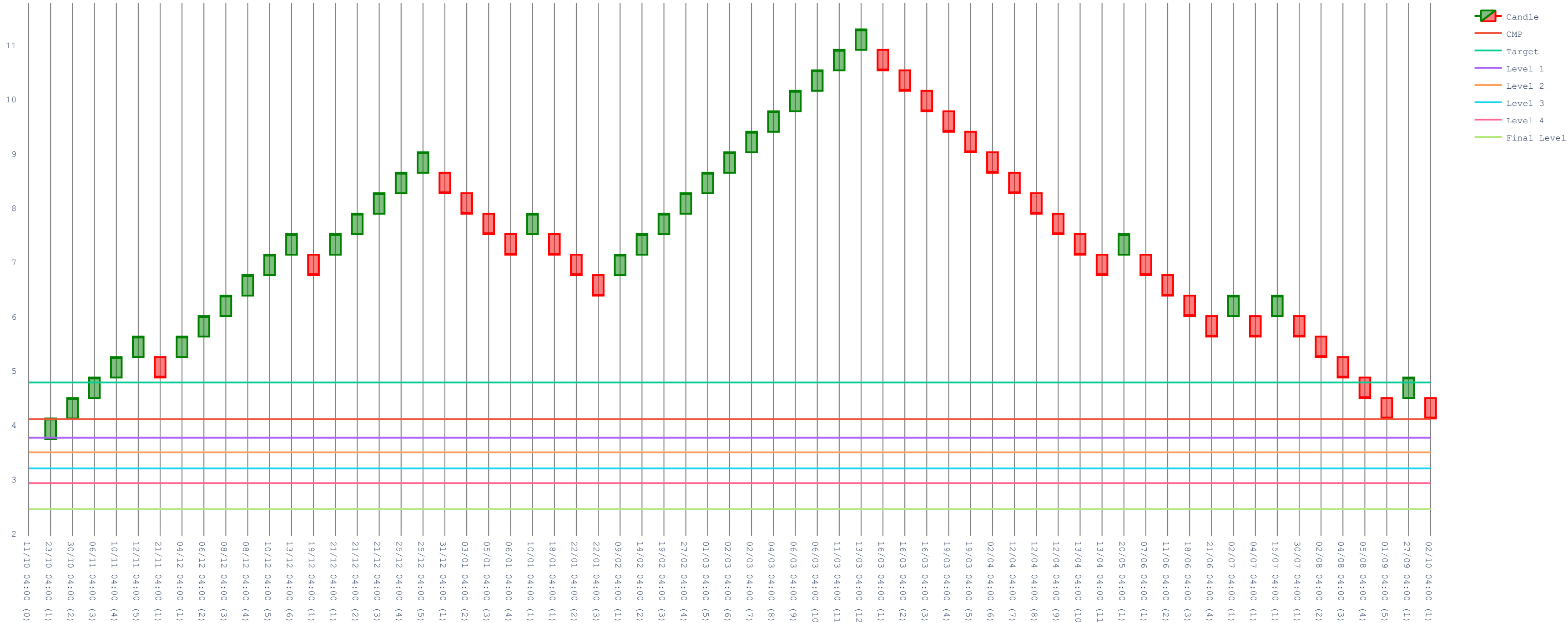


MKRUSD

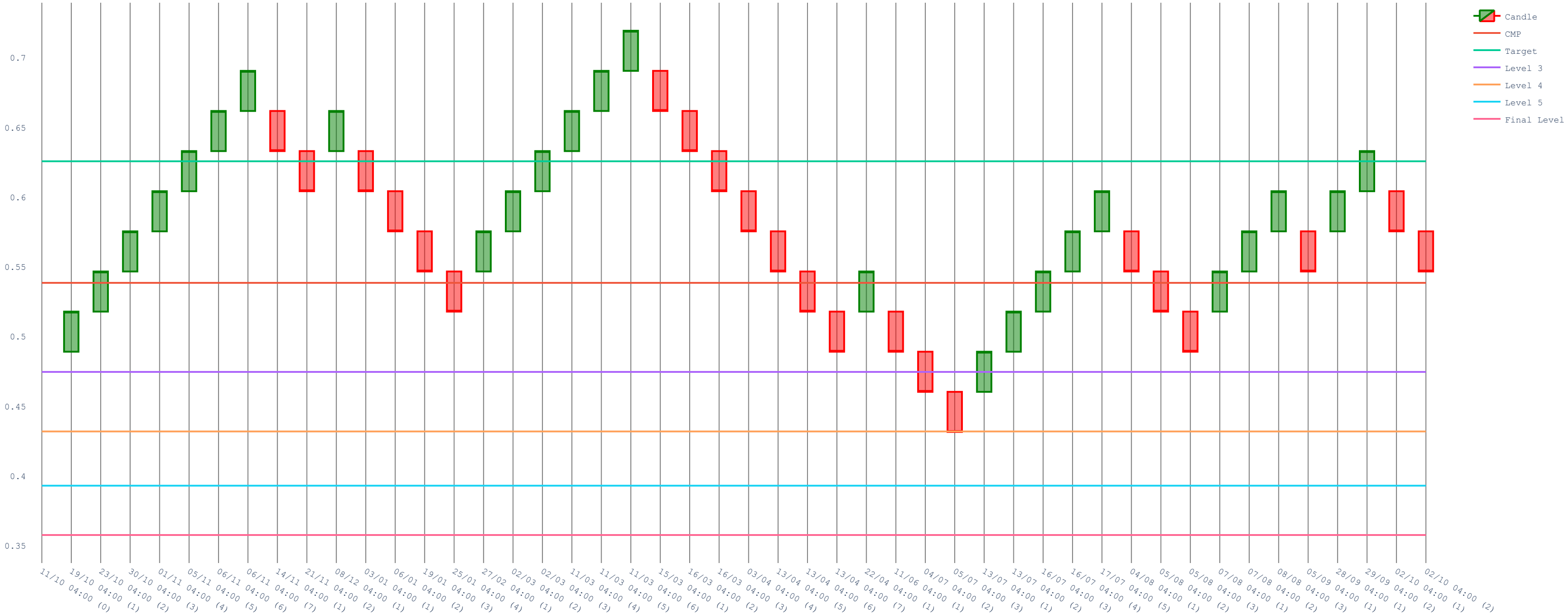


QNTUSDT

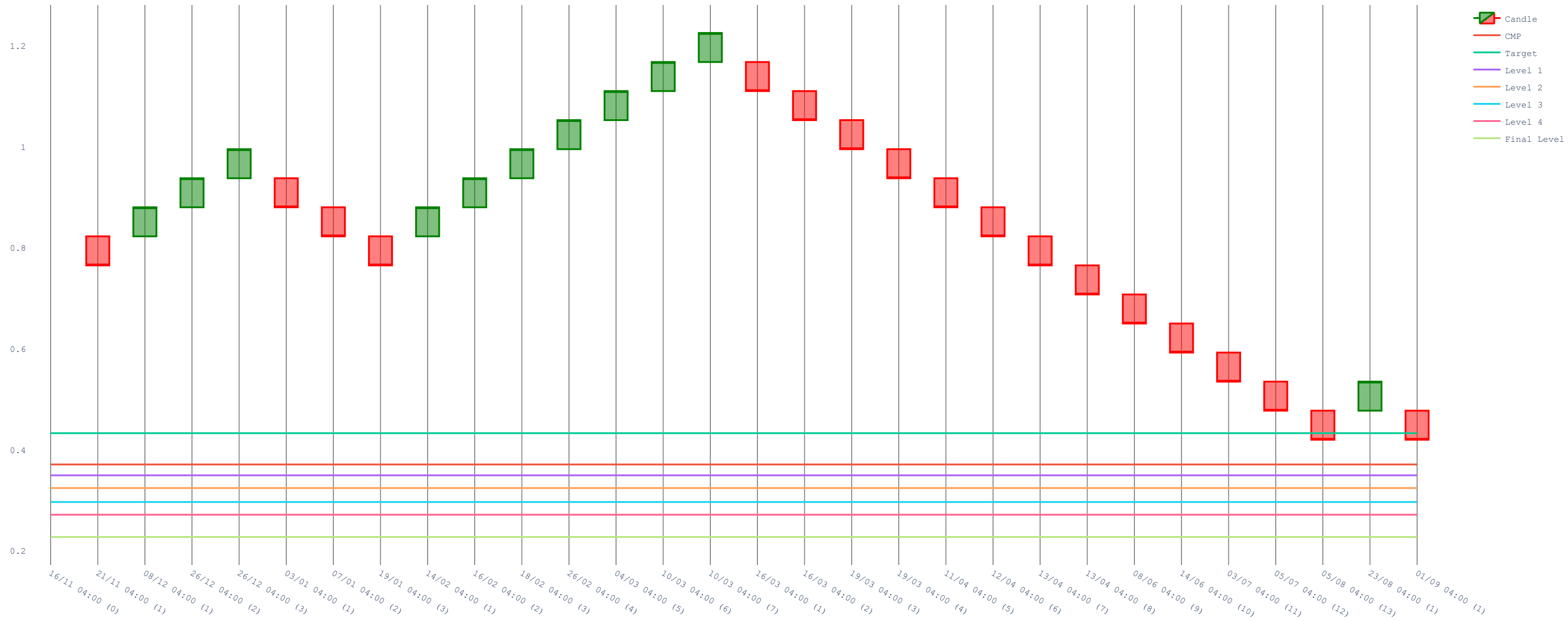


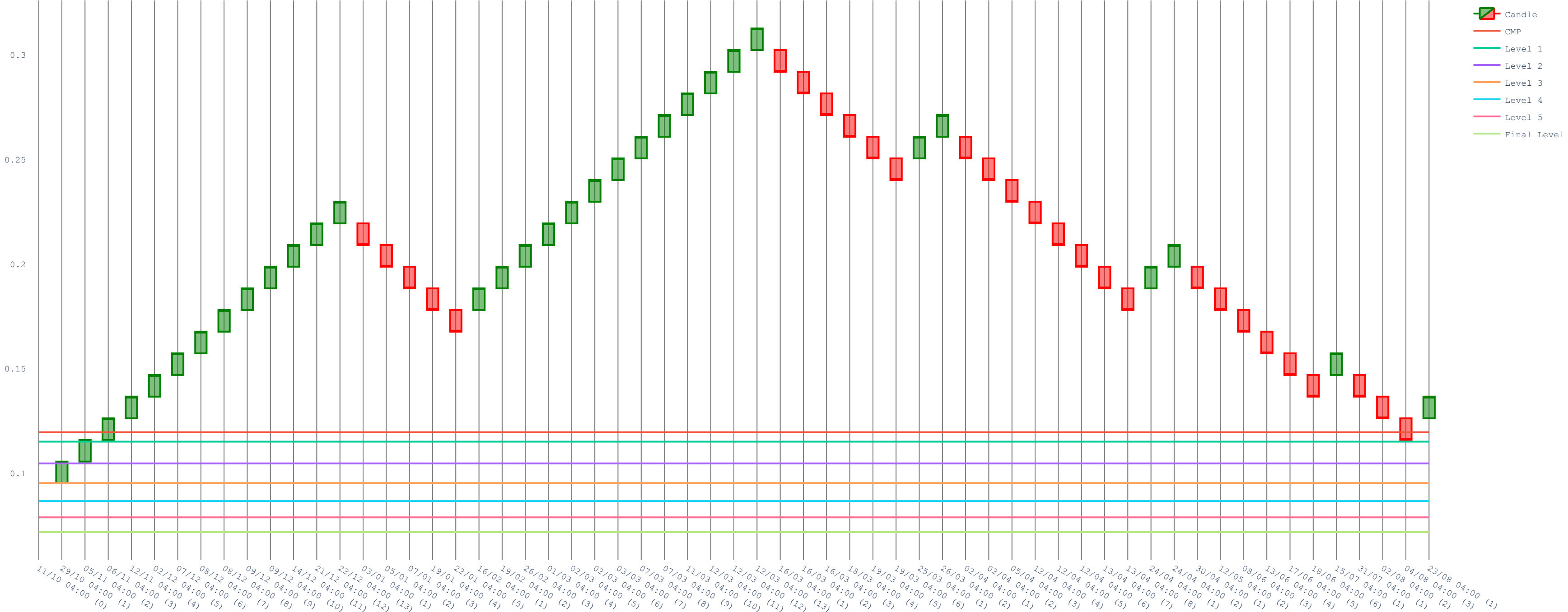


XRPUSDT



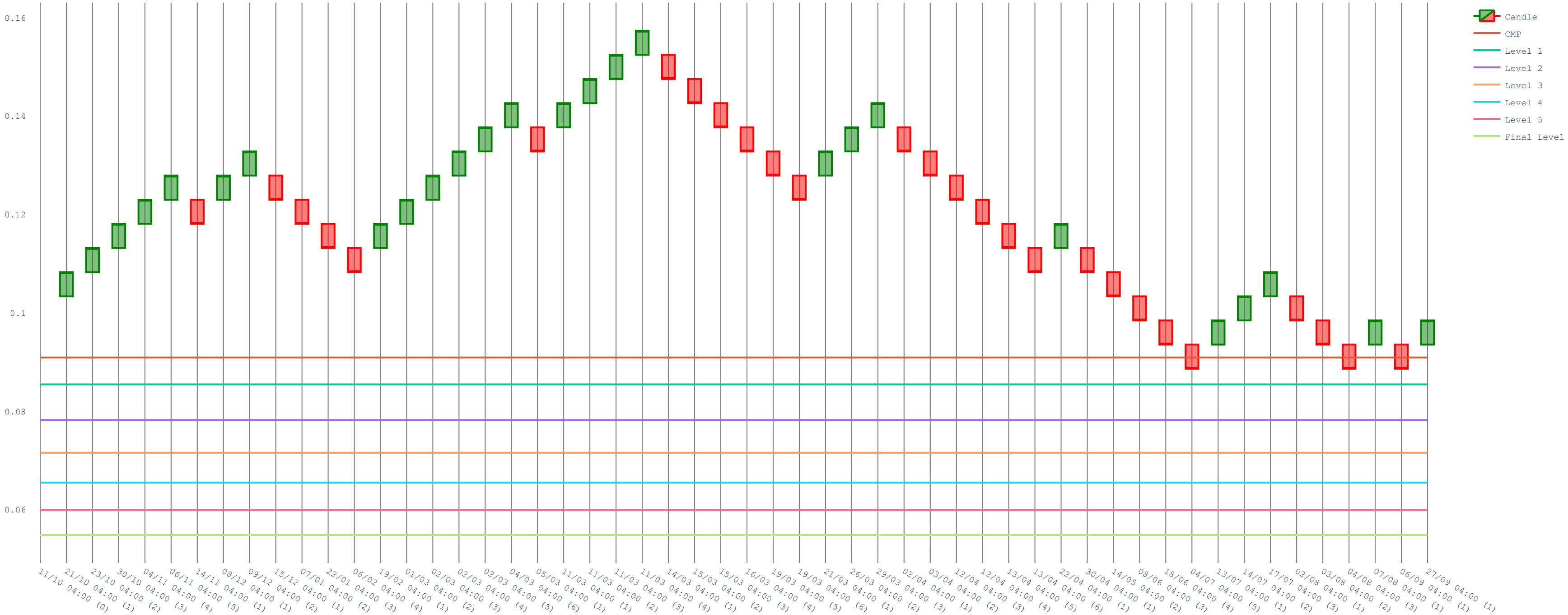
POLUSDT



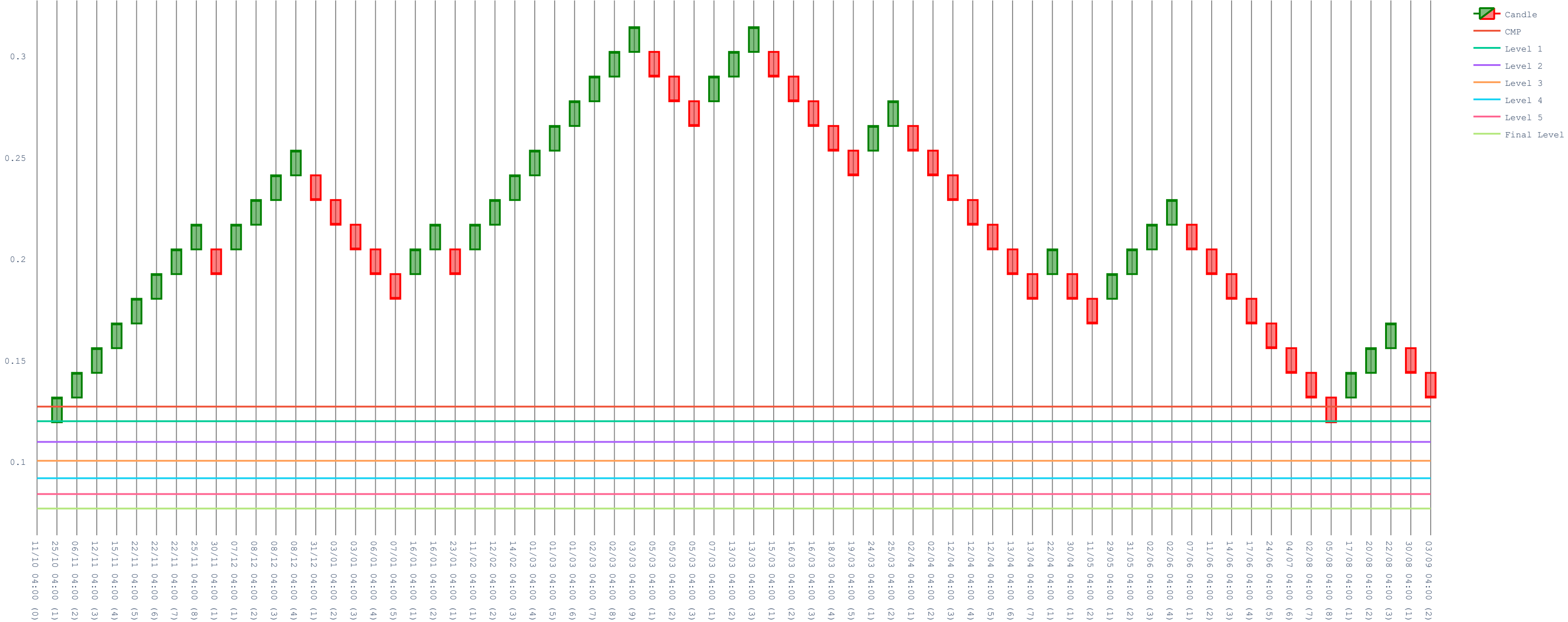


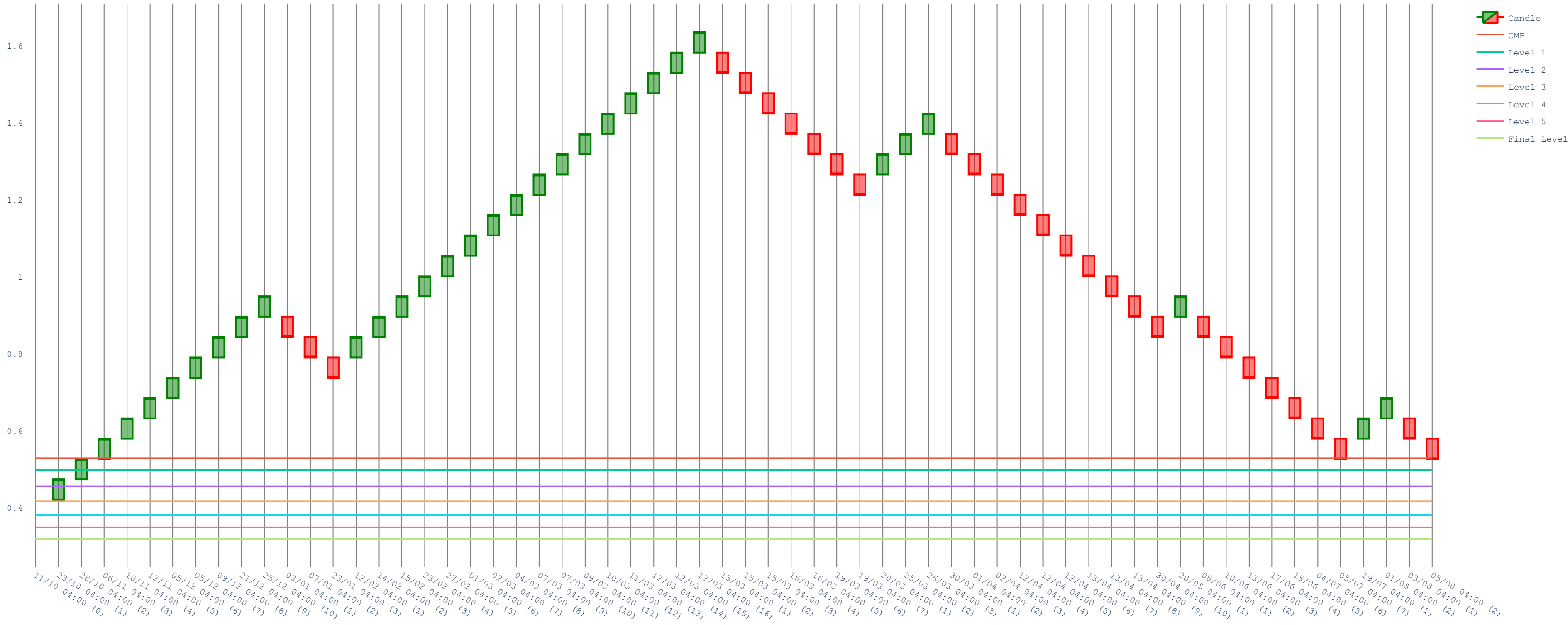


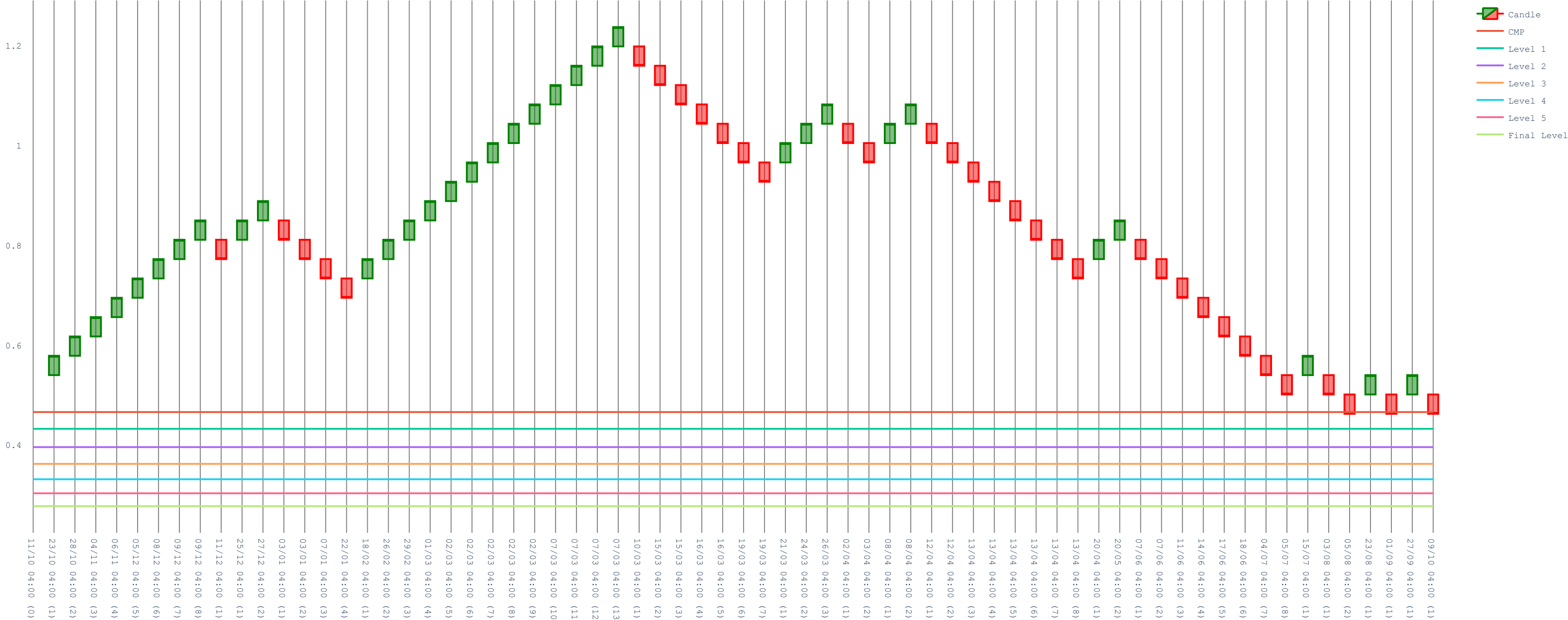
XLMUSD



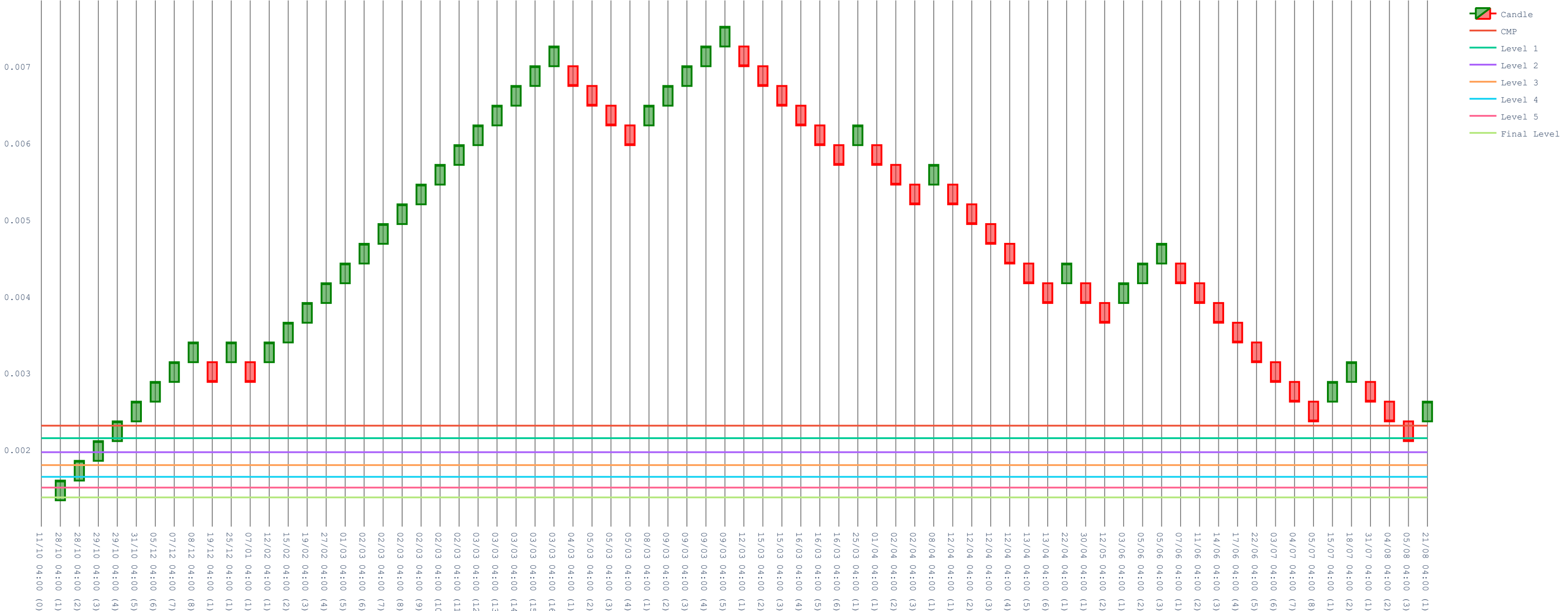
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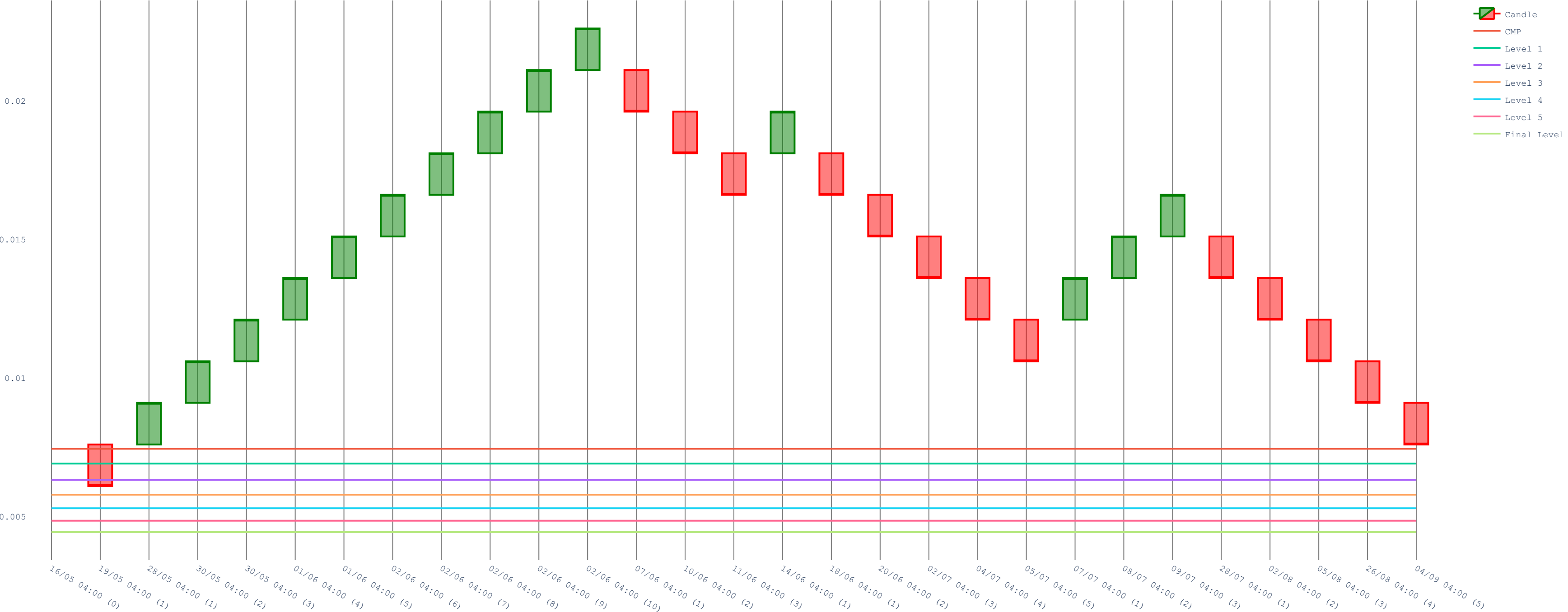




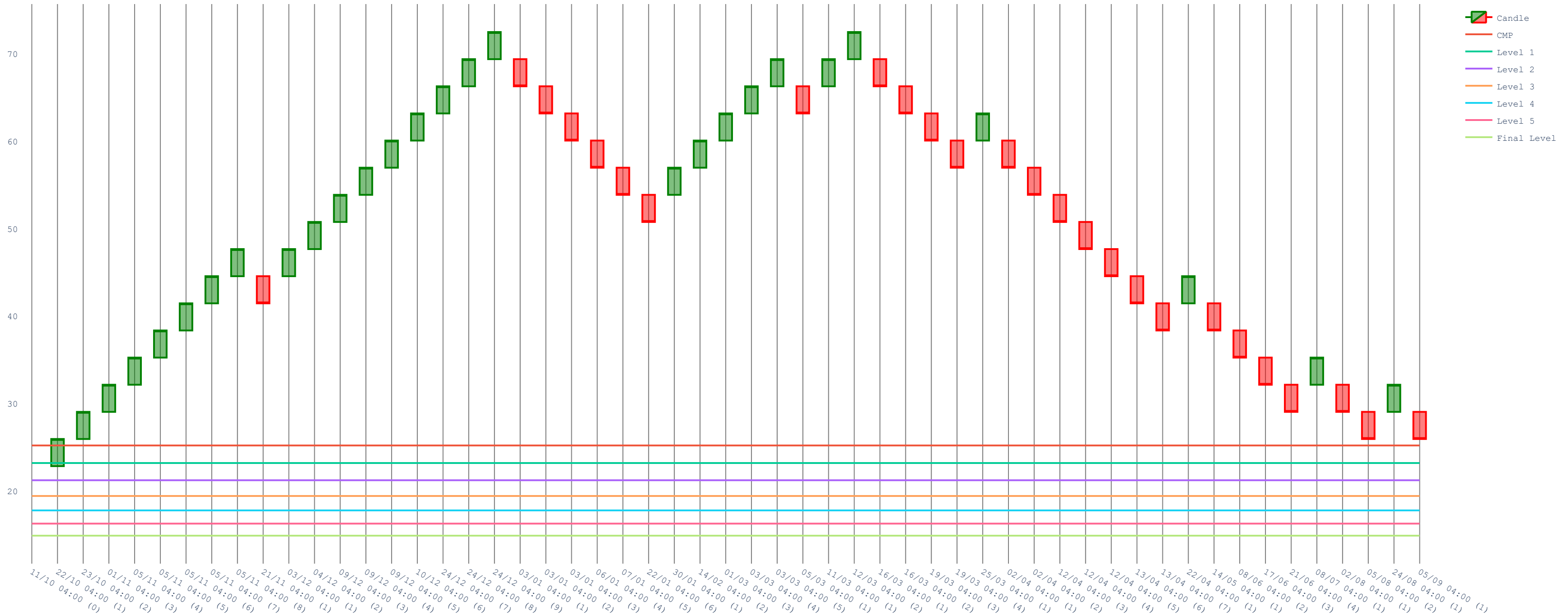
SLPUSDT



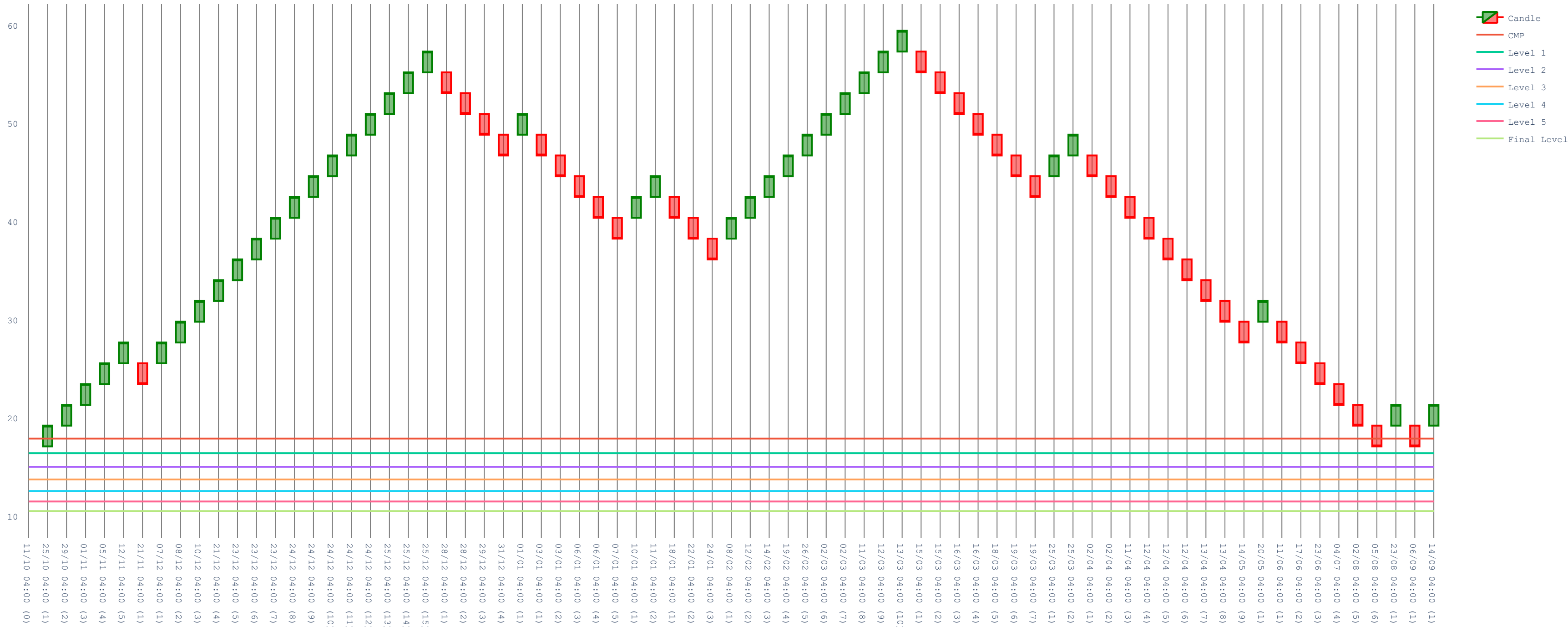
NOTUSDT



EGLDUSDT

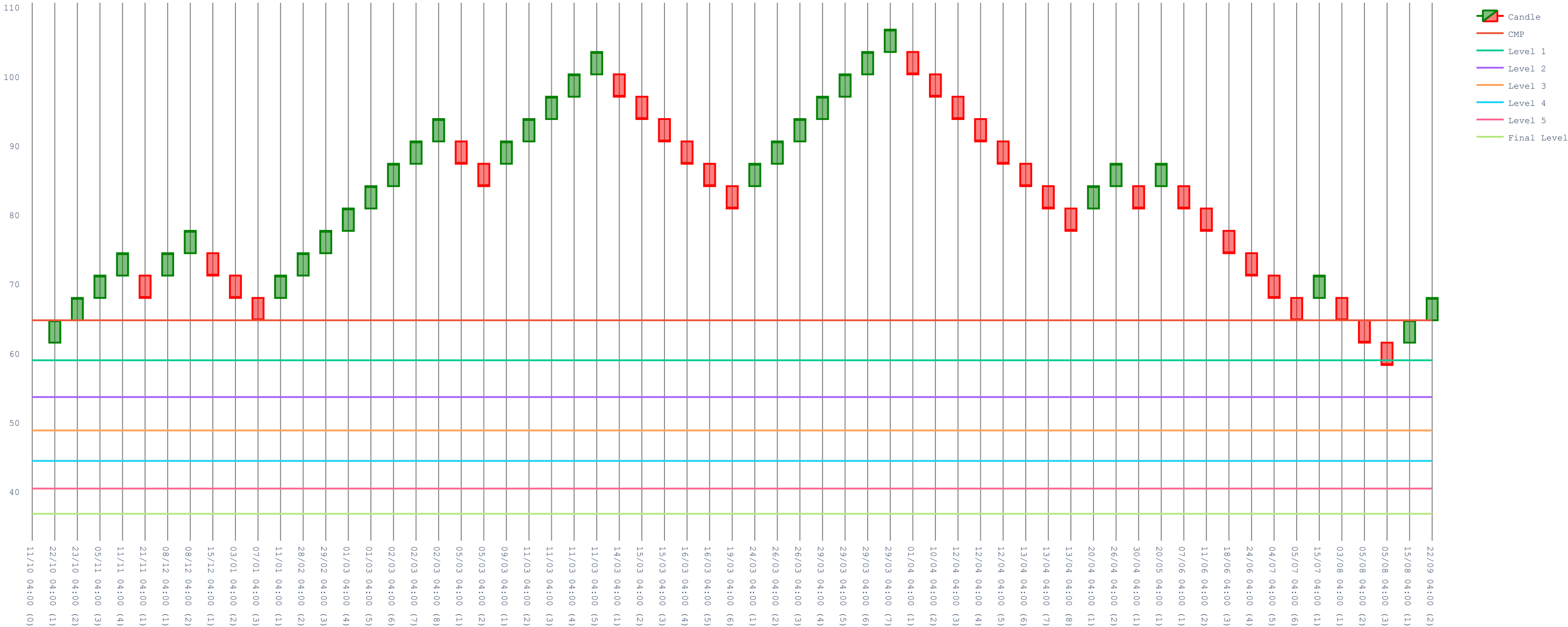


KSMUSDT

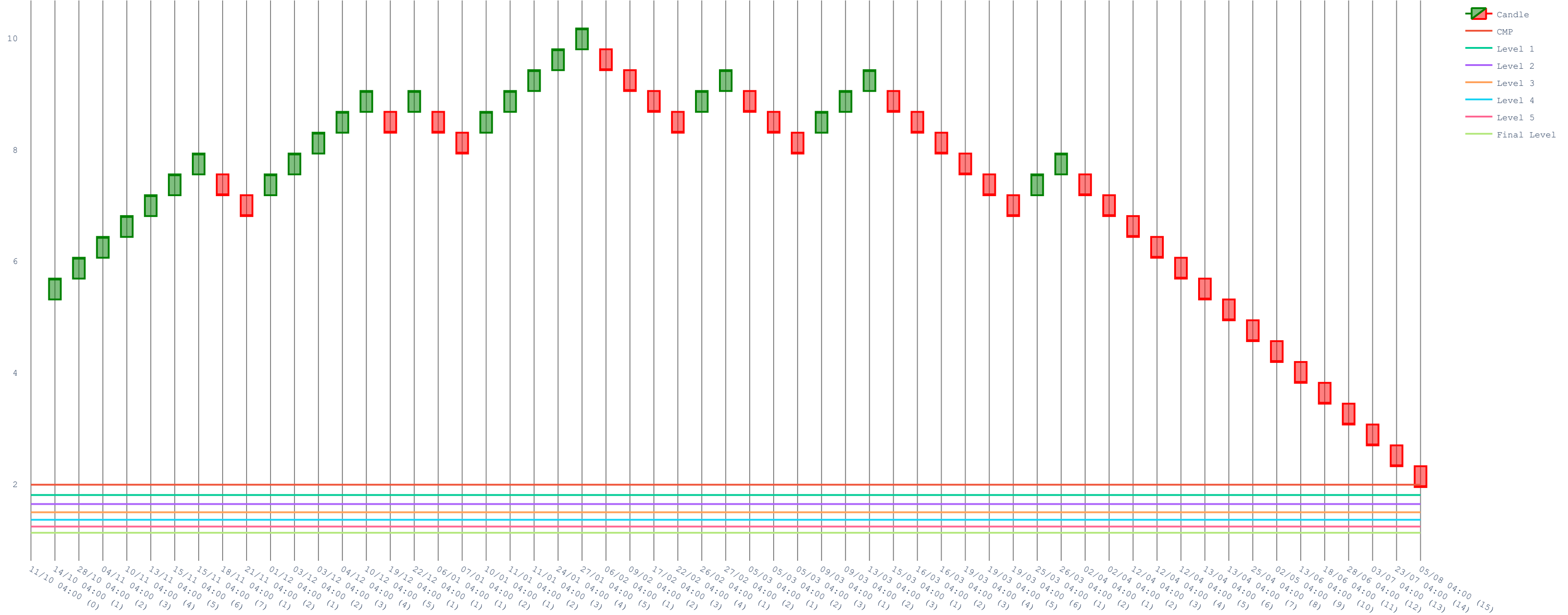




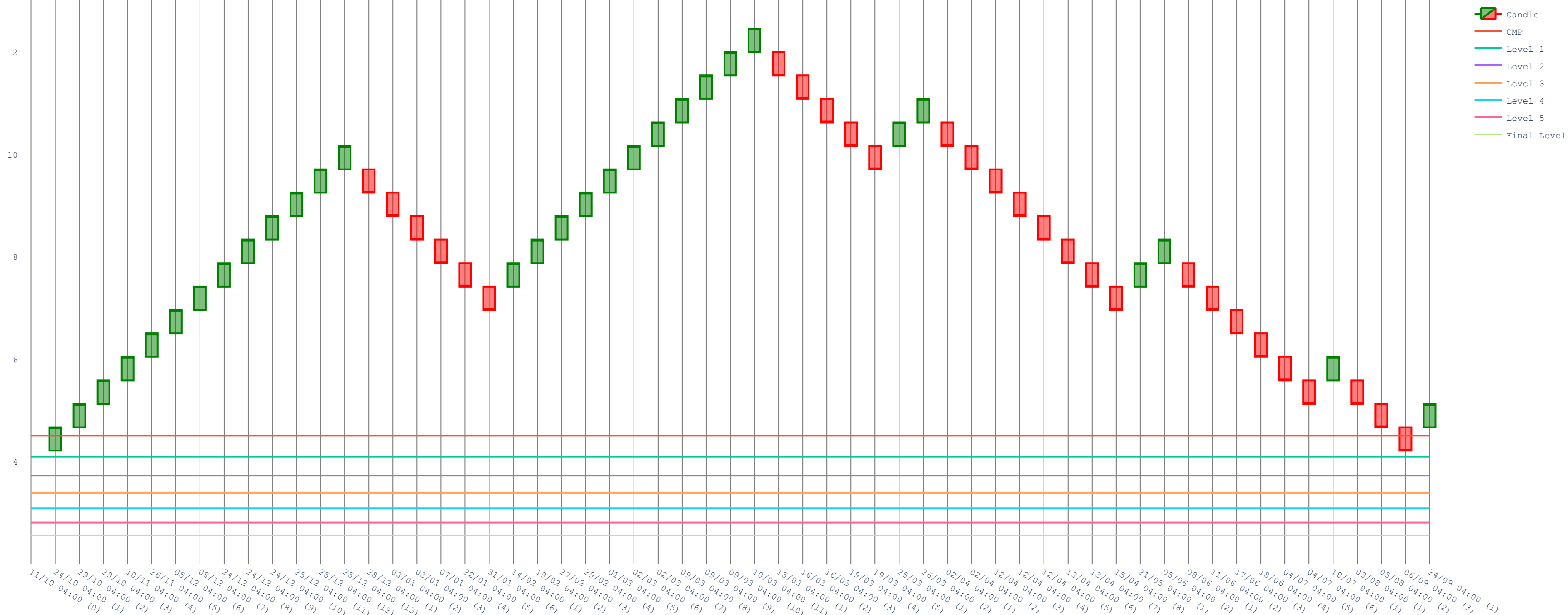
LTCUSDT



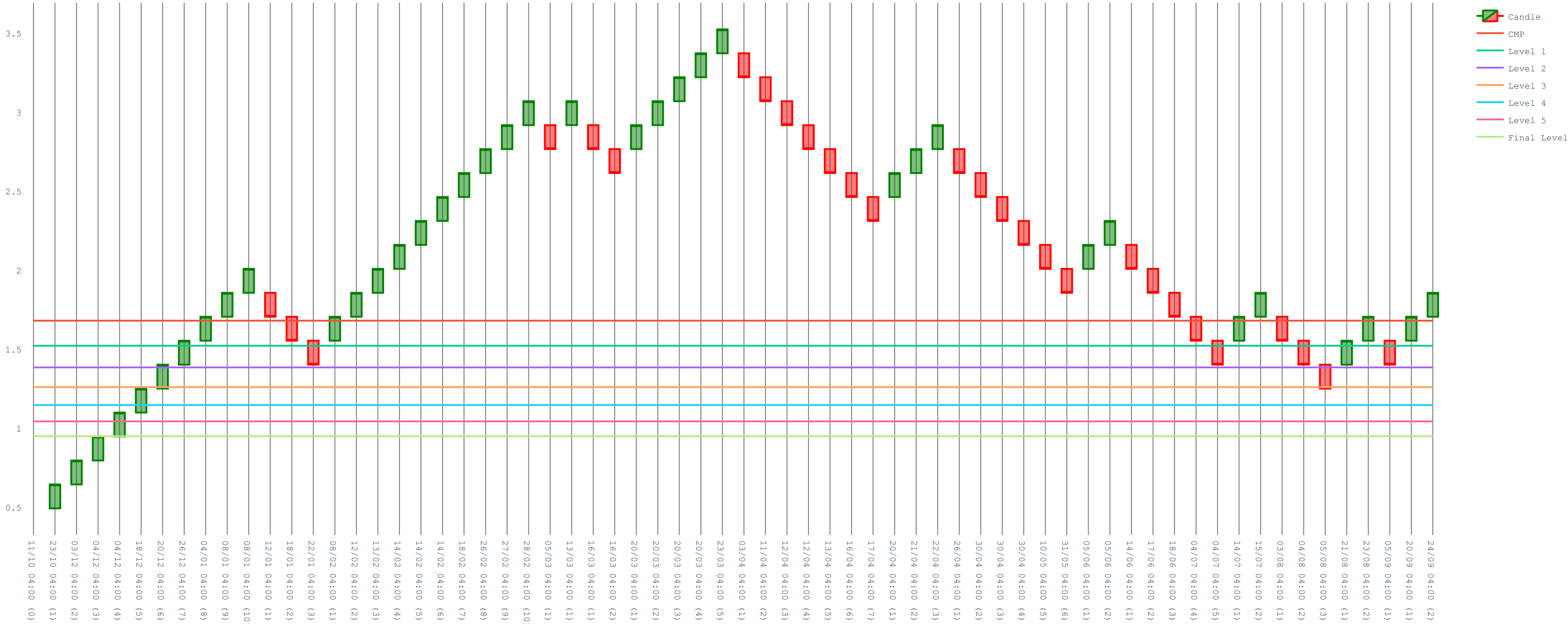
FXSUSDT

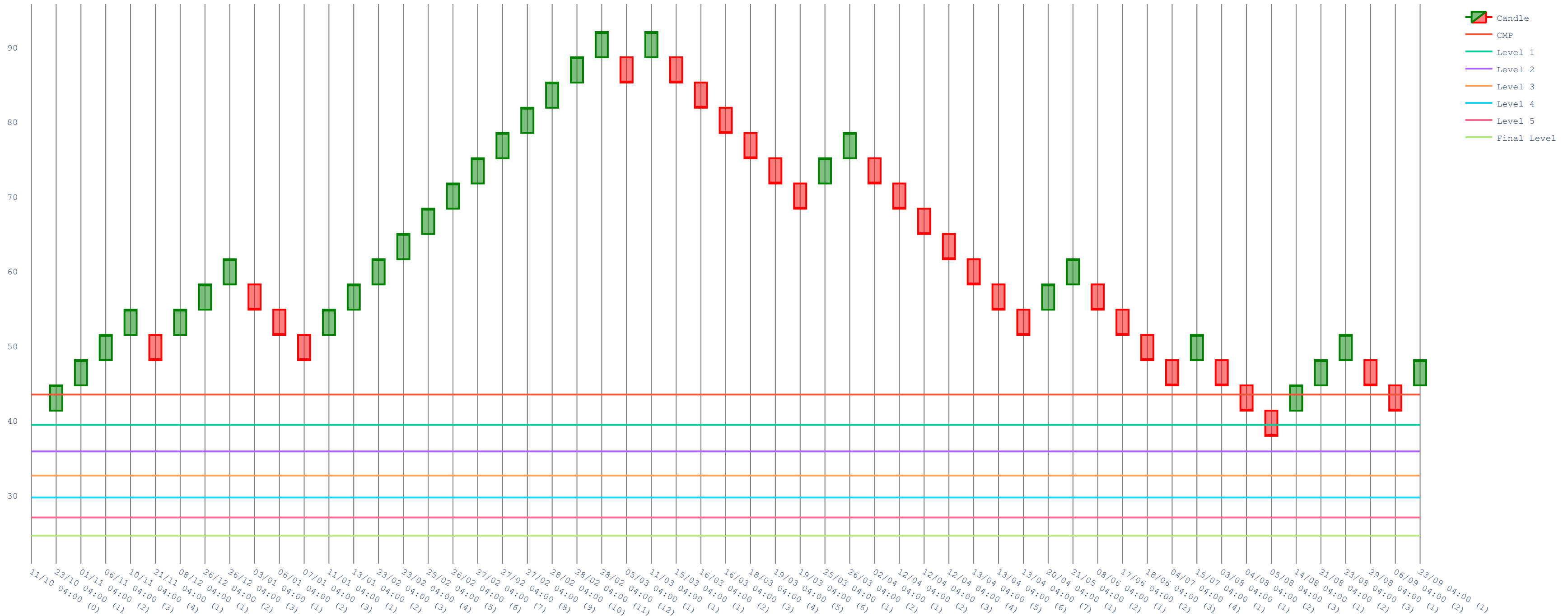


AXSUSDT

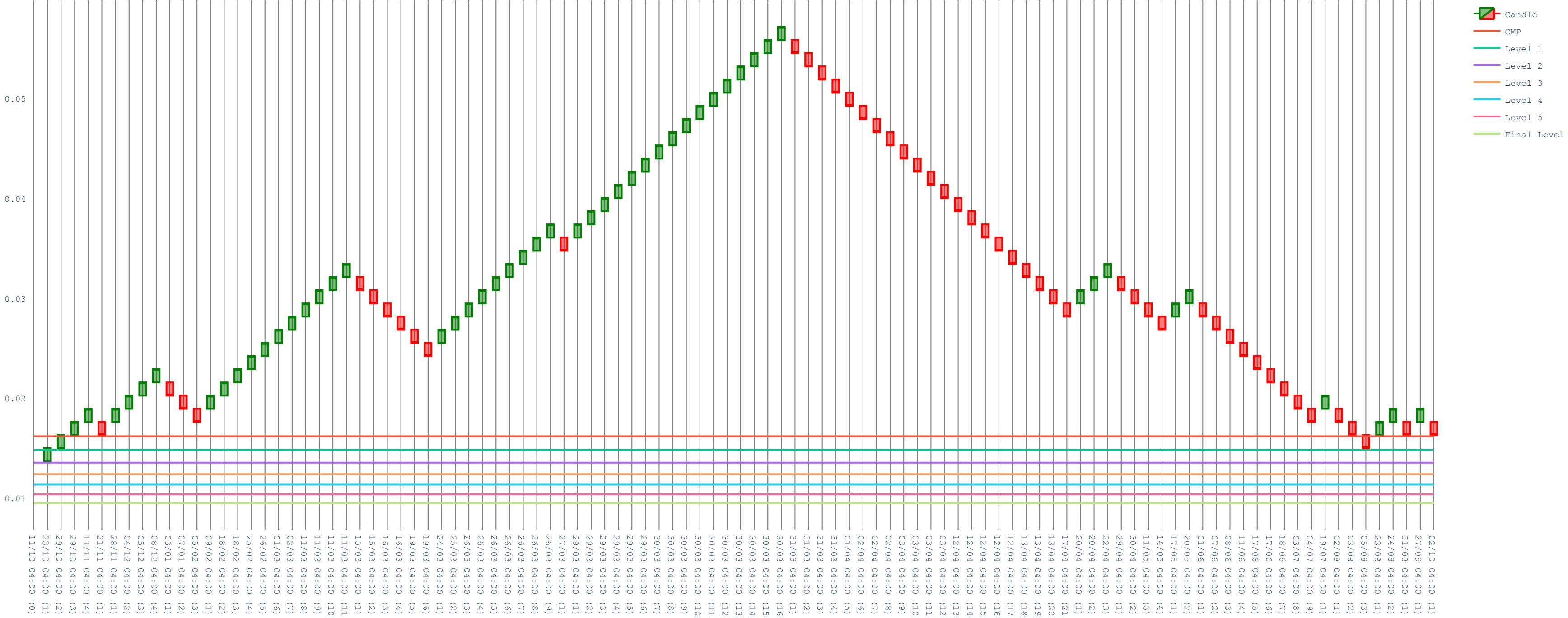


STXUSDT

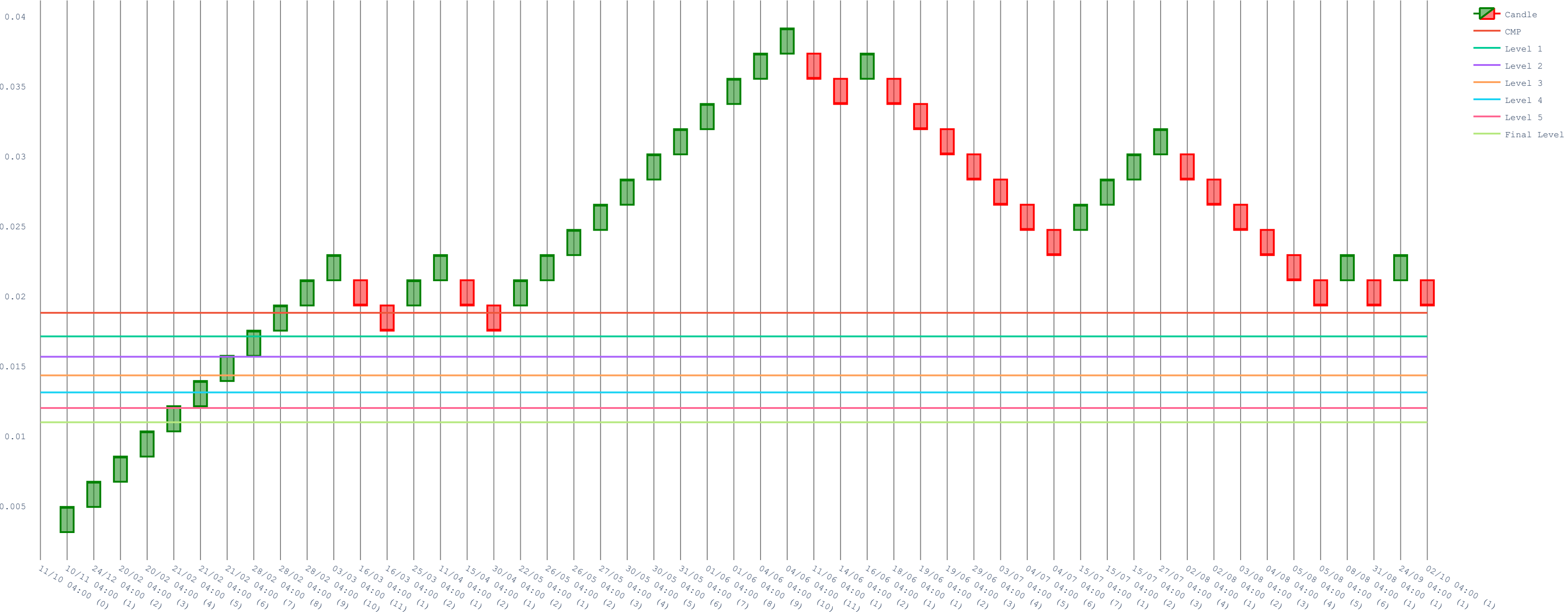


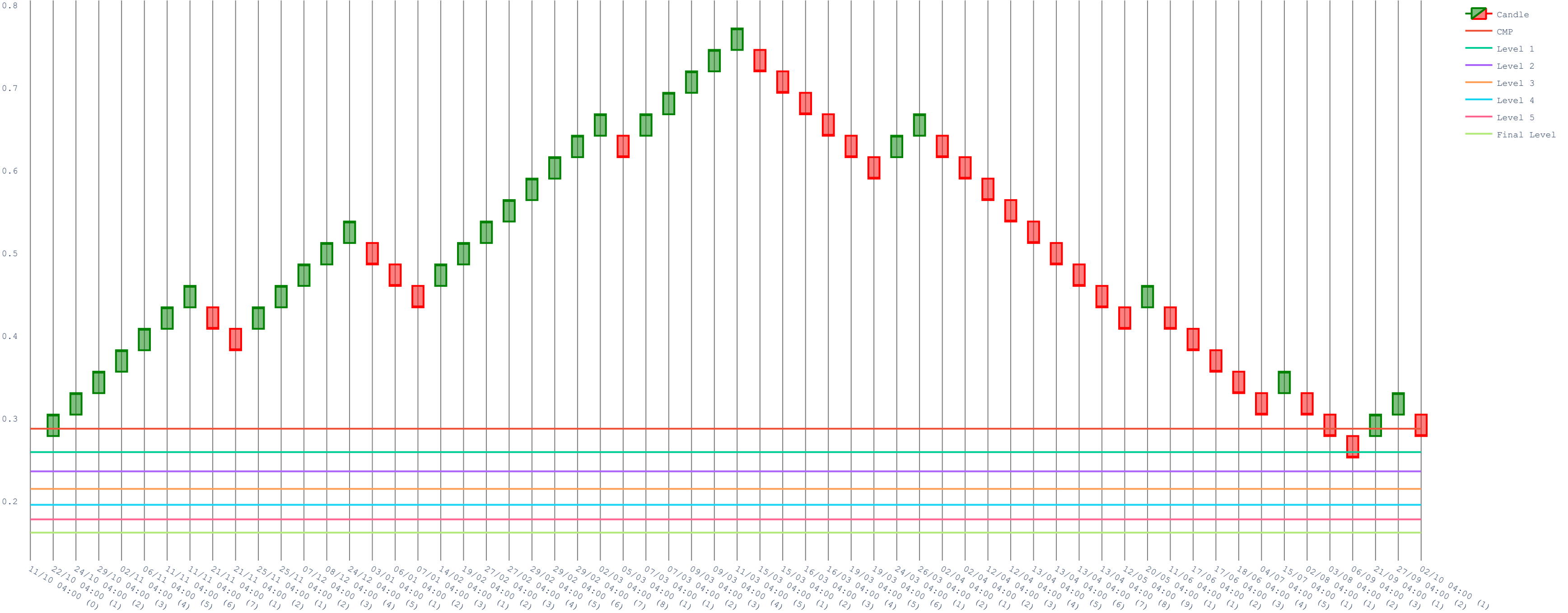


RVNUSDT

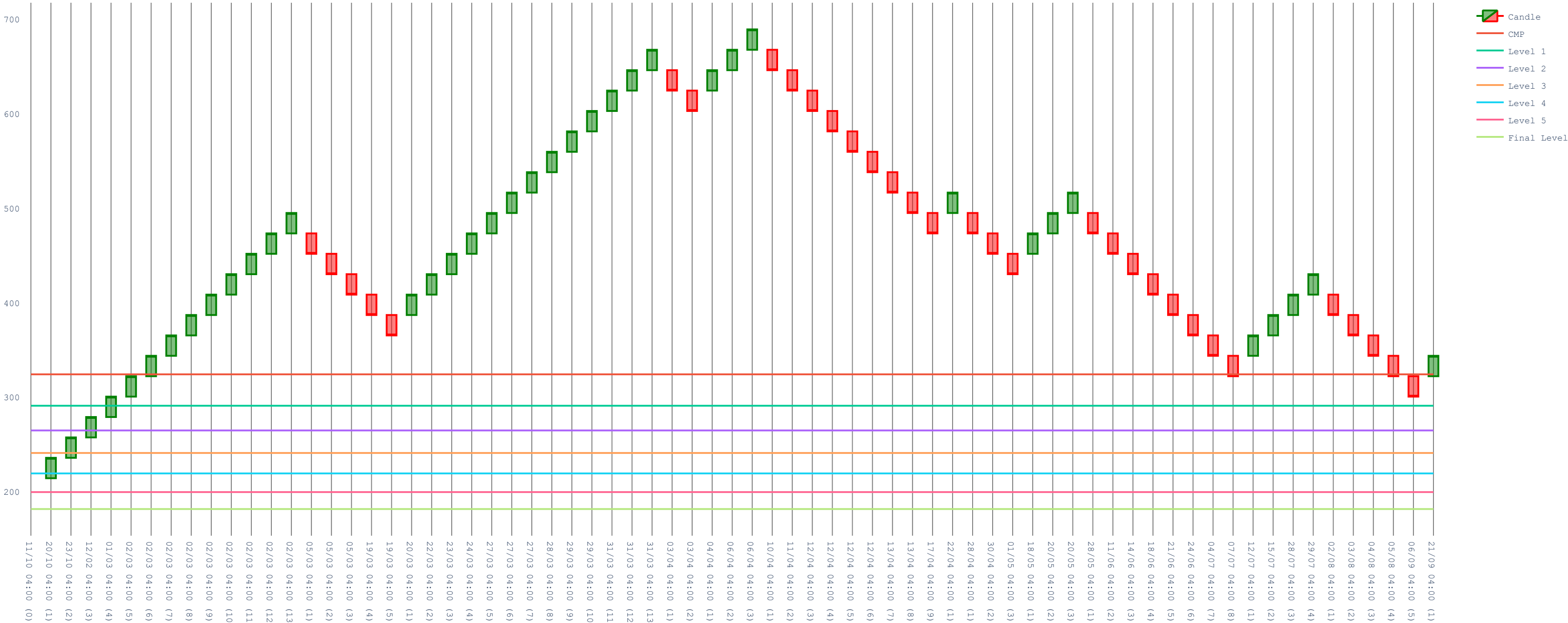


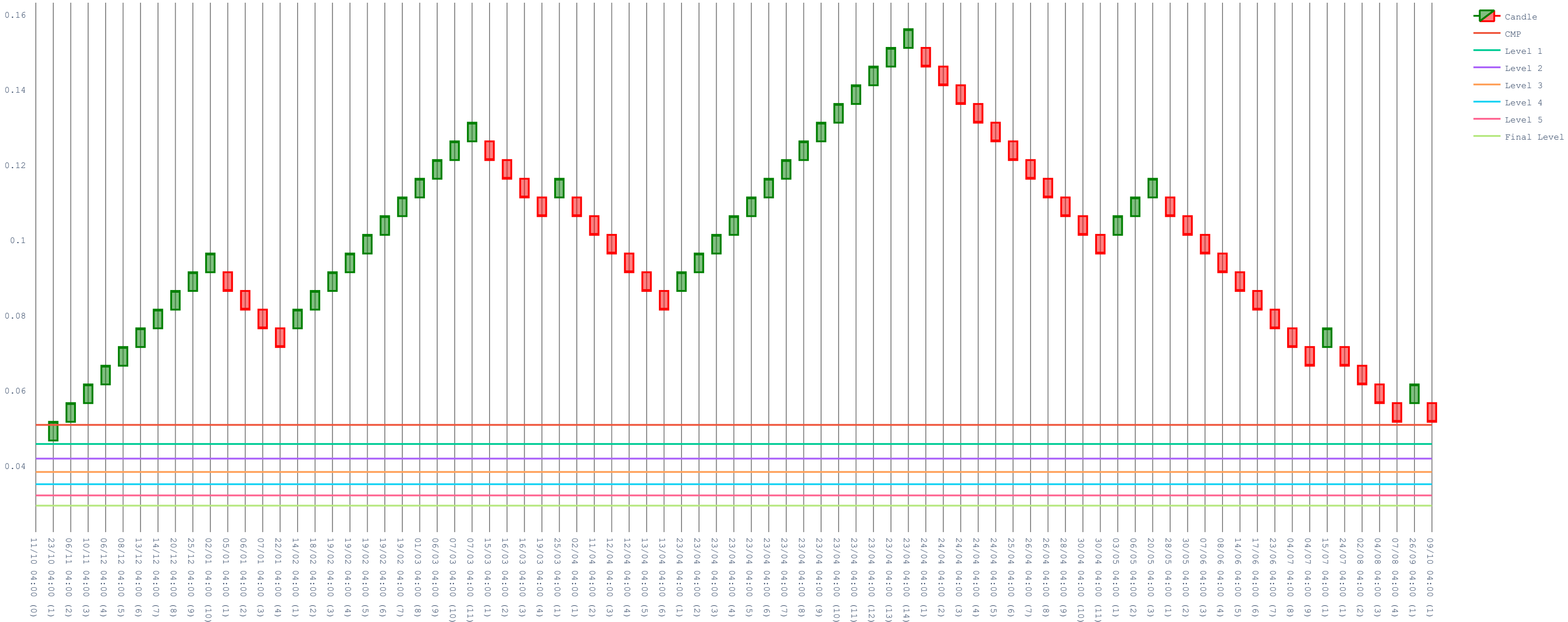
JASMYUSD

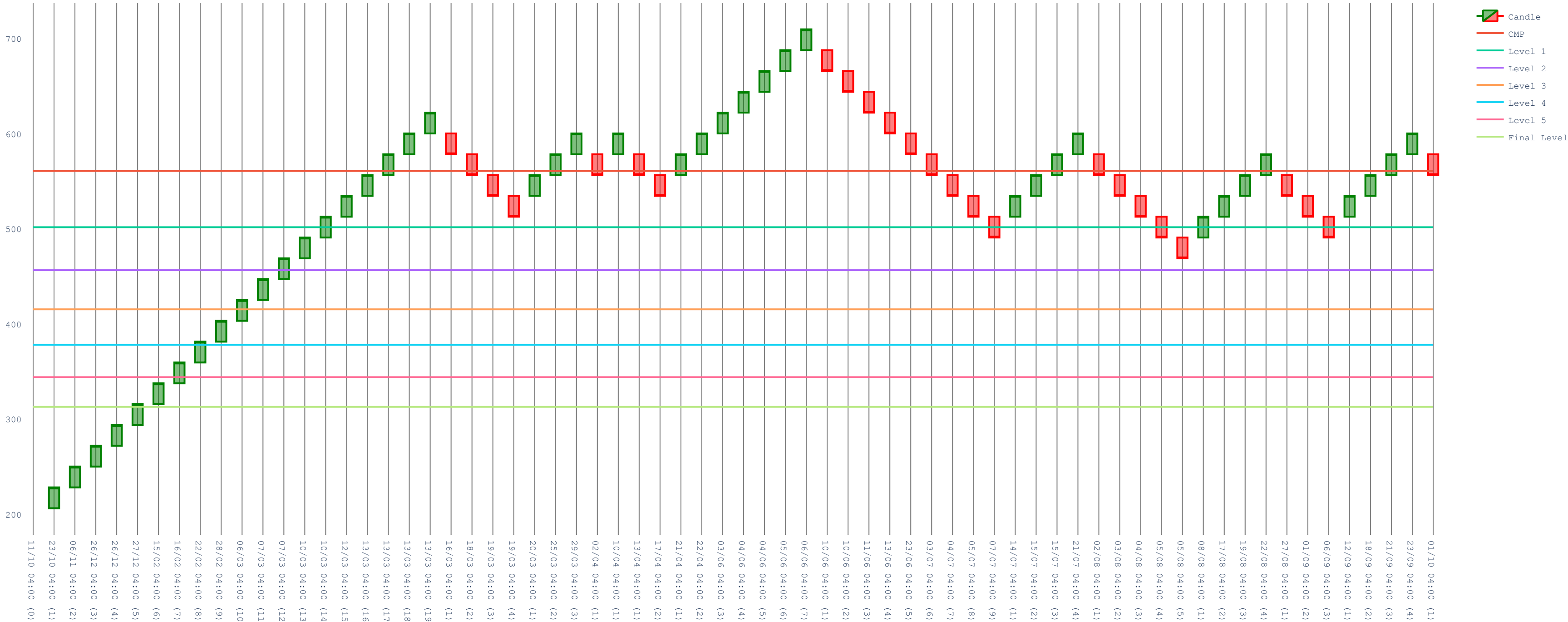


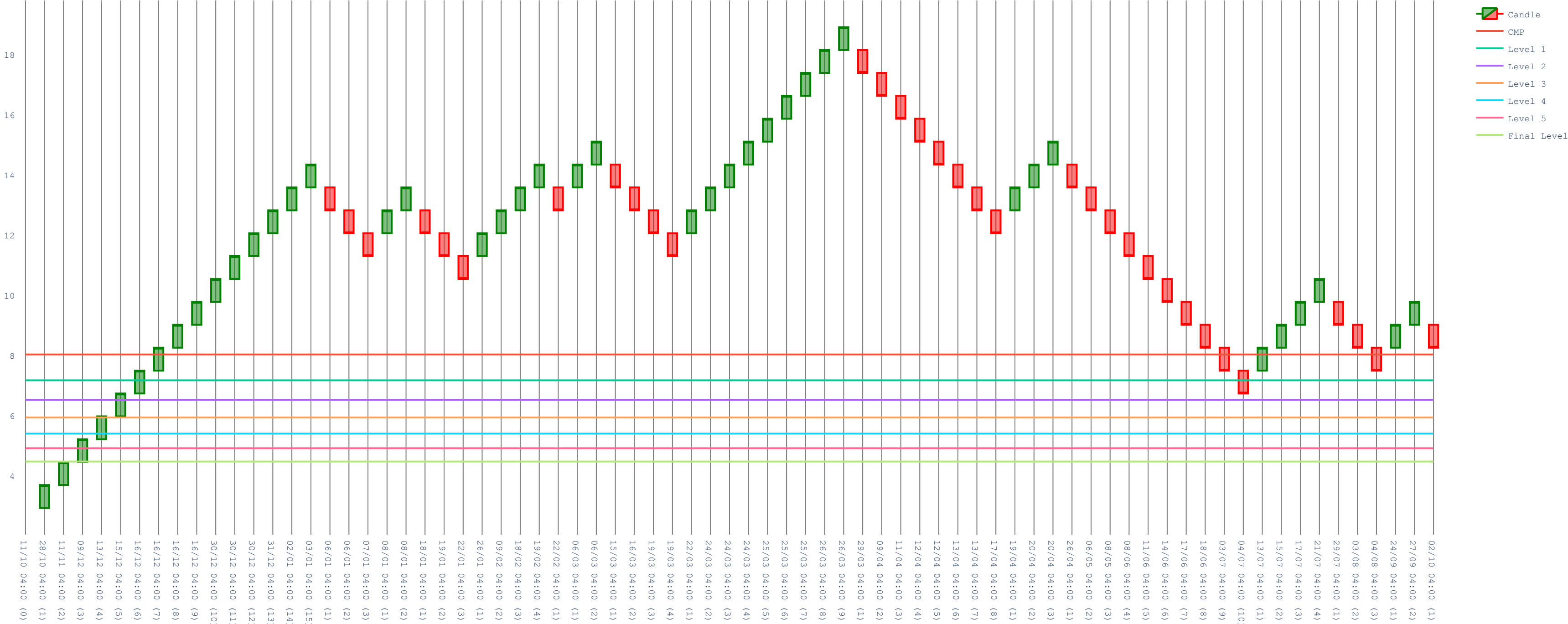




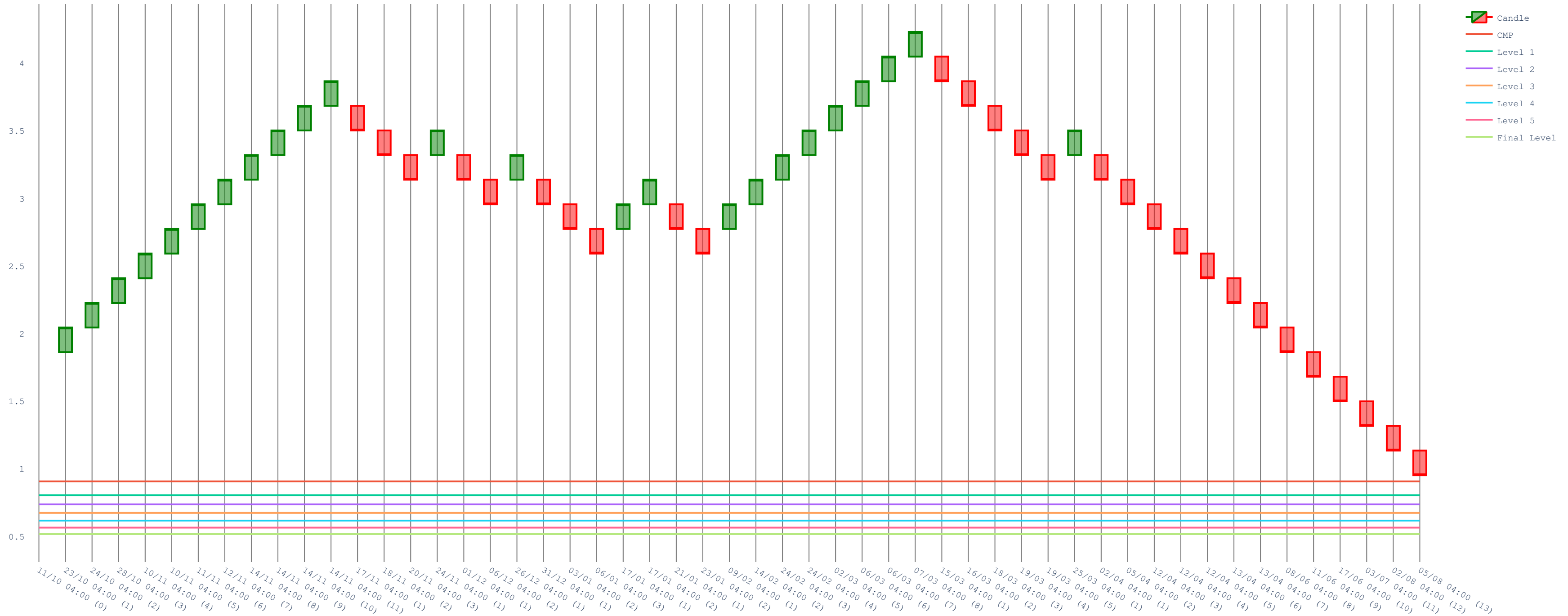




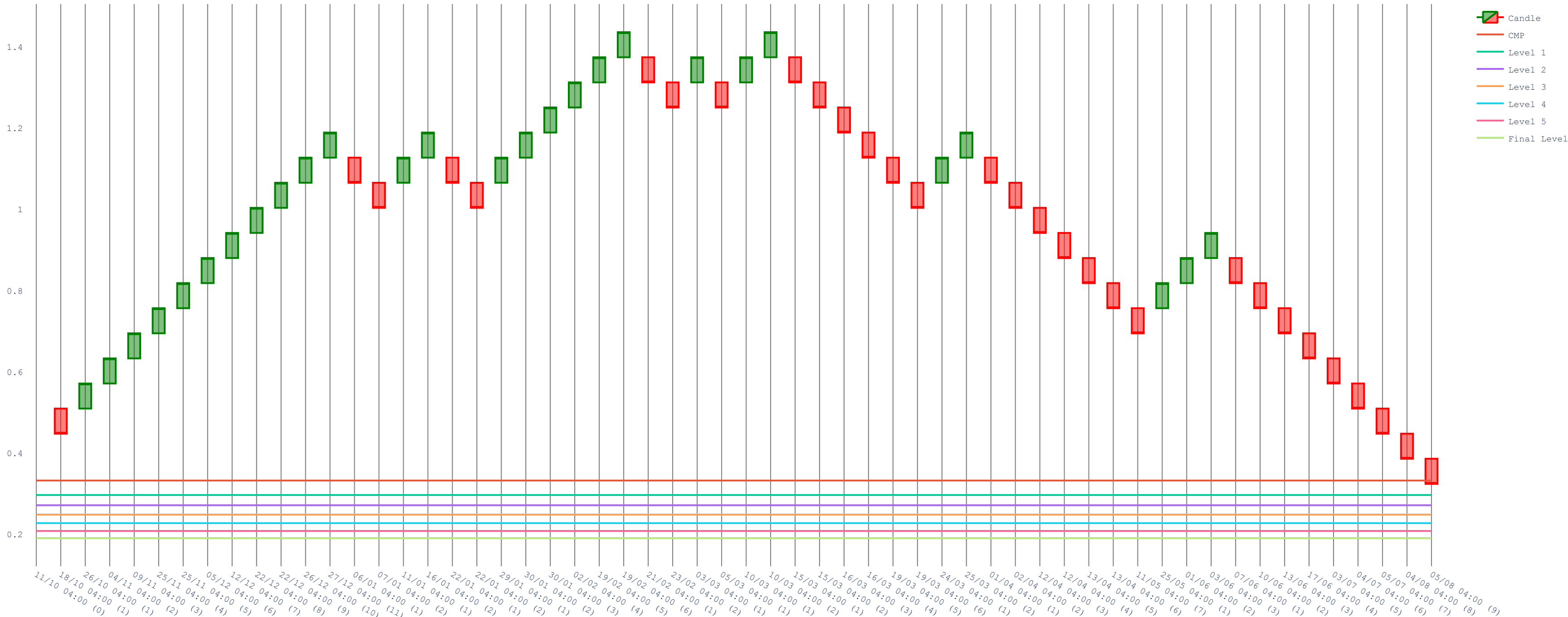




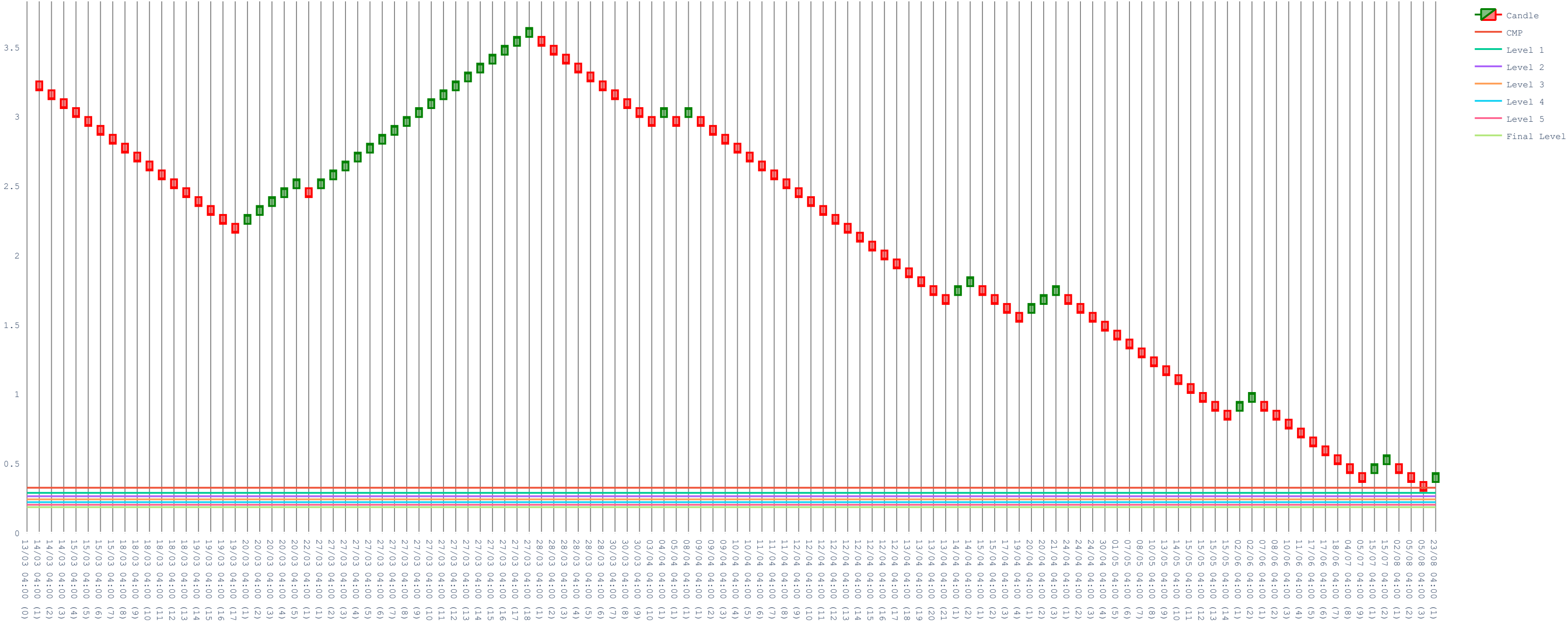
DYDXUSDT



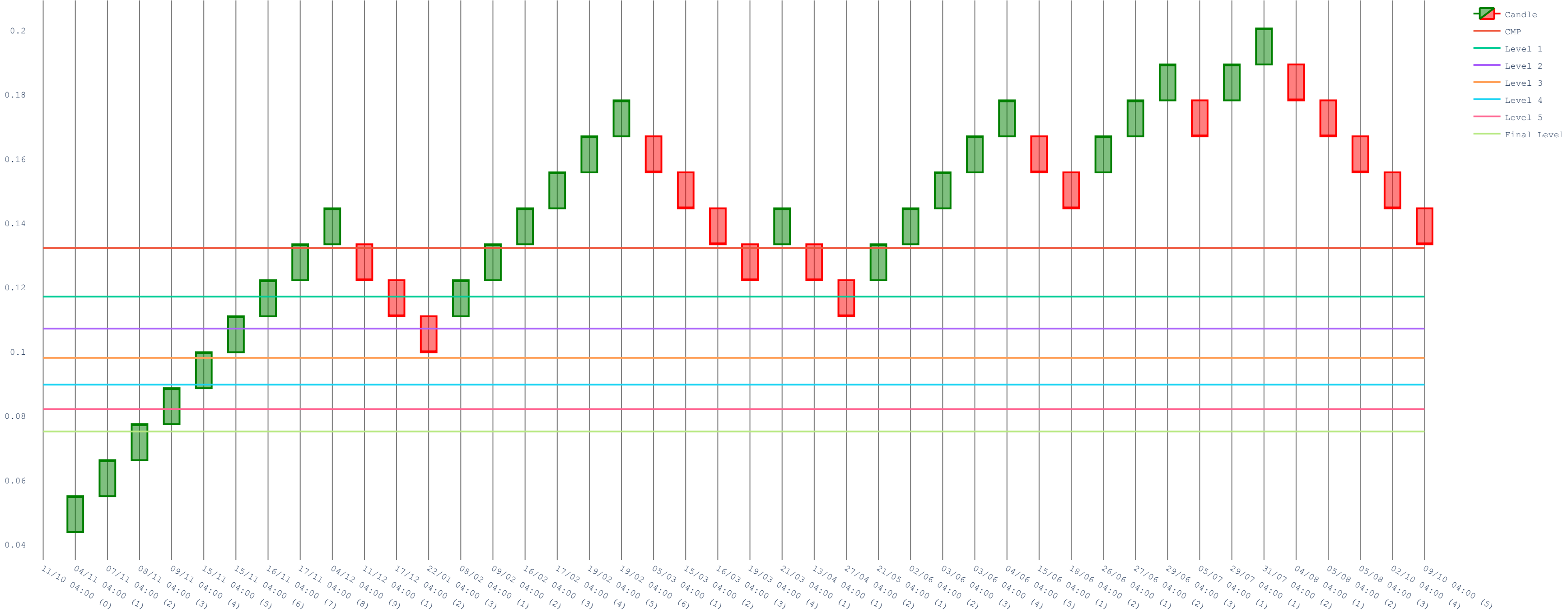
MAGICUSDT



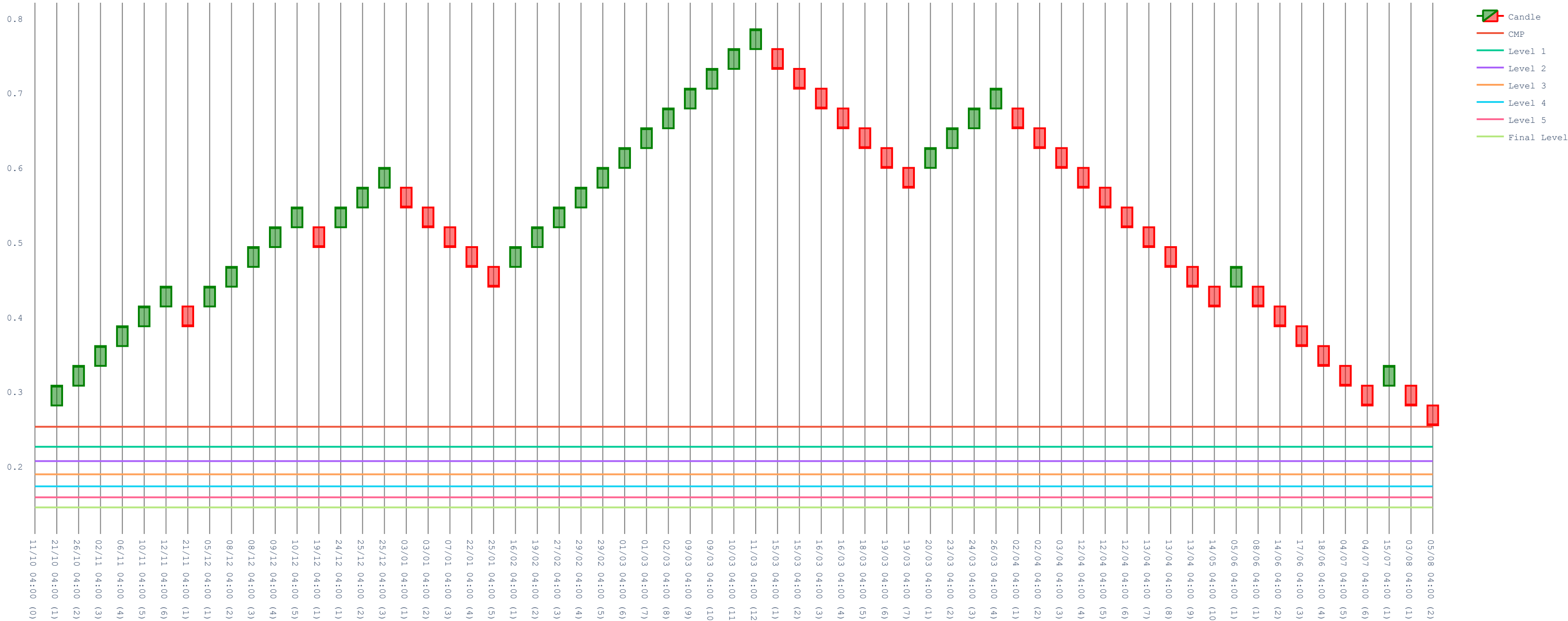
AEVOUSD

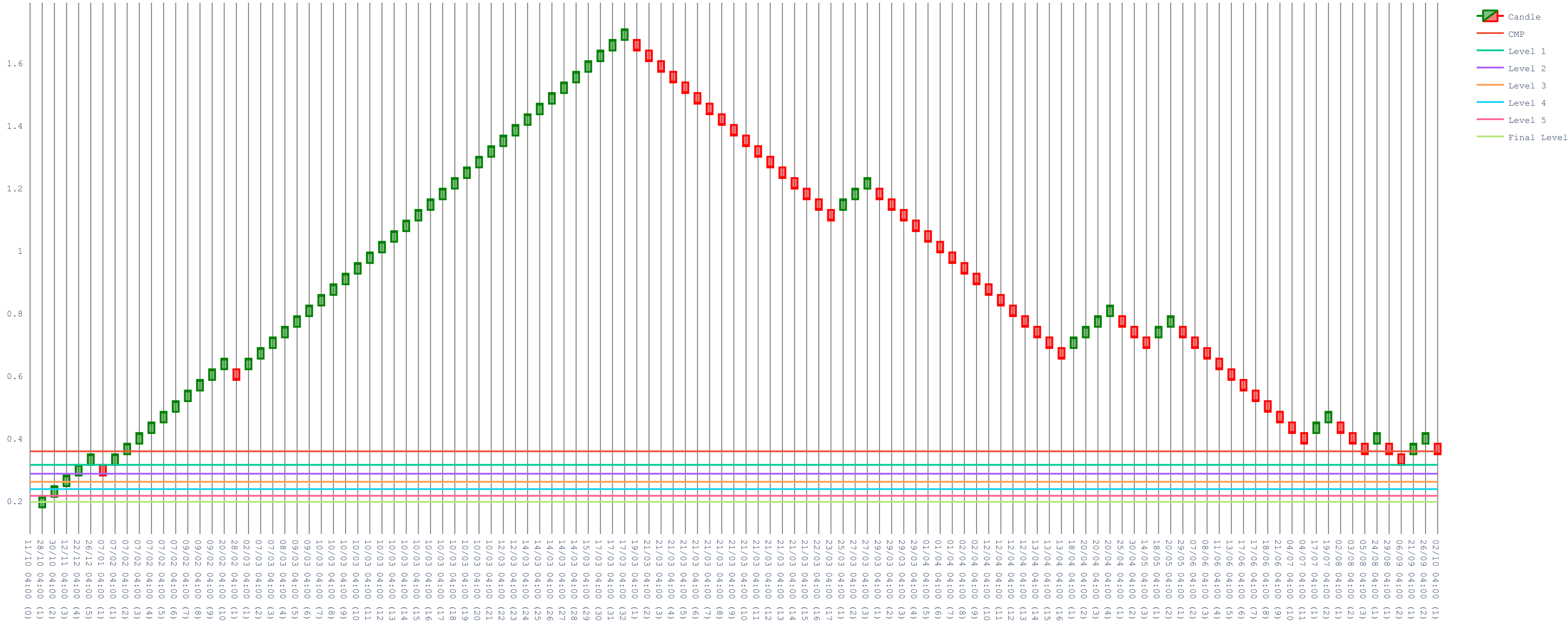


KASUSDT

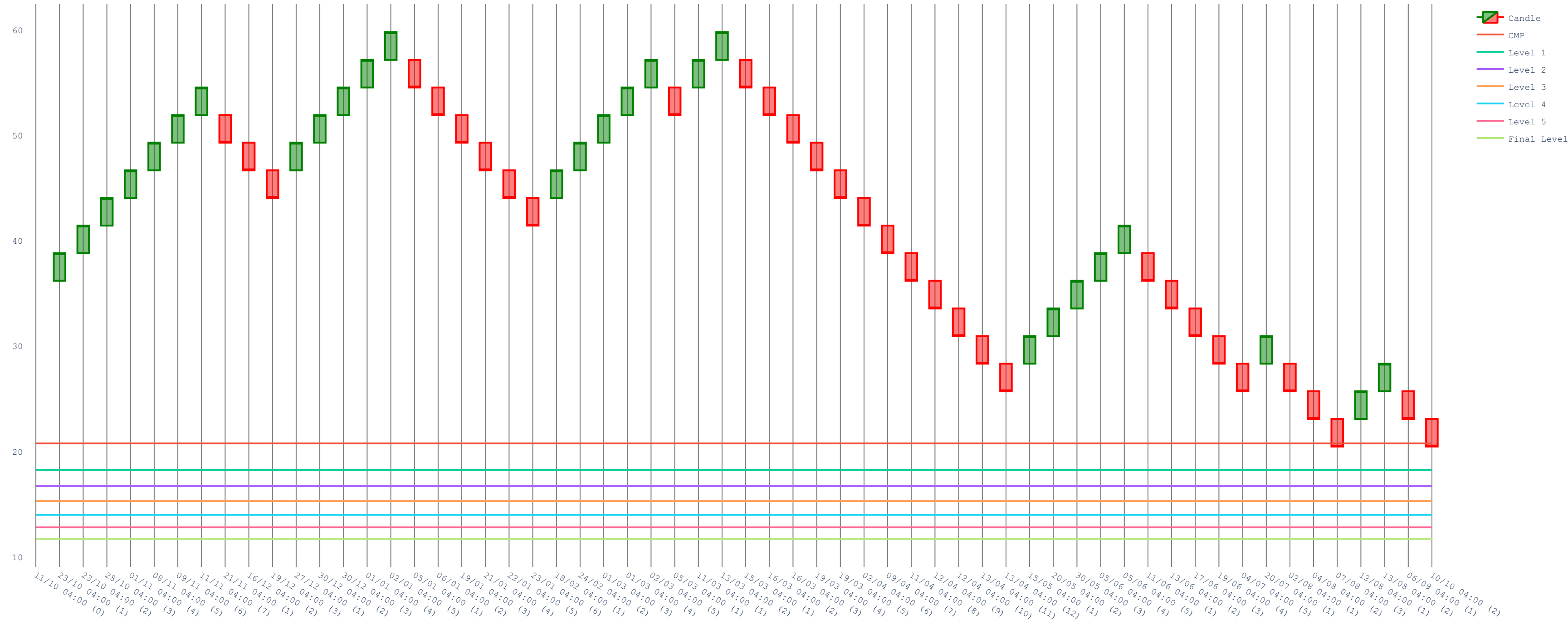




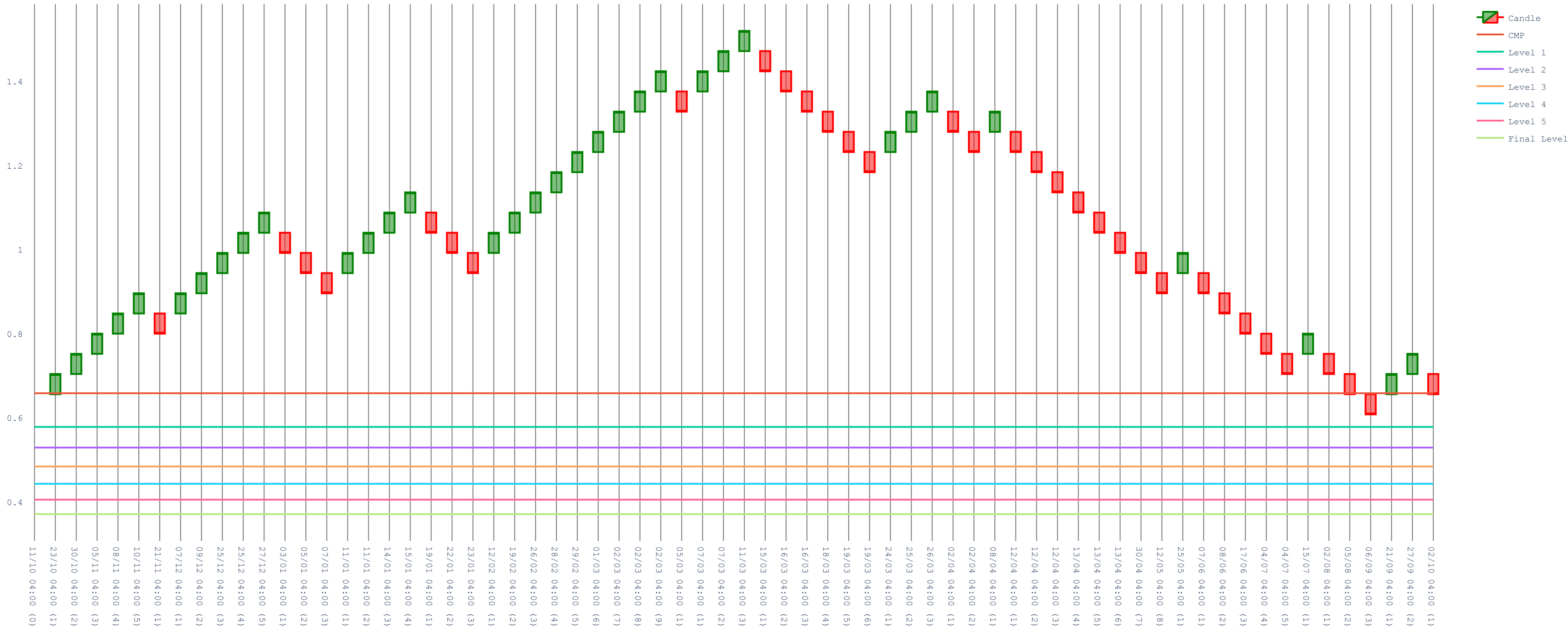


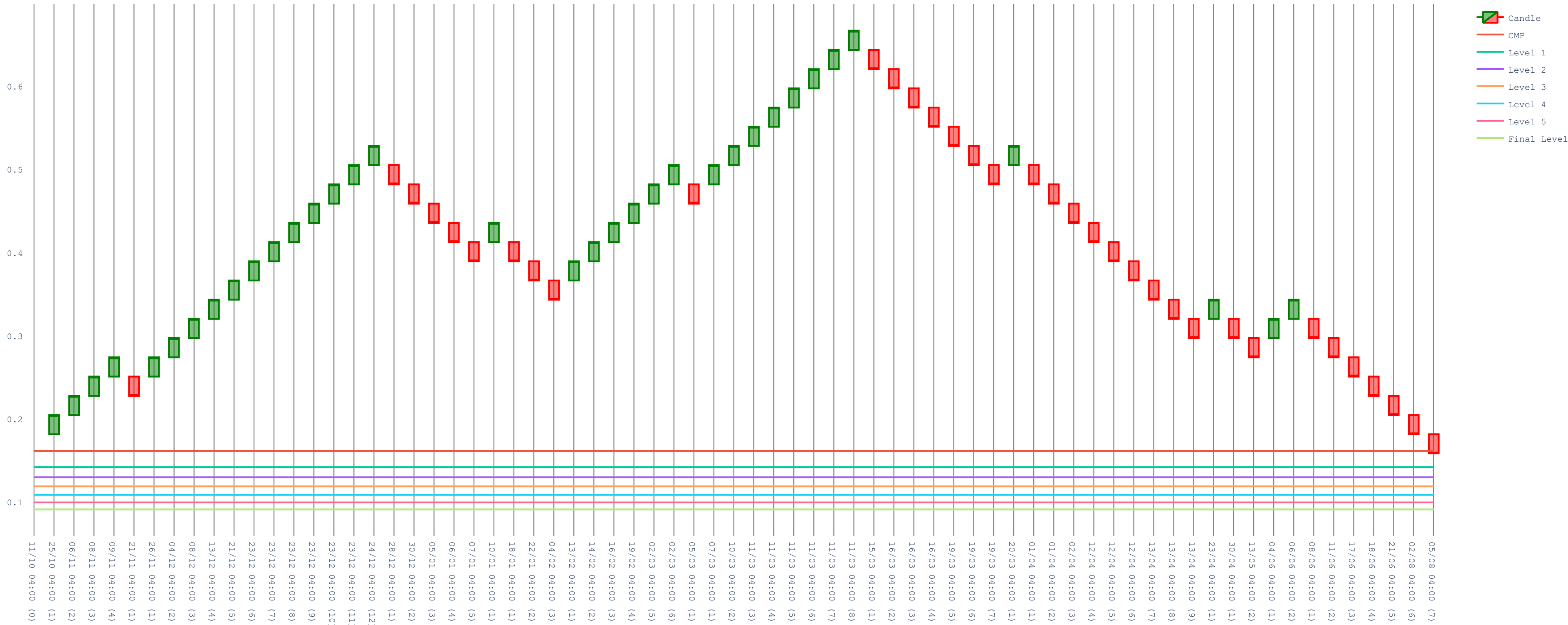


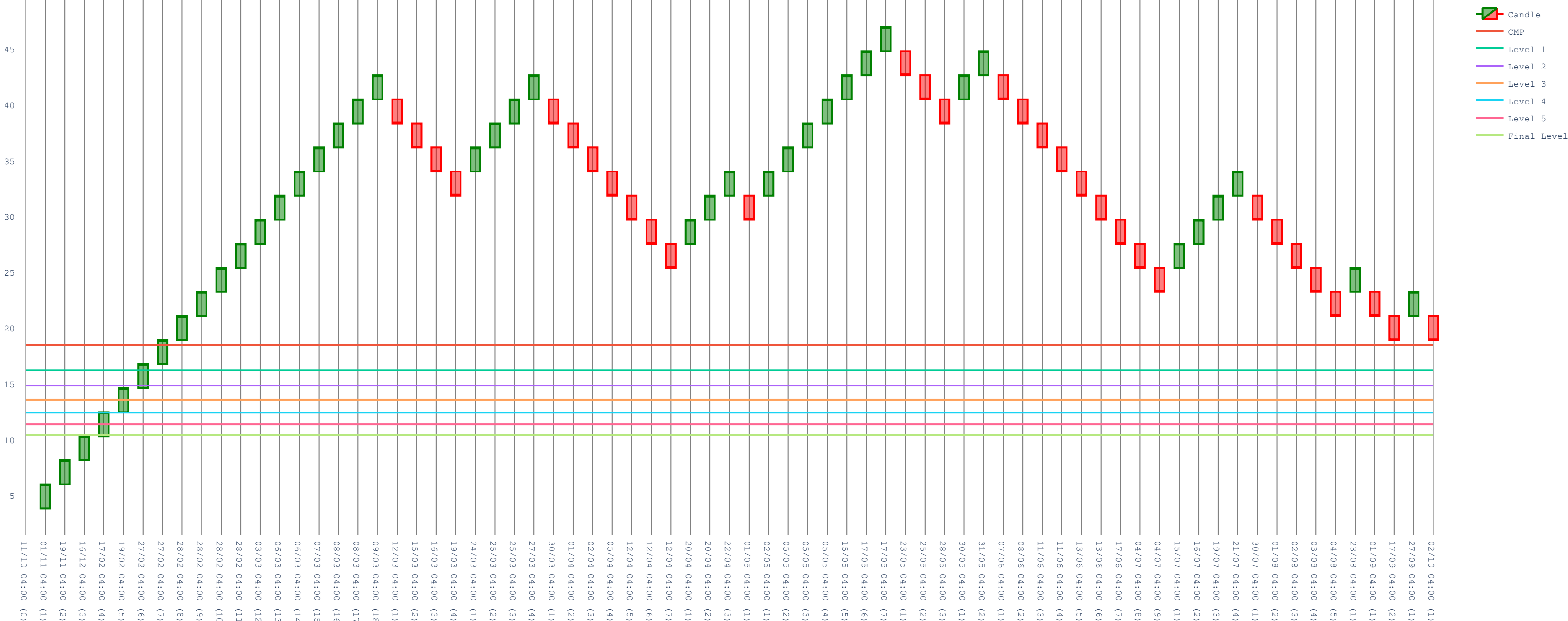
GMXUSDT

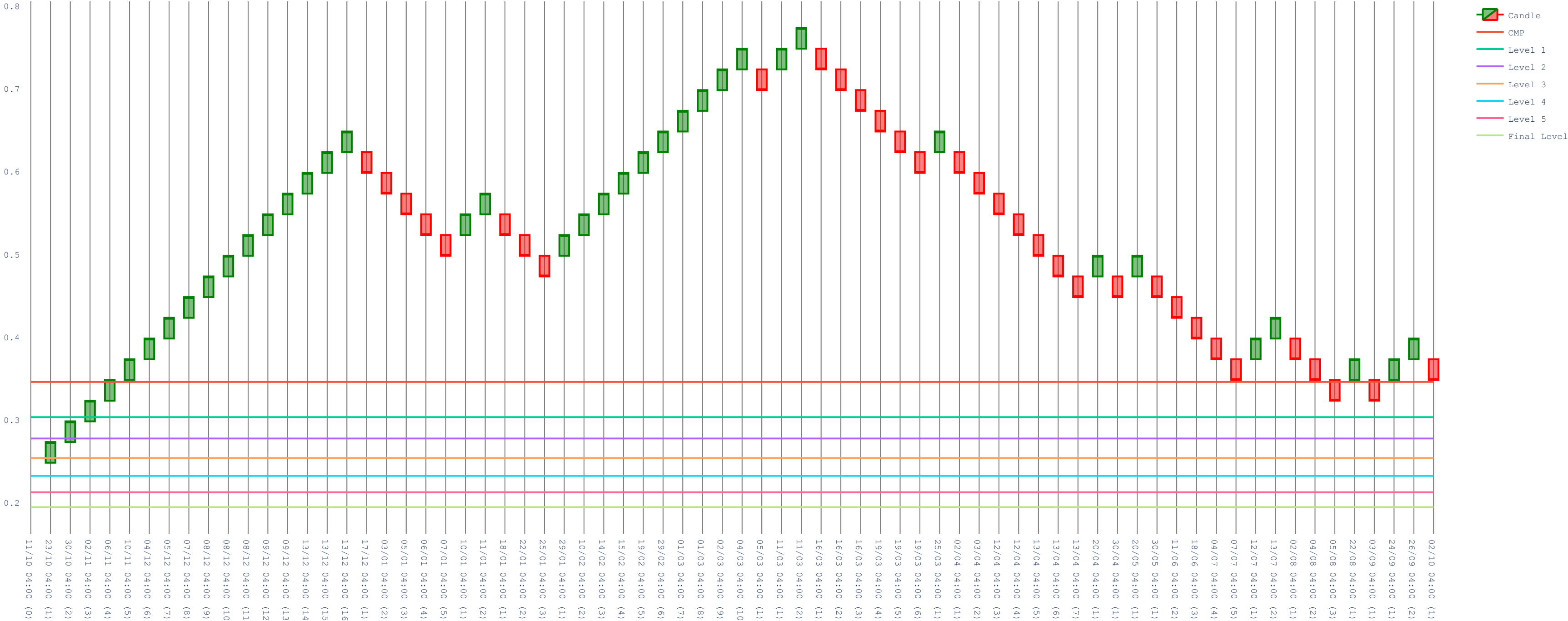


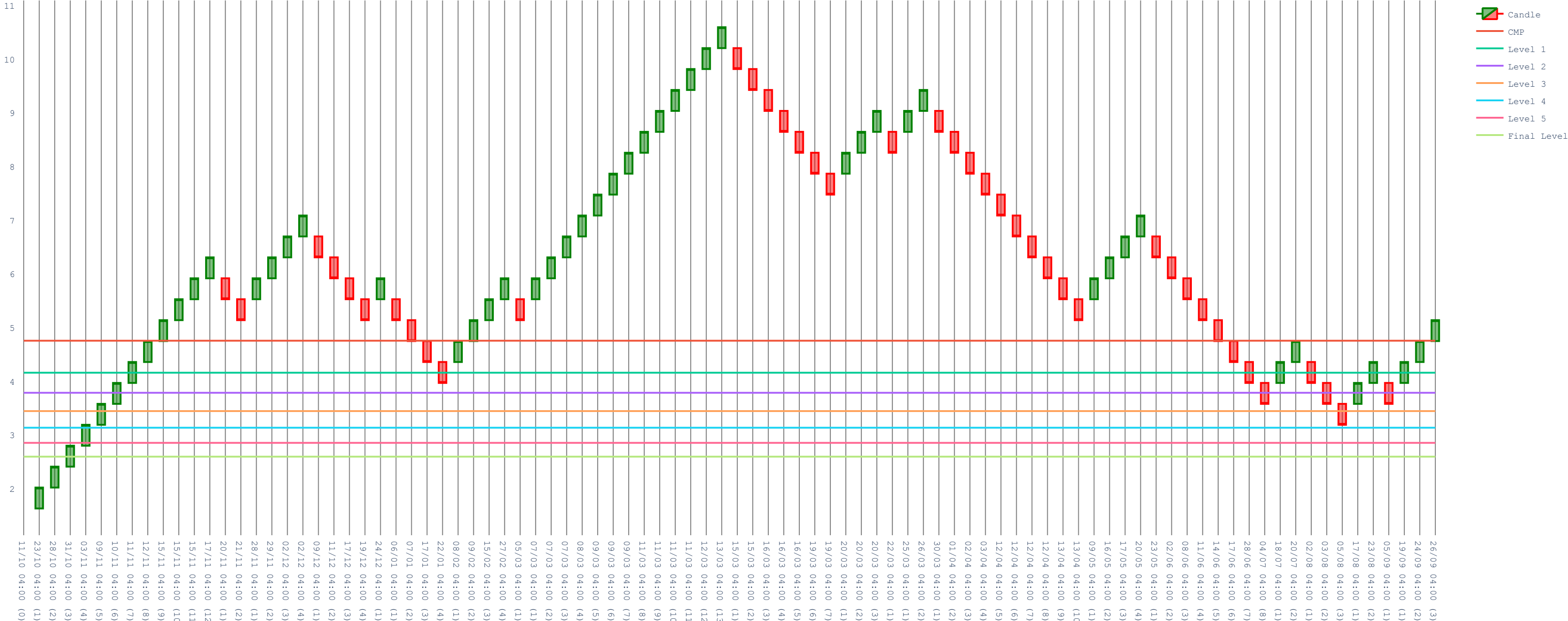
XTZUSDT





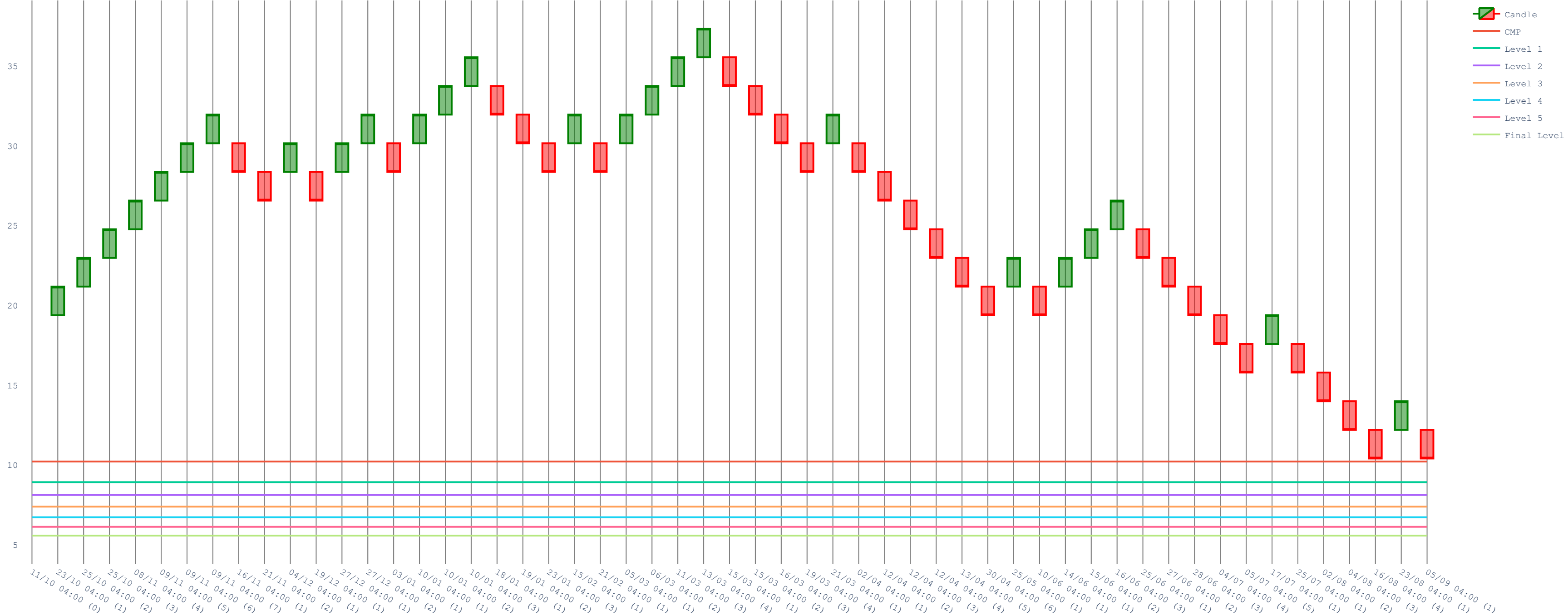


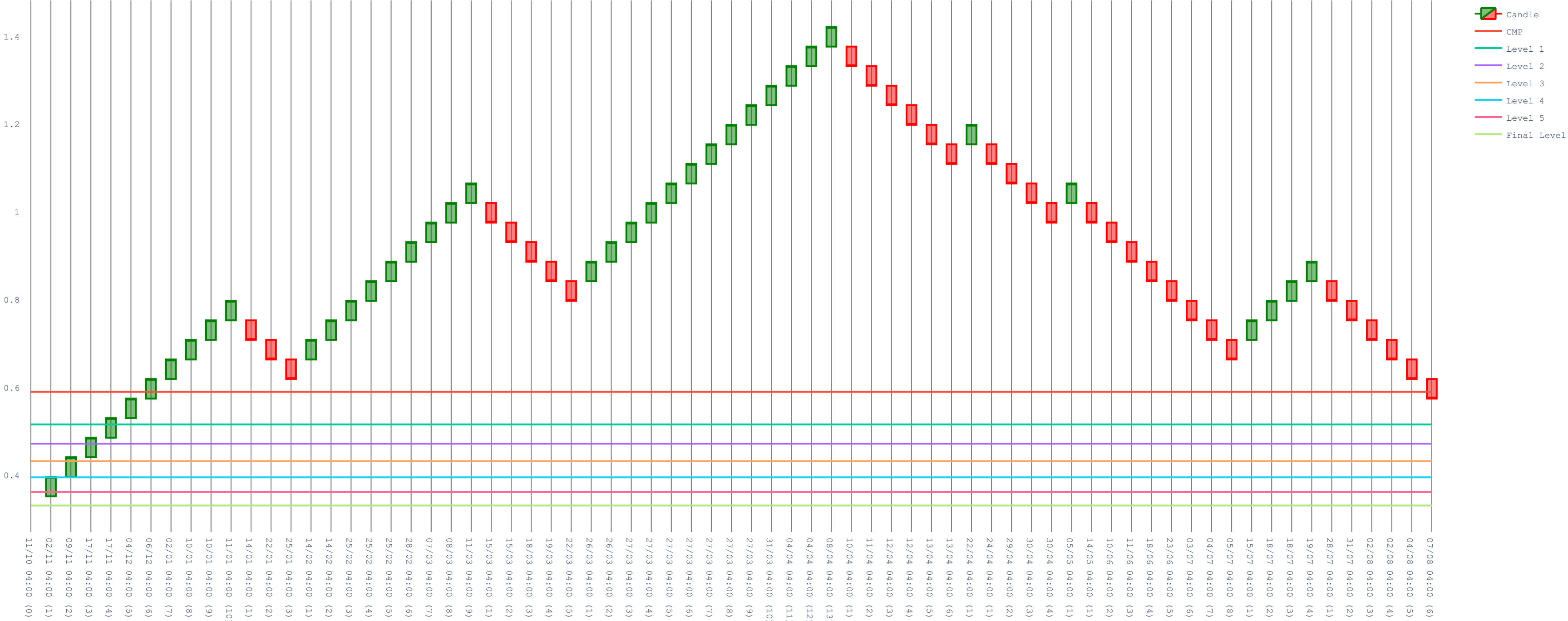




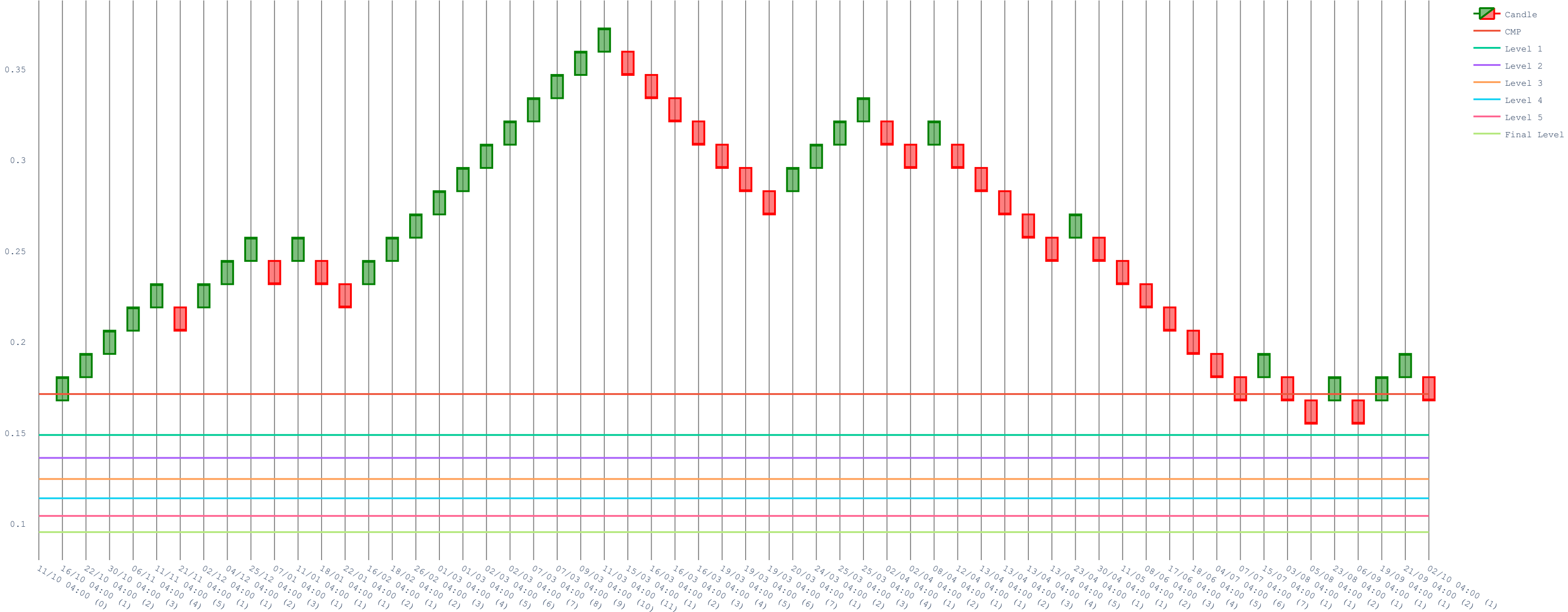


RPLUSDT

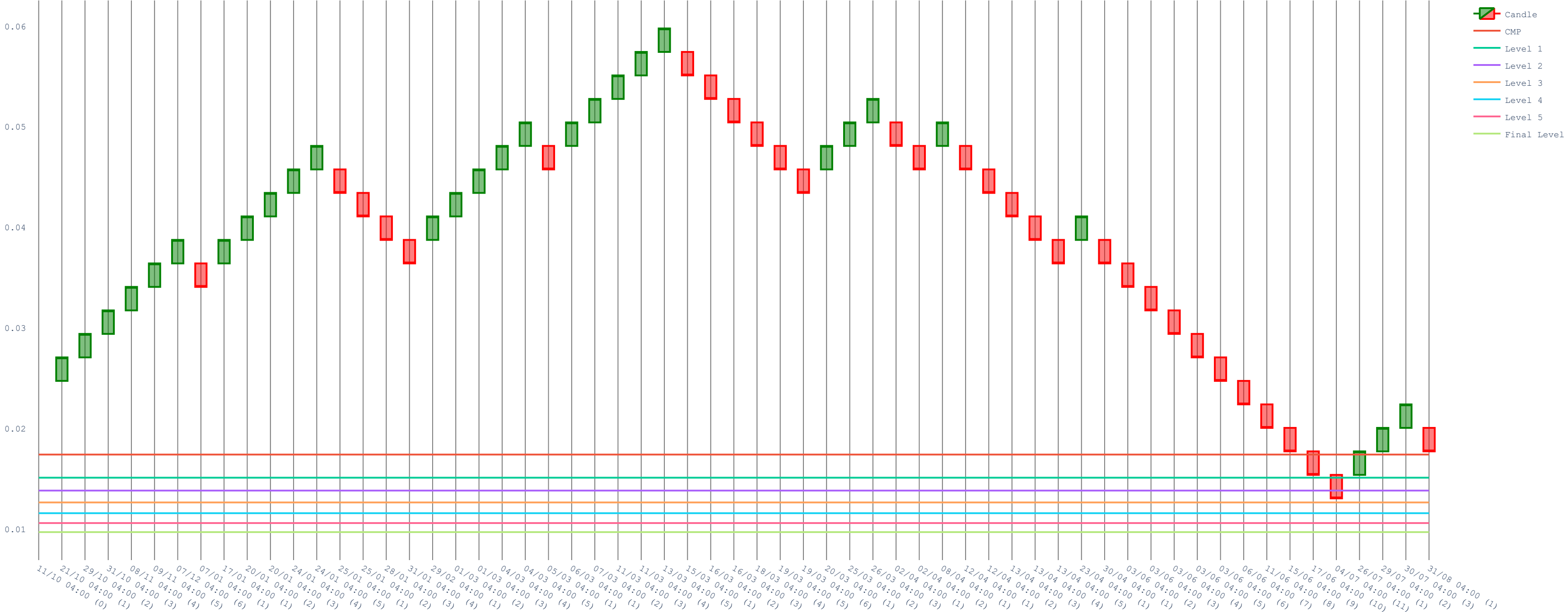




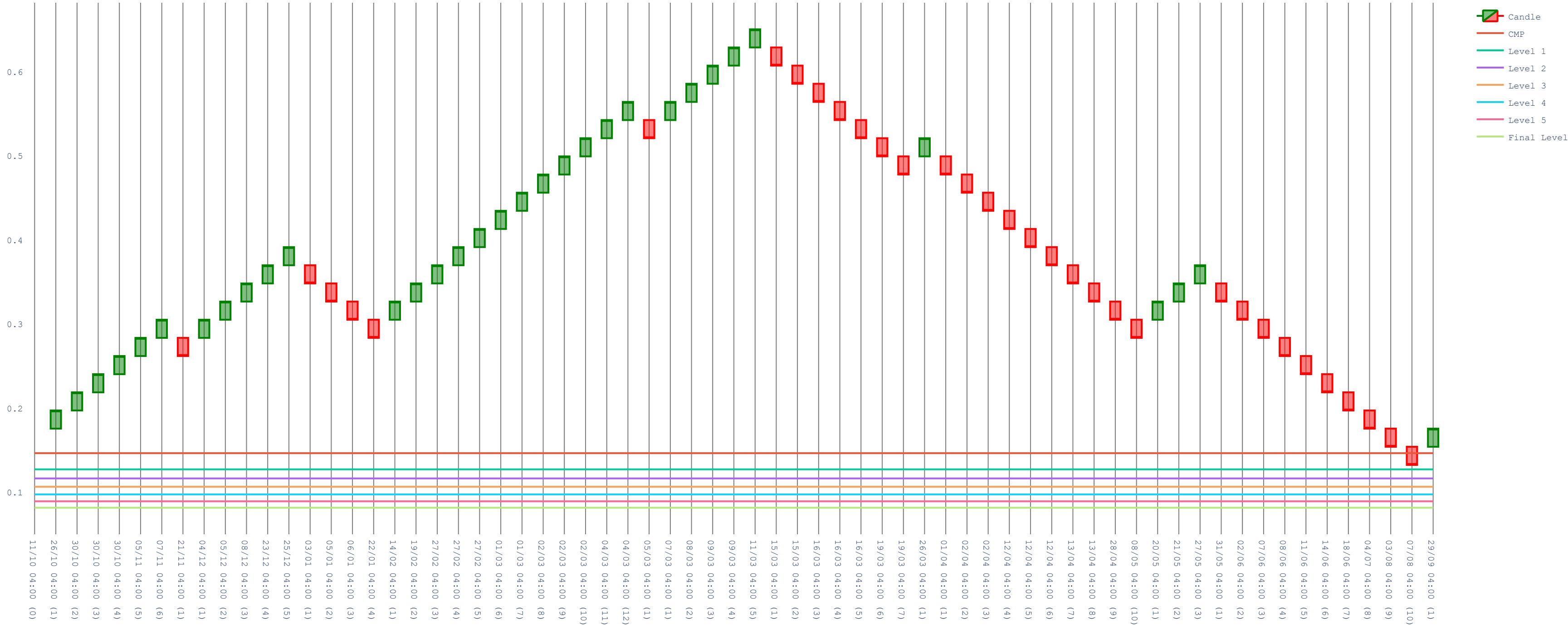
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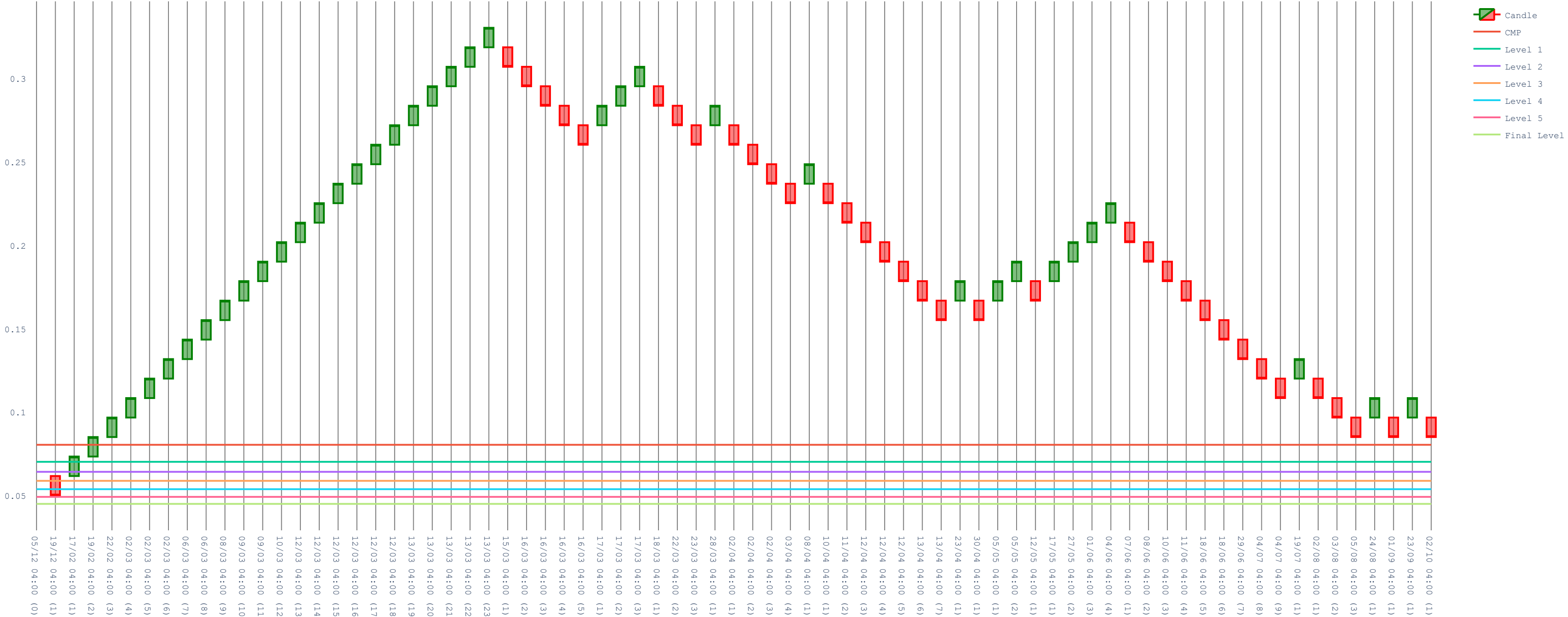


XEMUSDT

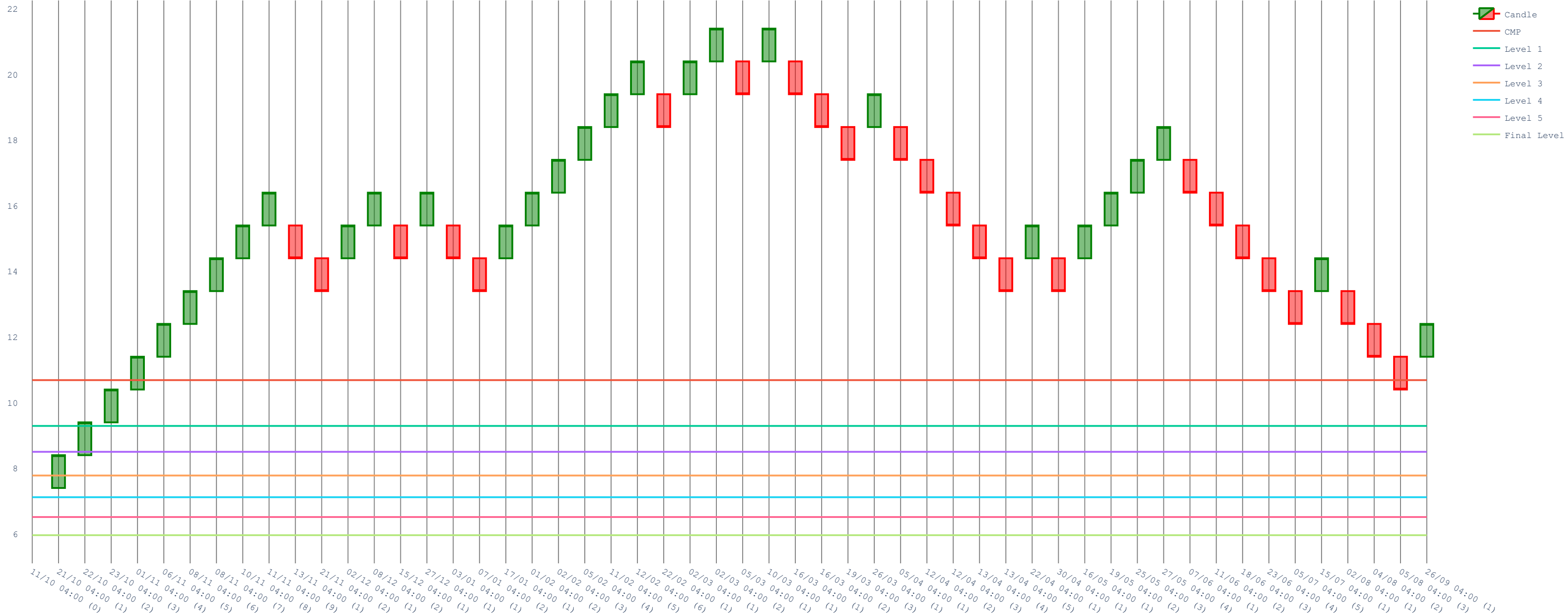


ENJUSDT

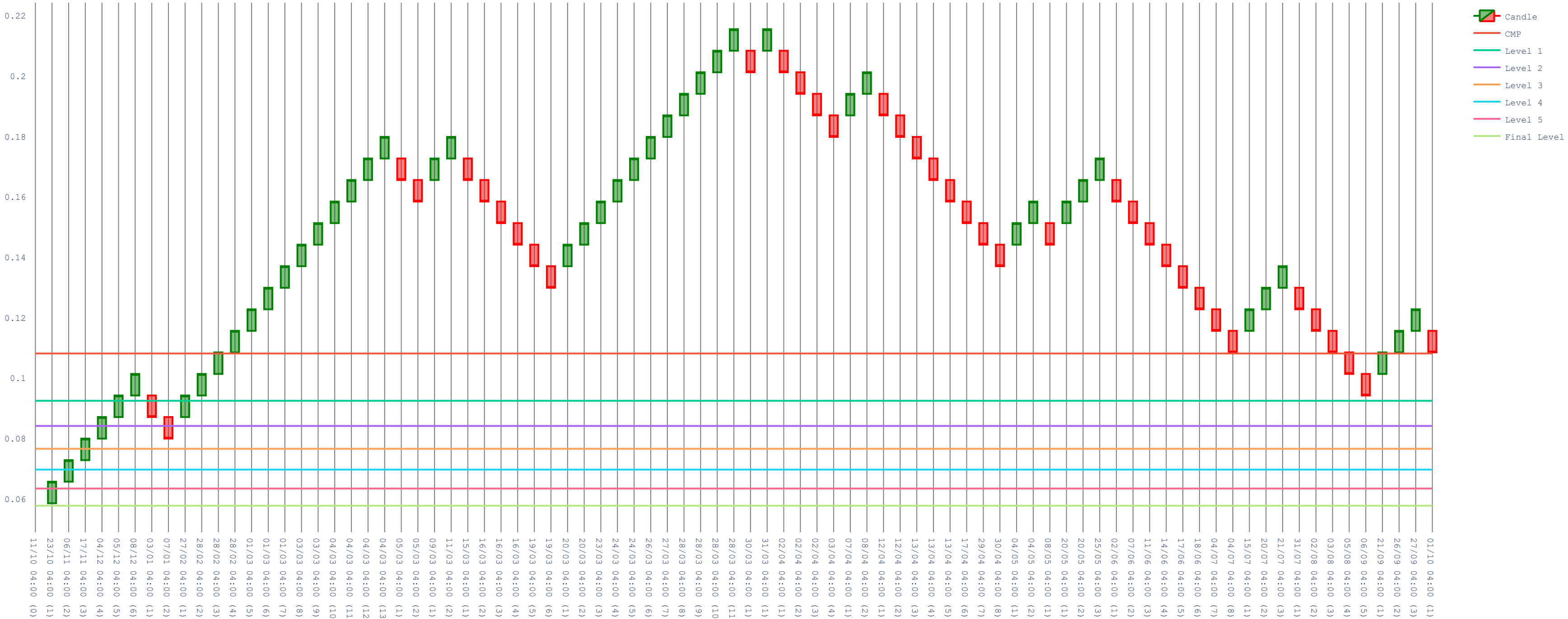




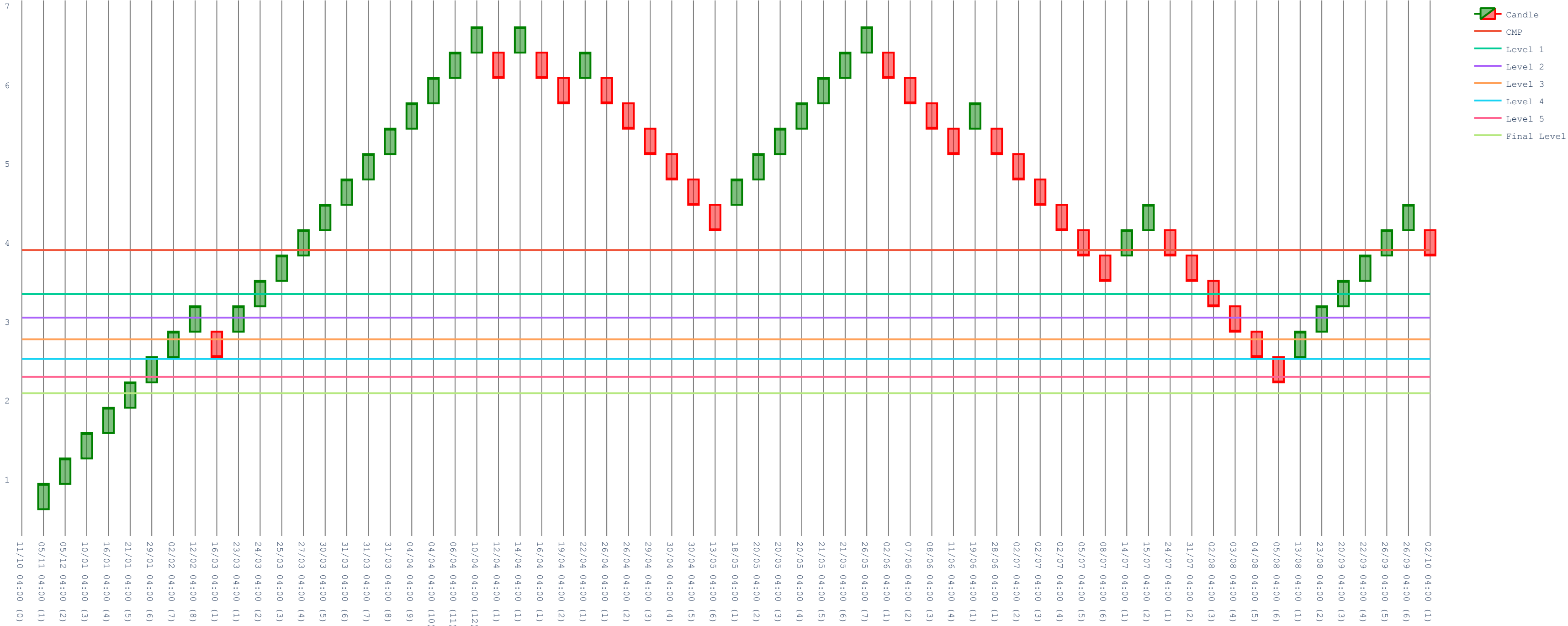
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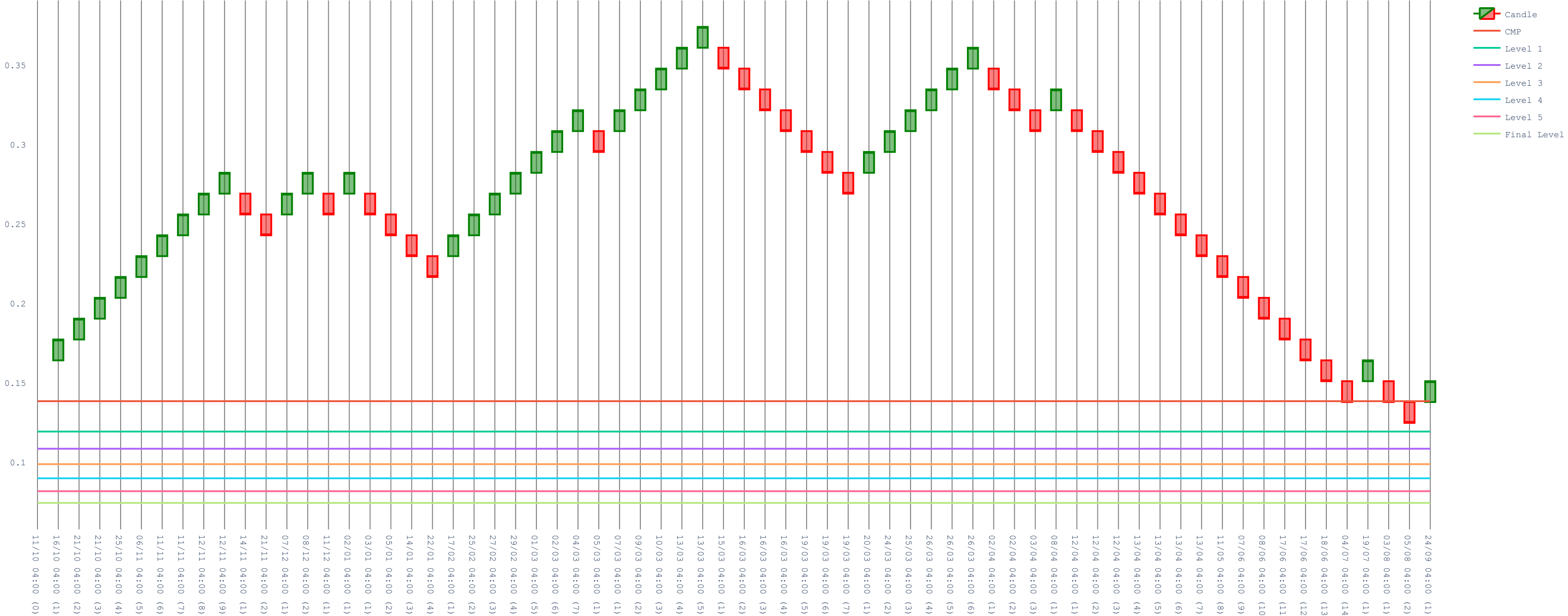
DOGEUSDT



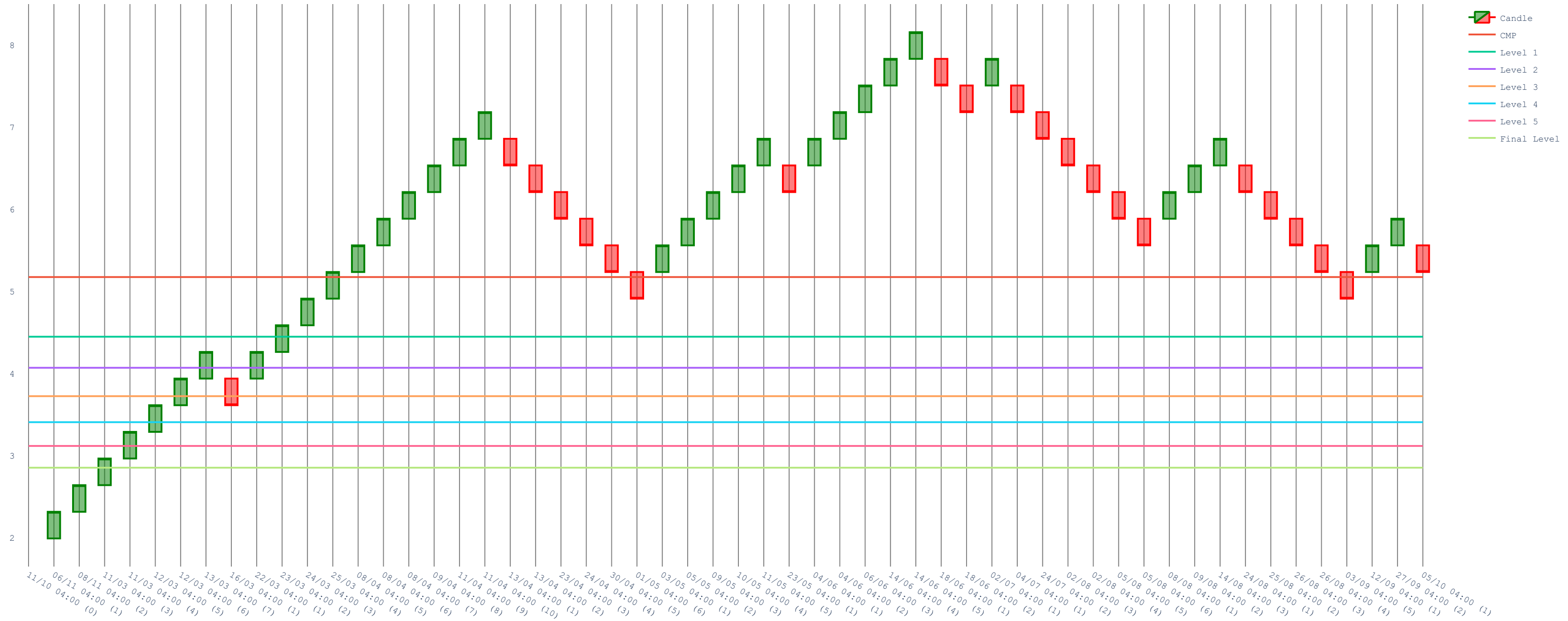




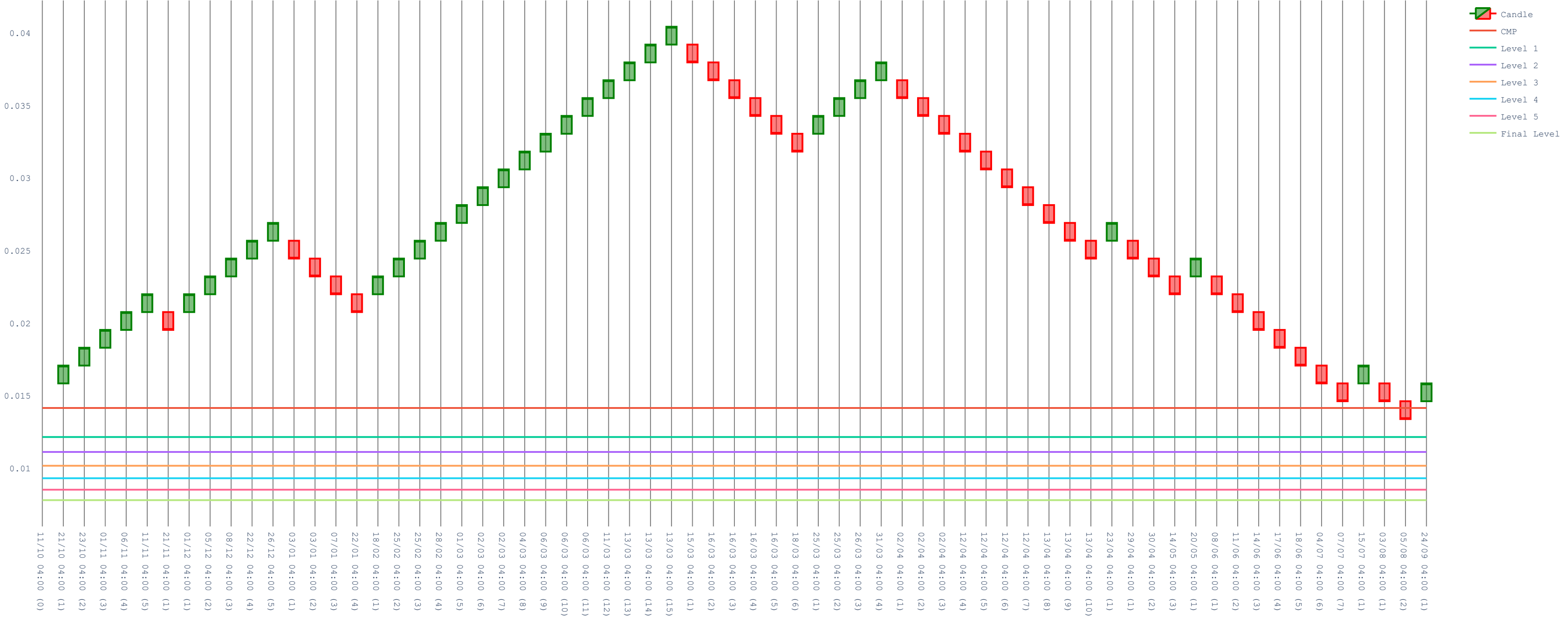
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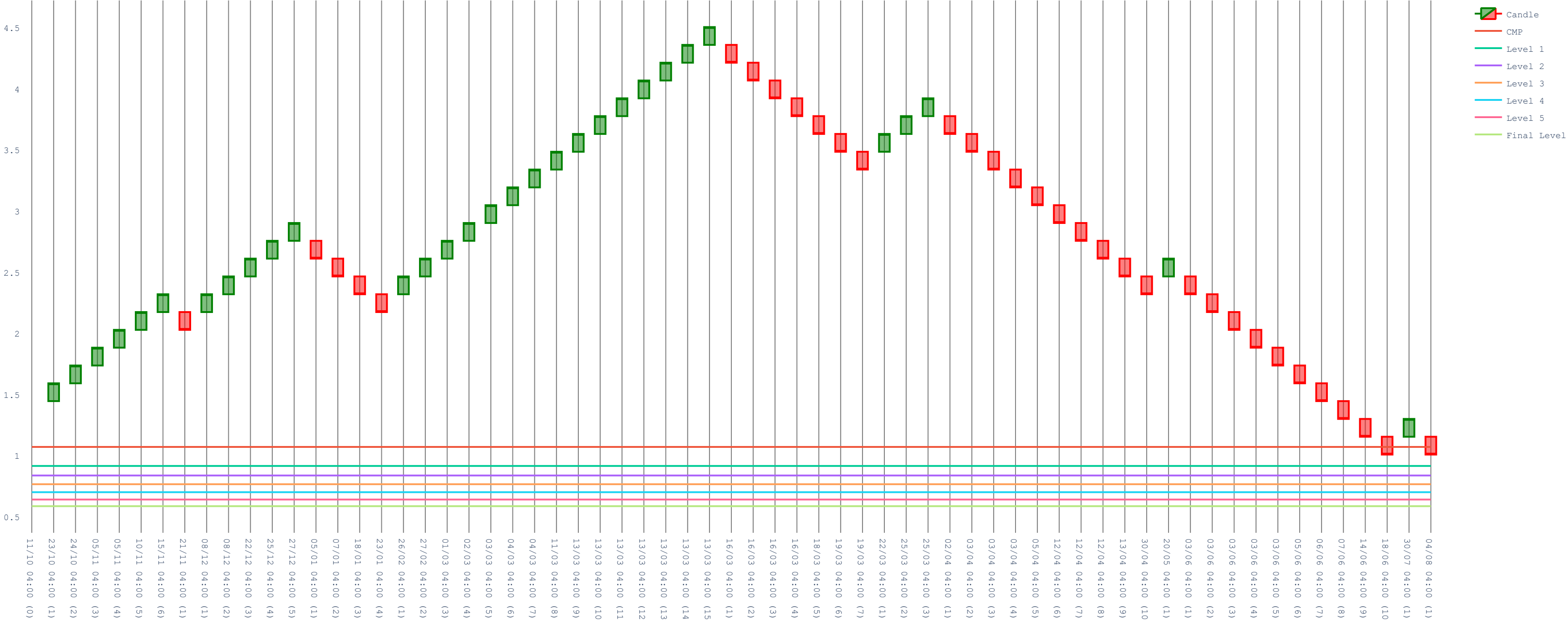


TONUSDT

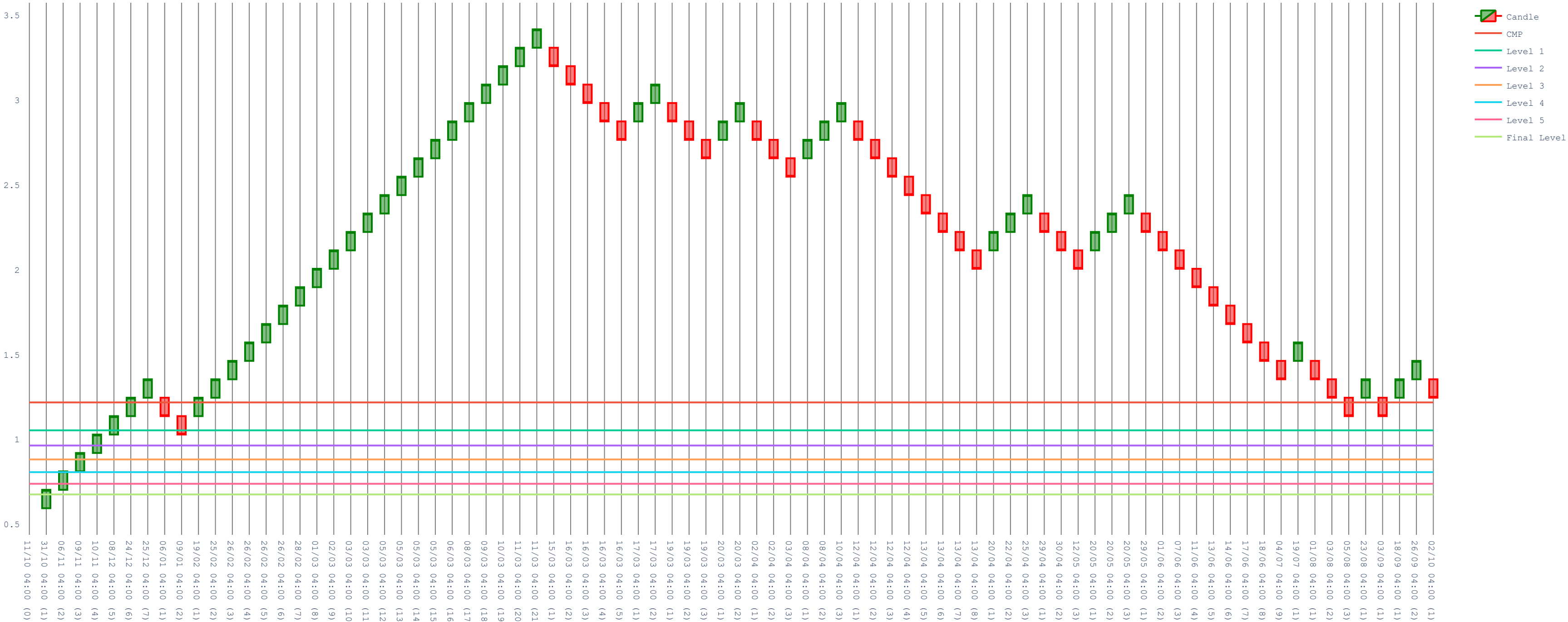


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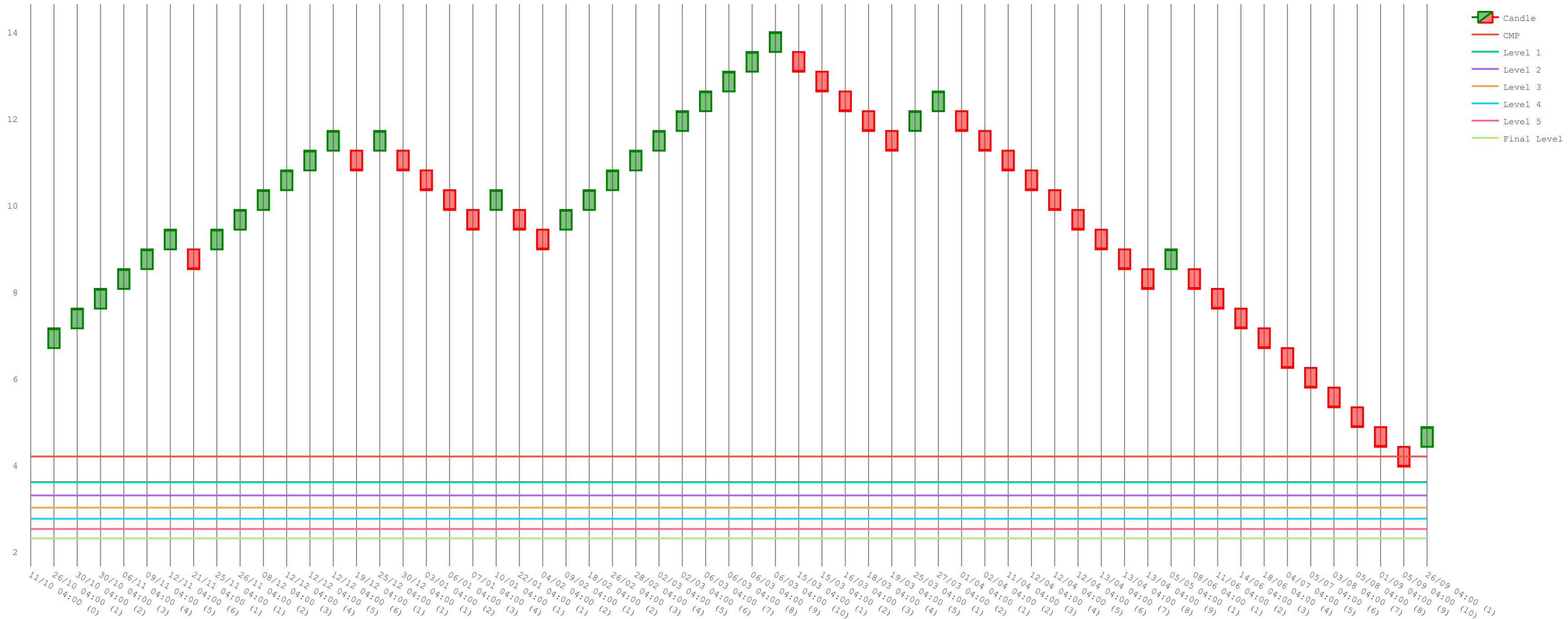


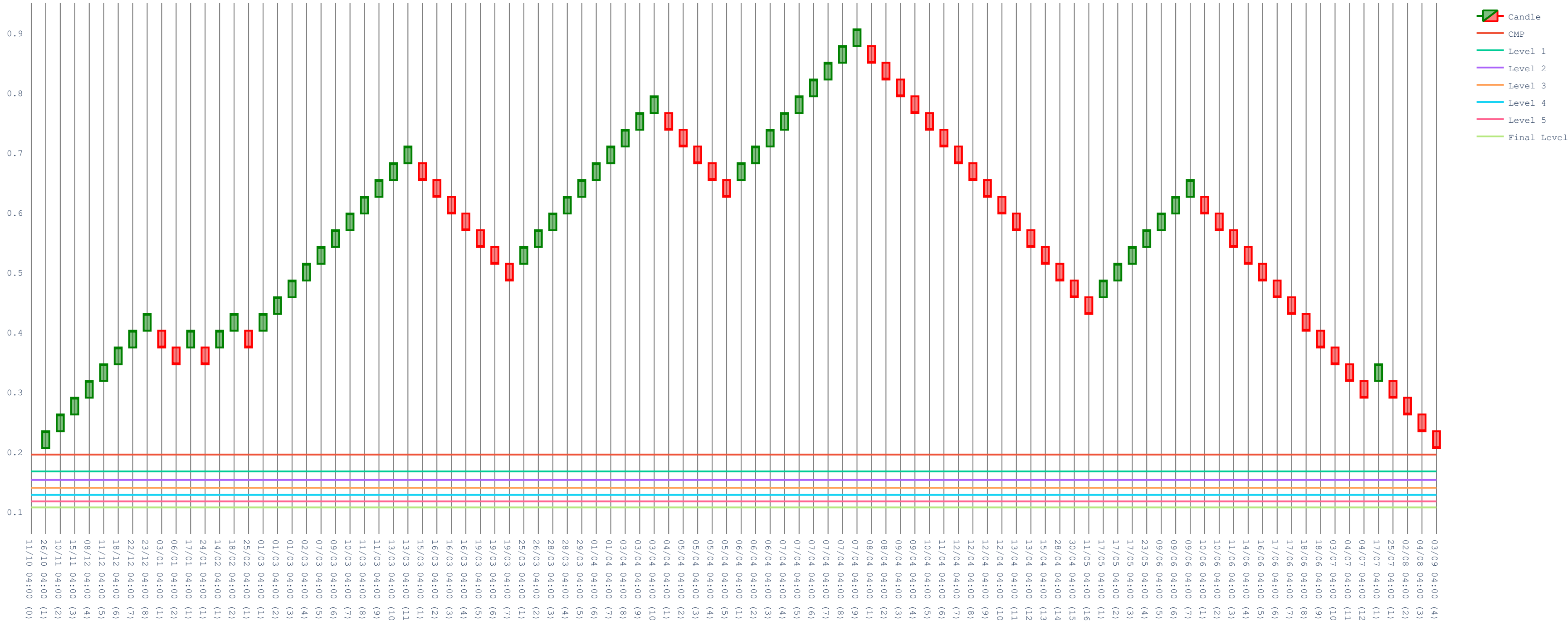


THETAUSD



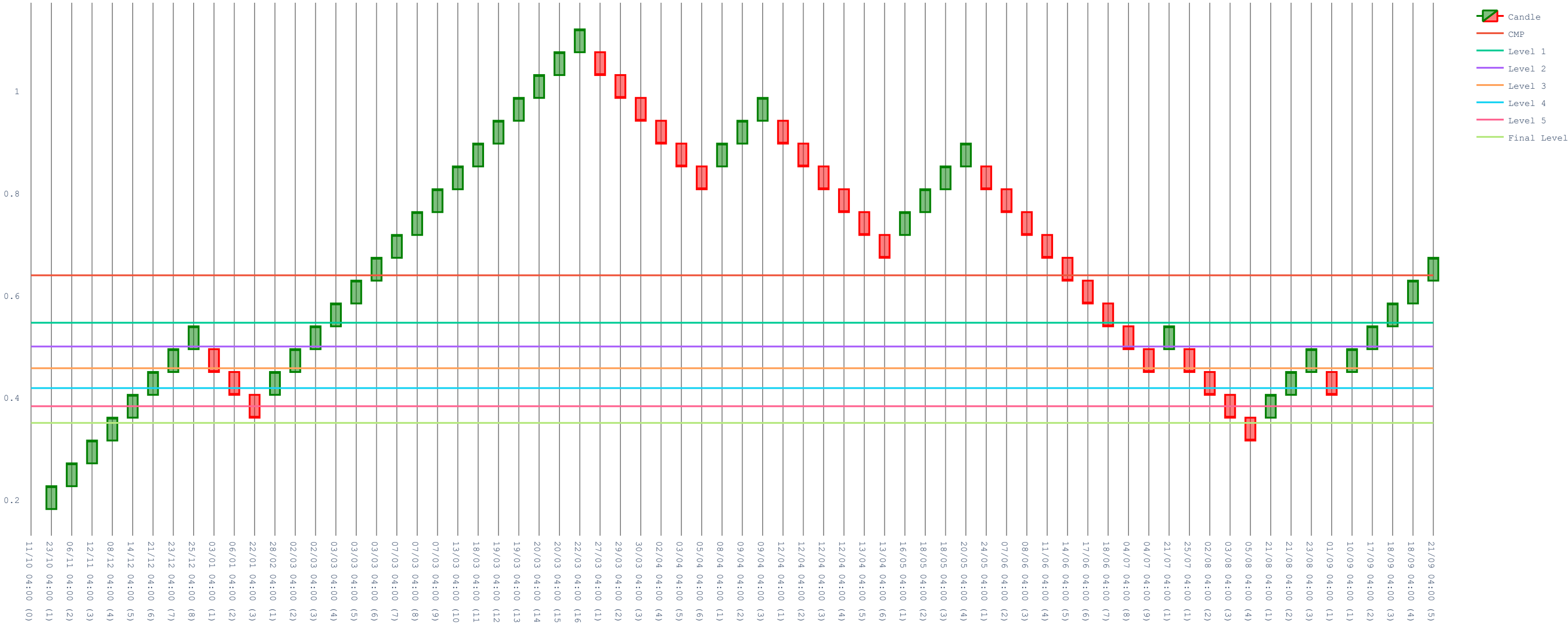
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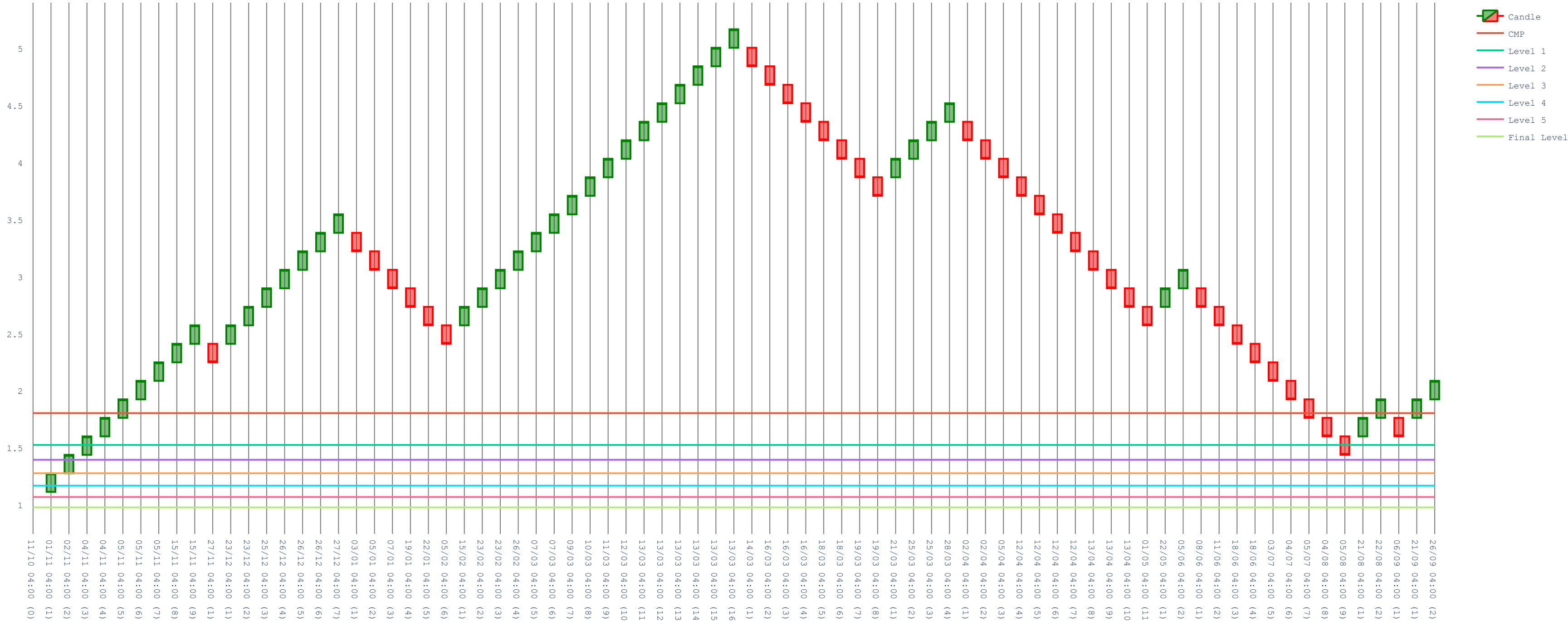




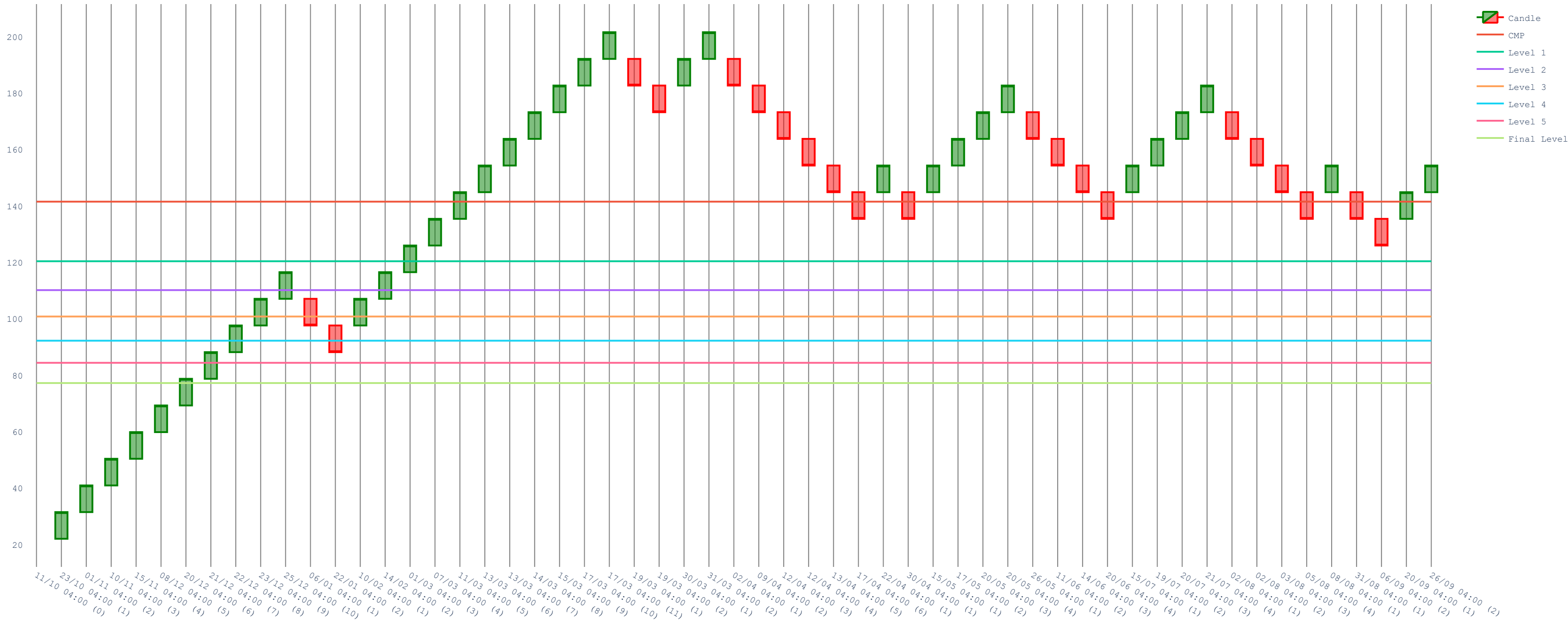


FTMUSDT

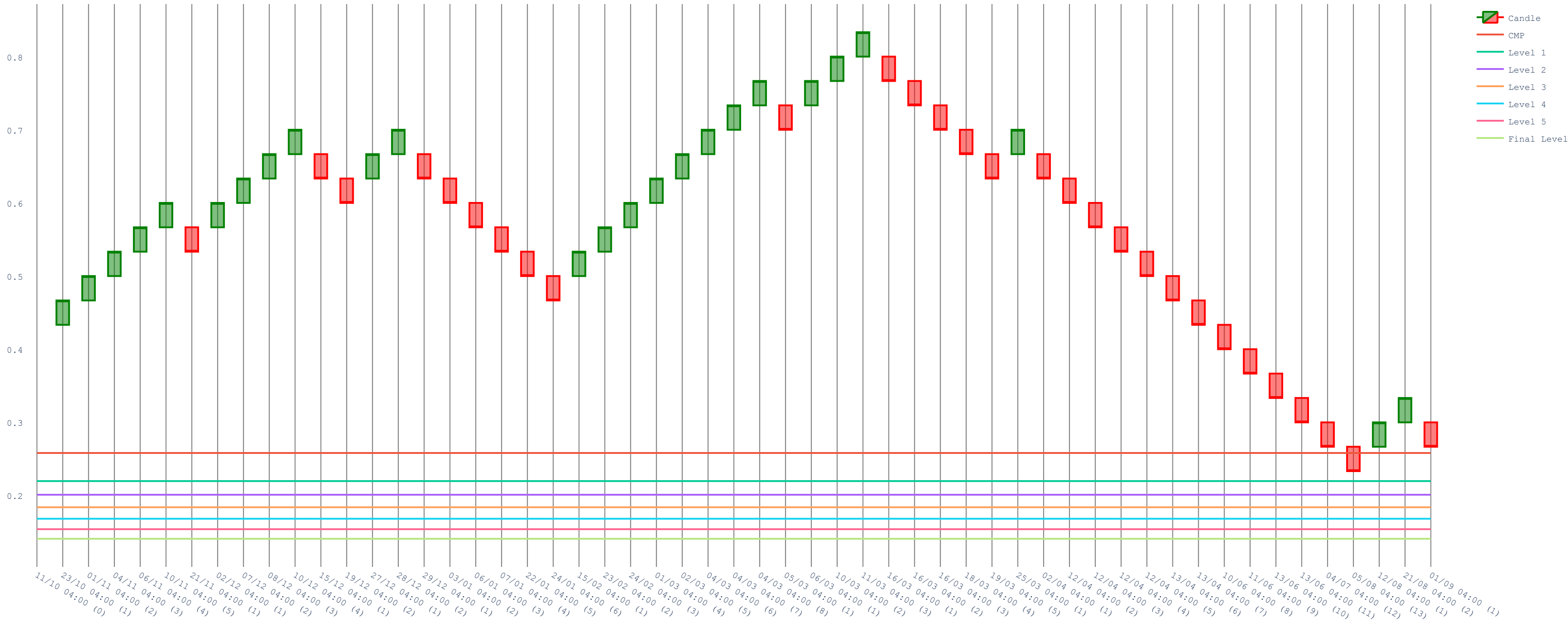




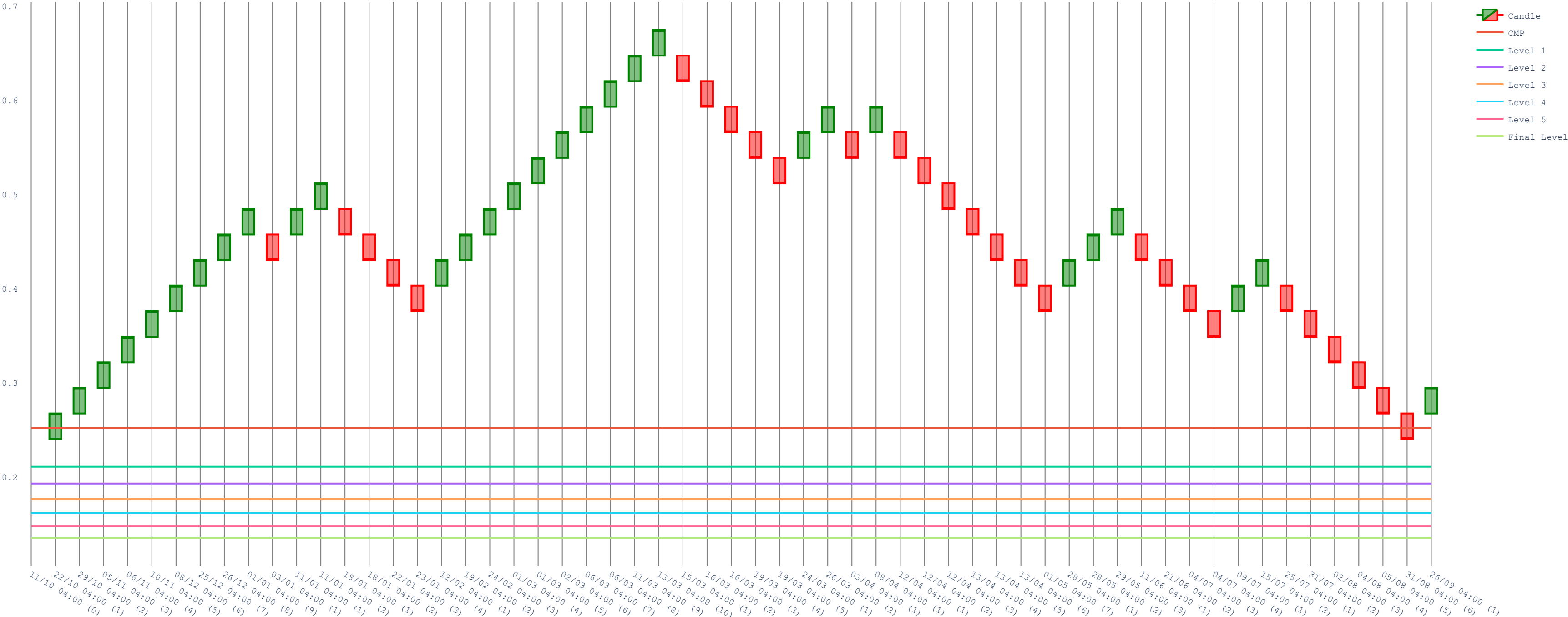
SOLUSDT



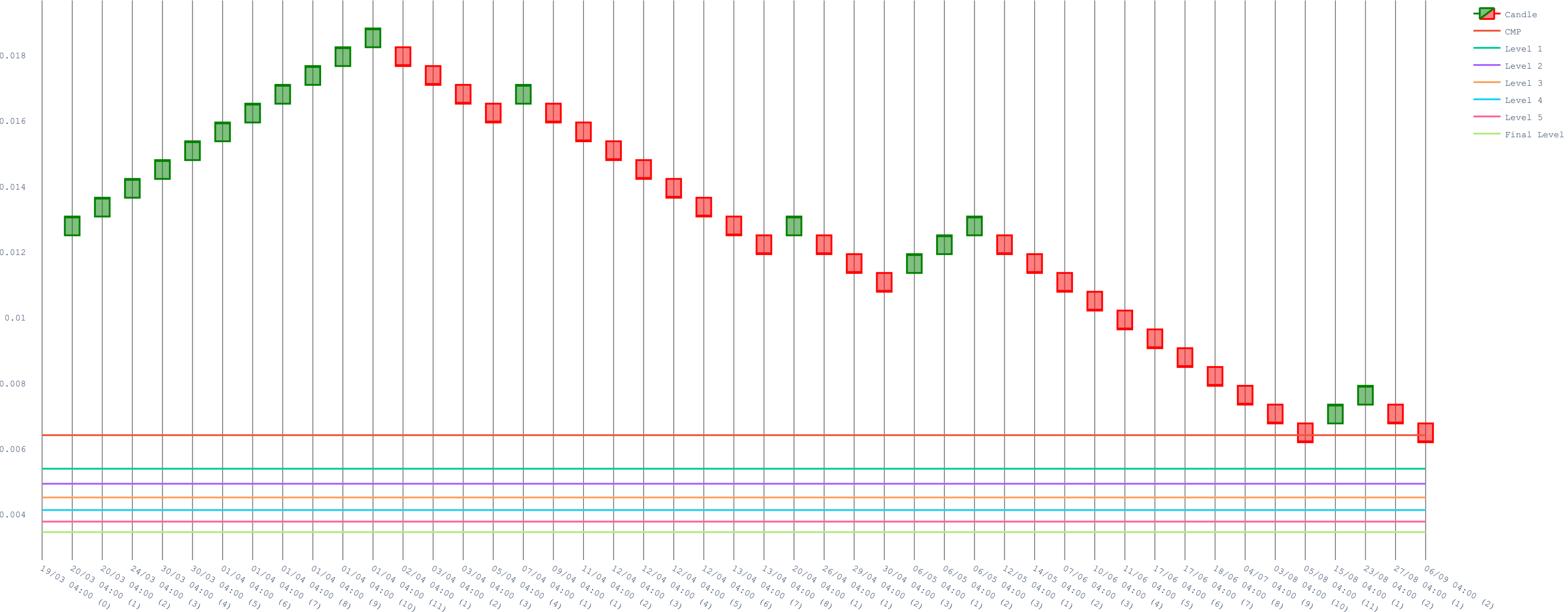
CRVUSDT



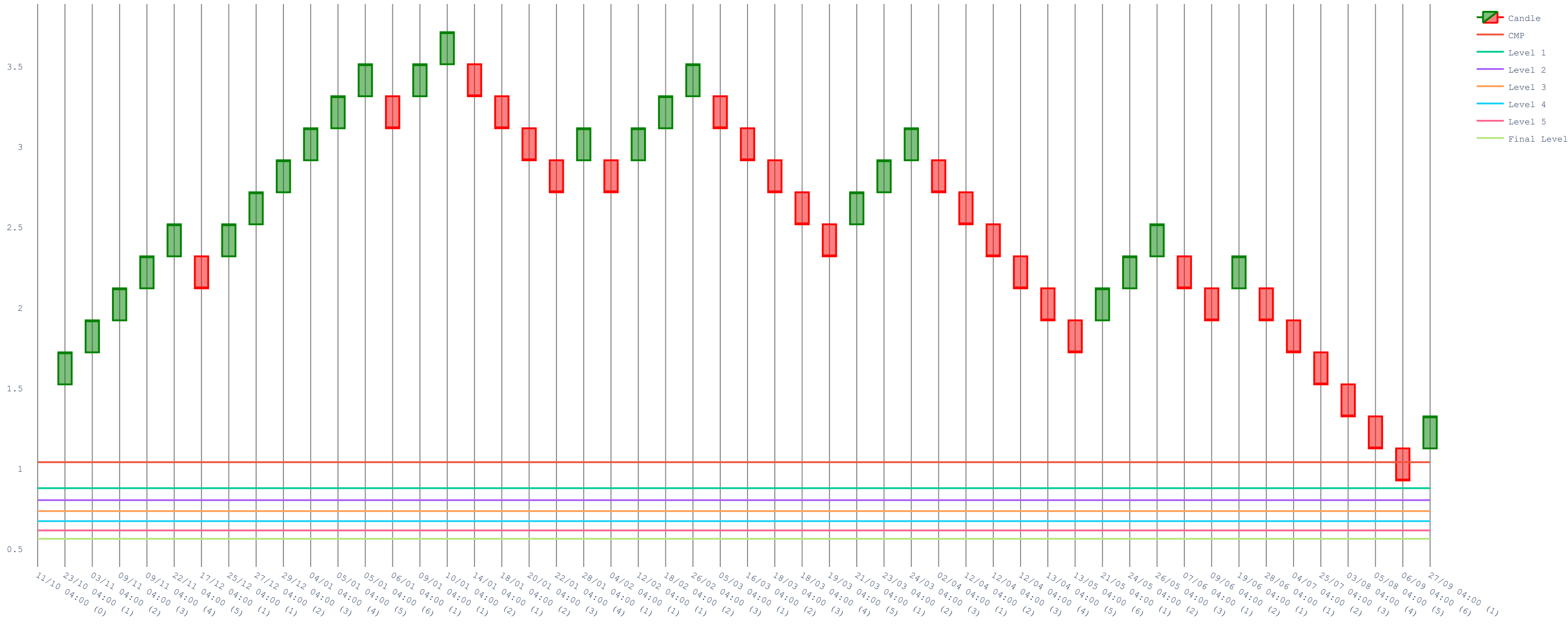
1INCHUSDT



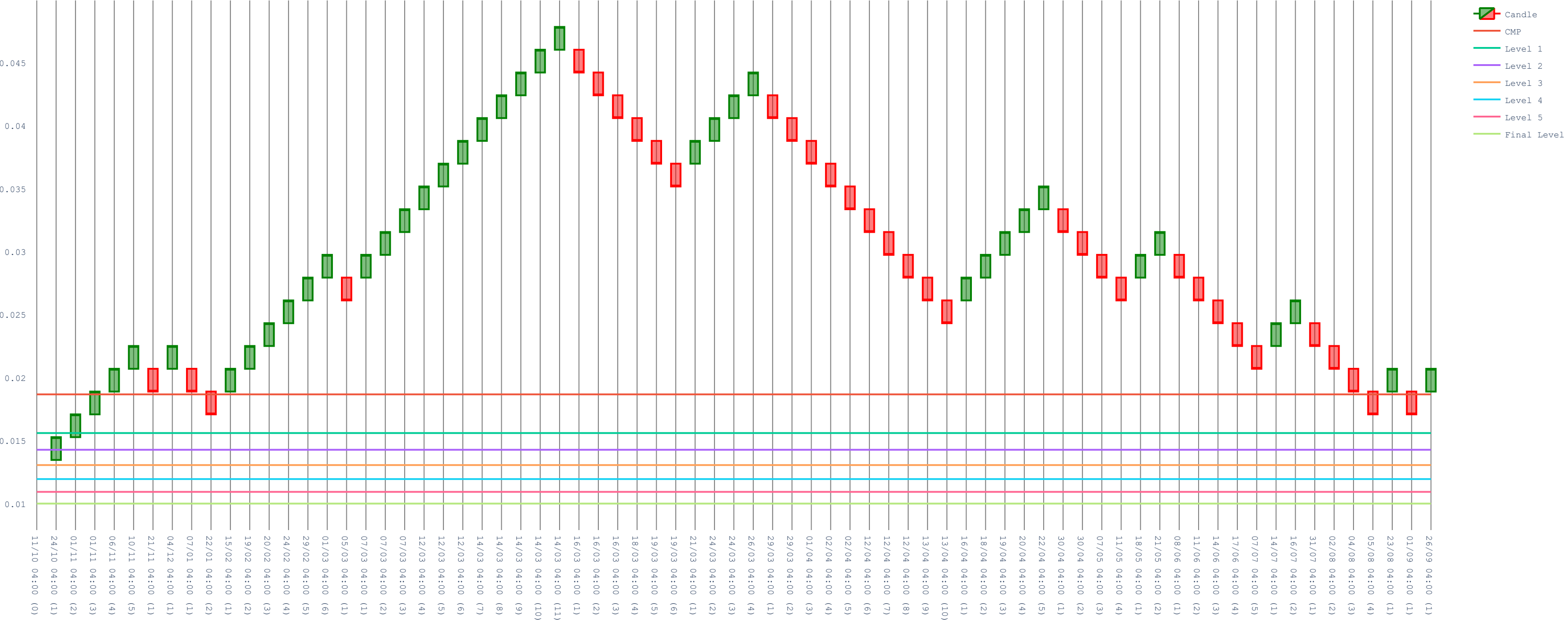
DGBUSD



LDOUSD

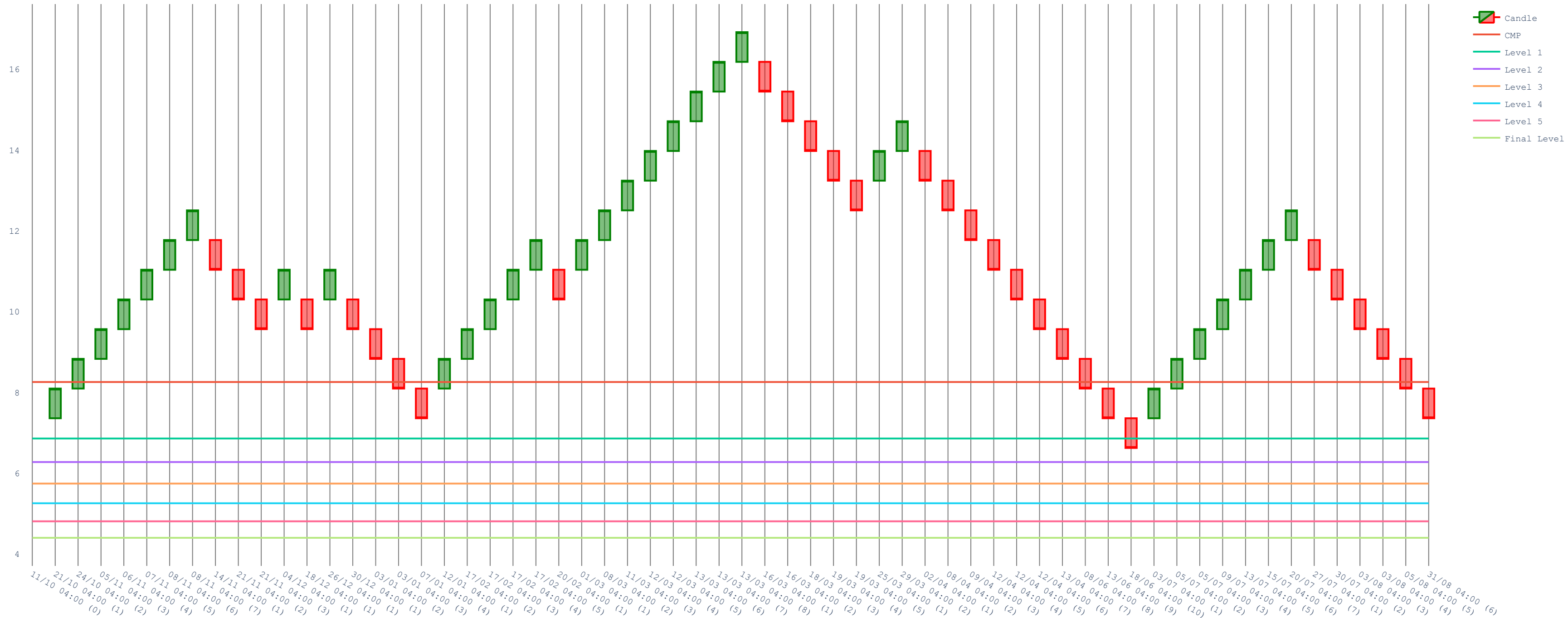


ACHUSD

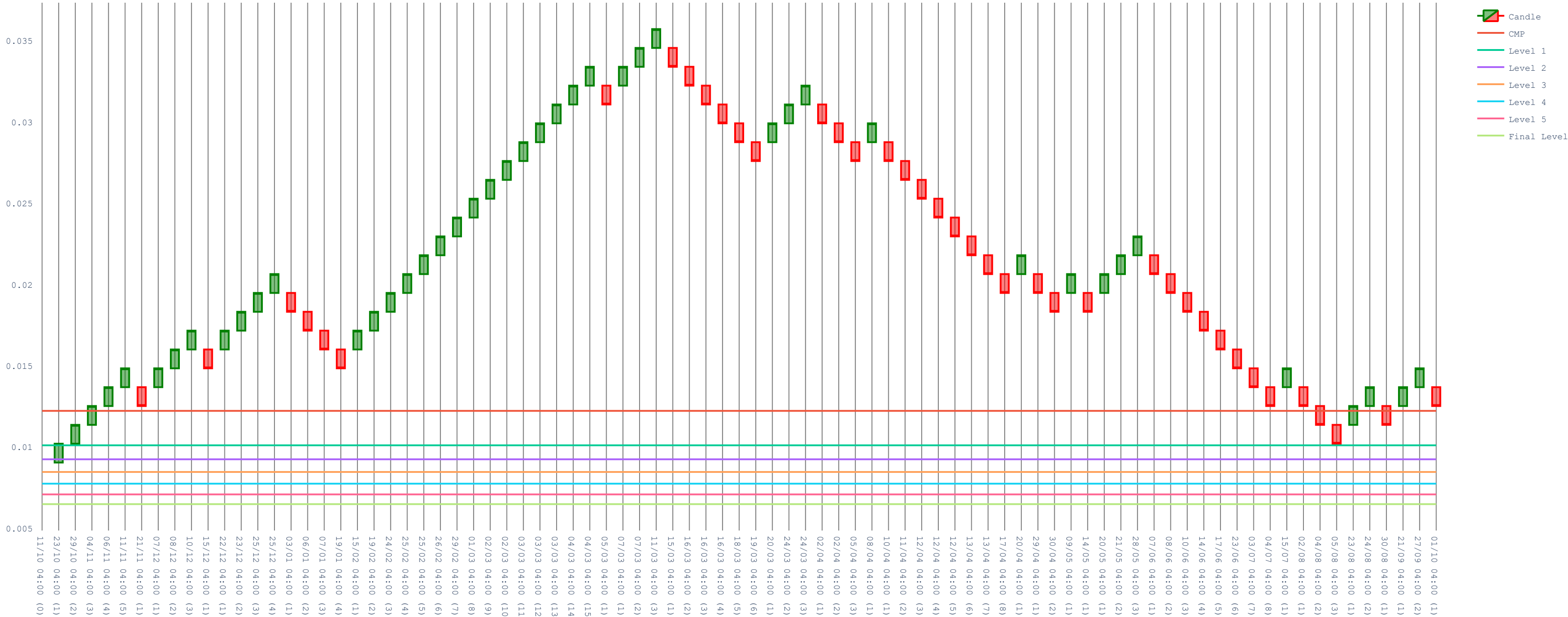




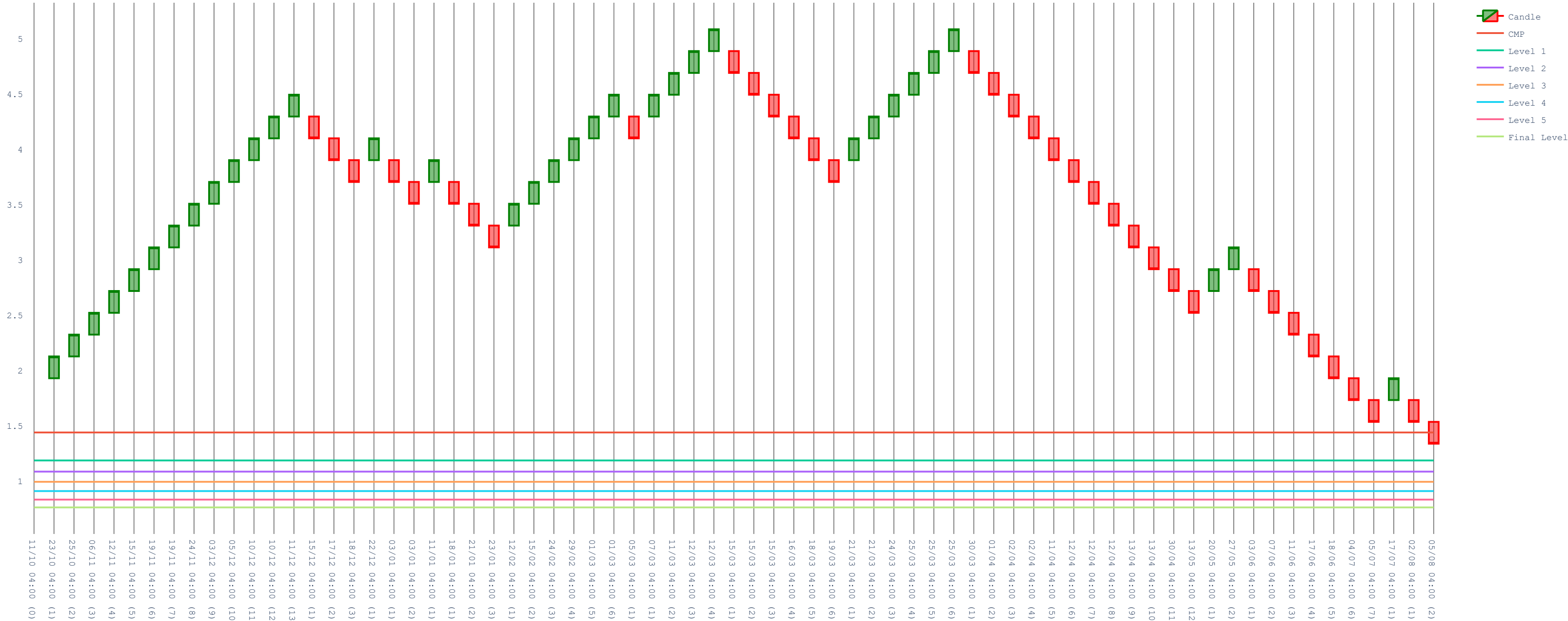
ZENUSDT

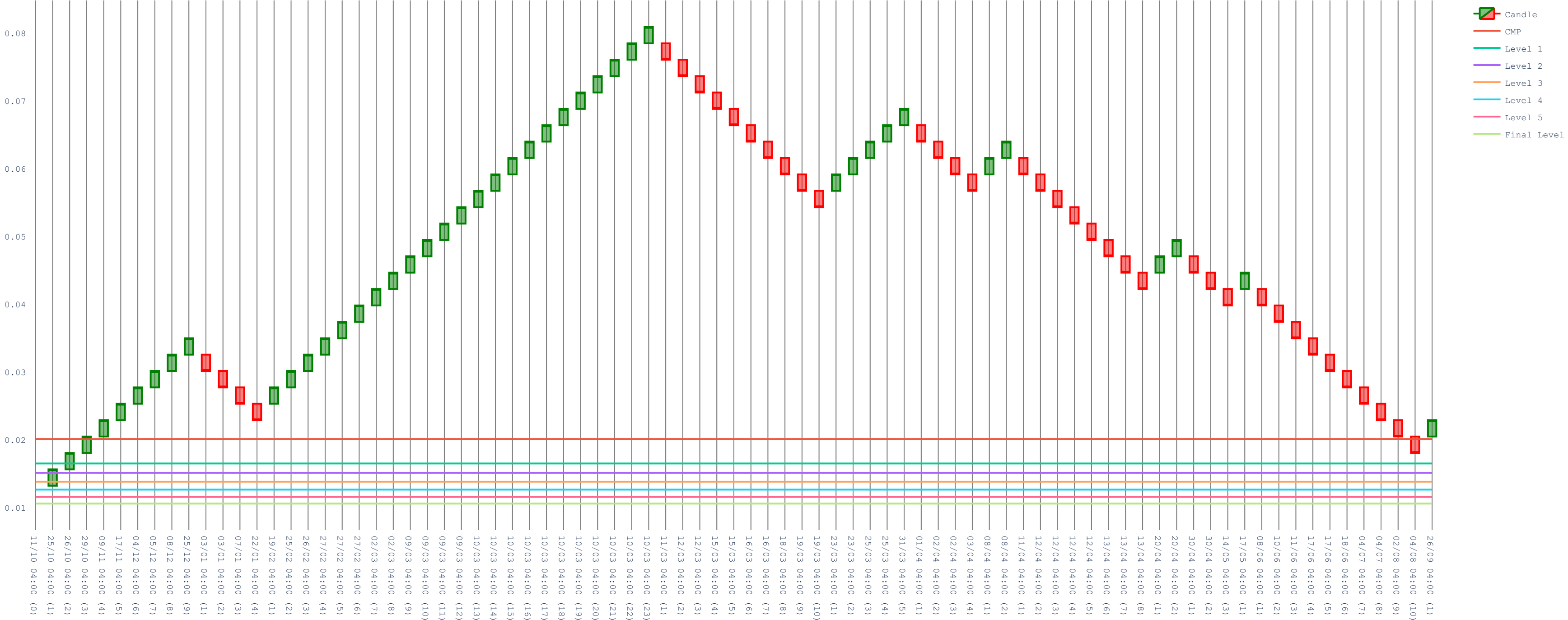


ONEUSDT

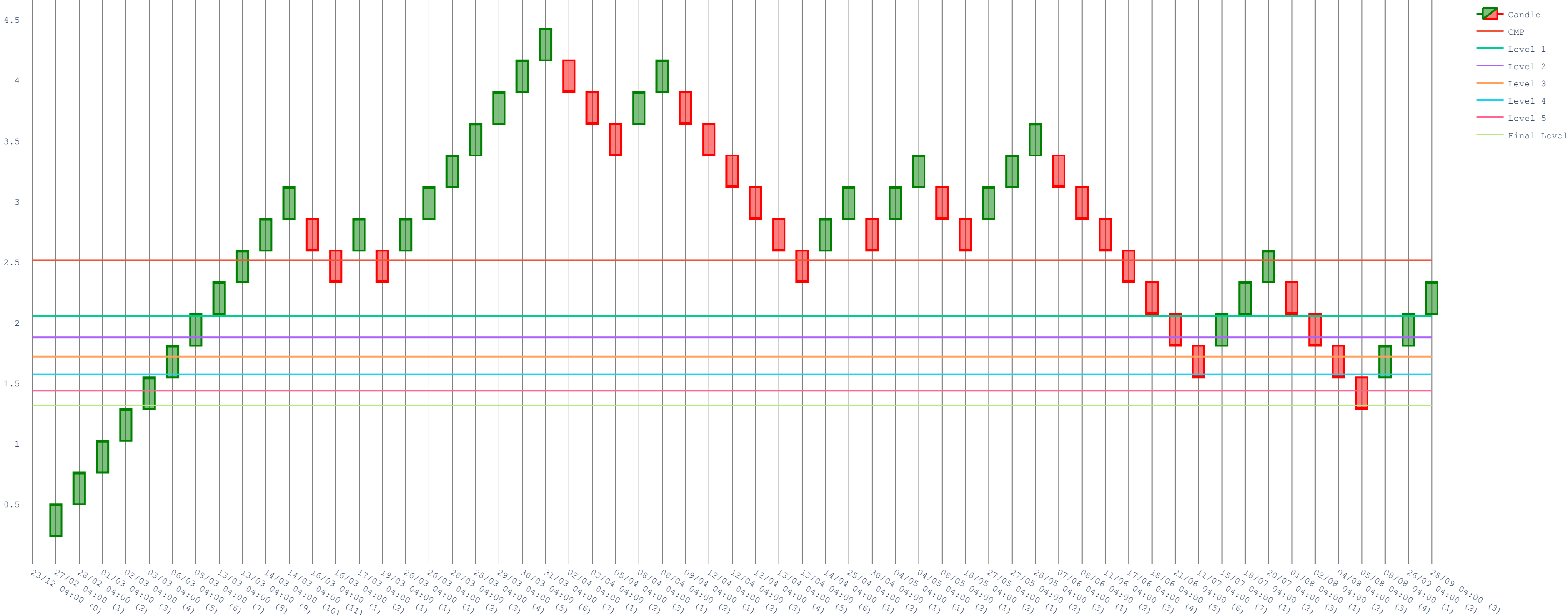


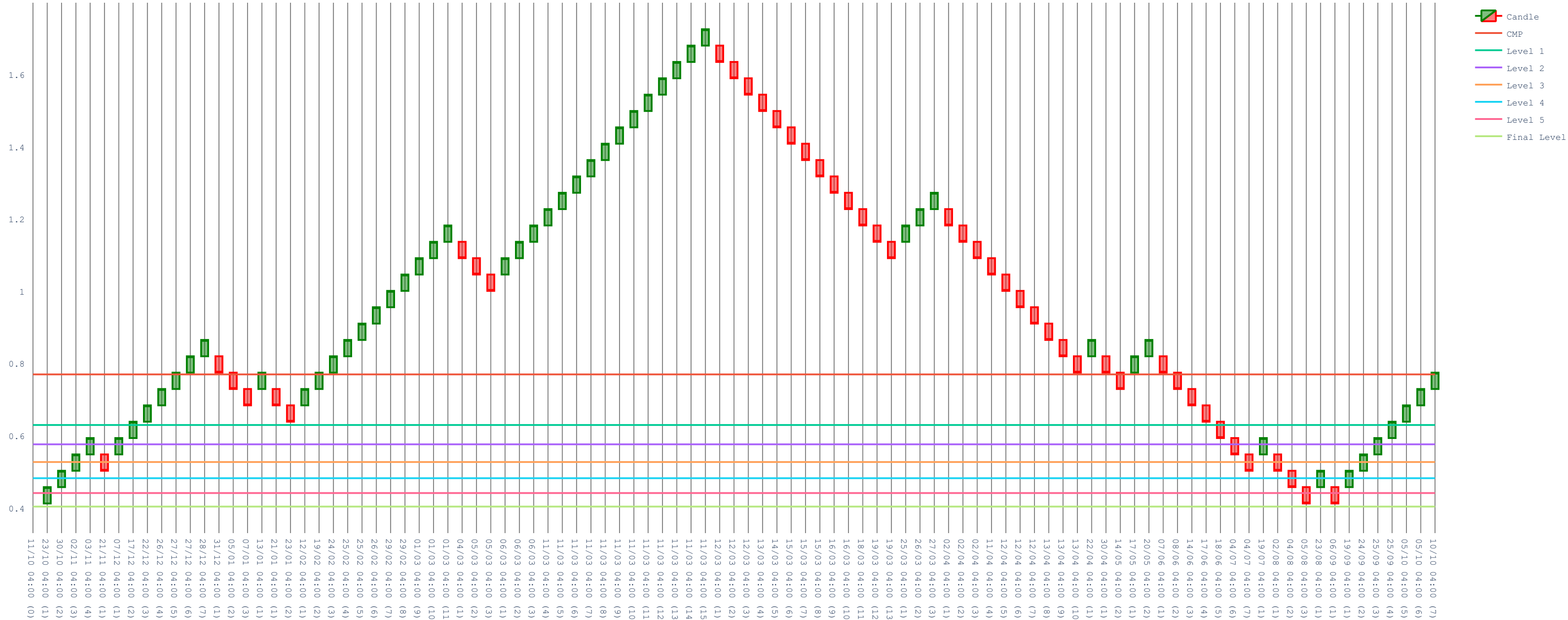
SNXUSDT



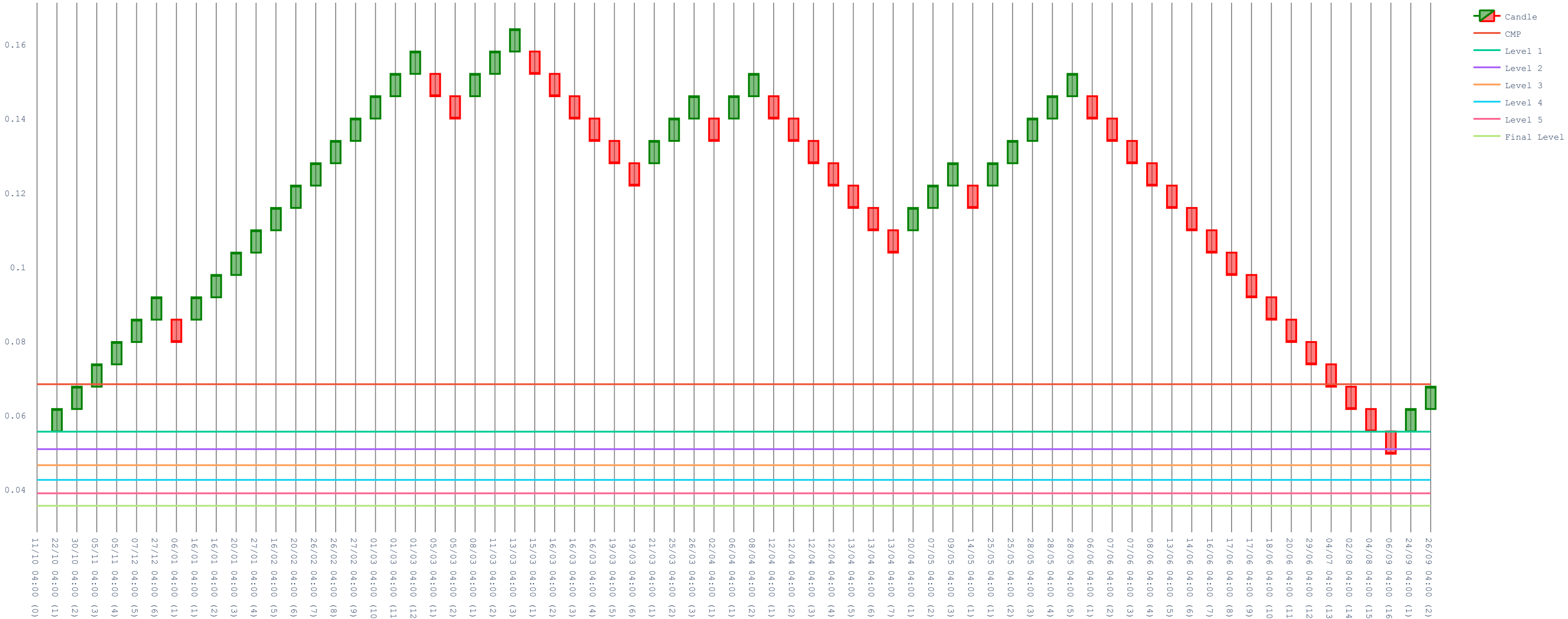


WIFUSDT

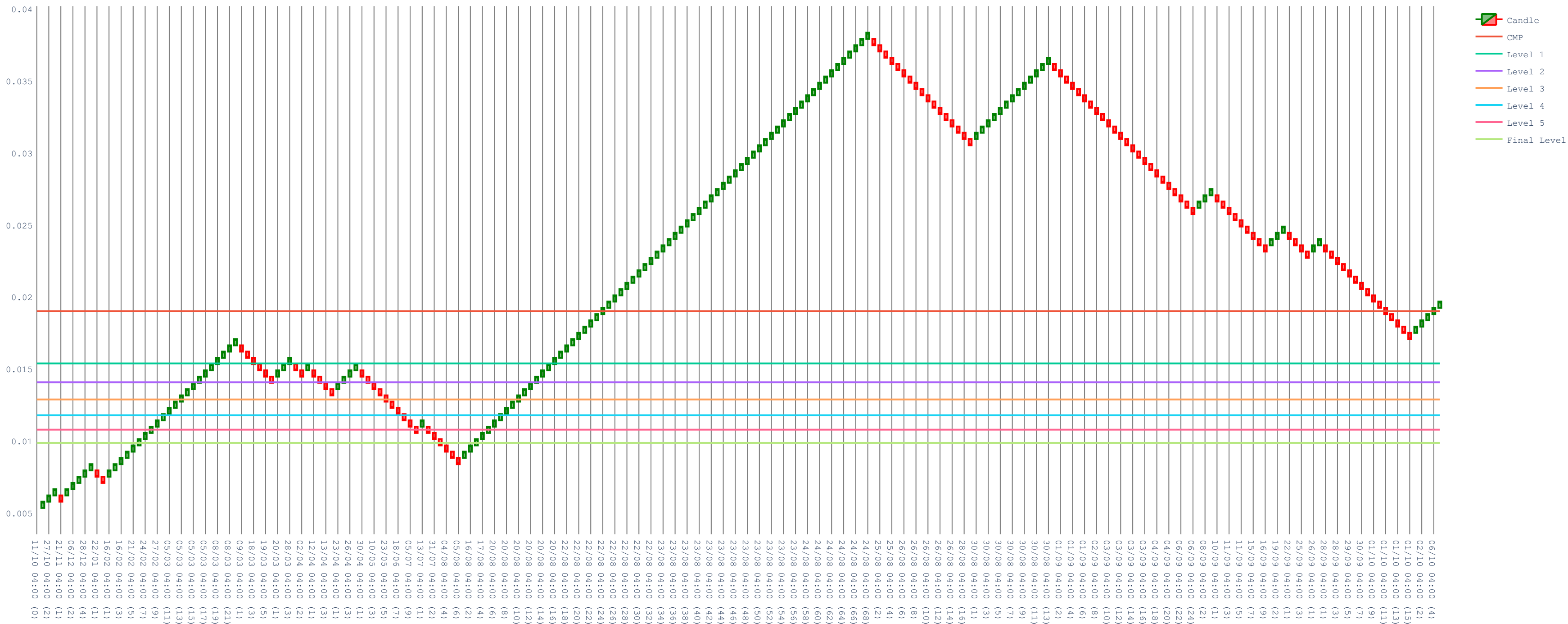




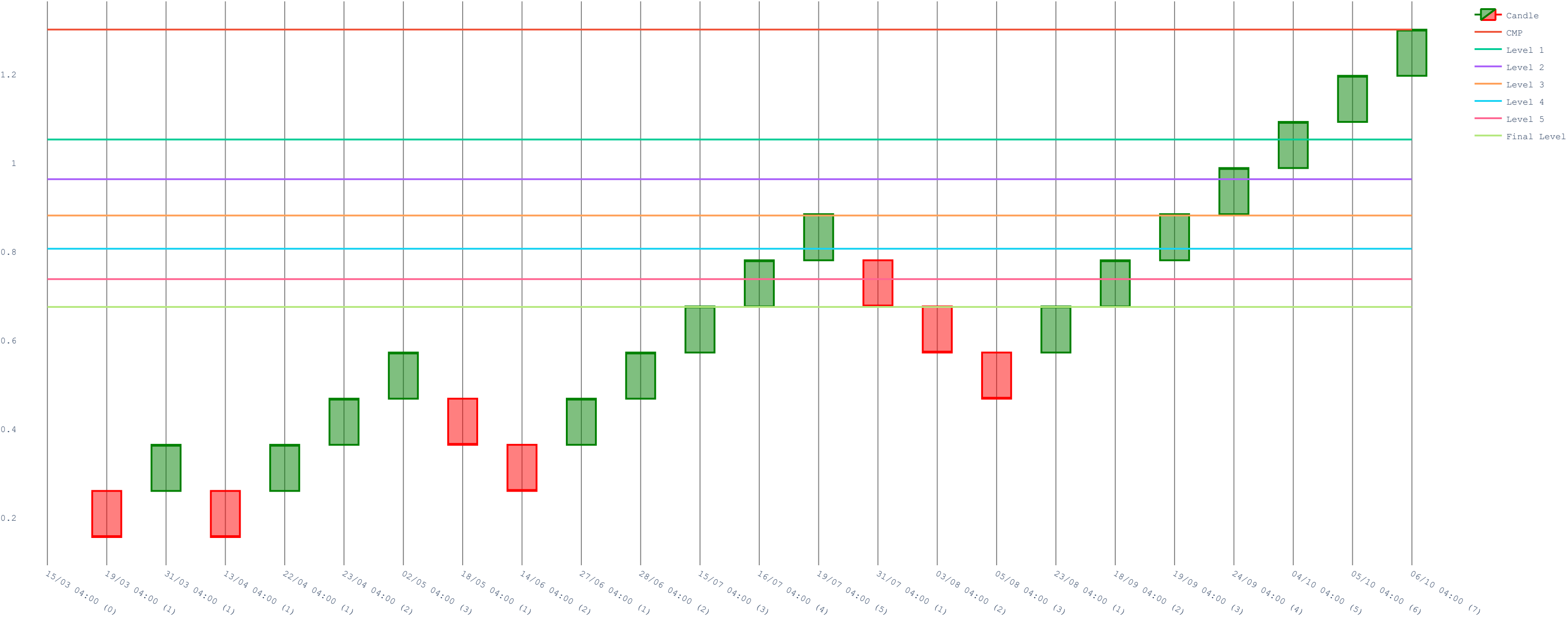
CHZUSDT



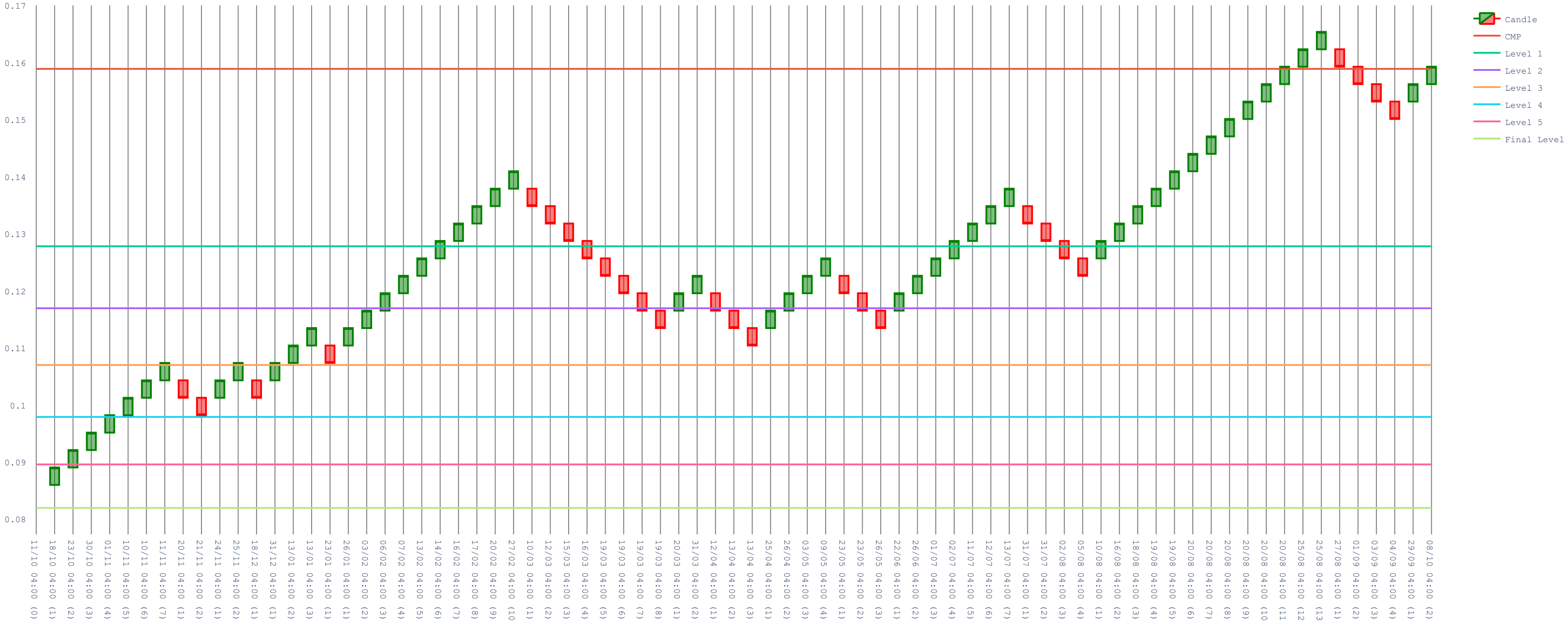
SUNUSDT



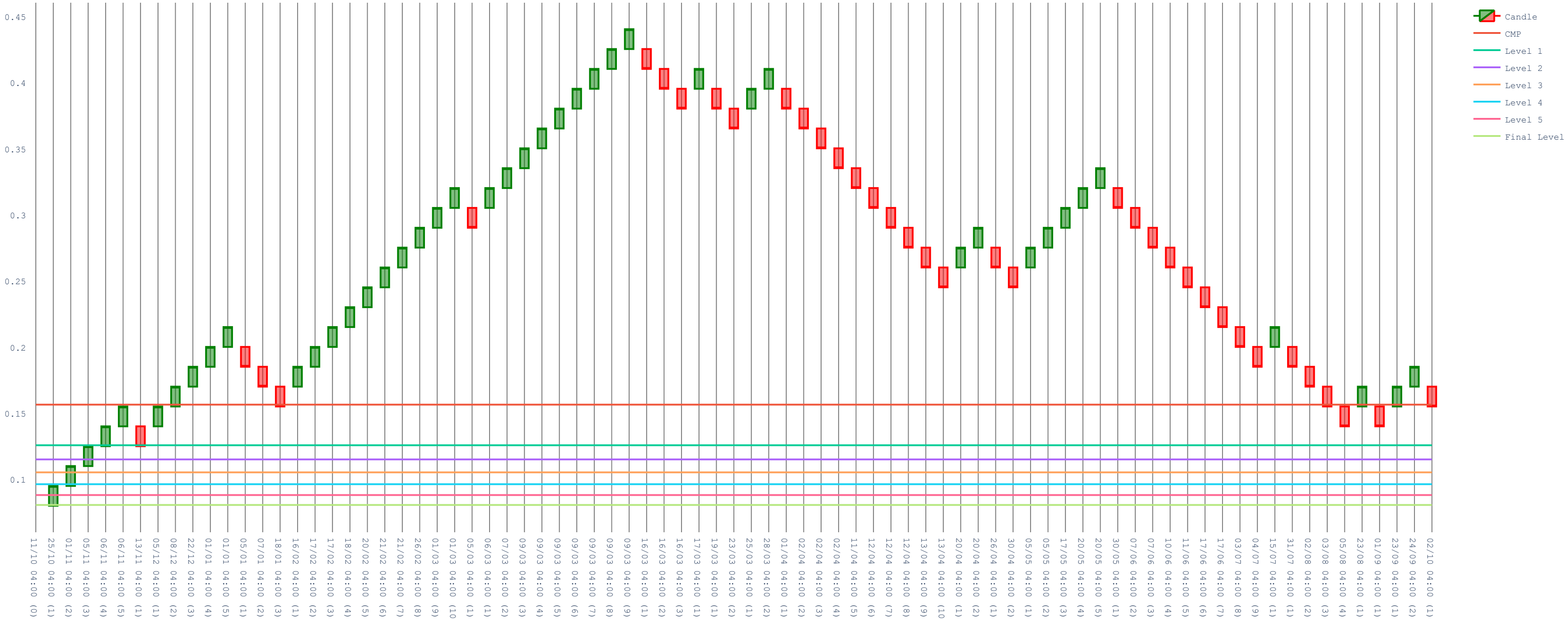


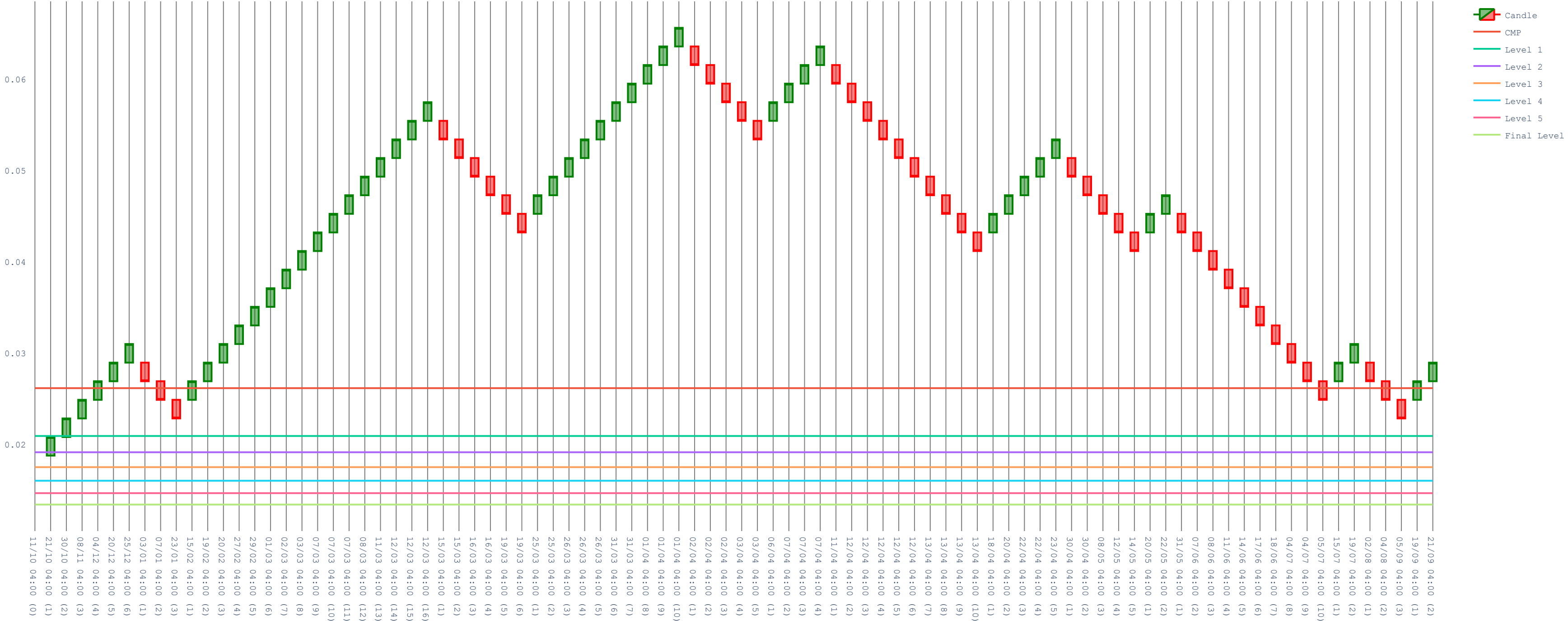


TRXUSDT

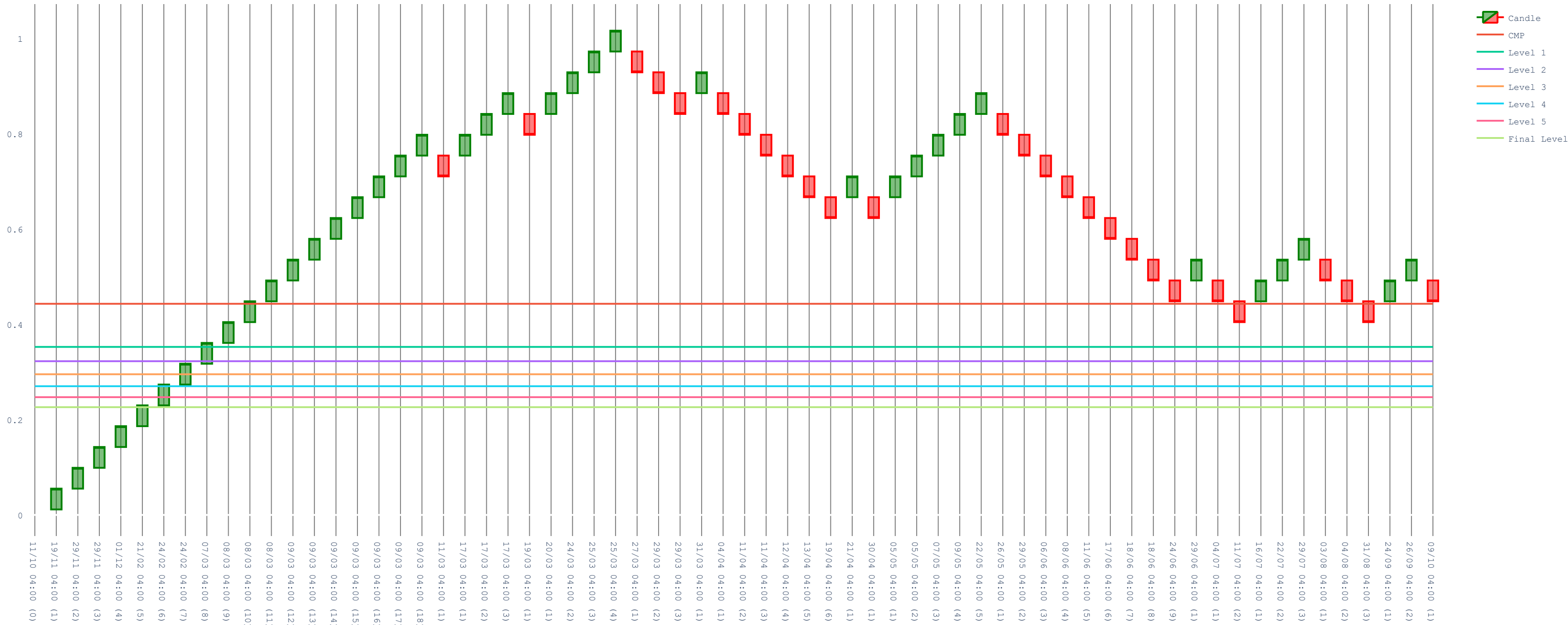


GRTUSDT

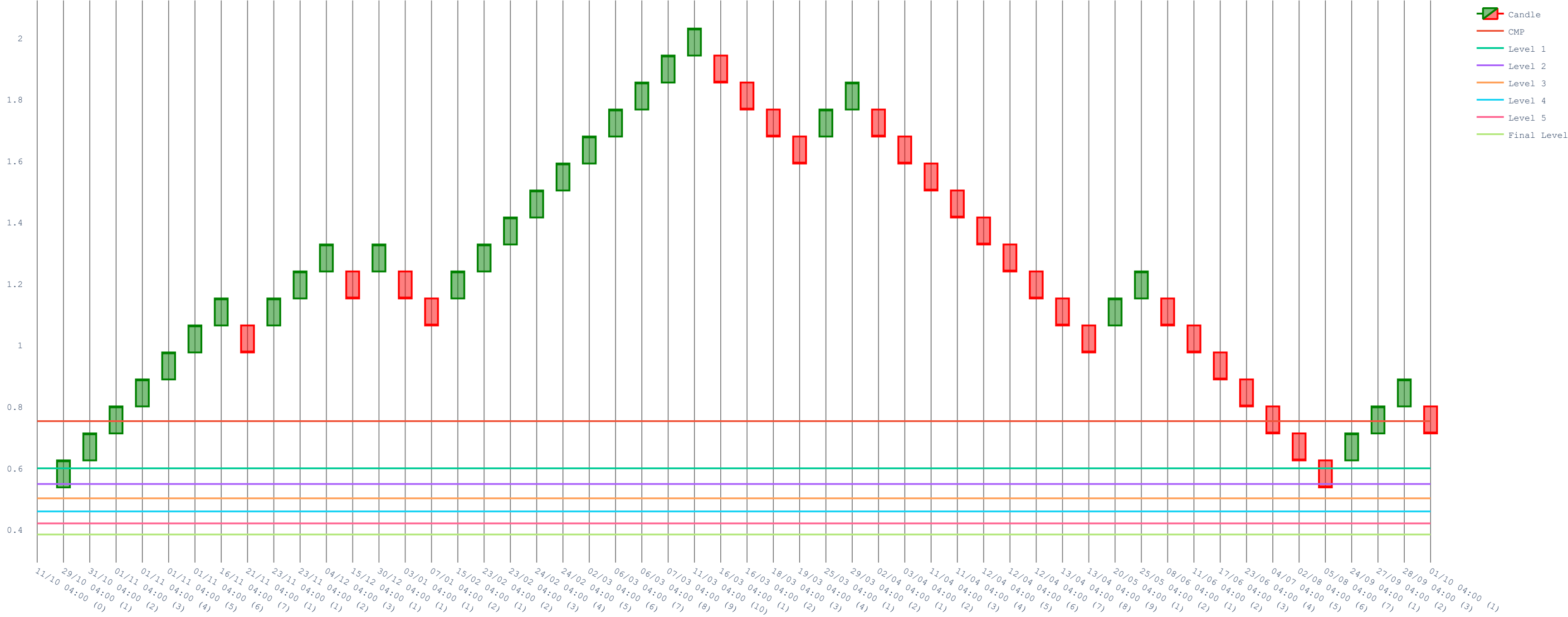




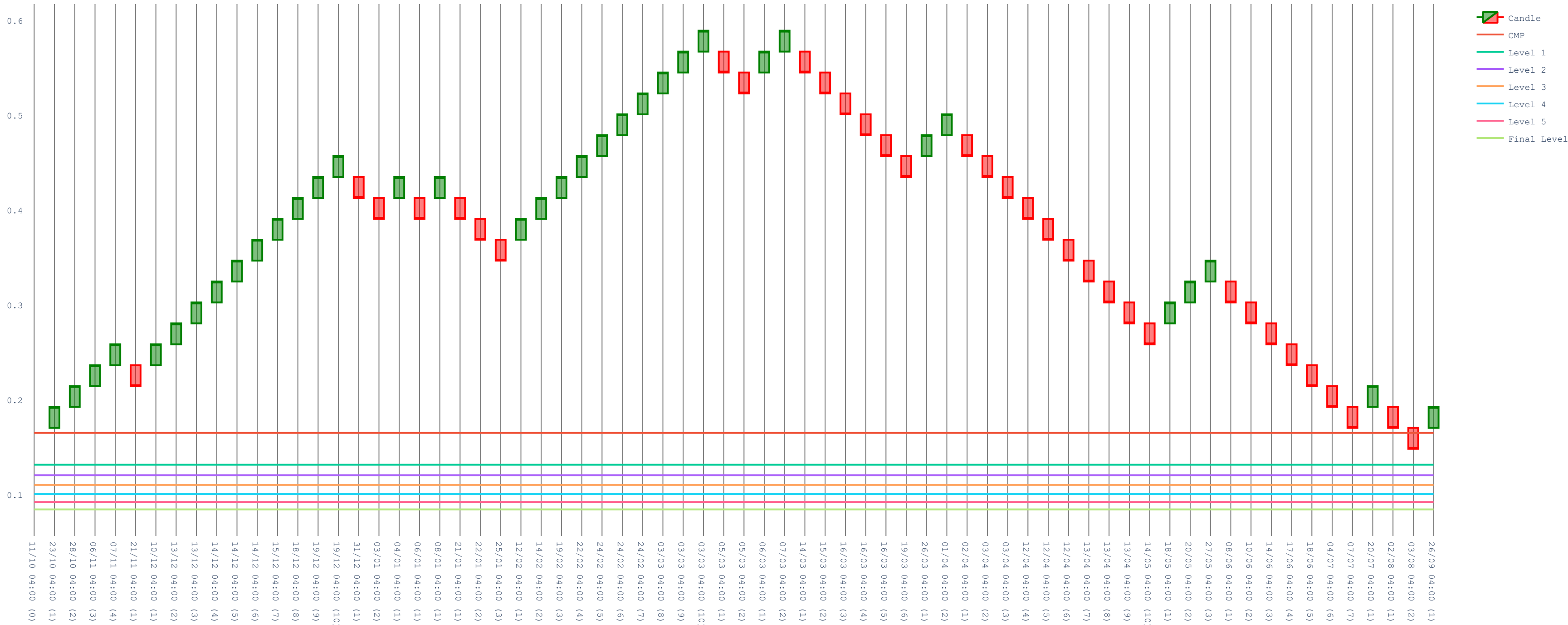
AIOZUSDT

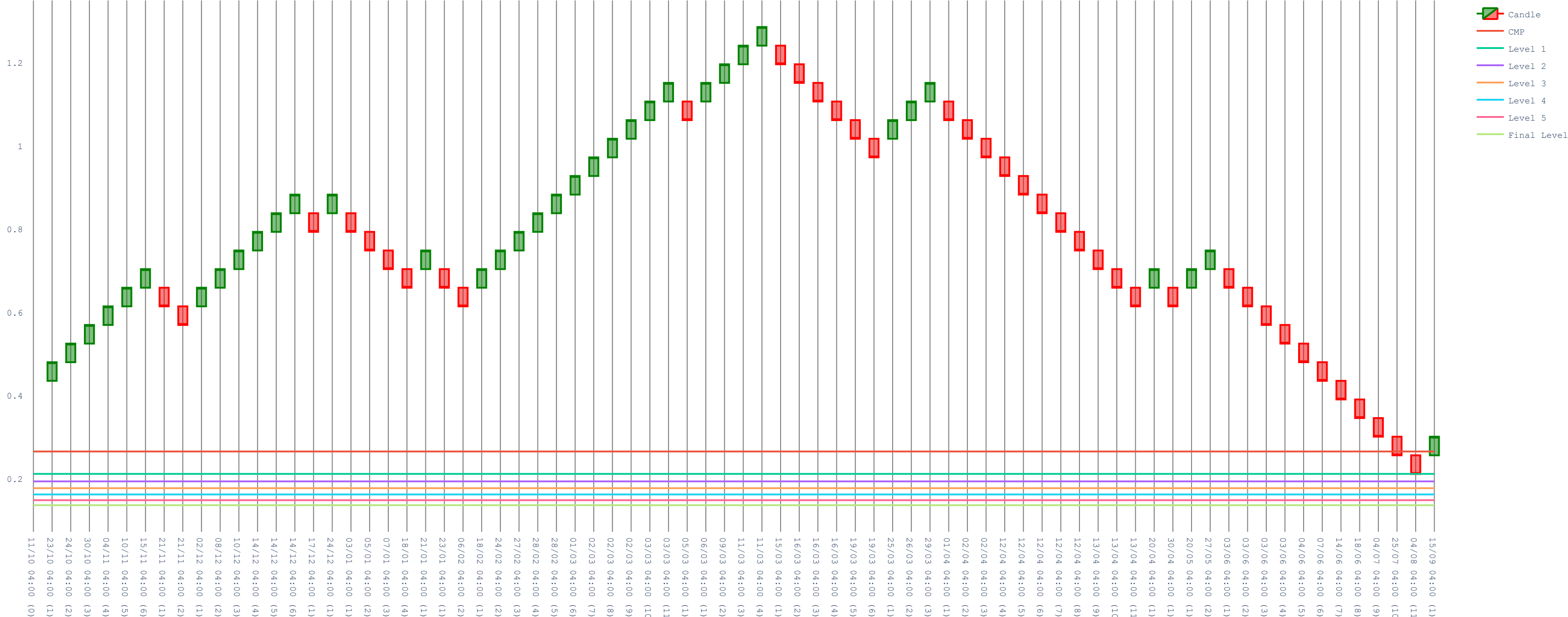


SUSHIUSDT

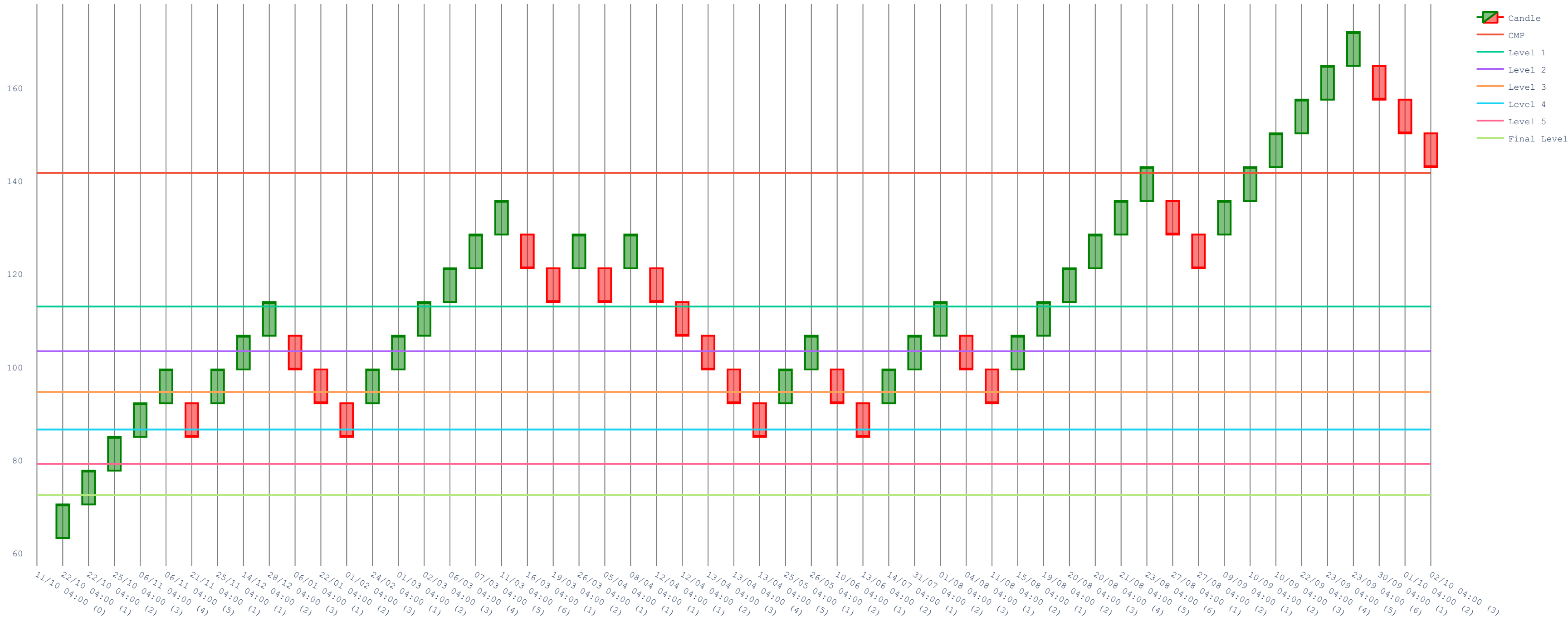


WOOUSDT

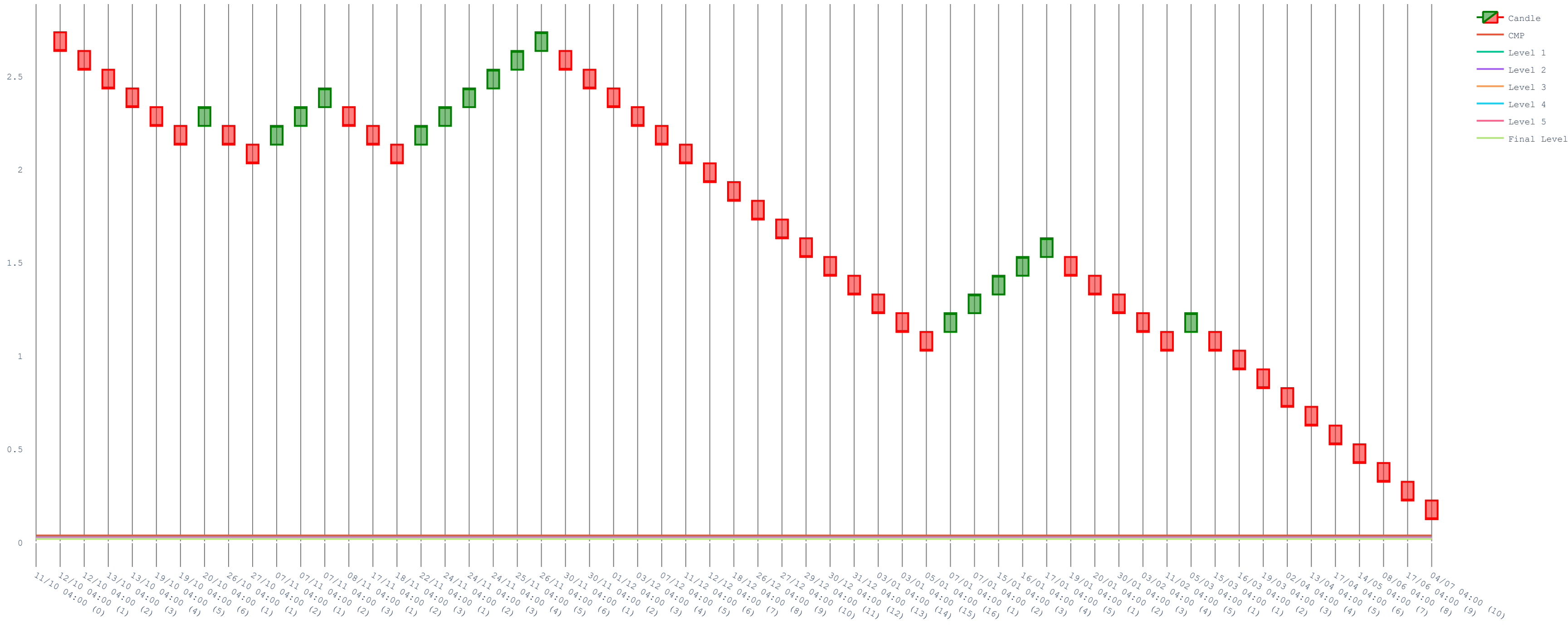




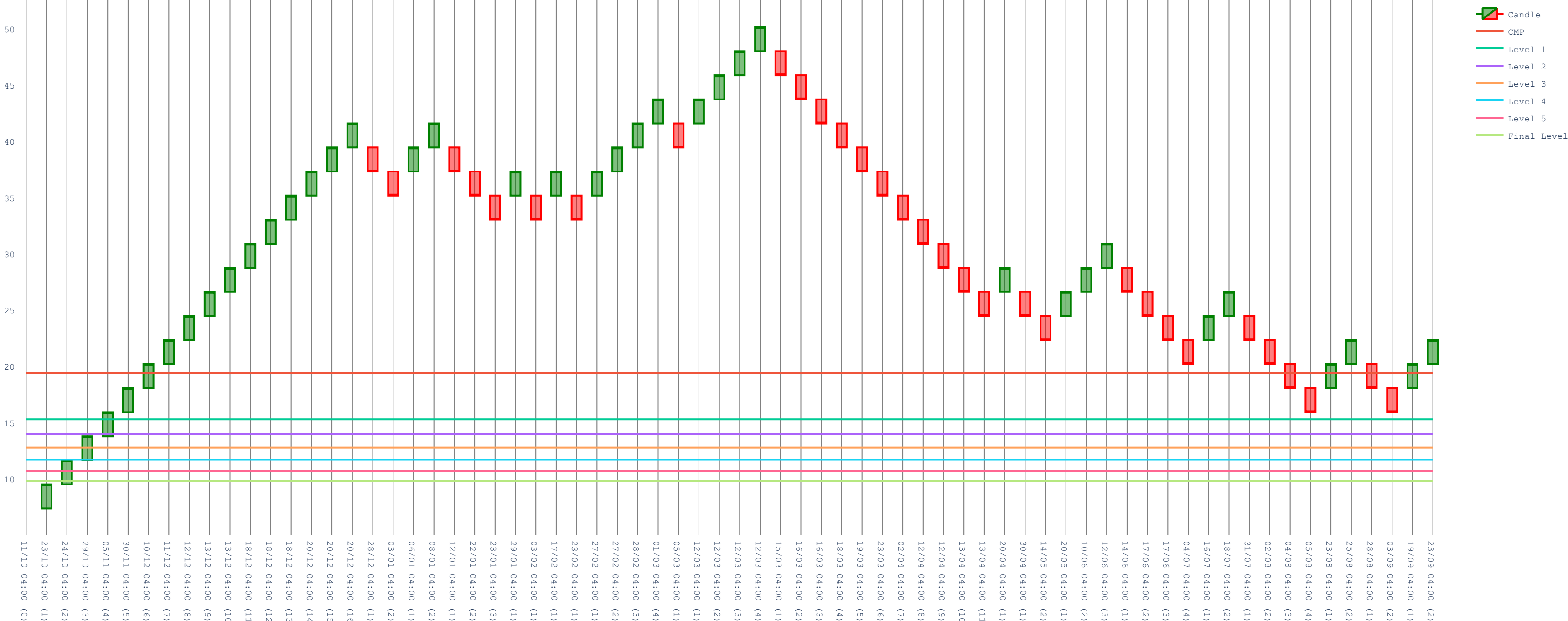


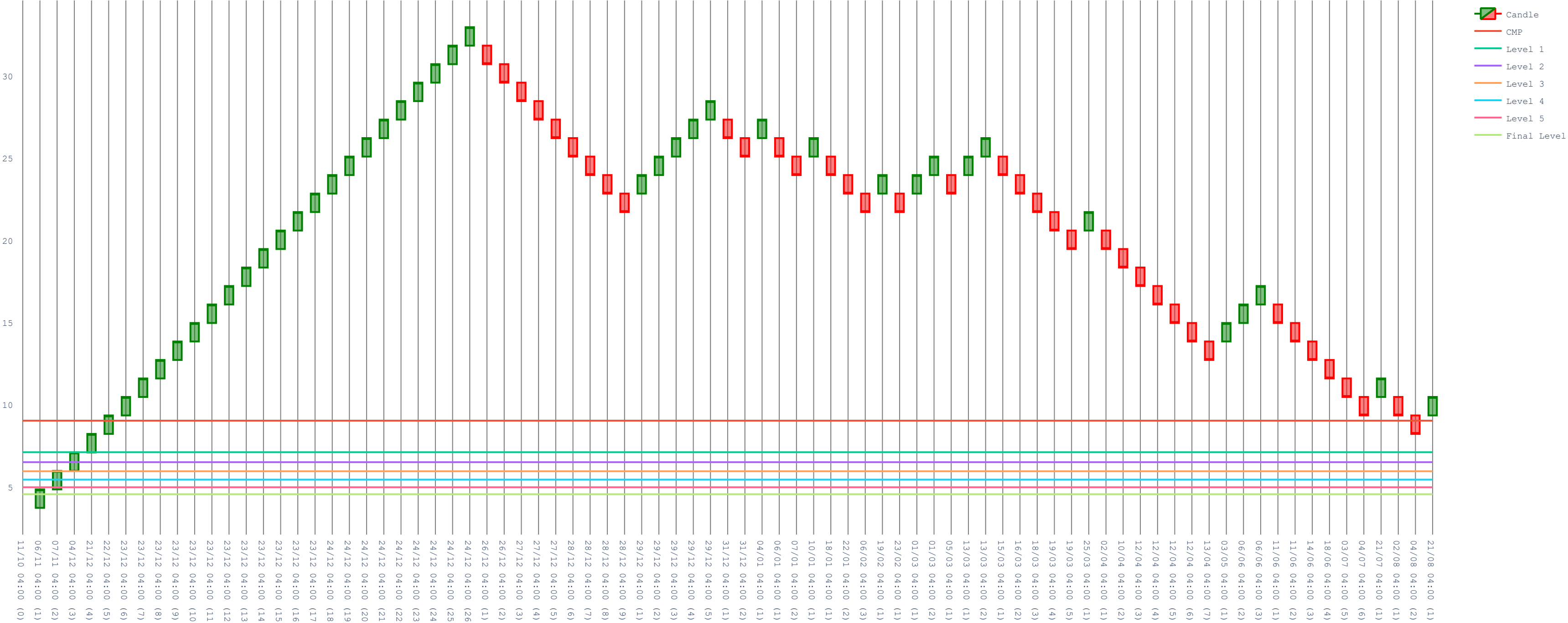


TOMIUSDT

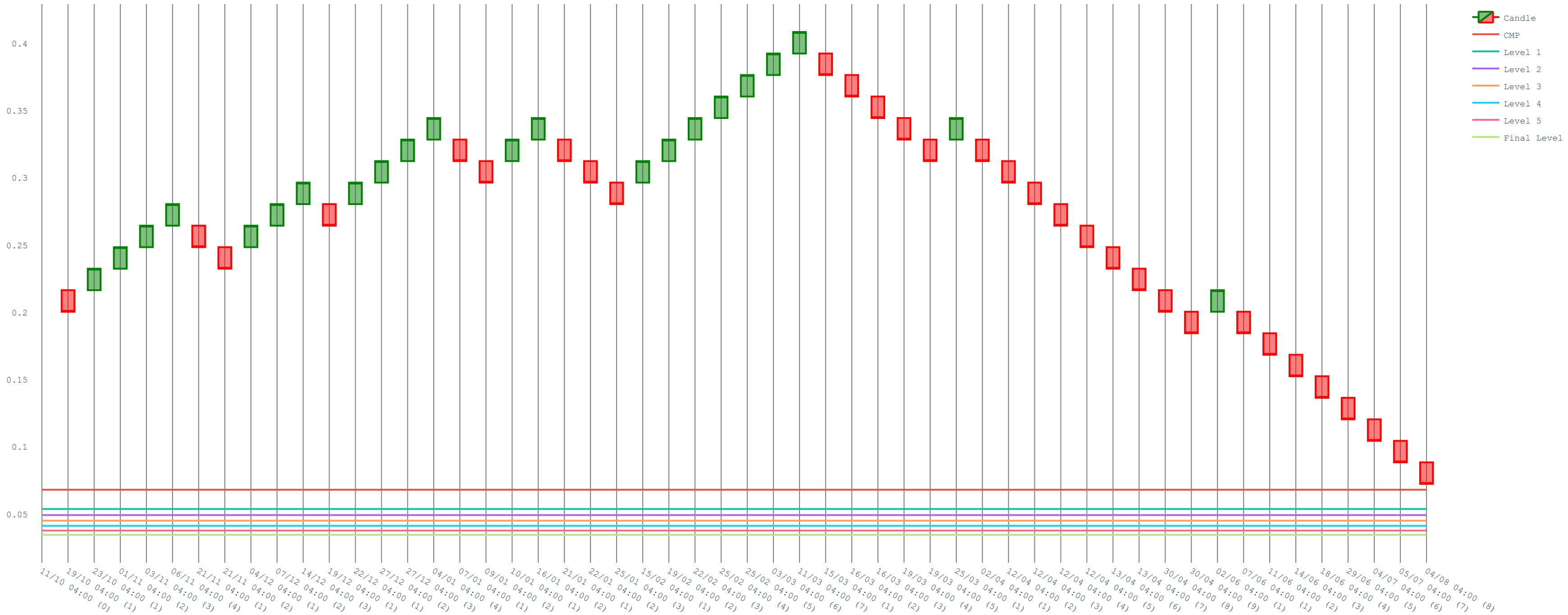


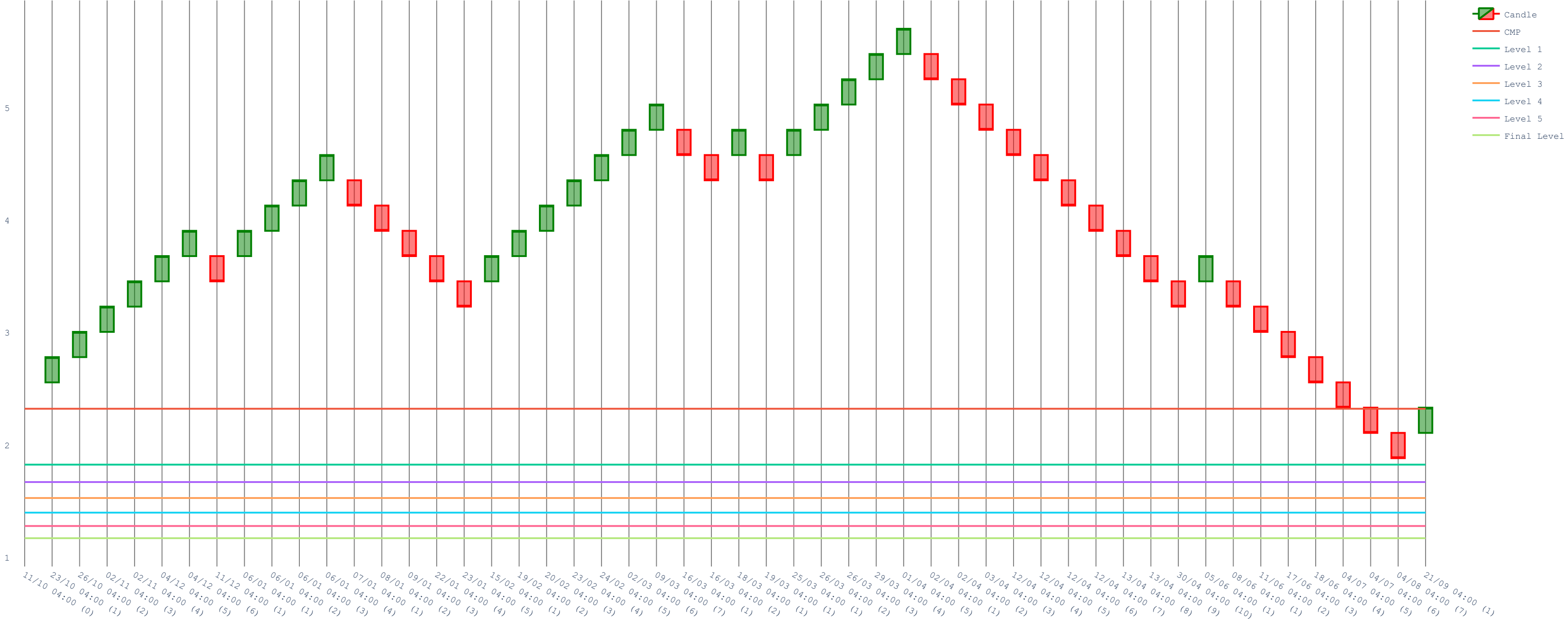
INJUSDT



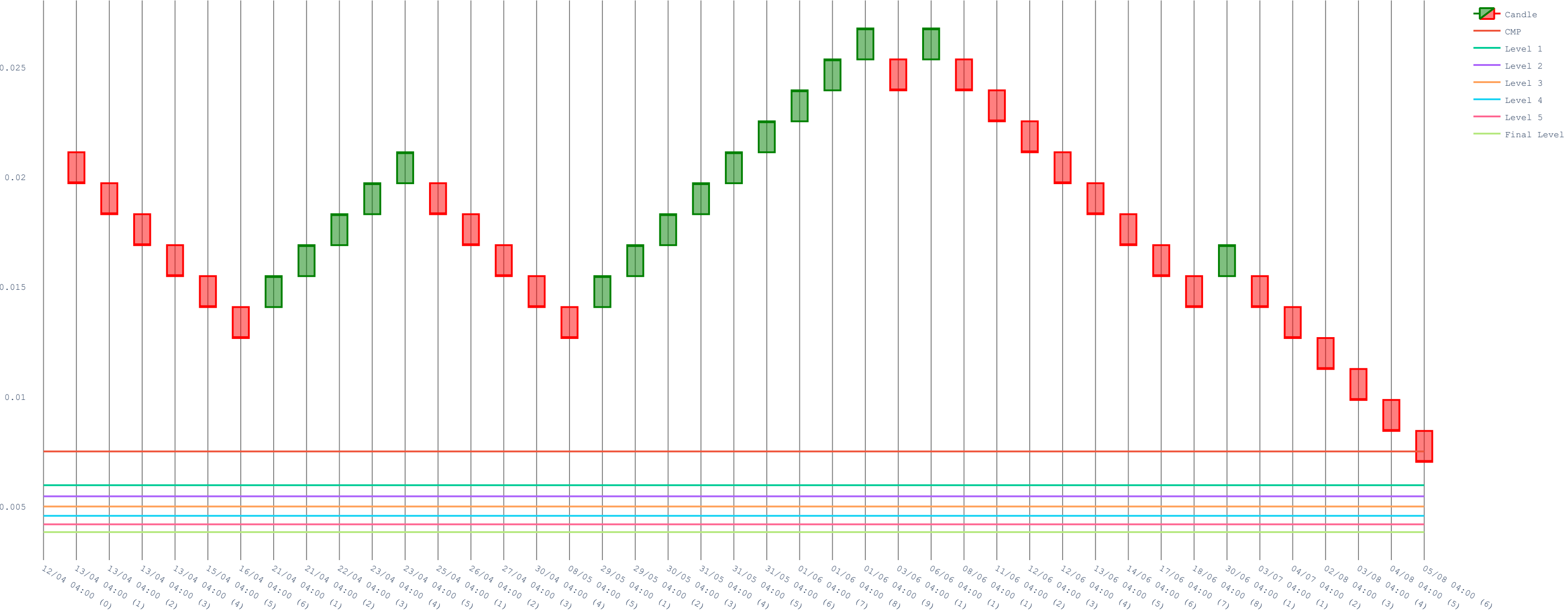


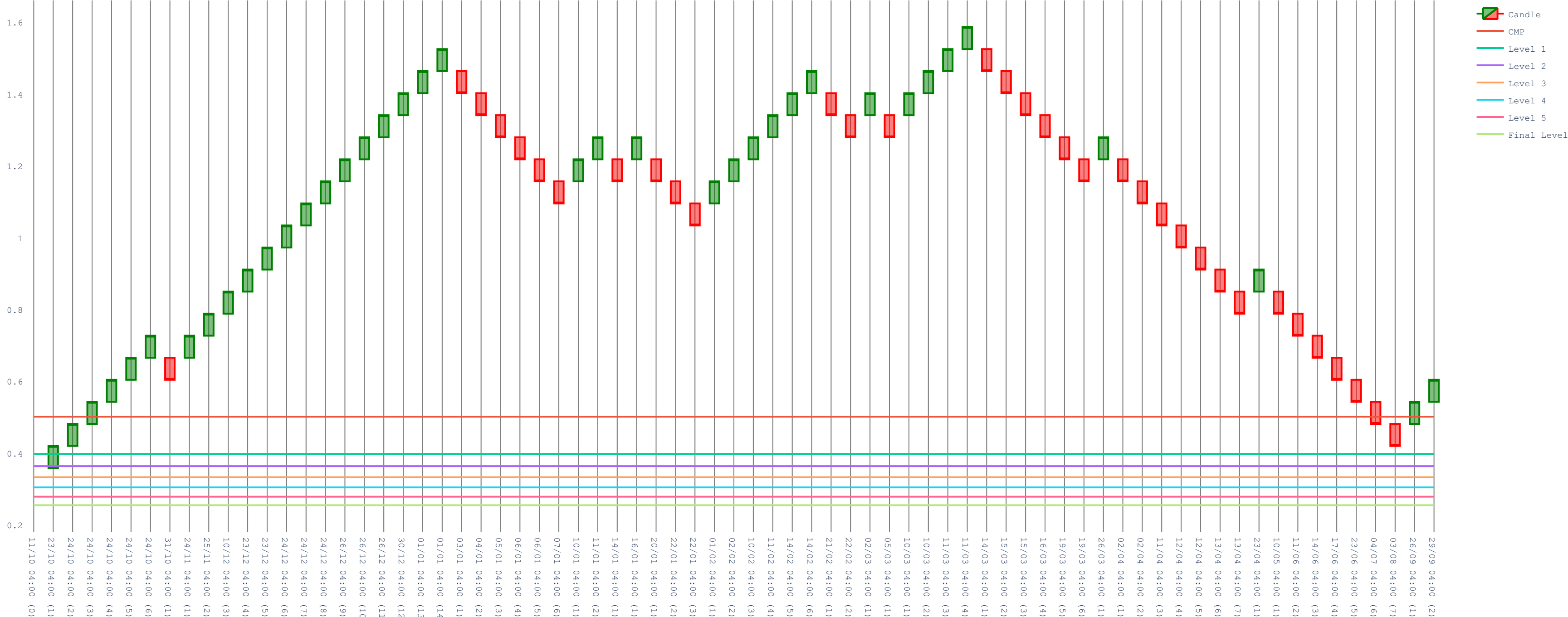
RDNTUSDT





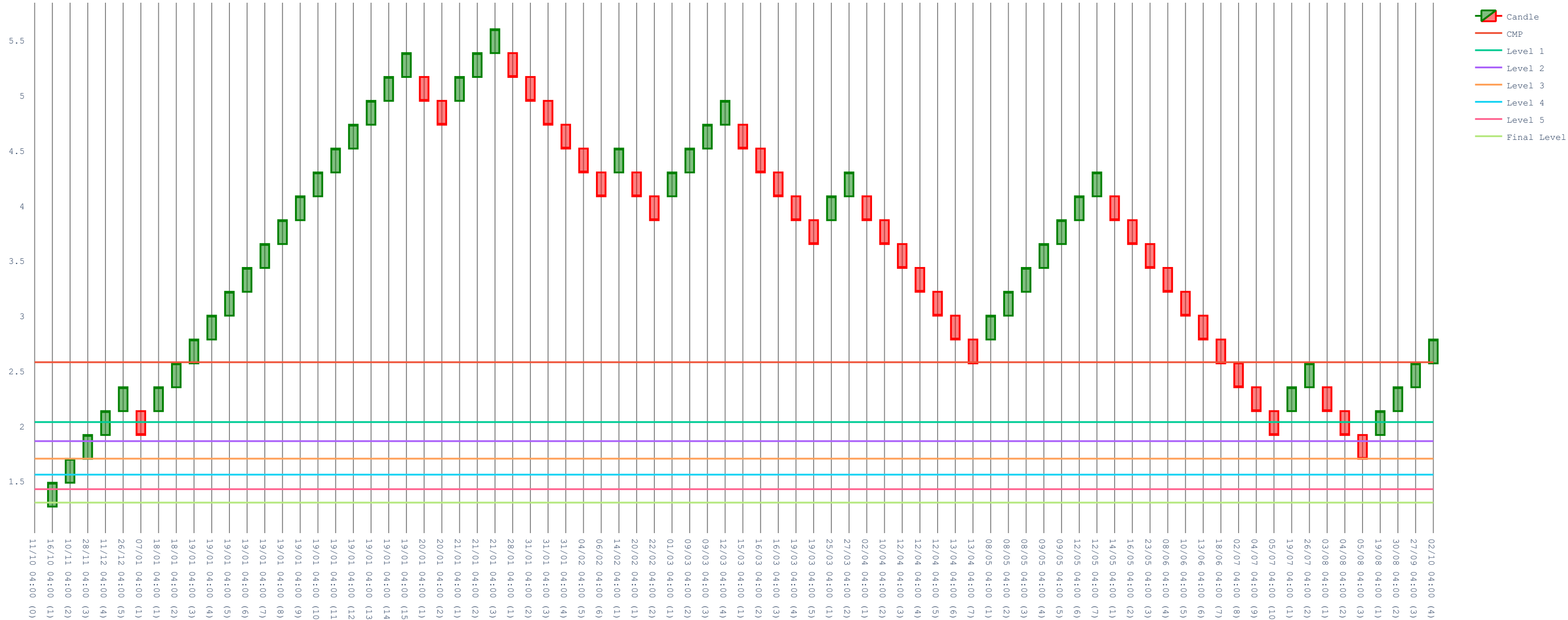
FOXYUSDT

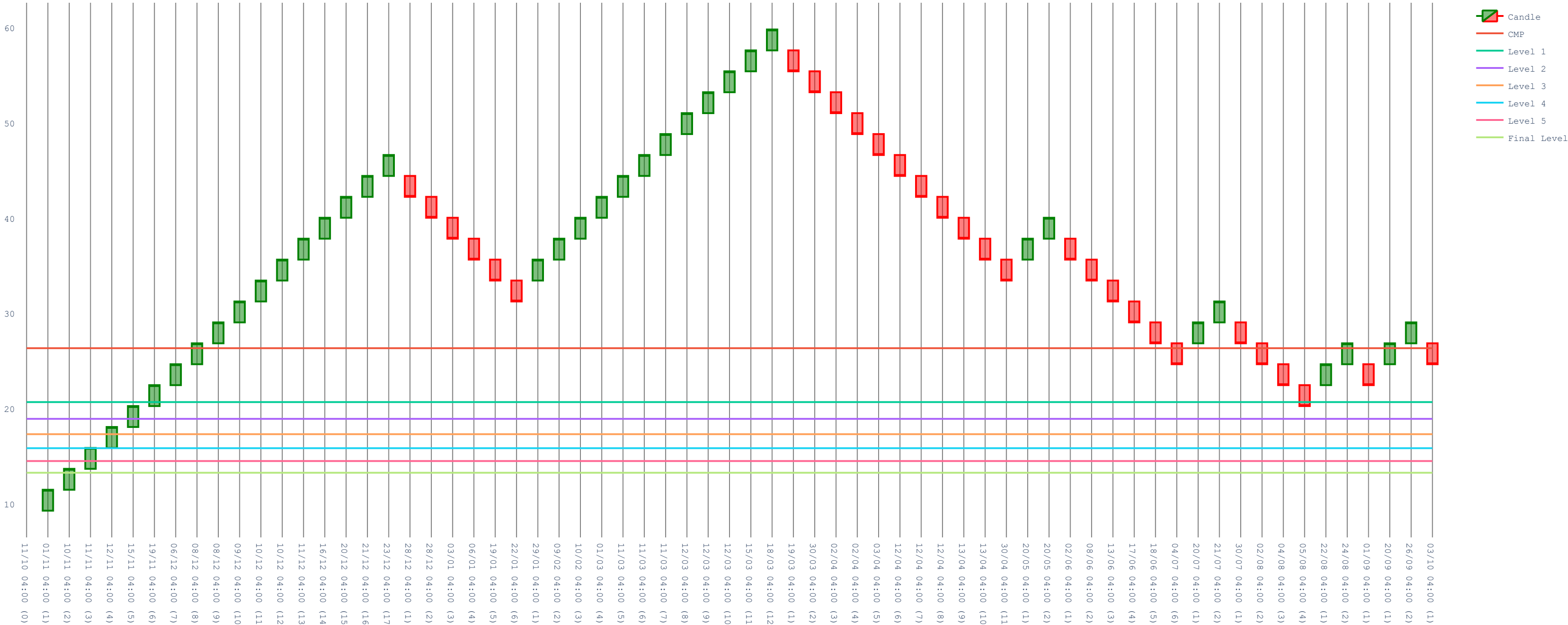




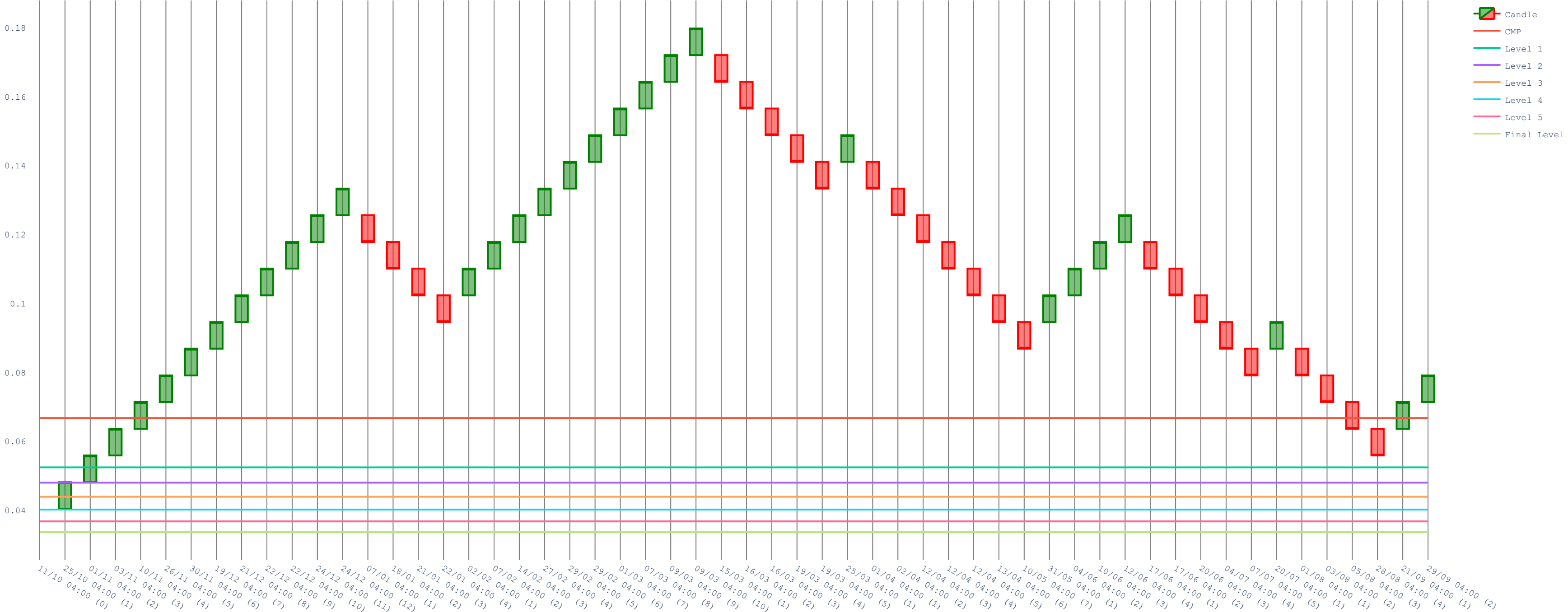


UMAUSDT

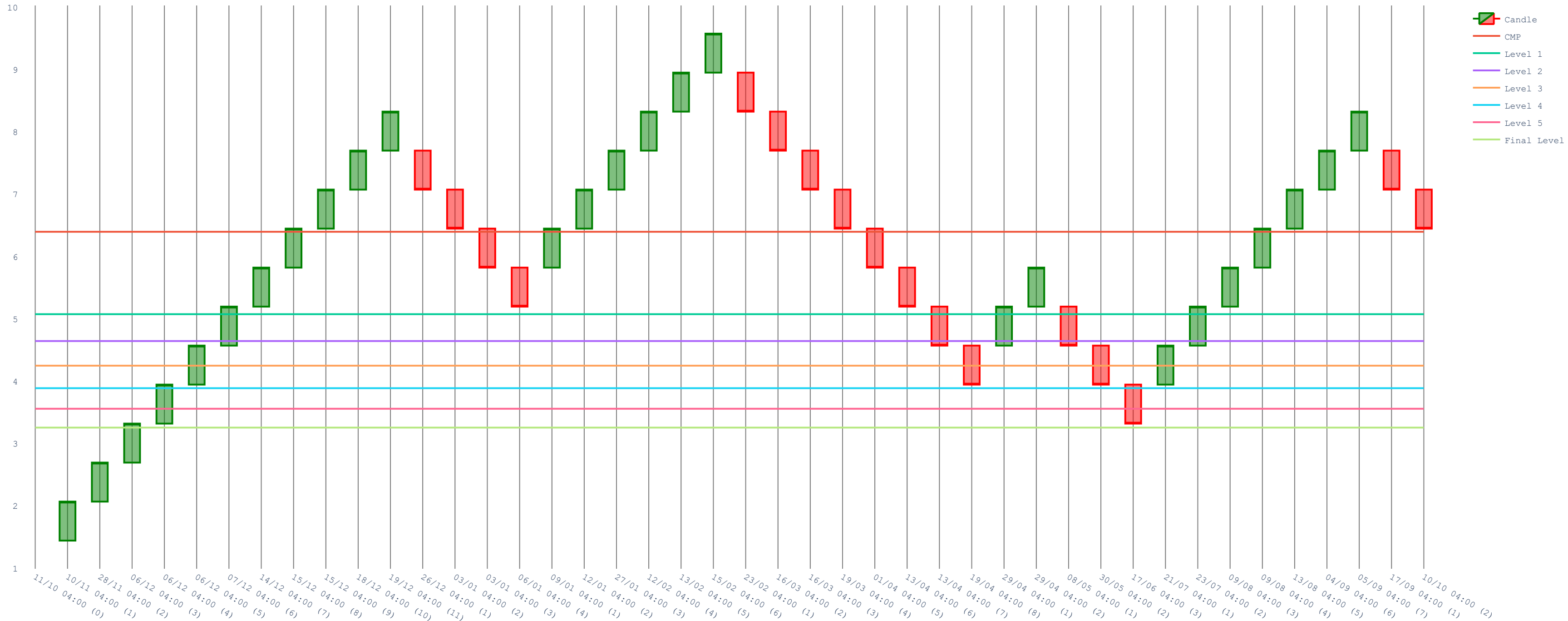




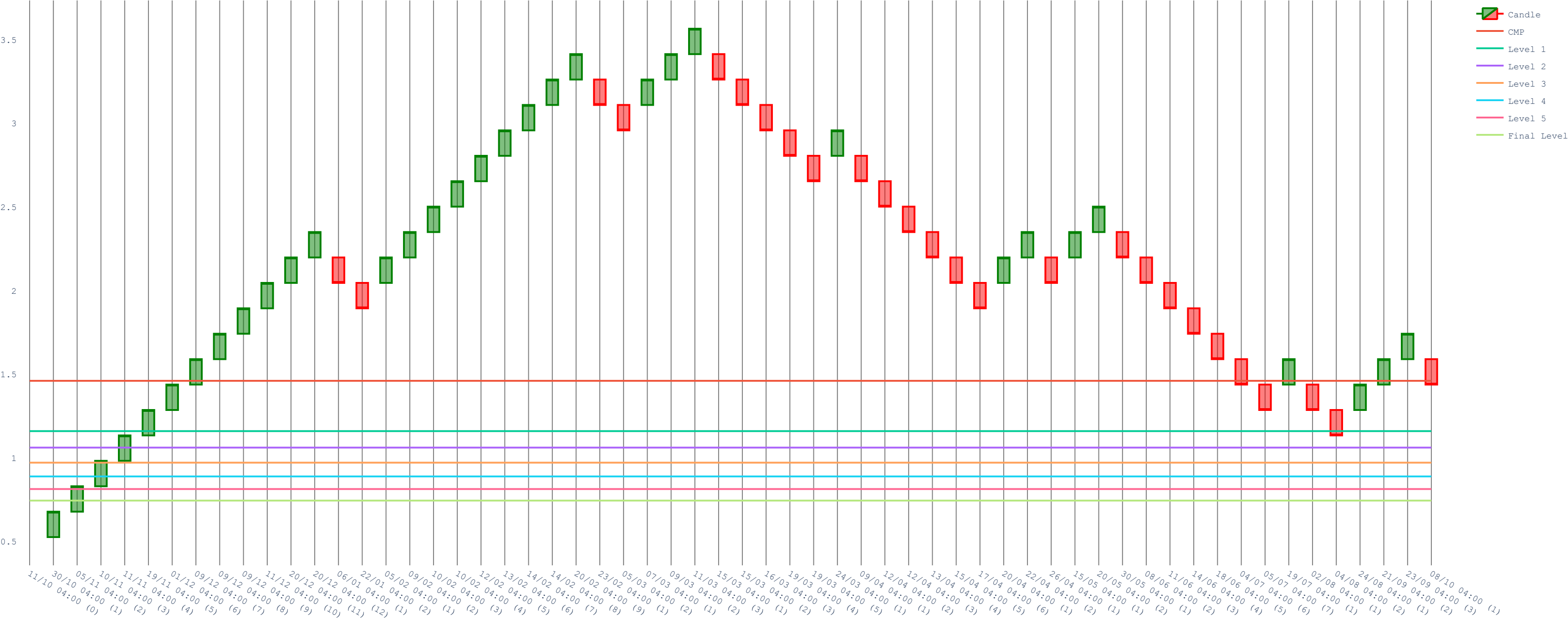
ROSEUSD



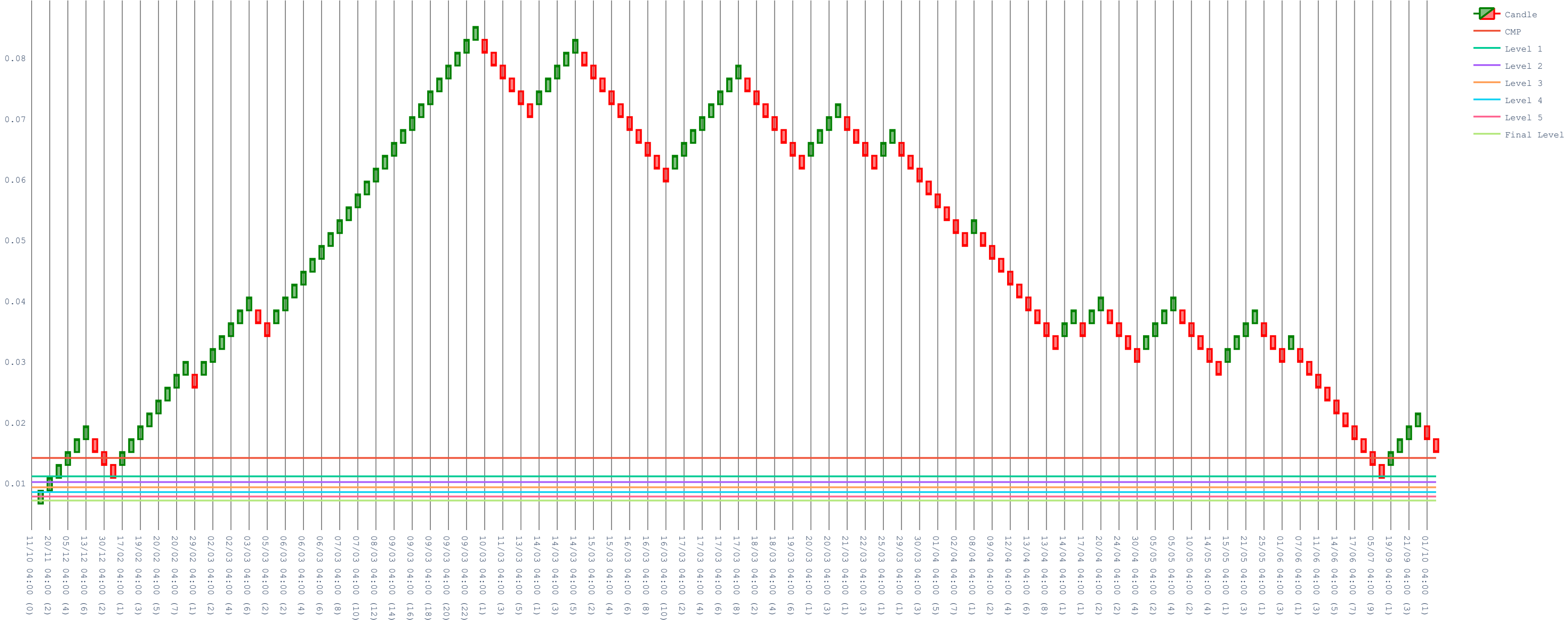
HNTUSDT

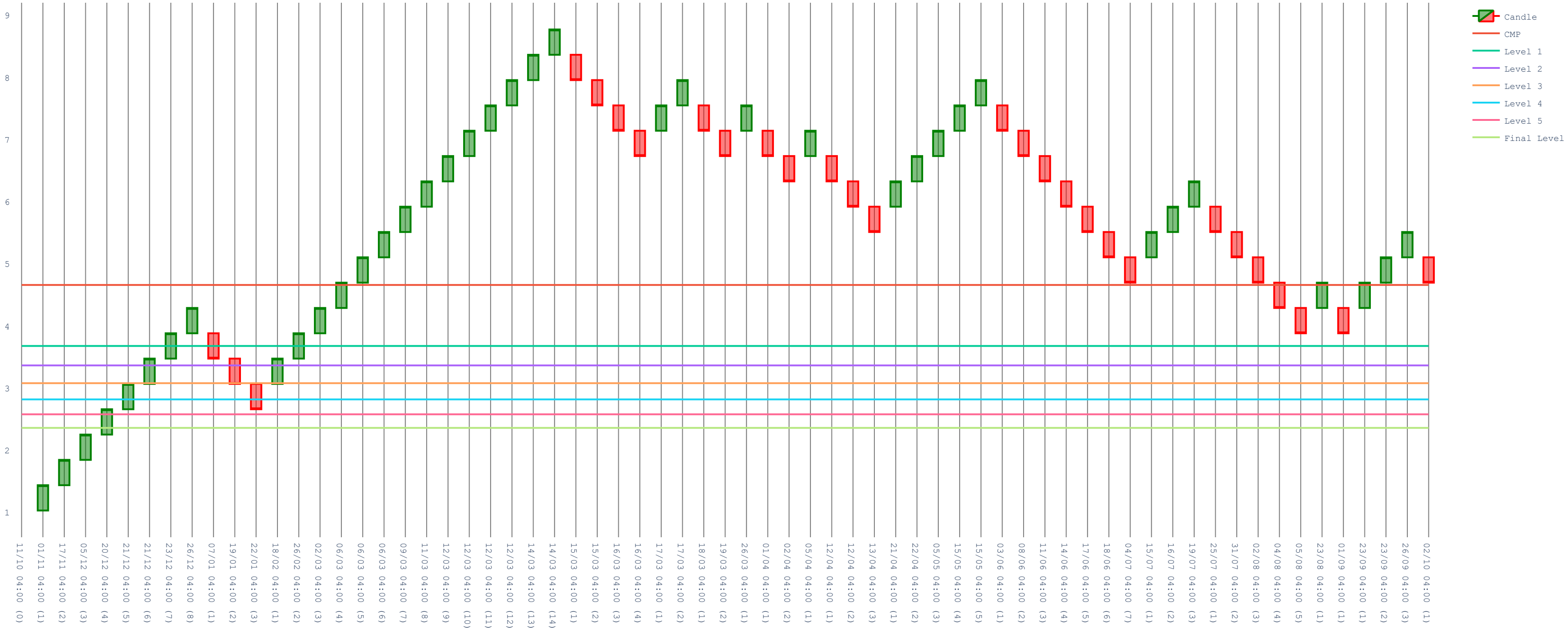


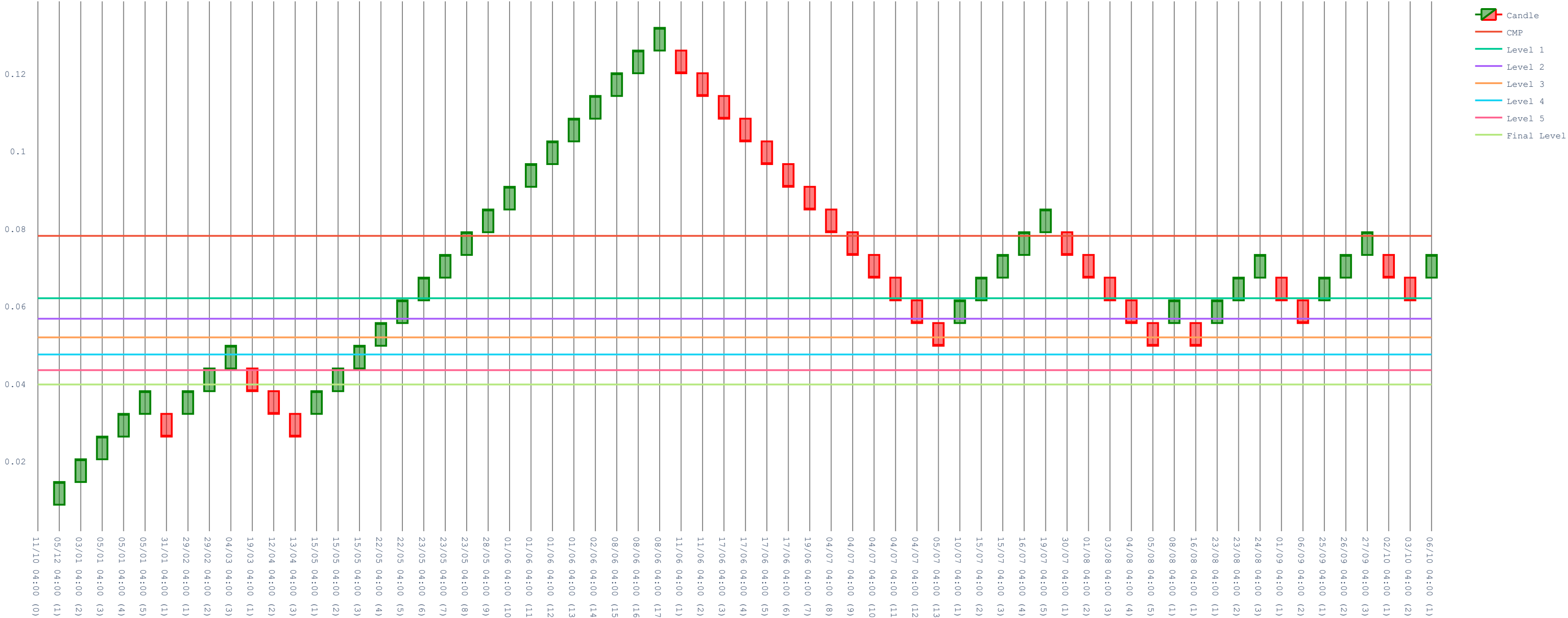
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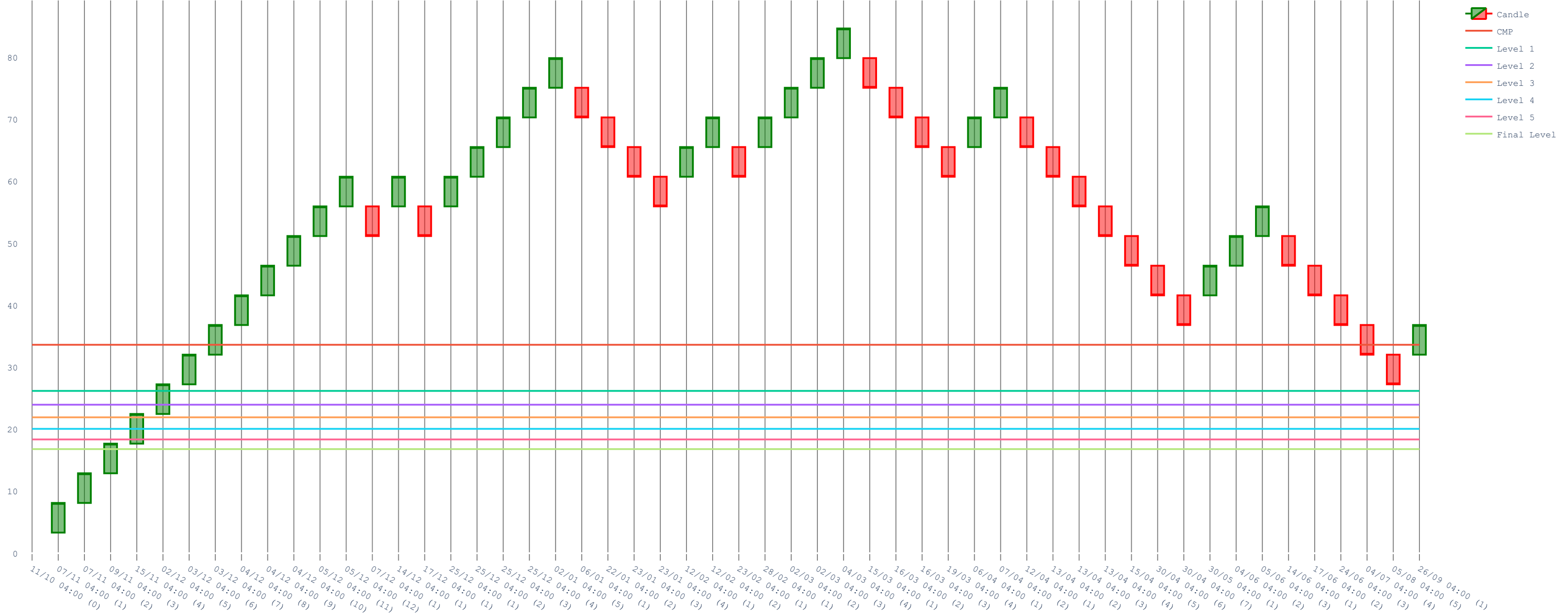
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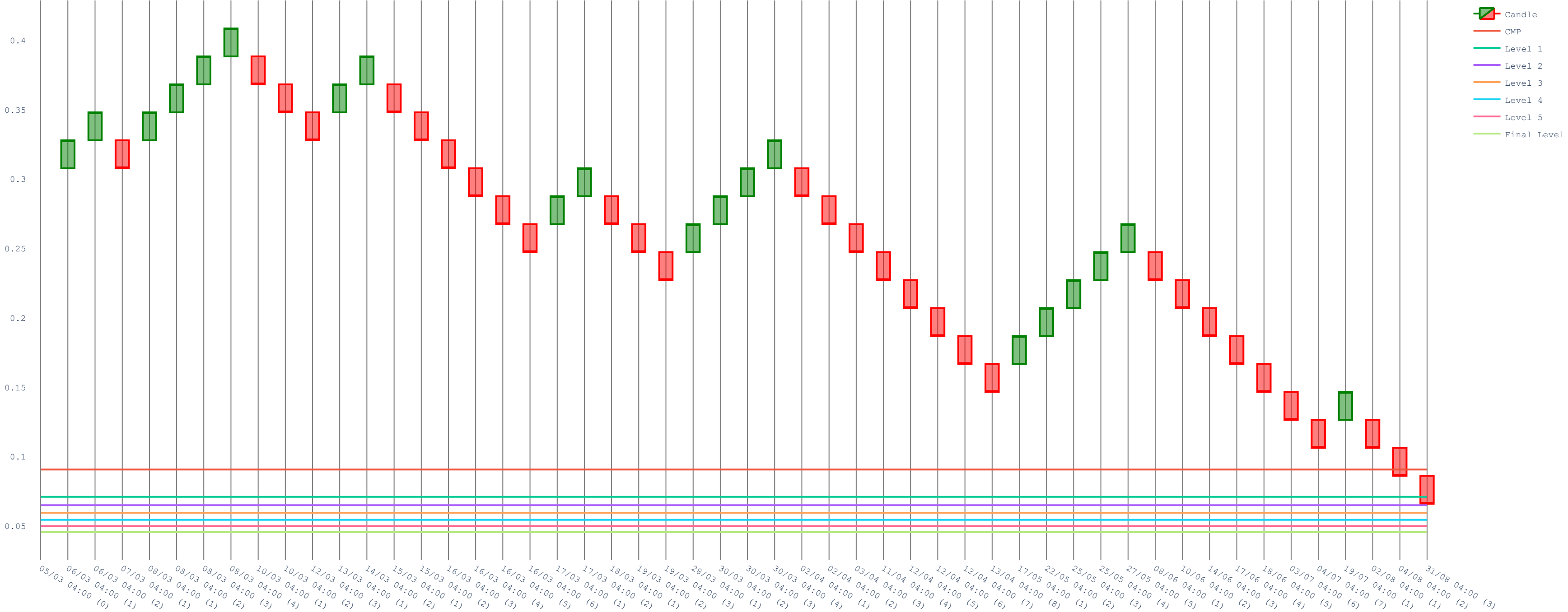




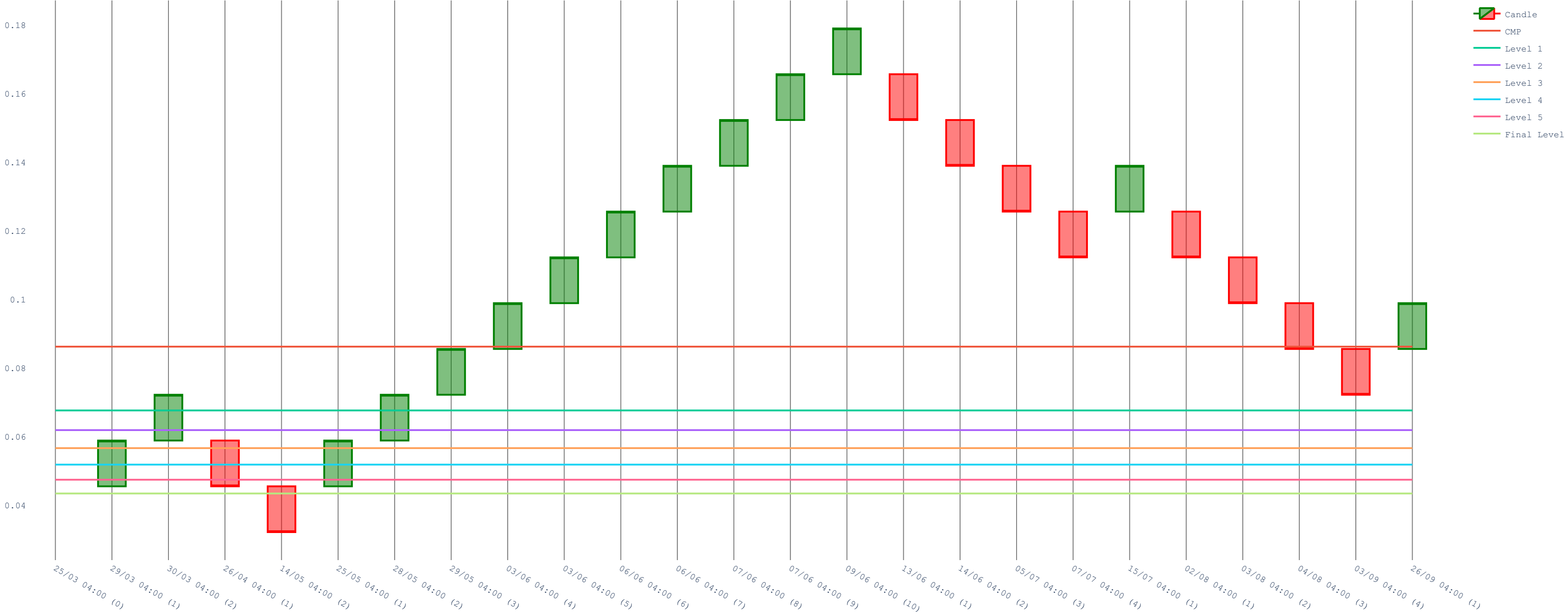




MYROUSD



BRETTUSDT



BLURUSD

