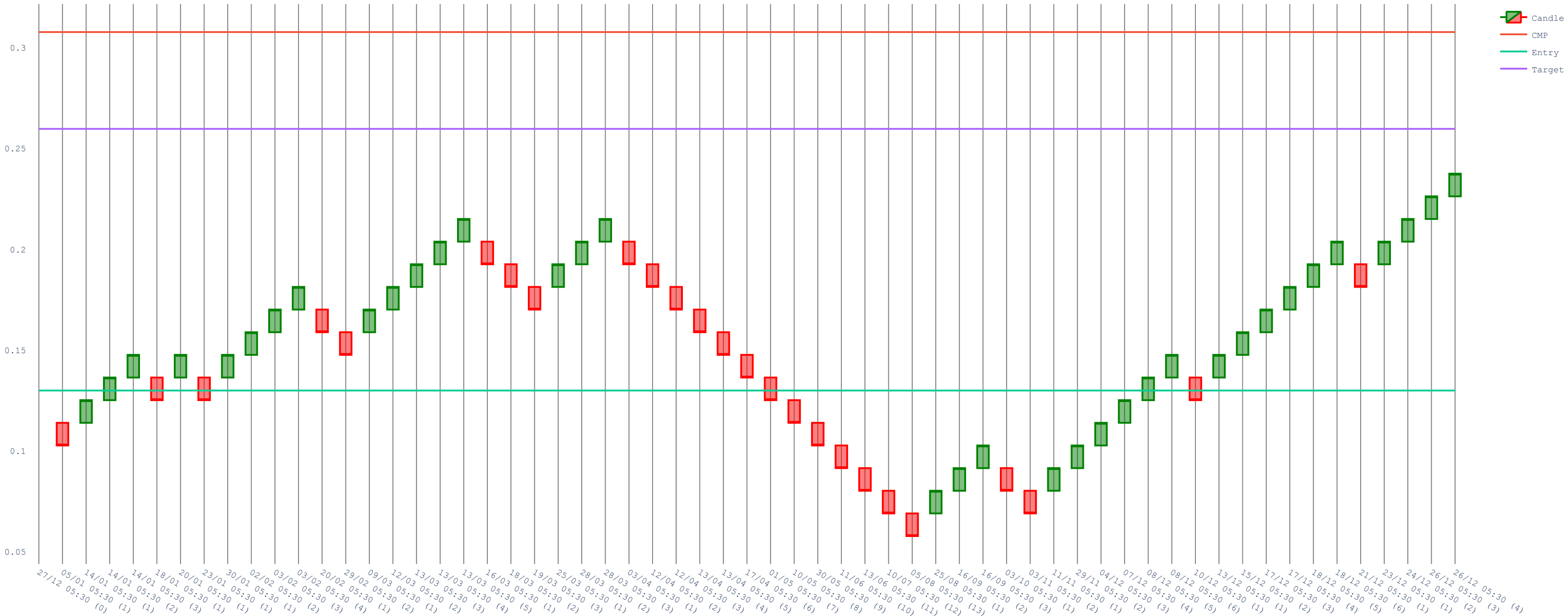
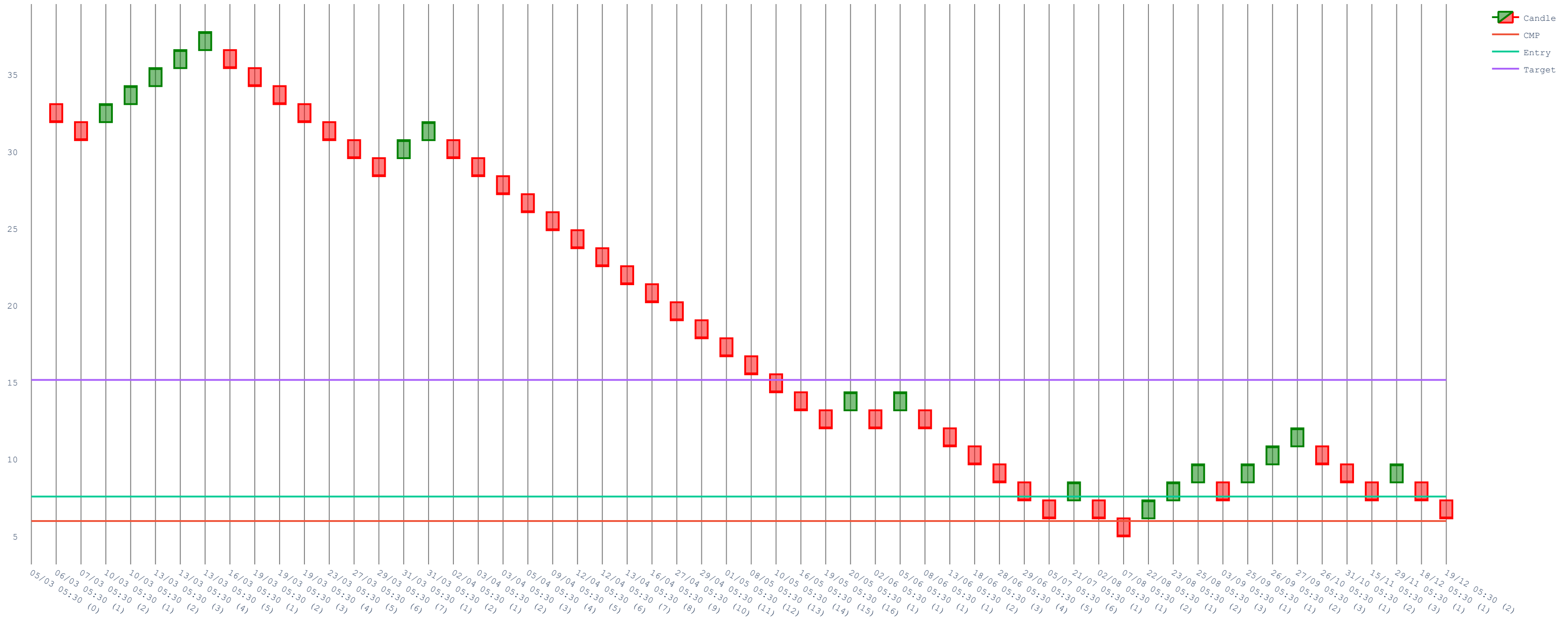
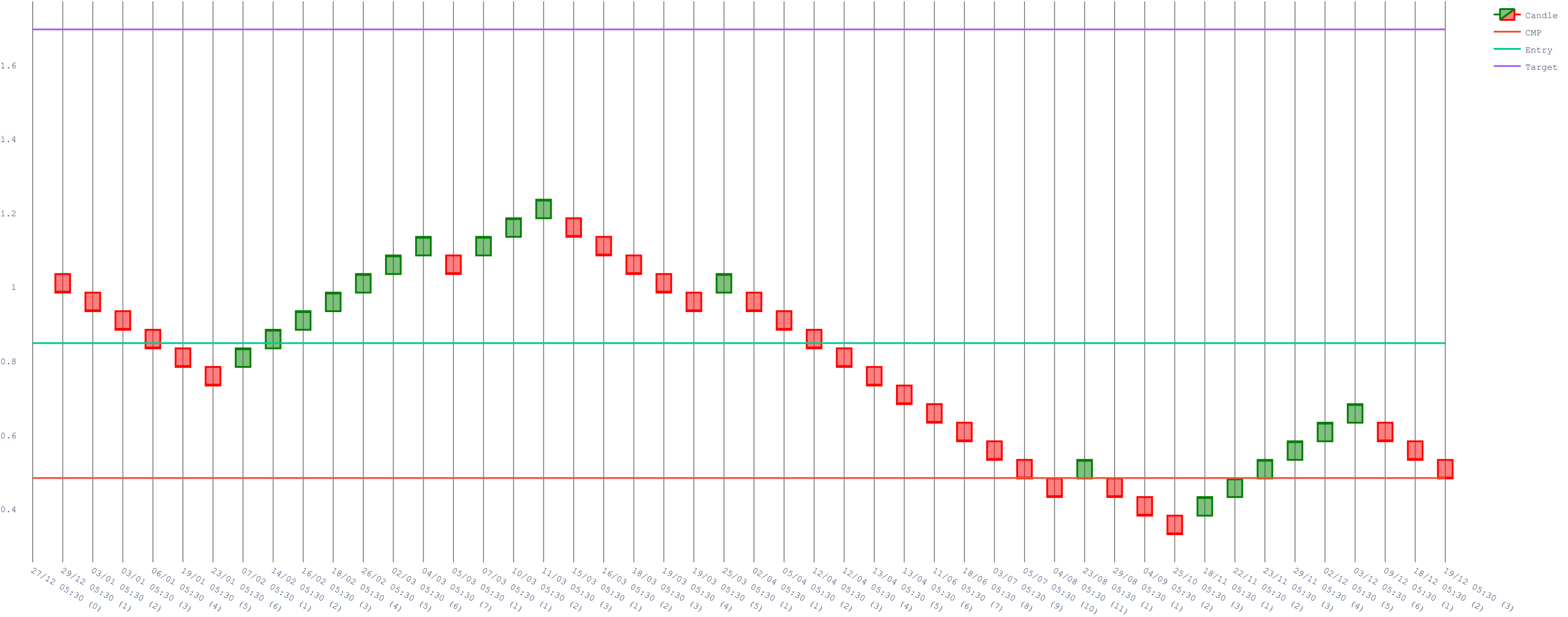


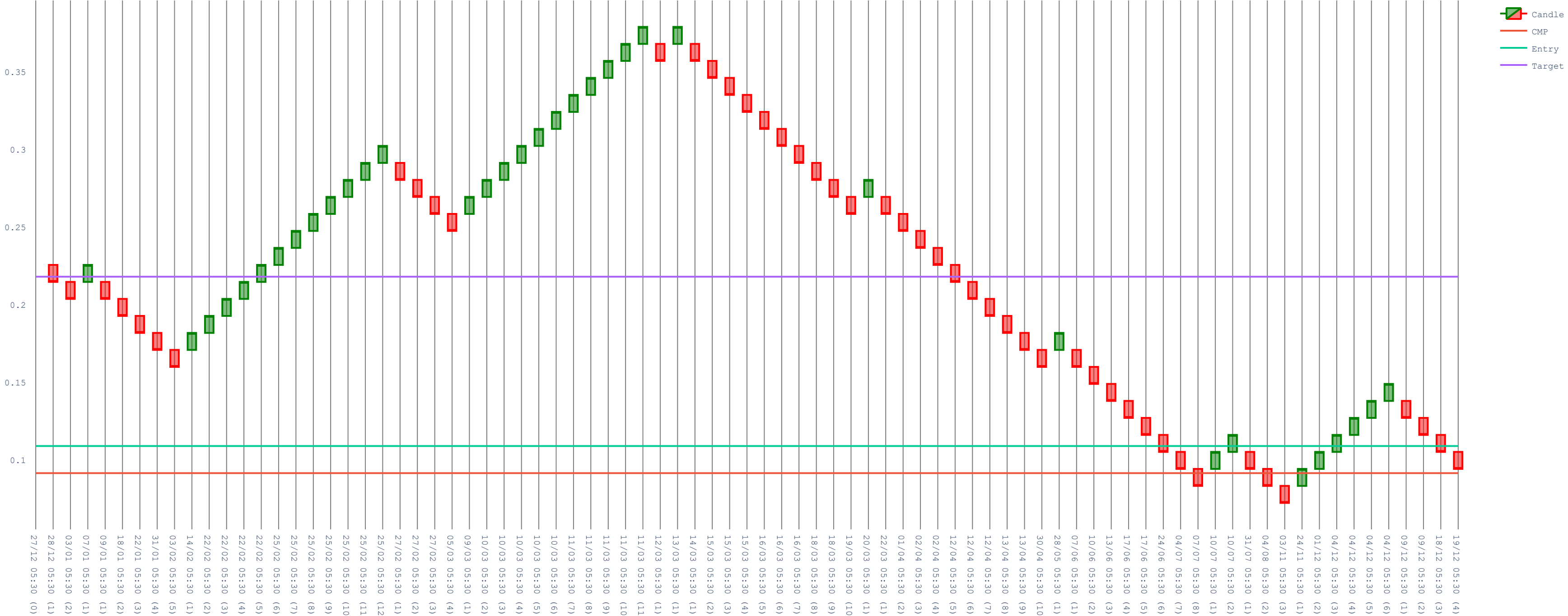
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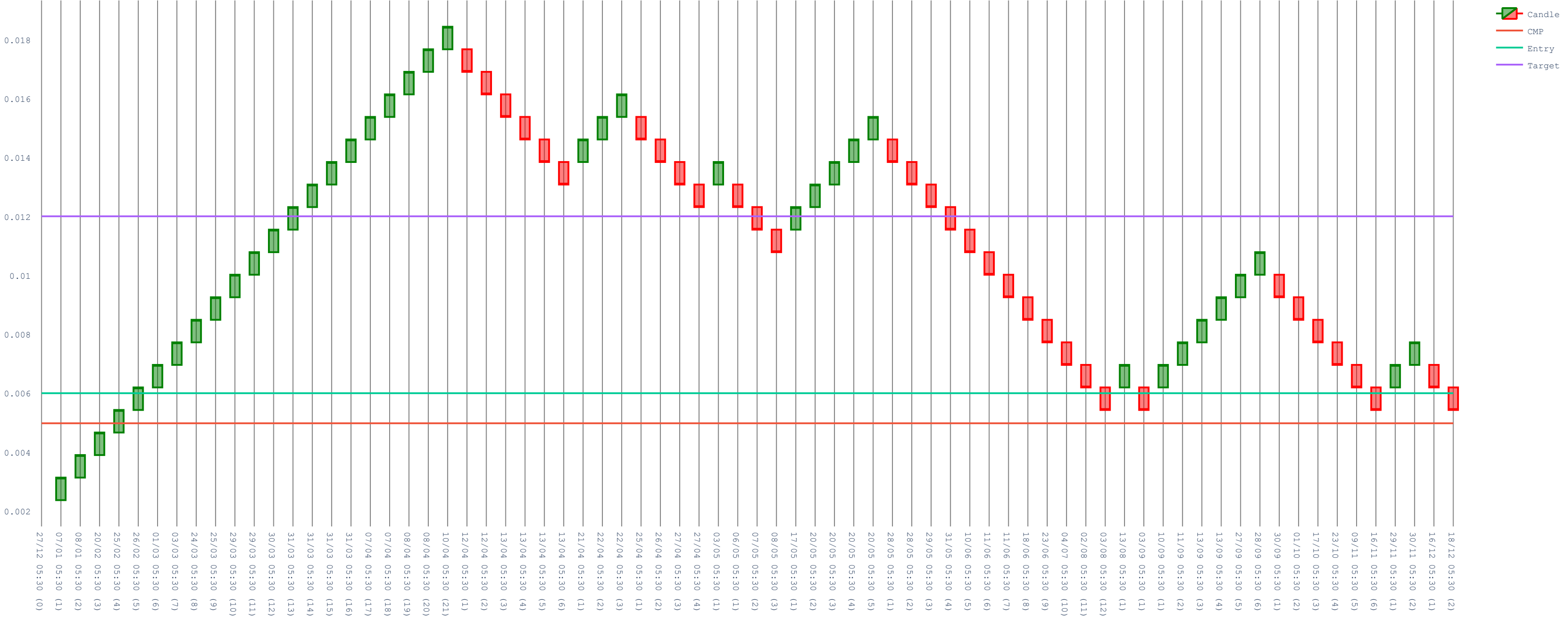


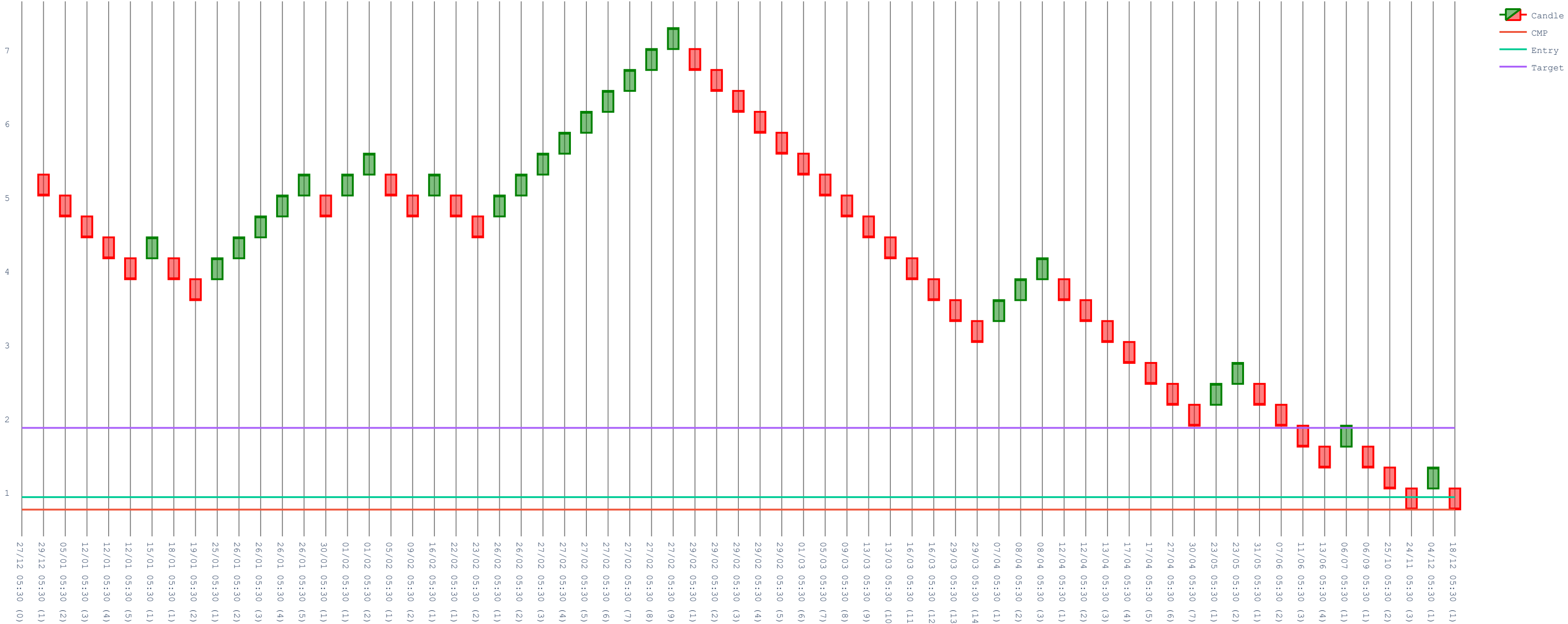
TETUSDT



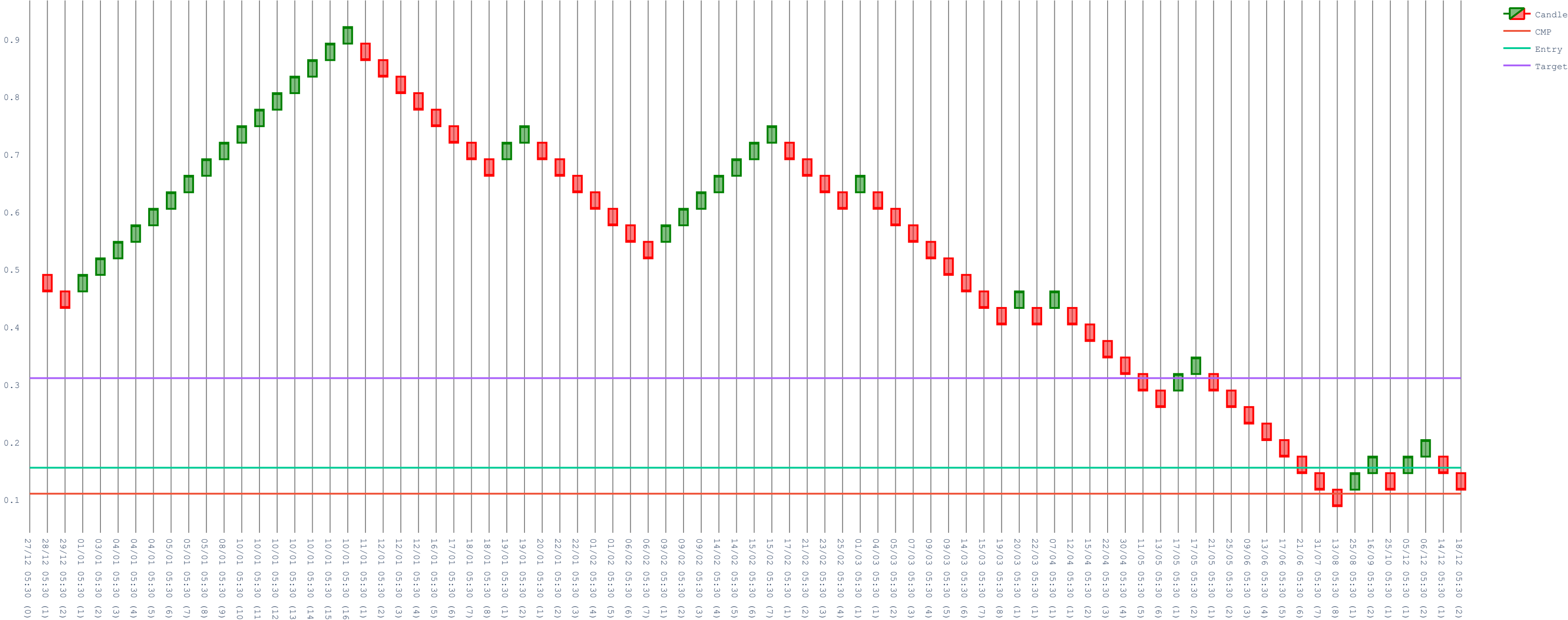




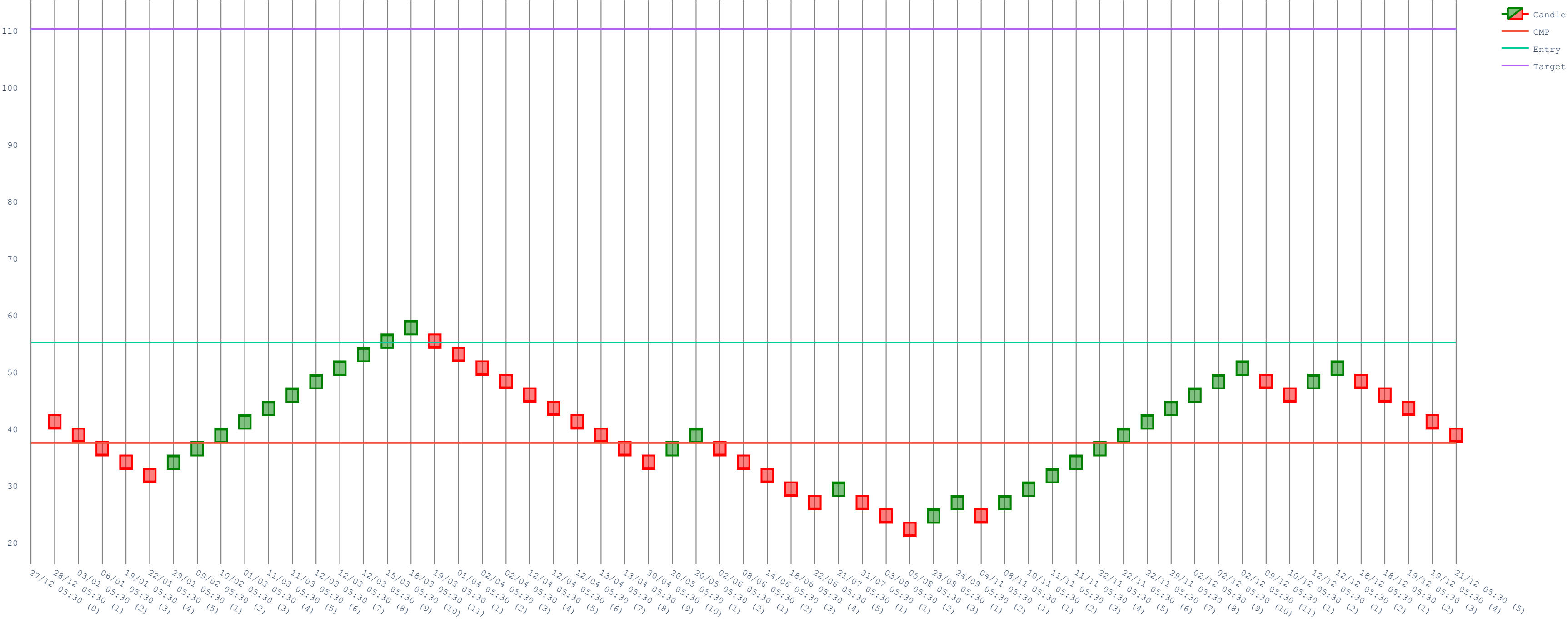




MLUSDT

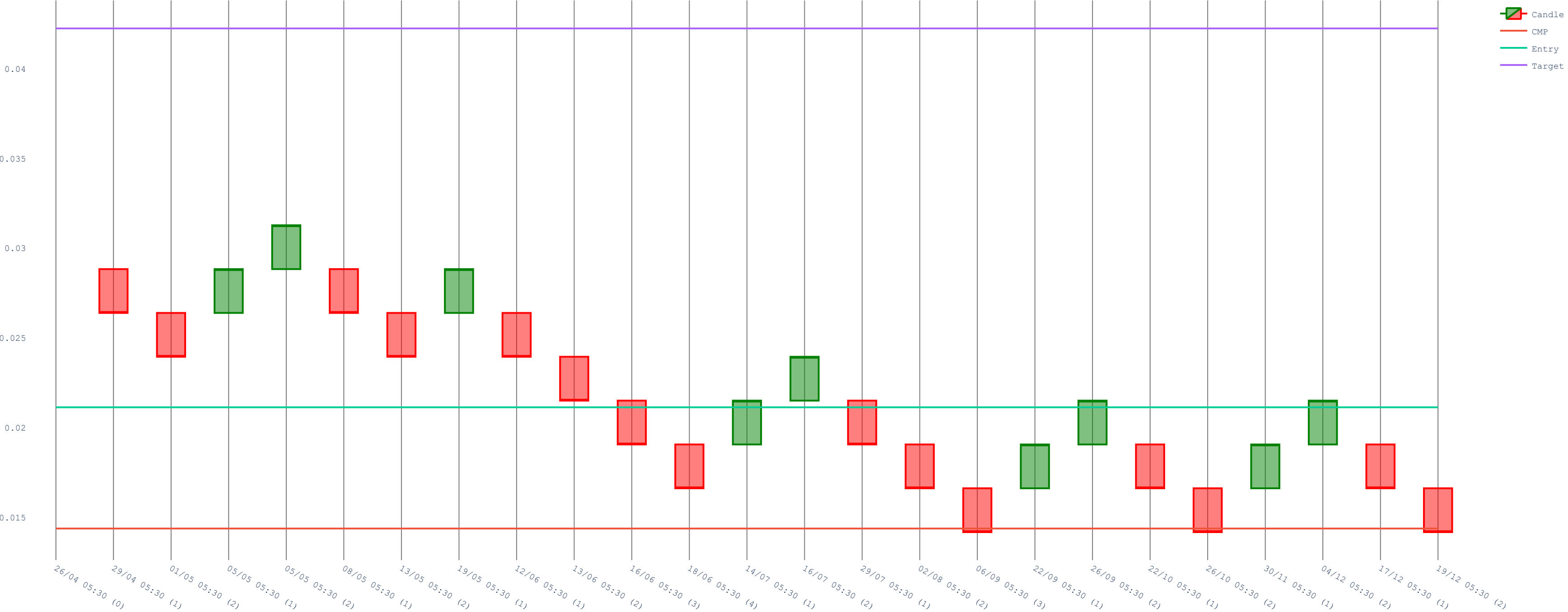


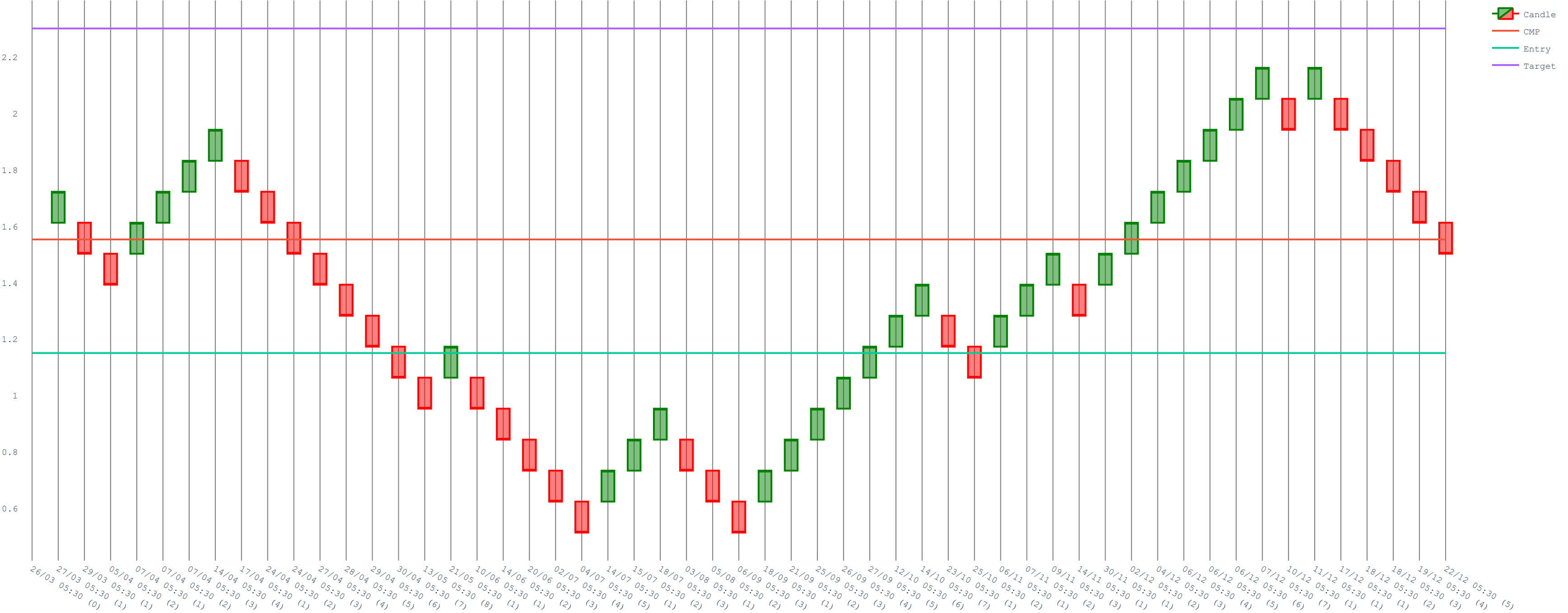
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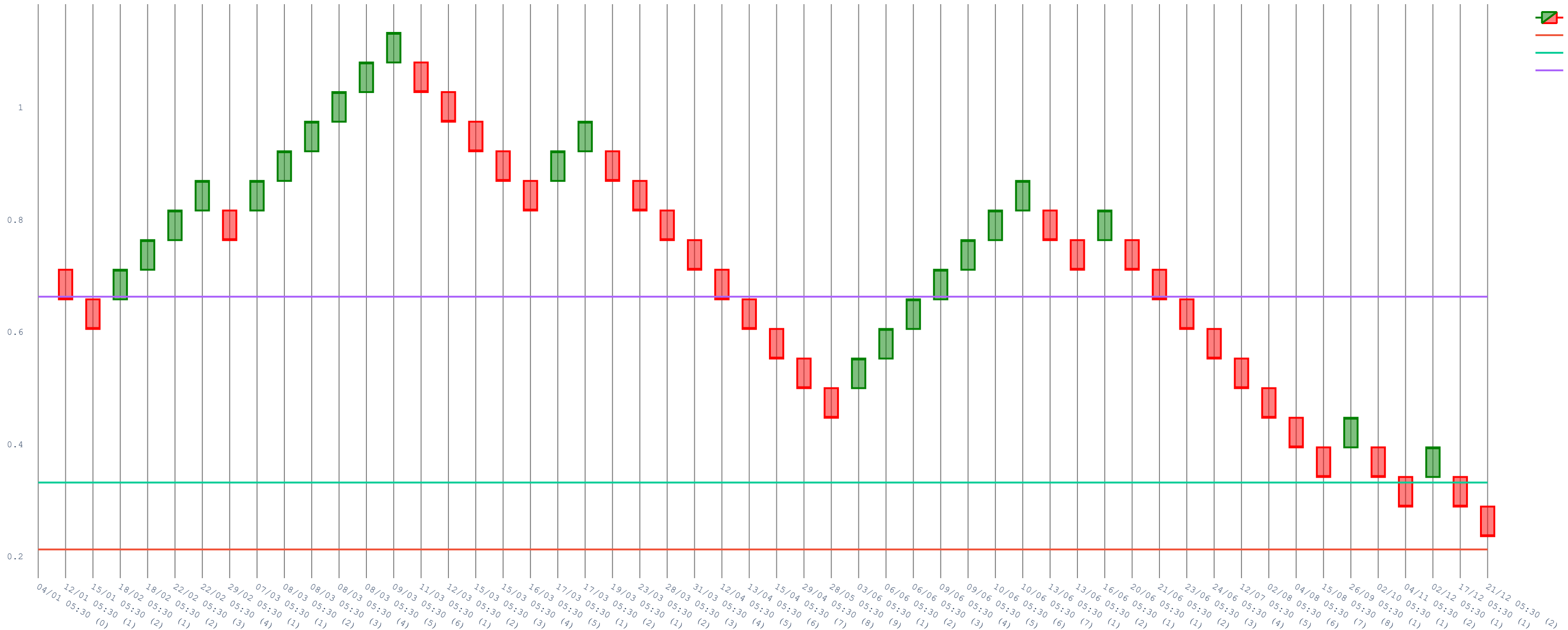


CREDIUSD

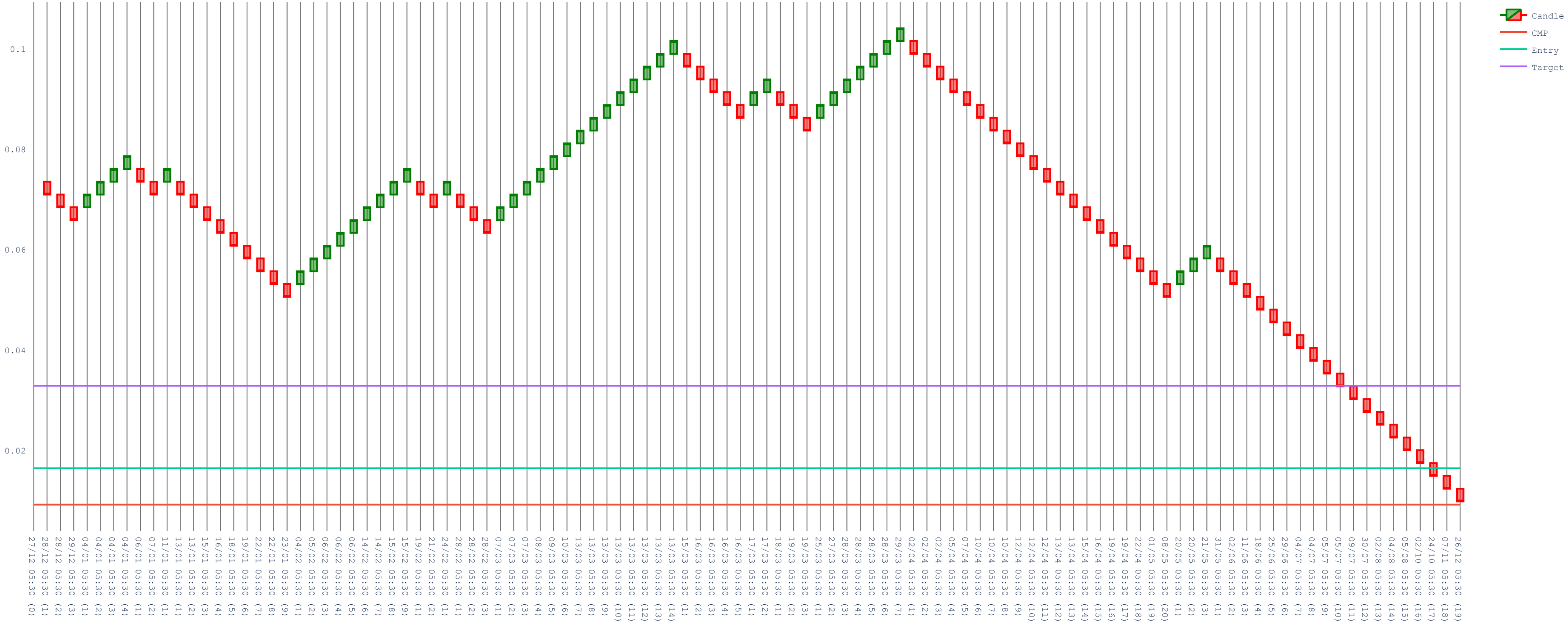




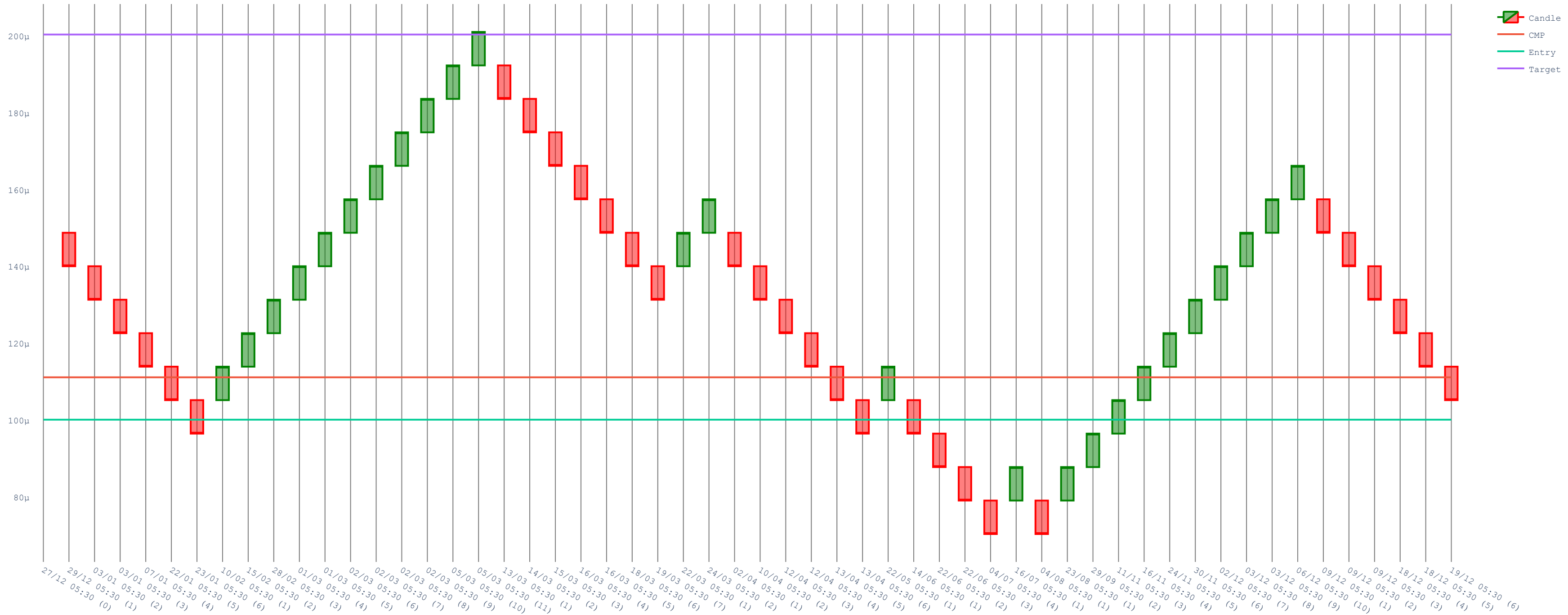
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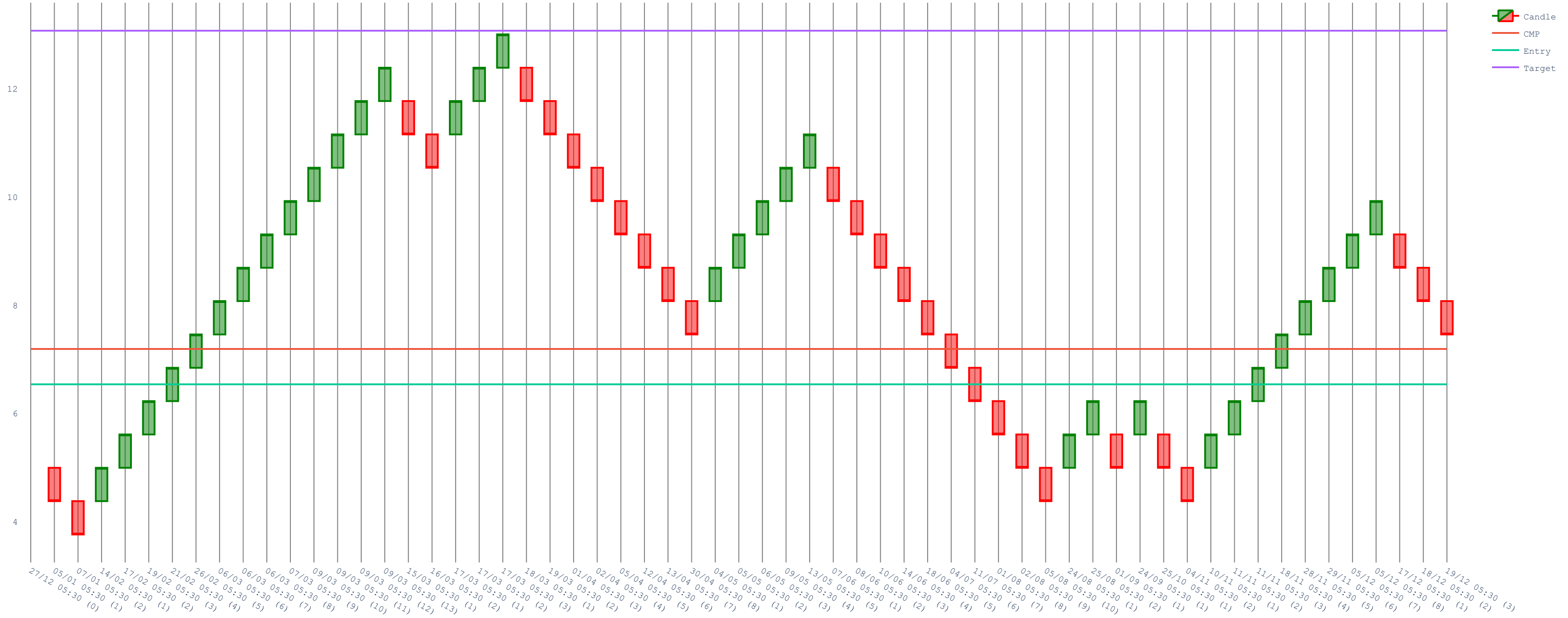


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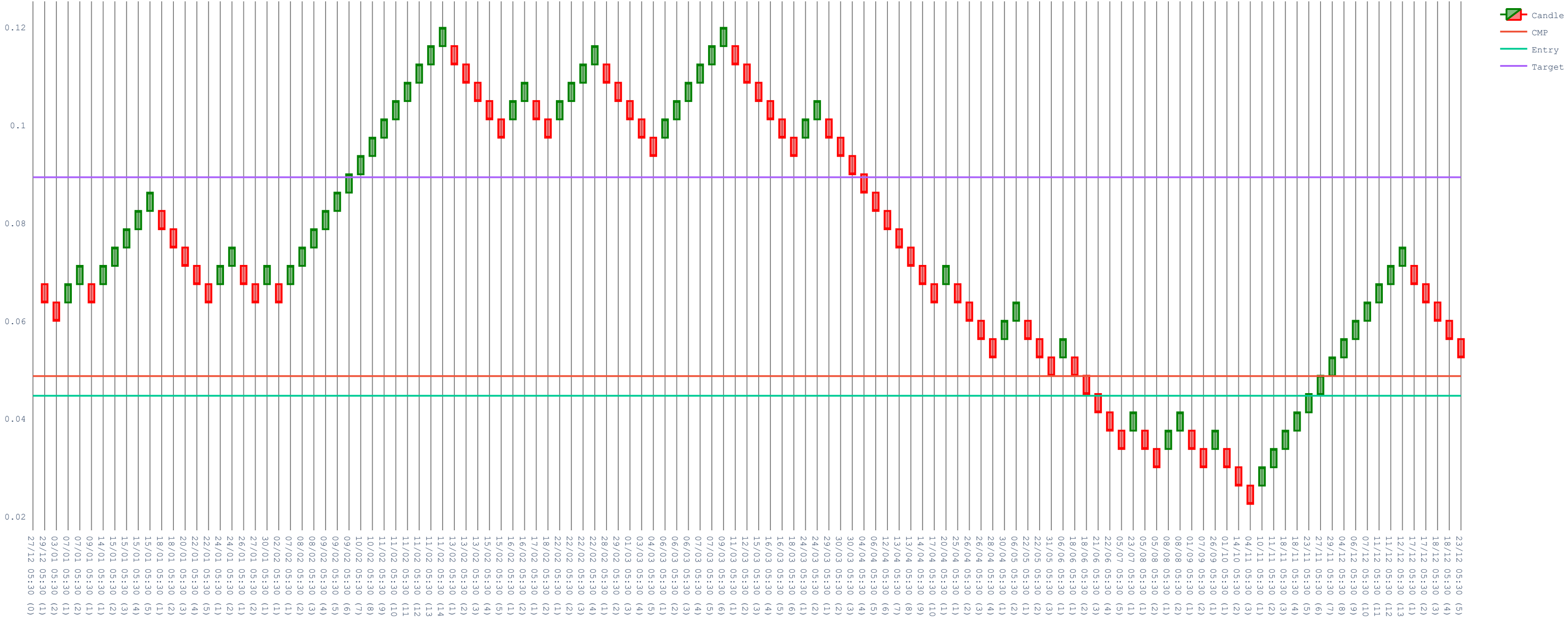


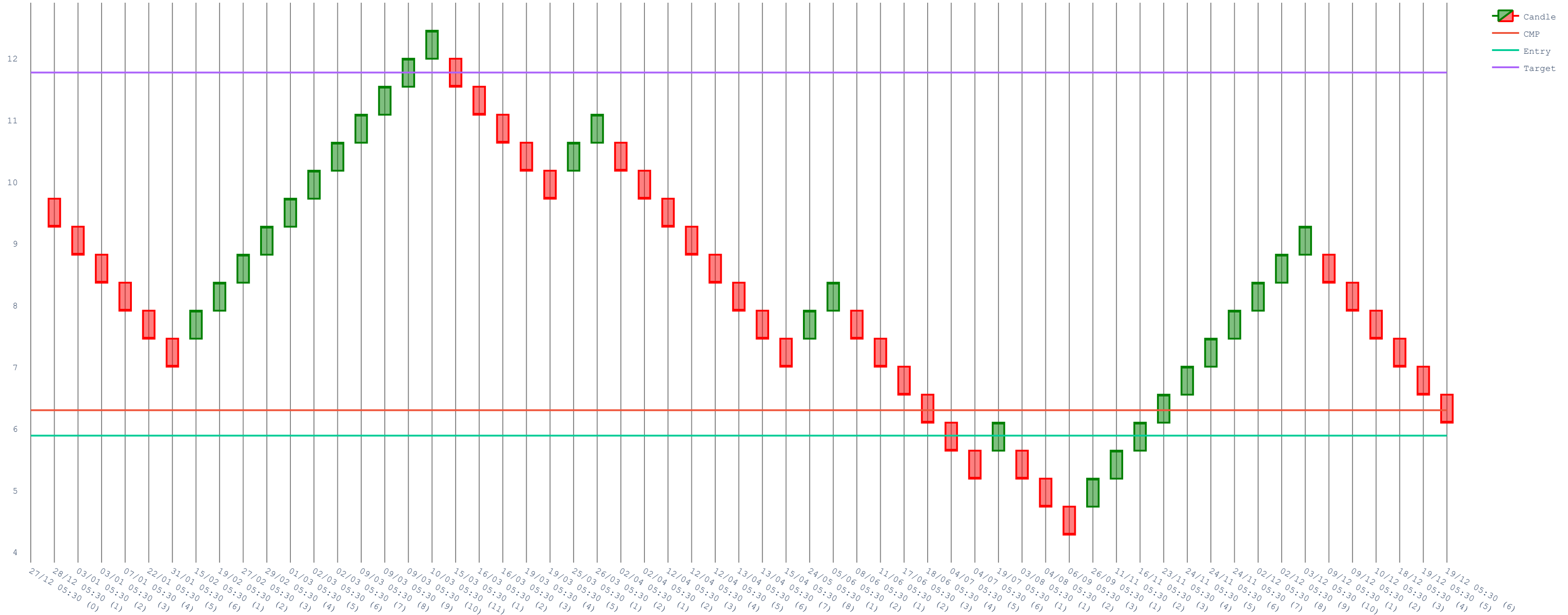
LUNCUSDT



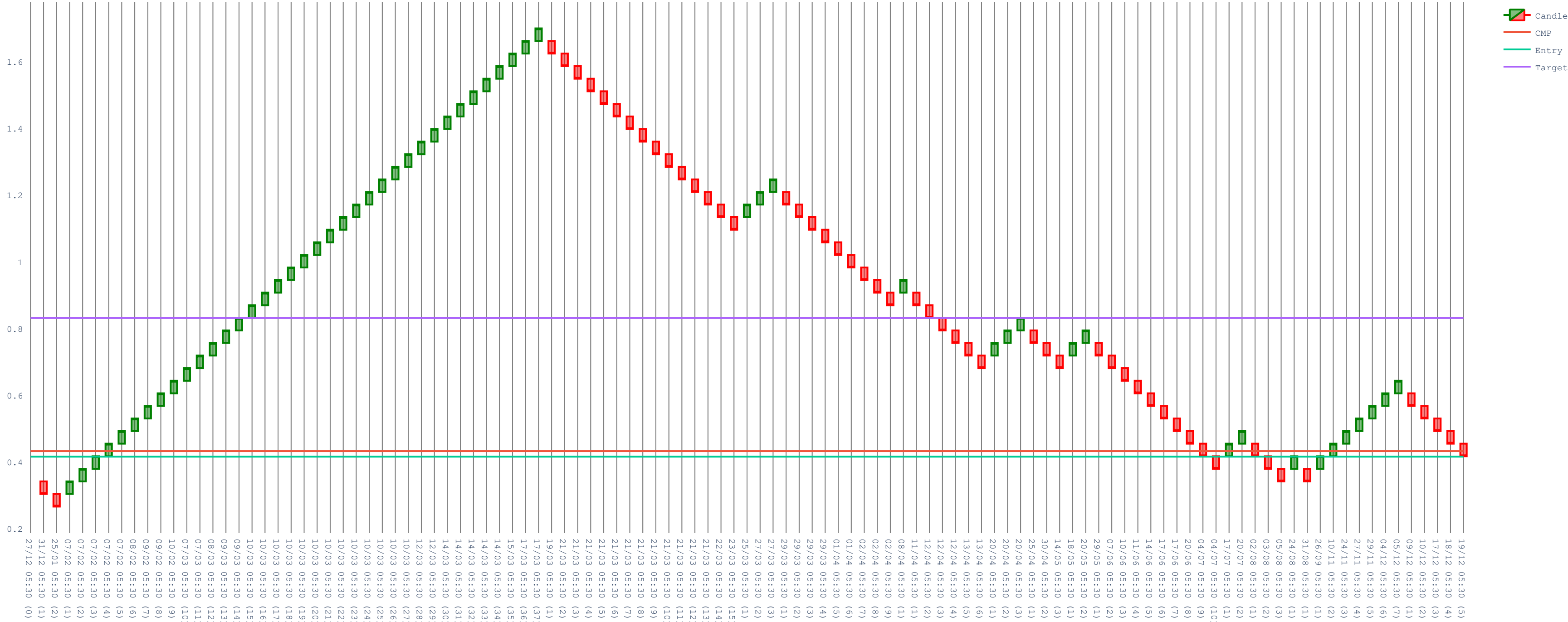


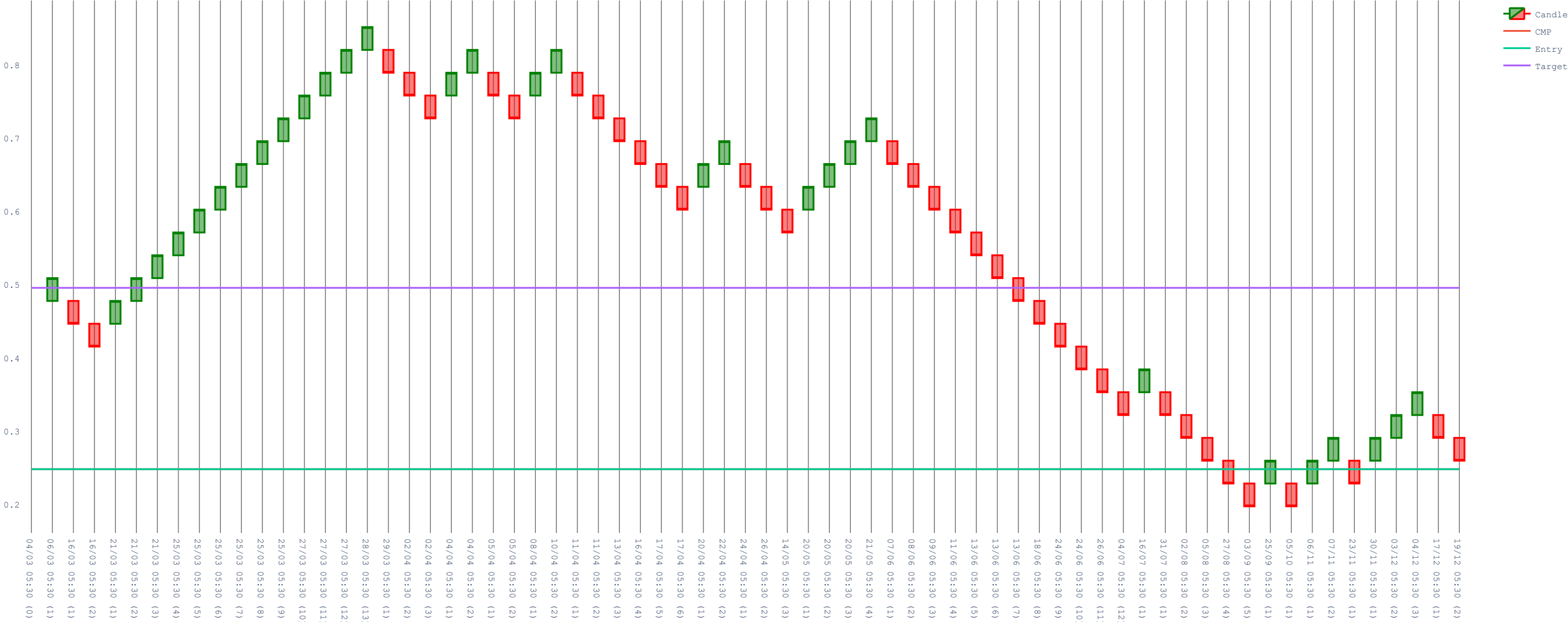
CHEQUSD



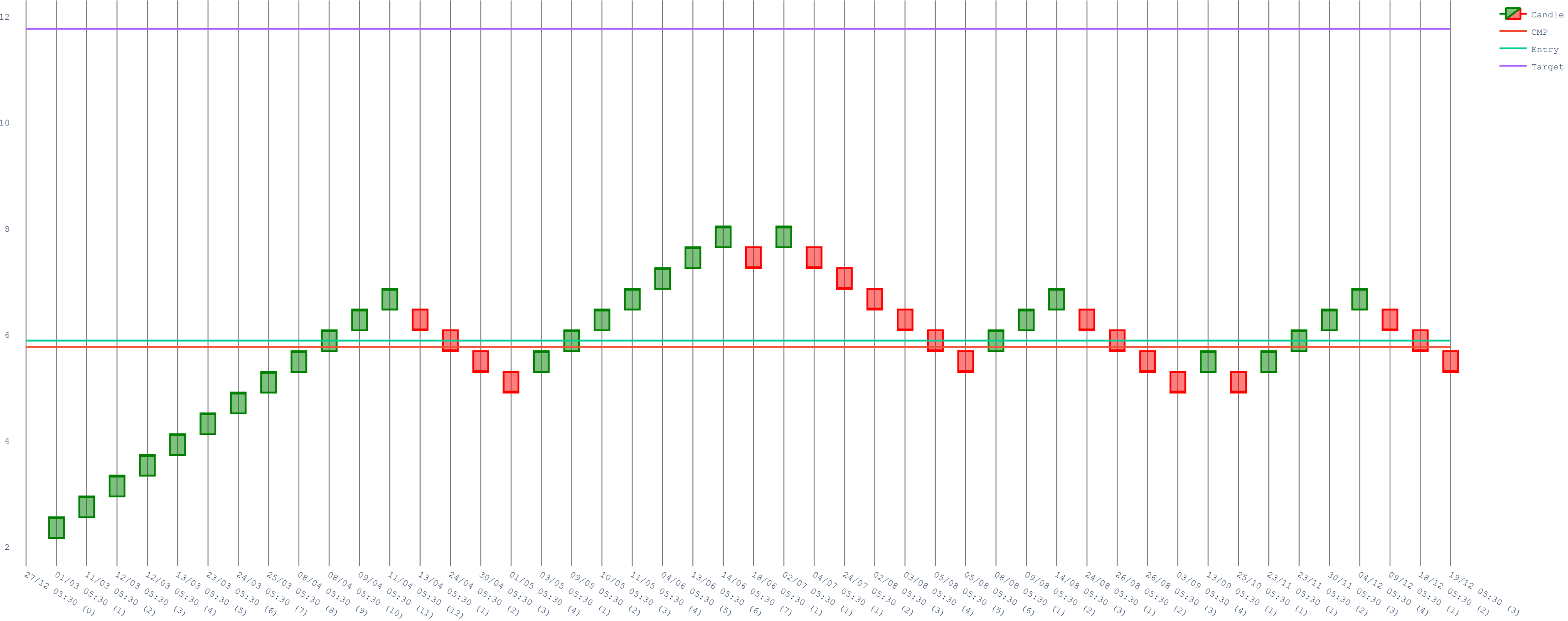


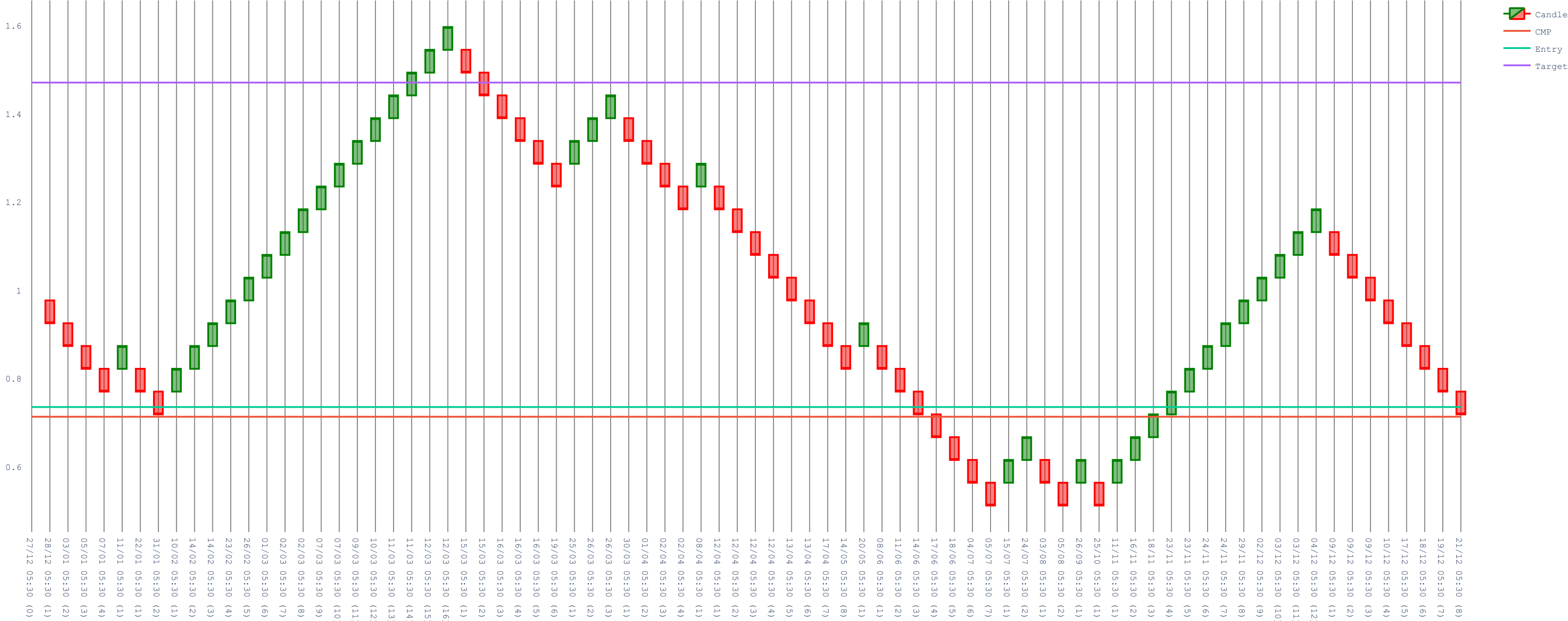


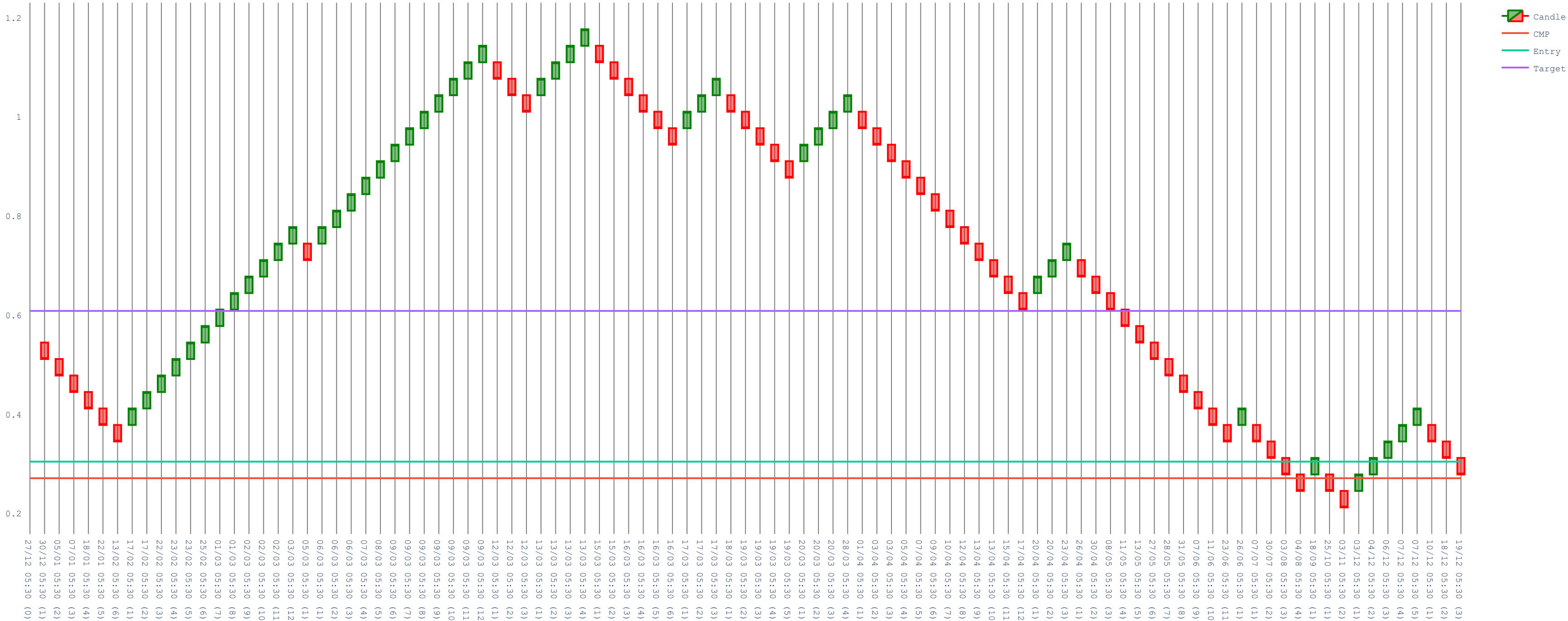


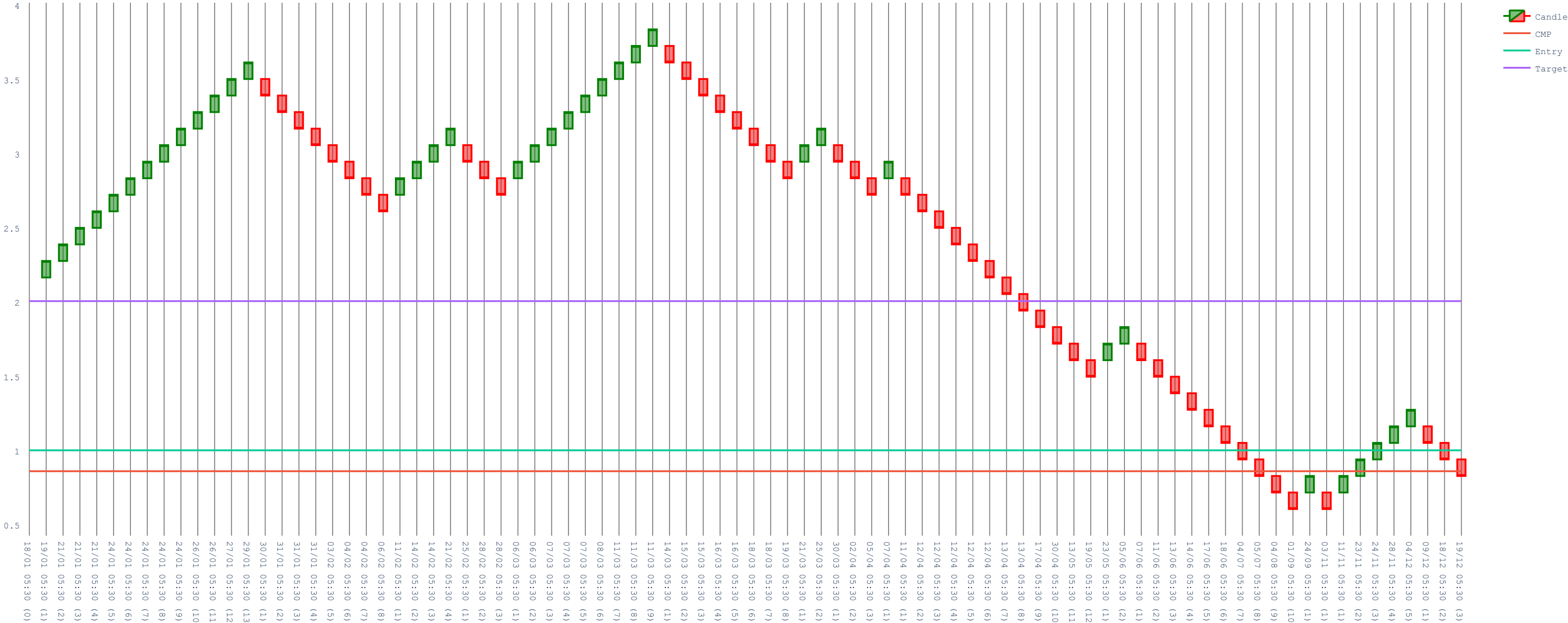


TONUSDT

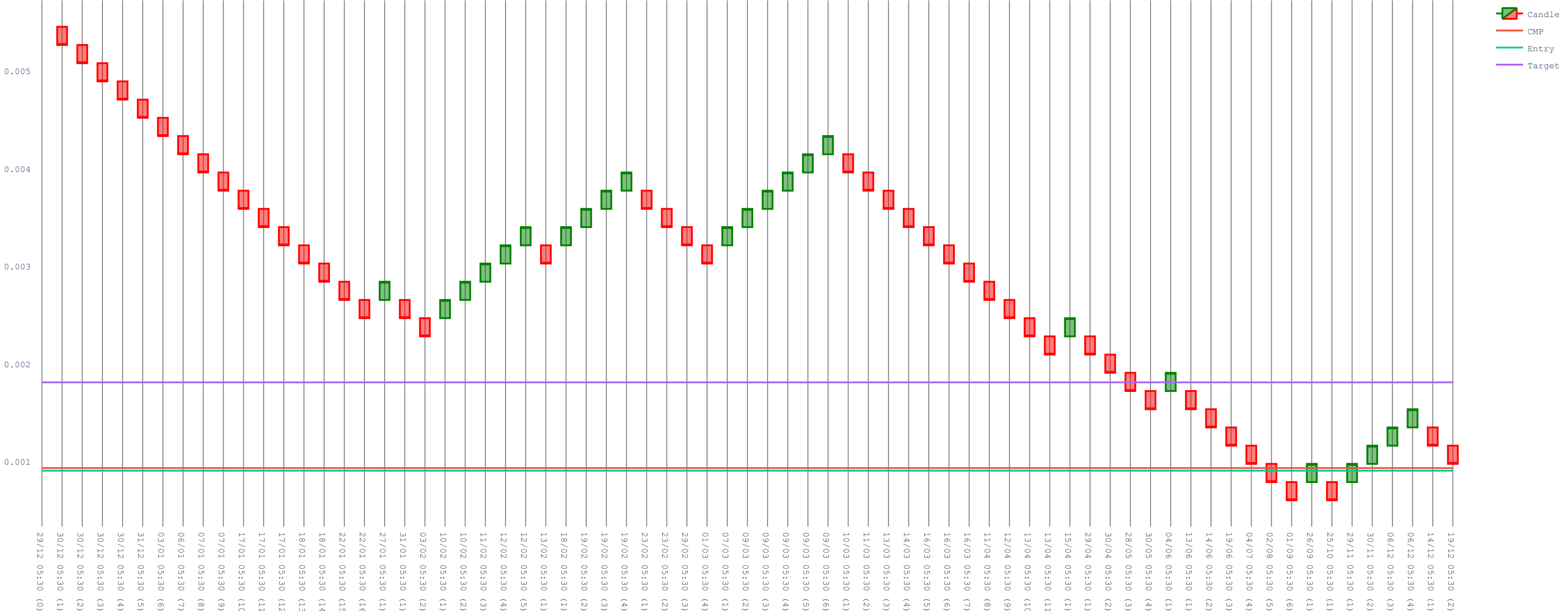




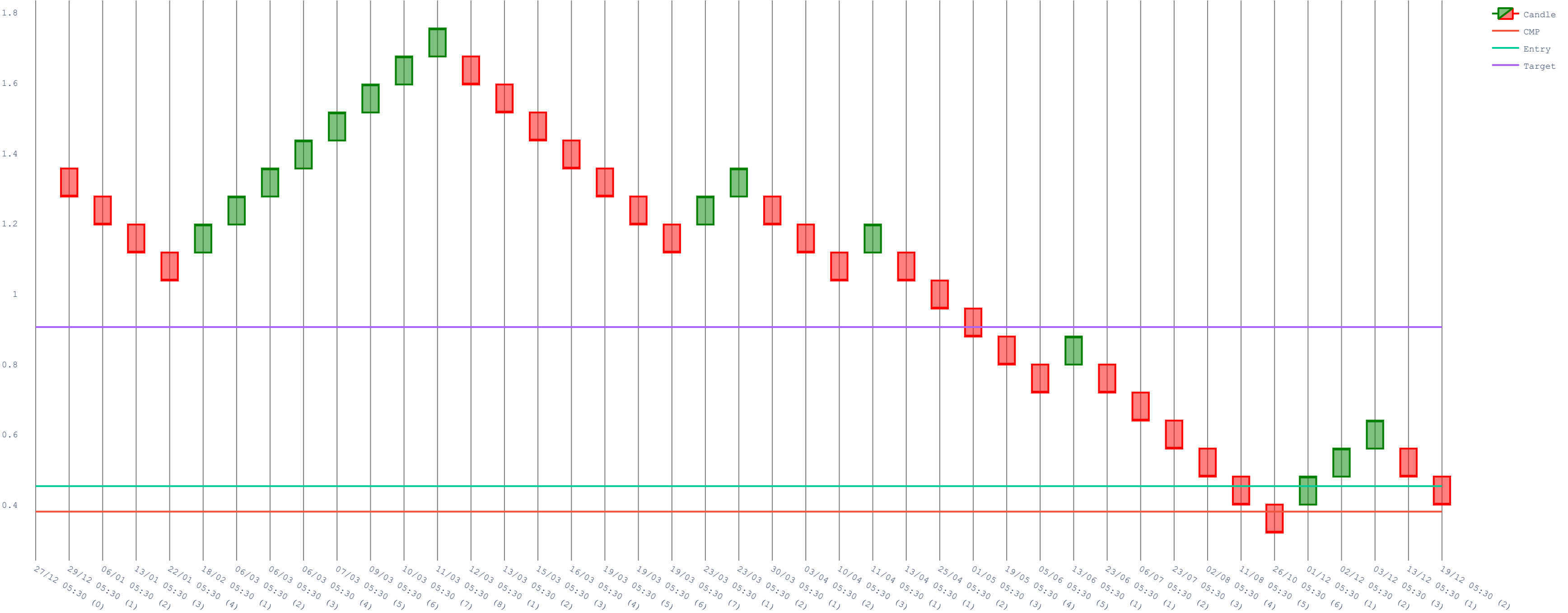




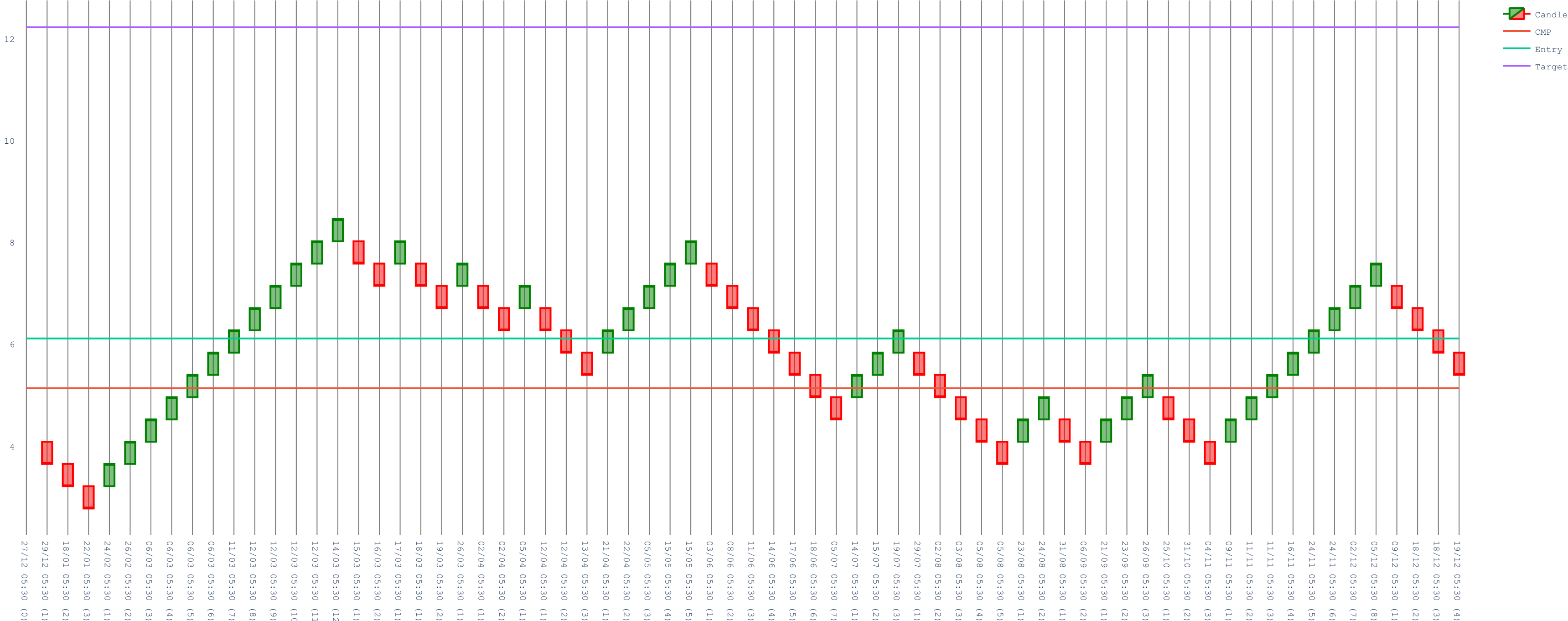
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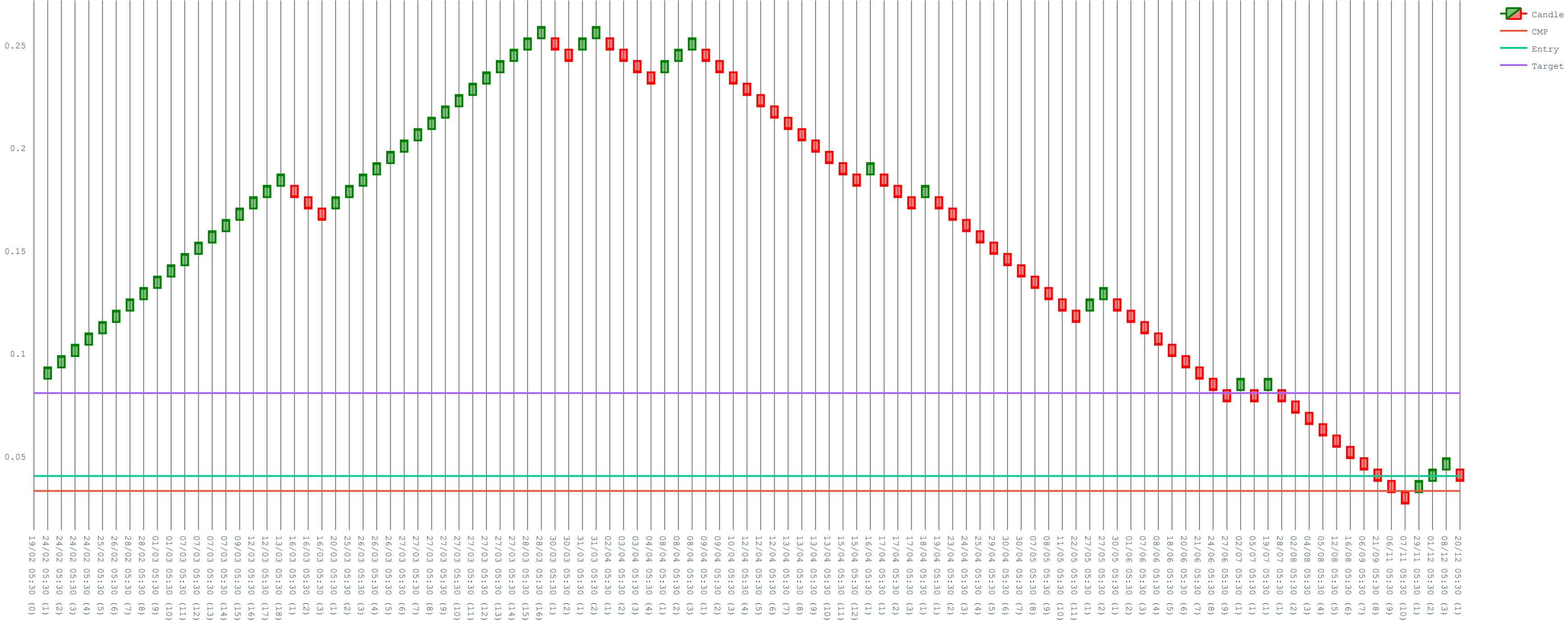
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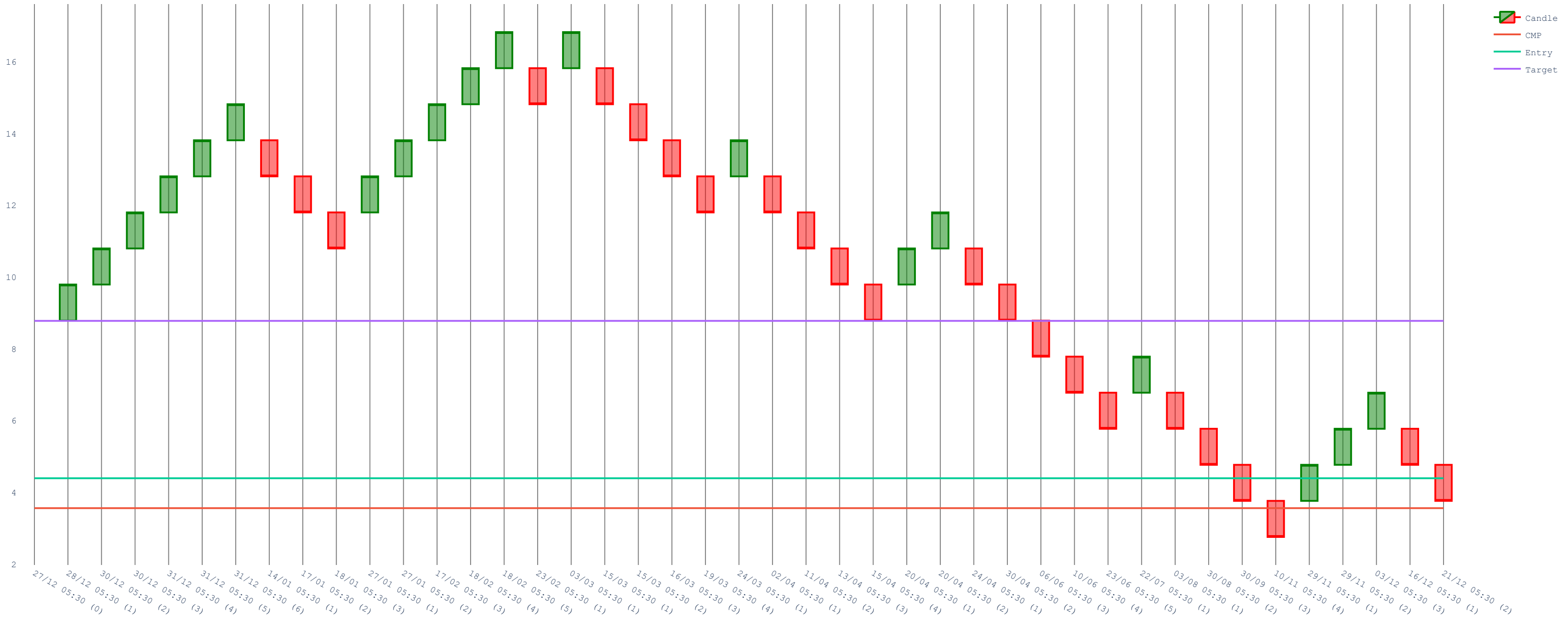


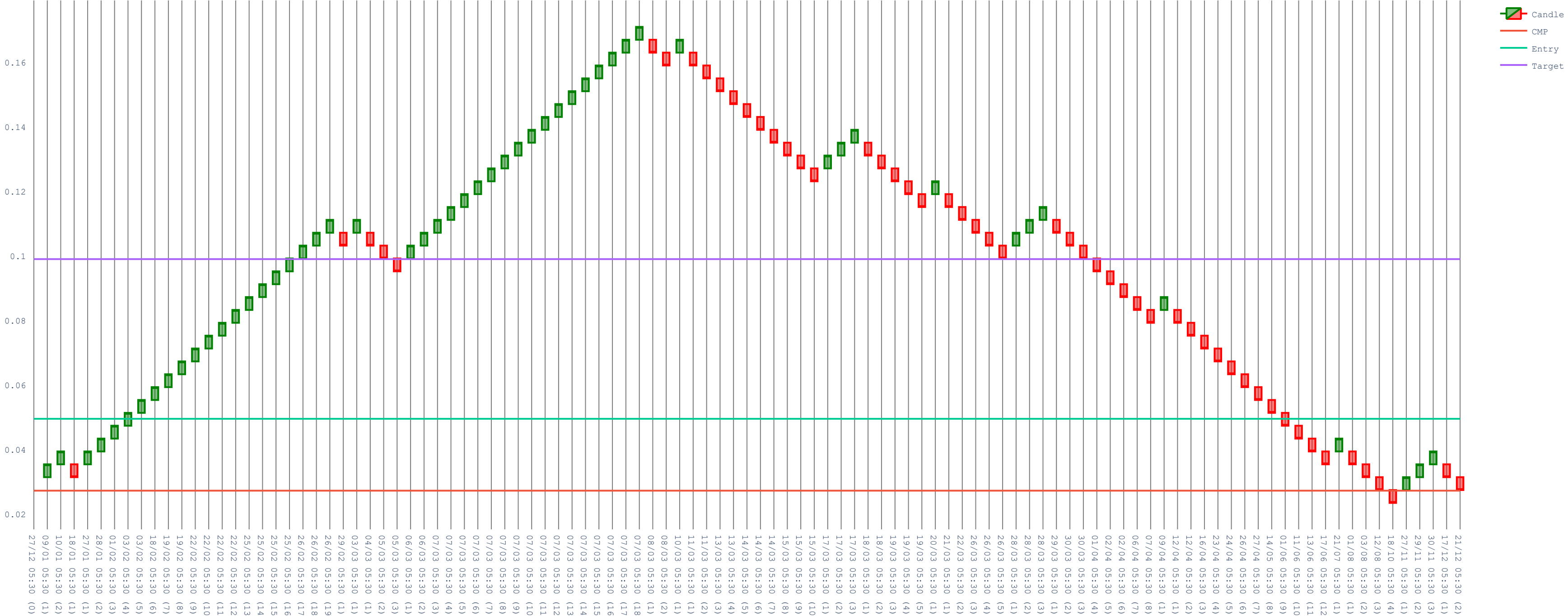


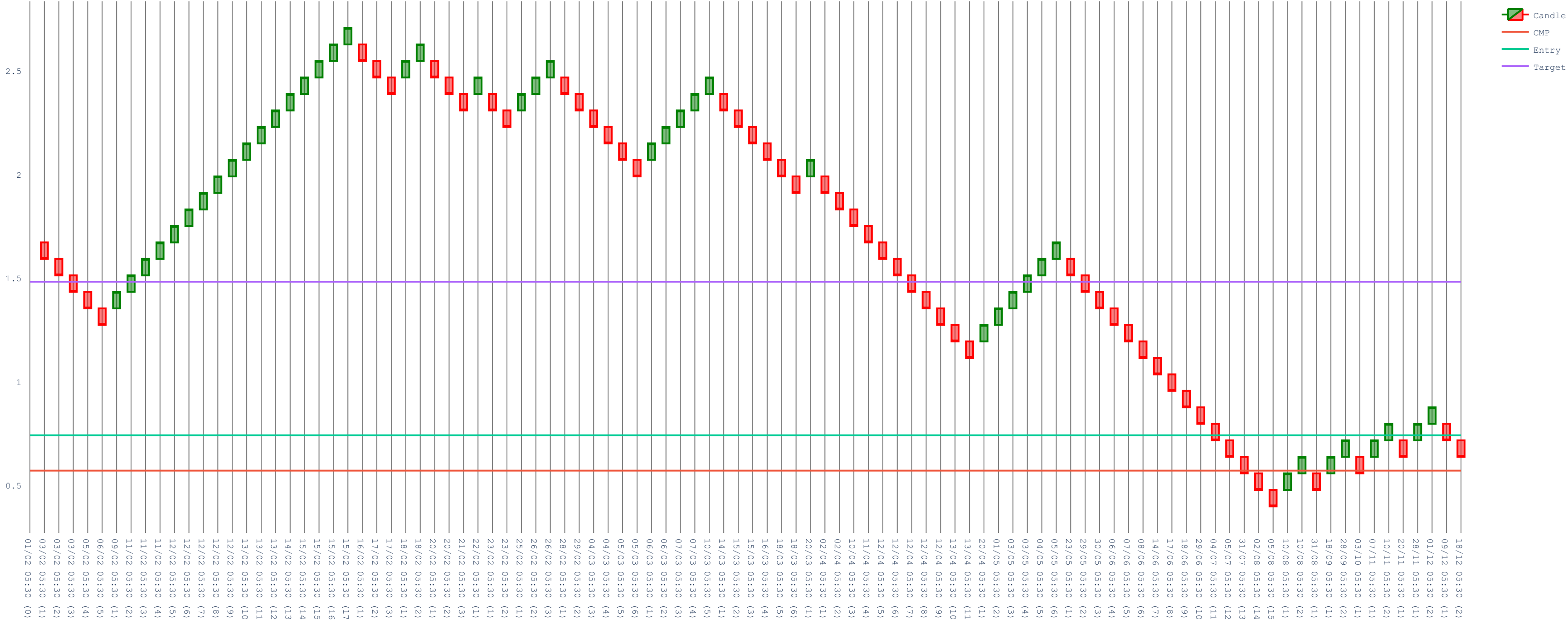
XCHNGUSDT



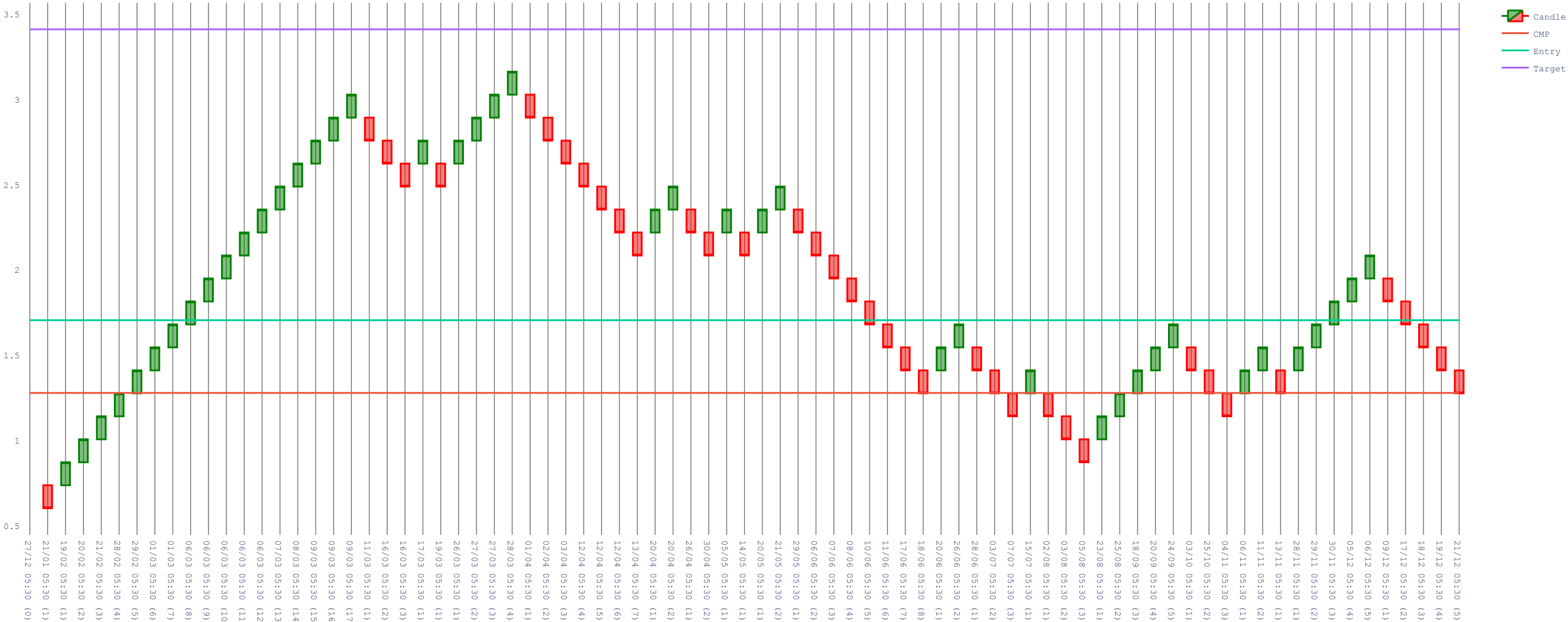
TRIASUSDT



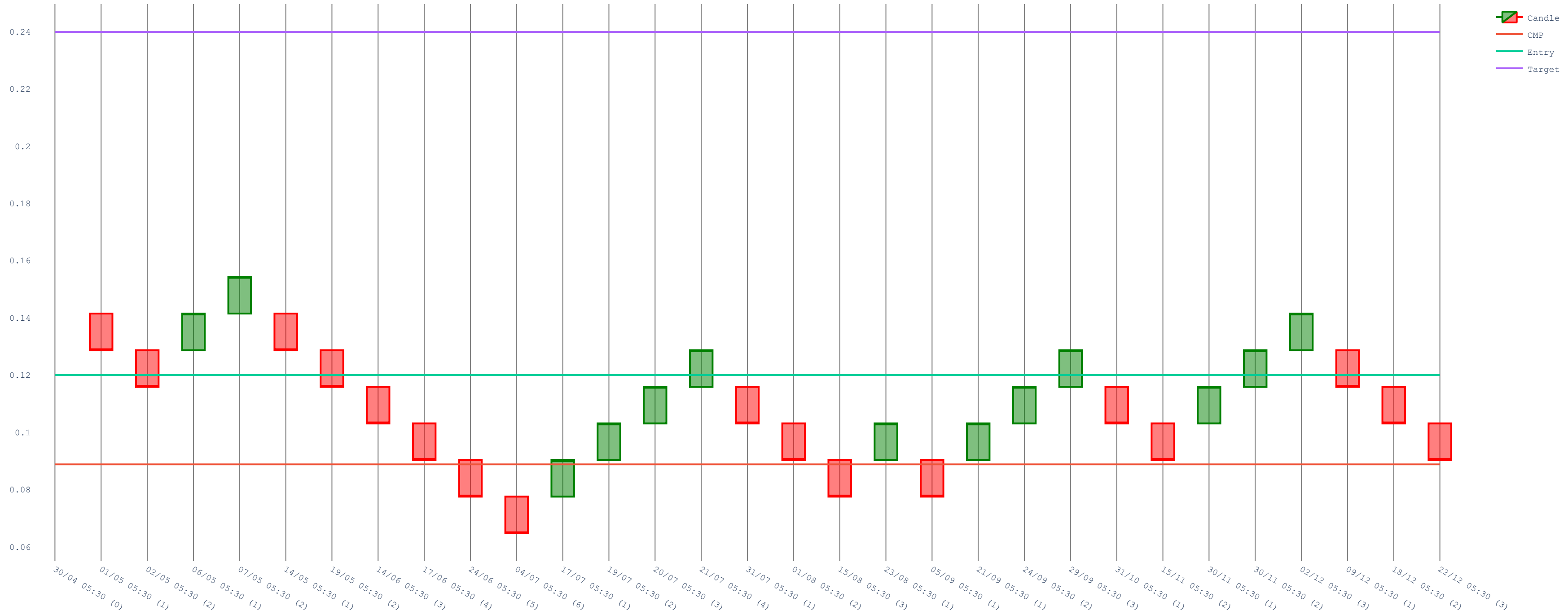


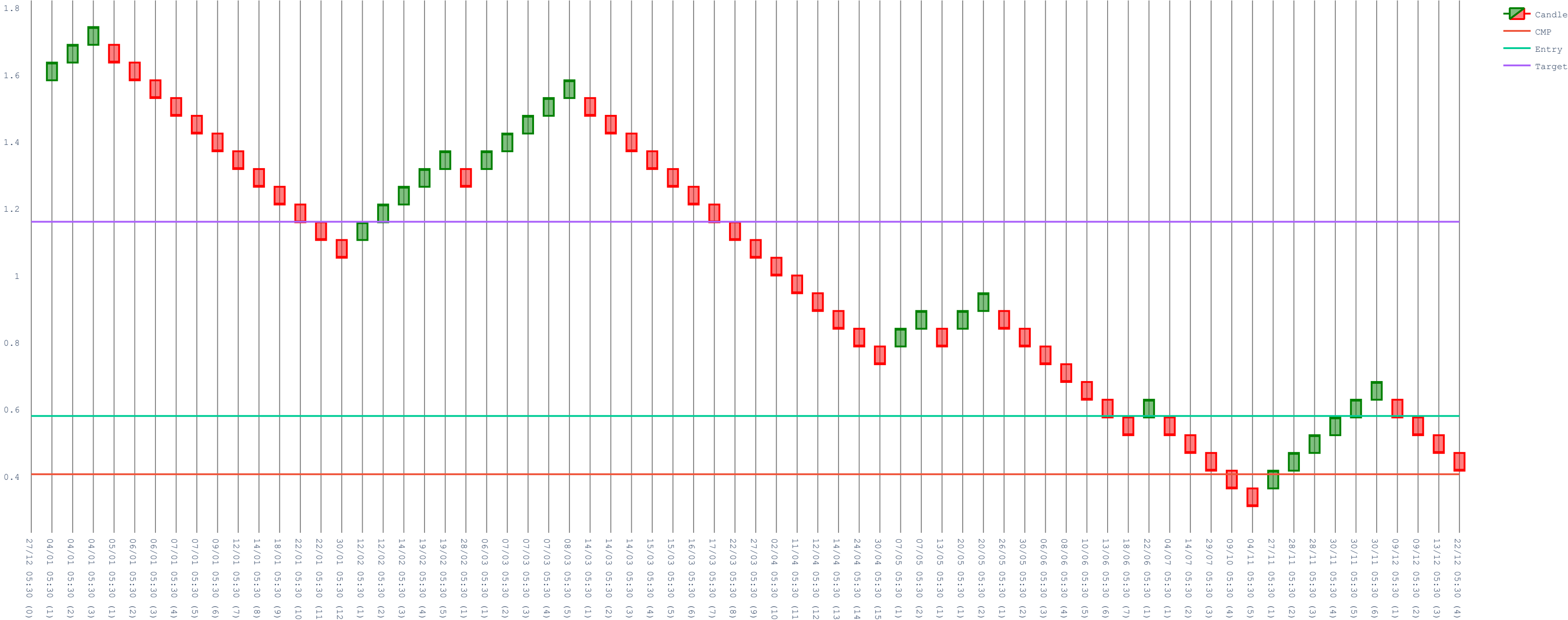


FETUSDT



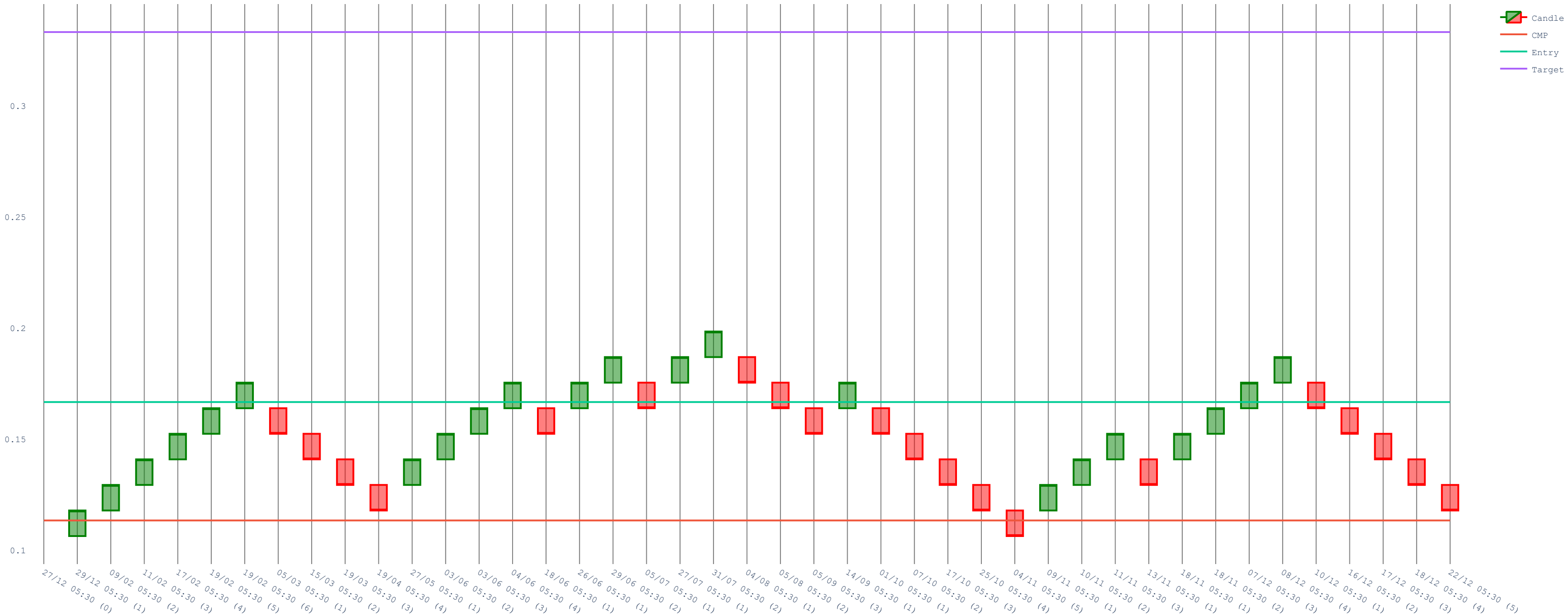
PROPSUSD

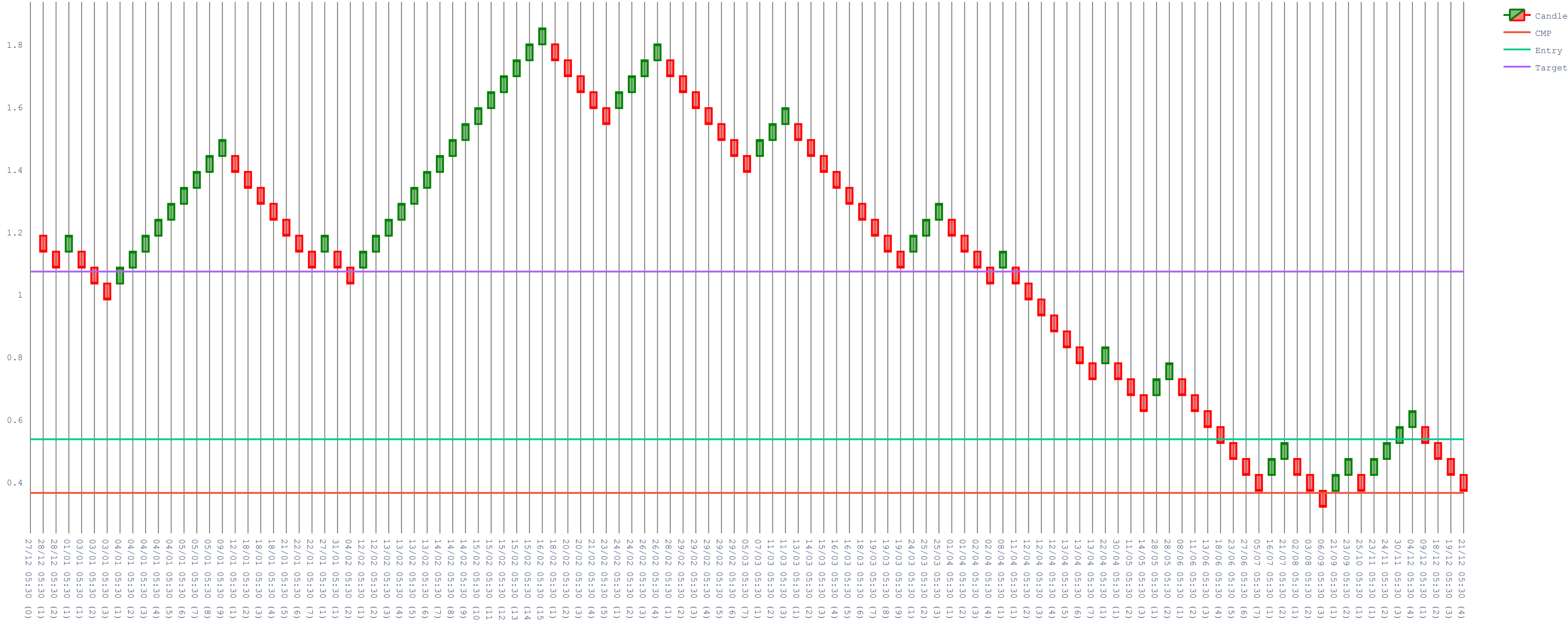


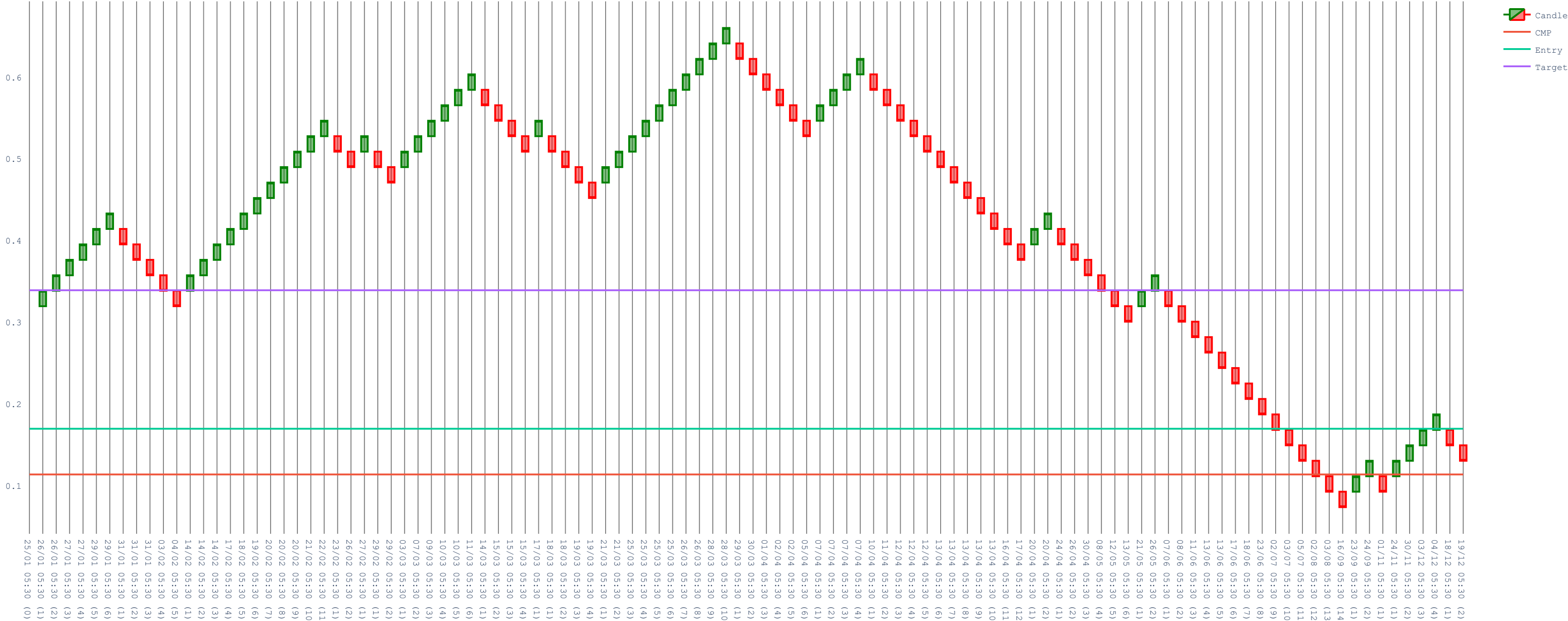




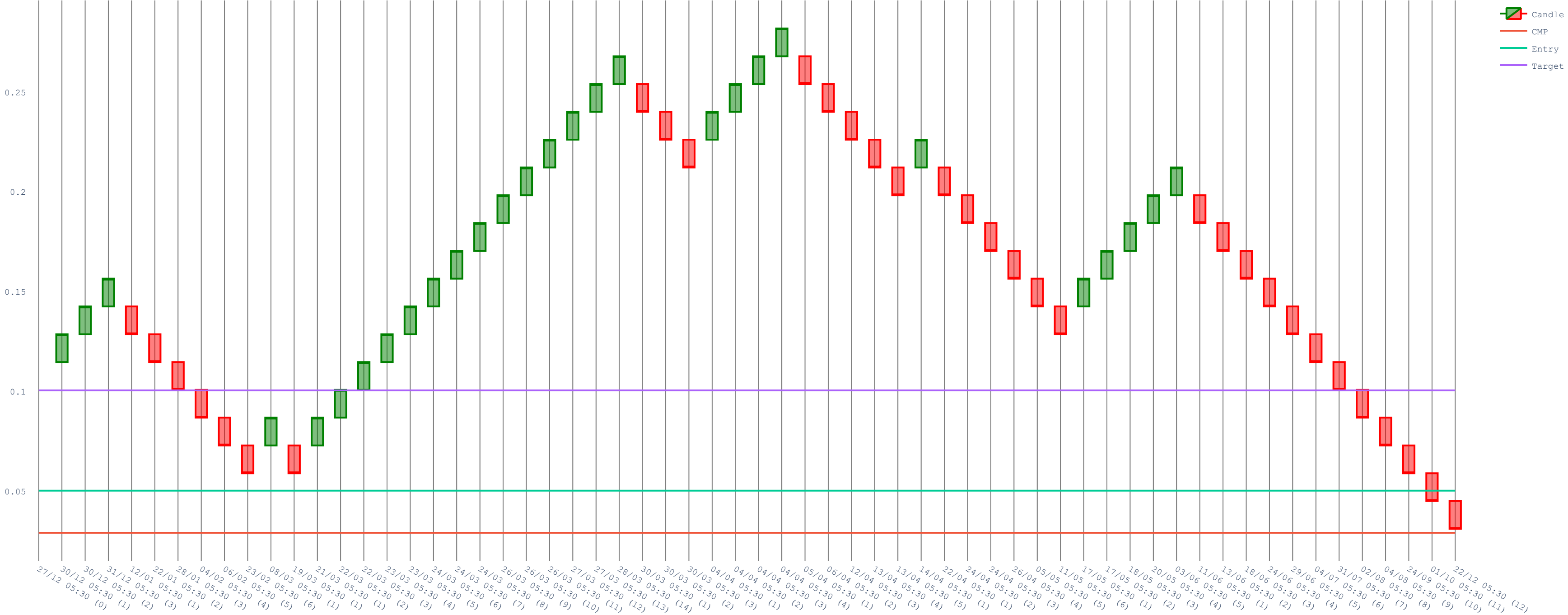
KASUSDT



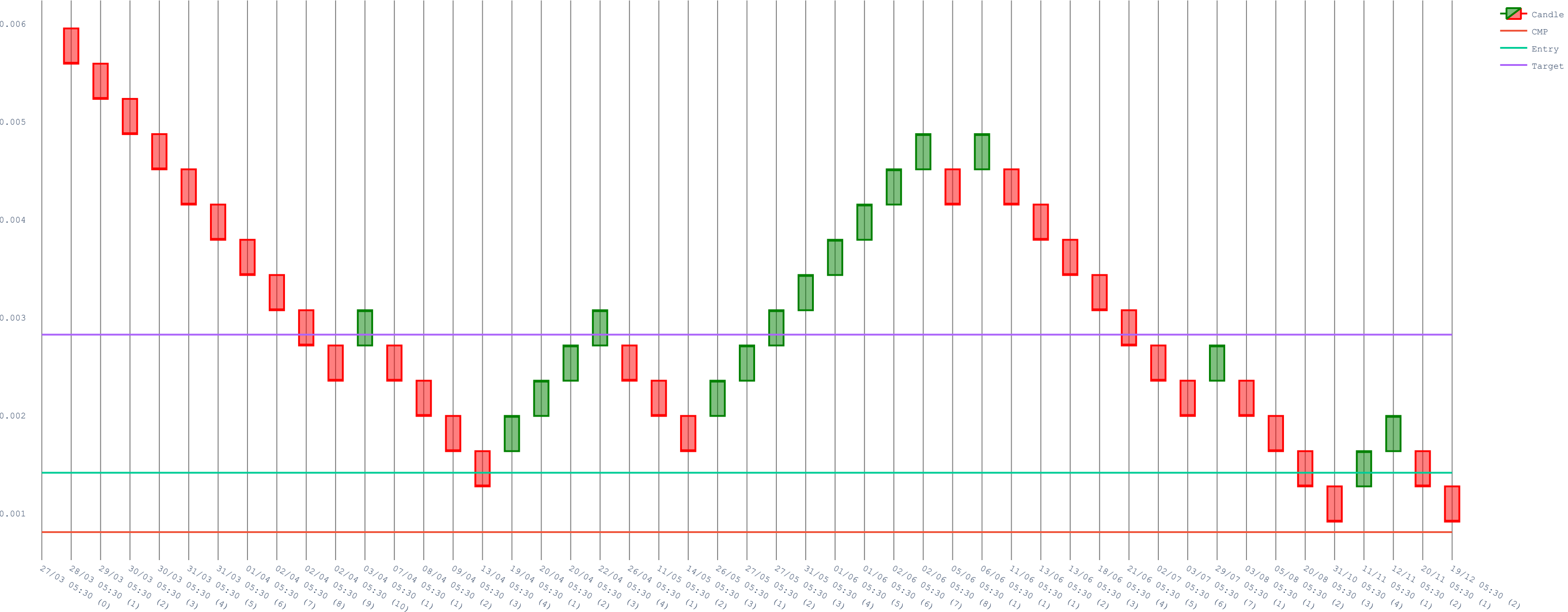


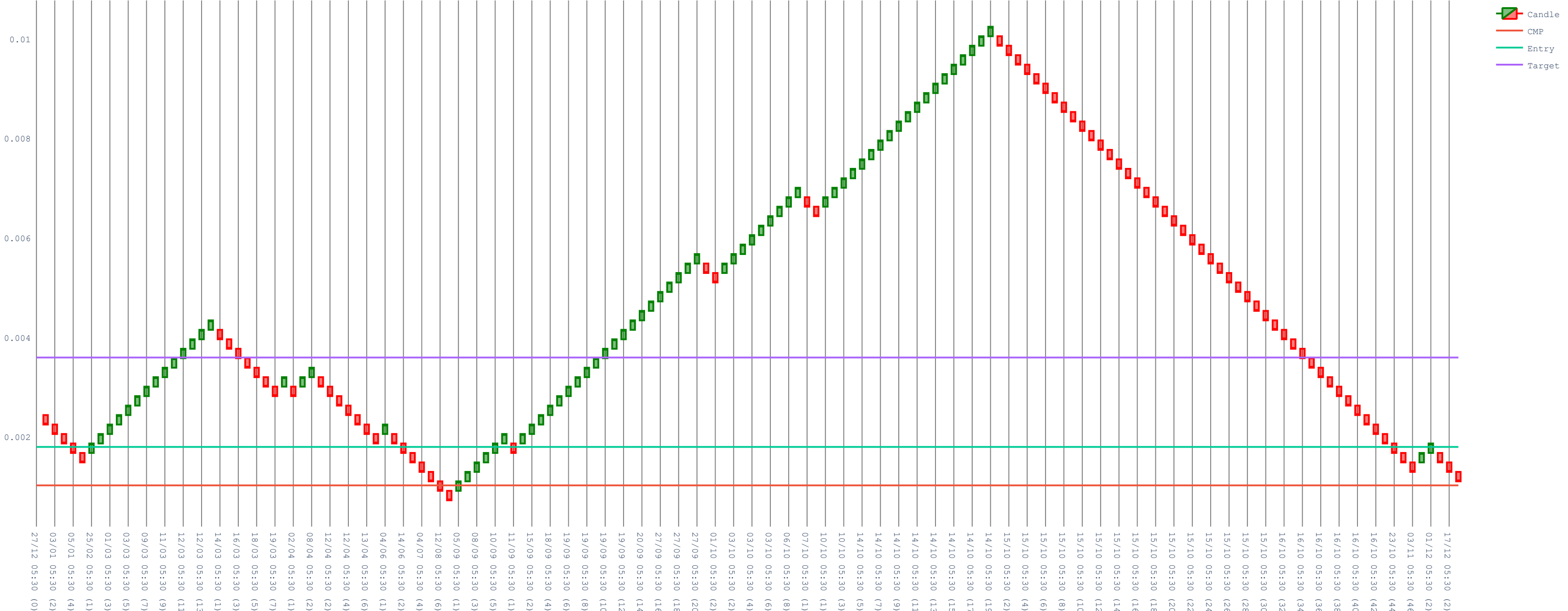


STBUUSD



DUKOUSD





VAIUSD.T

