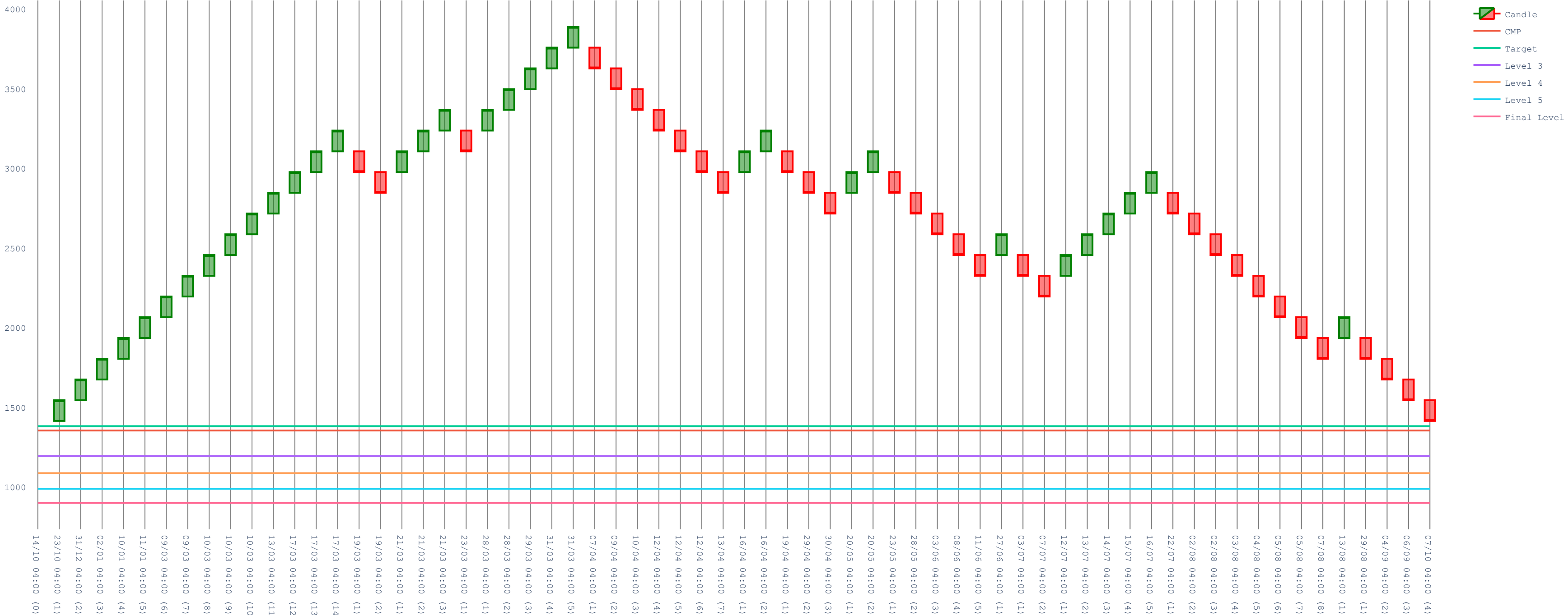
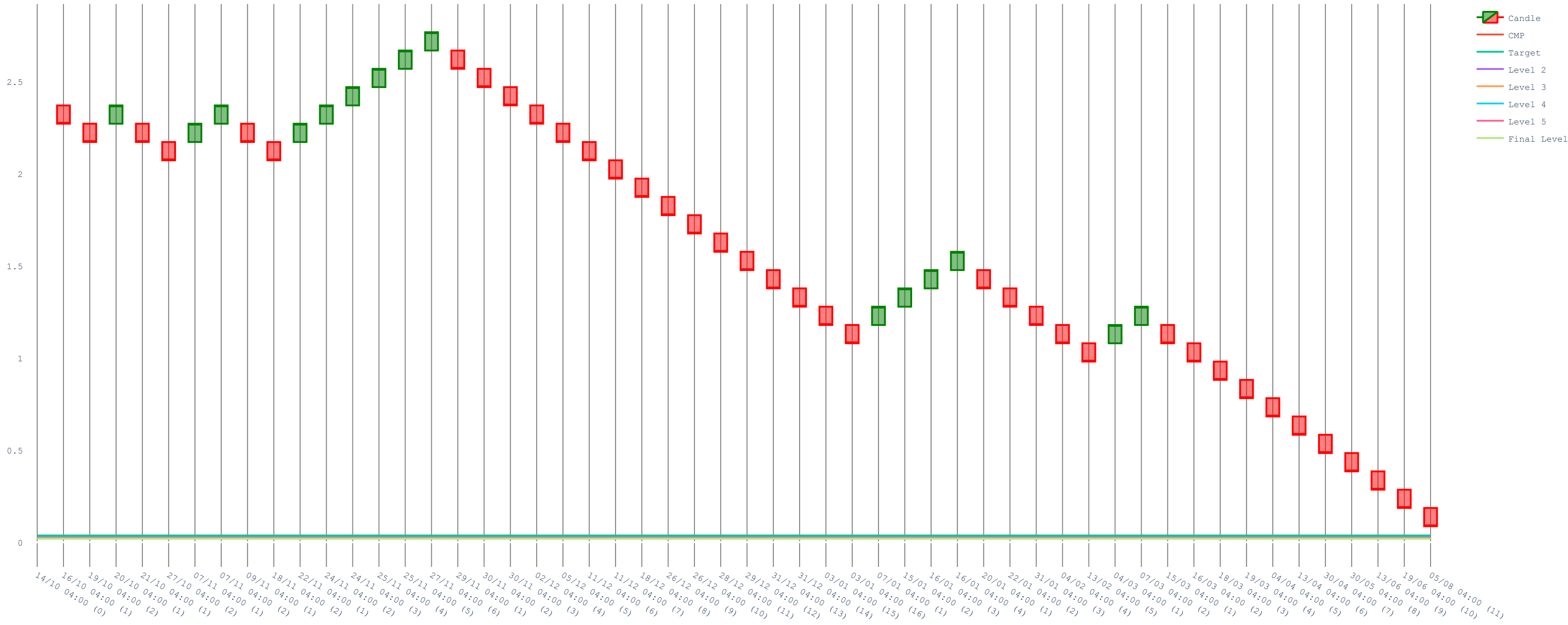
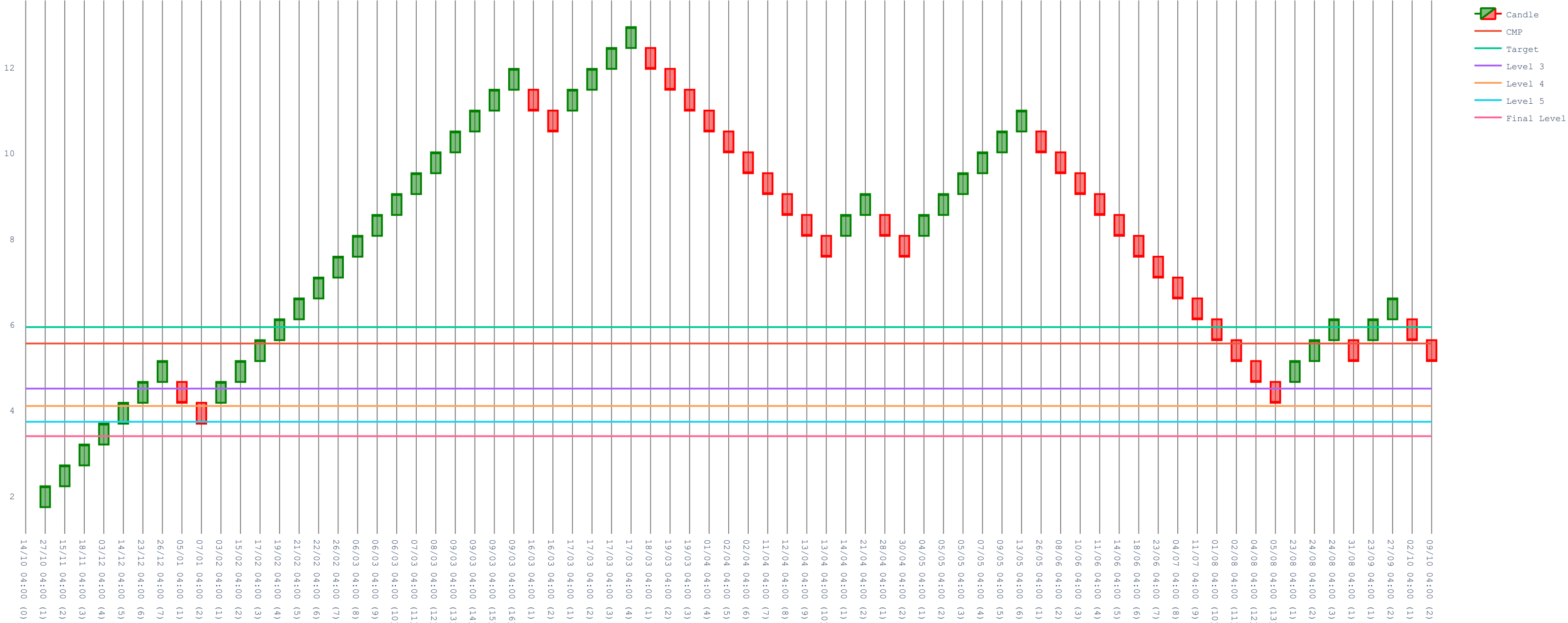


MKRUSD

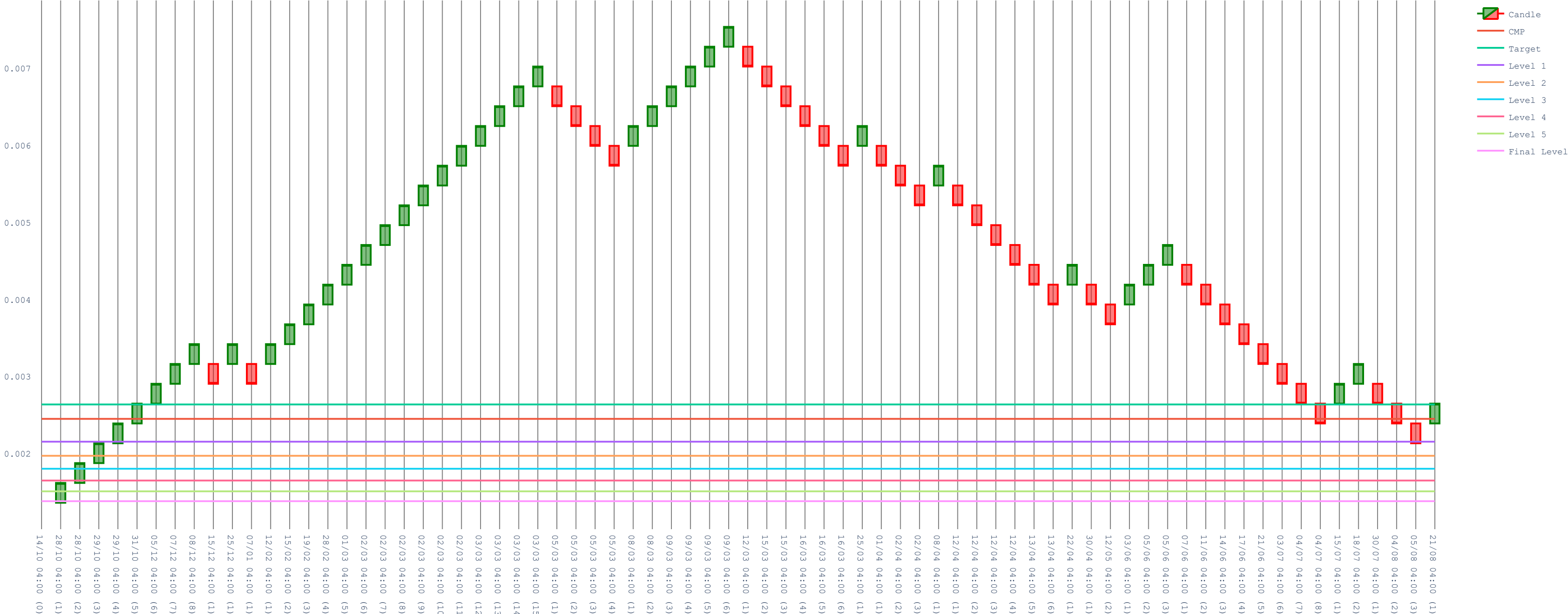


TOMIUSDT

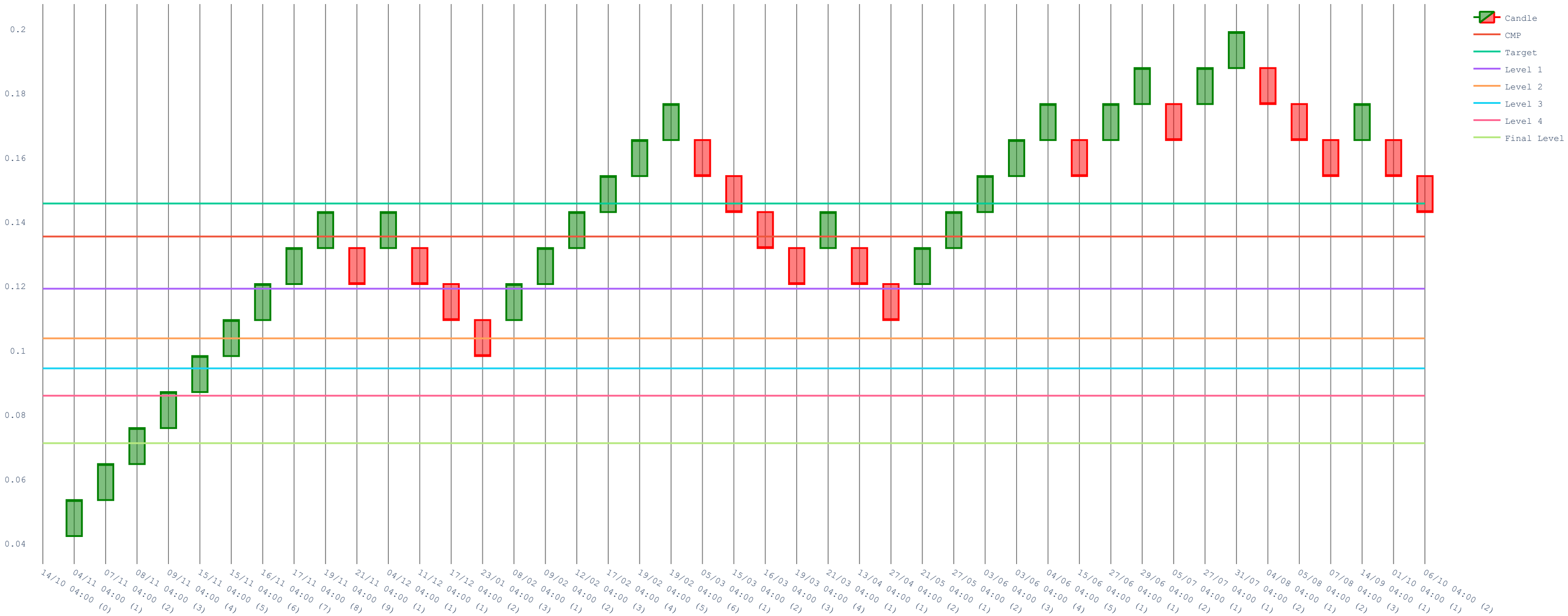


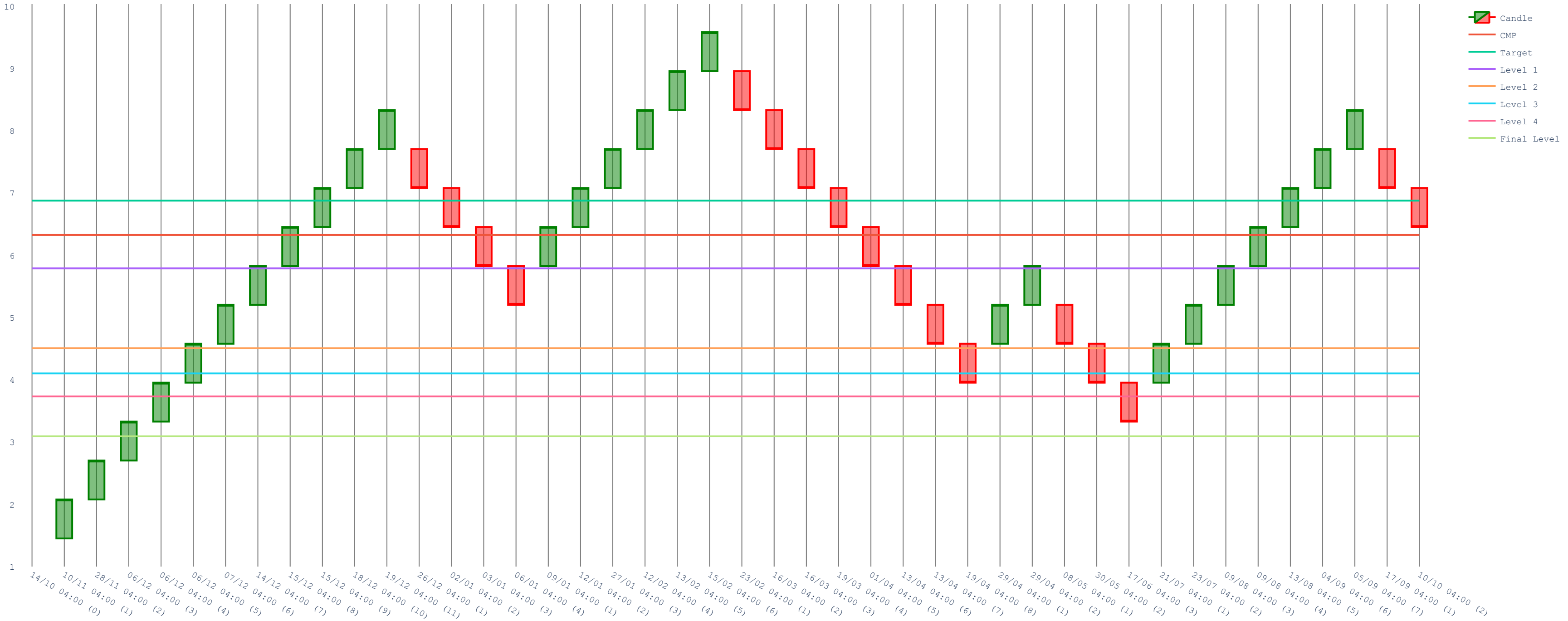


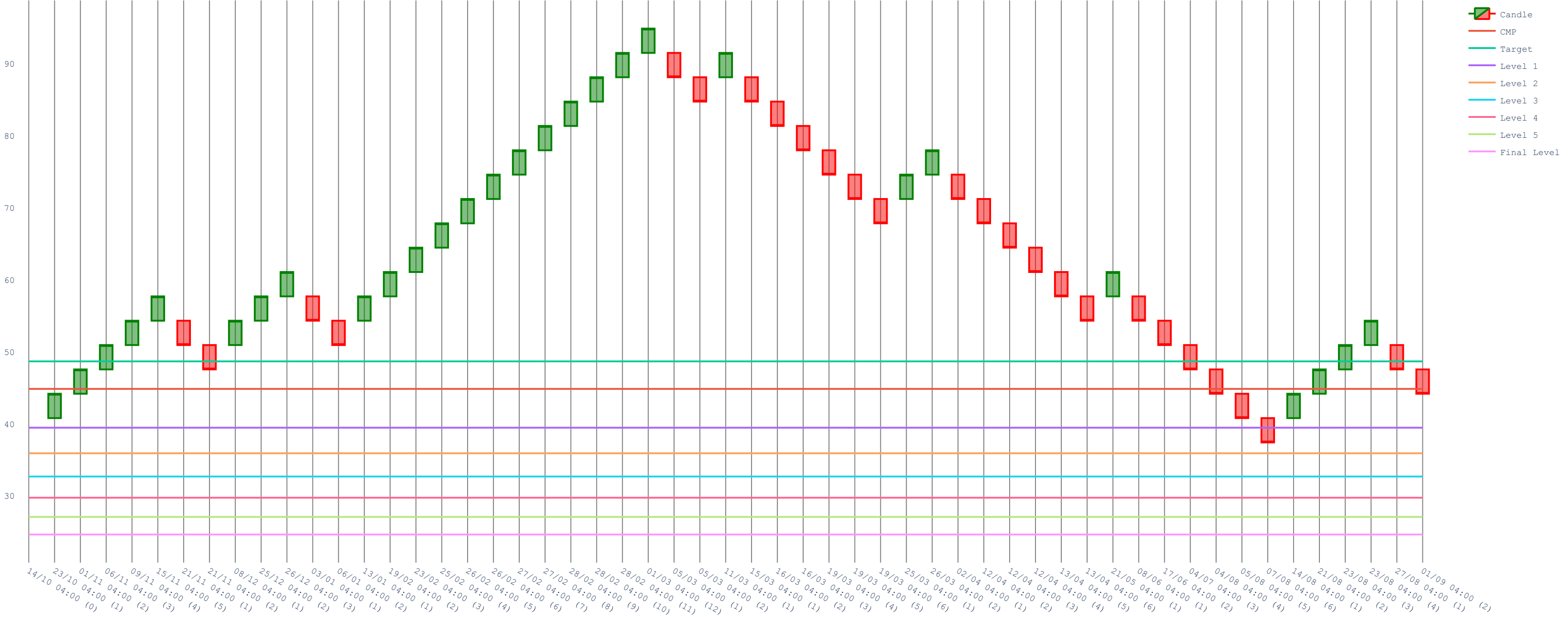
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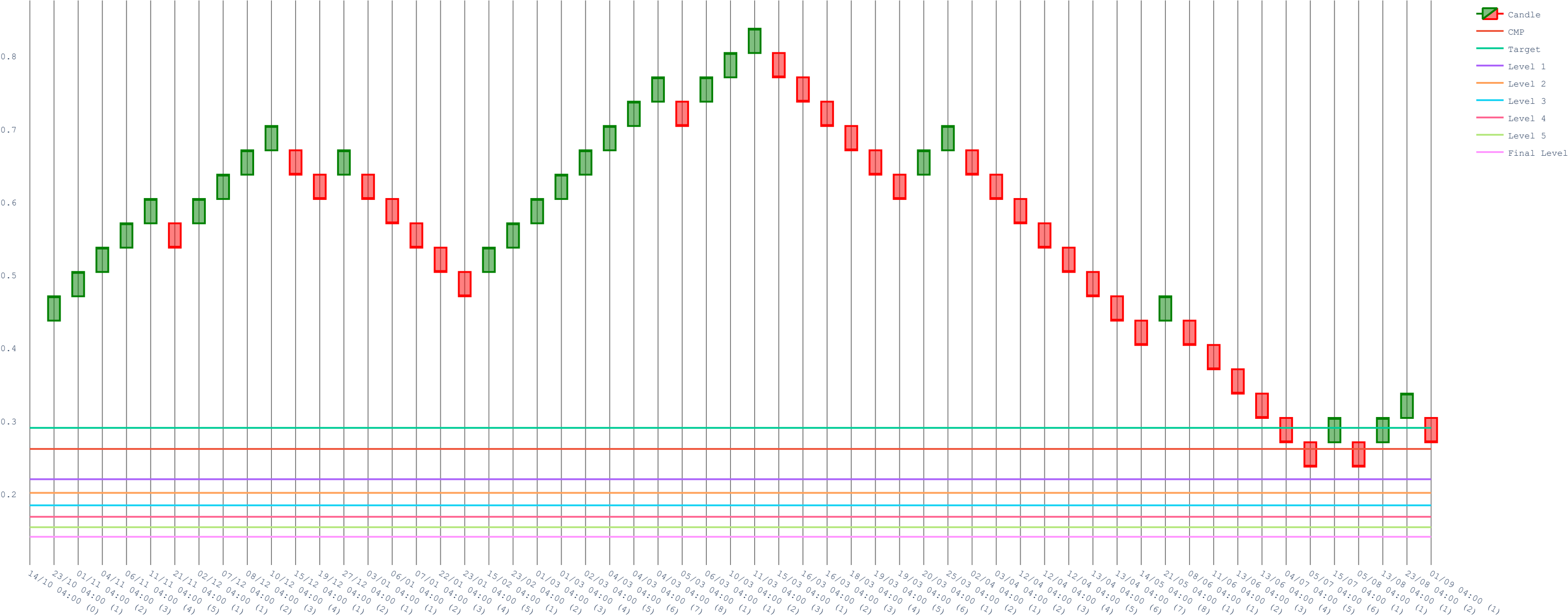
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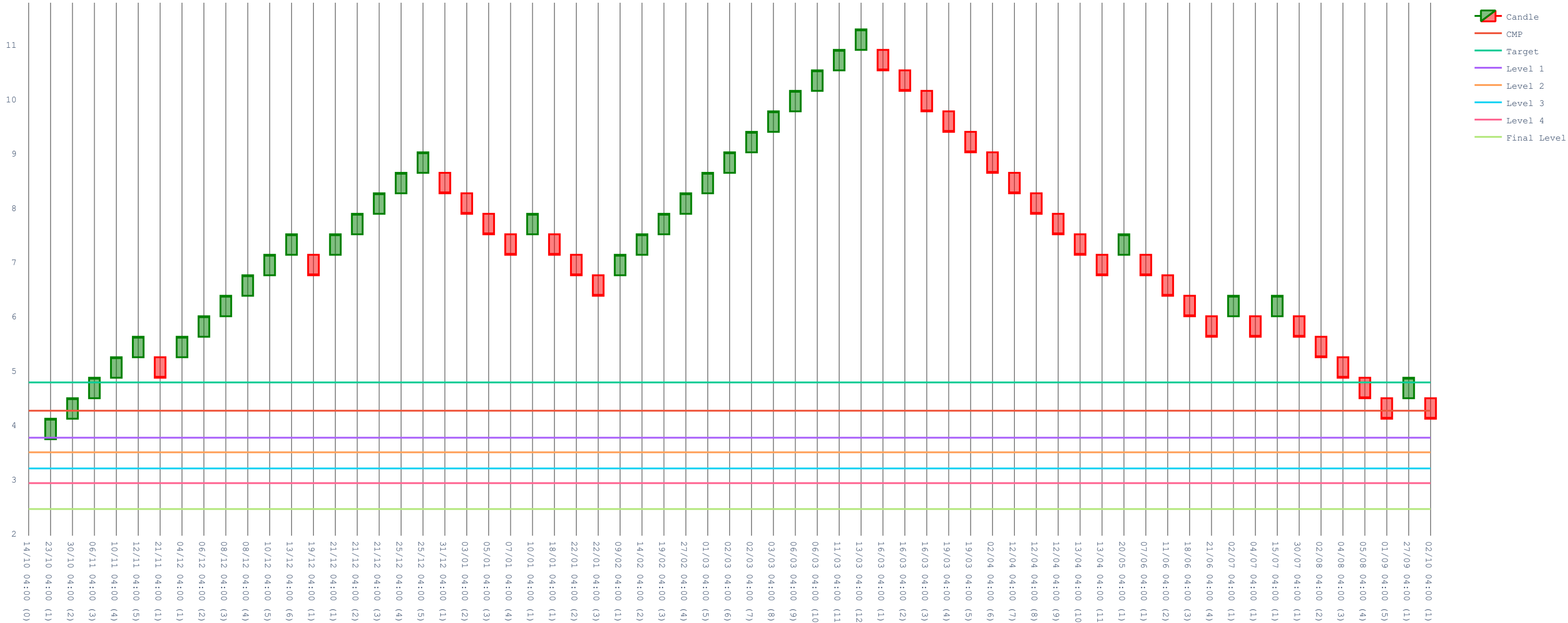




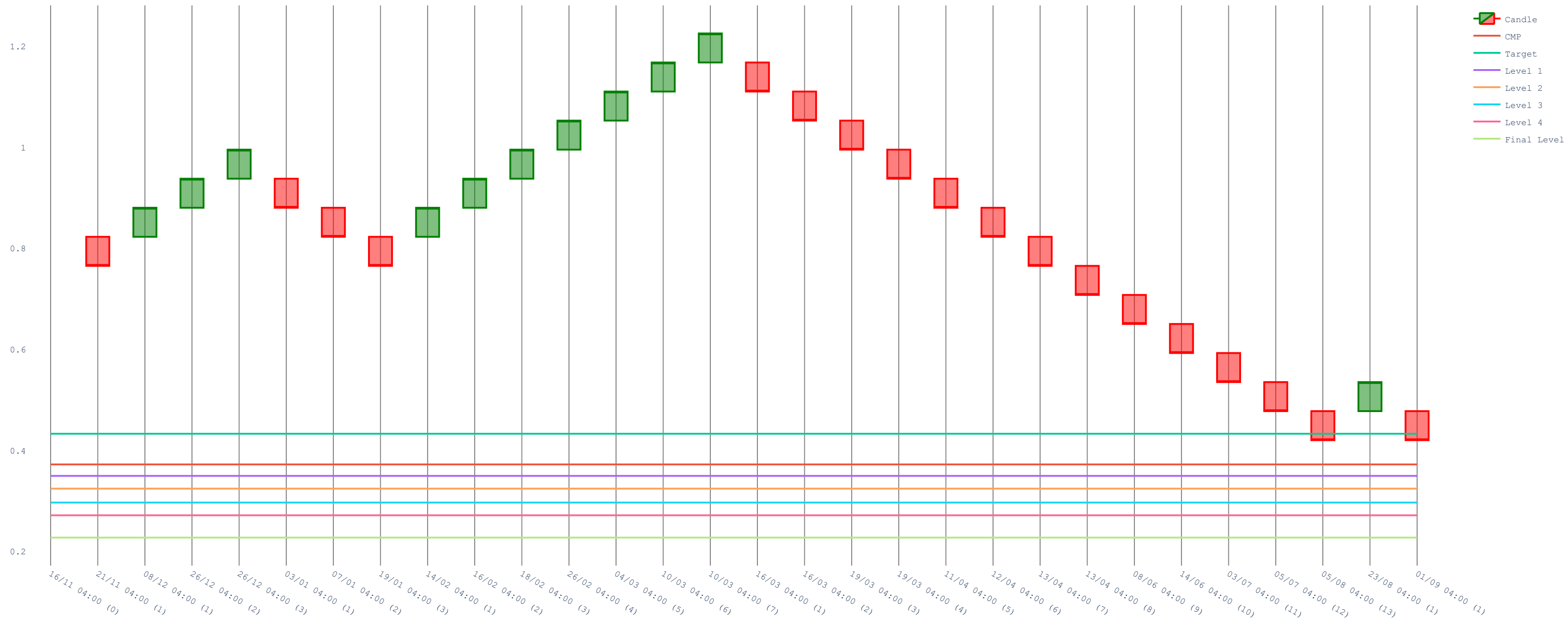
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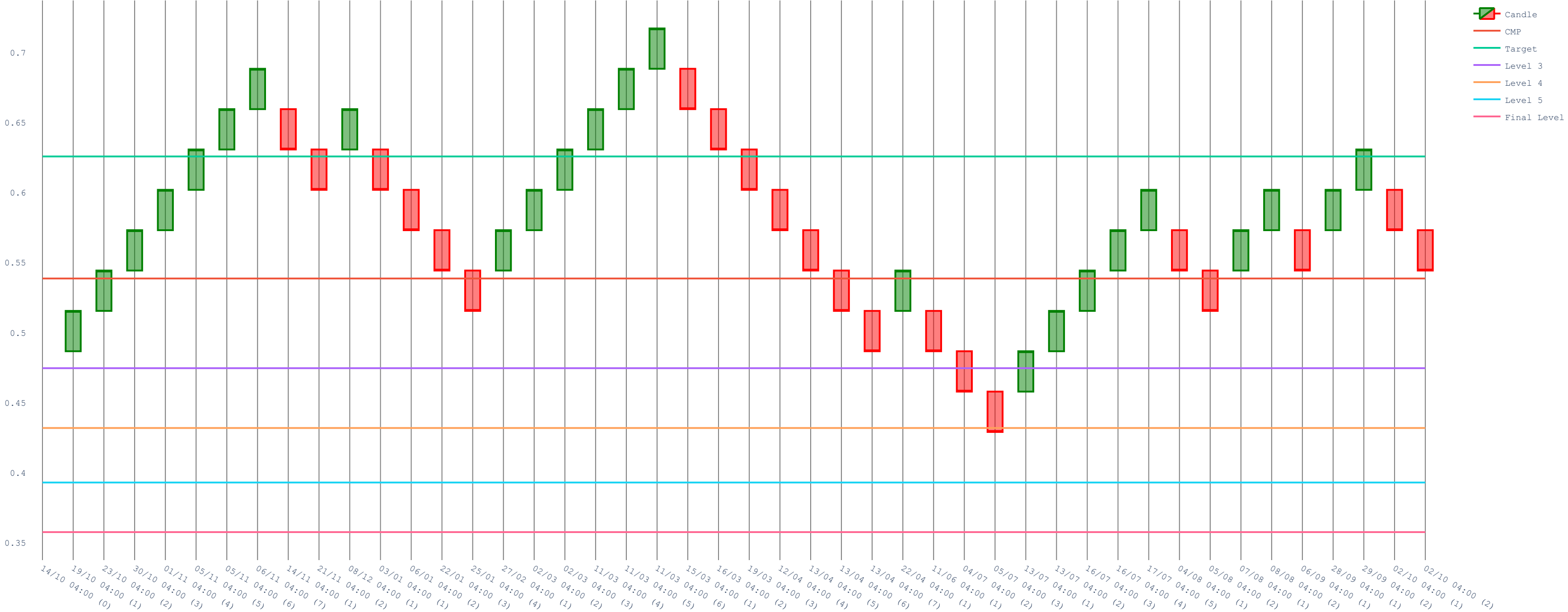




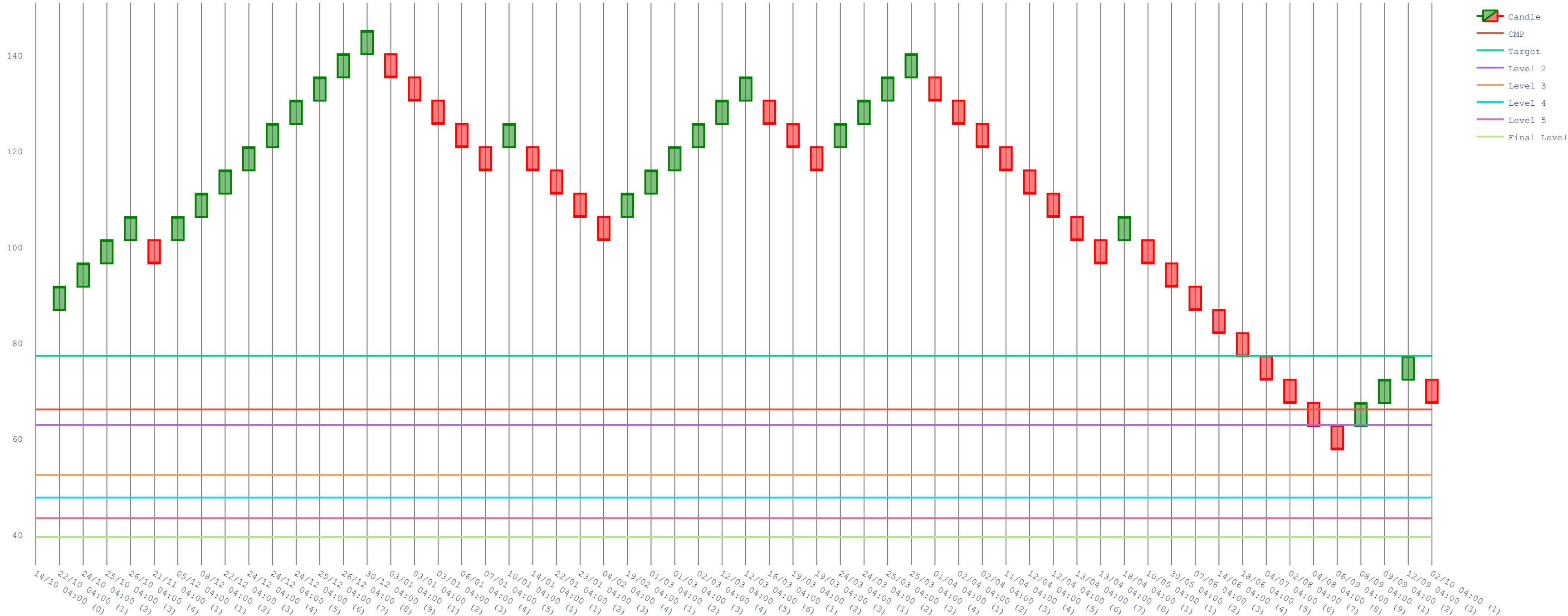
POLUSDT



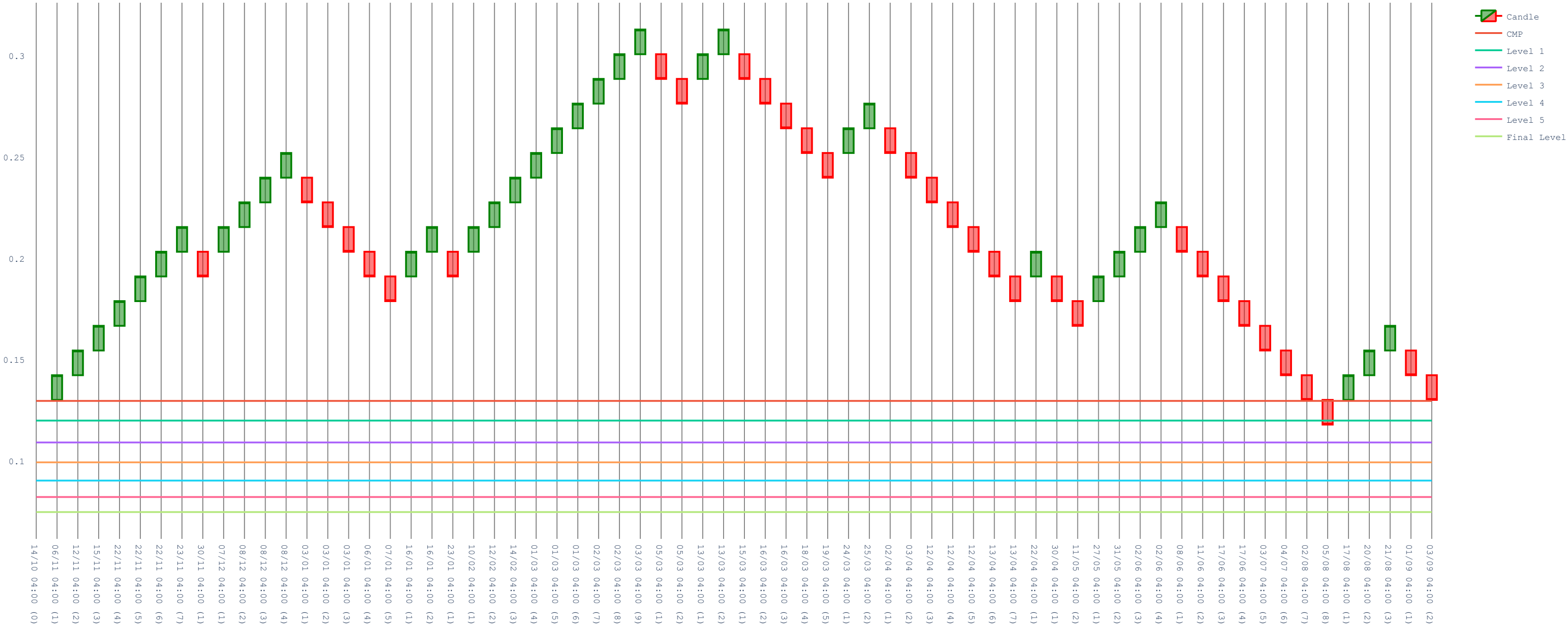
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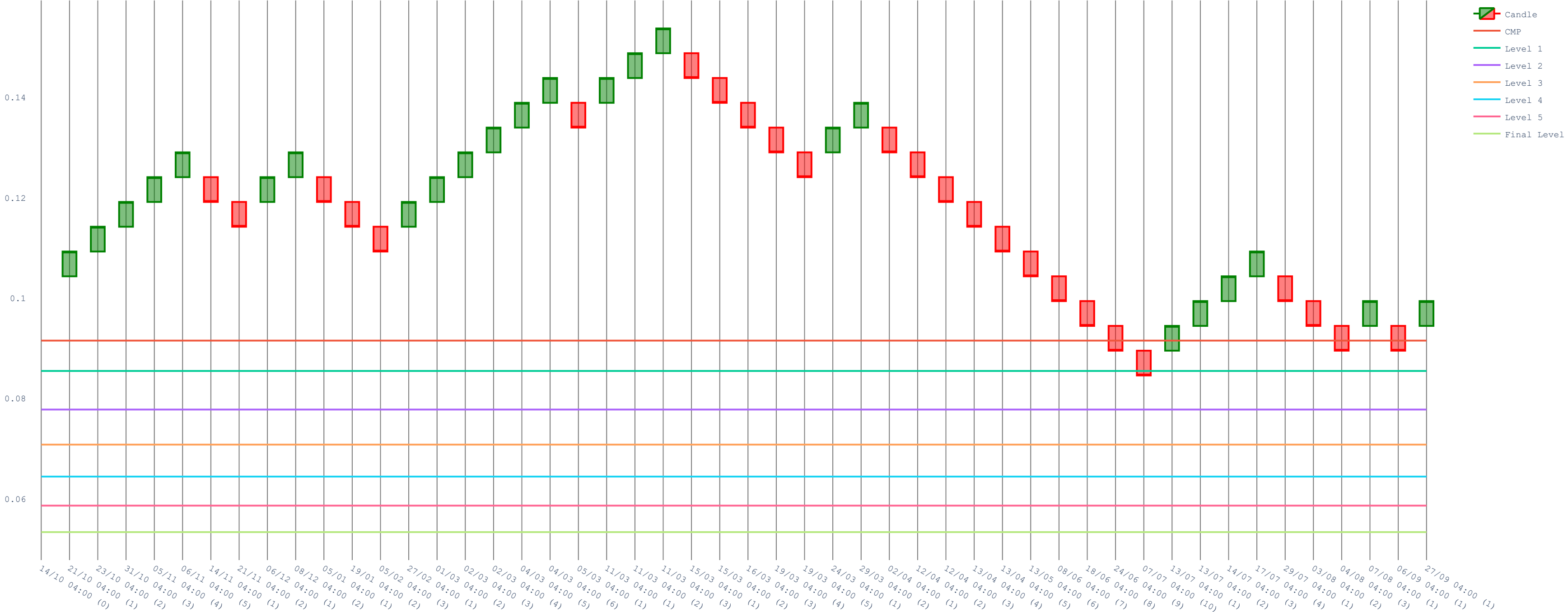
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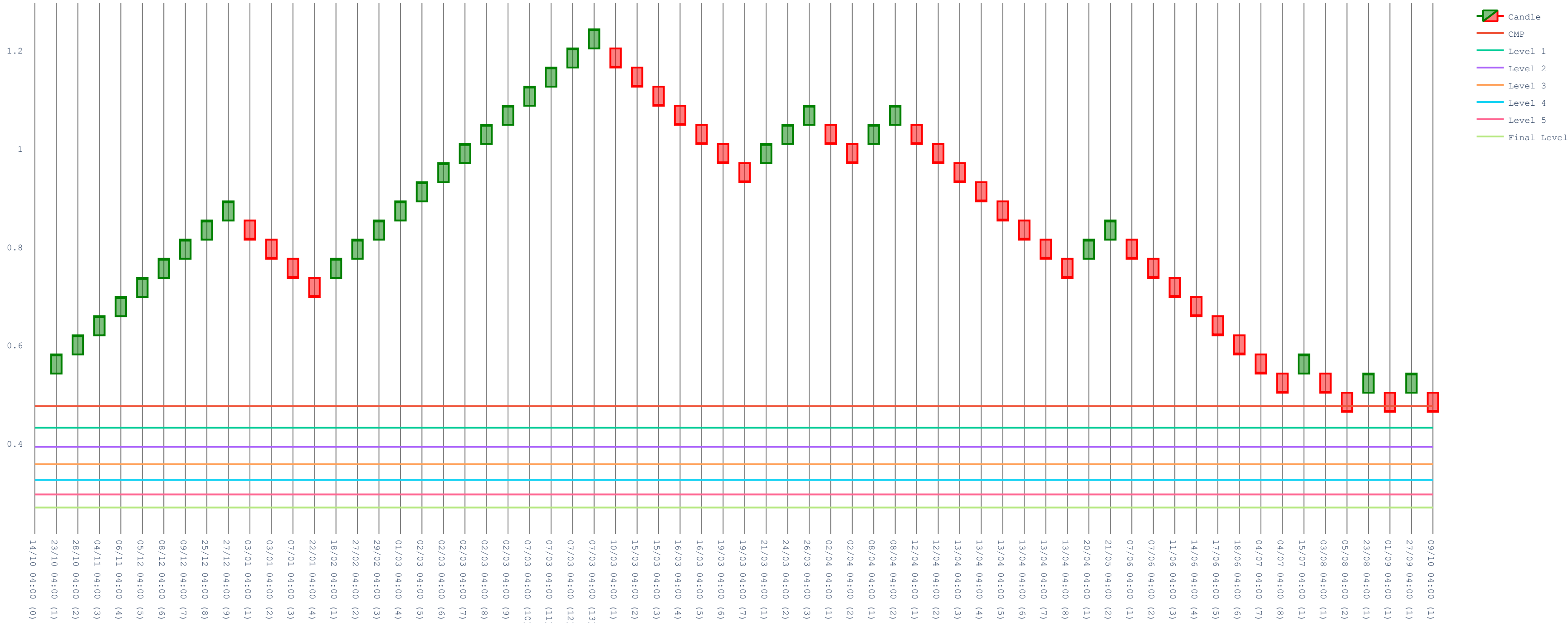


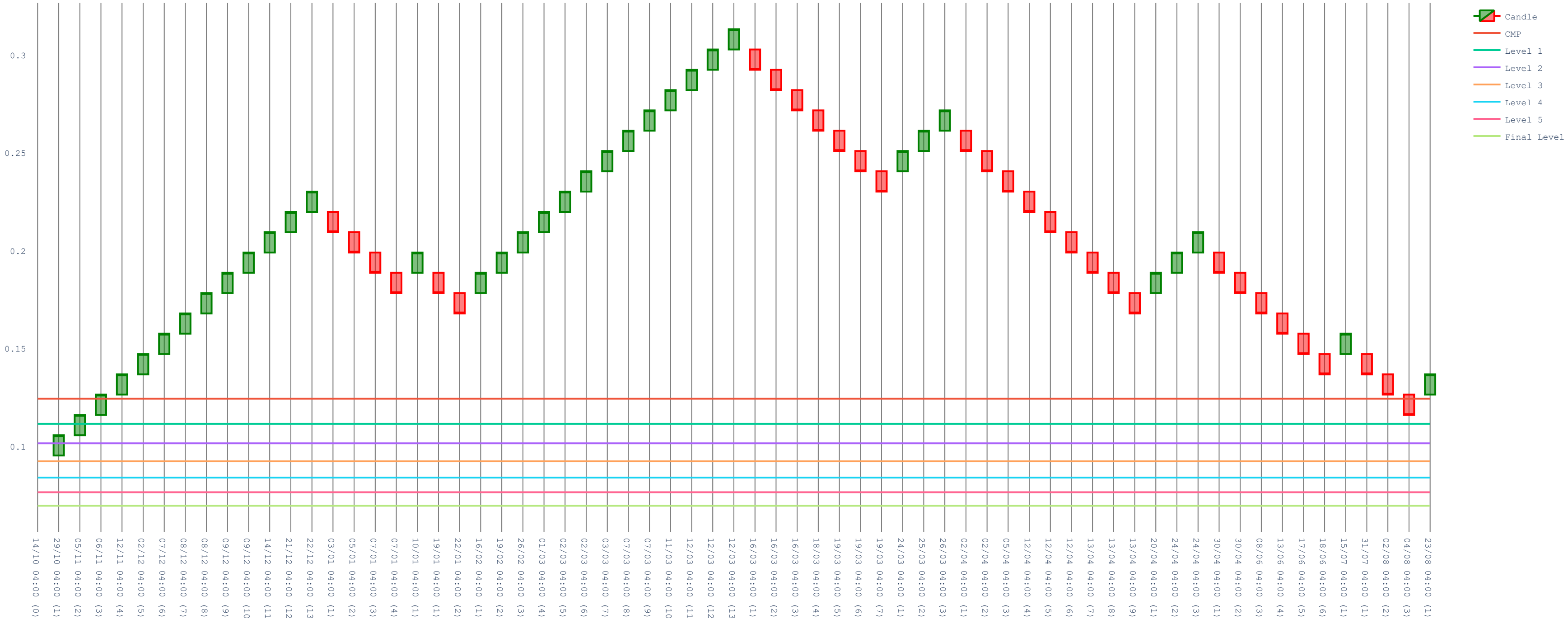
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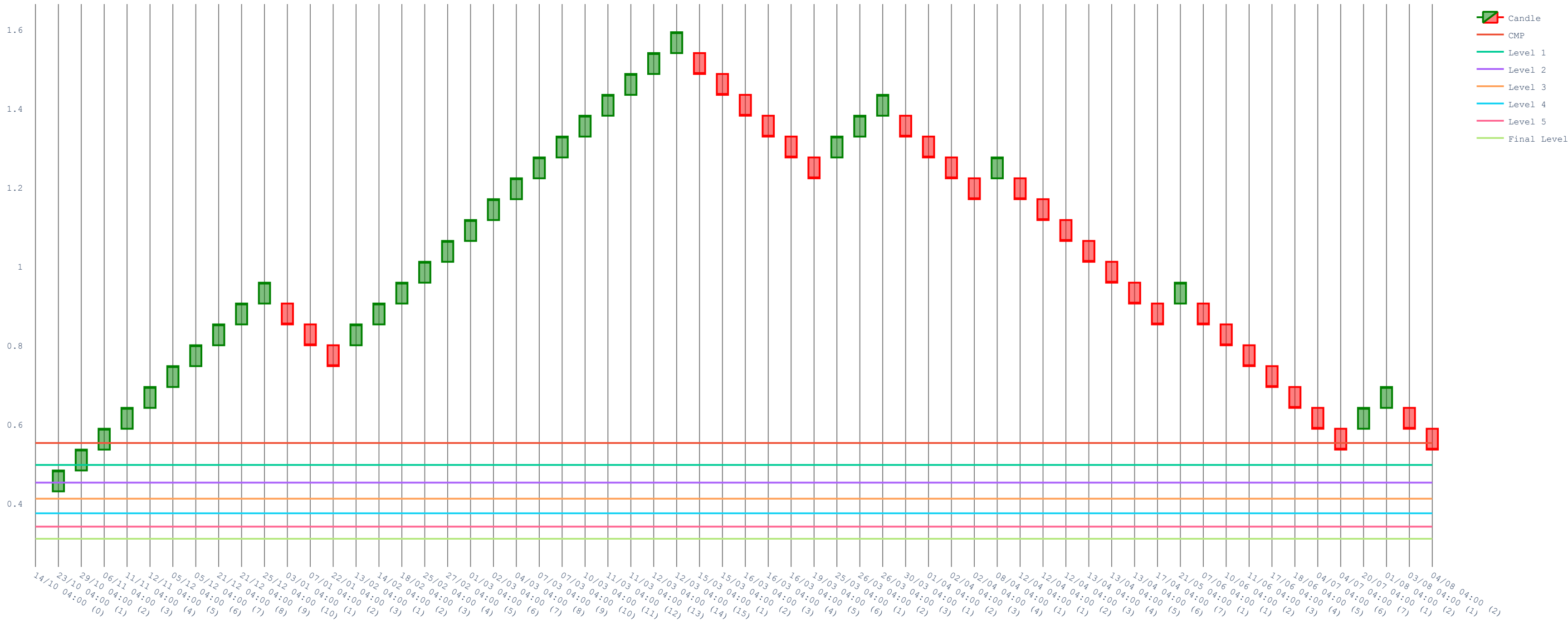
XLMUSD



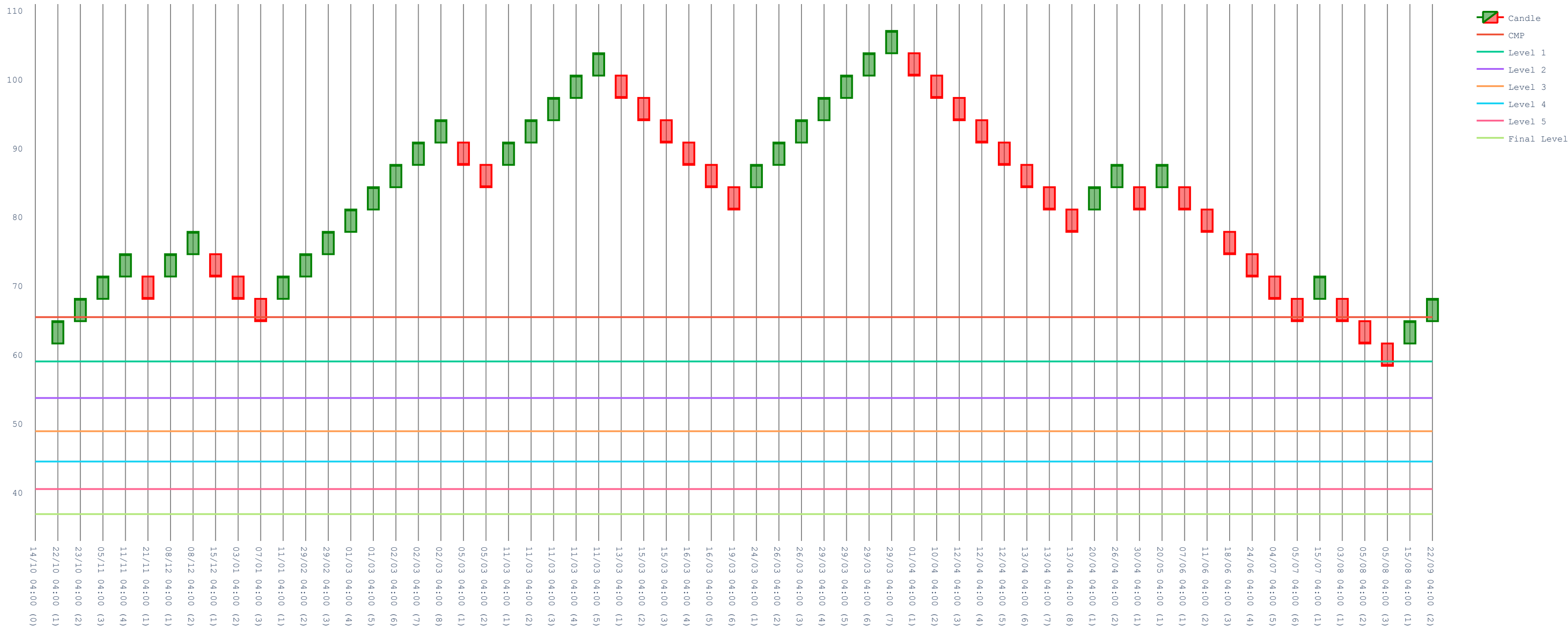


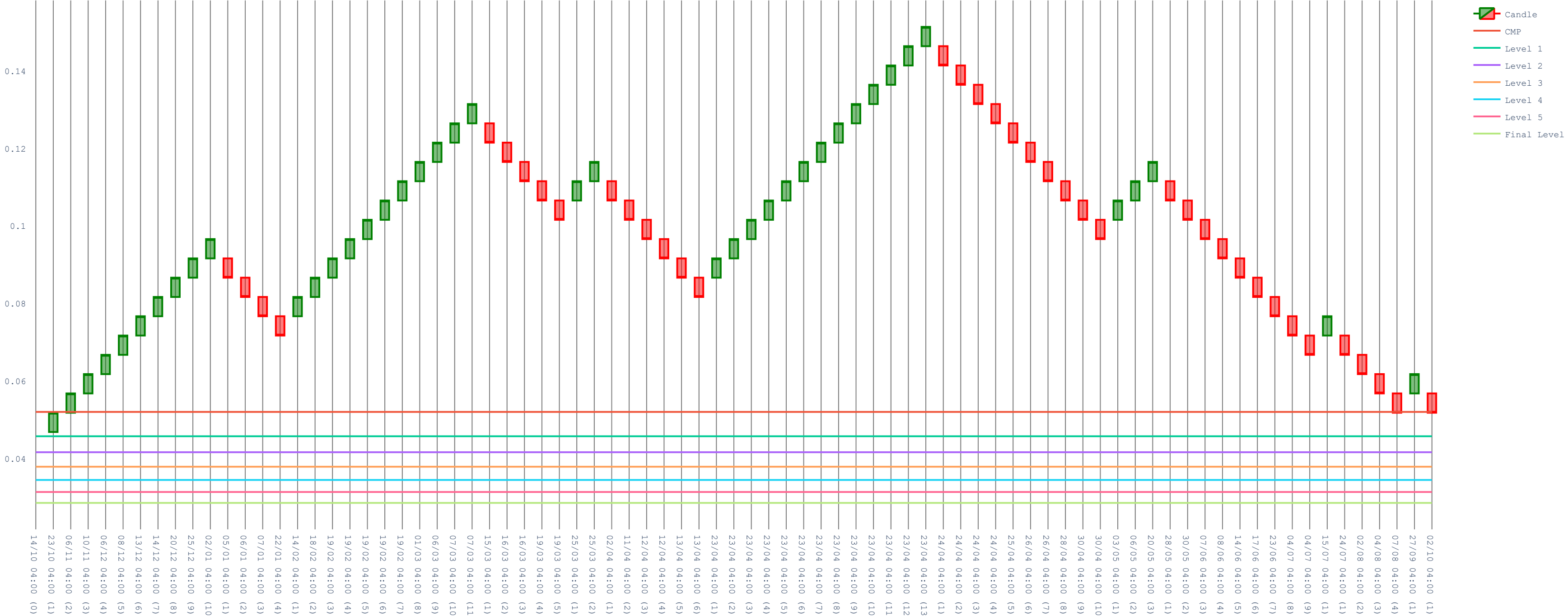




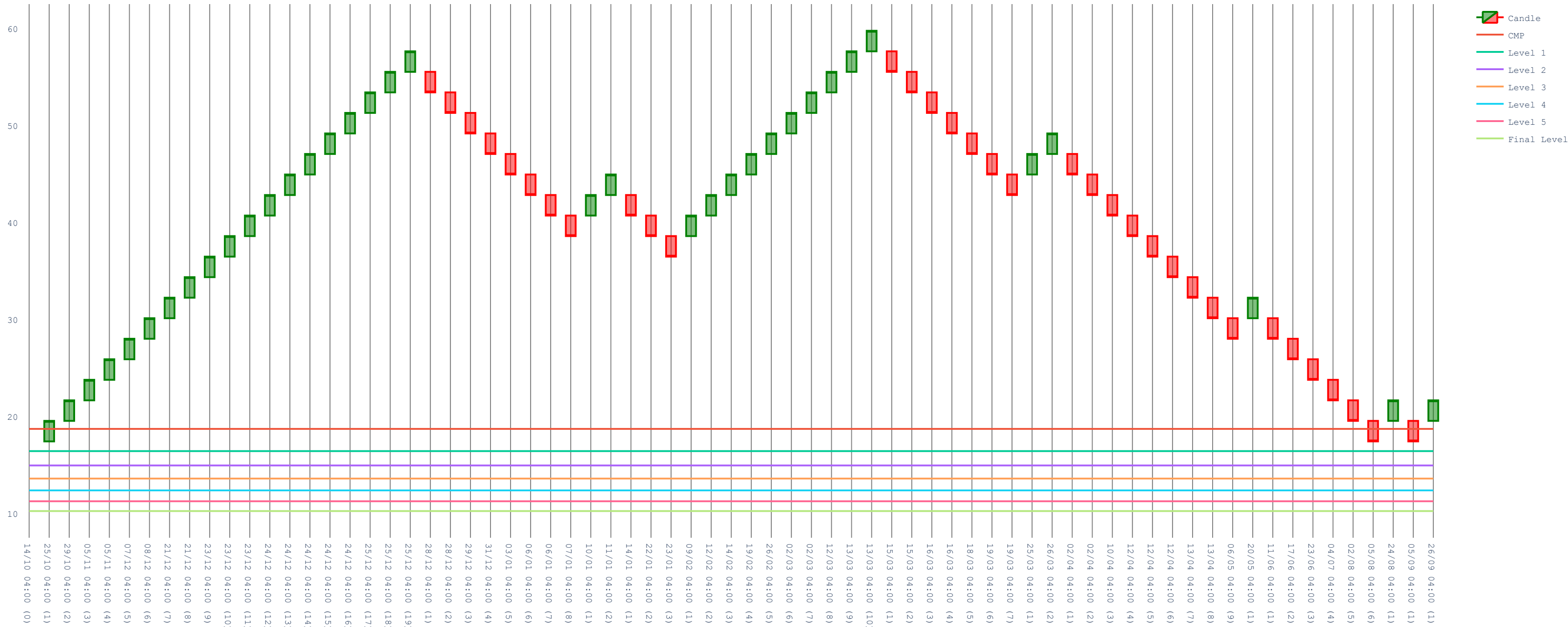


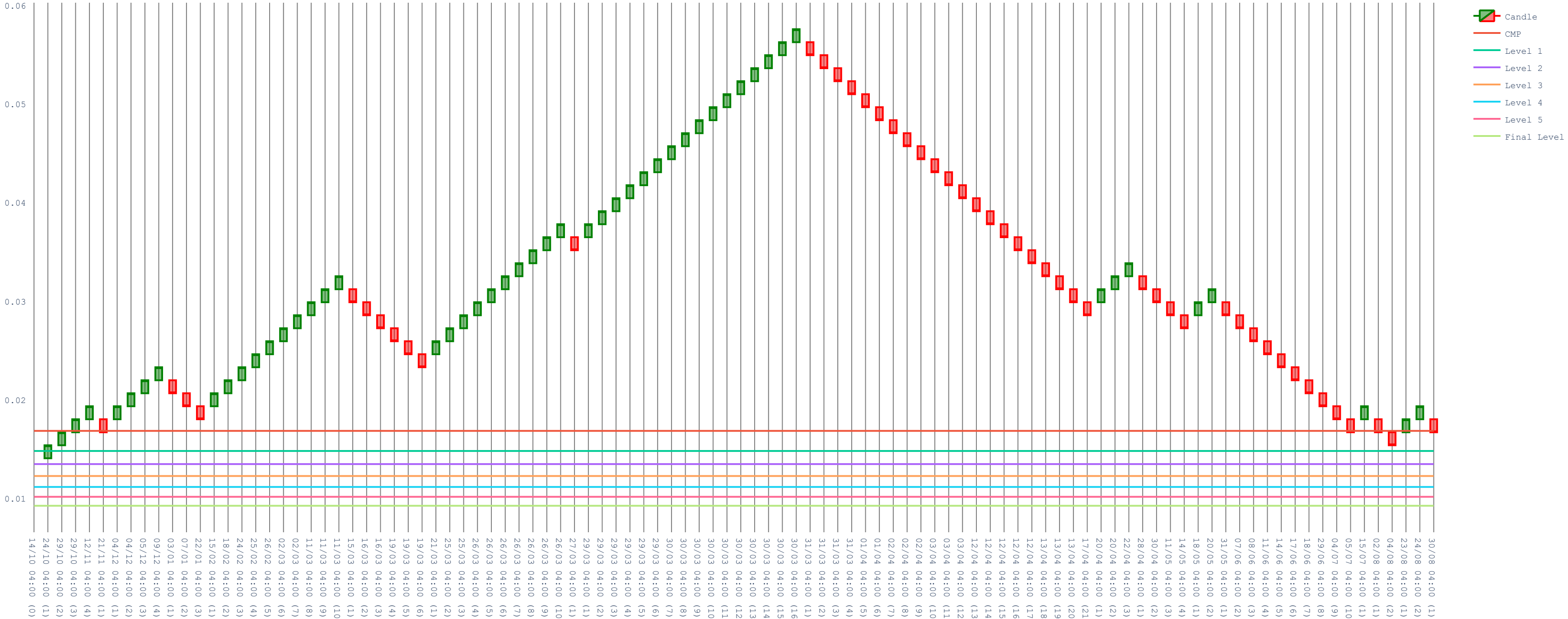
LTCUSDT



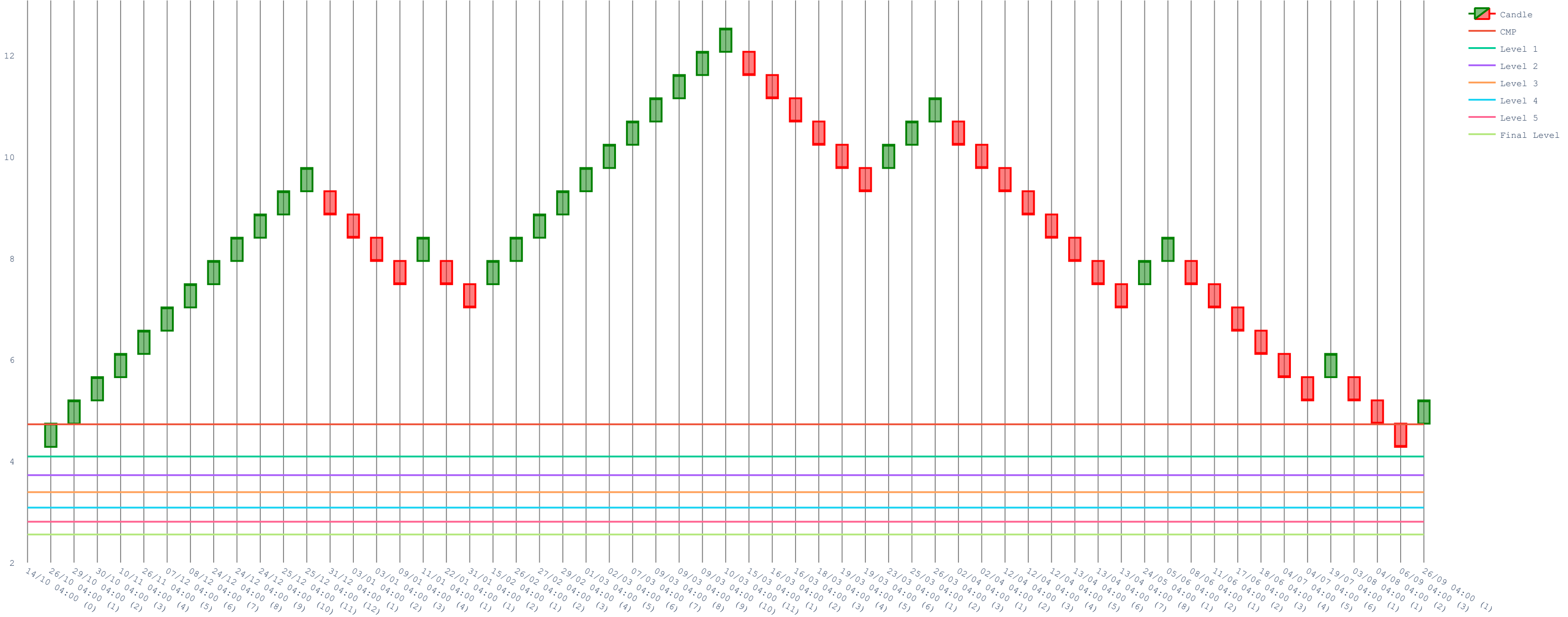


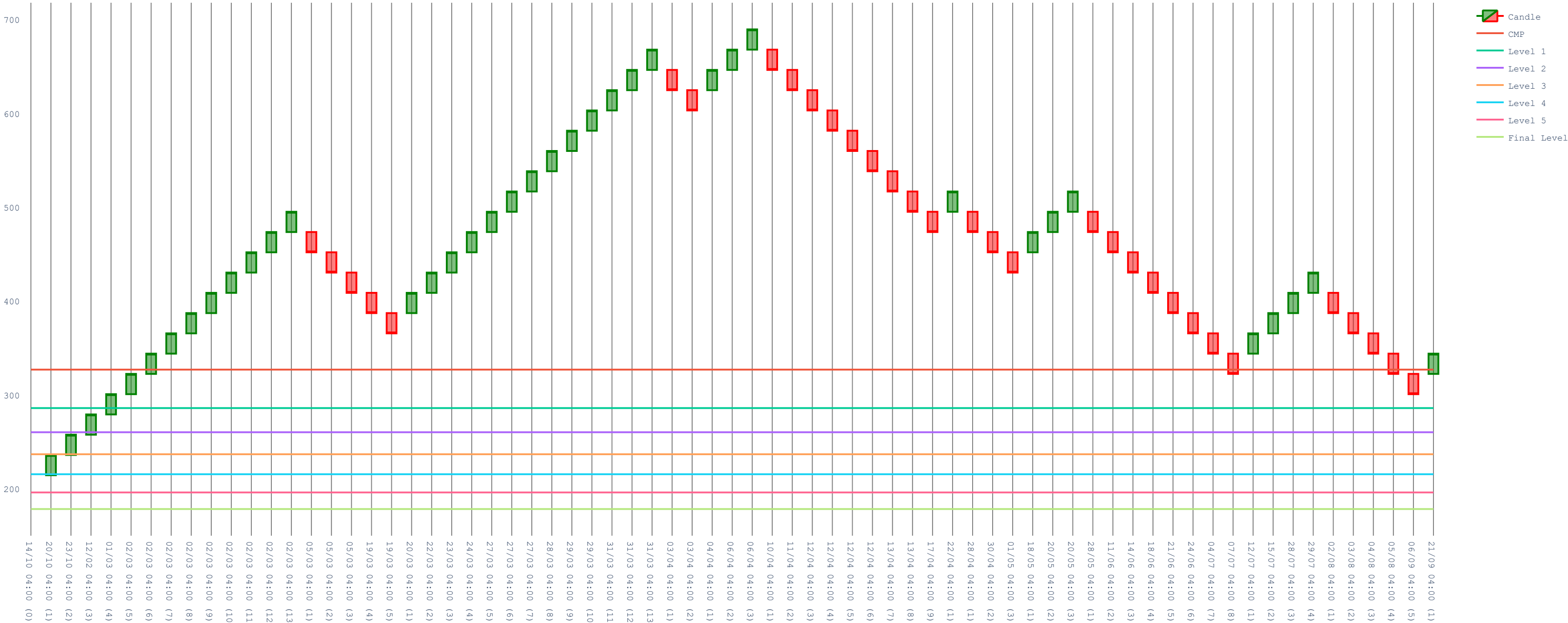
KSMUSD

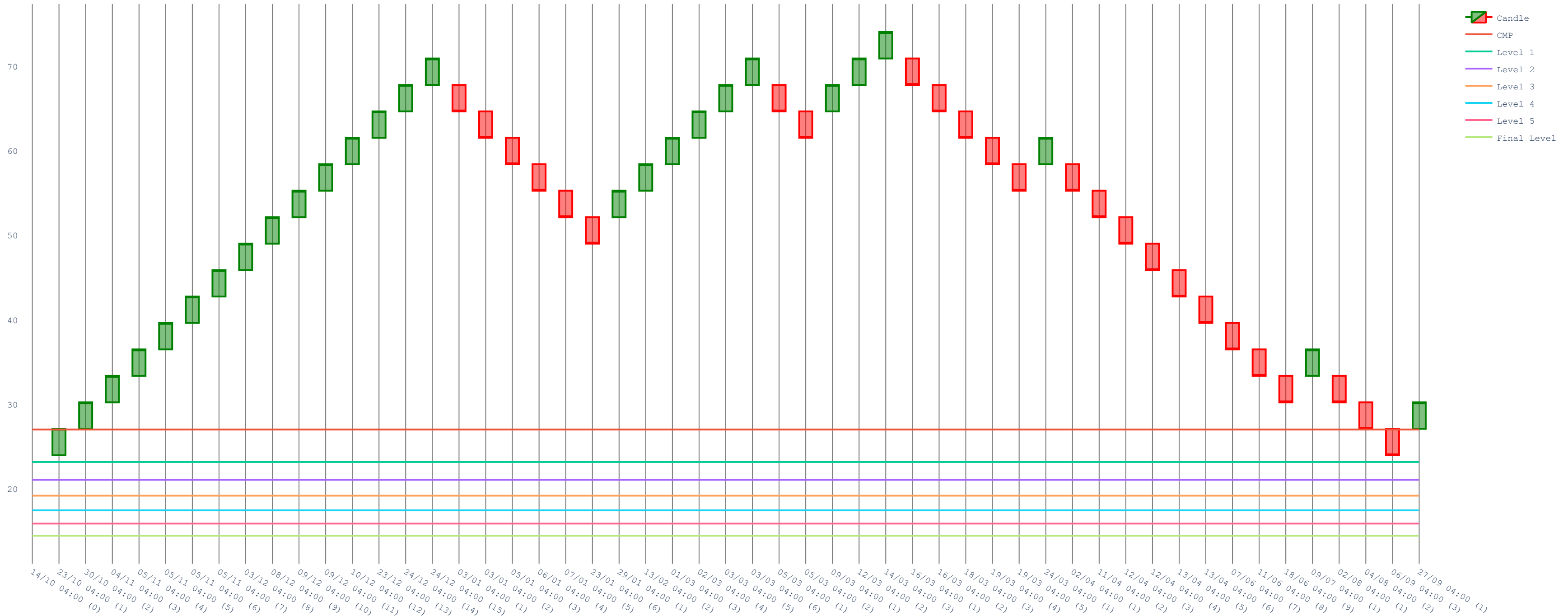




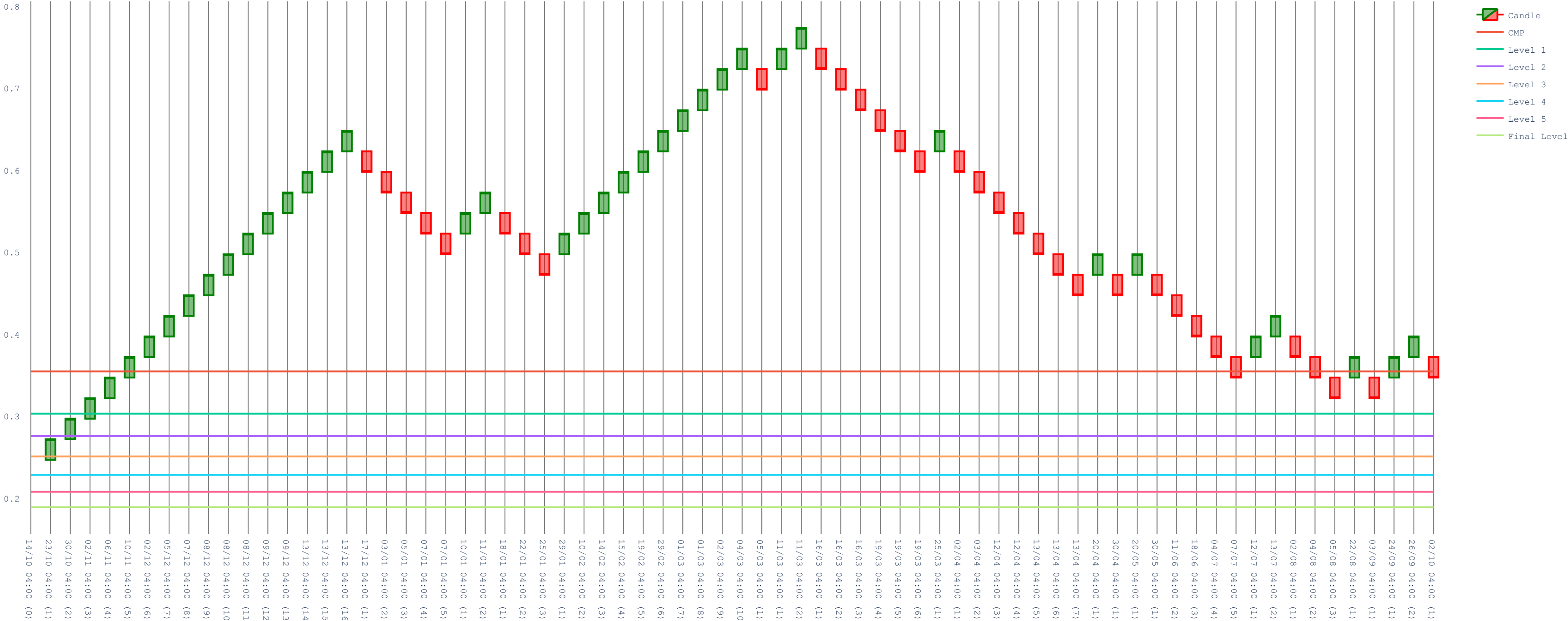
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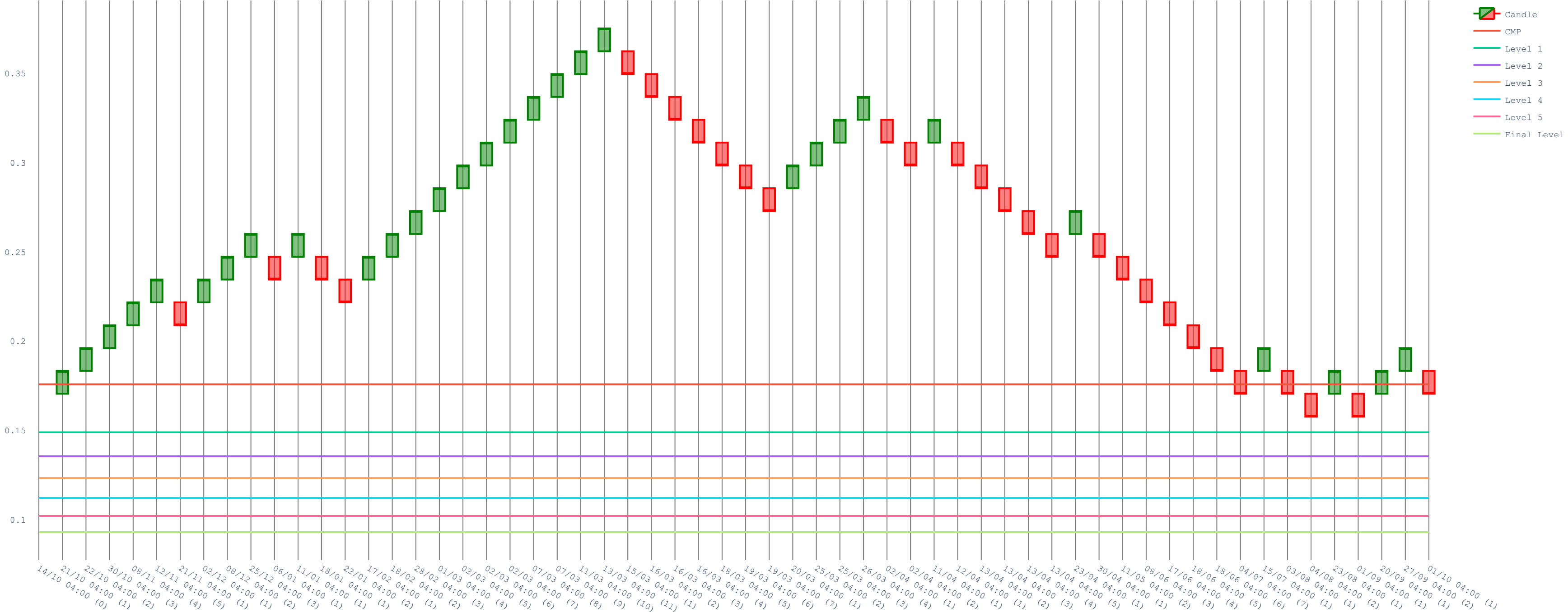




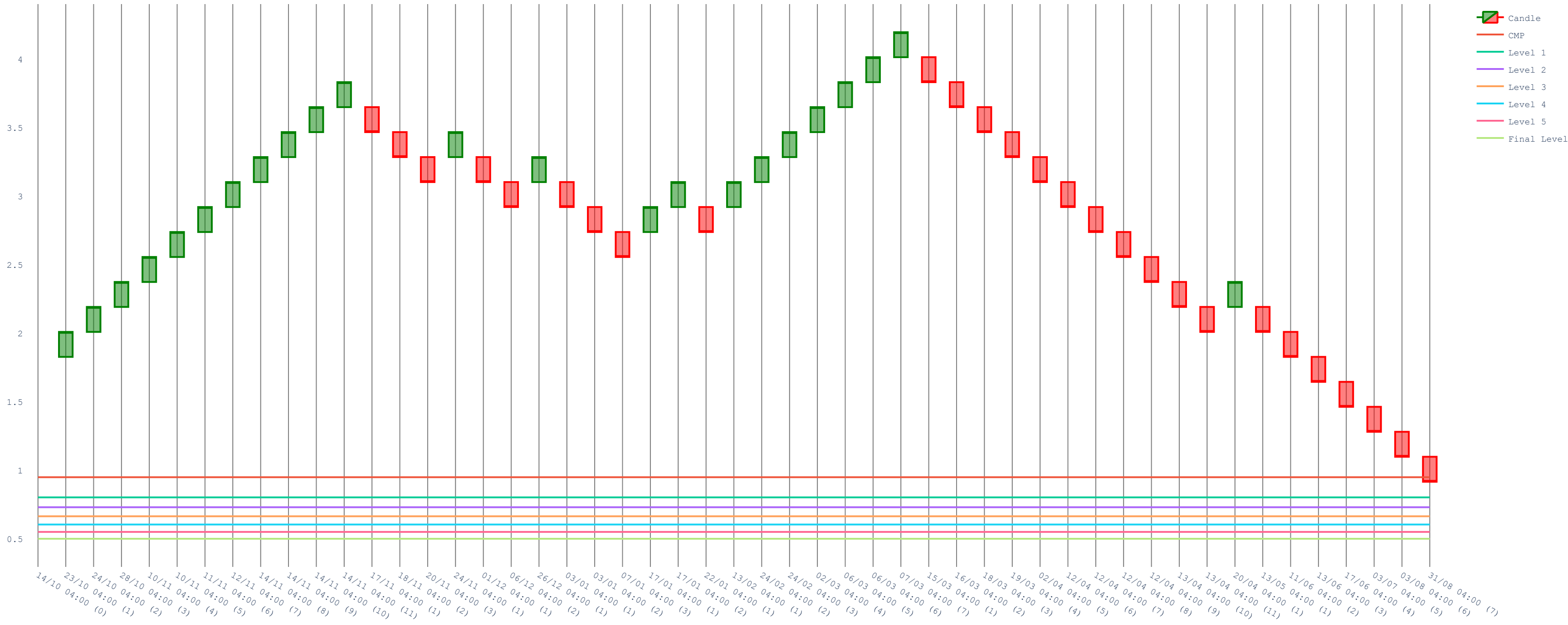


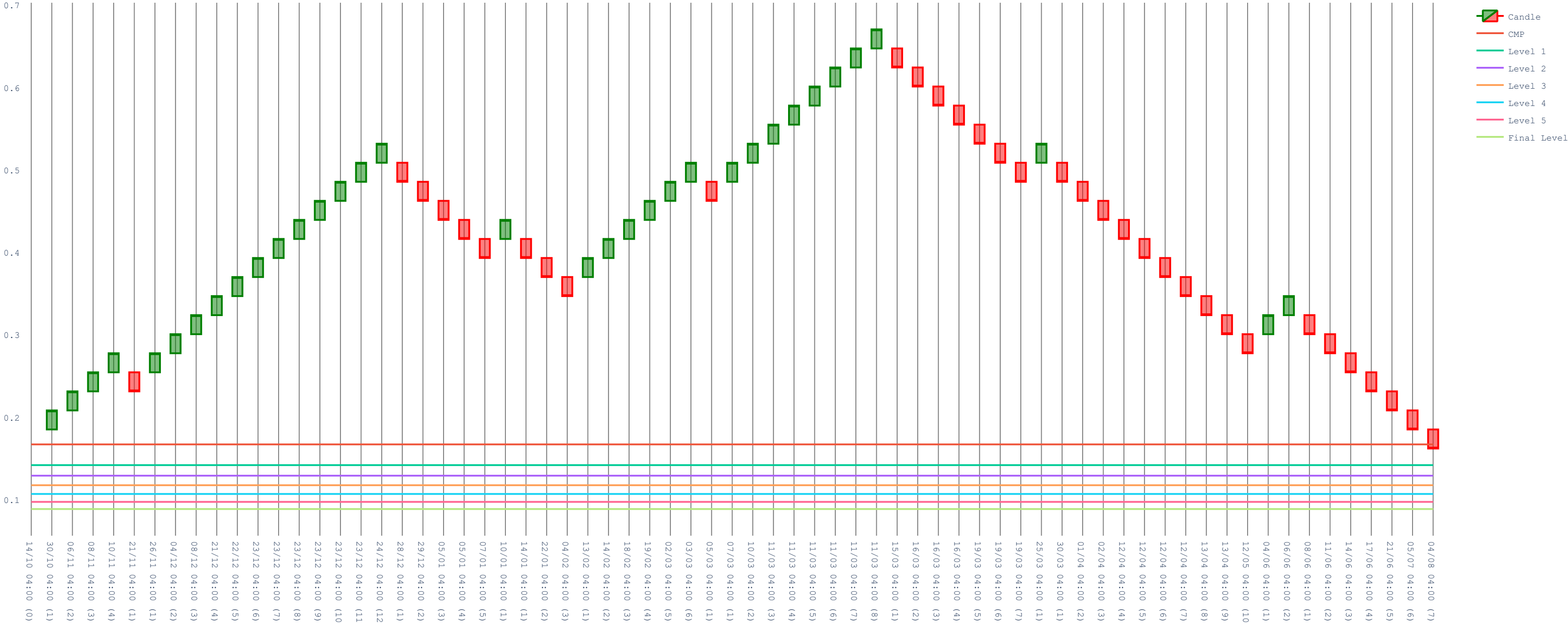


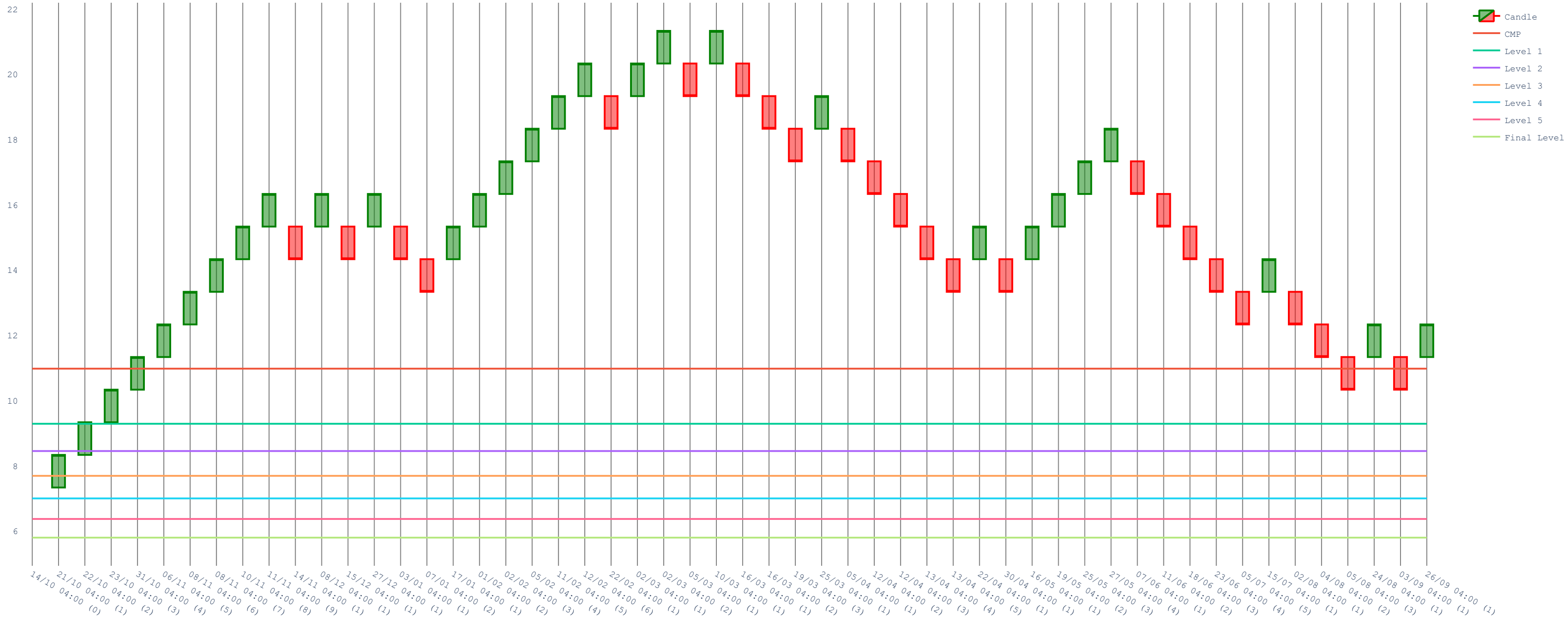
BATUSDT

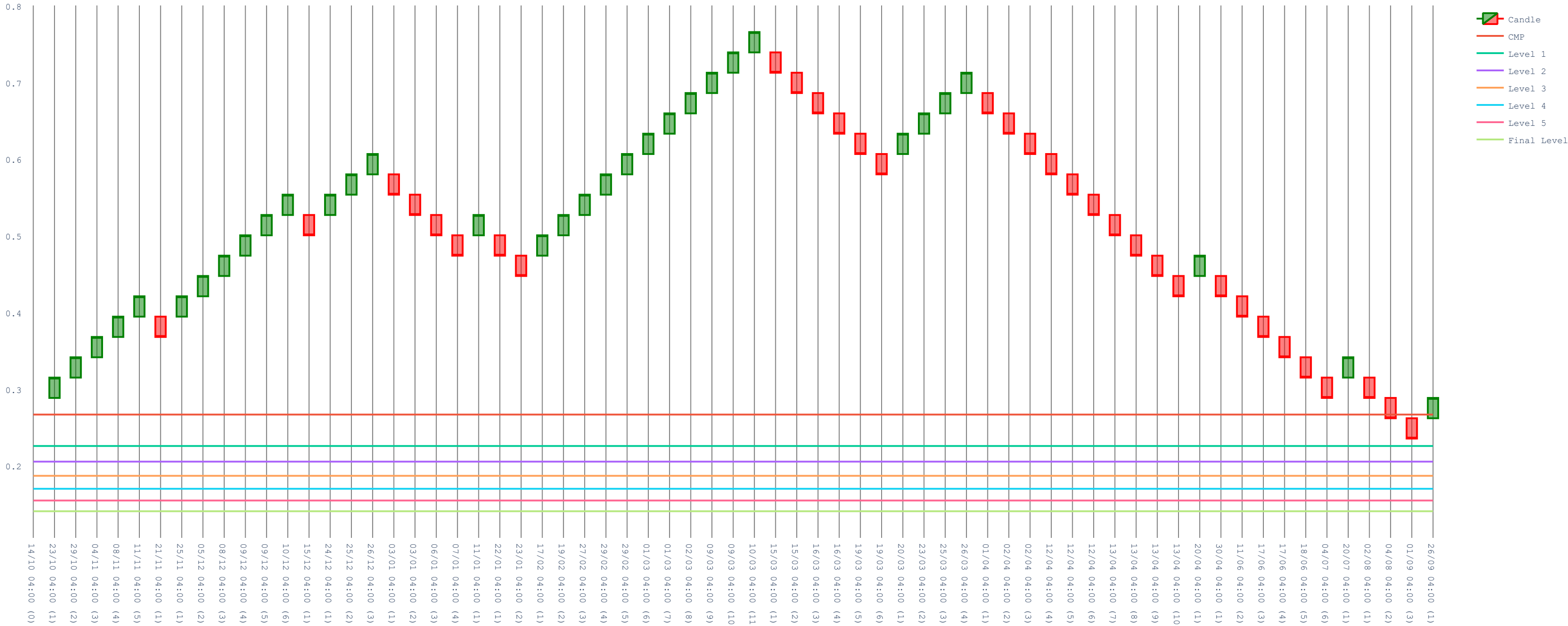


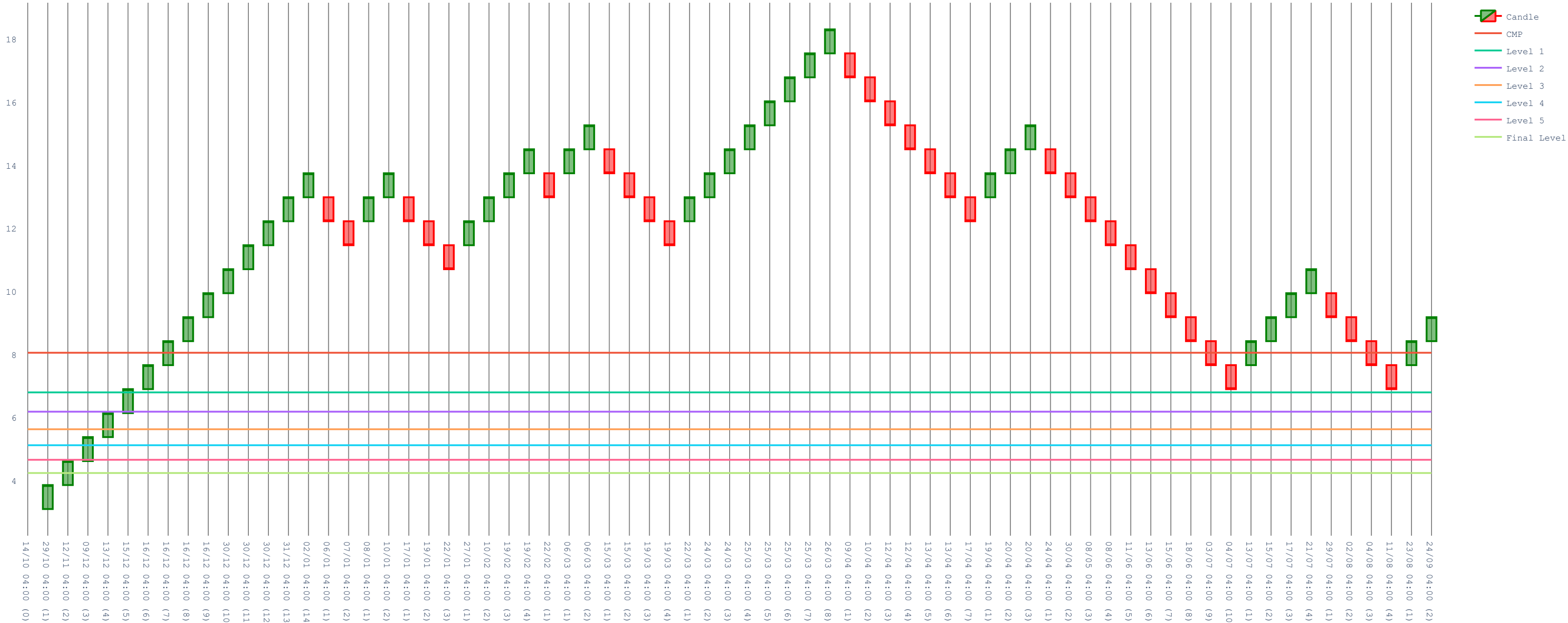
DYDXUSDT



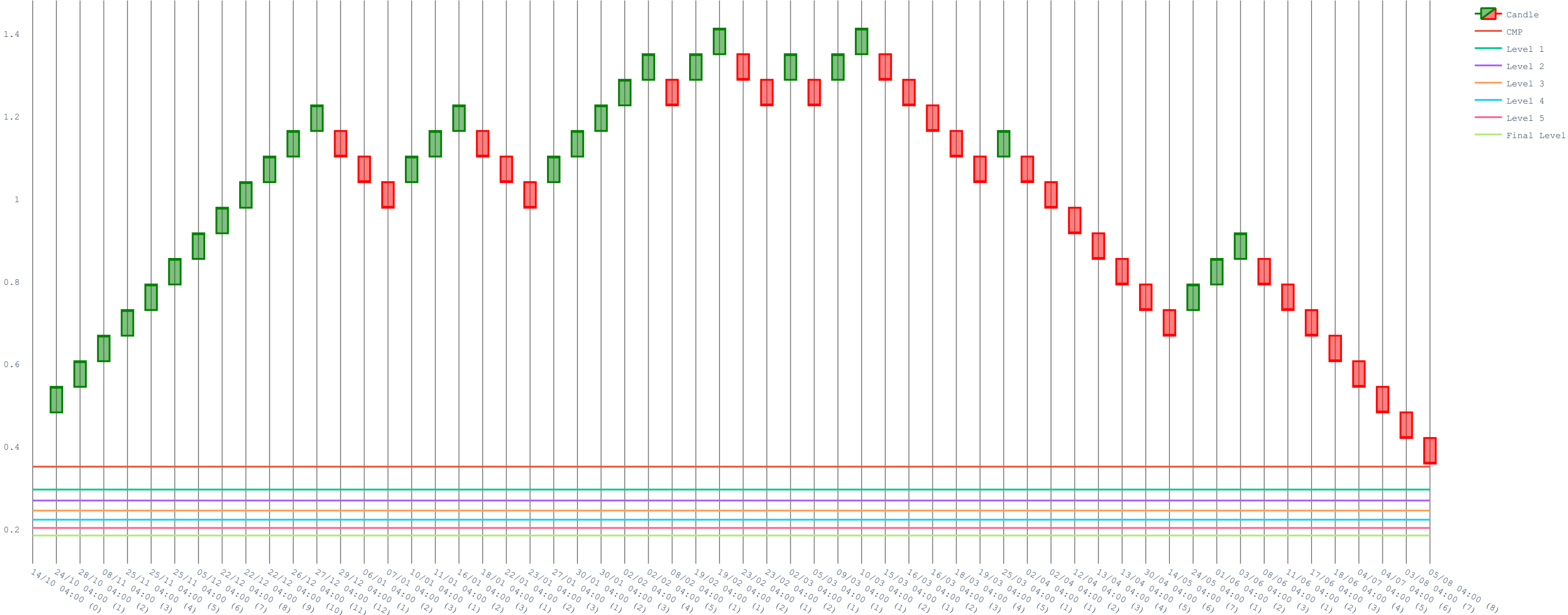






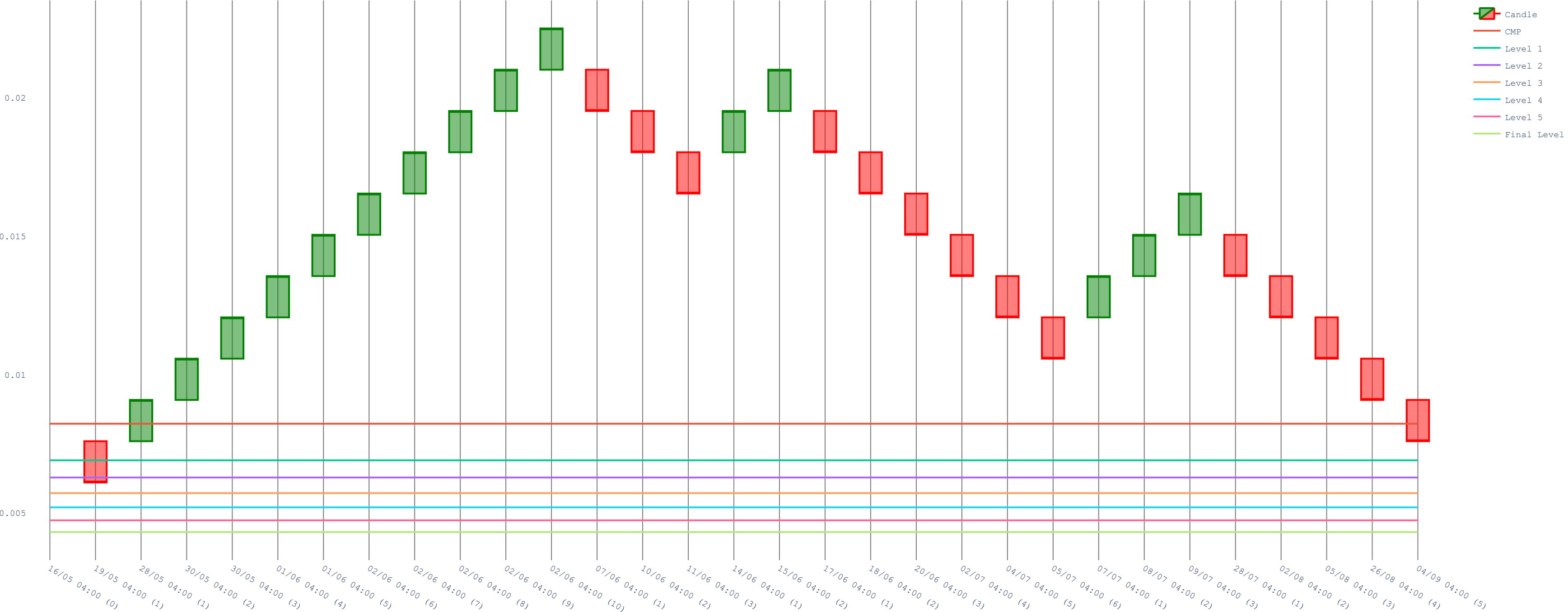


MAGICUSDT

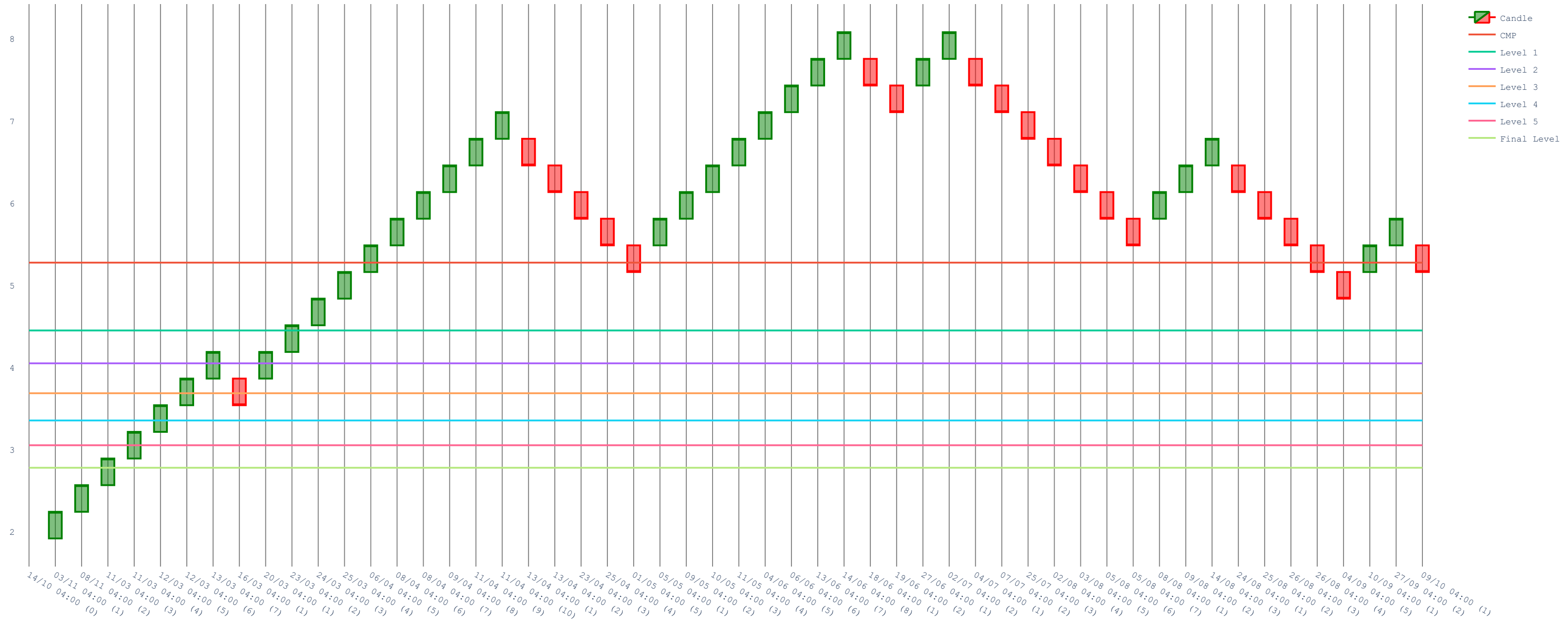


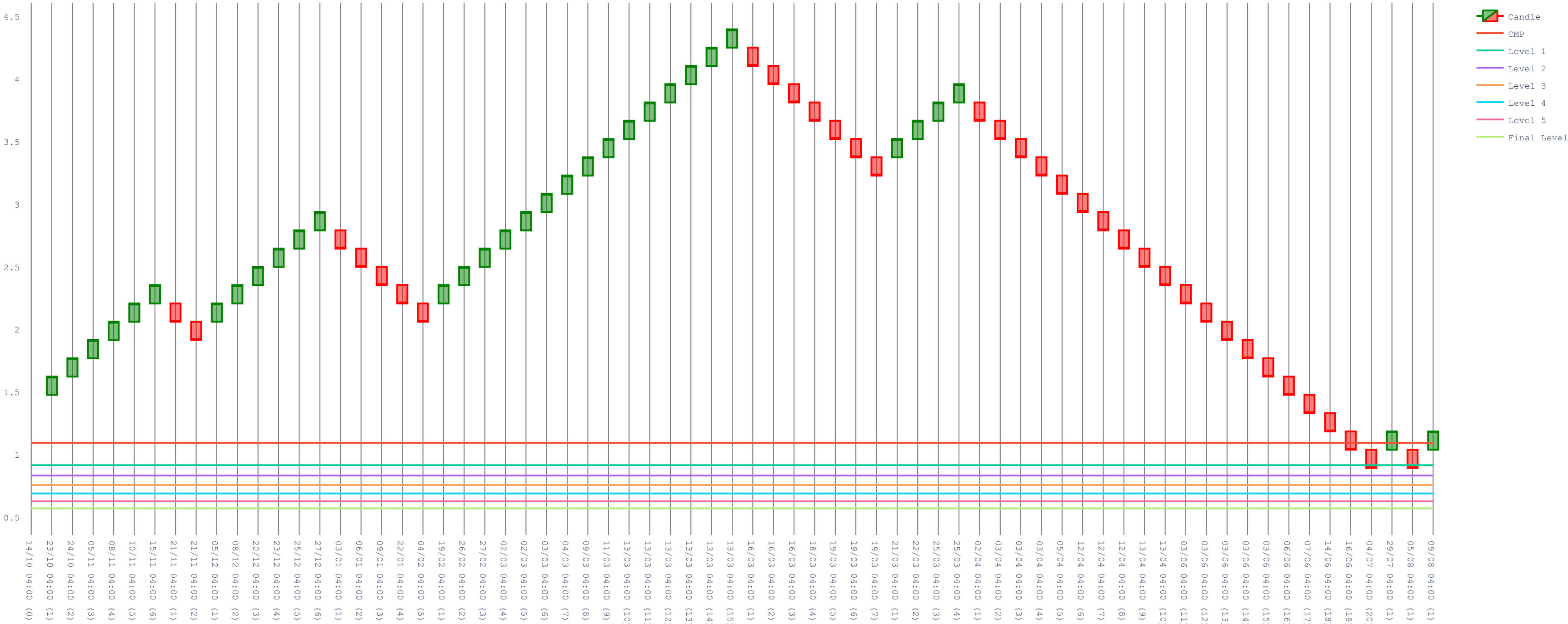


NOTUSDT

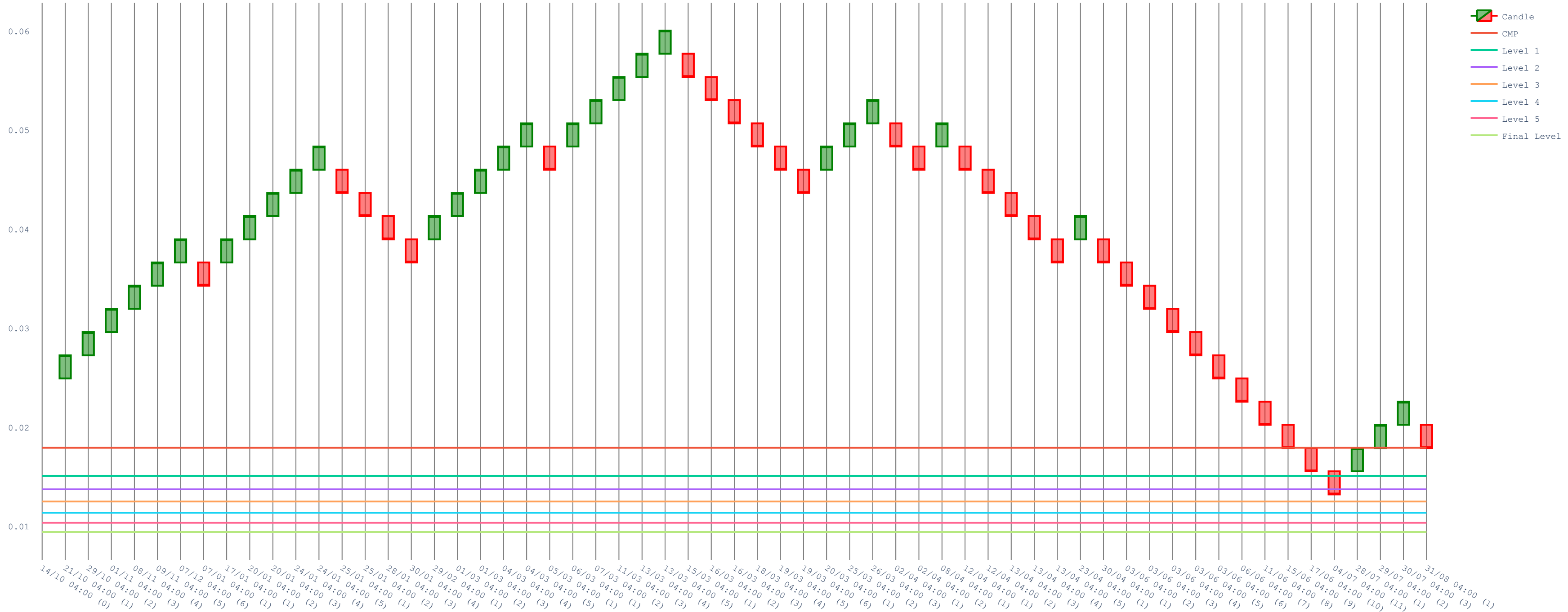


TONUSDT

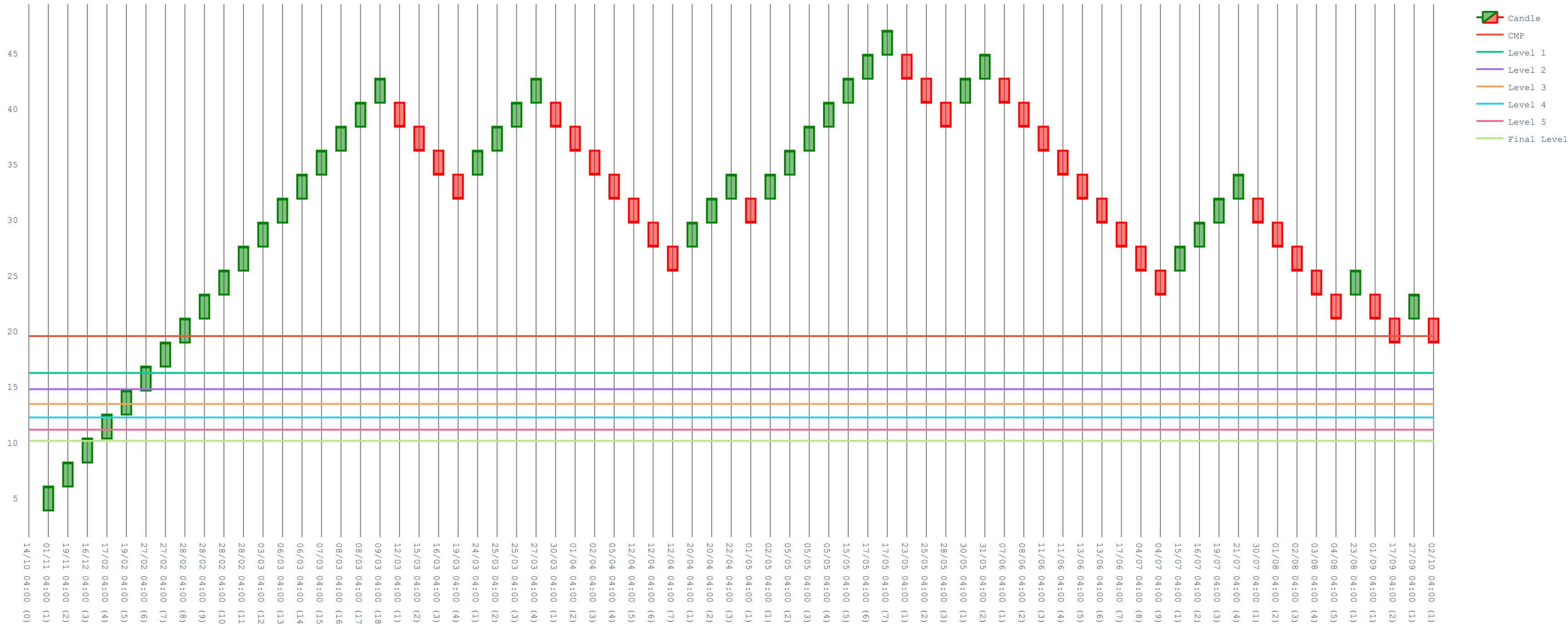


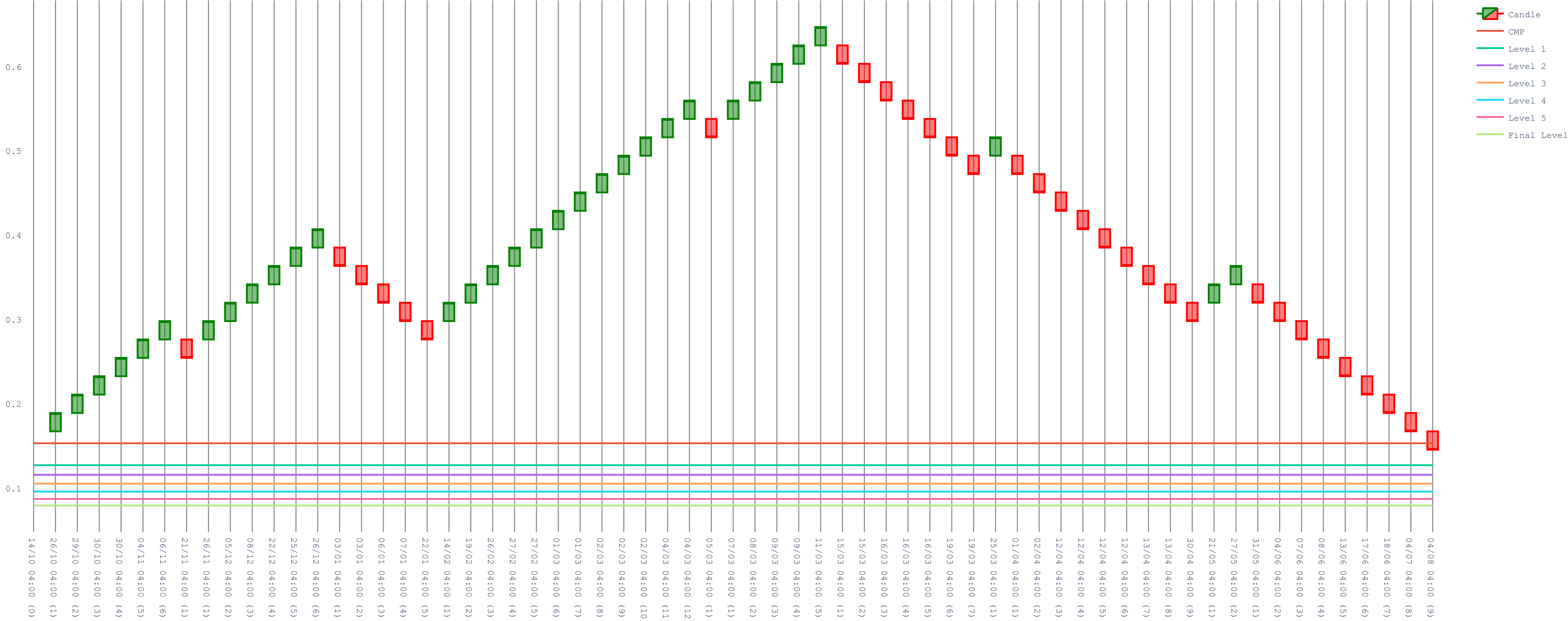


XEMUSDT

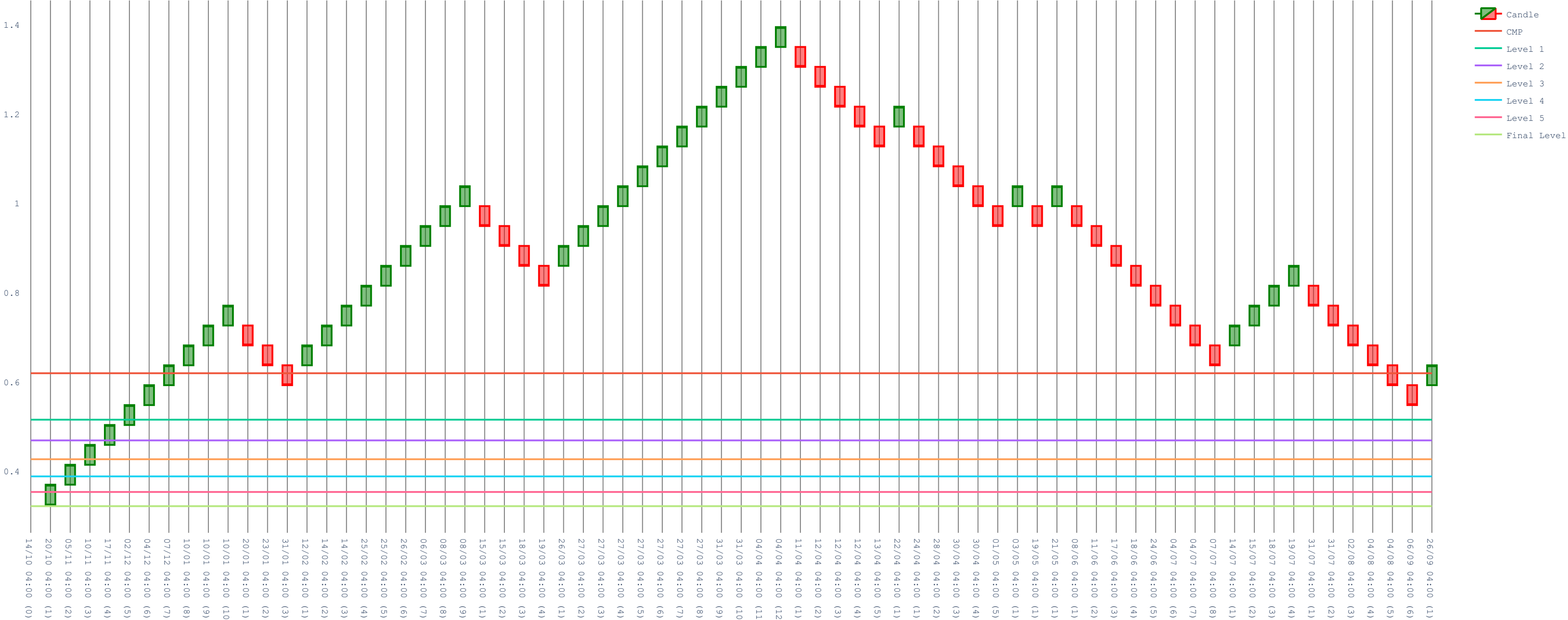


ARUSDT

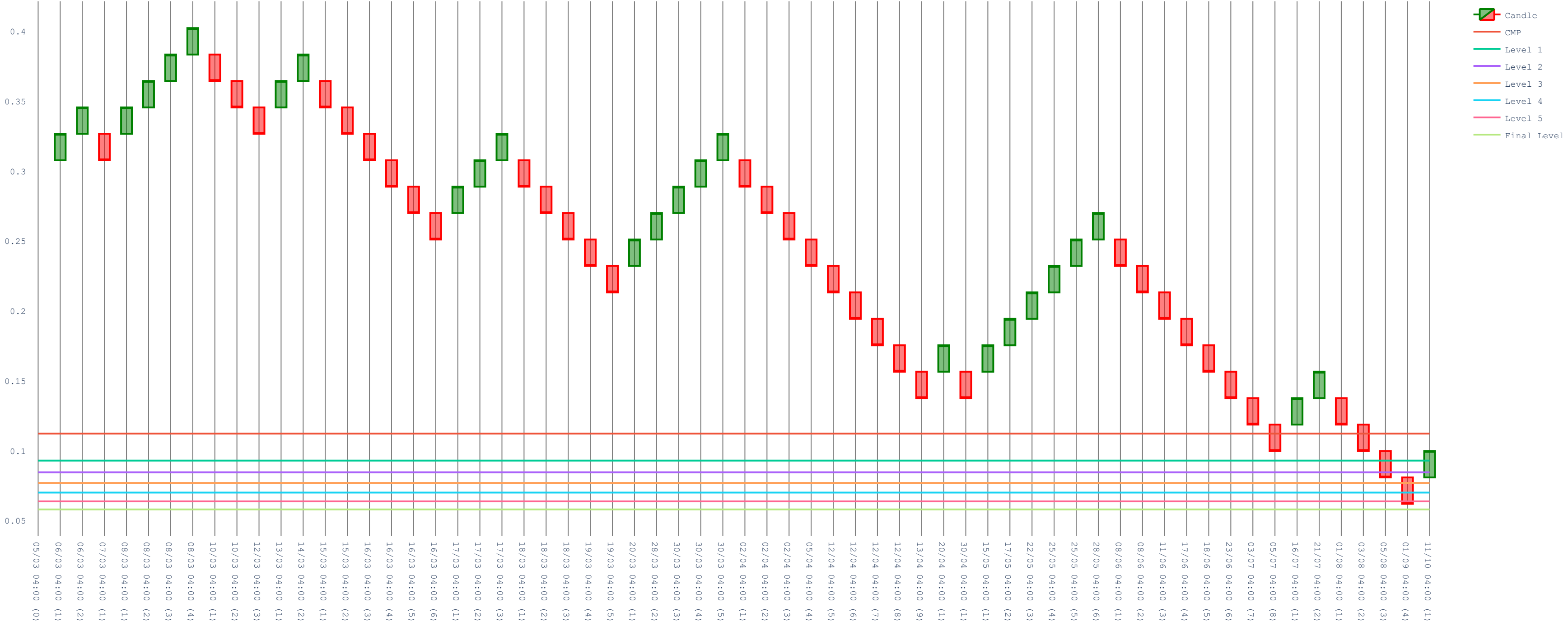




MNTUSDT

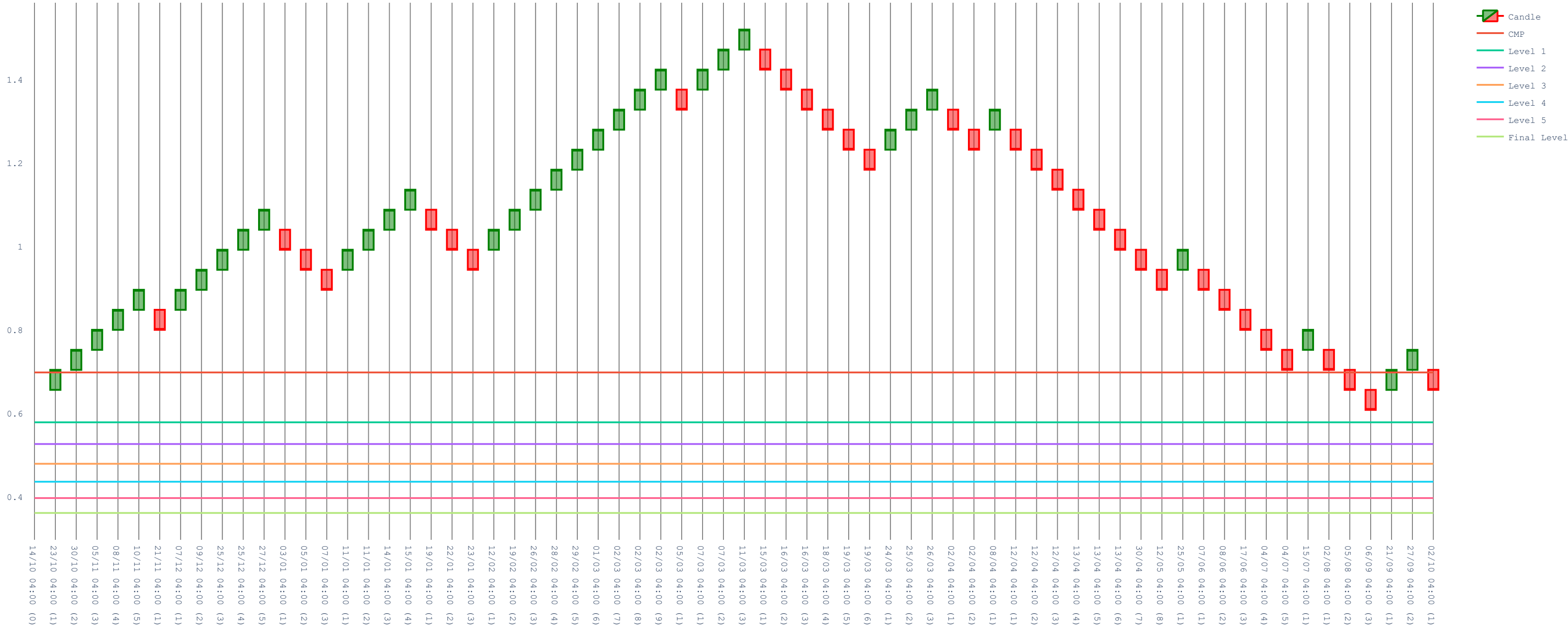


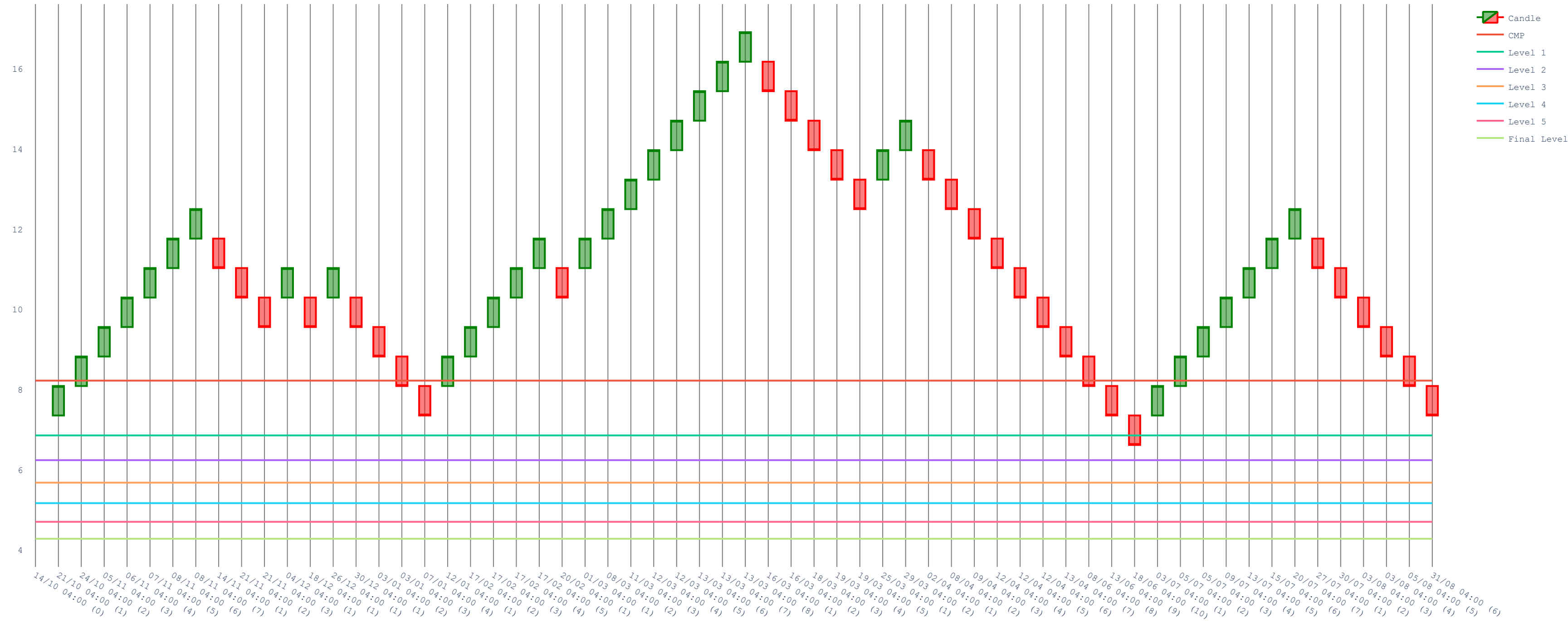
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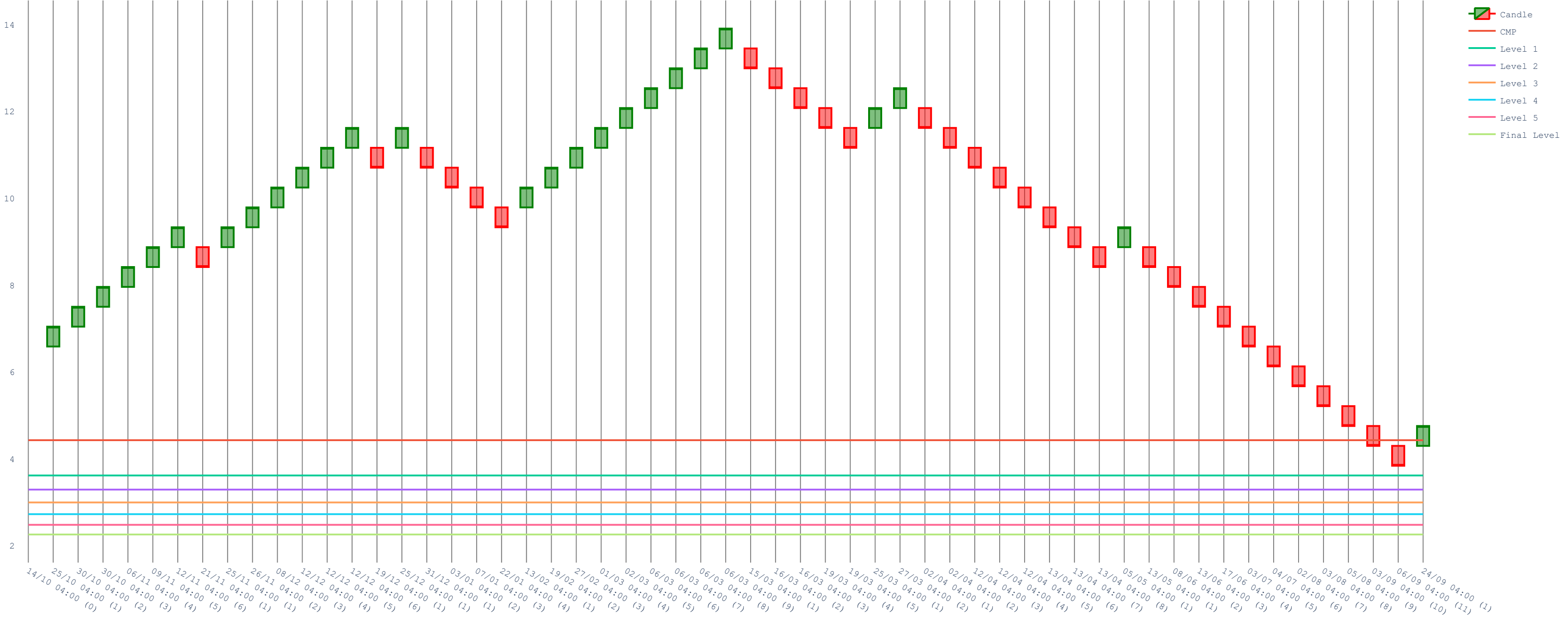


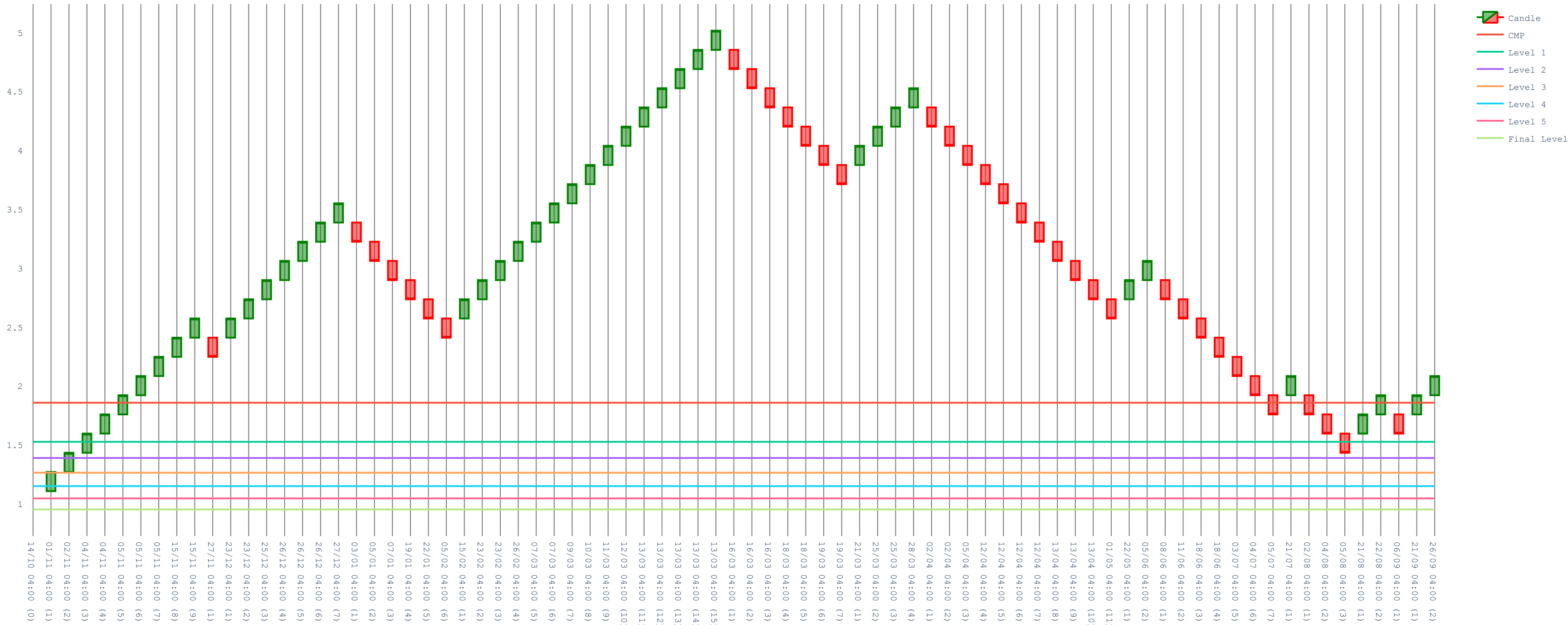


XTZUSDT

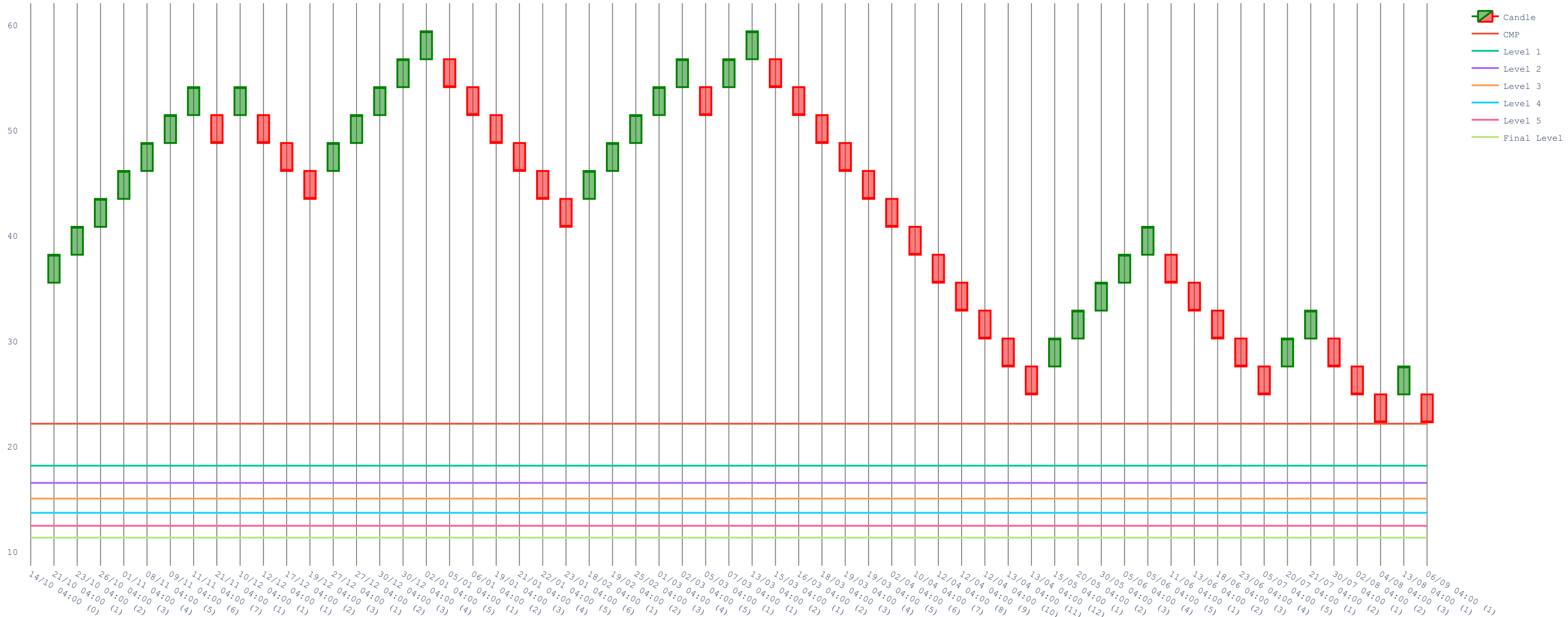




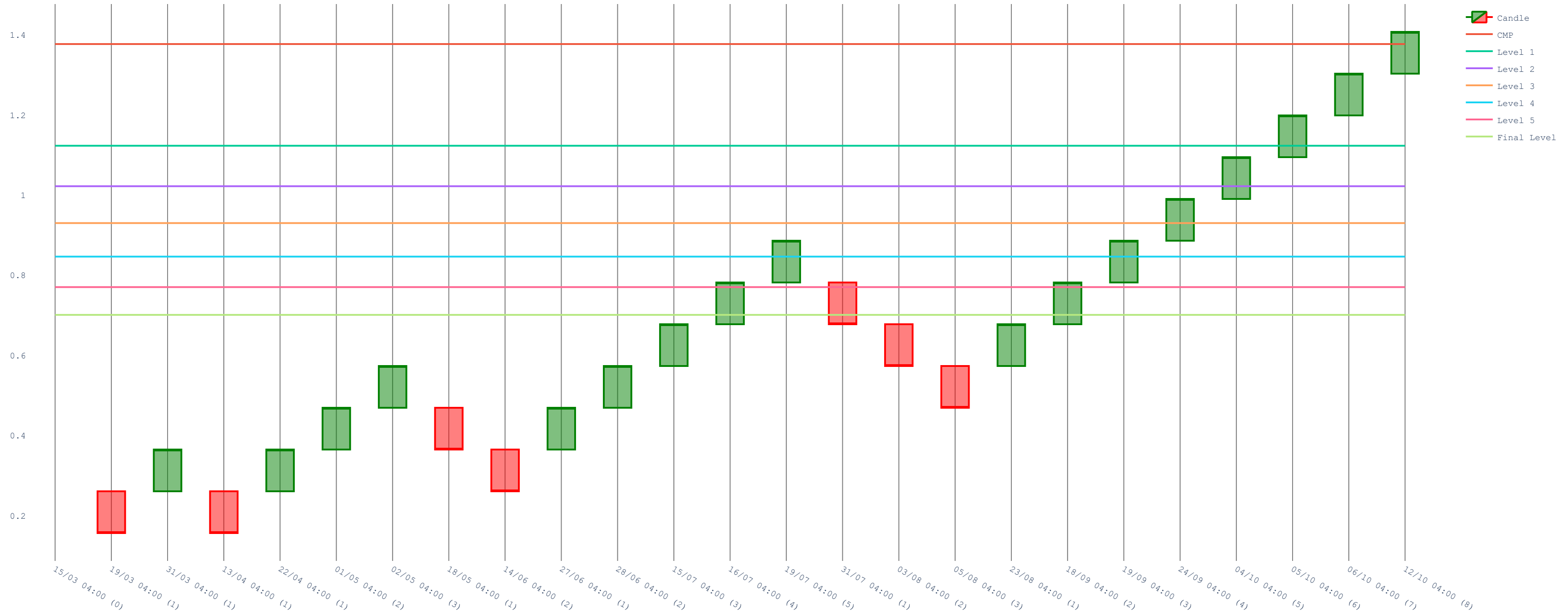




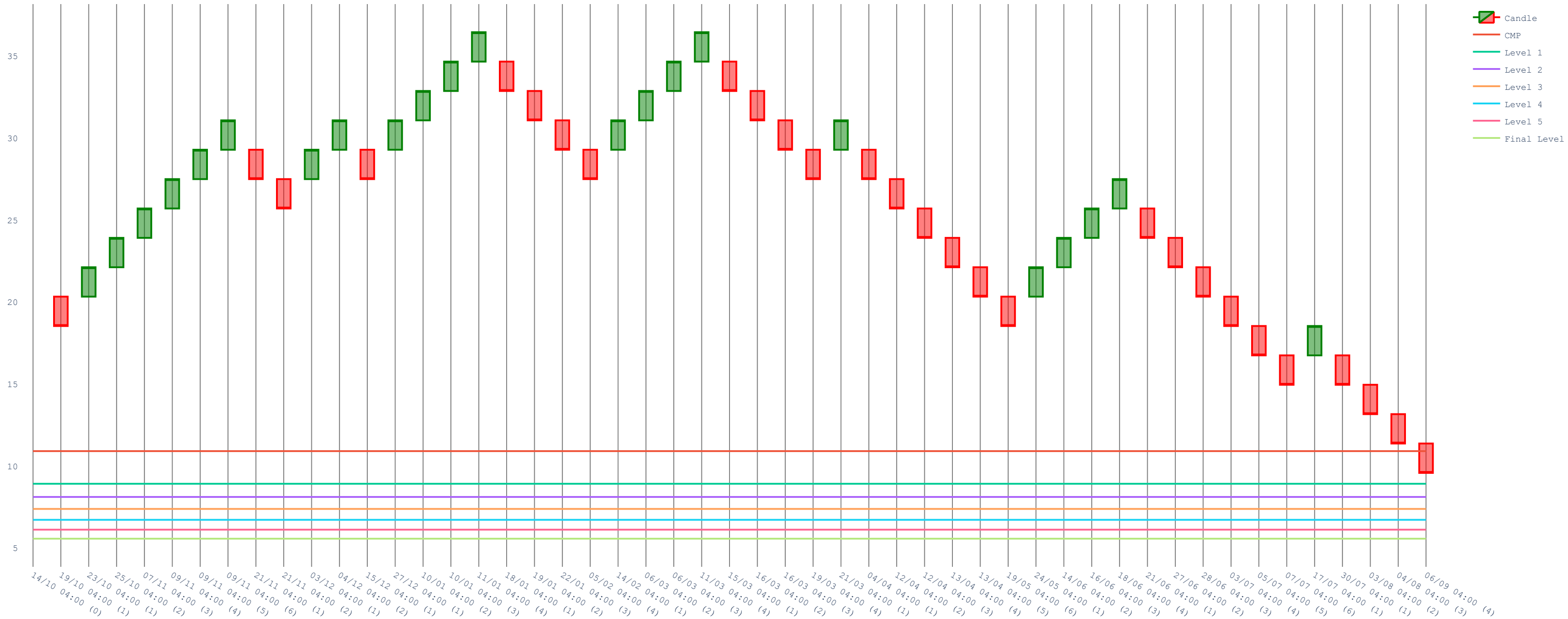
GMXUSDT



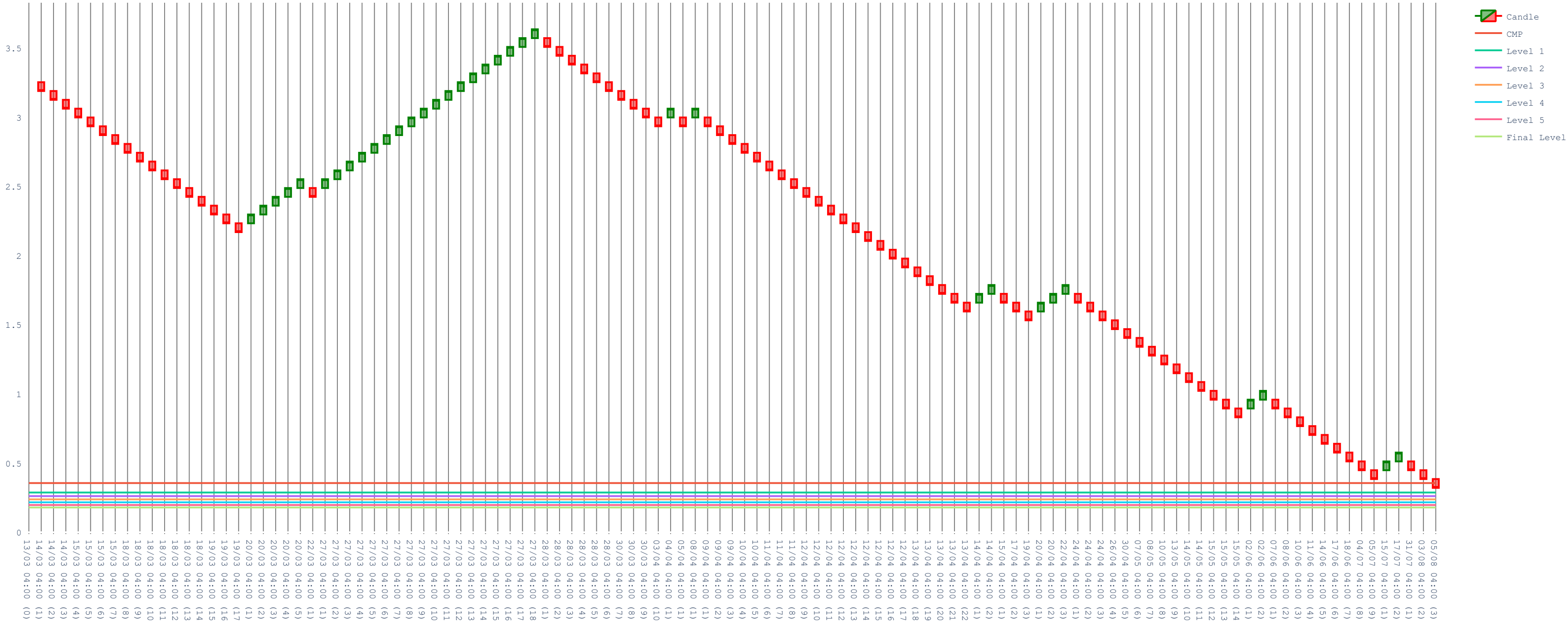
POPCATUSDT



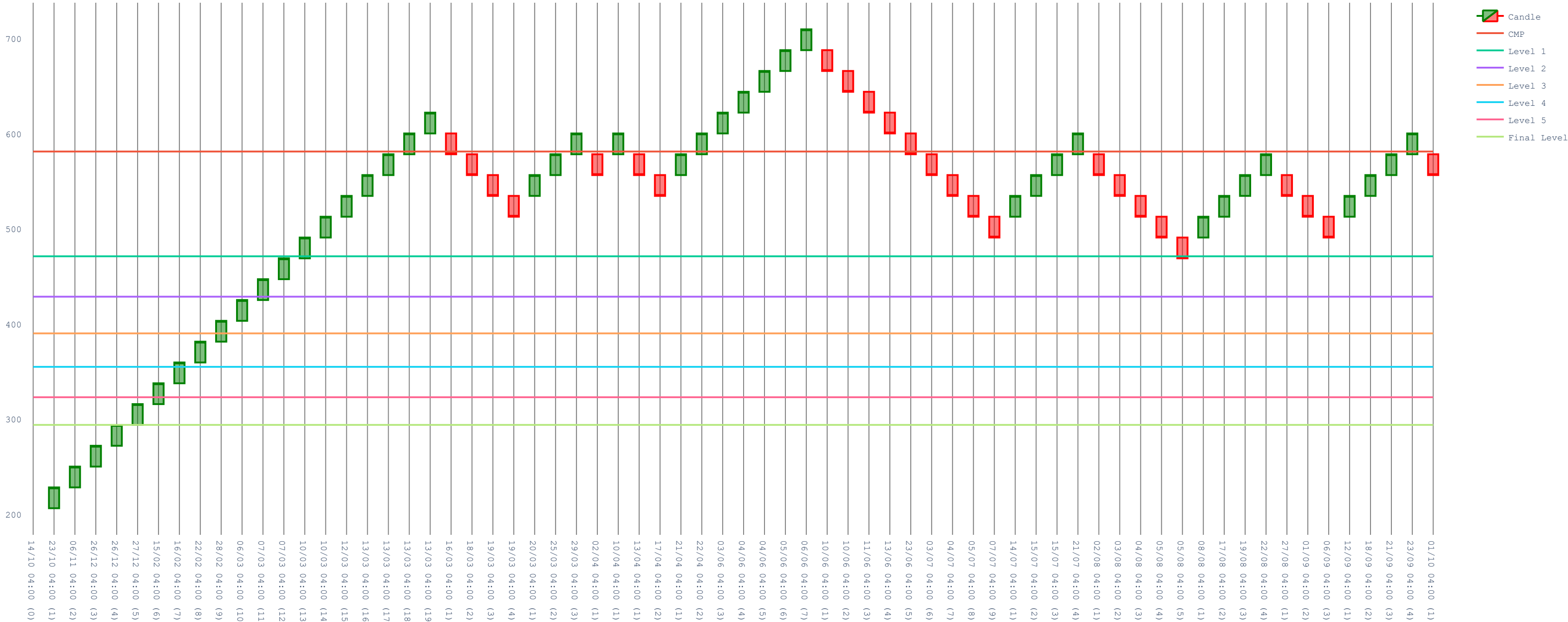
RPLUSDT



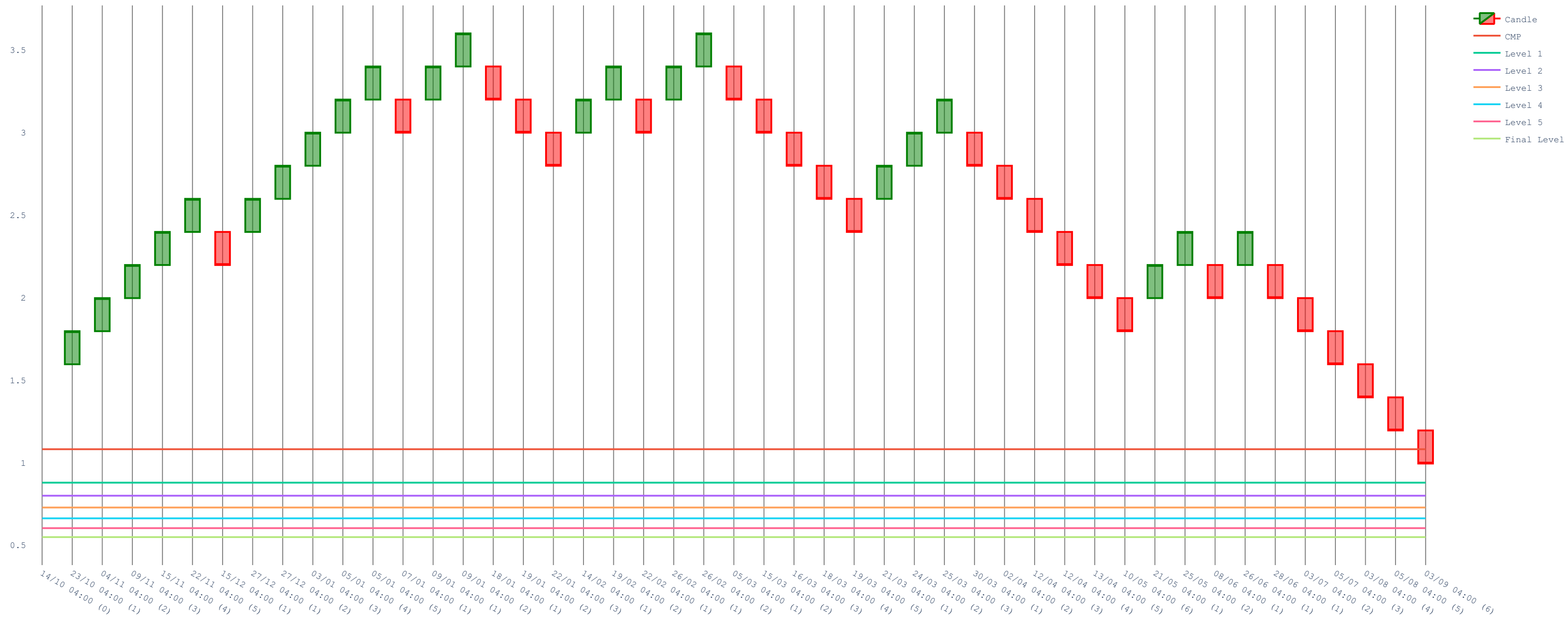
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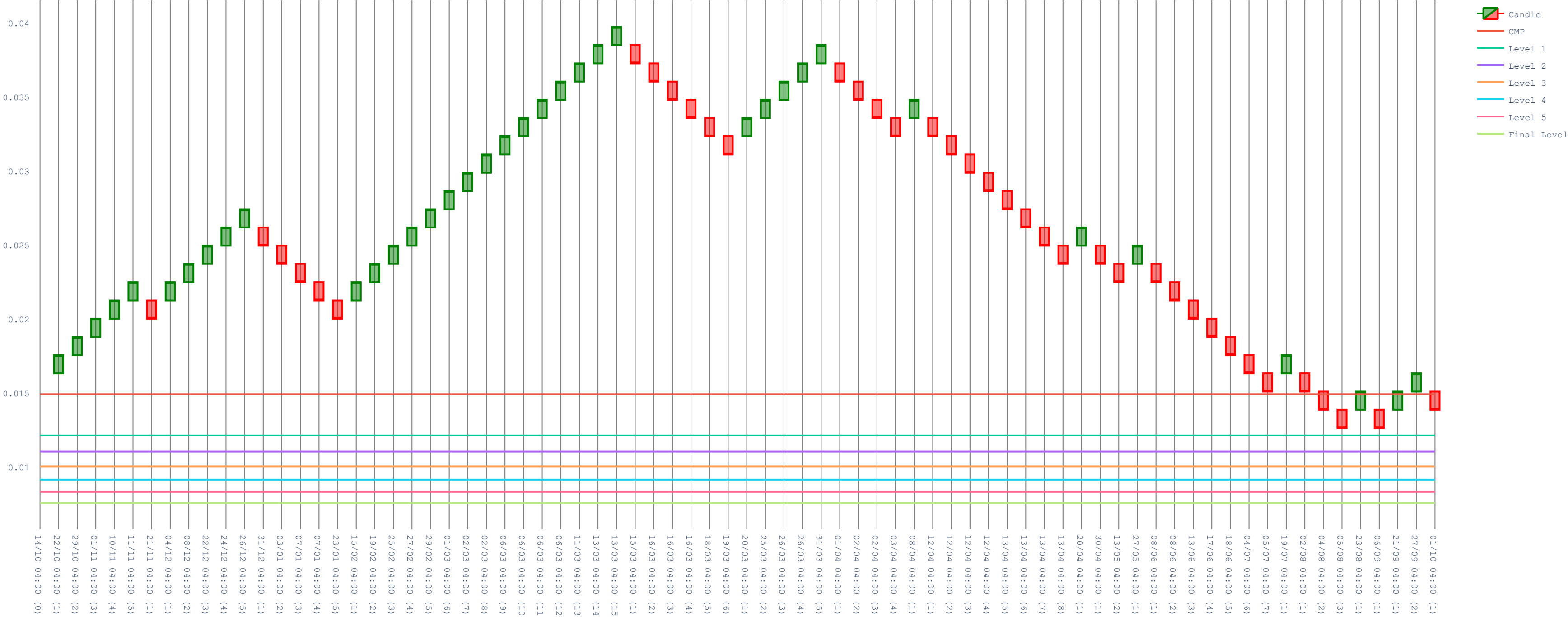




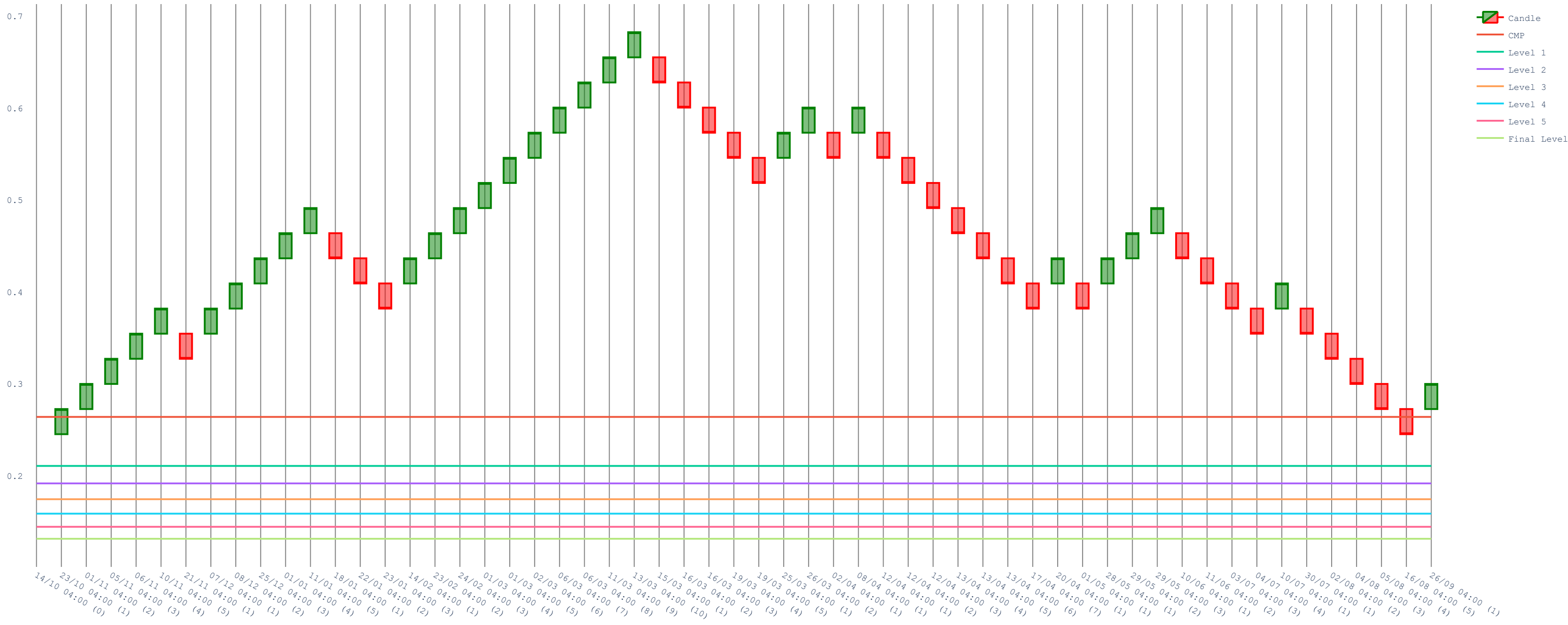
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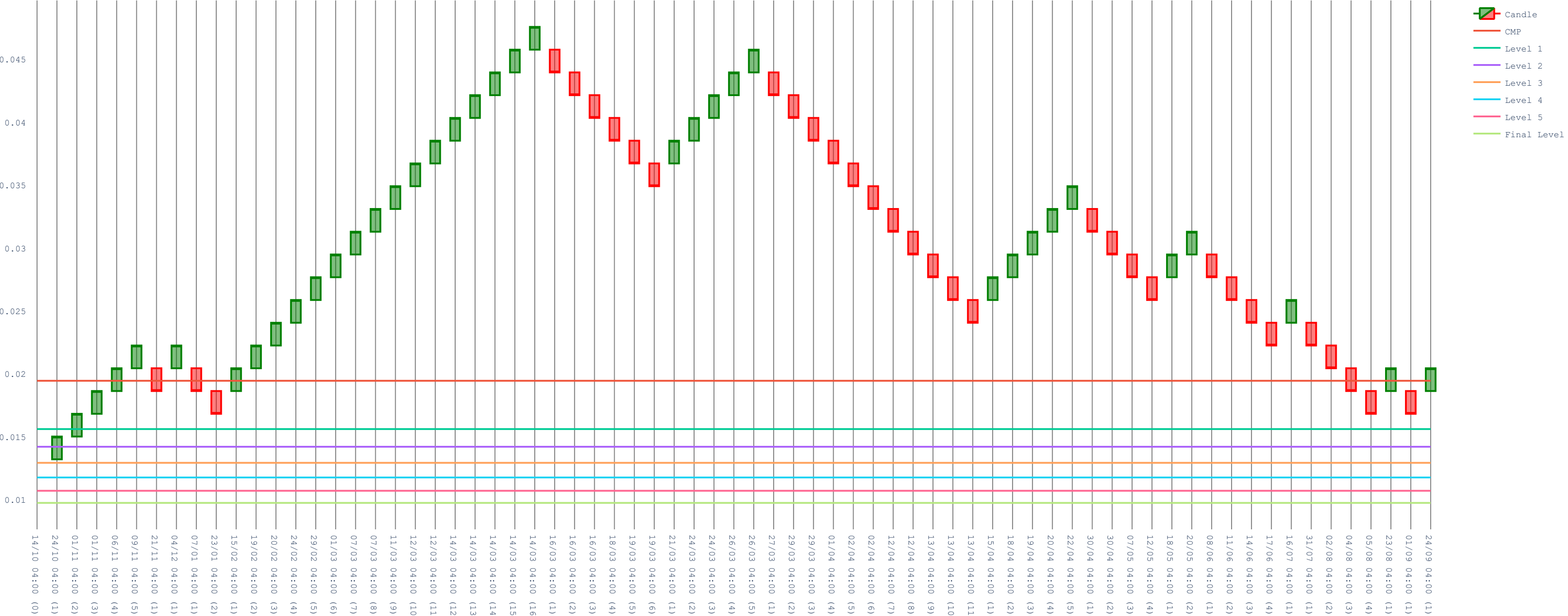
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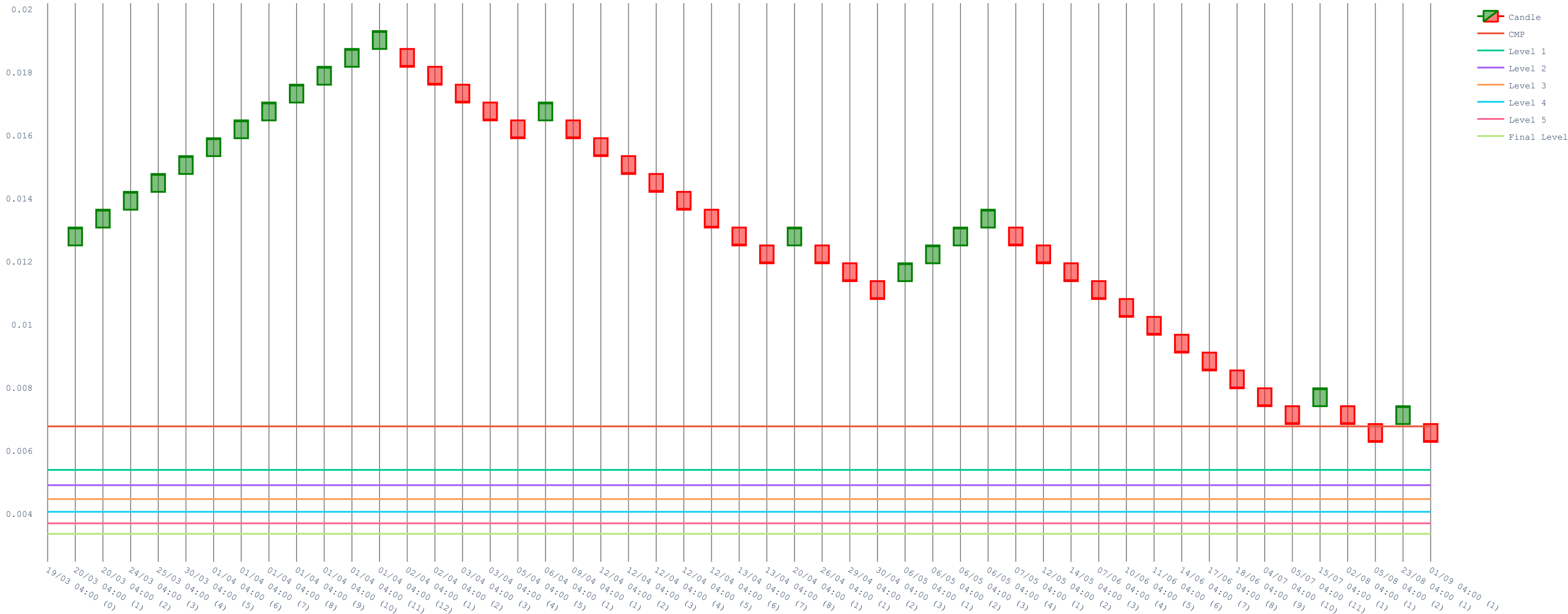
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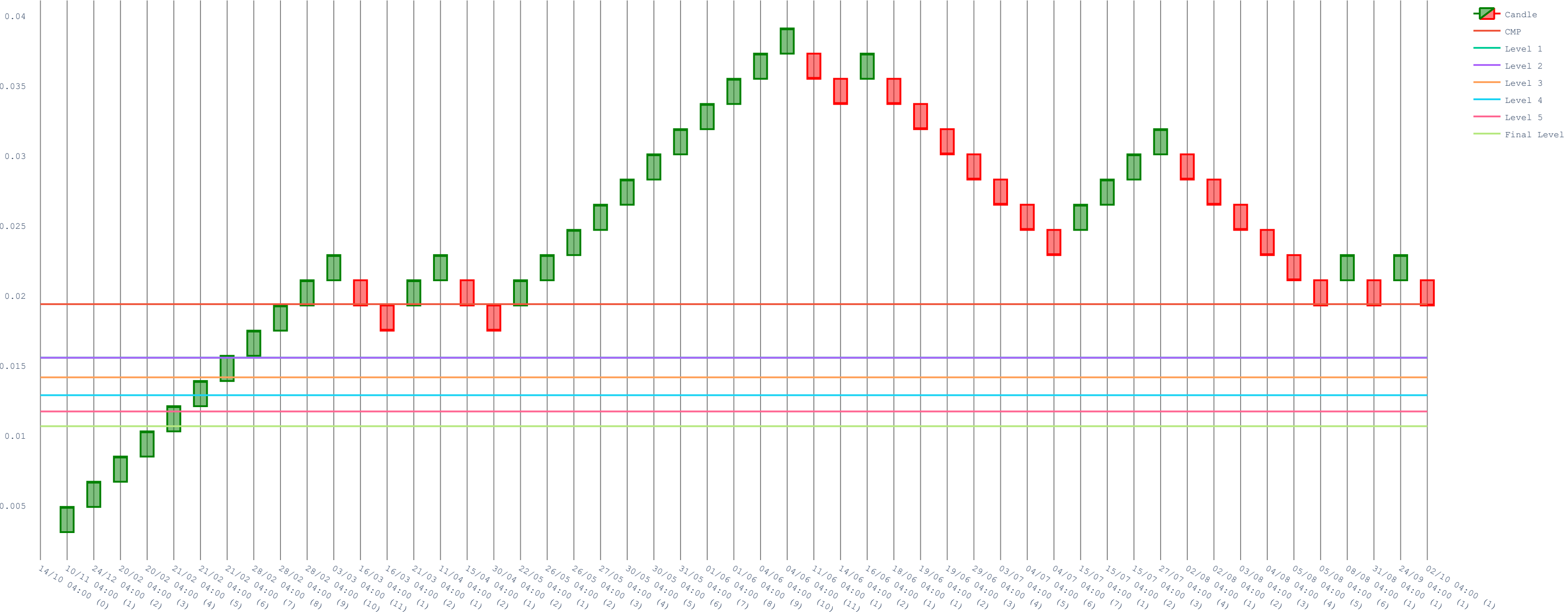
ACHUSD

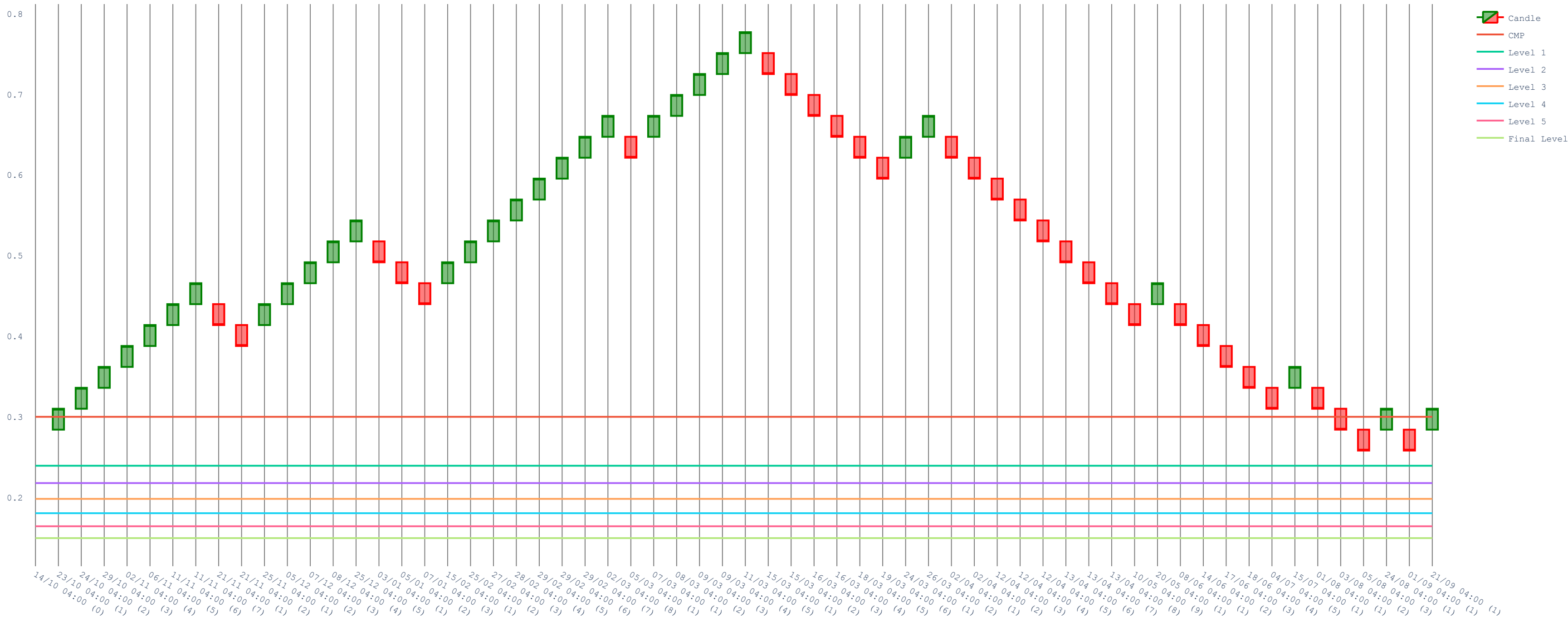


DGBUSD

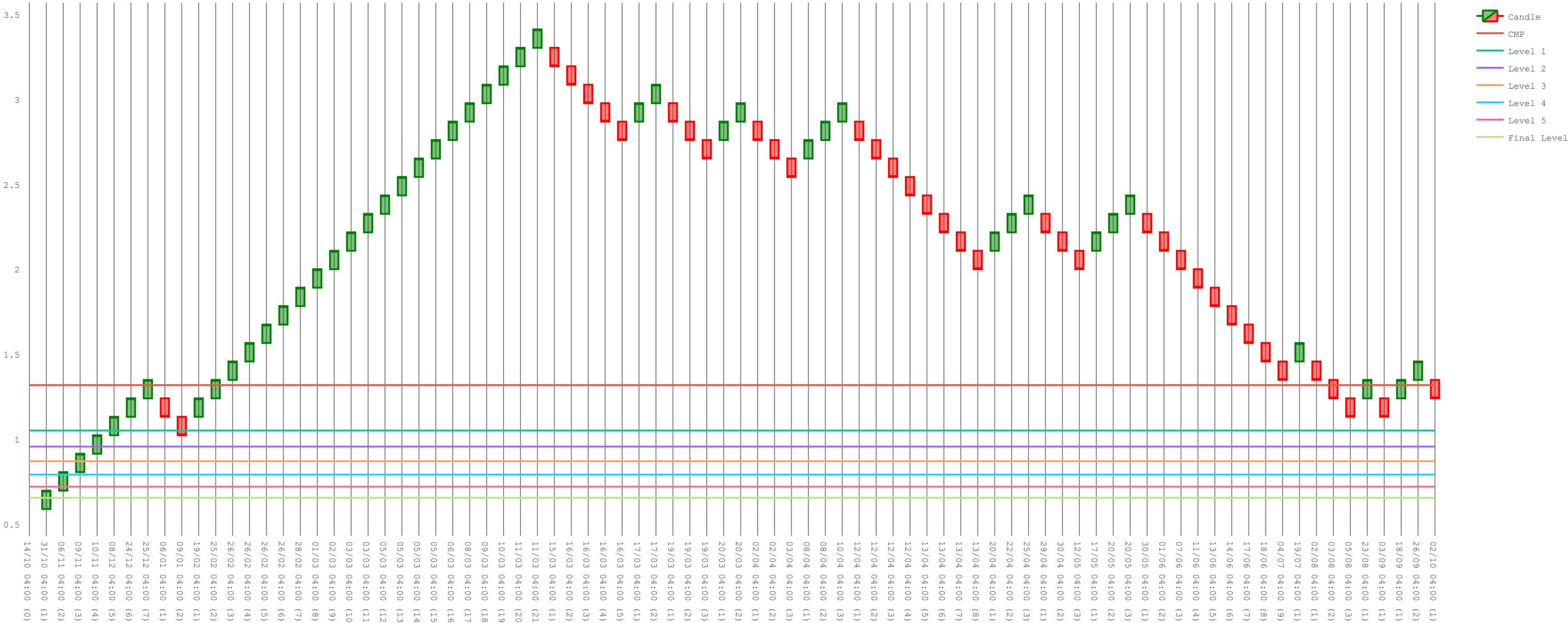


JASMYUSD

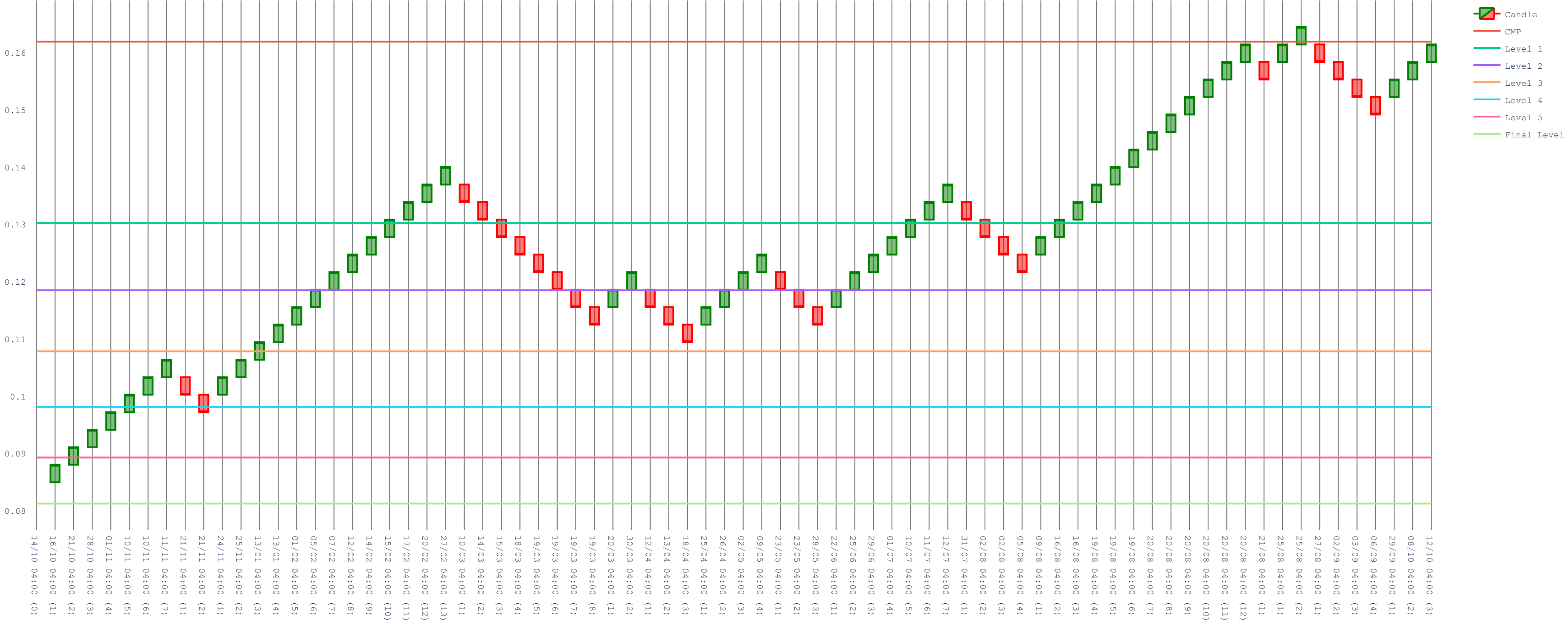




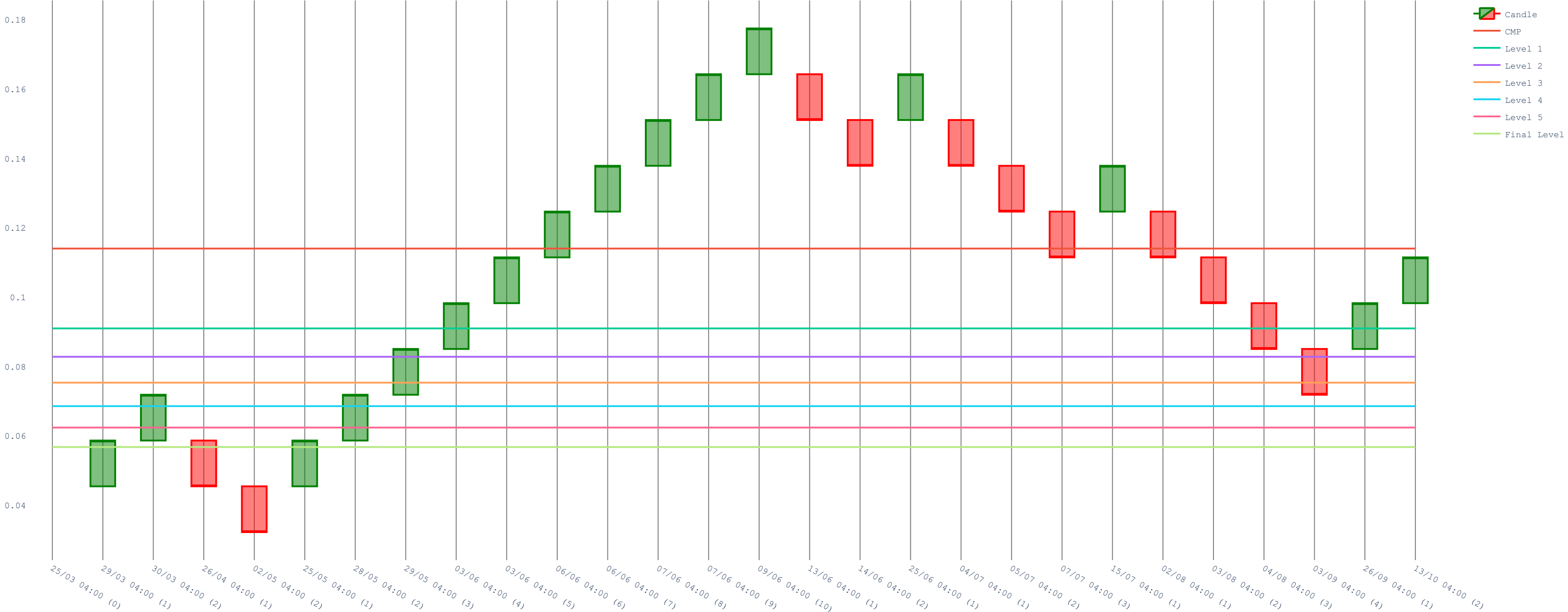




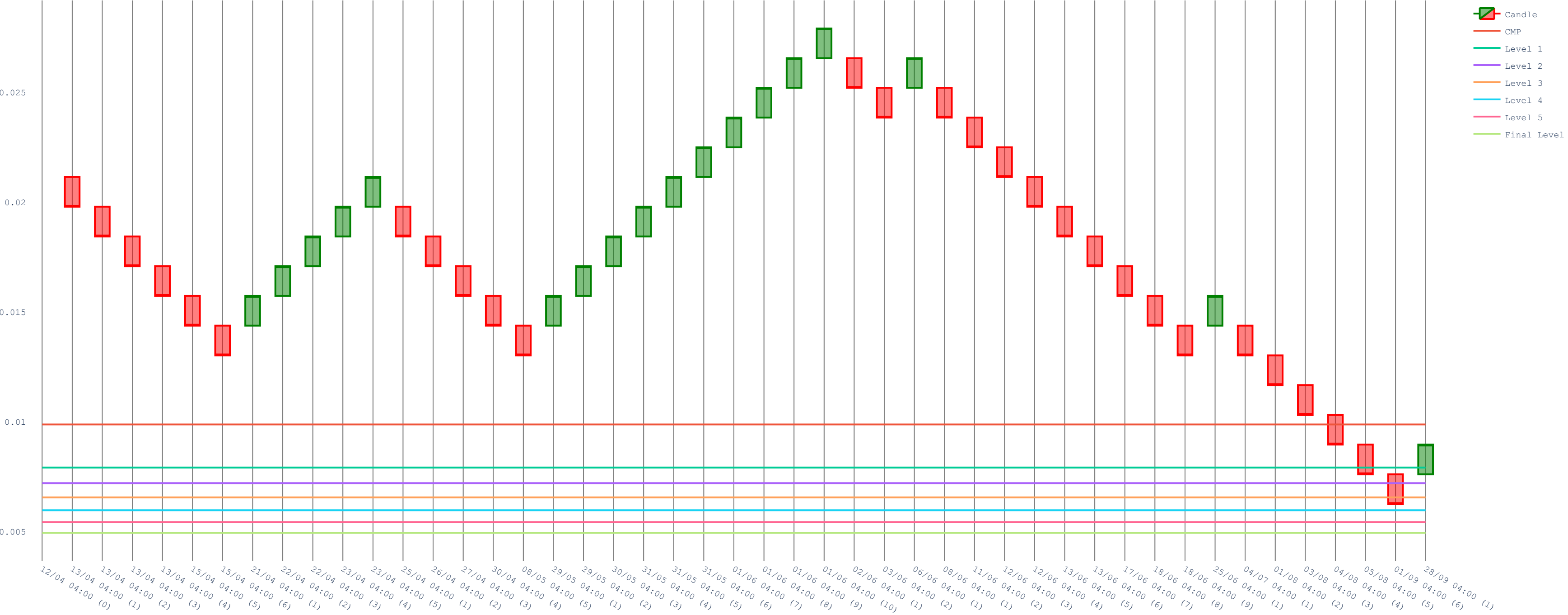
TRXUSDT



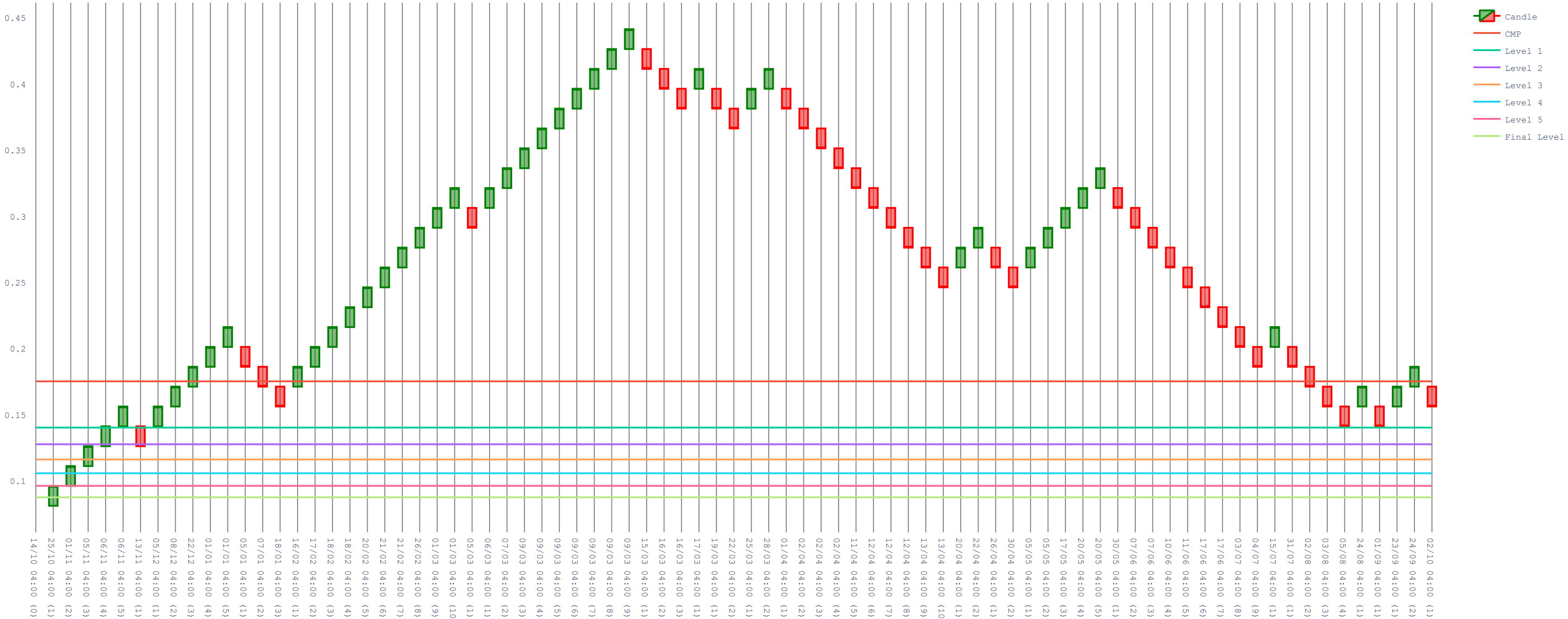
BRETTUSDT

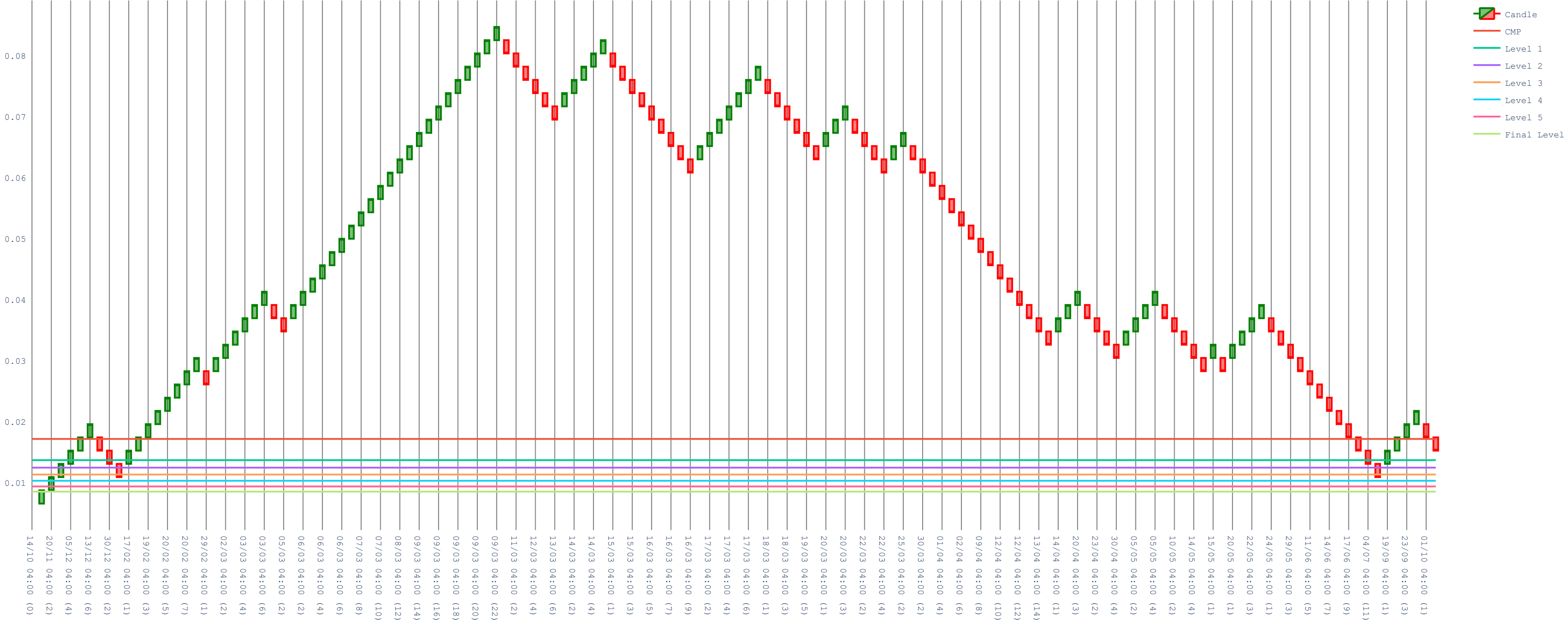


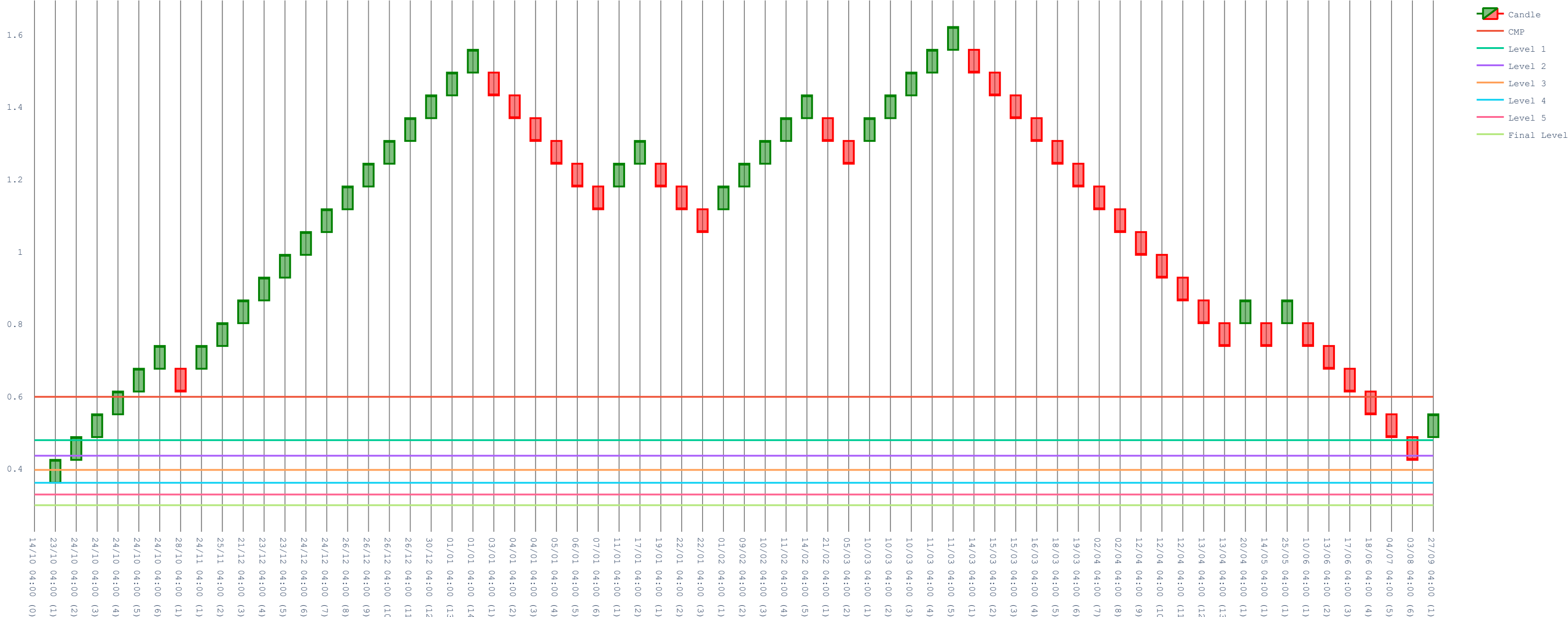
FOXYUSDT

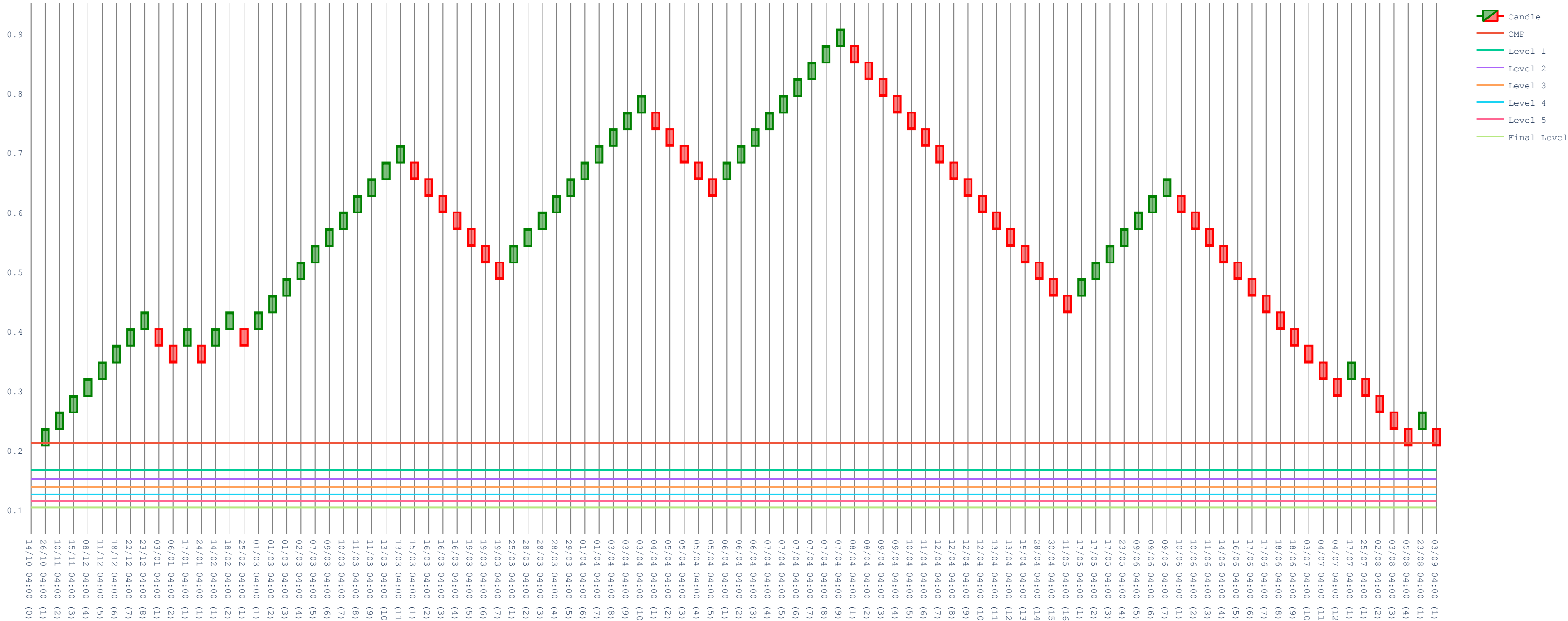


GRTUSDT



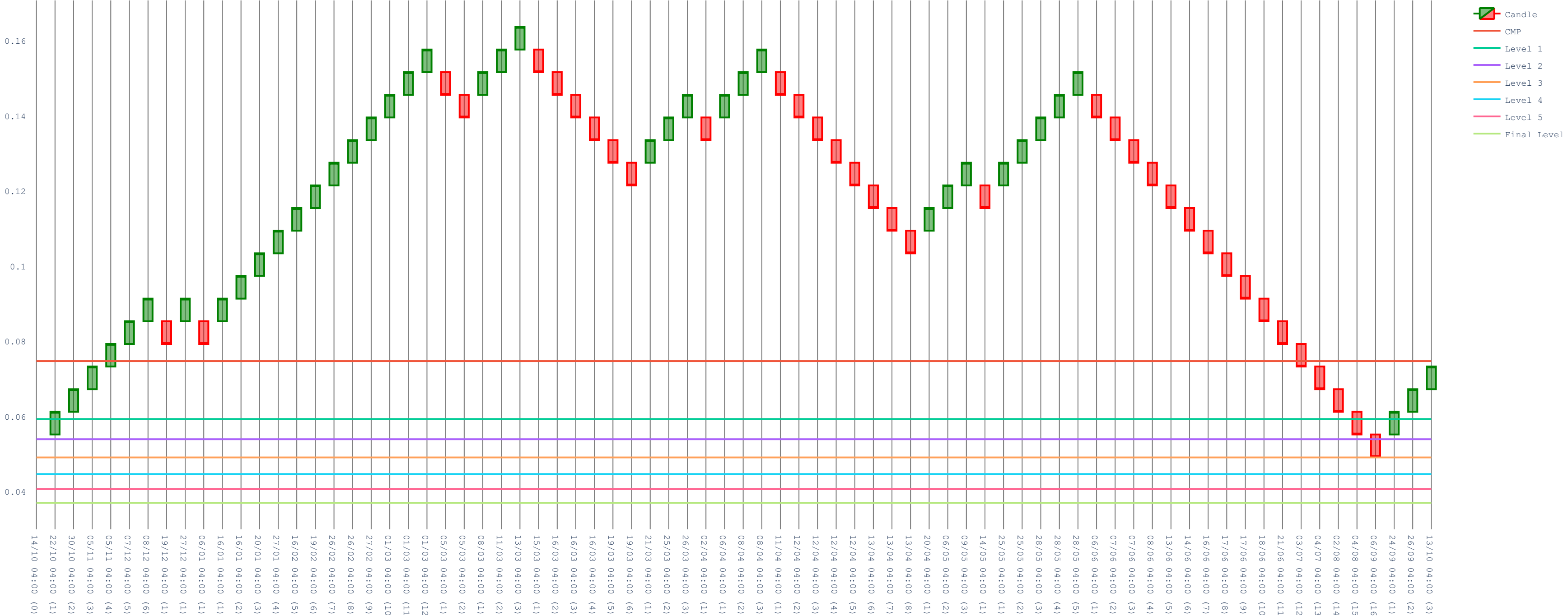


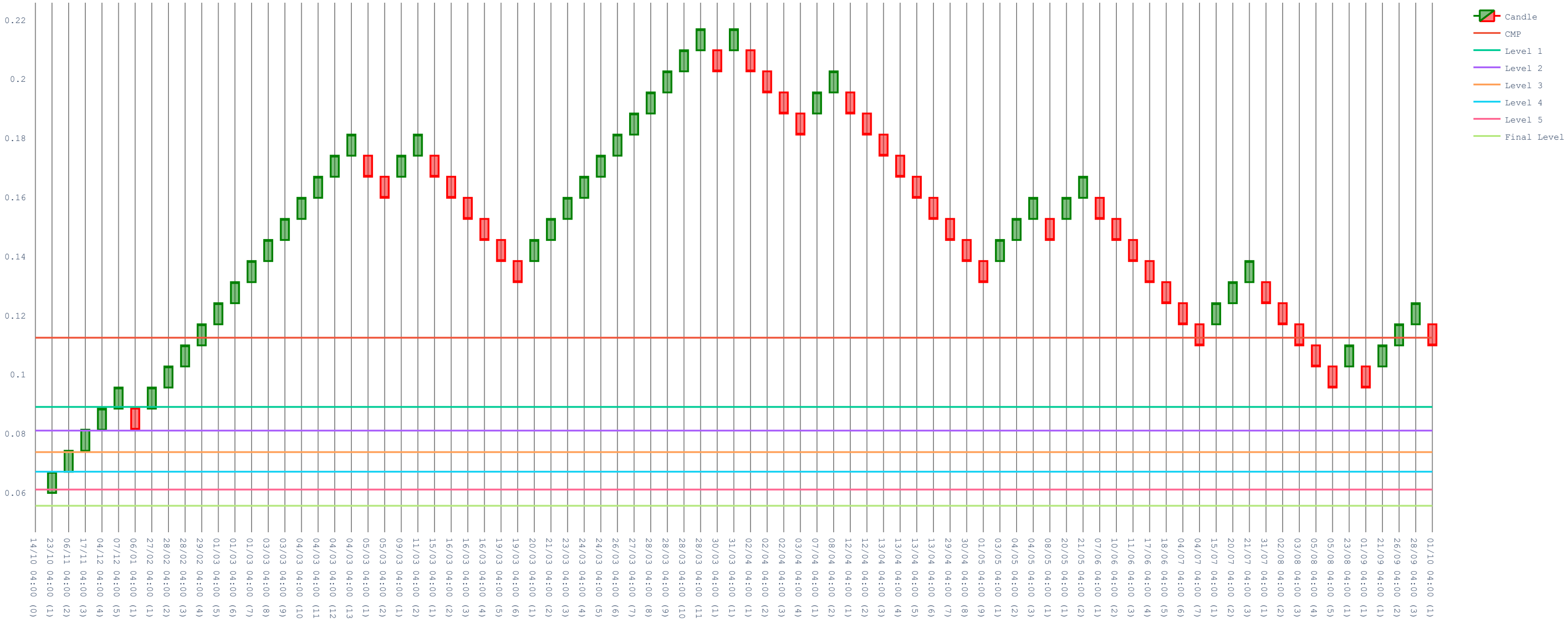


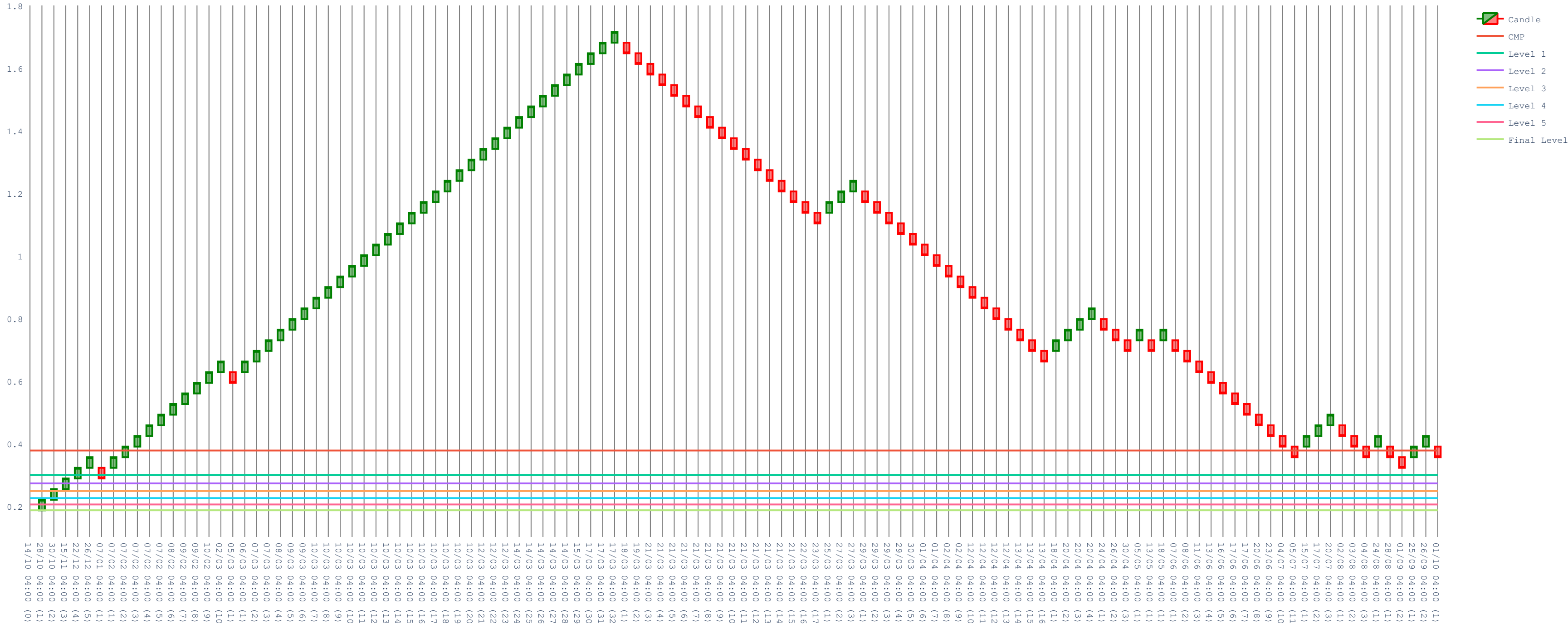




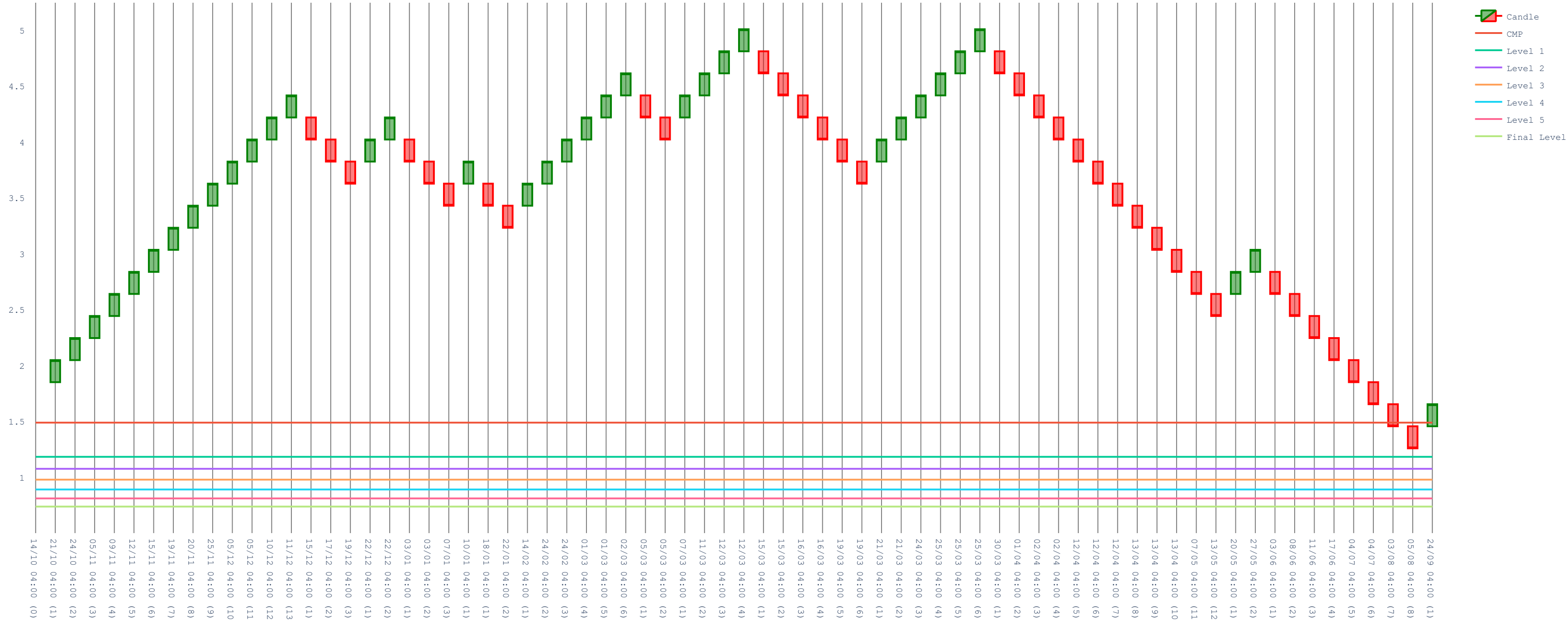
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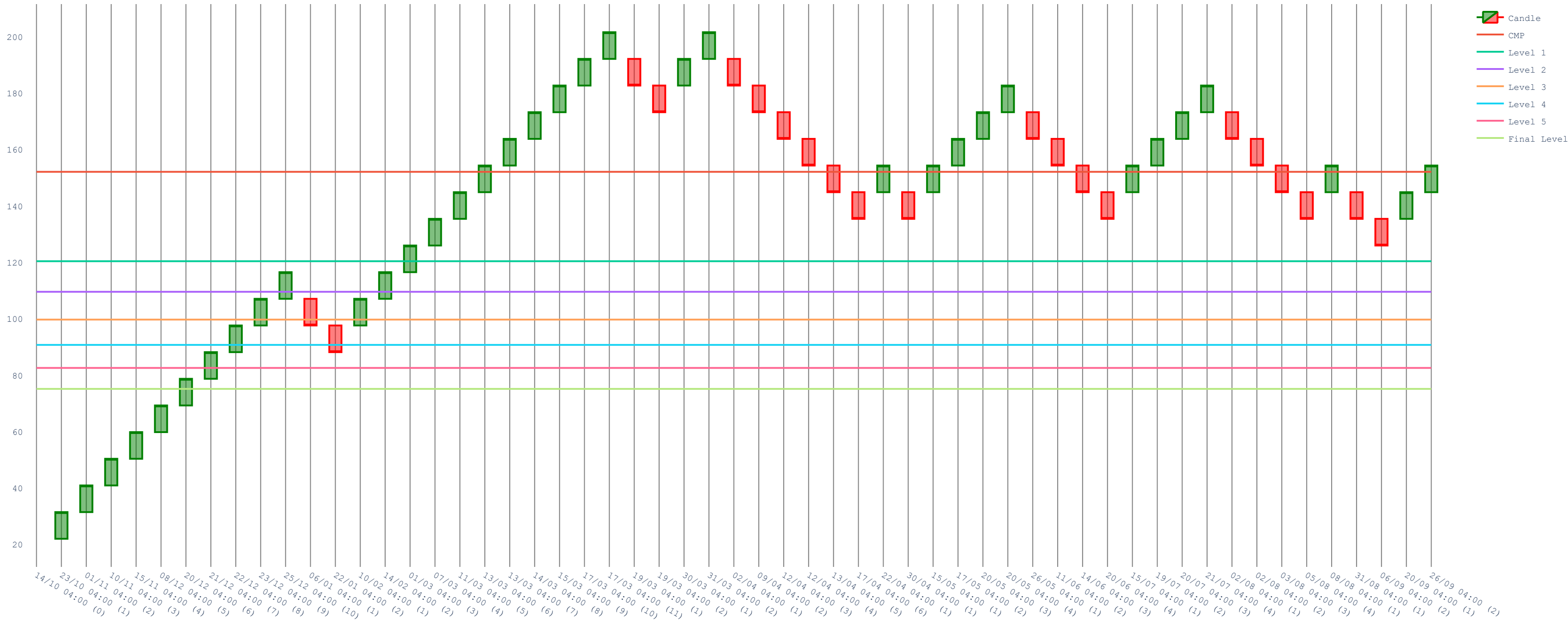


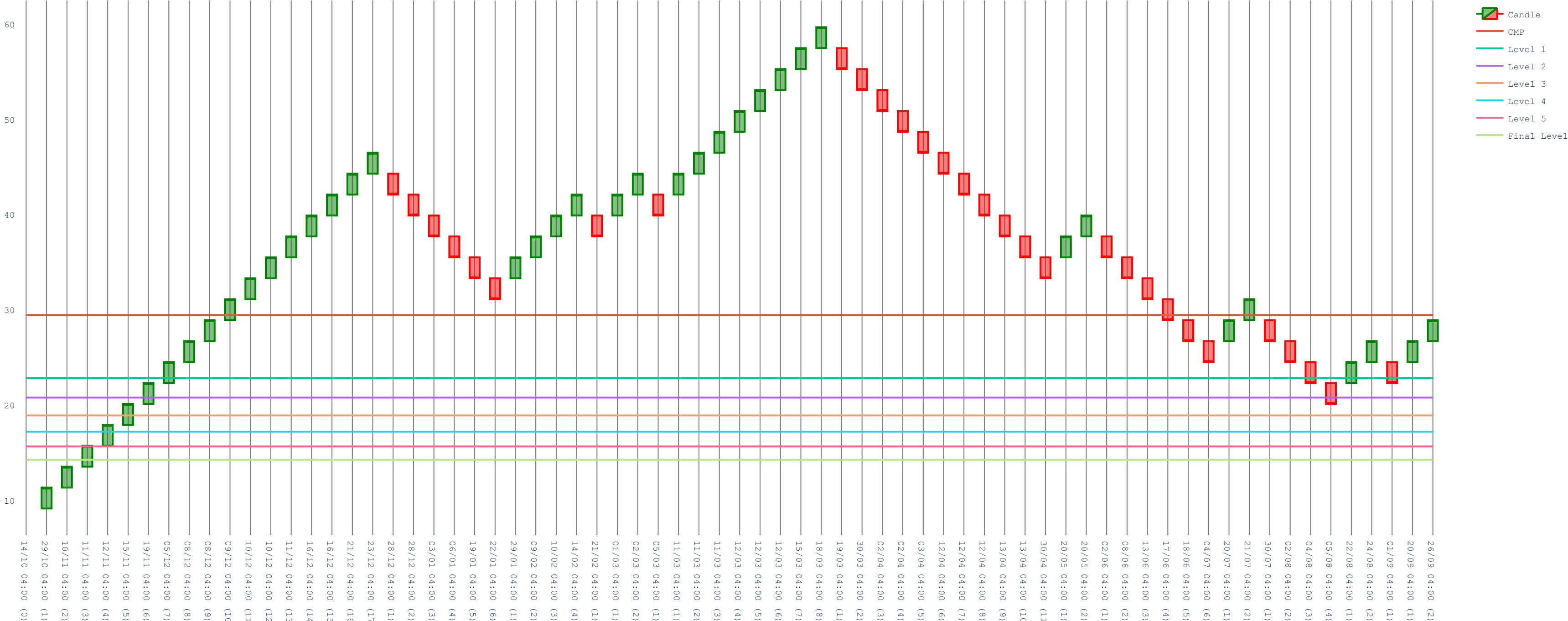


SNXUSDT

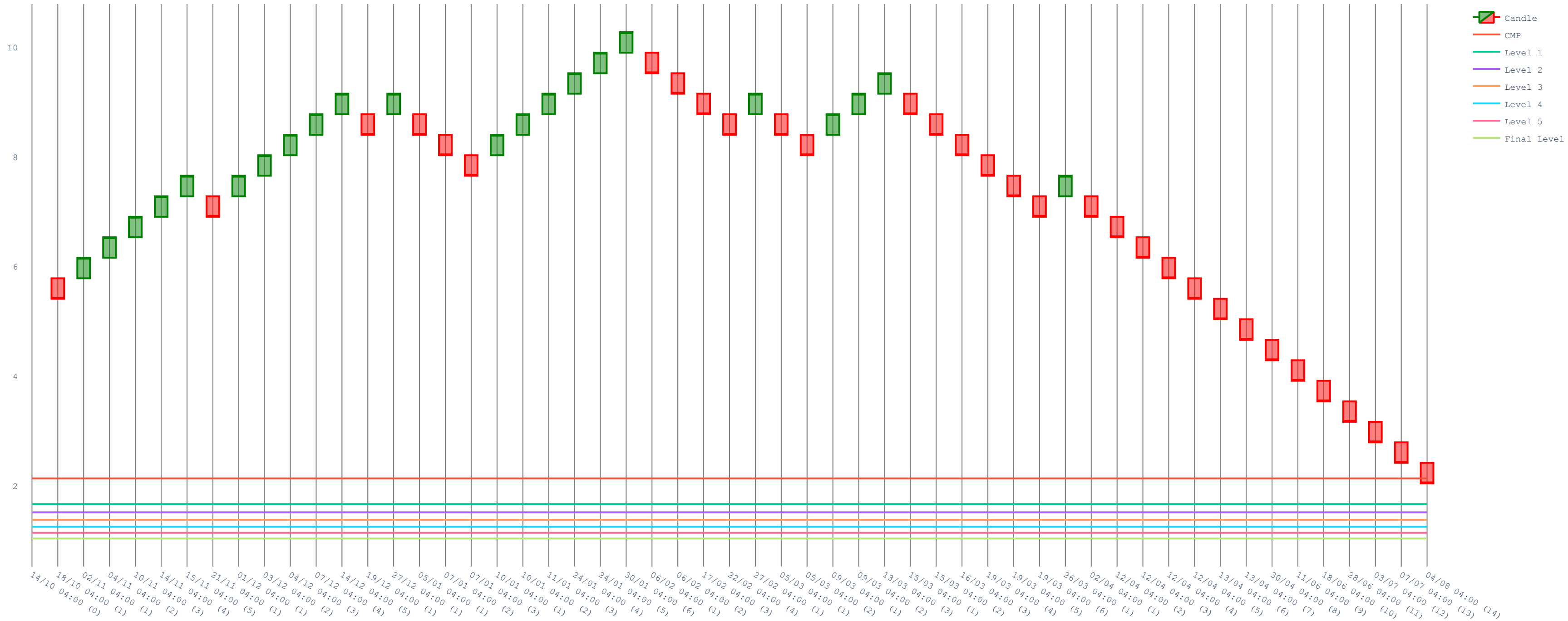


SOLUSDT

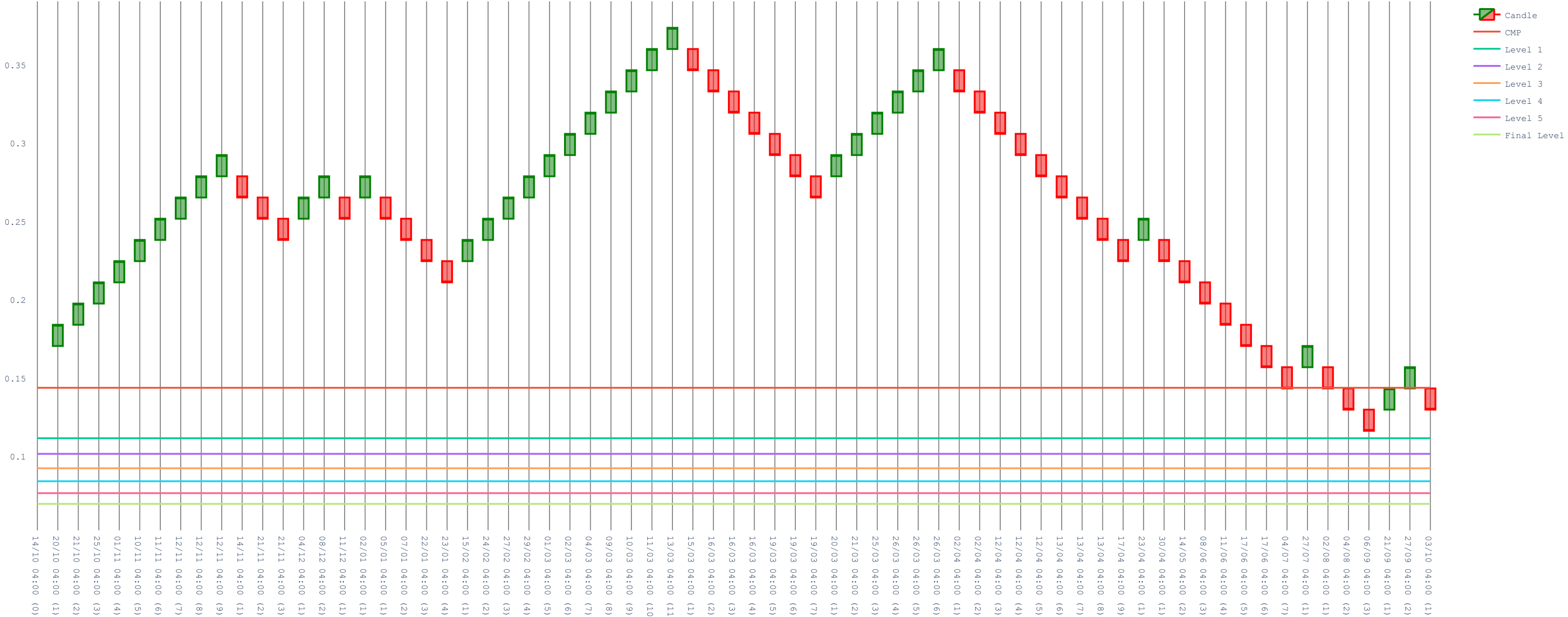




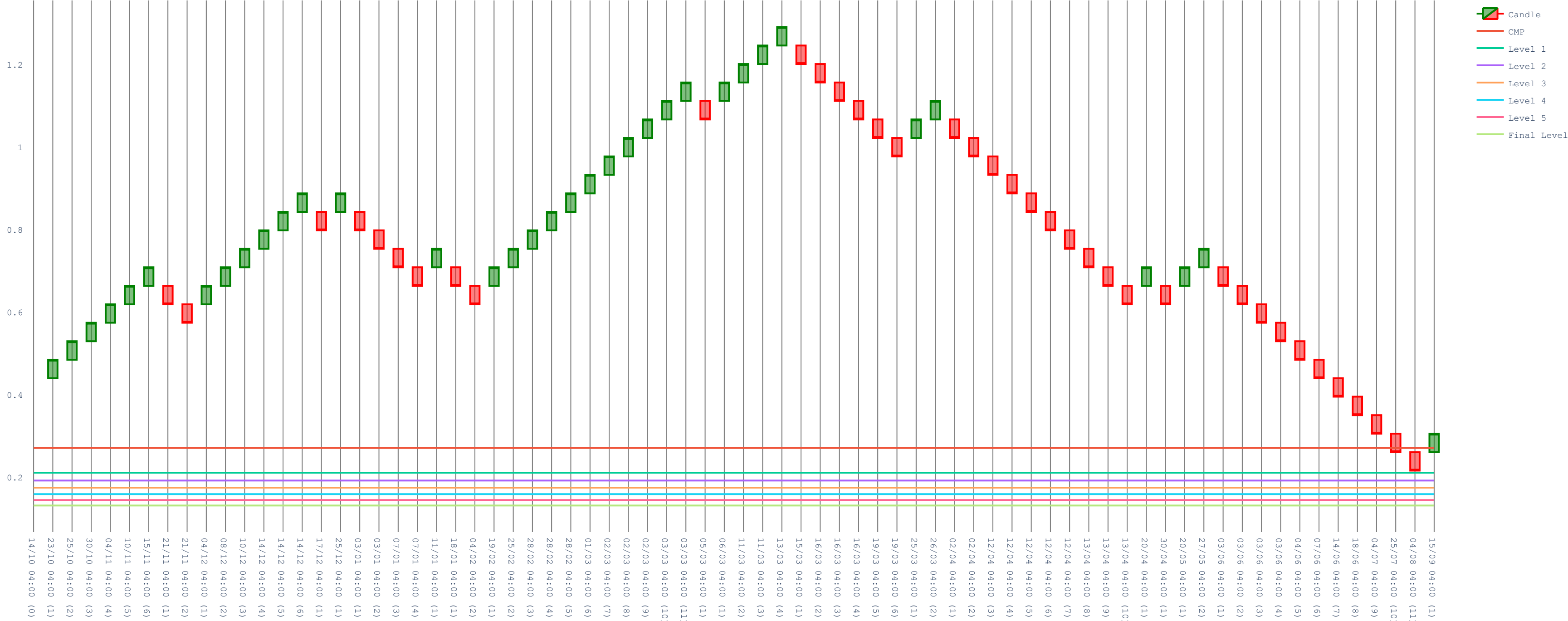
FXSUSDT

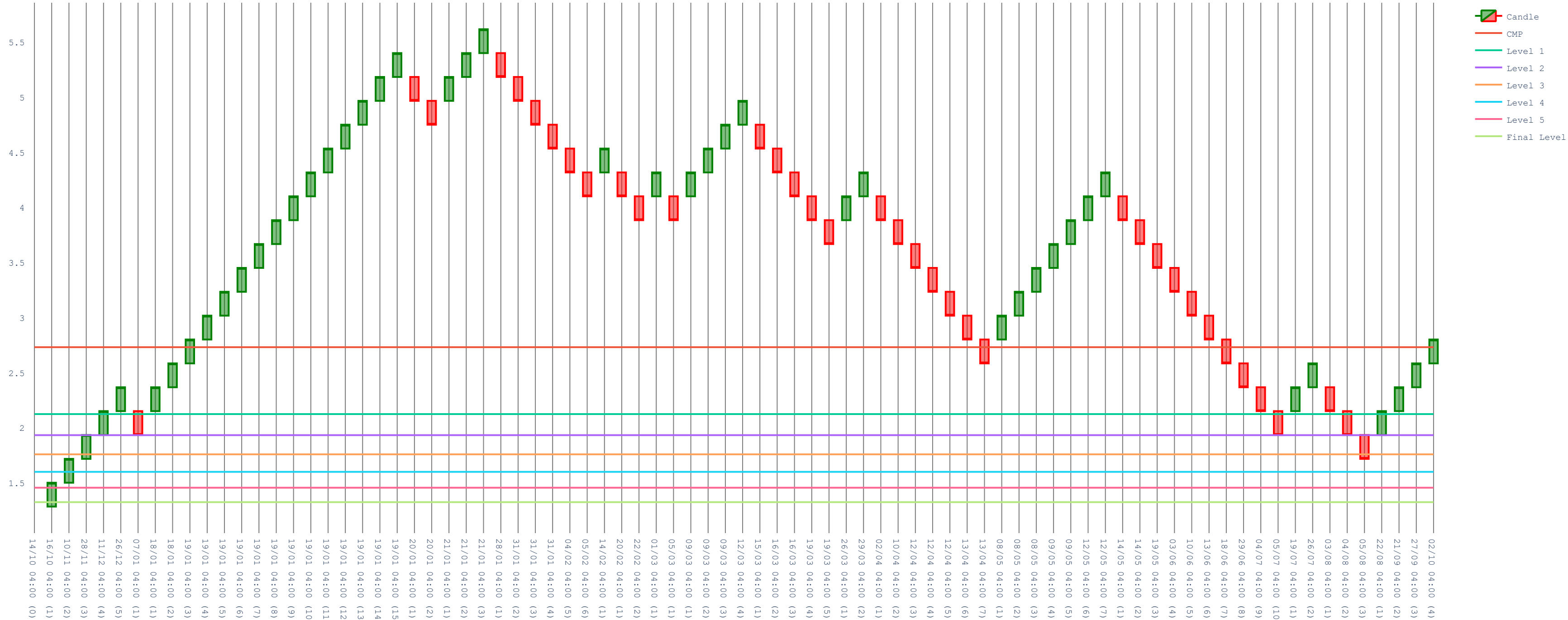


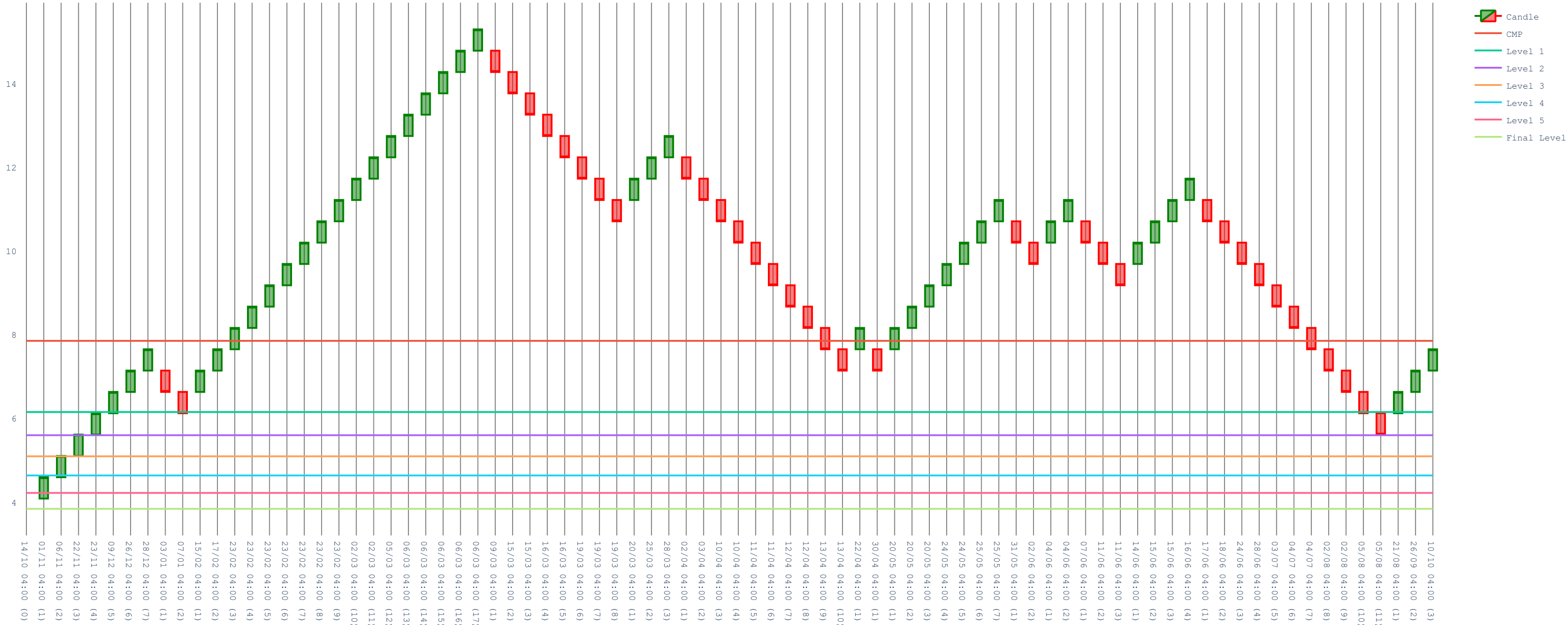
ICXUSDT



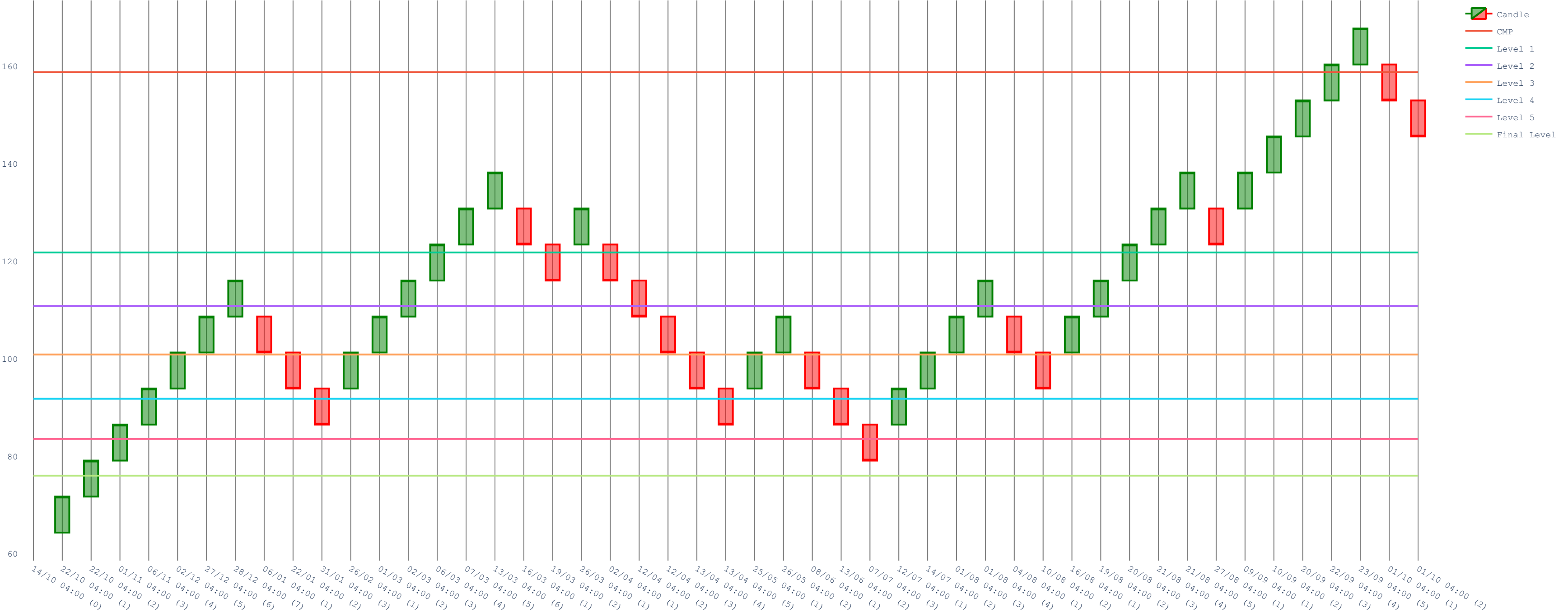


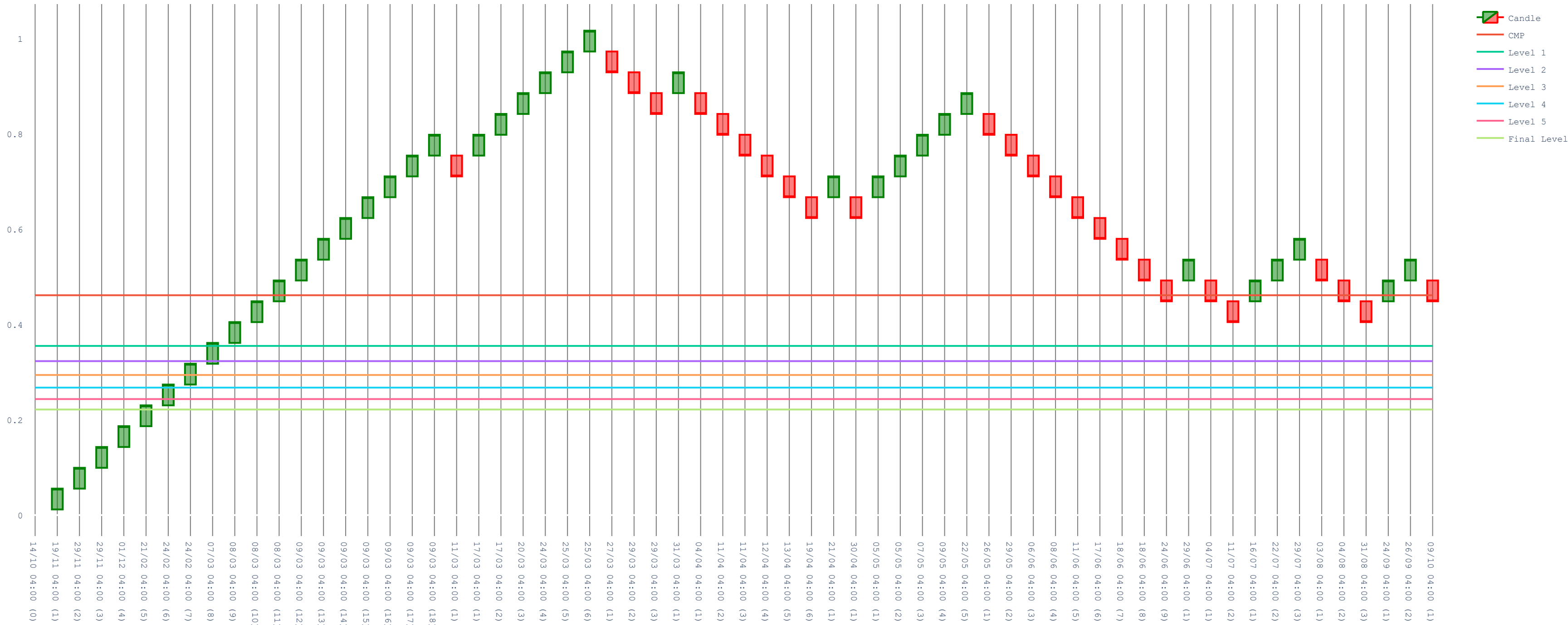


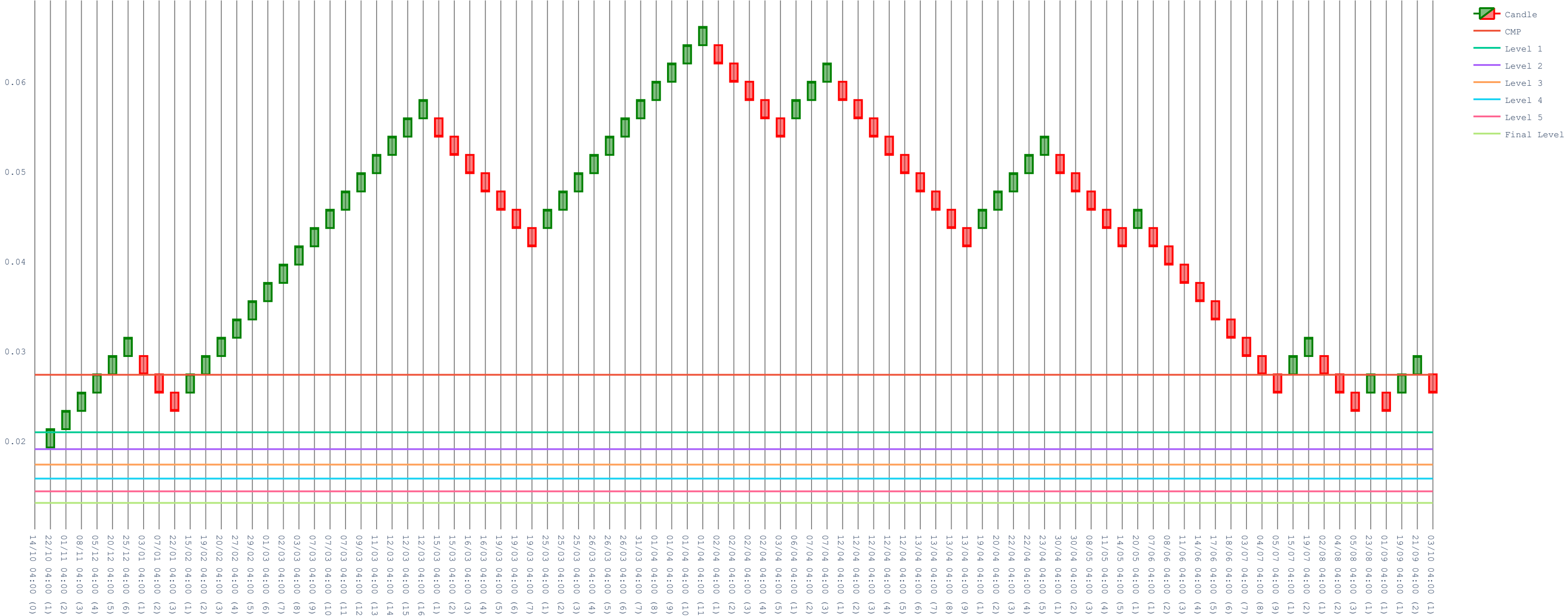




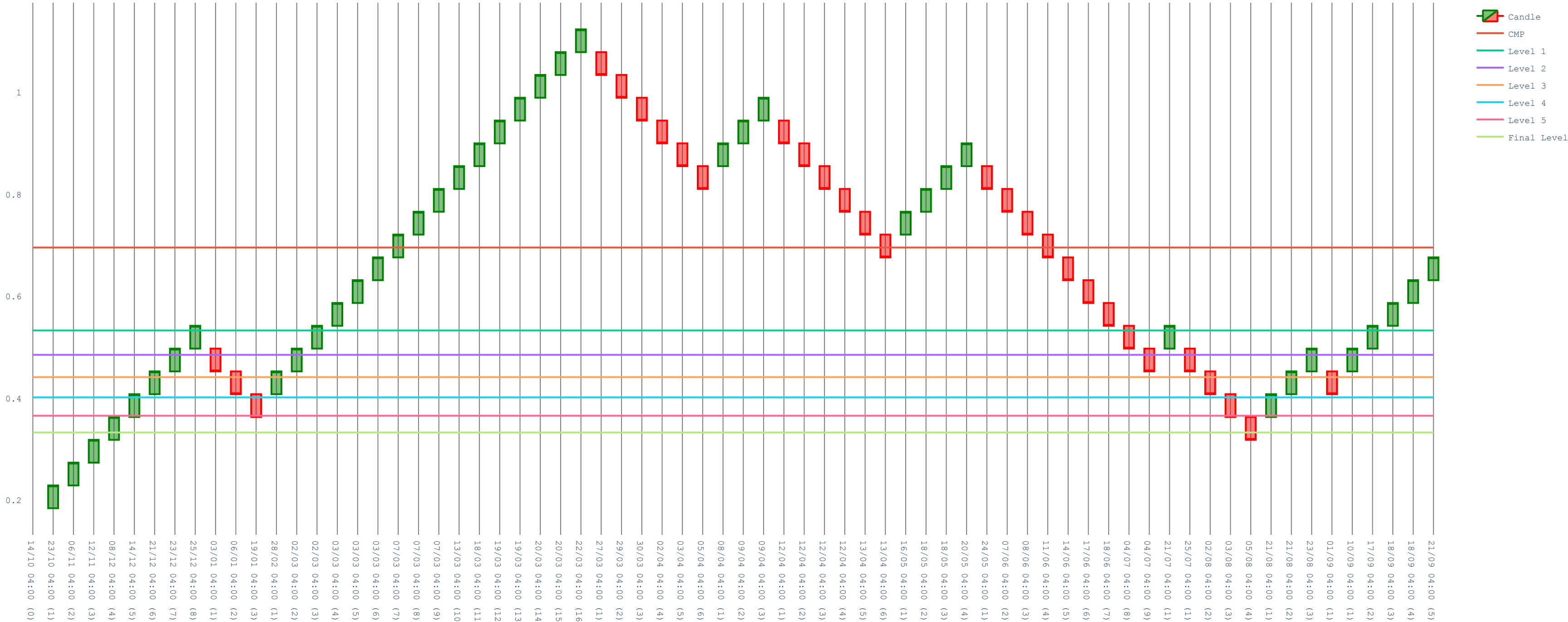
AAVEUSDT



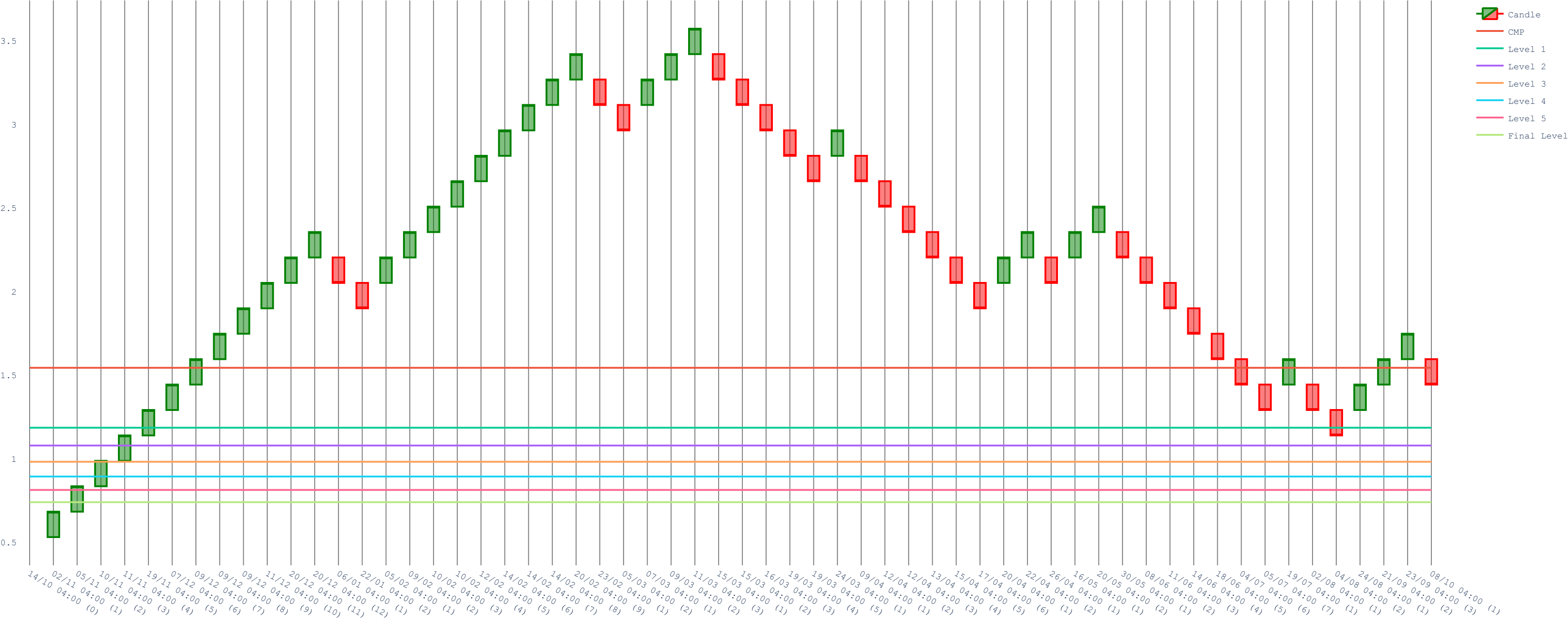




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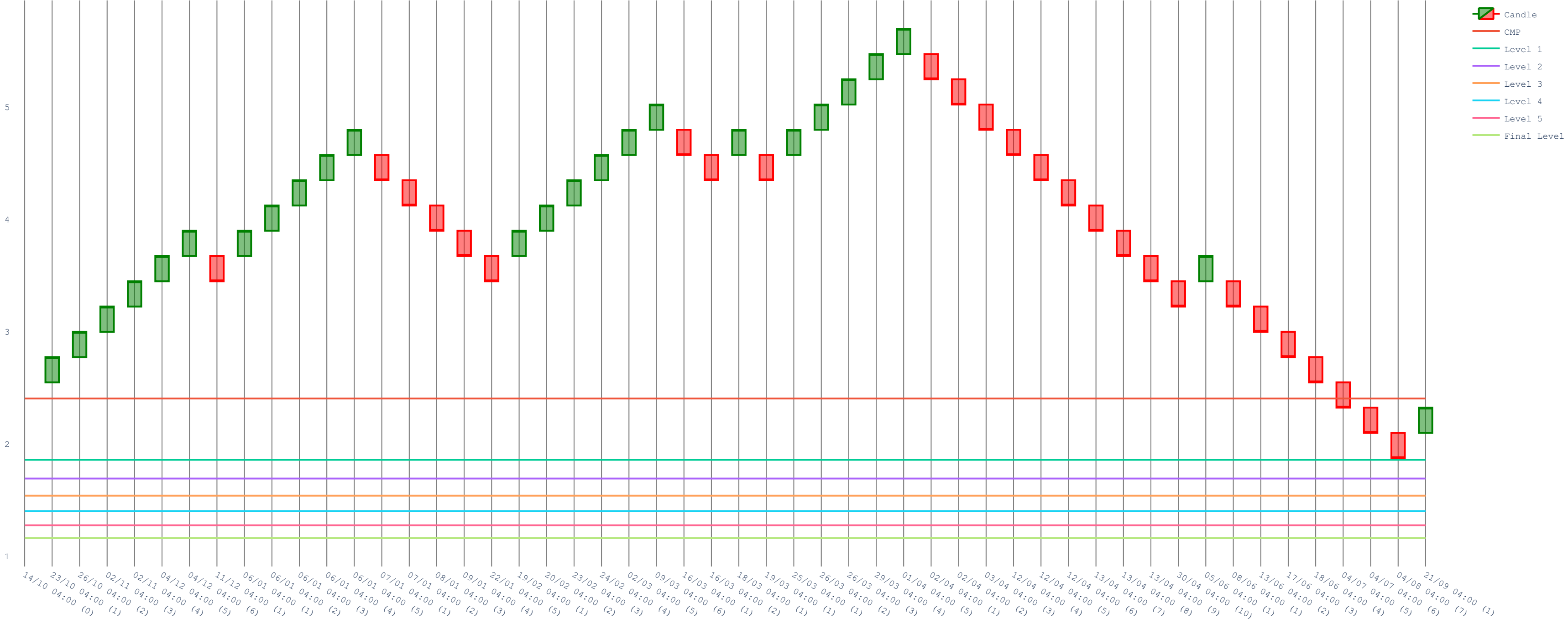


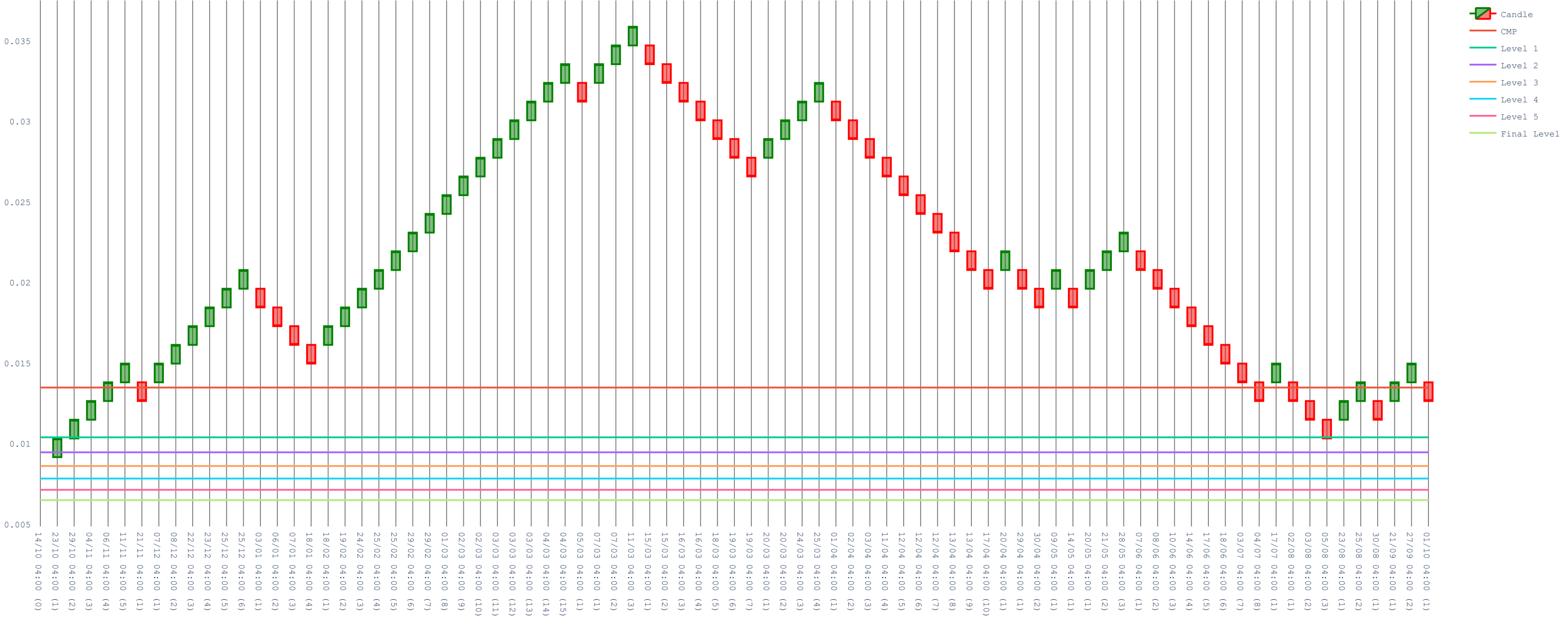
IMXUSDT



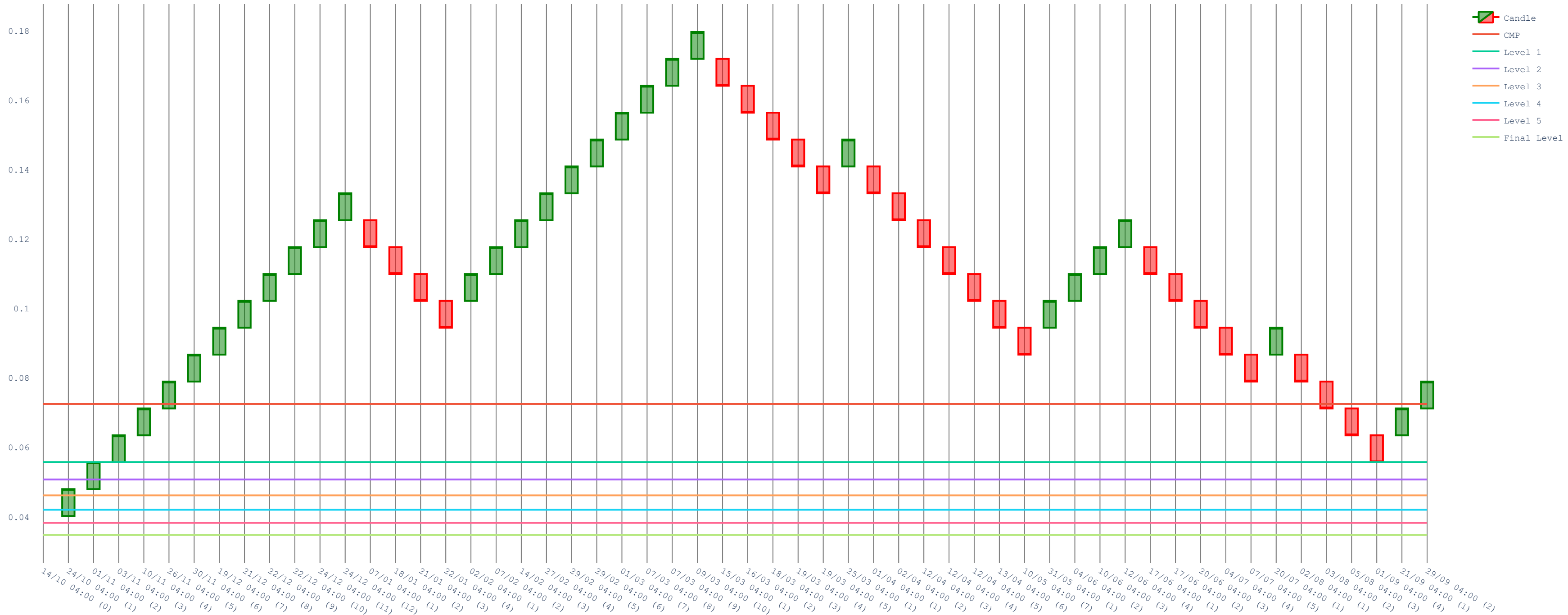


MASKUSDT

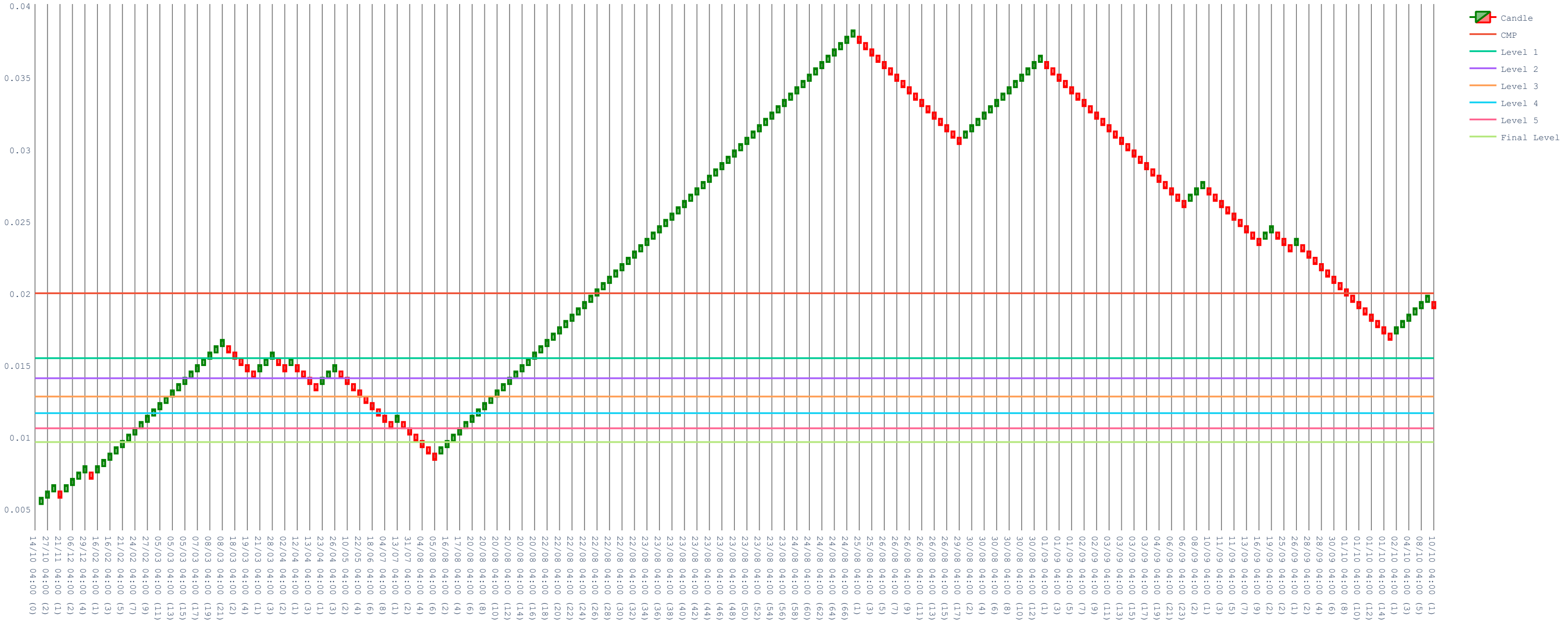




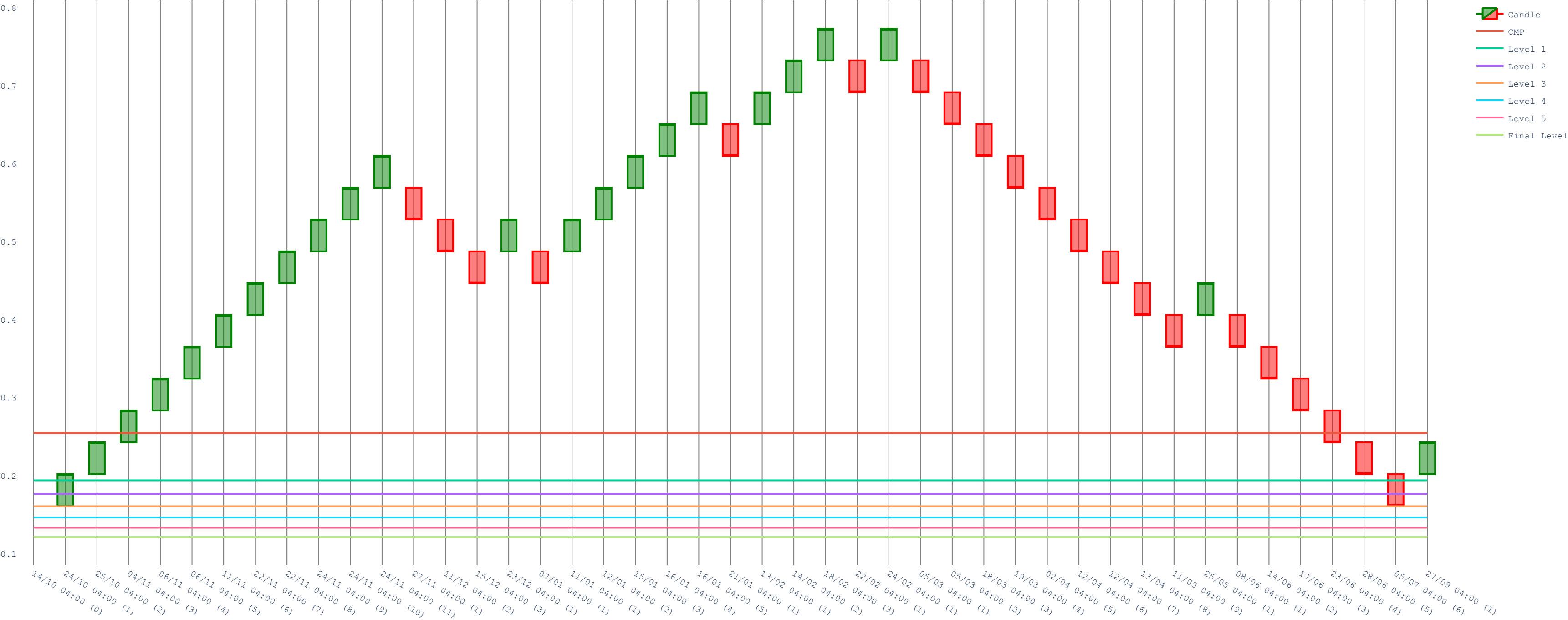
ROSEUSD

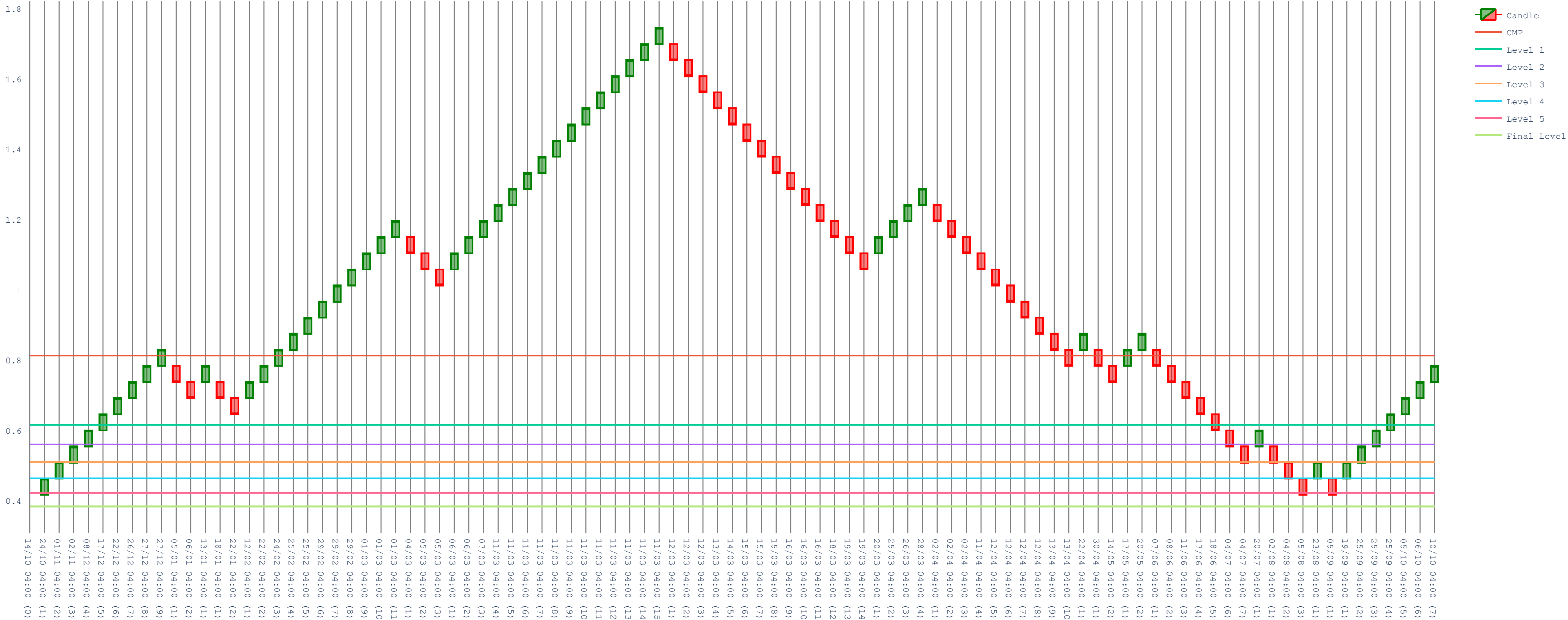


SUNUSDT

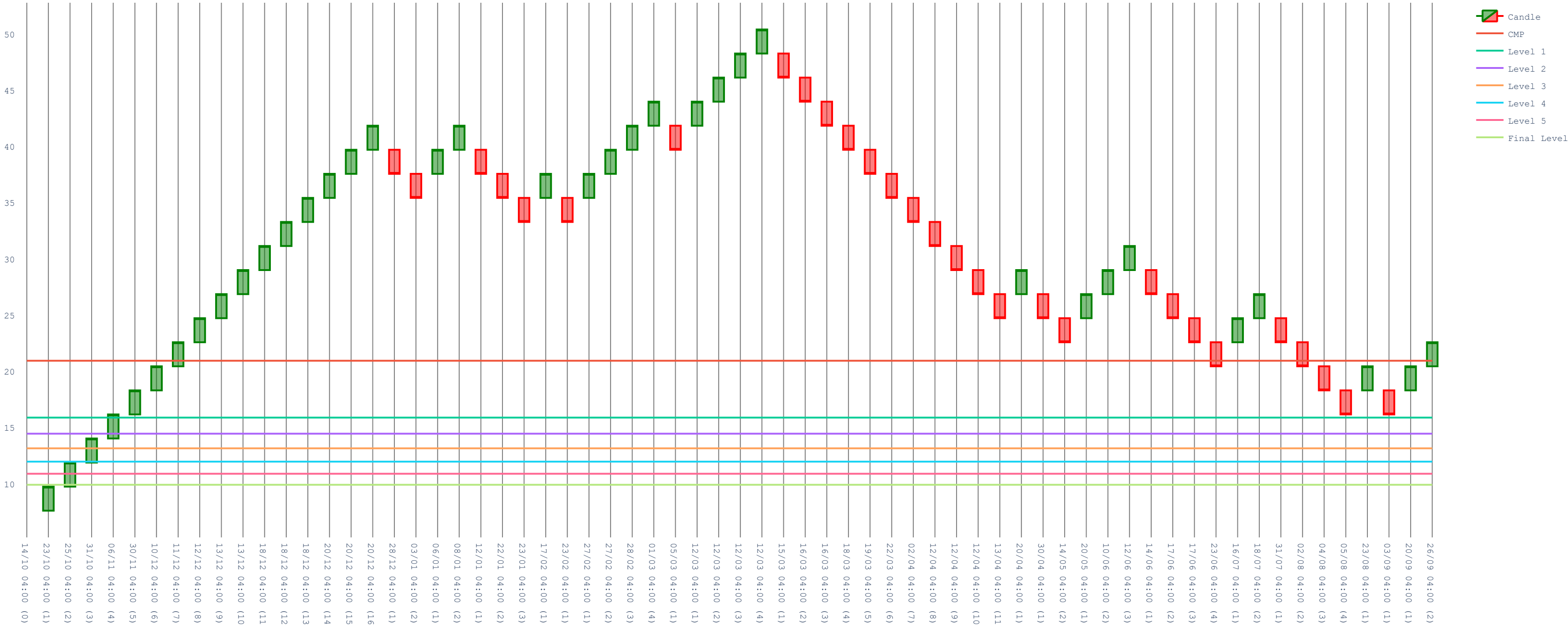


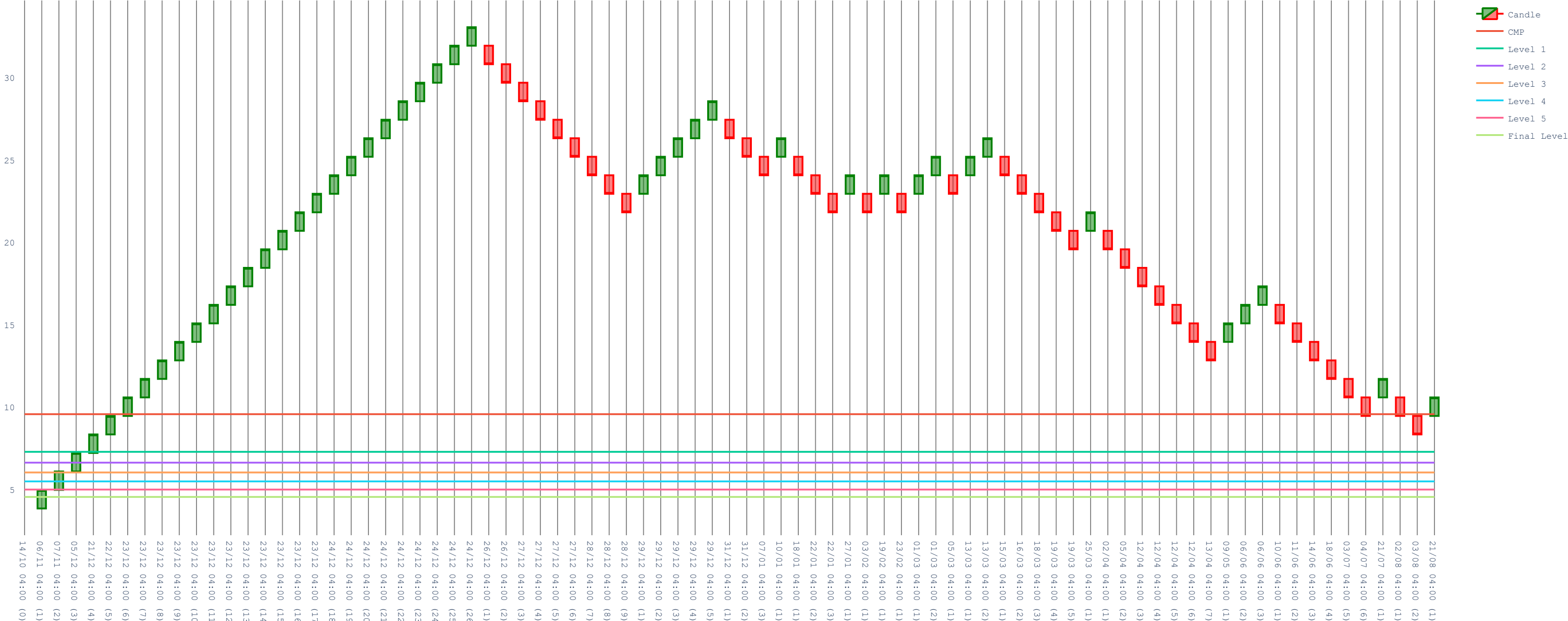
BLURUSD





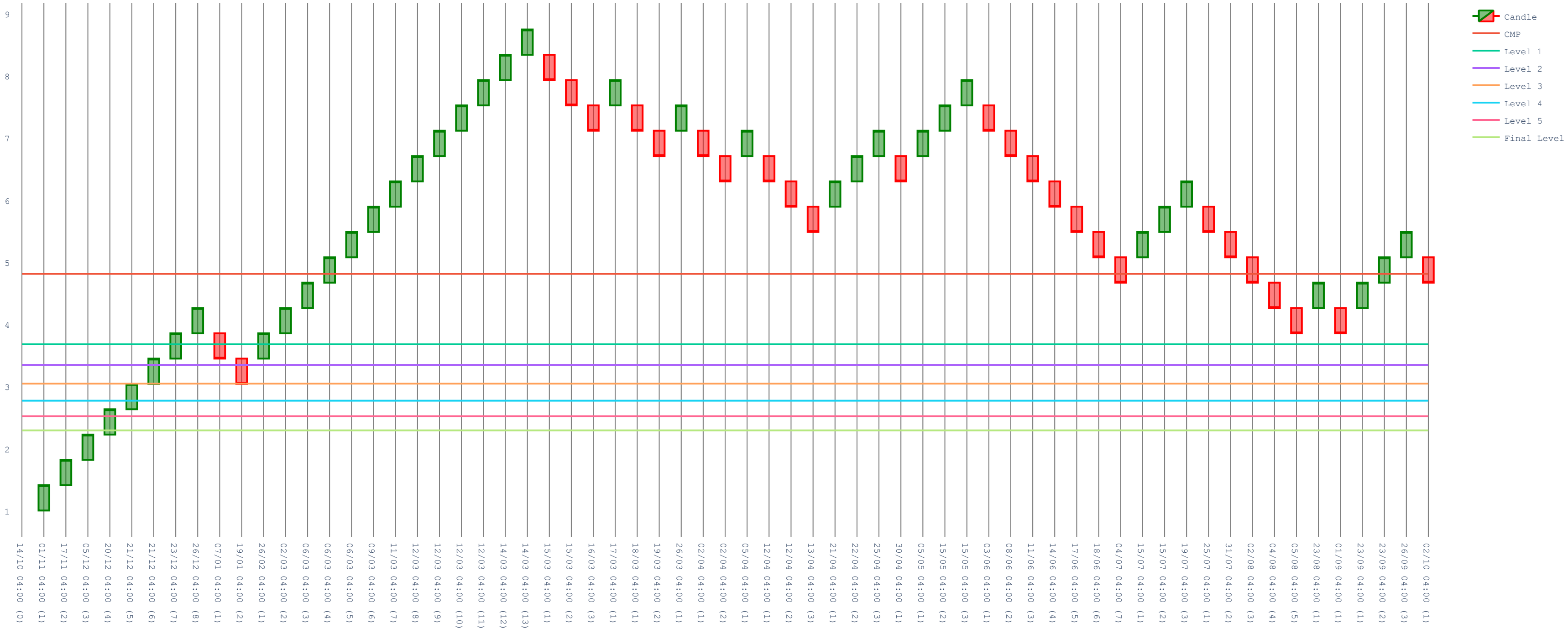
INJUSDT



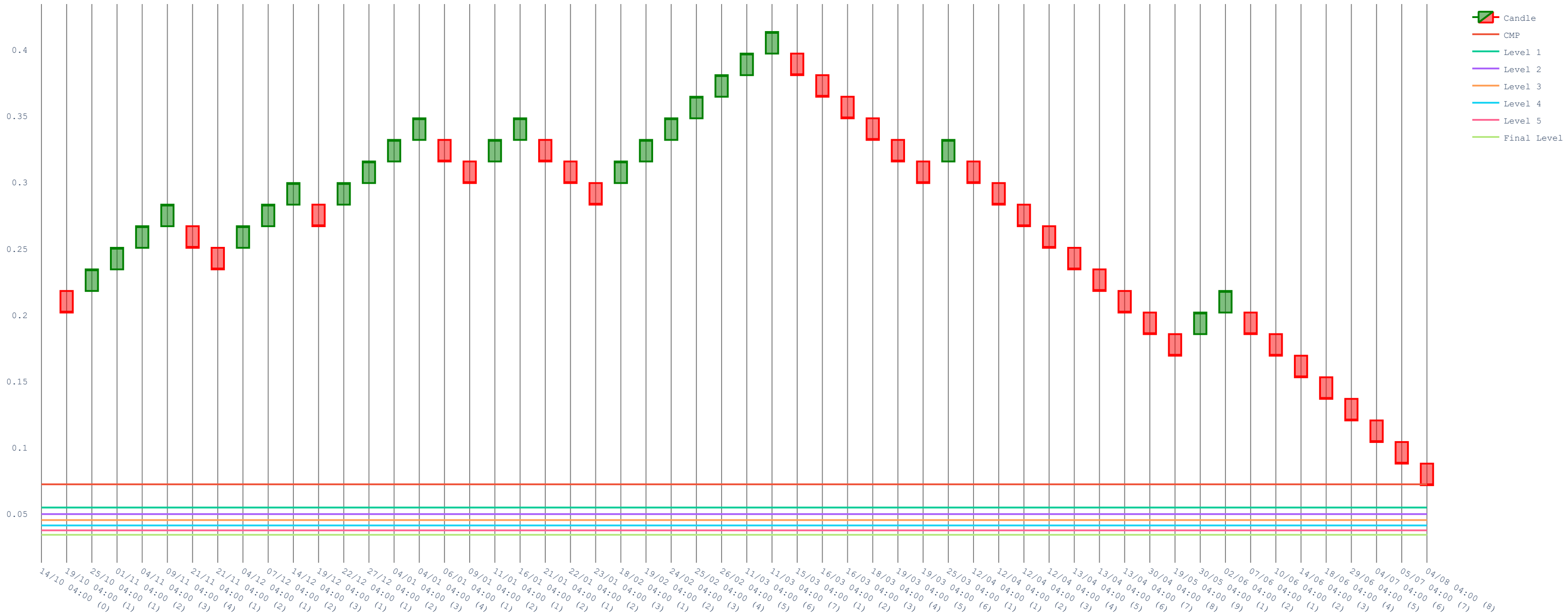




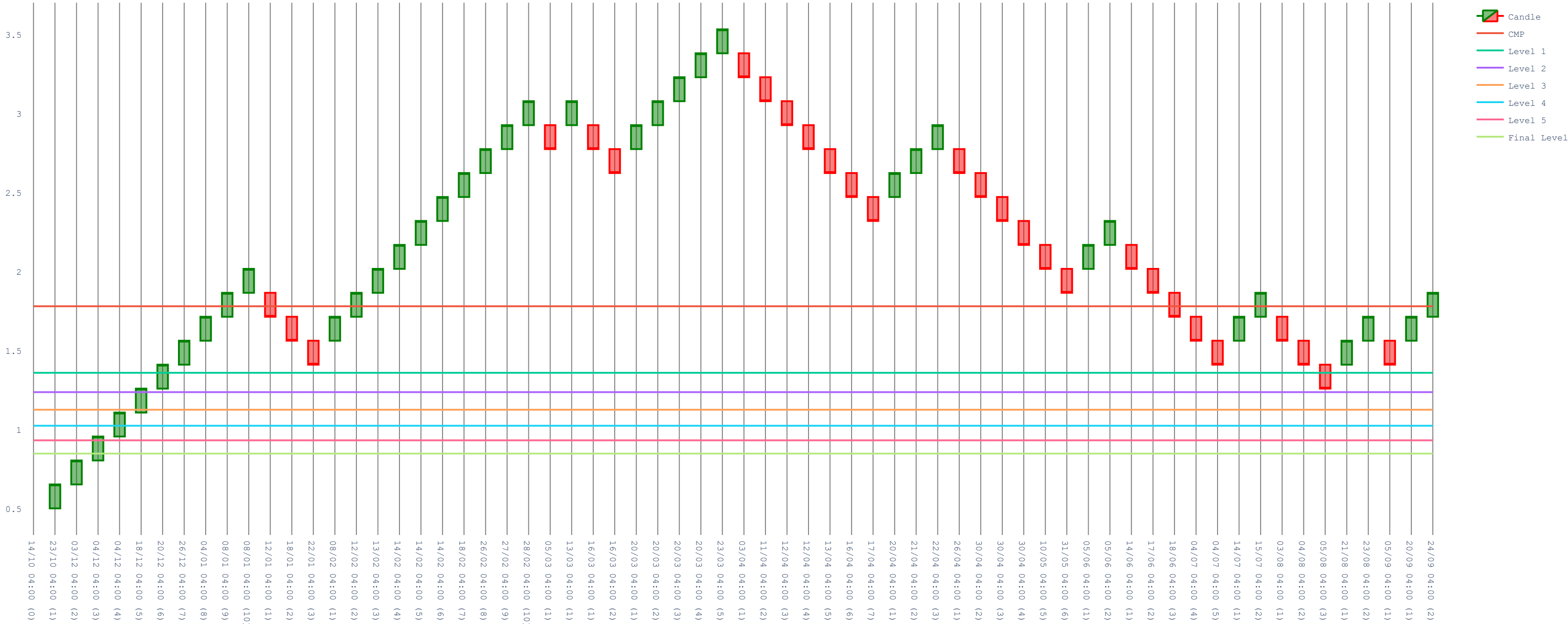
NEARUSD

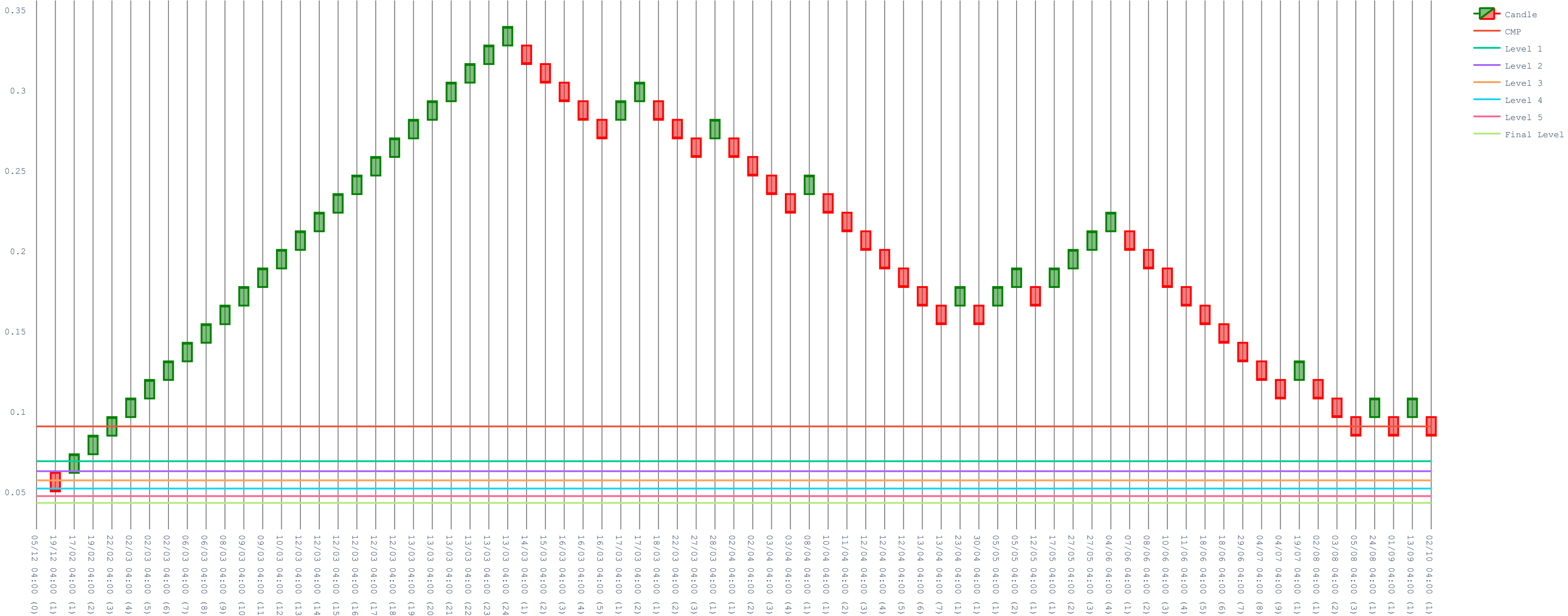


RDNTUSDT

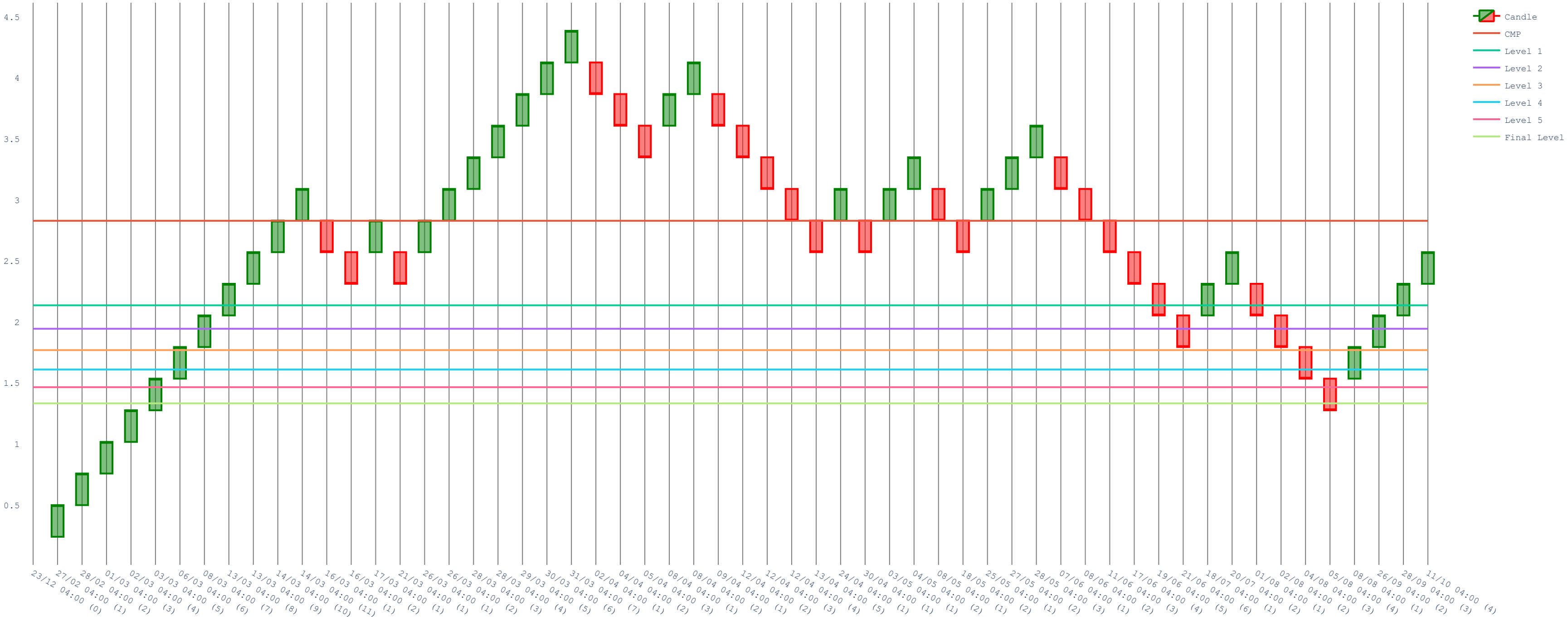


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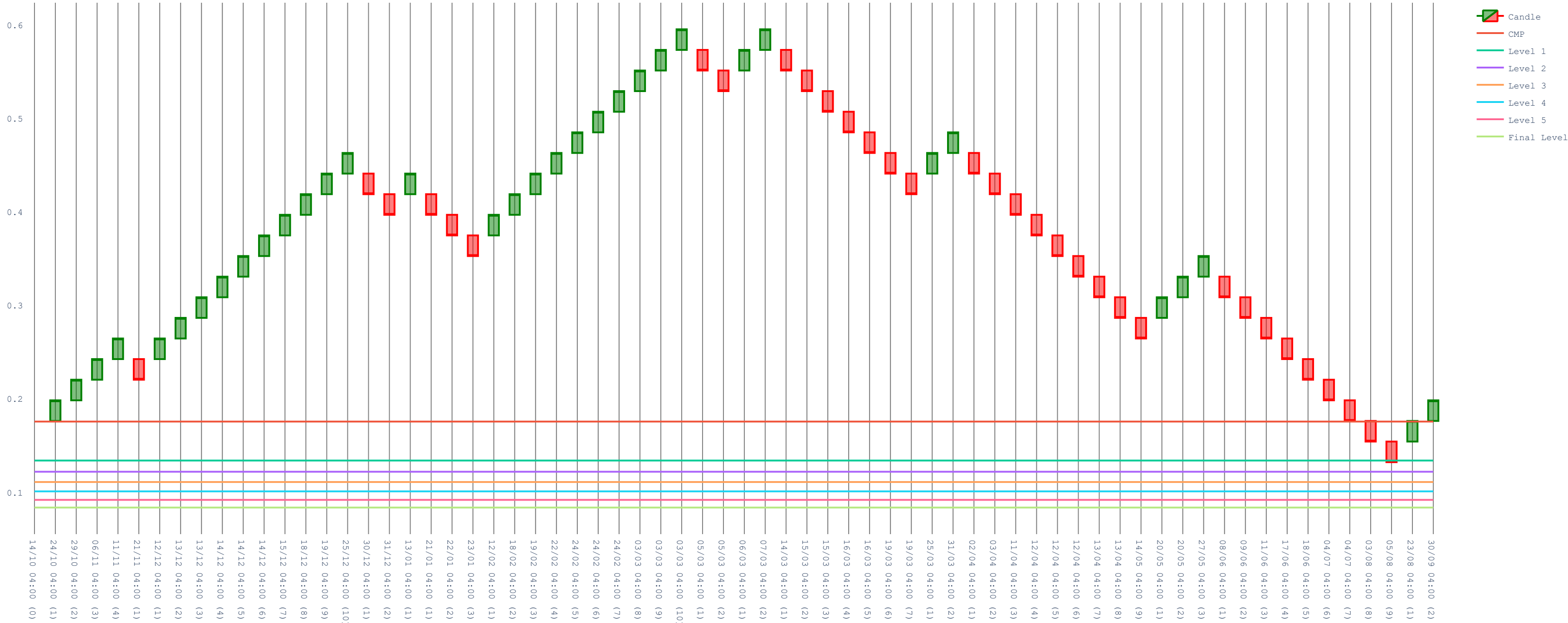


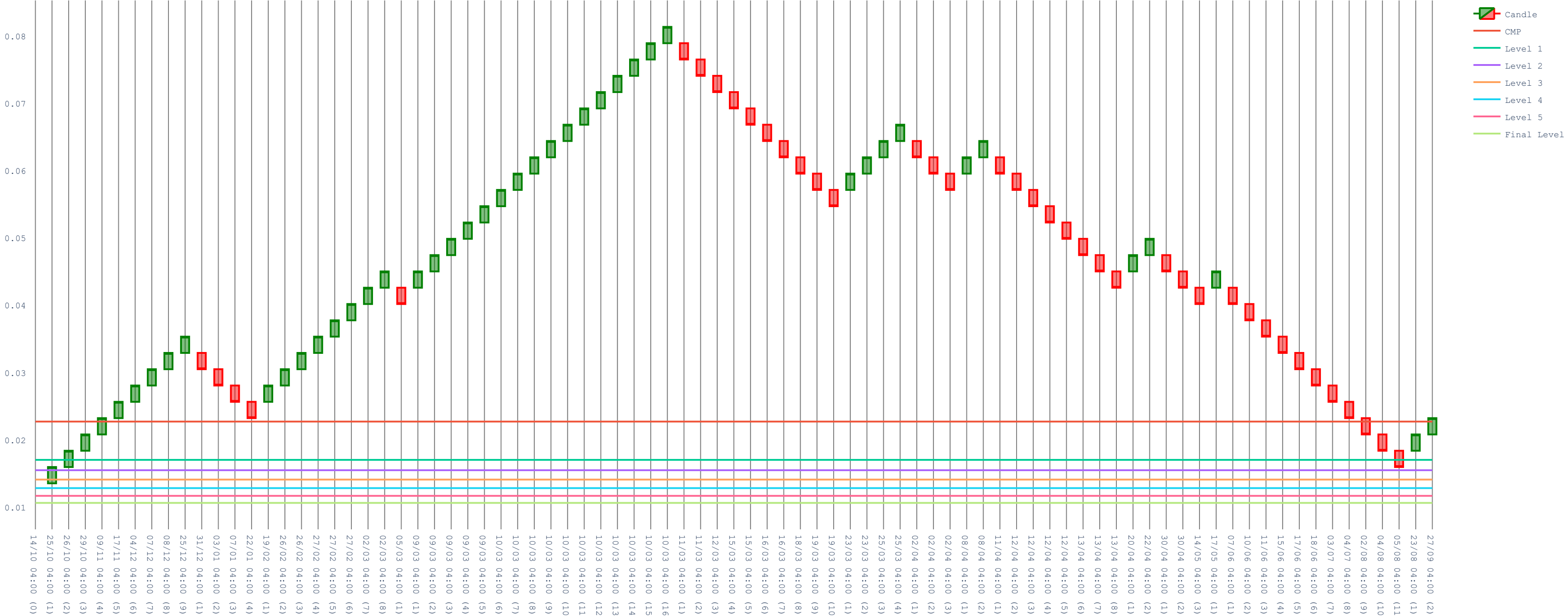


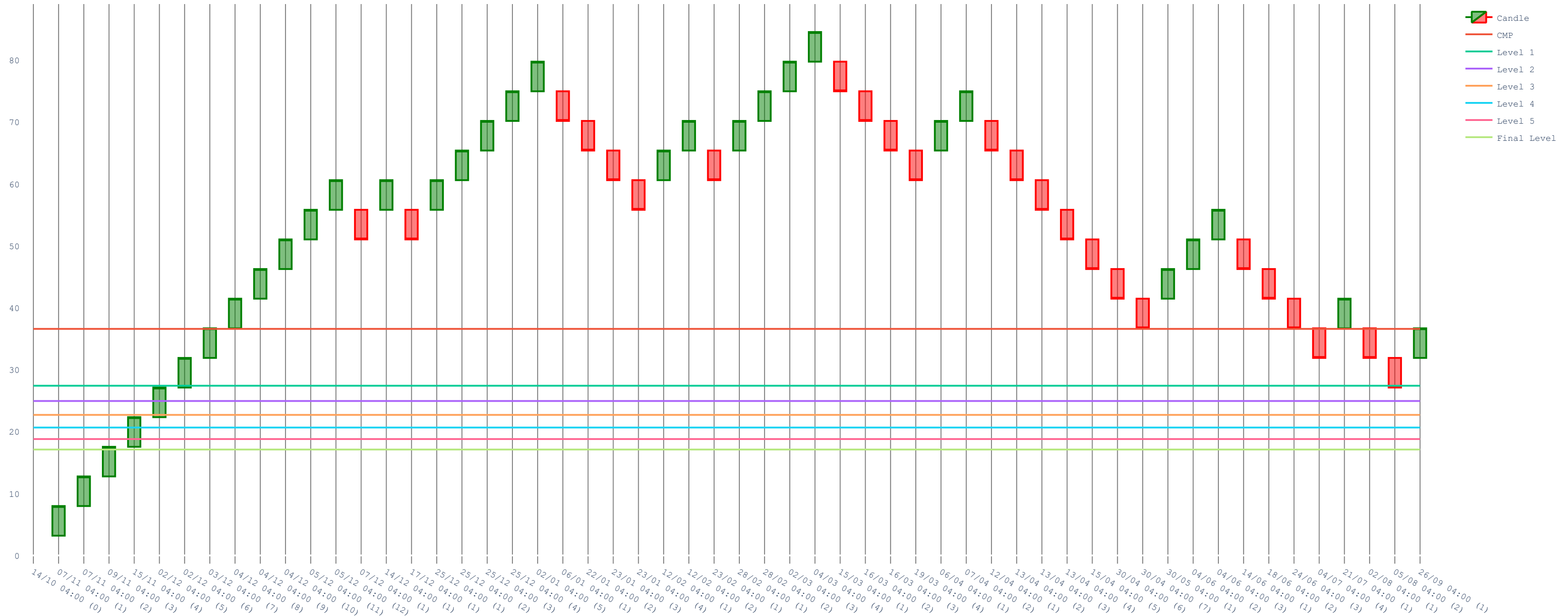
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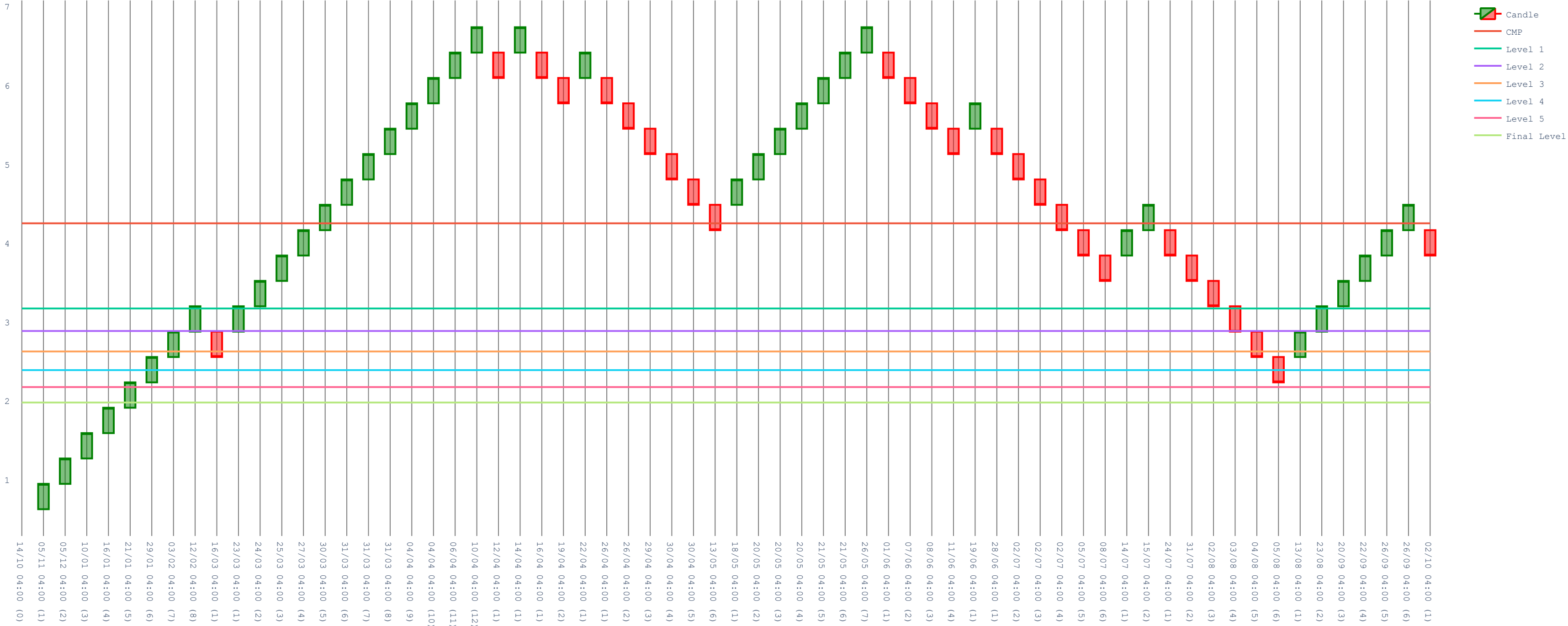
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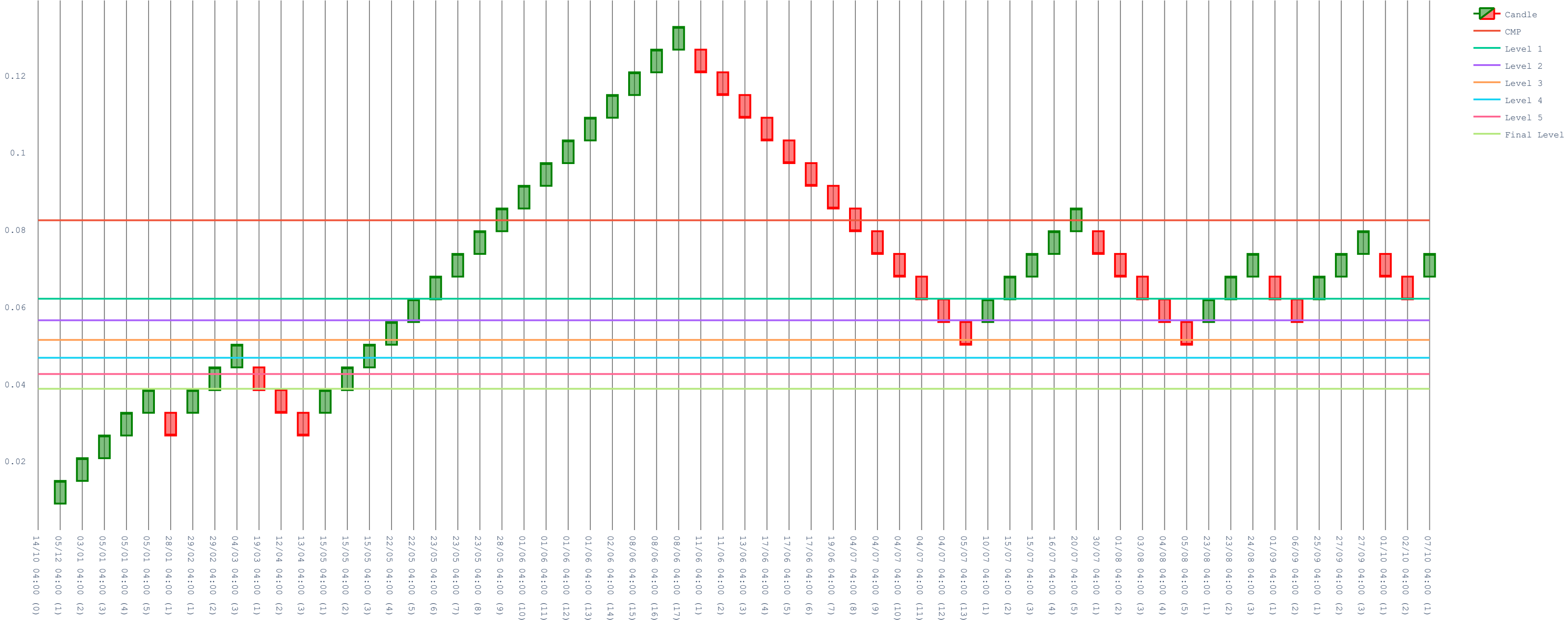


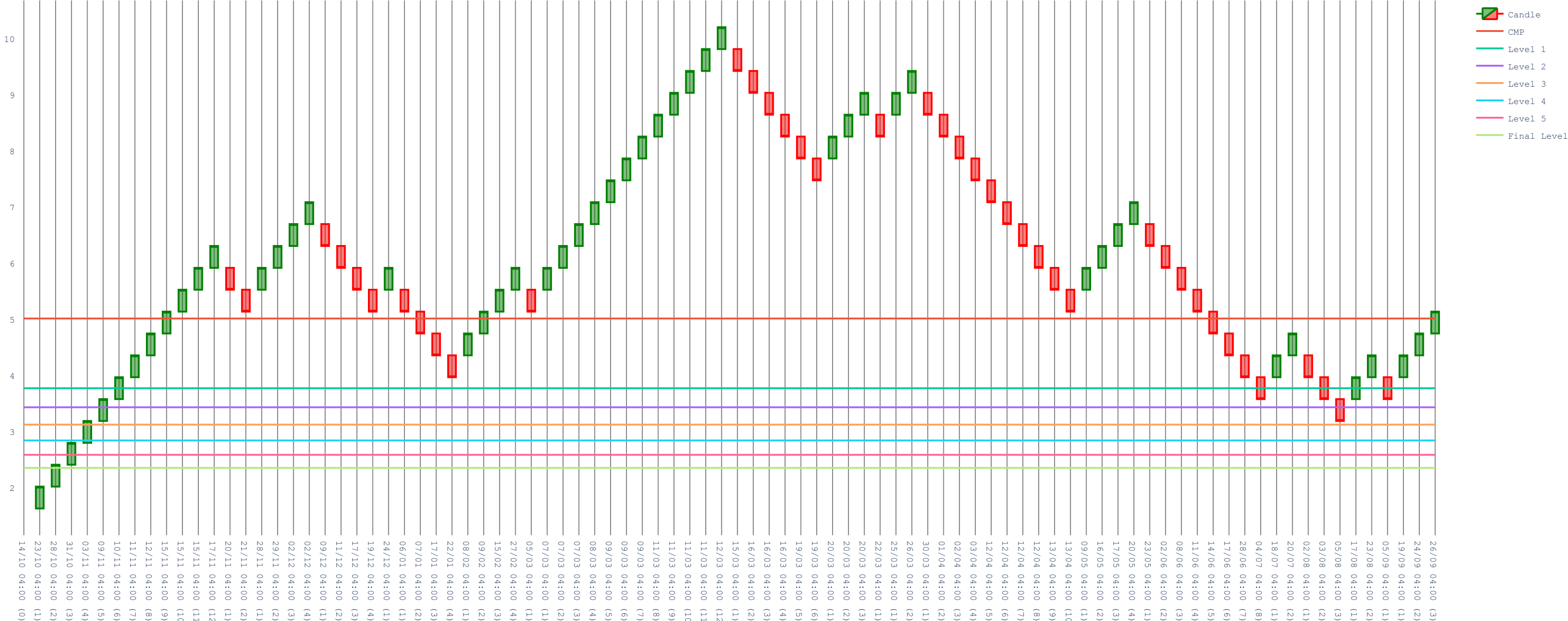












SUSHIUSDT

