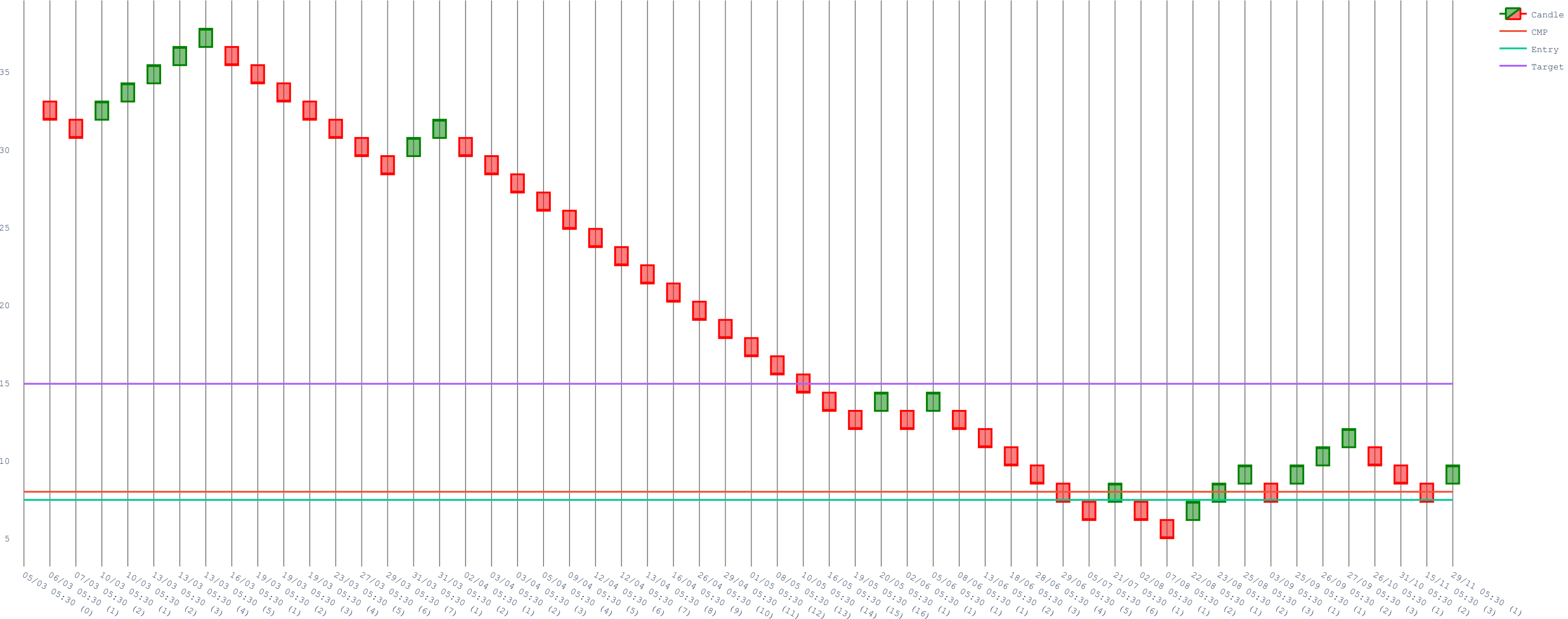
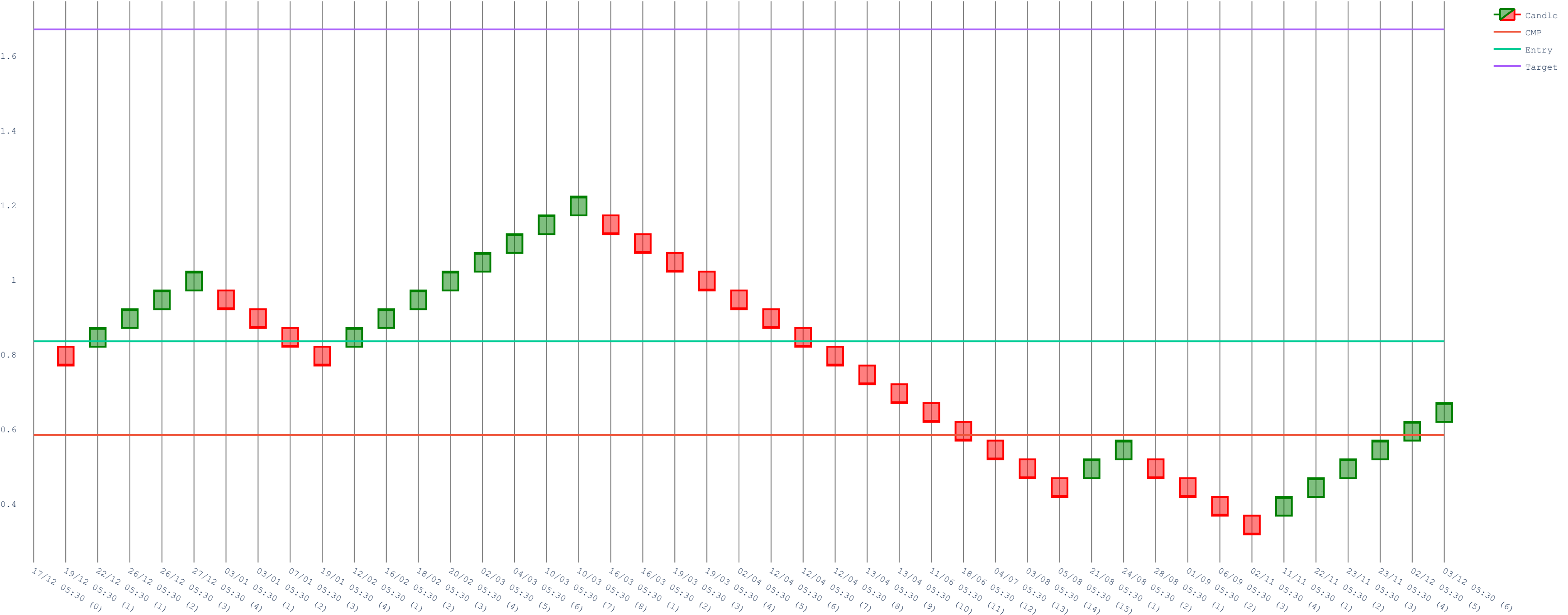
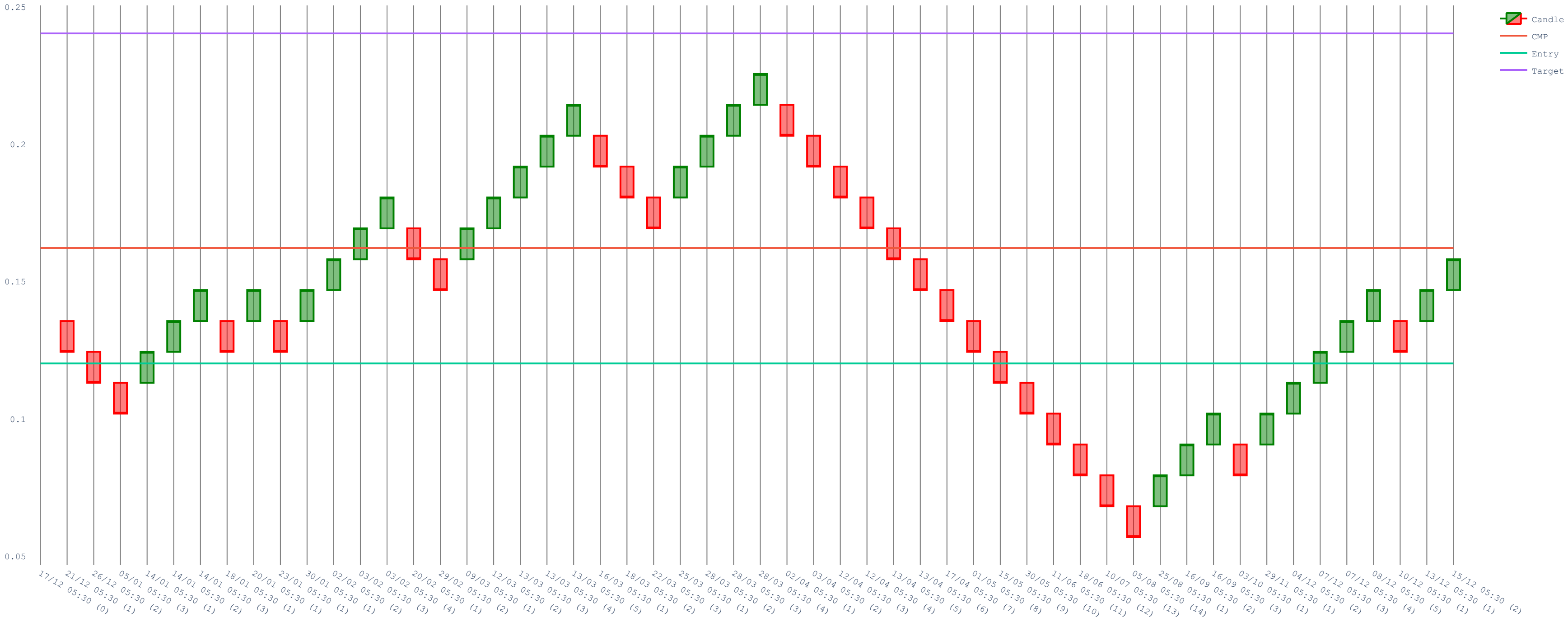


TETUSDT

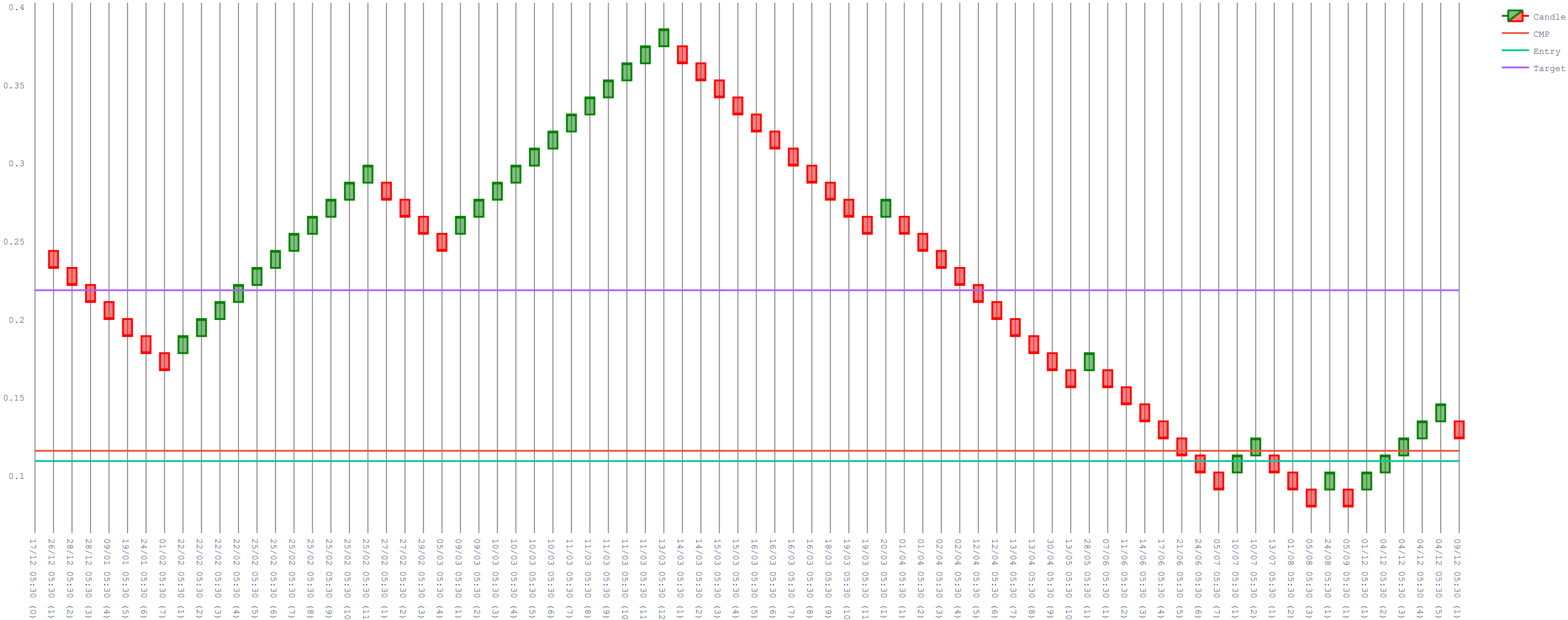


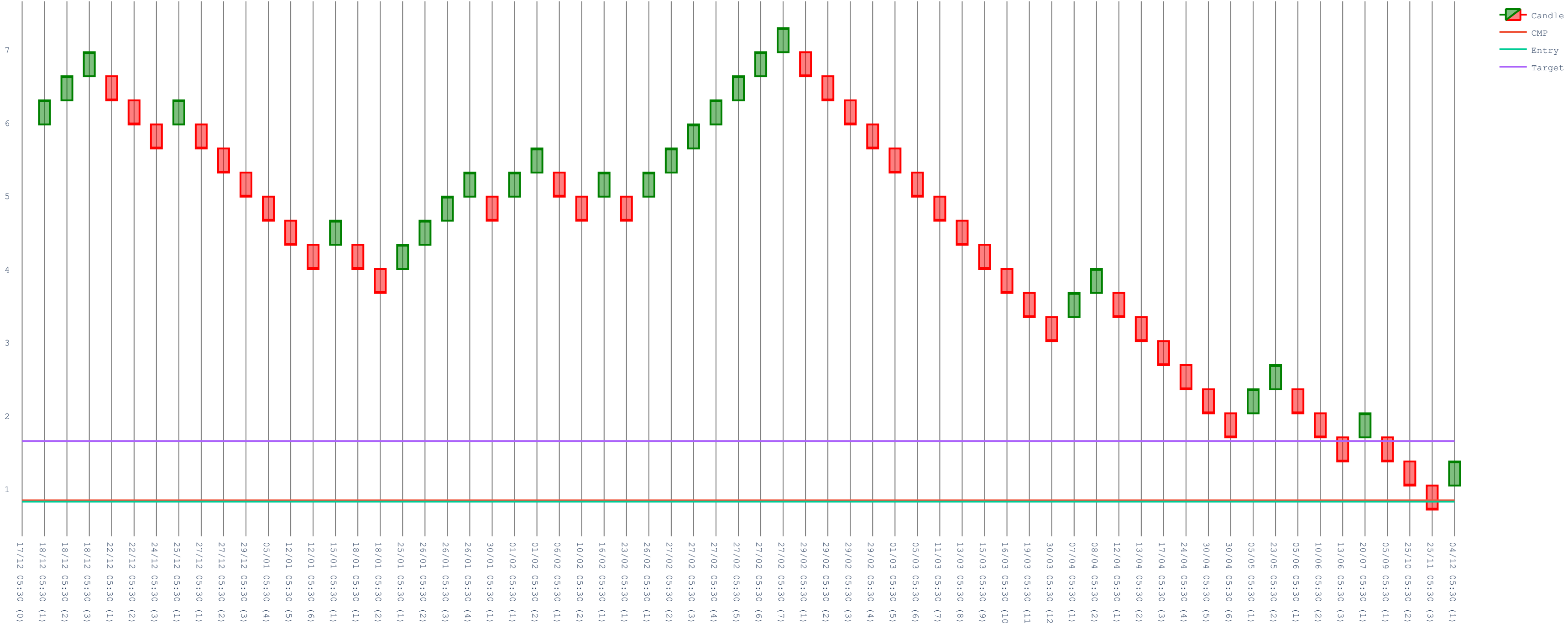


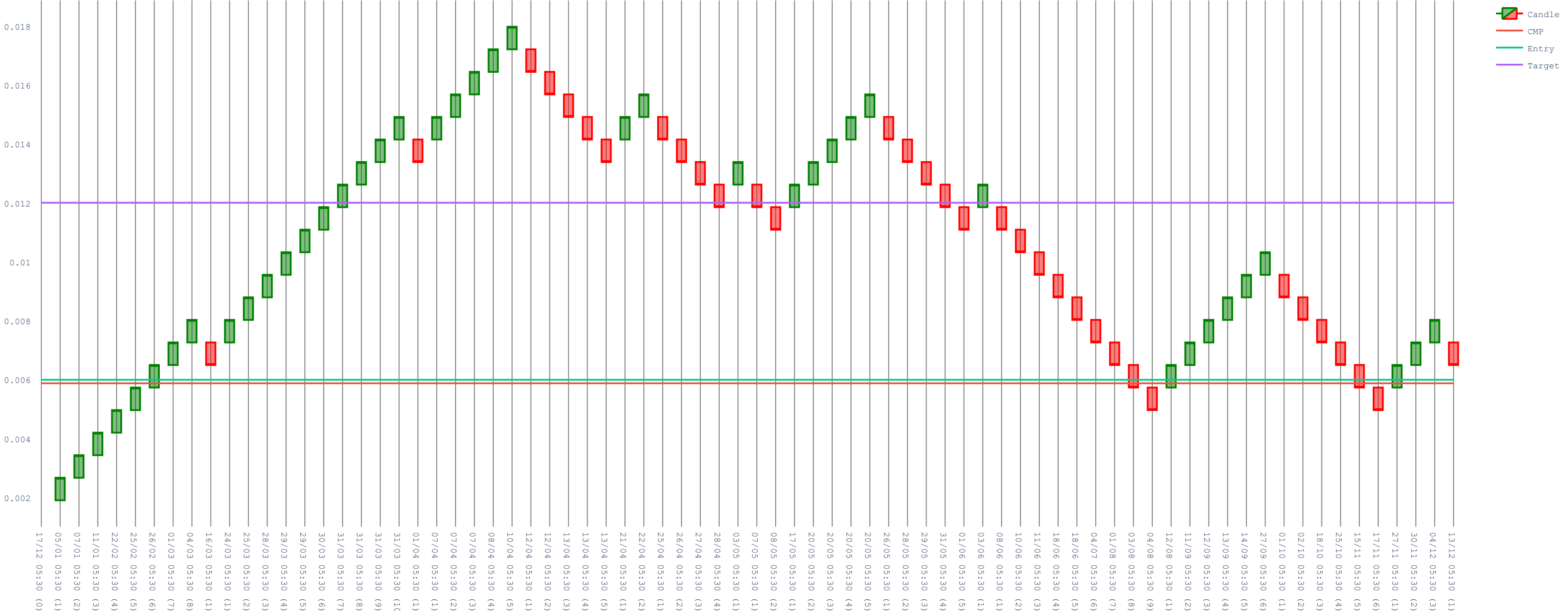
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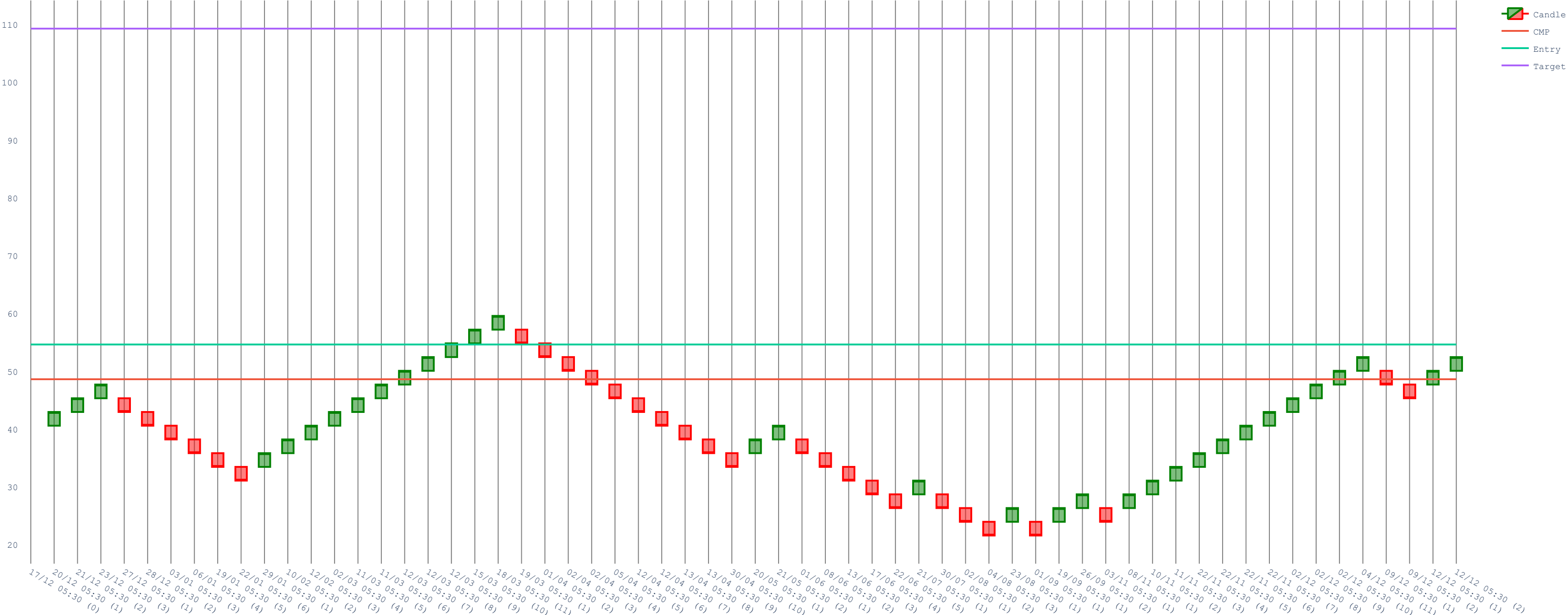
UOSUSDT



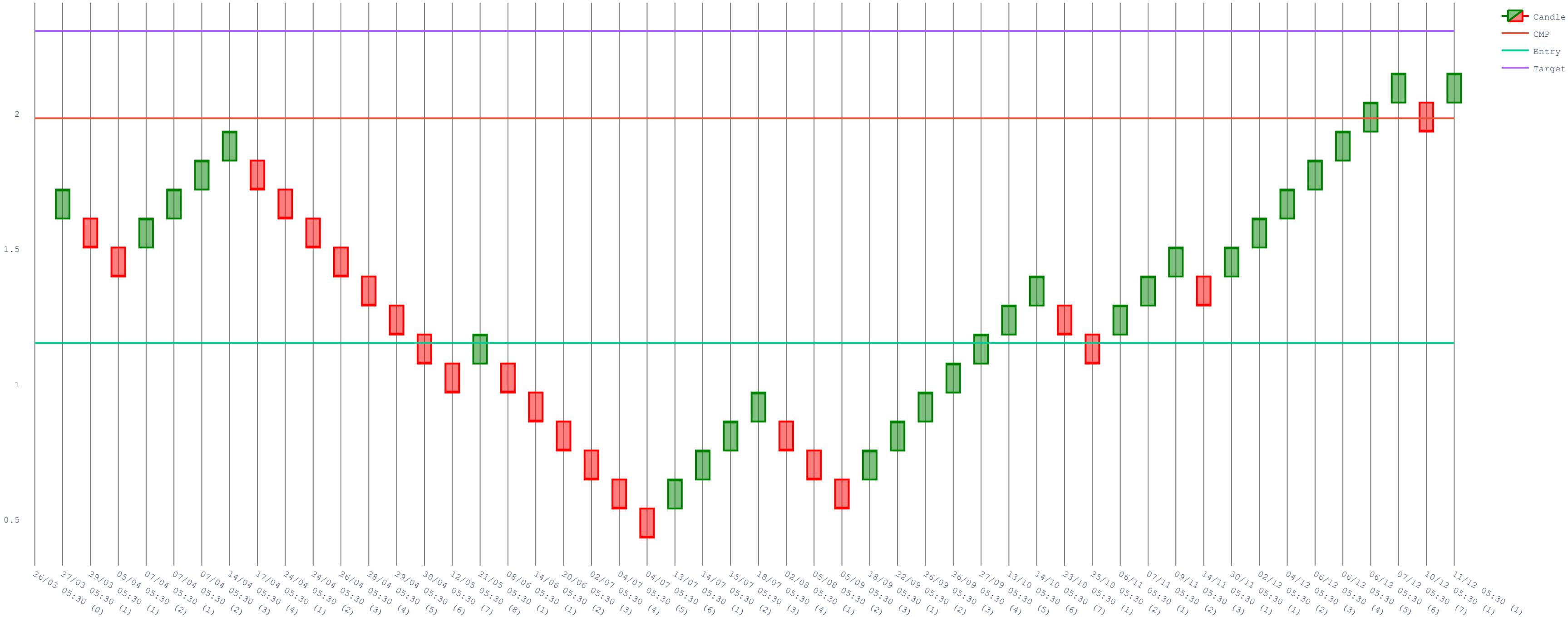




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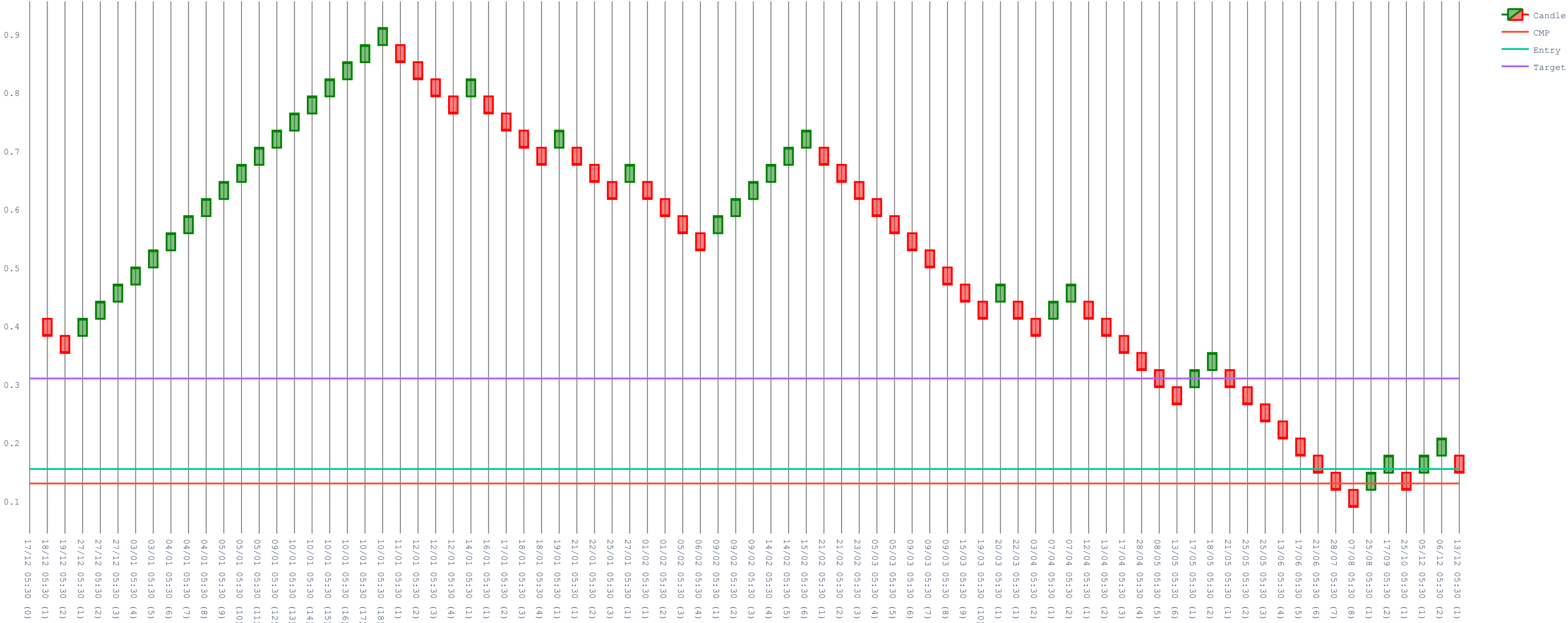


AEROUSD

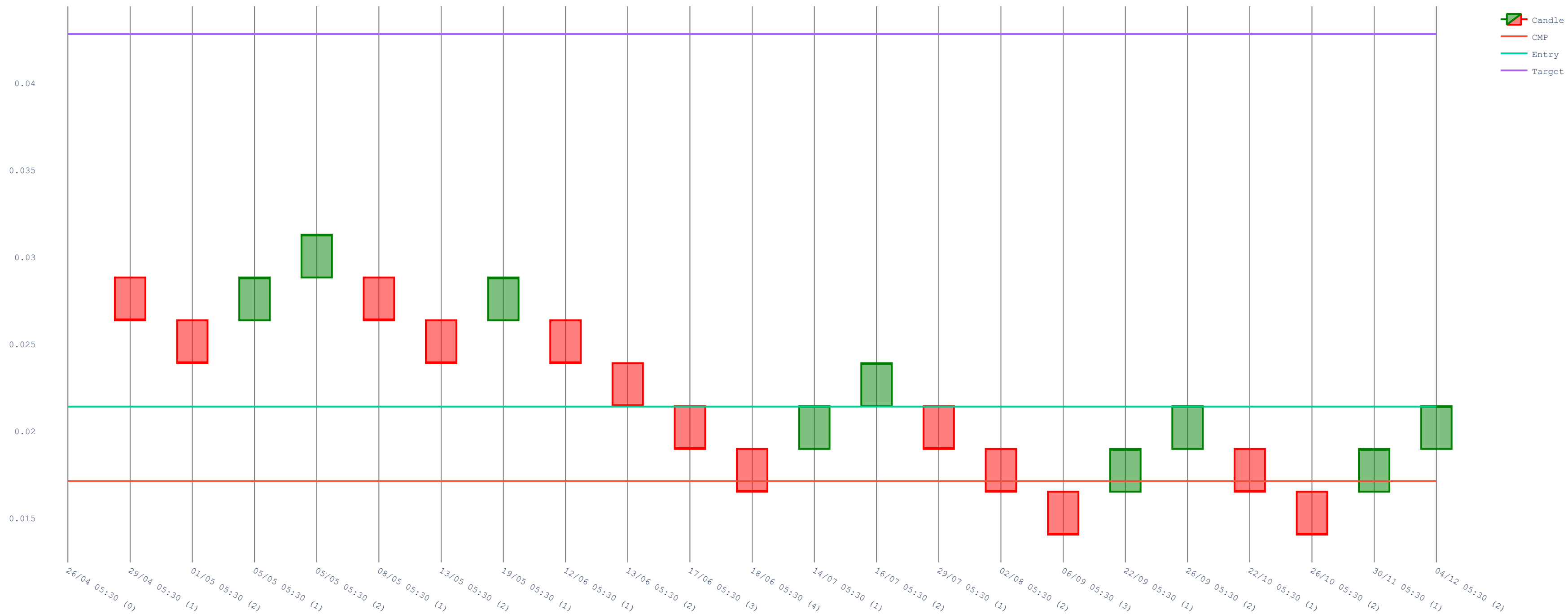


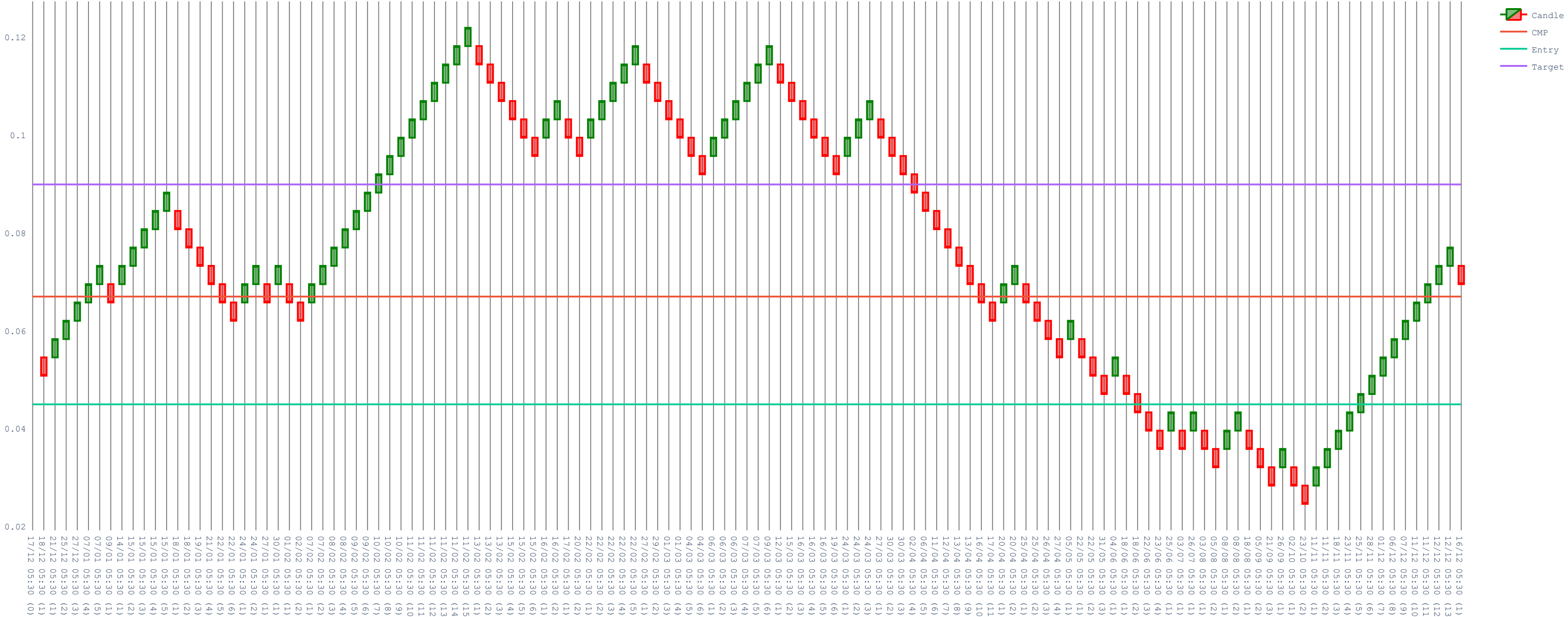


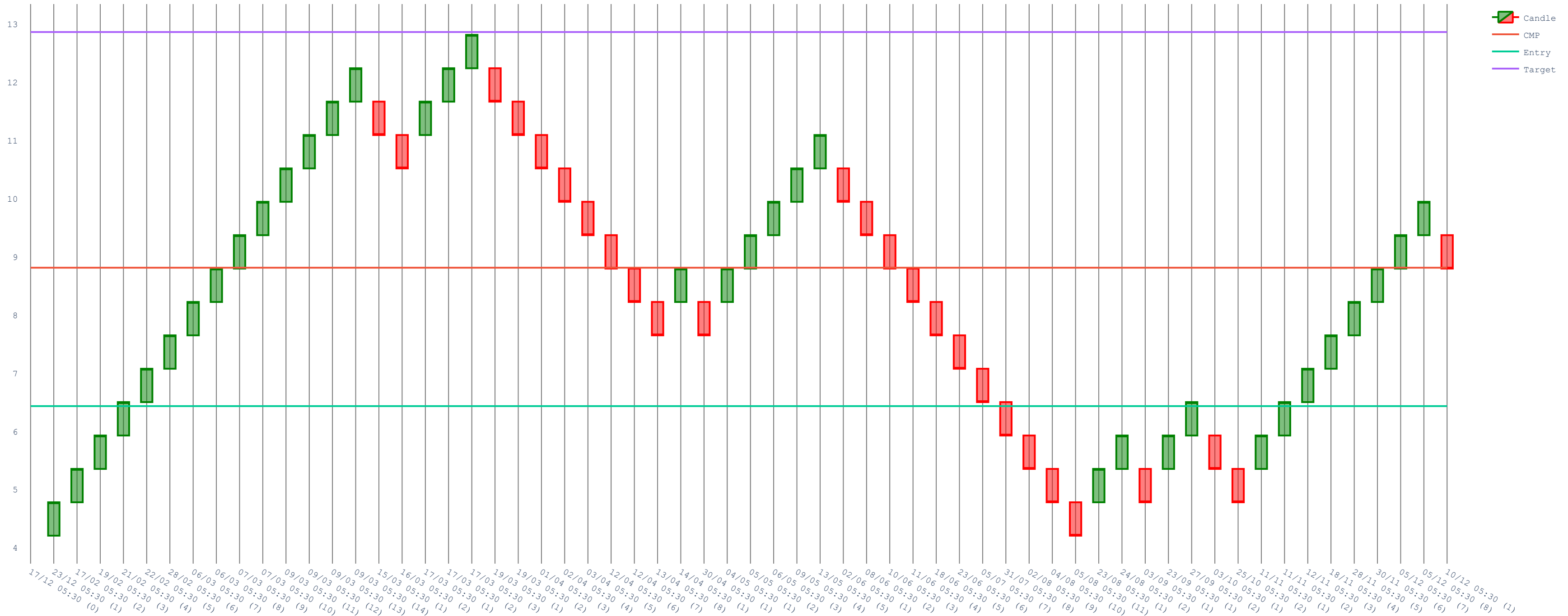
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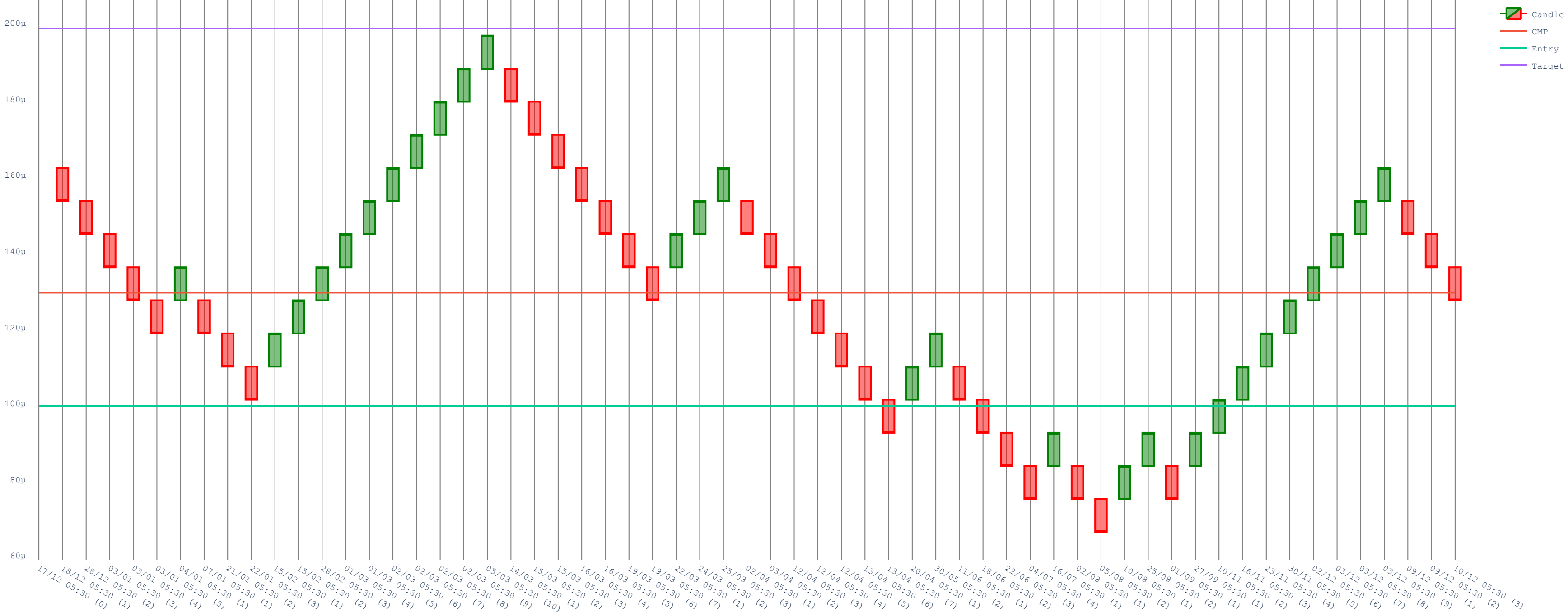
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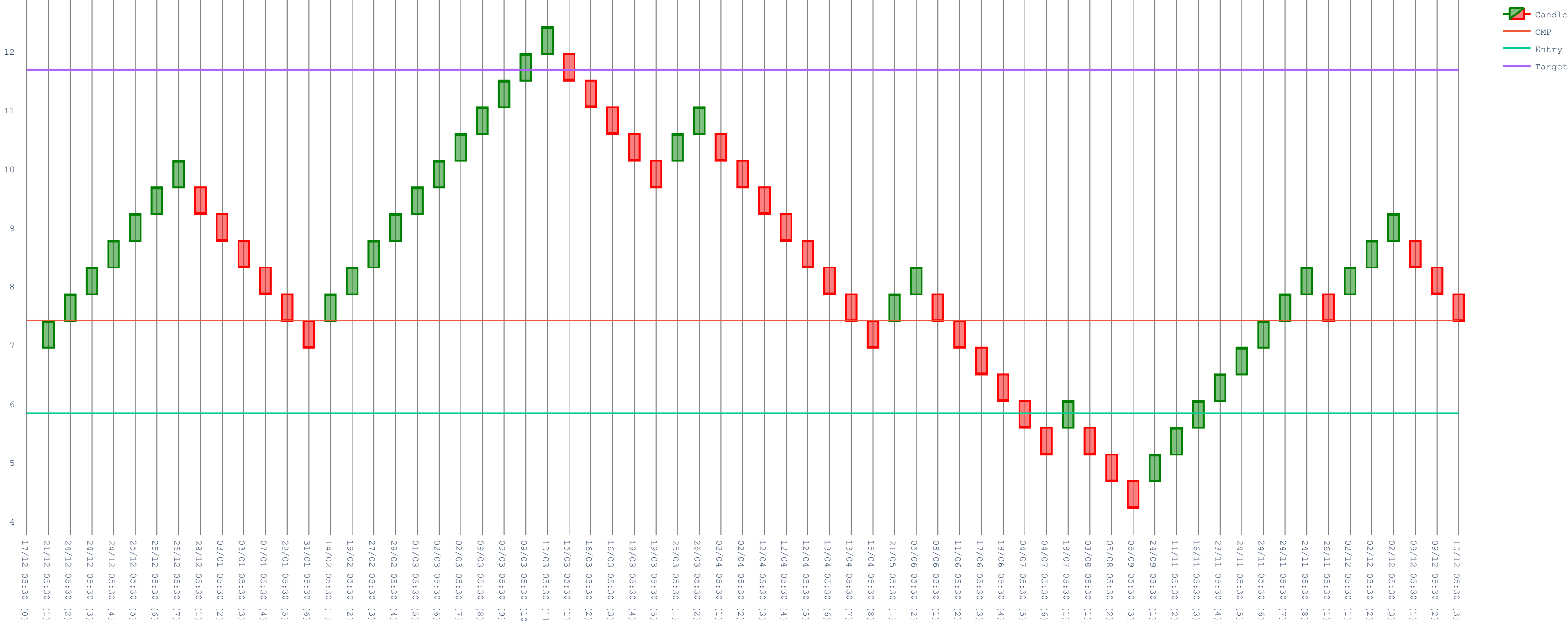


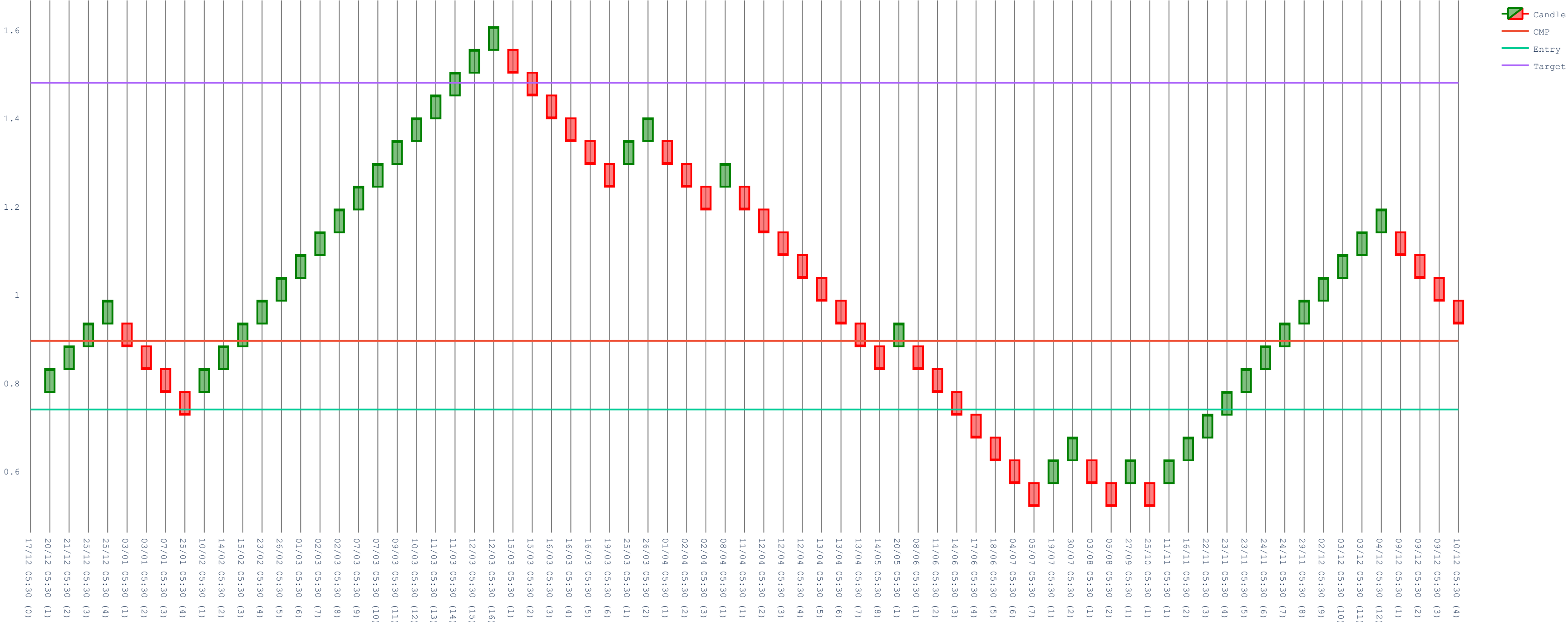


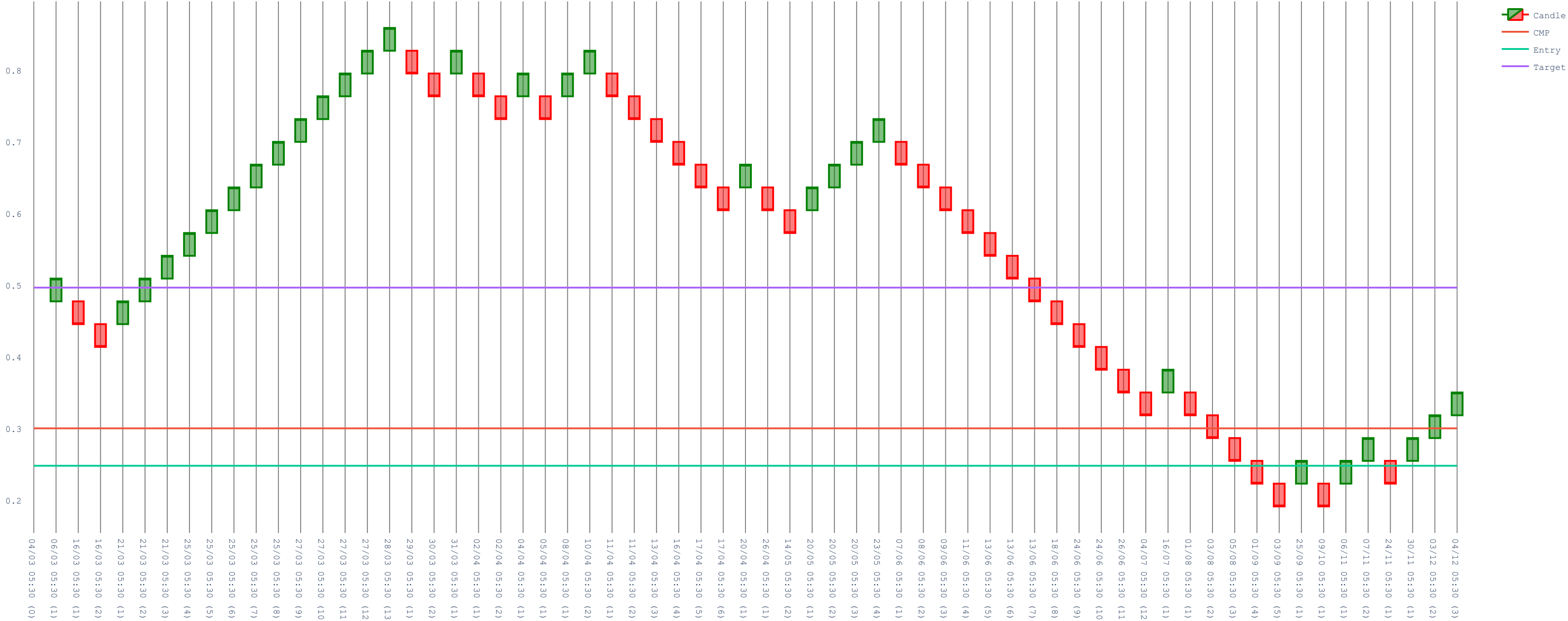


LUNCUSDT

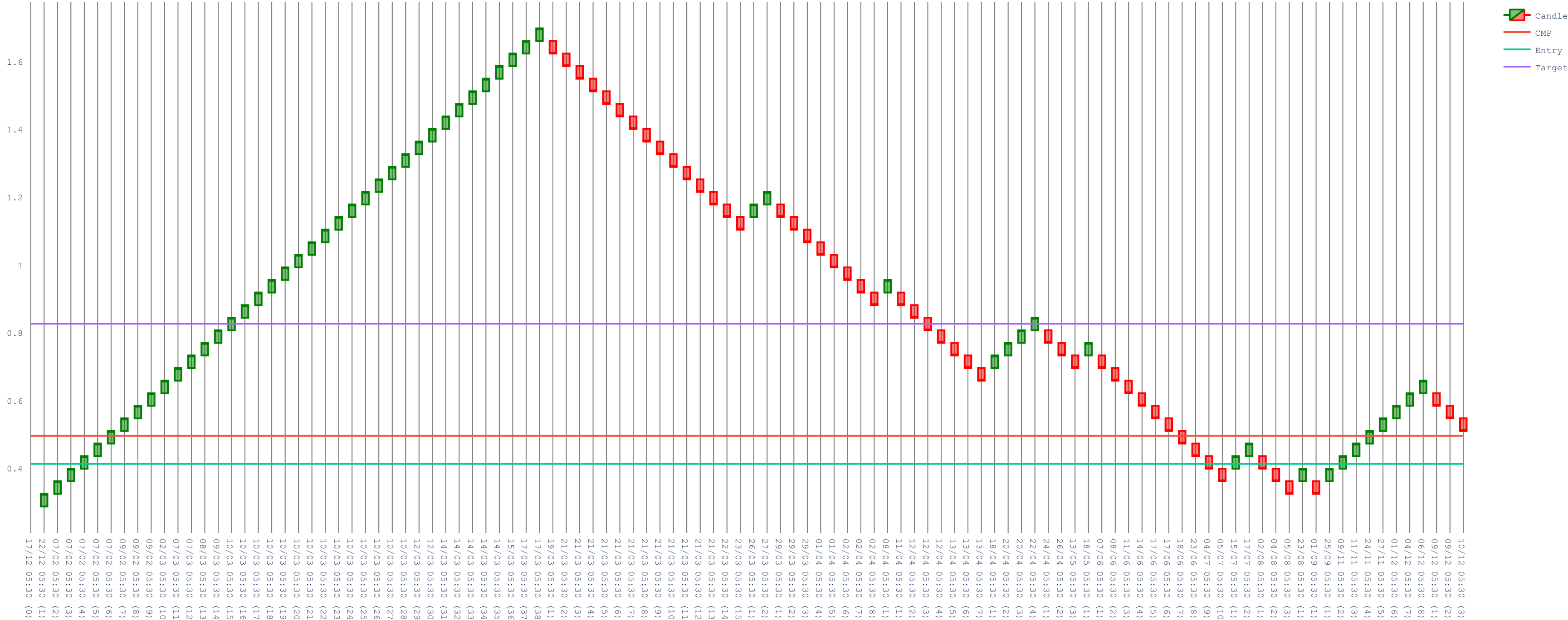


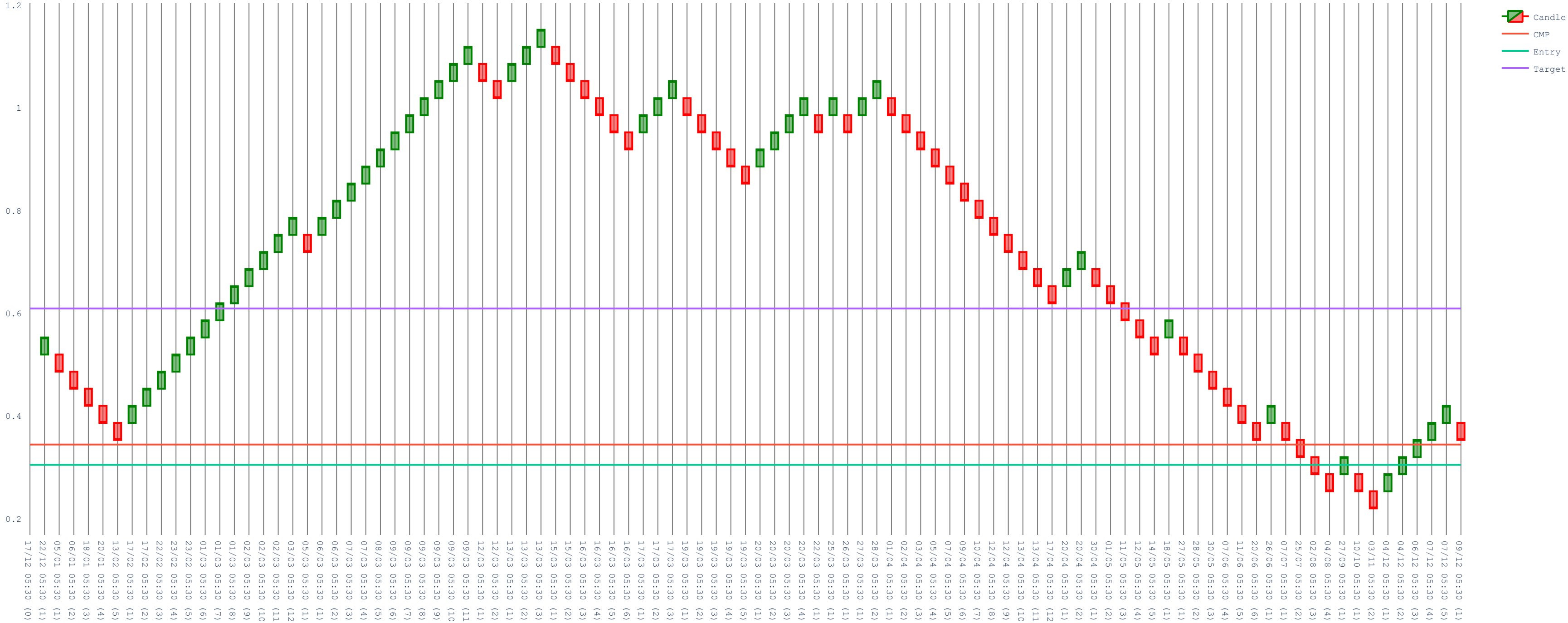


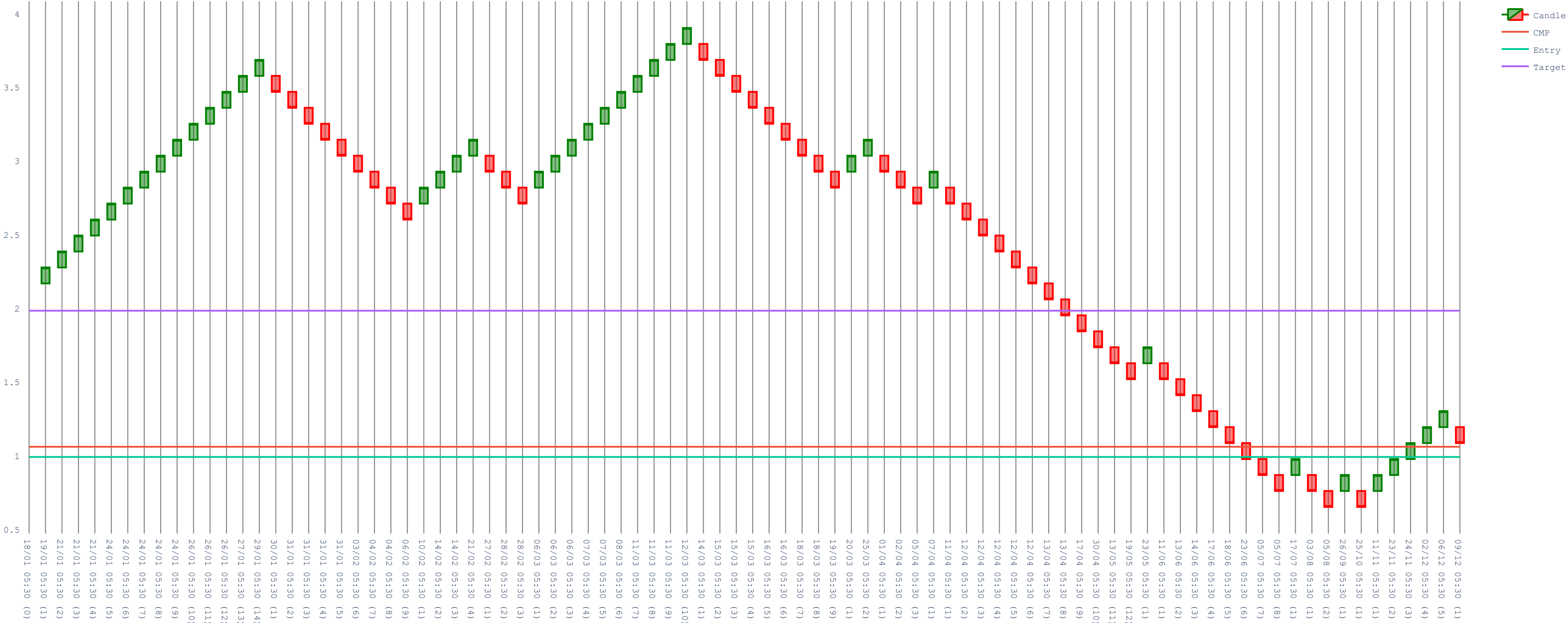




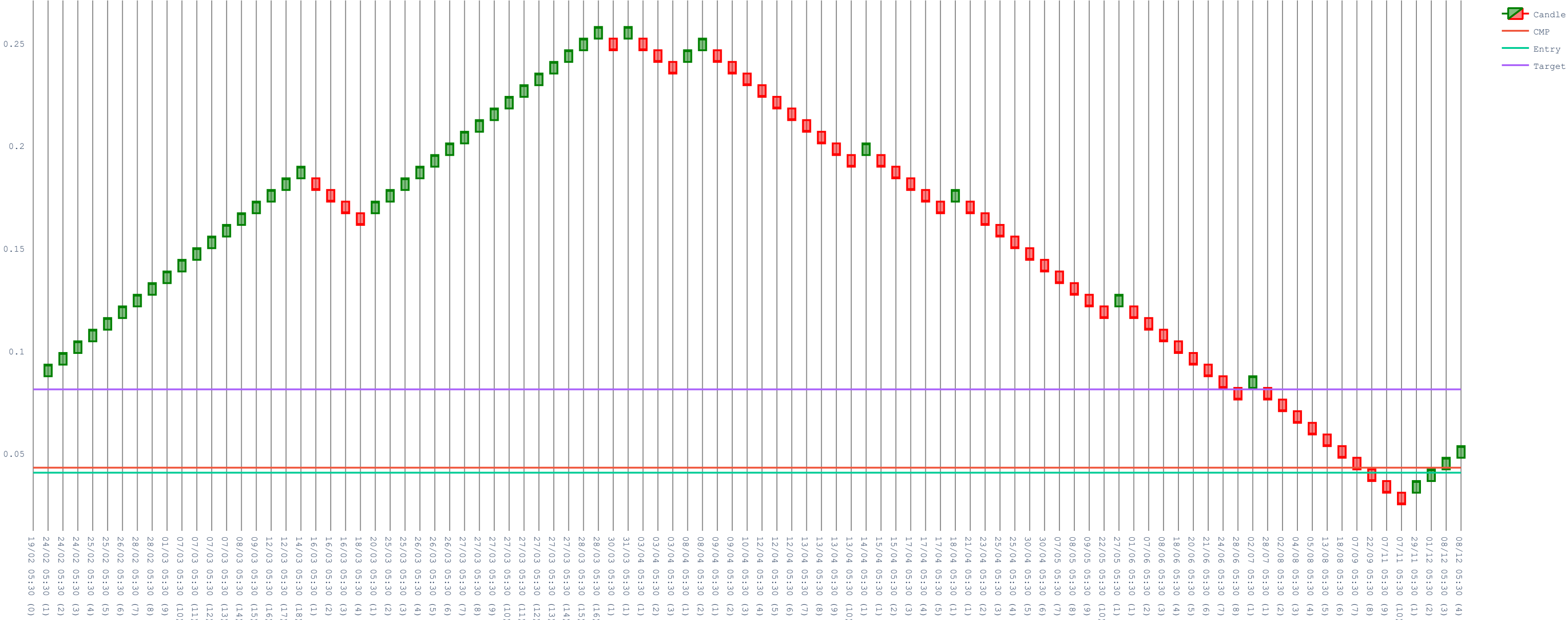




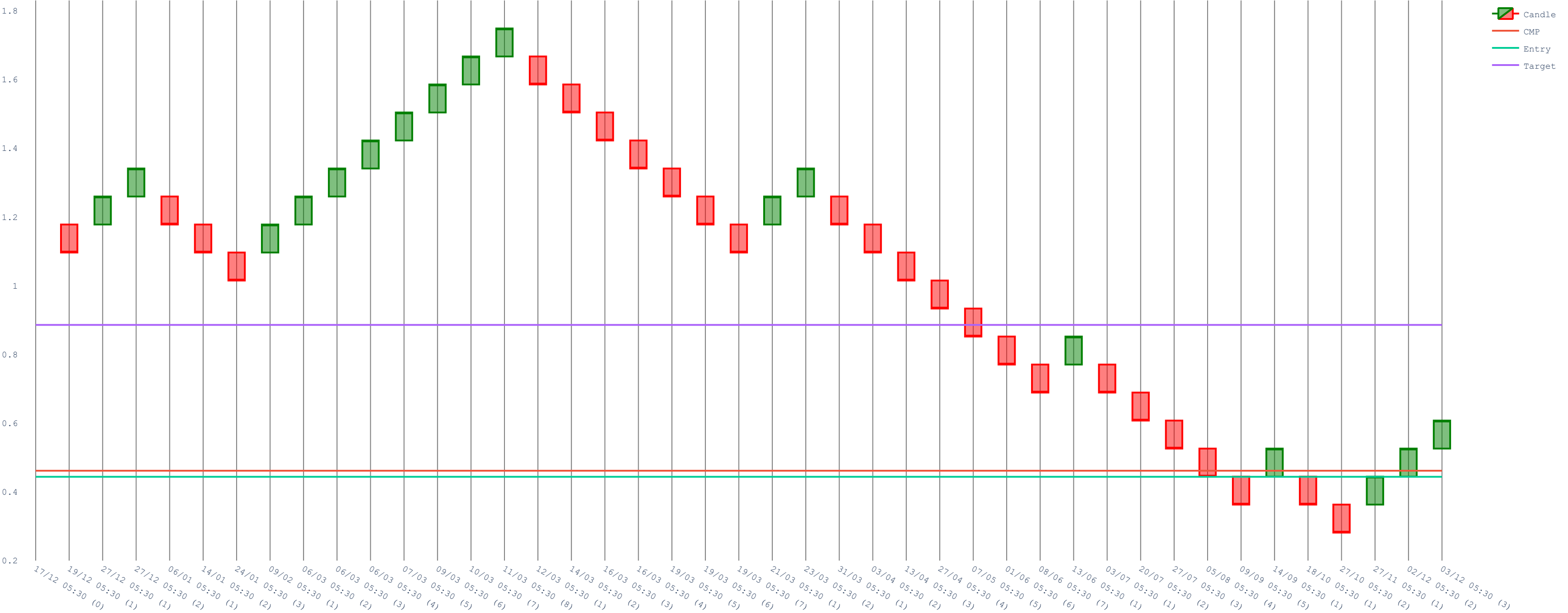




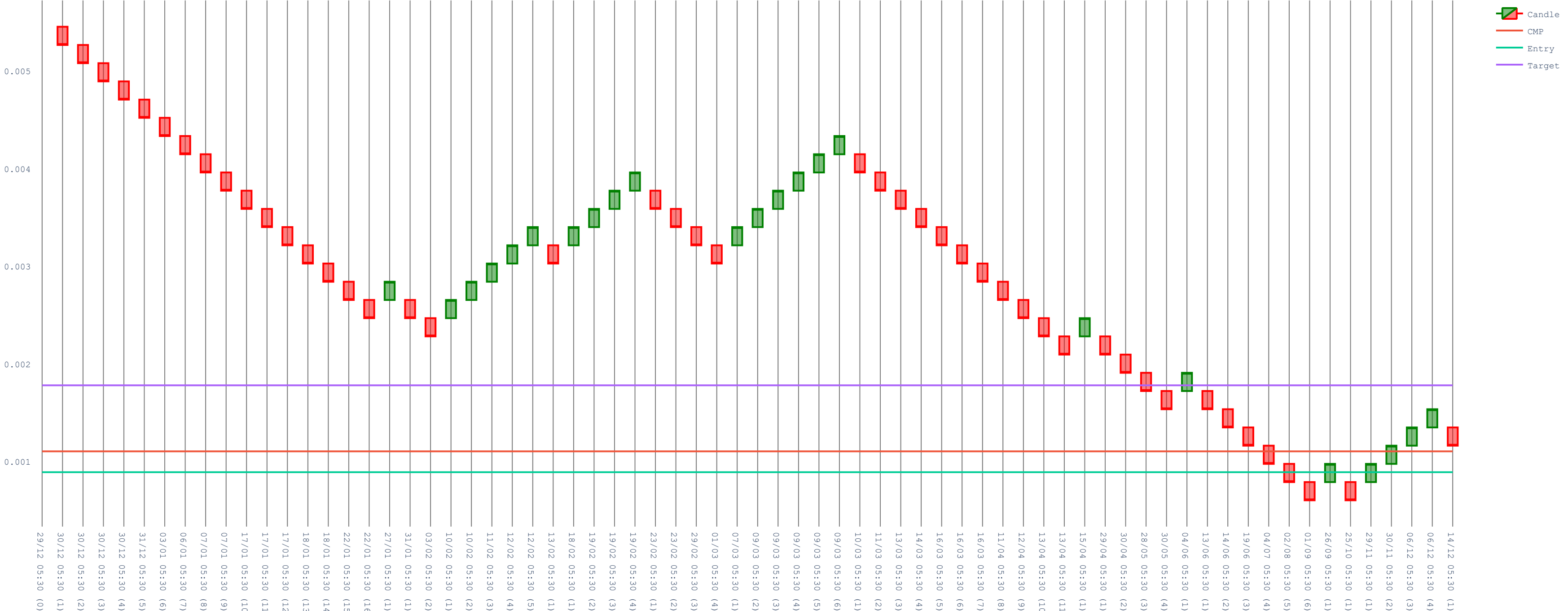
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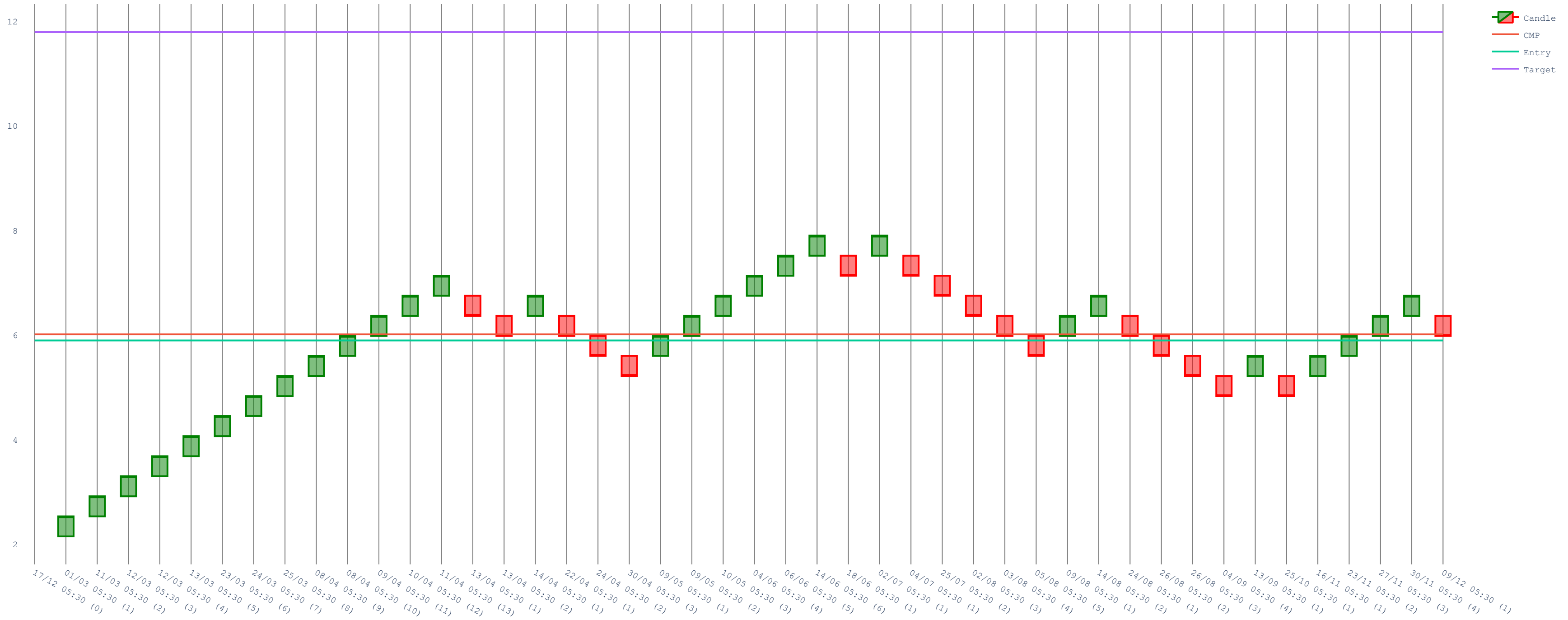
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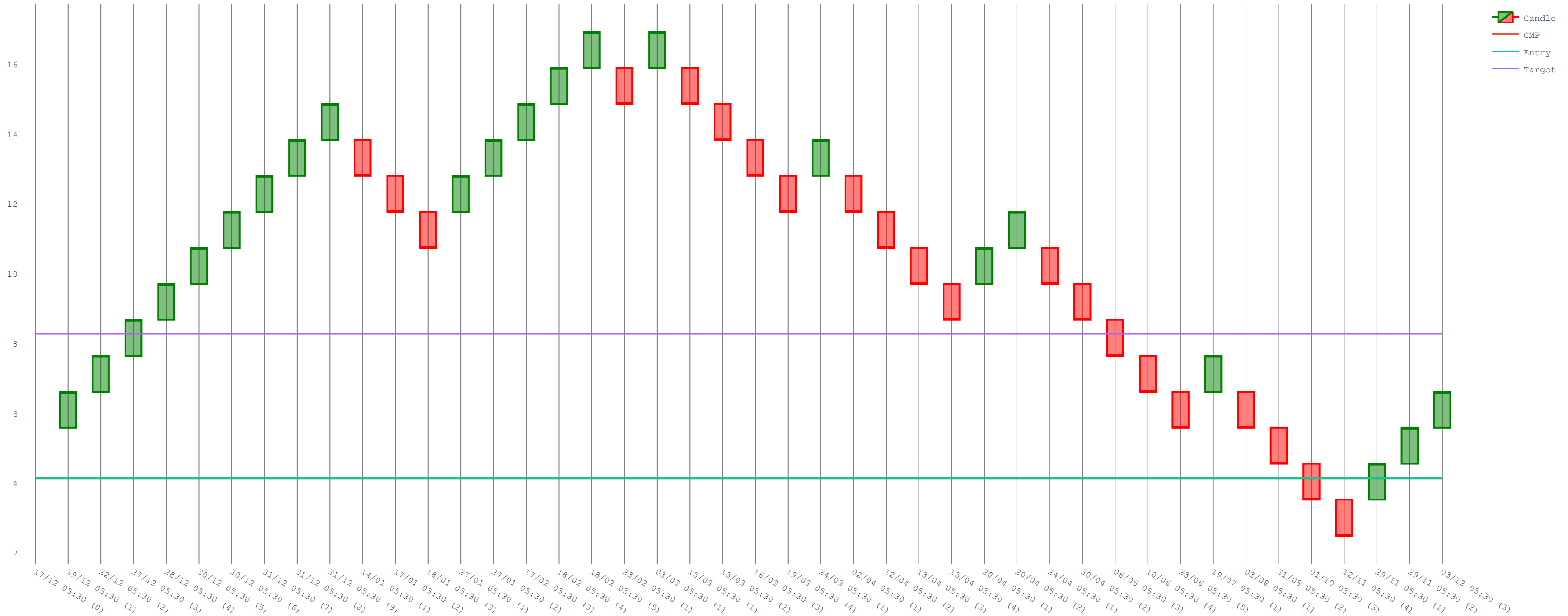
XNAUSD



TONUSDT

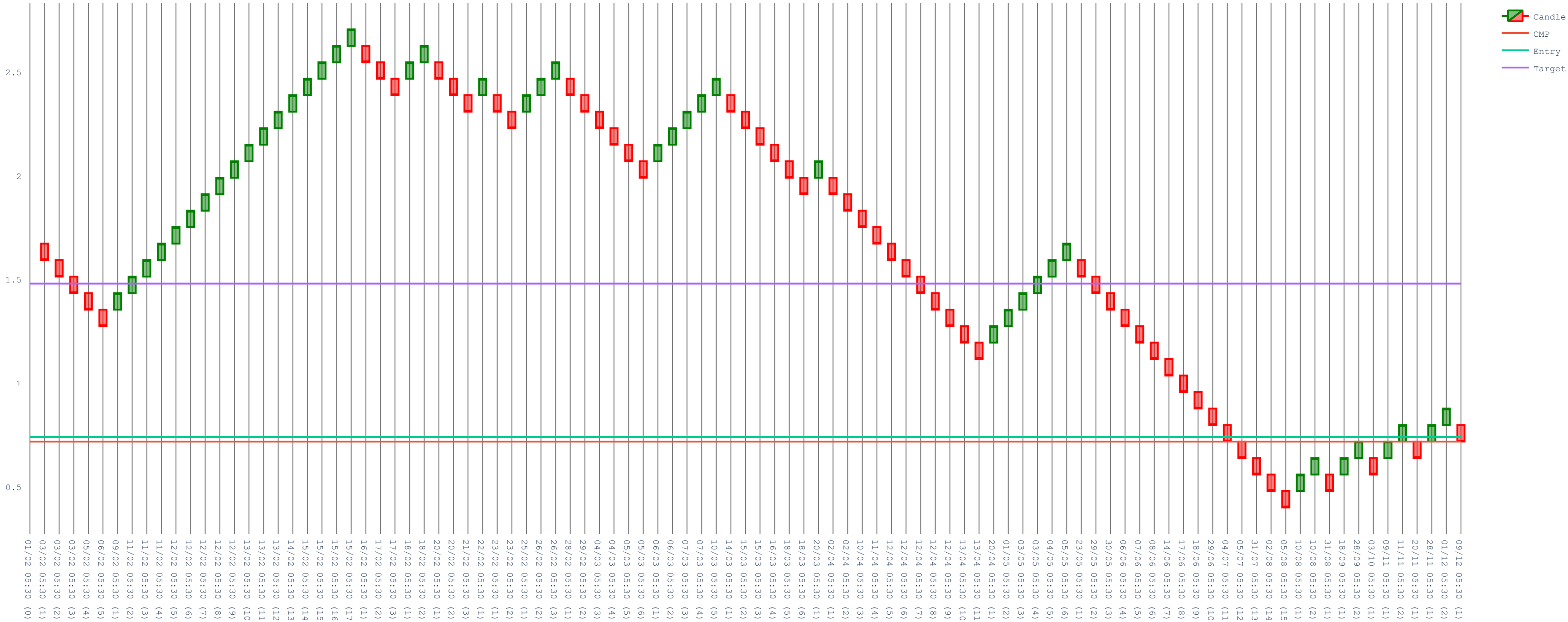


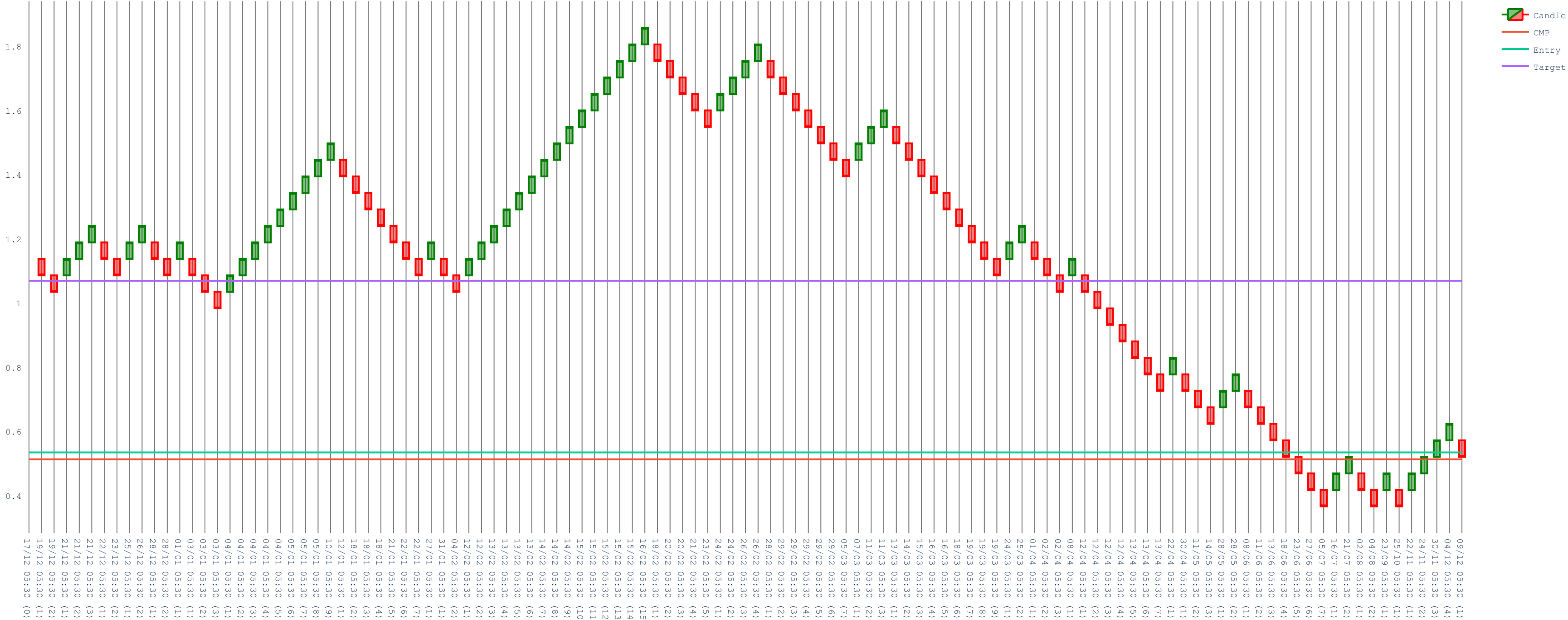
TRIASUSDT

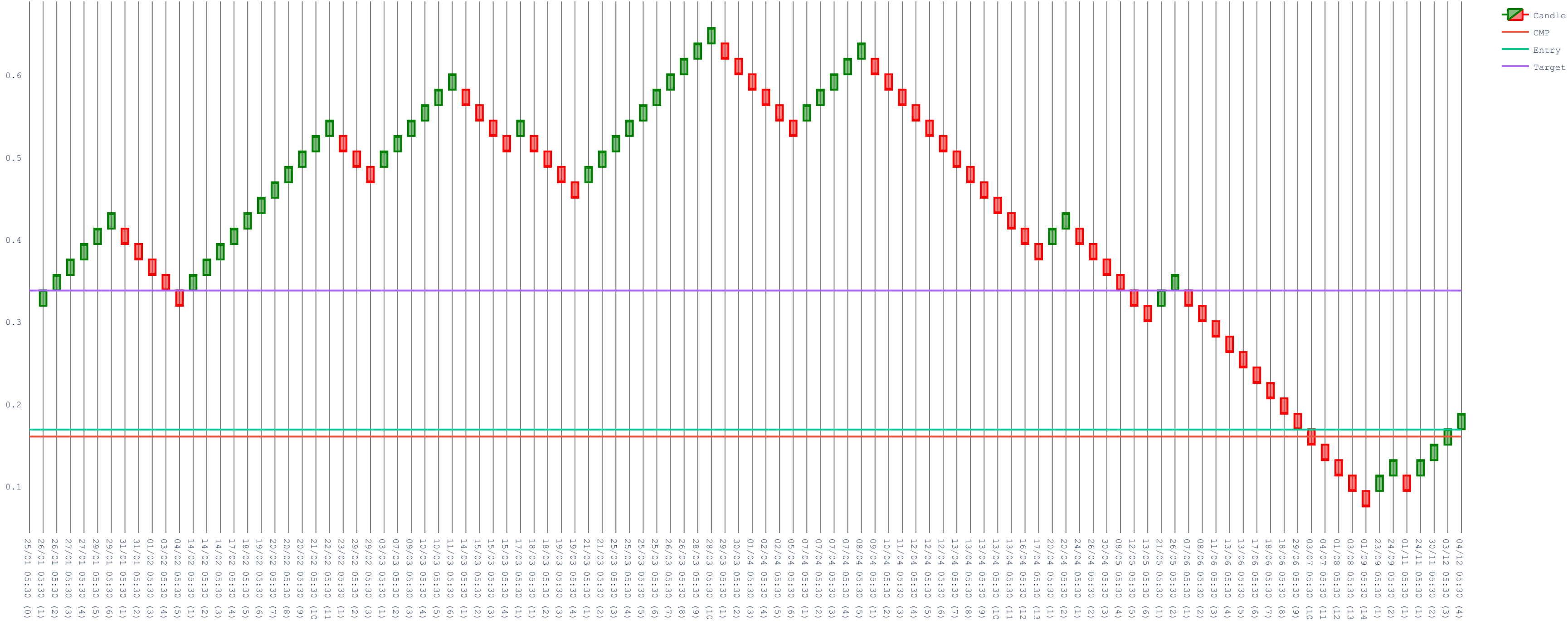




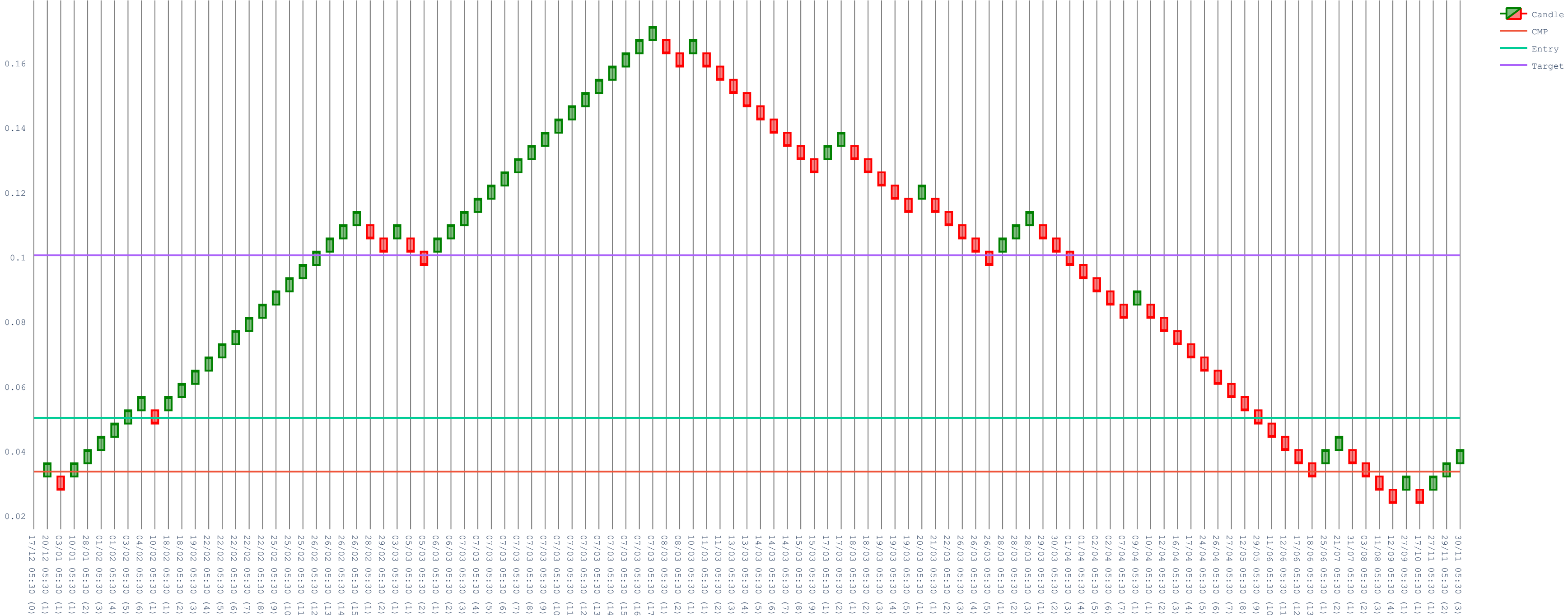
ZETAUSD



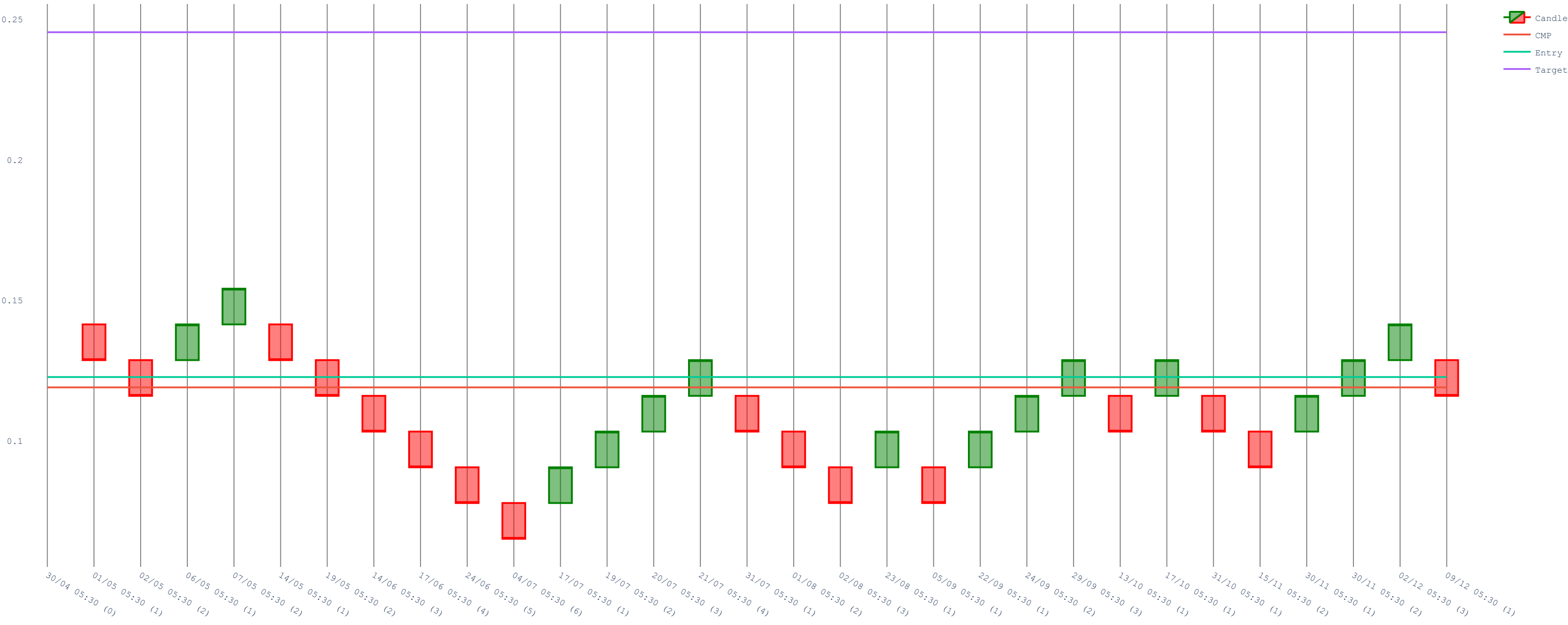


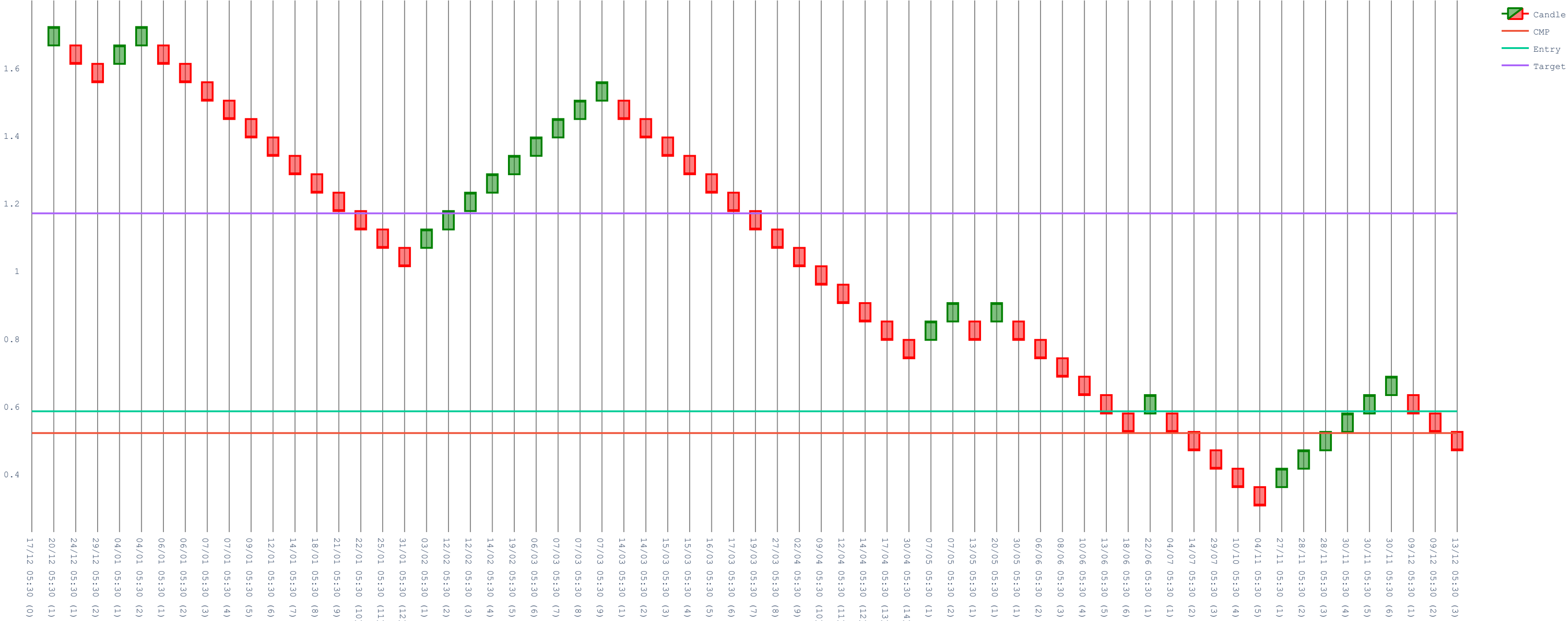


DCKUSDT

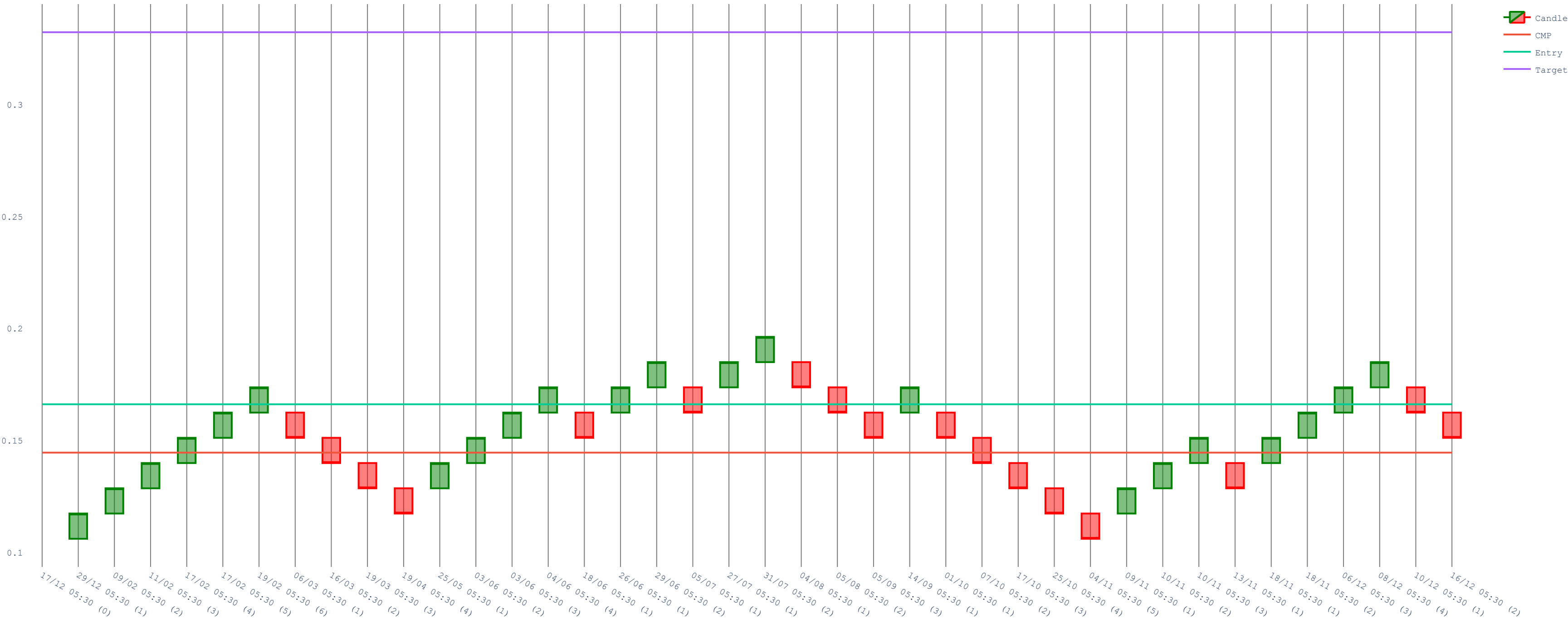


PROPSUSD

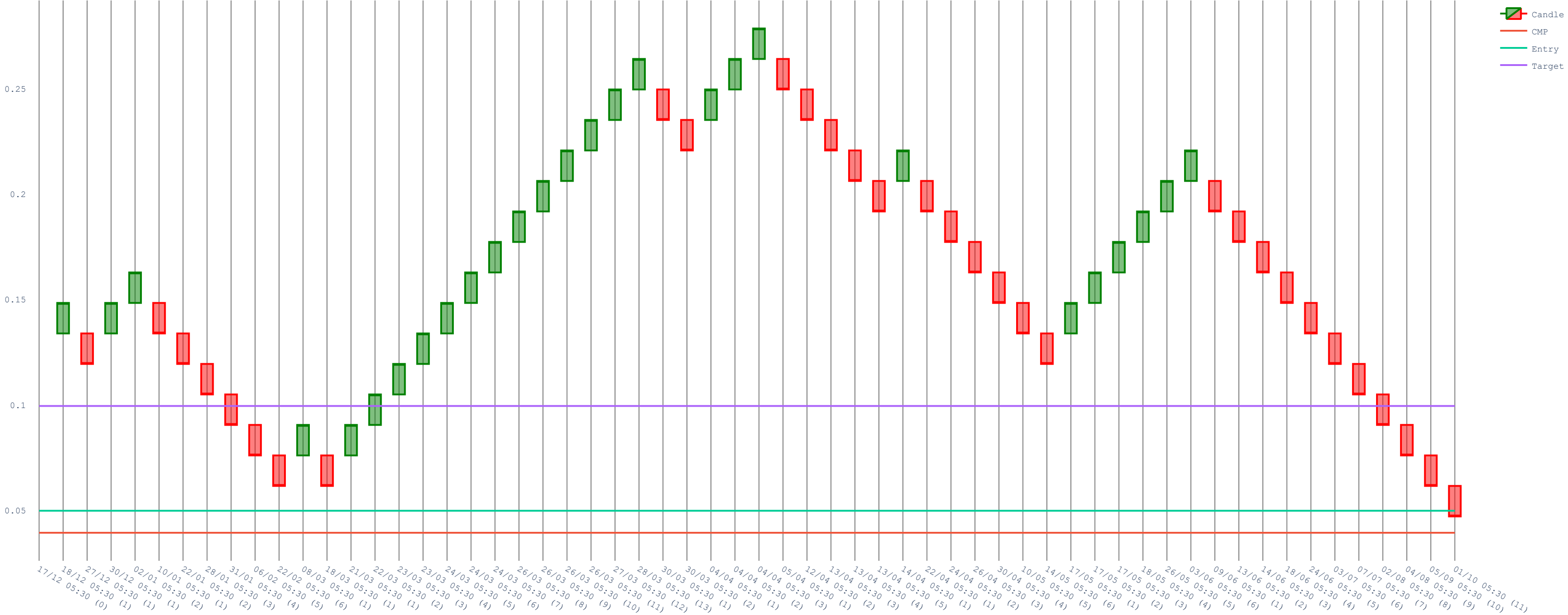




KASUSDT



STBUUSD





DUKOUSD

