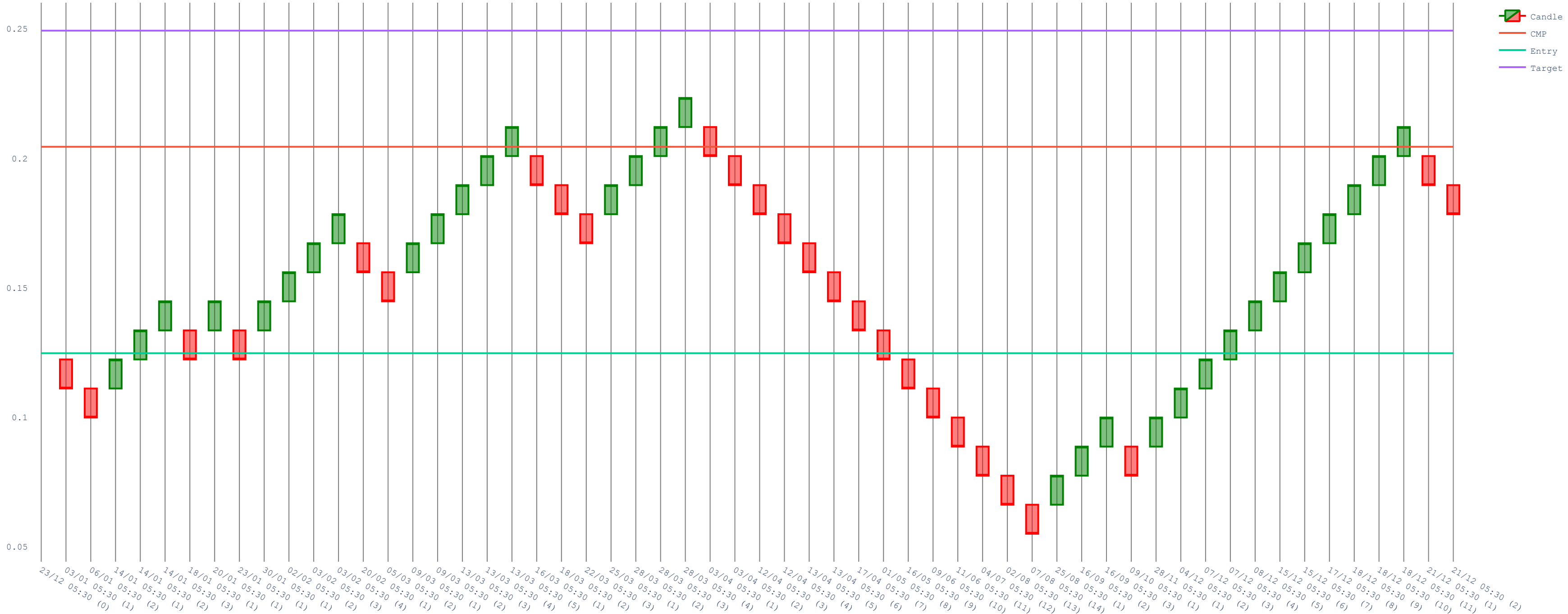
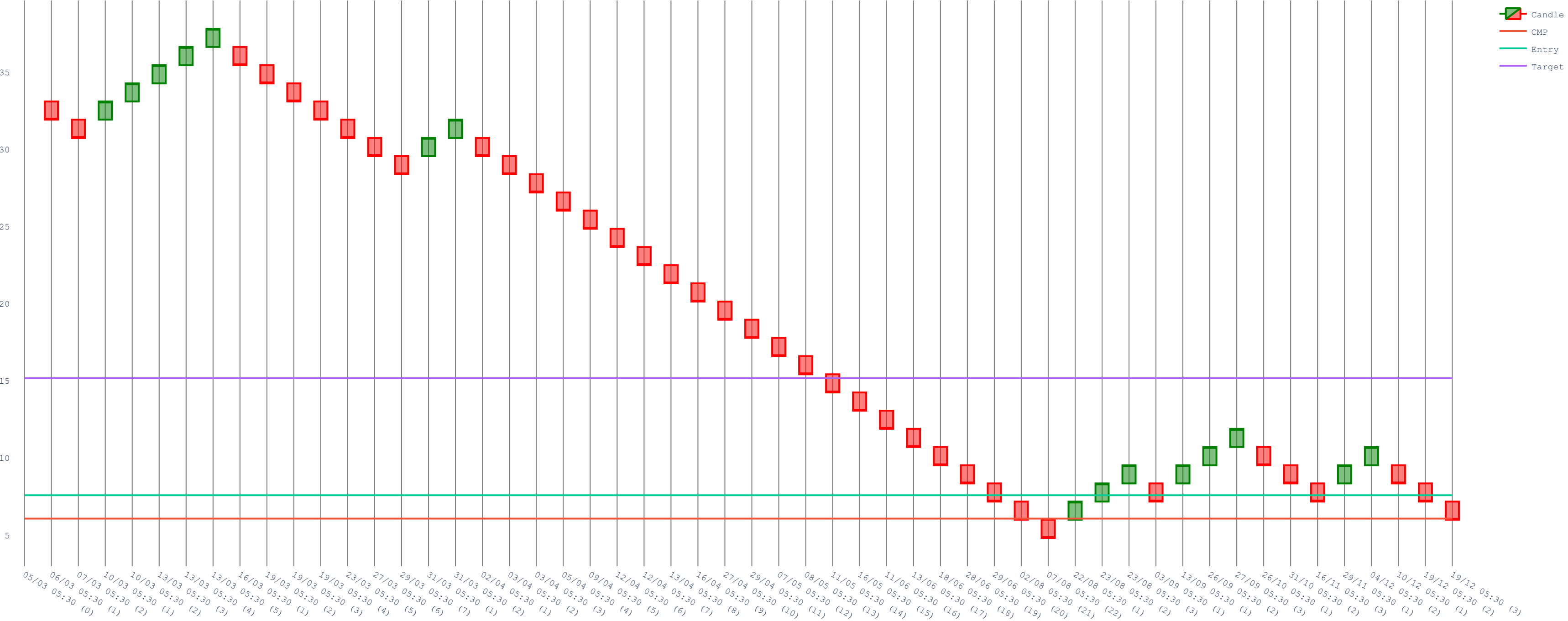


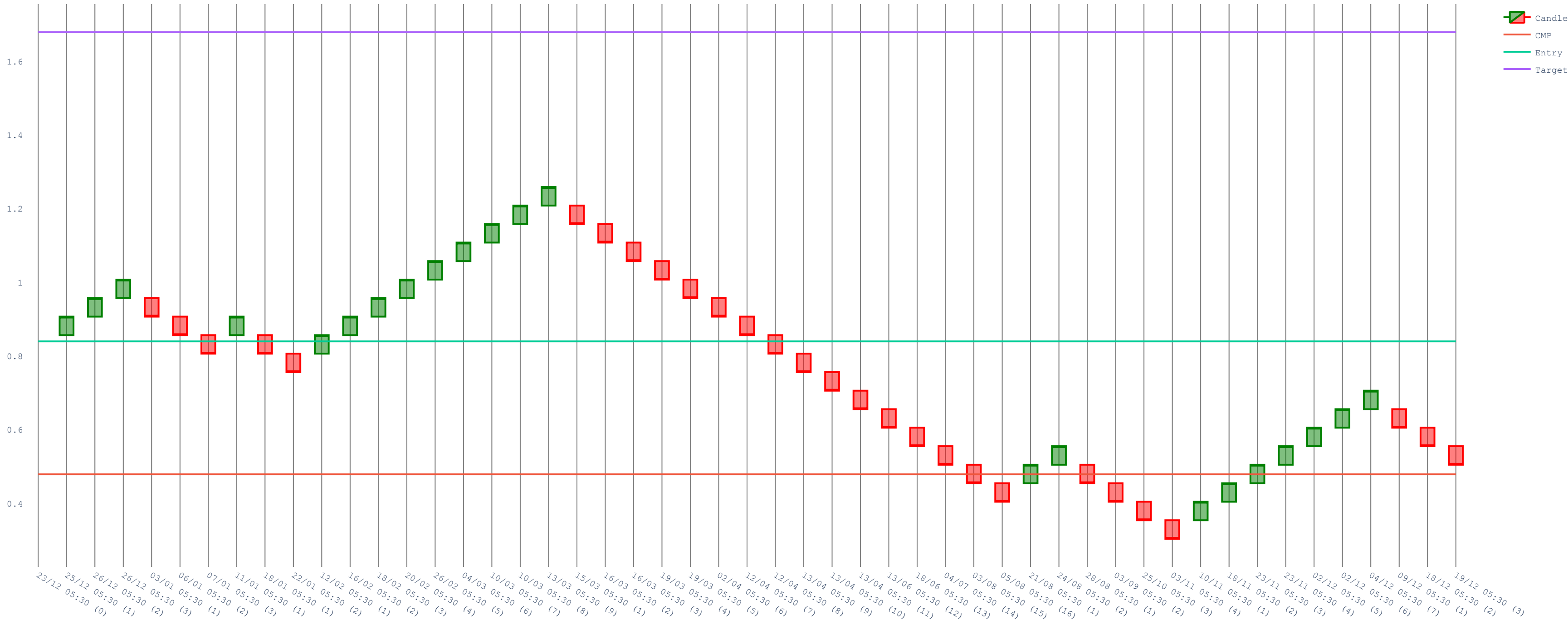
PRQUSD

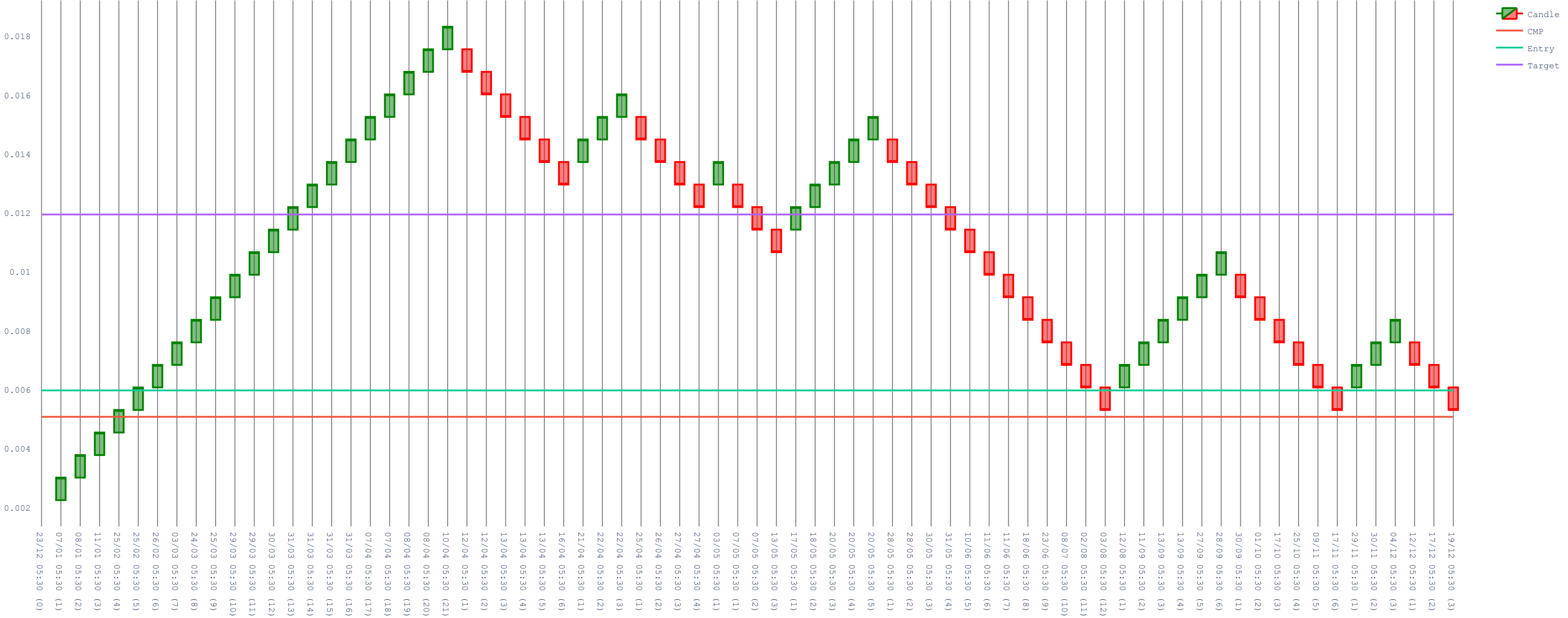


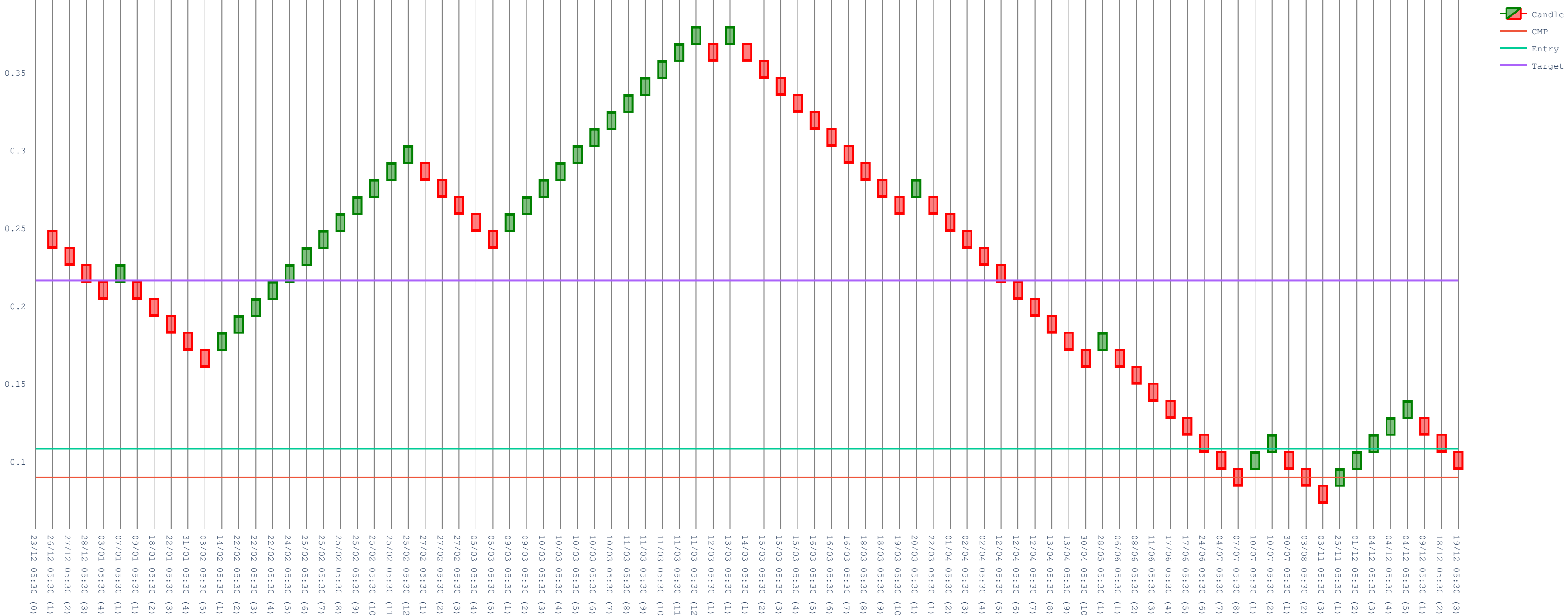
TETUSDT

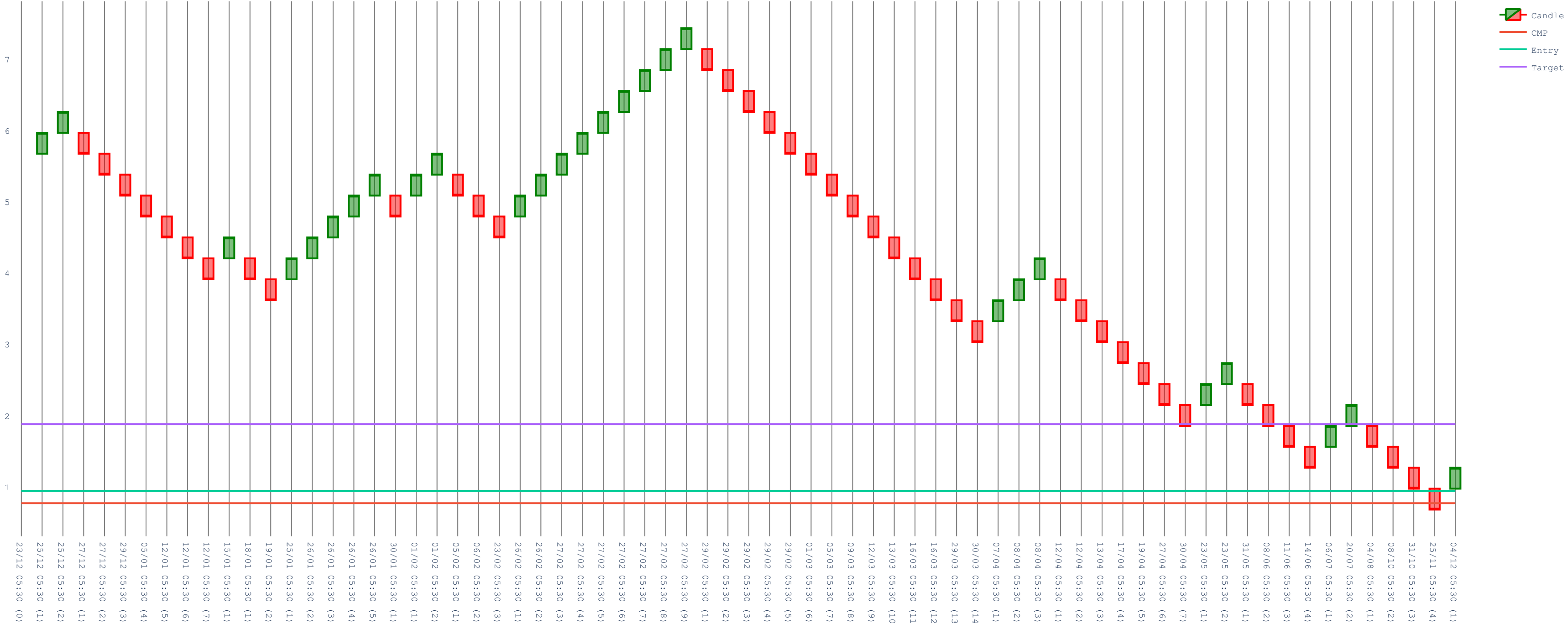


POLUSDT

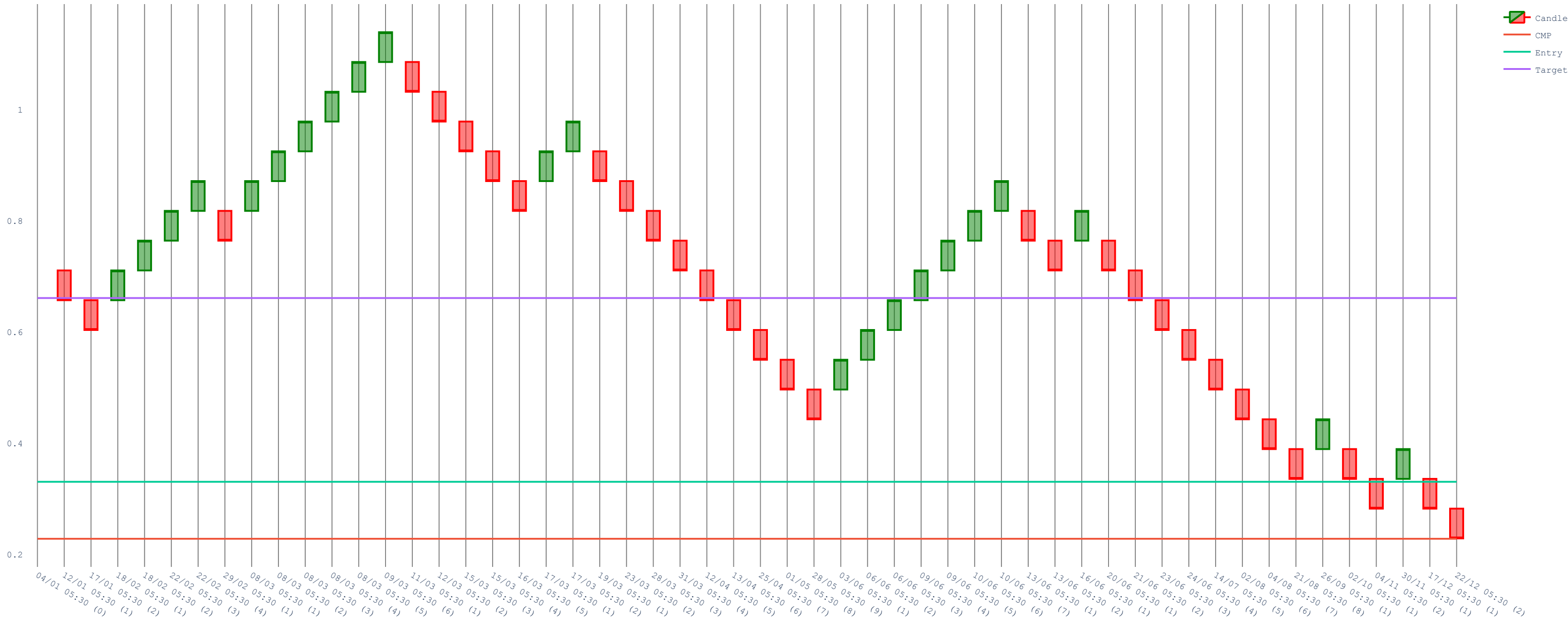


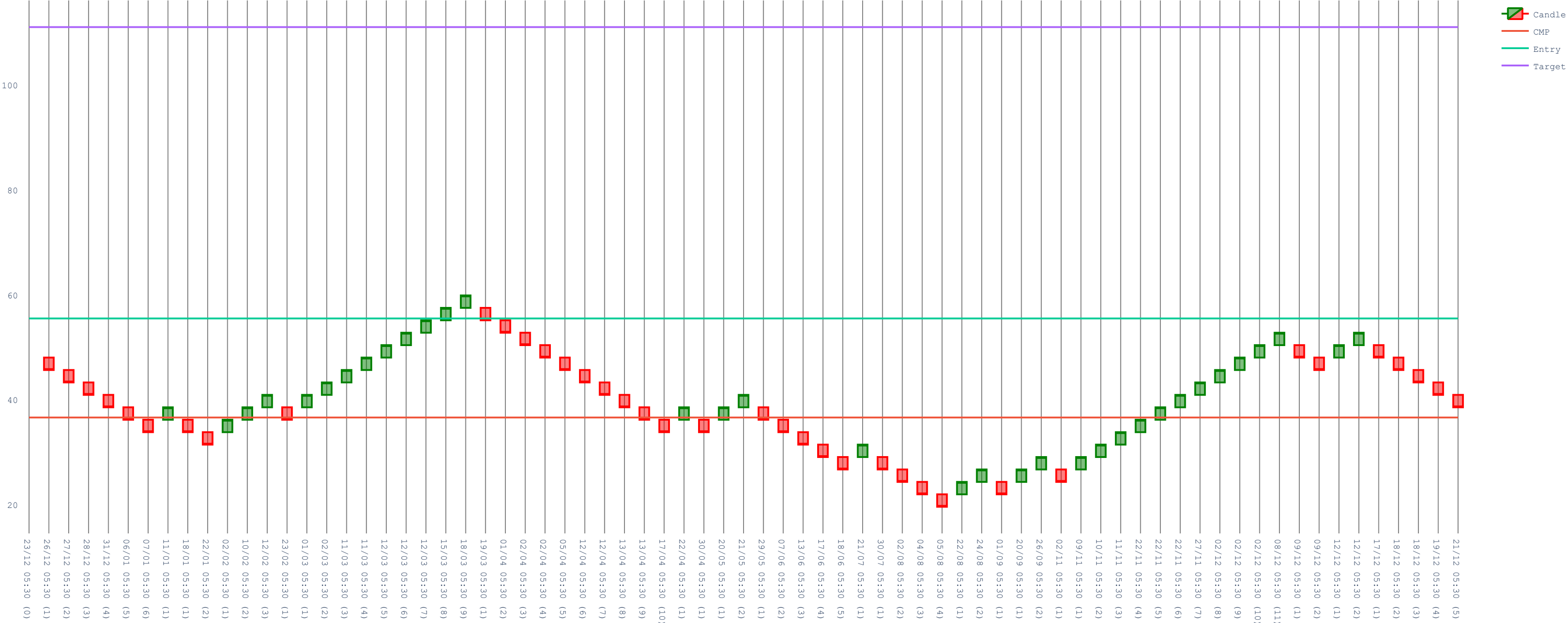






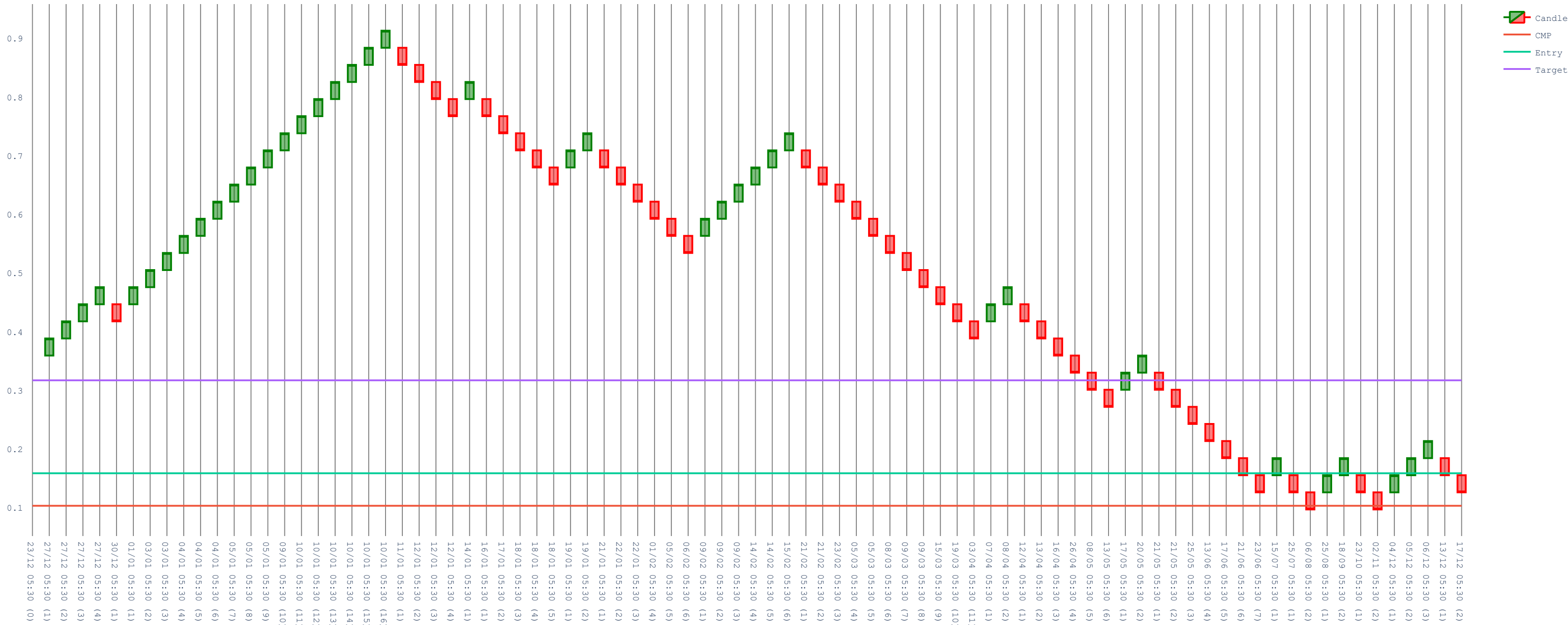
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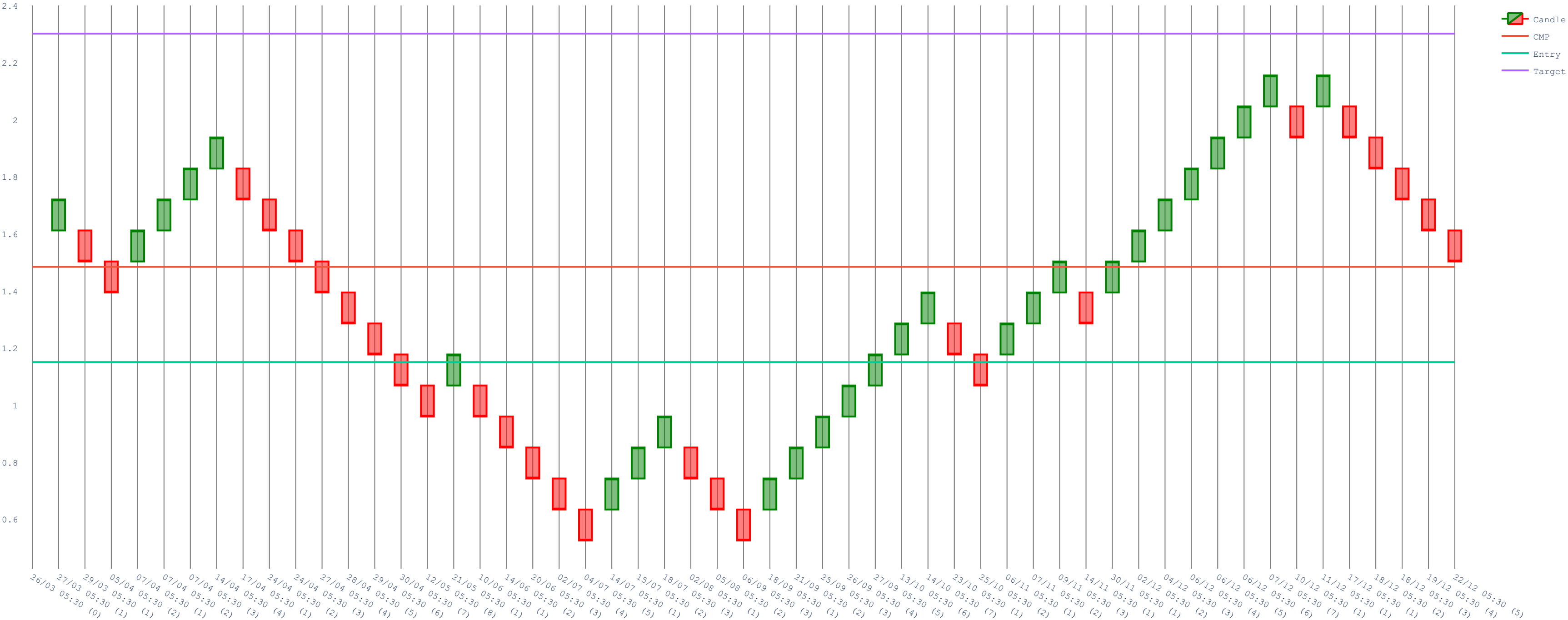




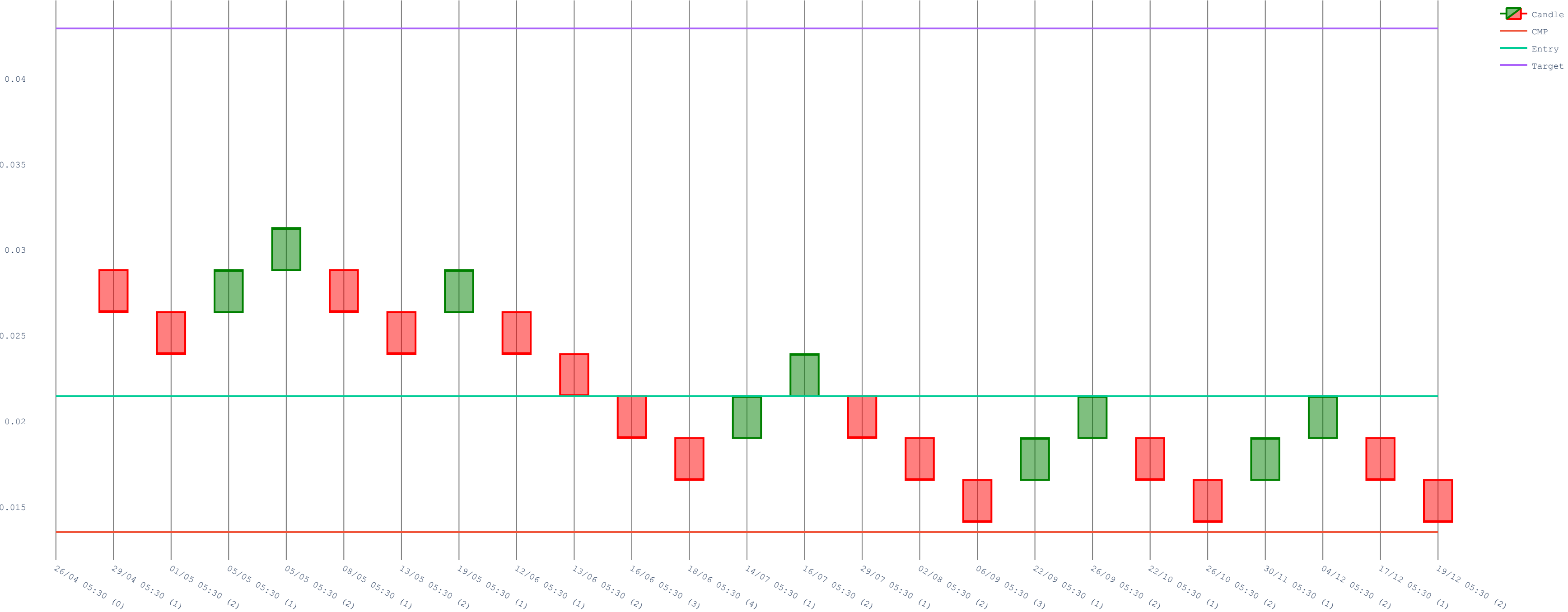
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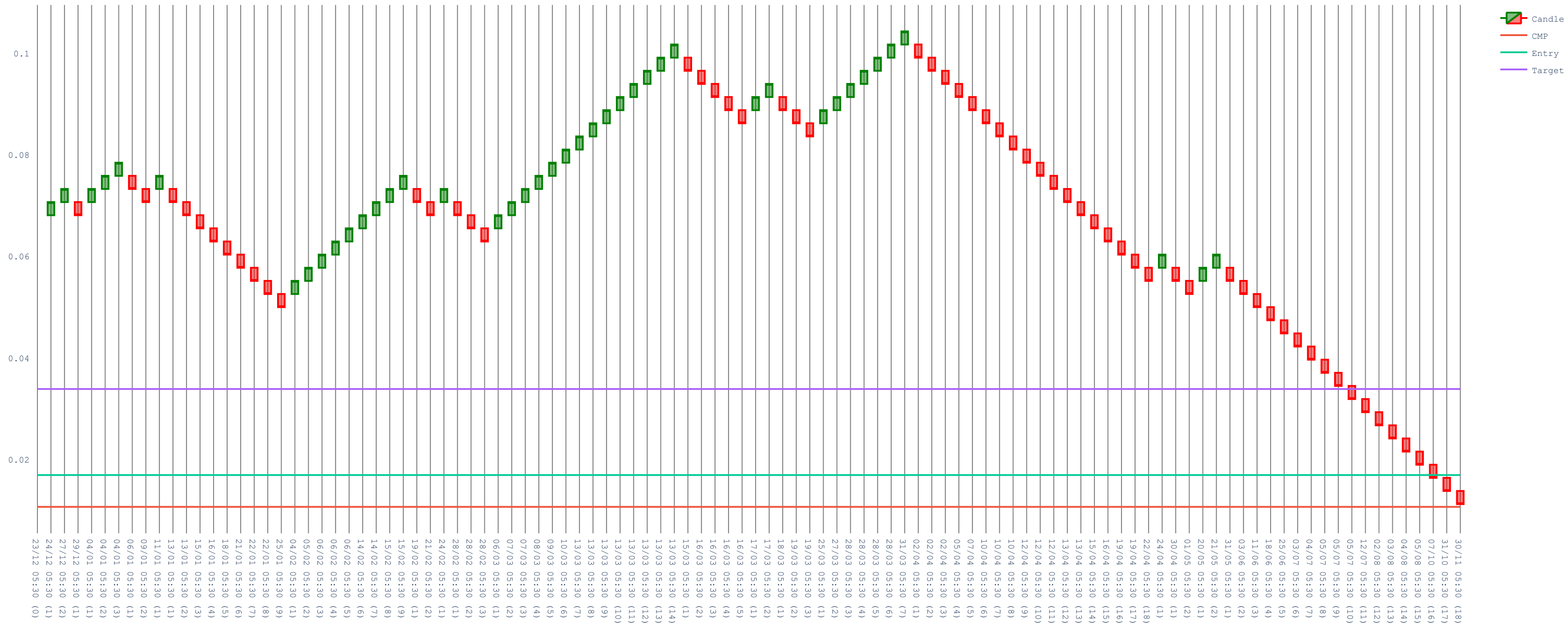
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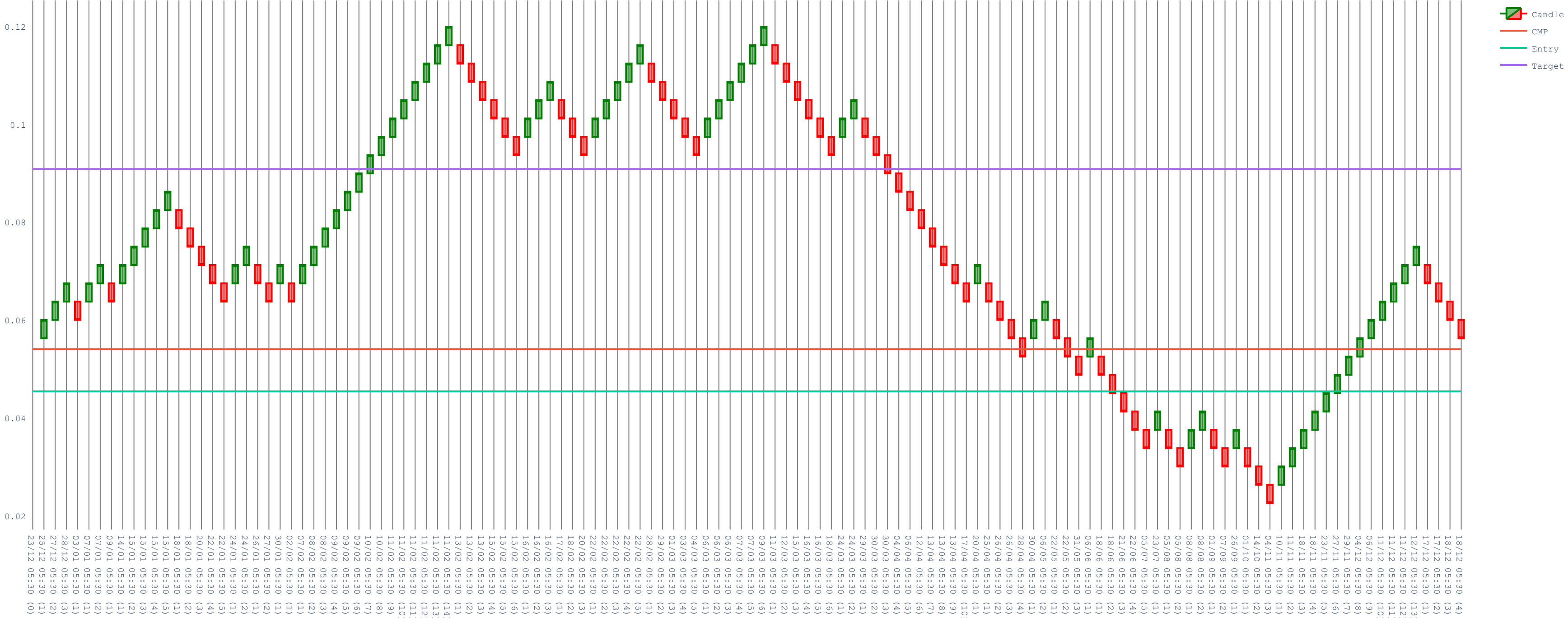


CREDIUSD

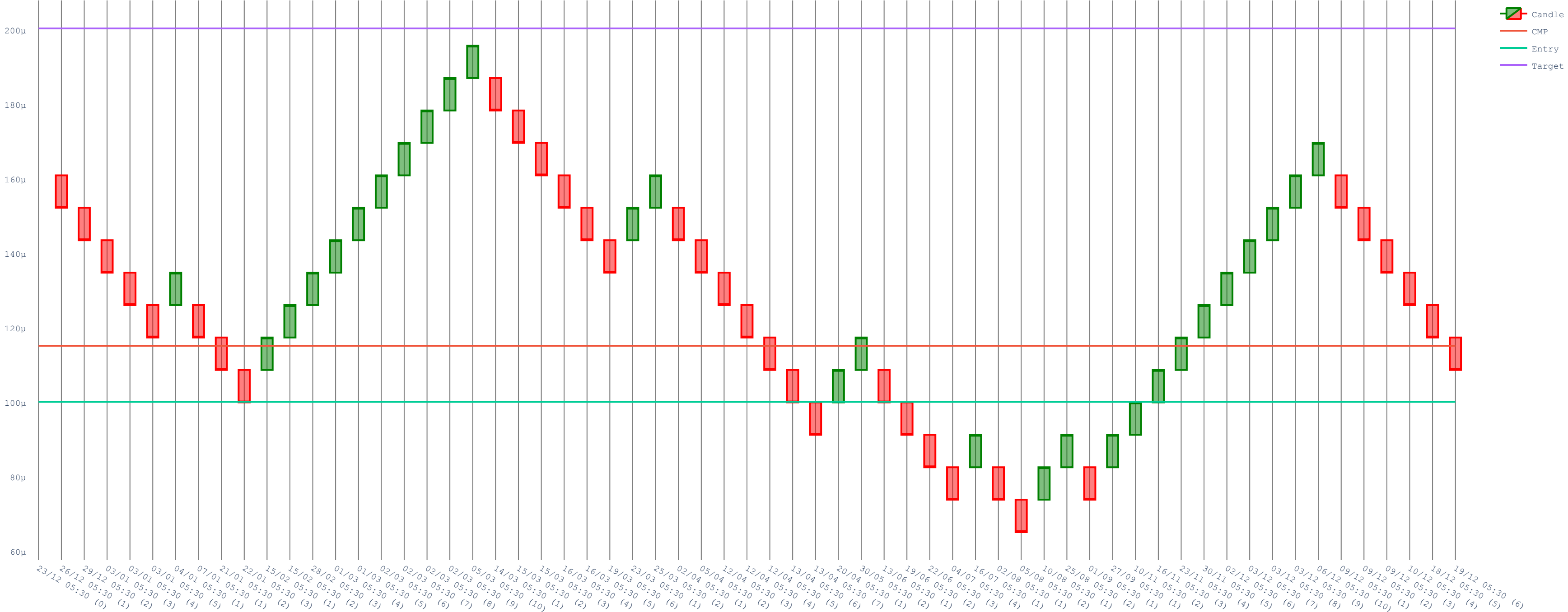


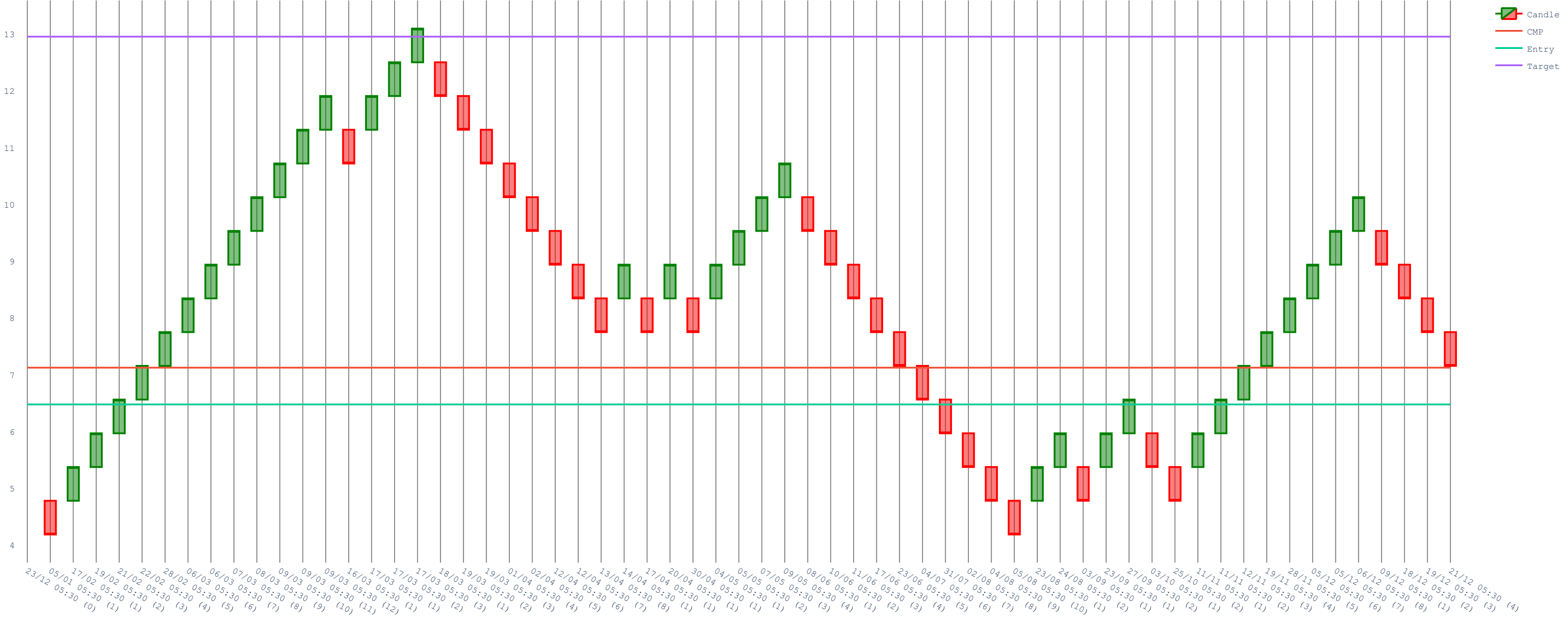
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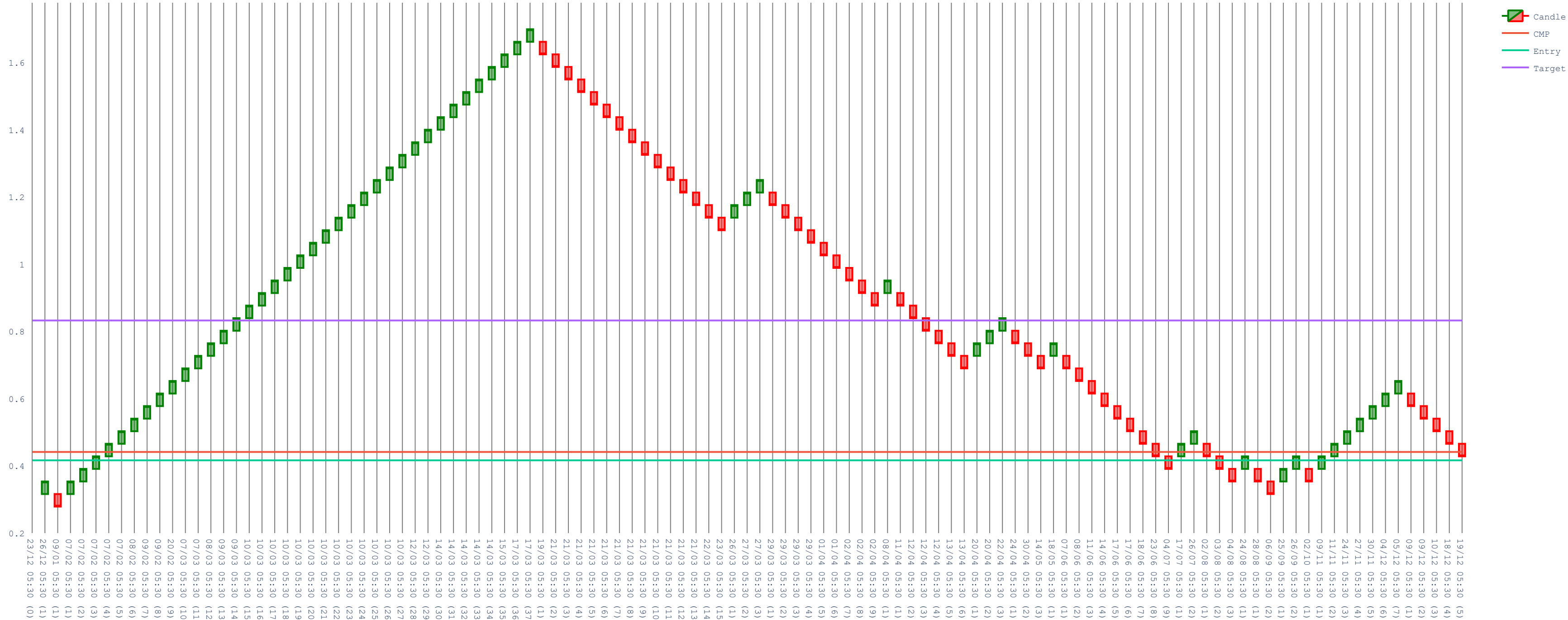




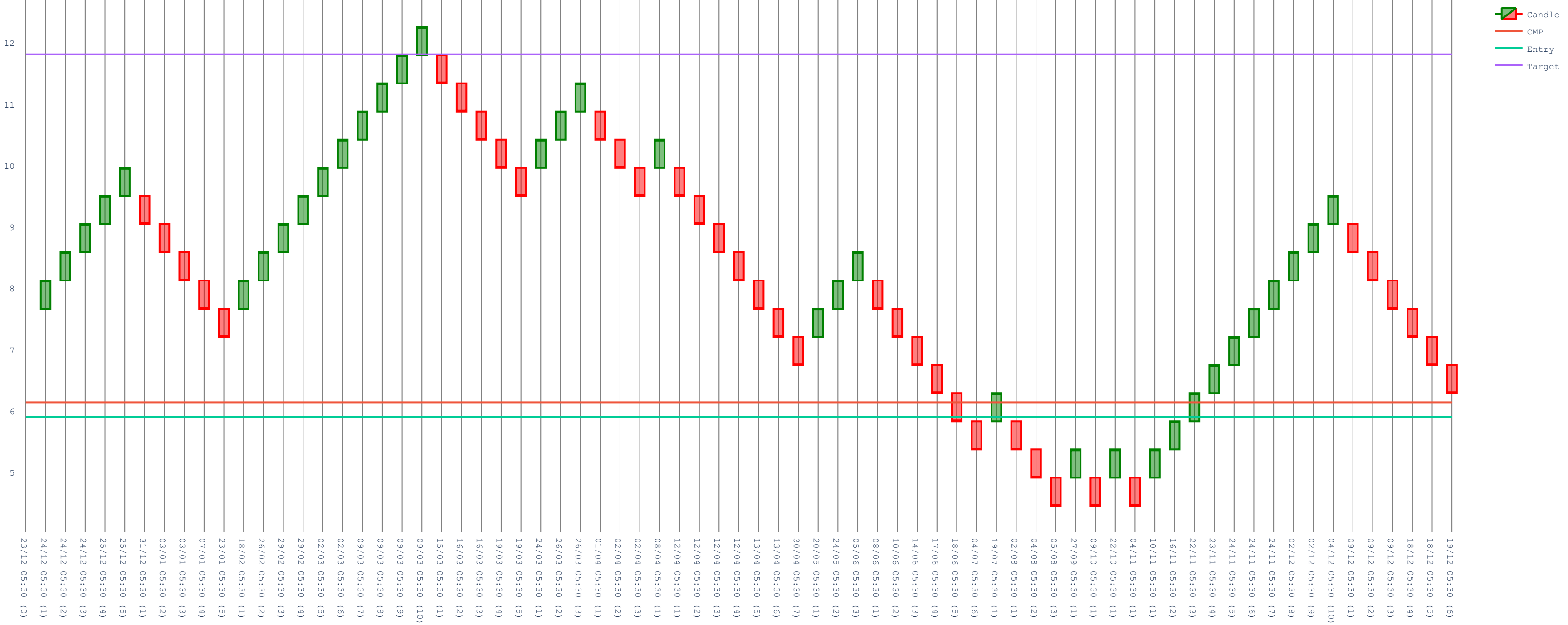
LUNCUSDT

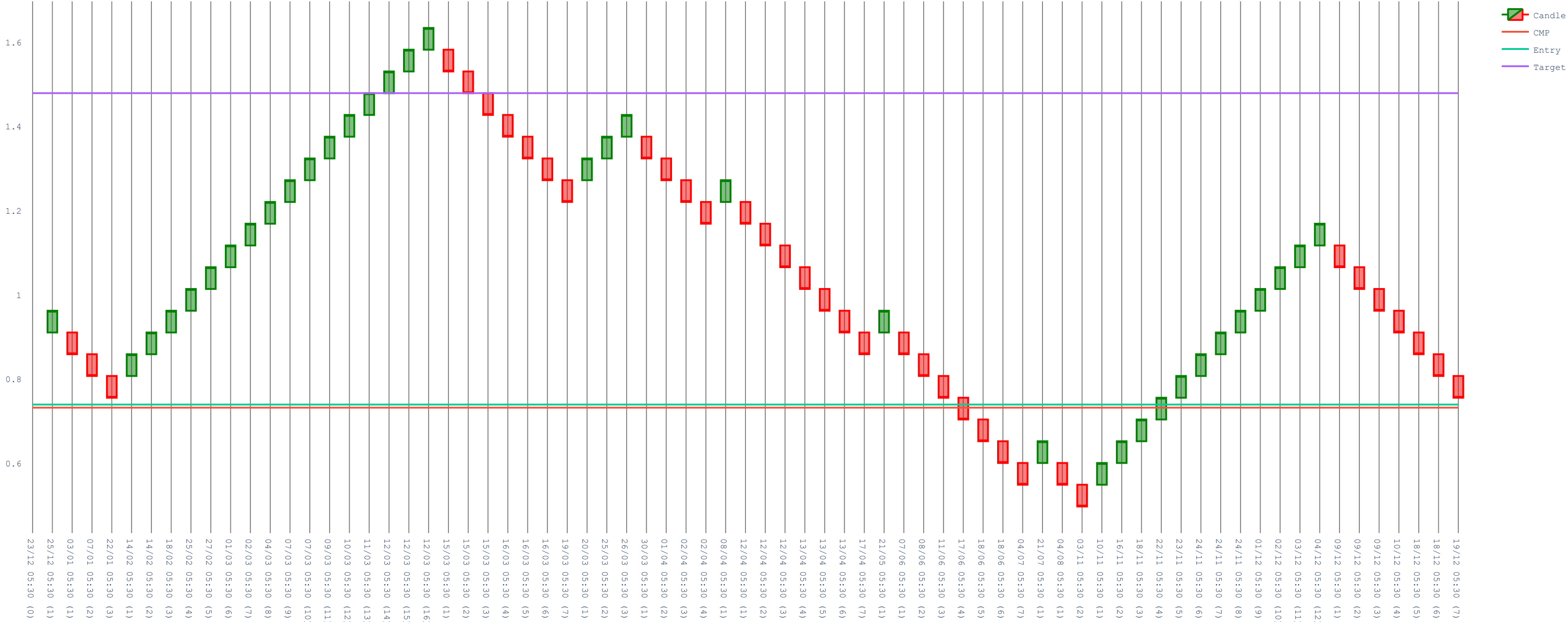


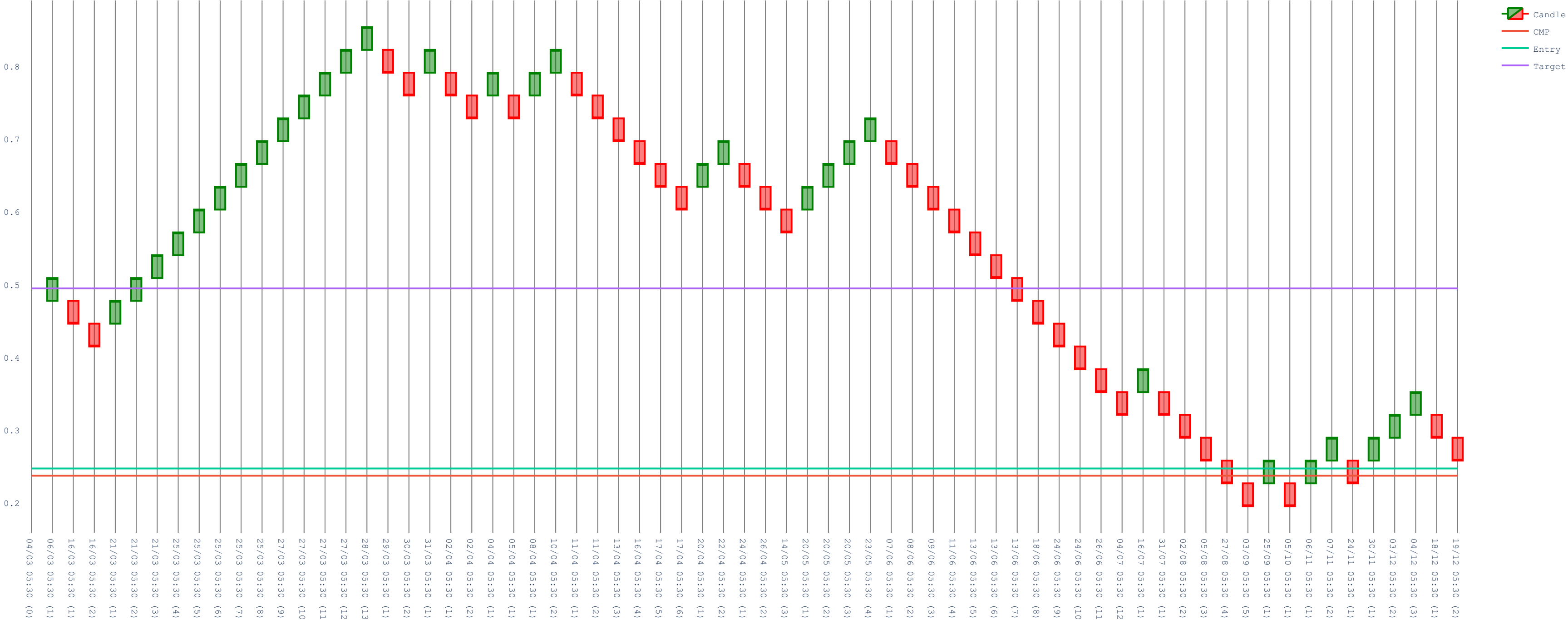




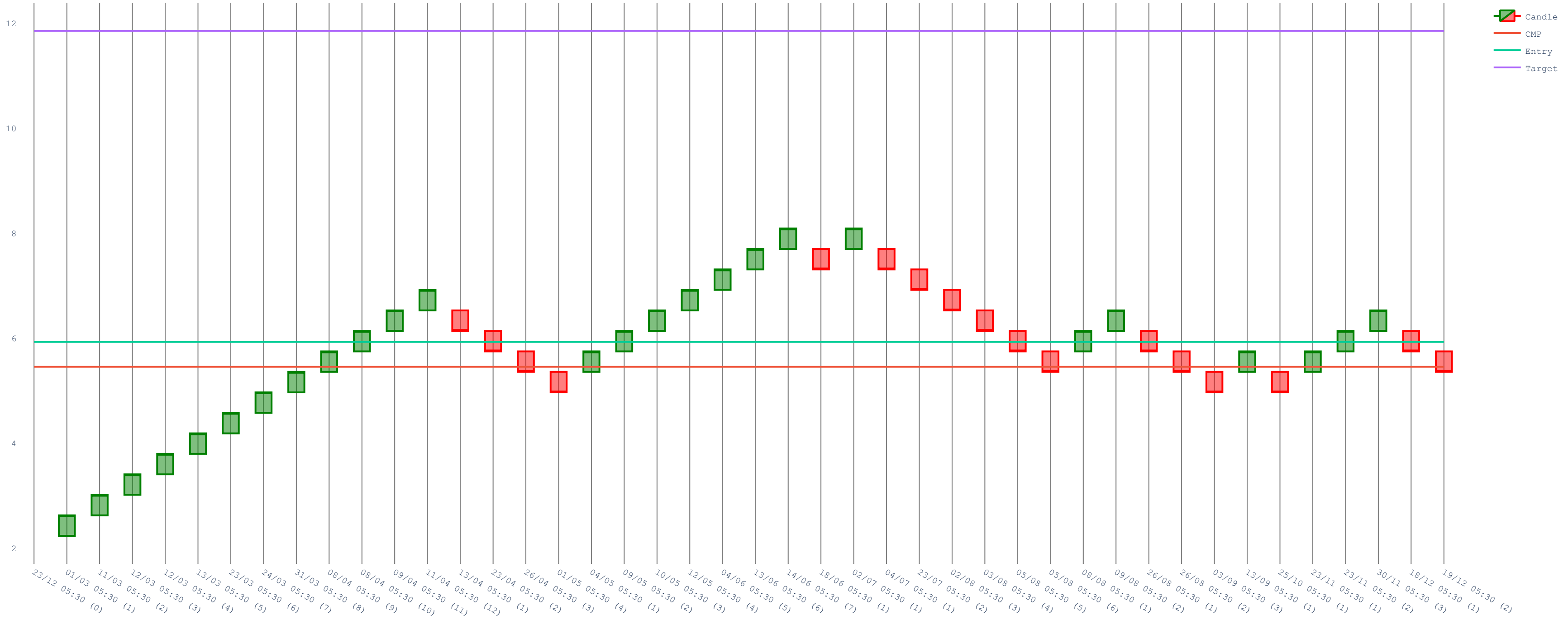


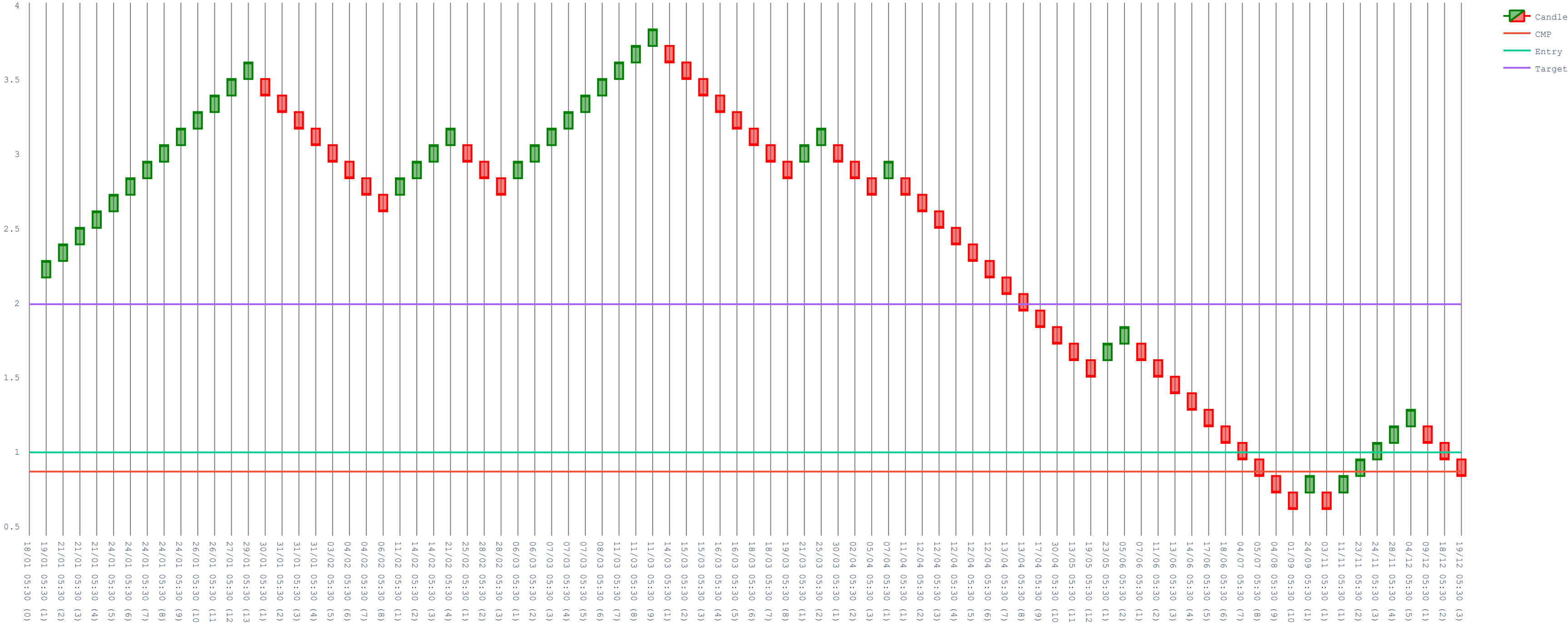


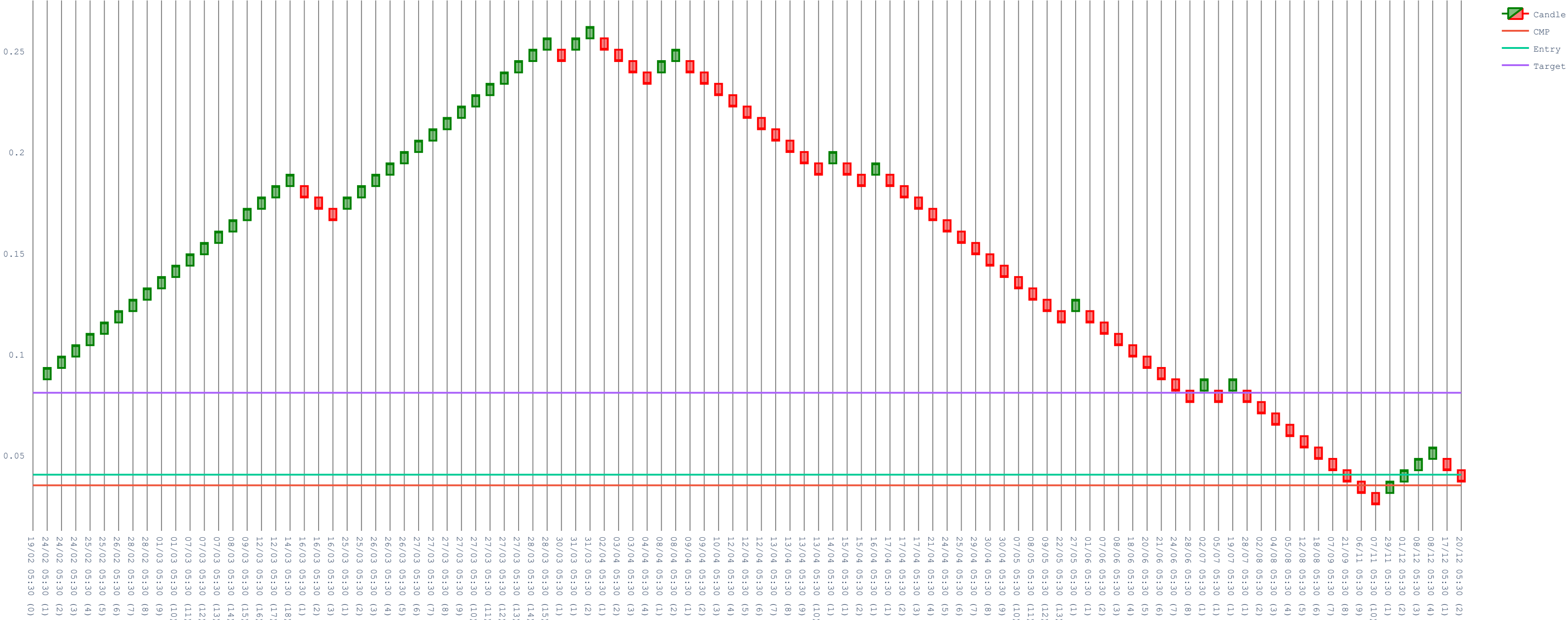


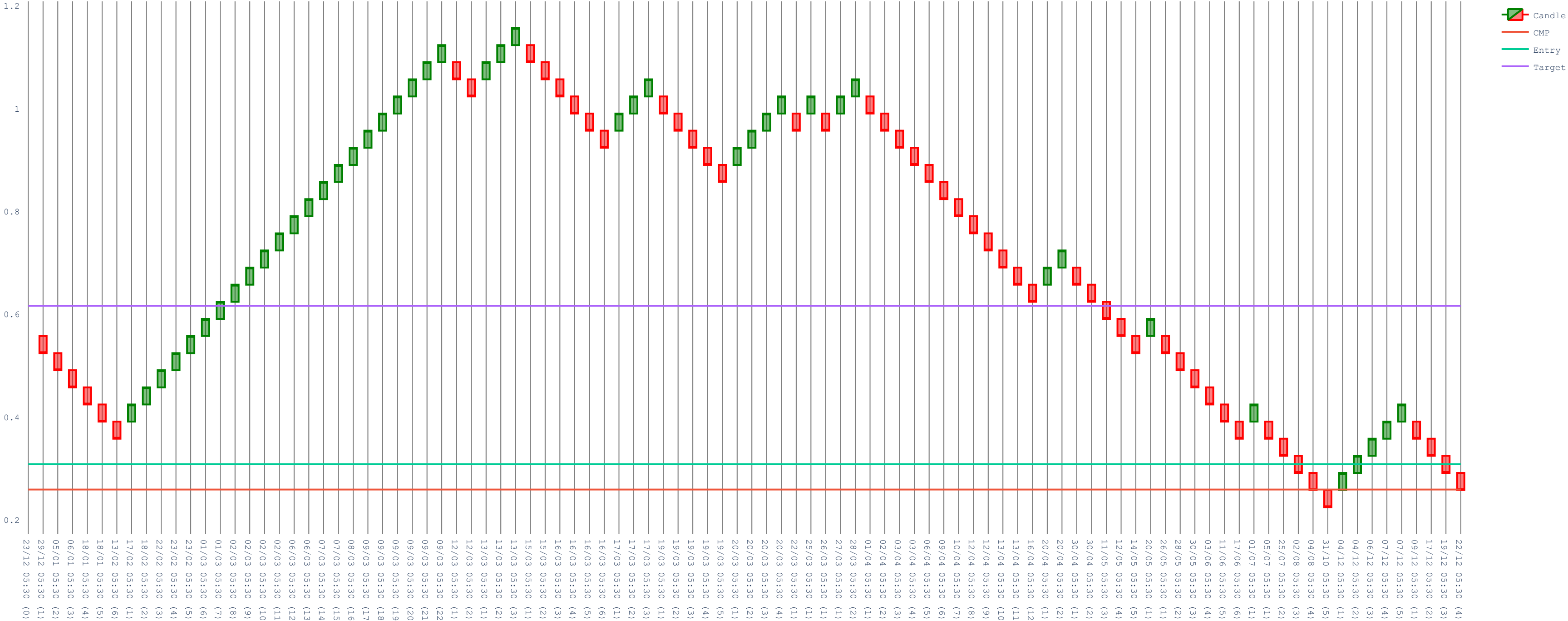


TONUSDT

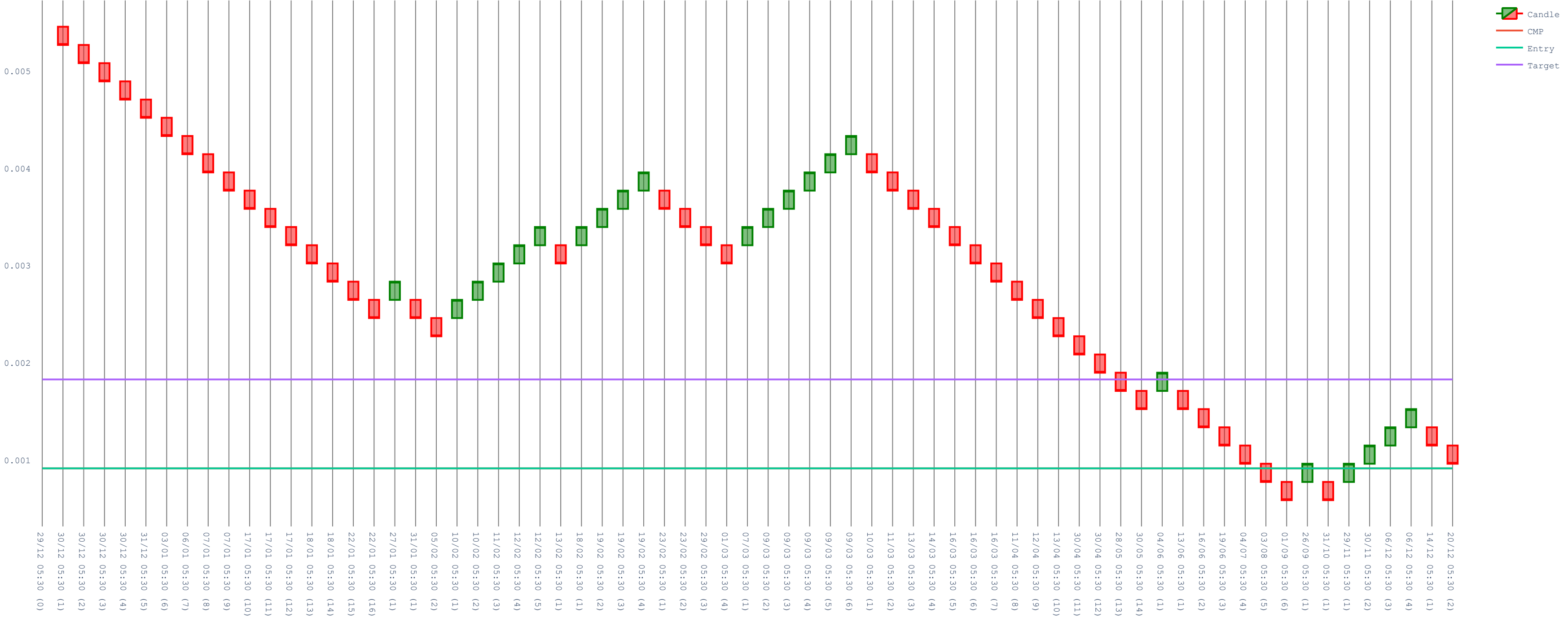




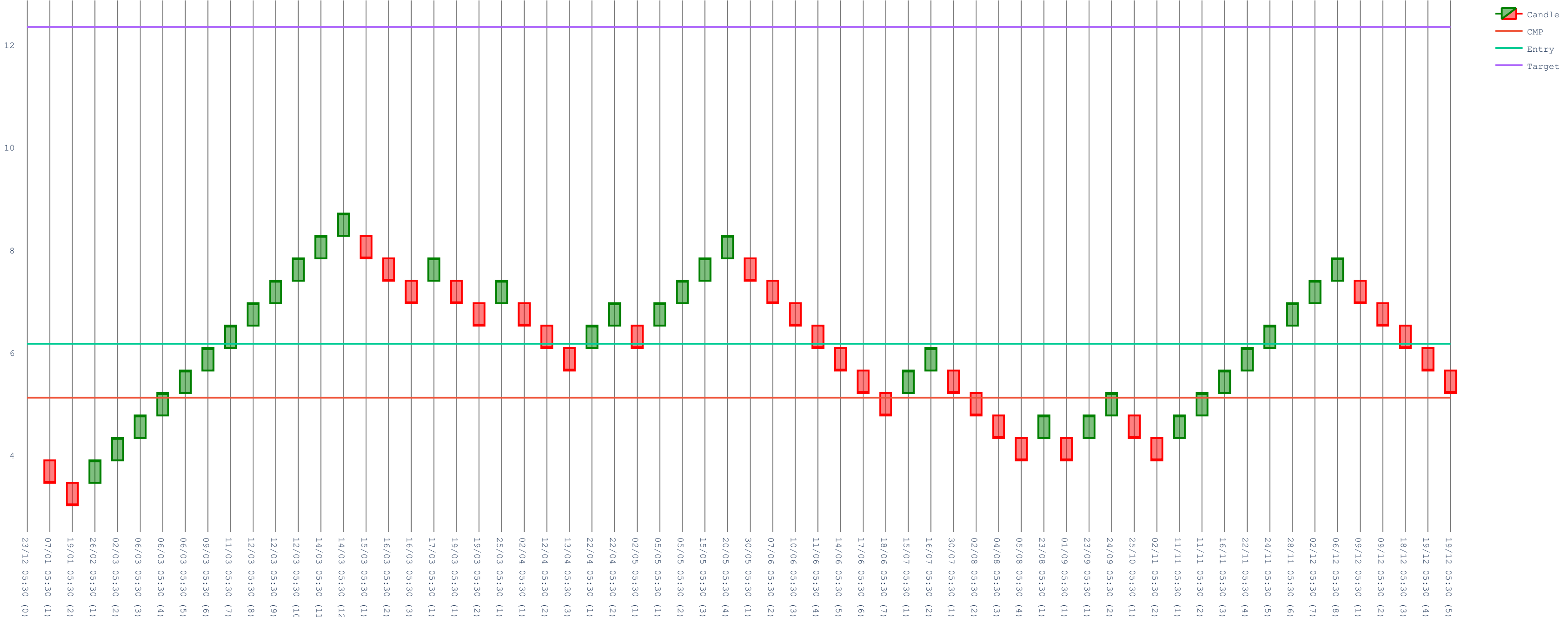




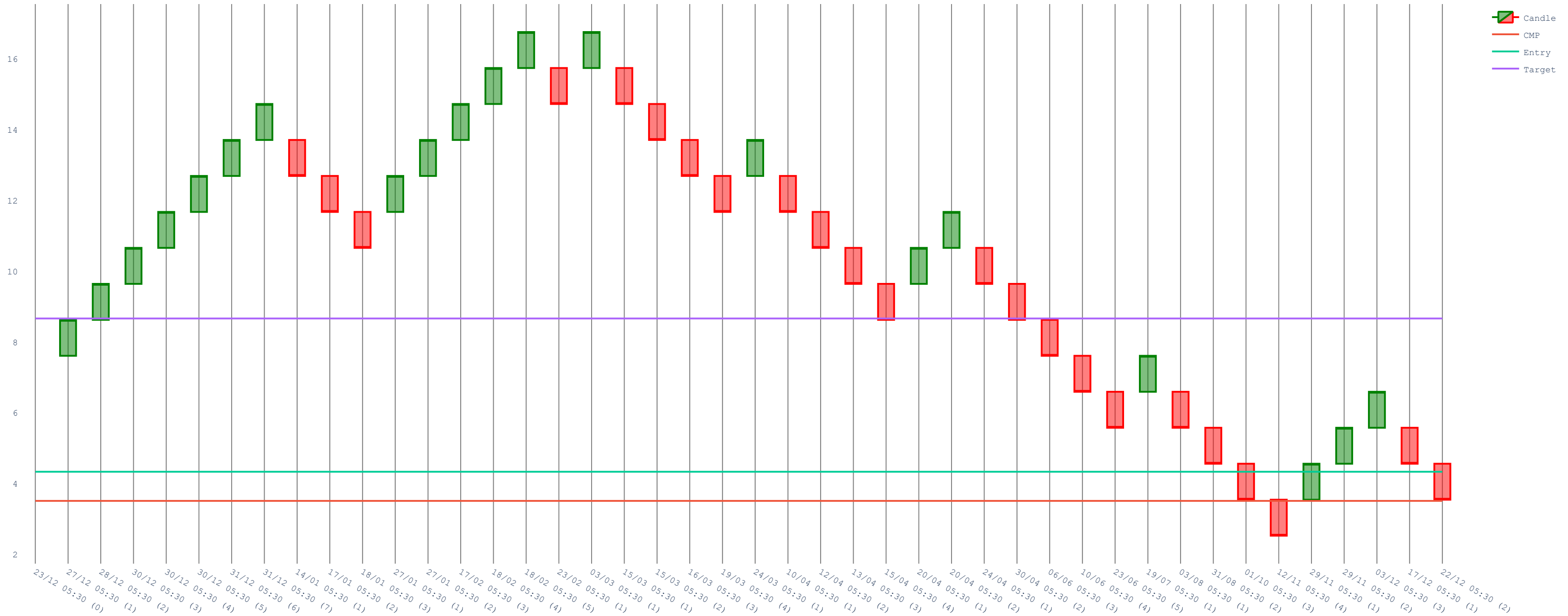
XNAUSD



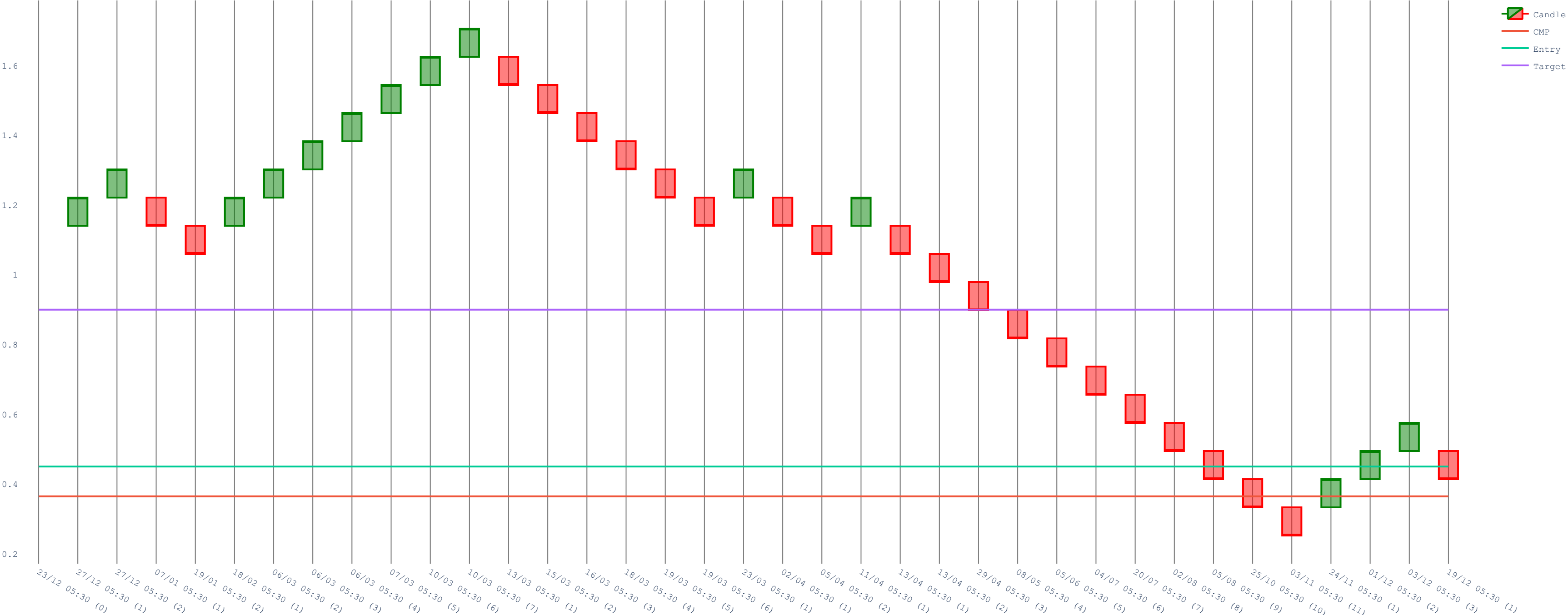




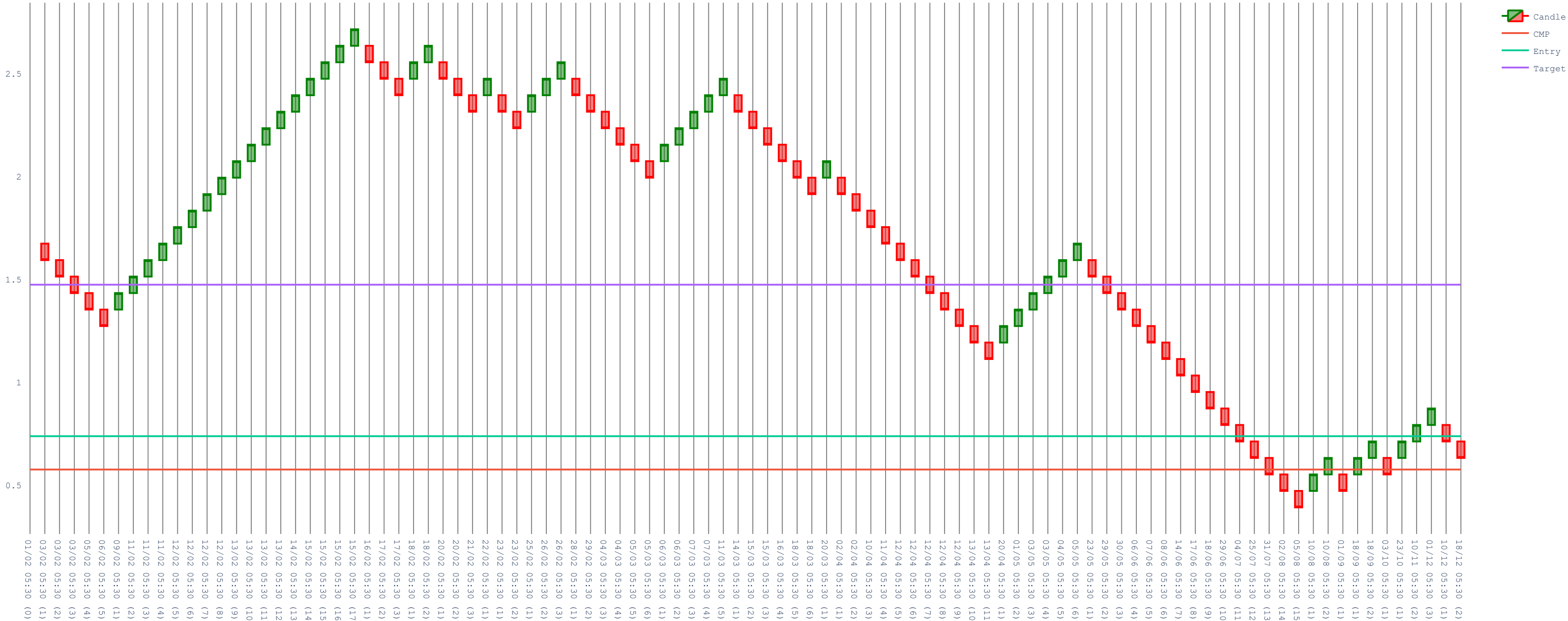
TRIASUSDT

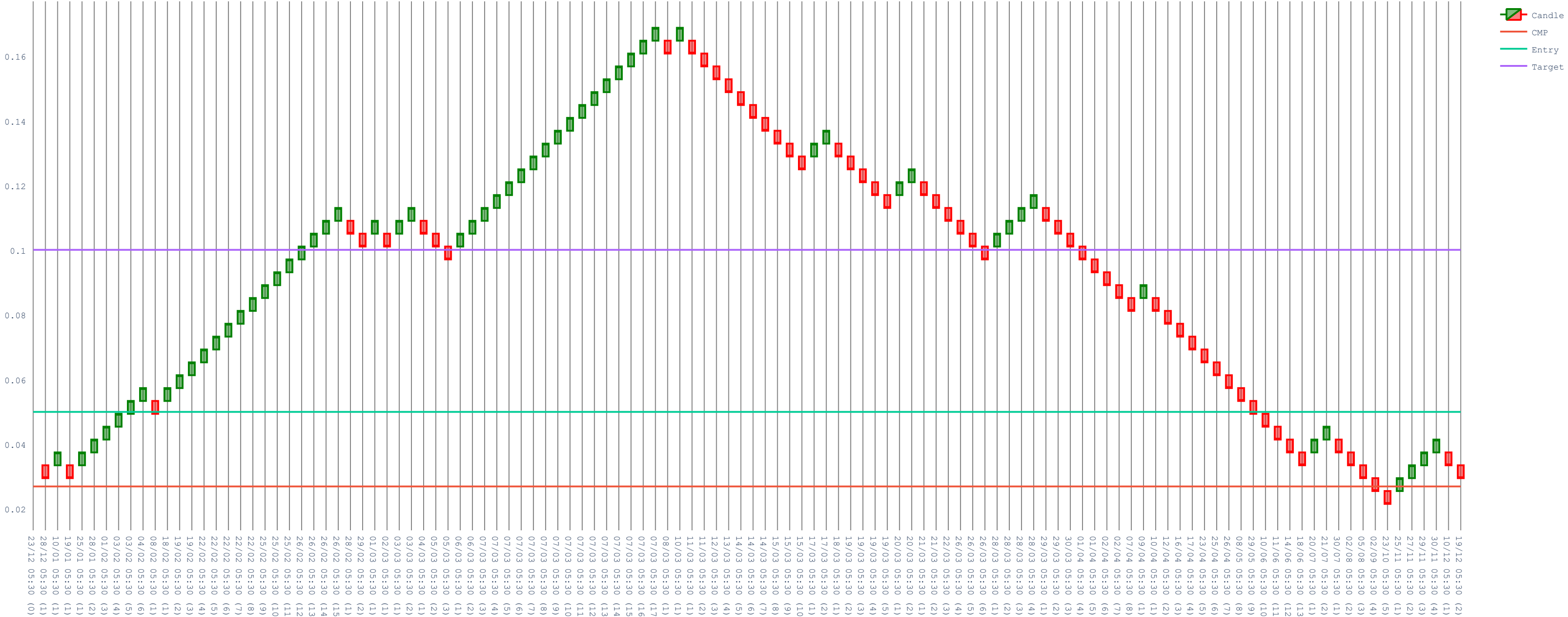


MNWUSD

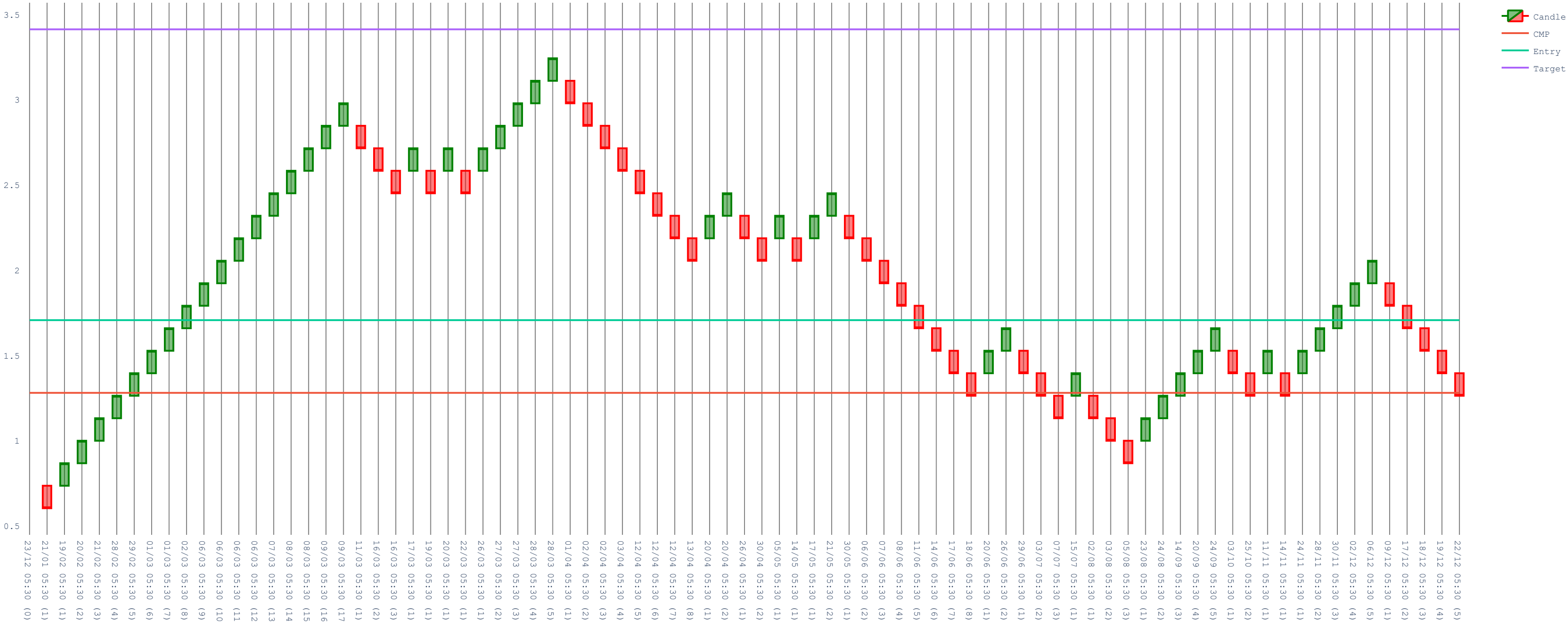


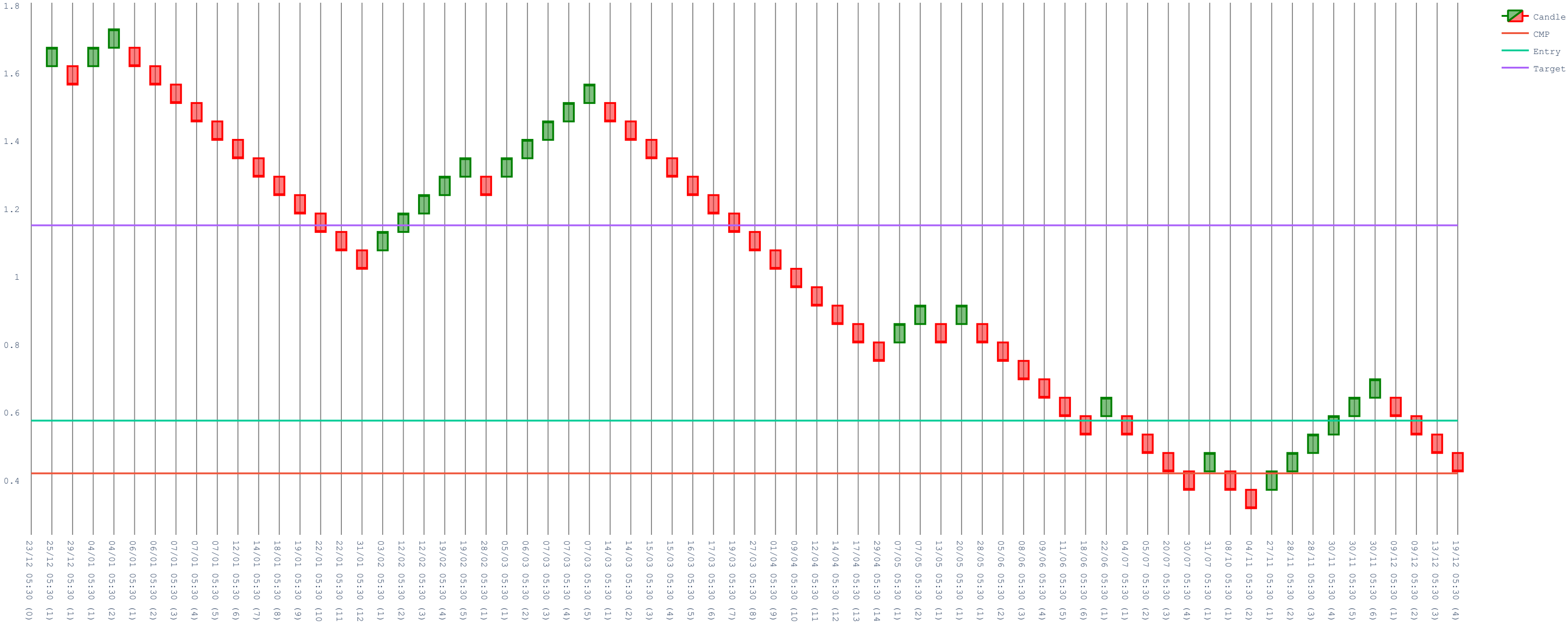
ZETAUSD



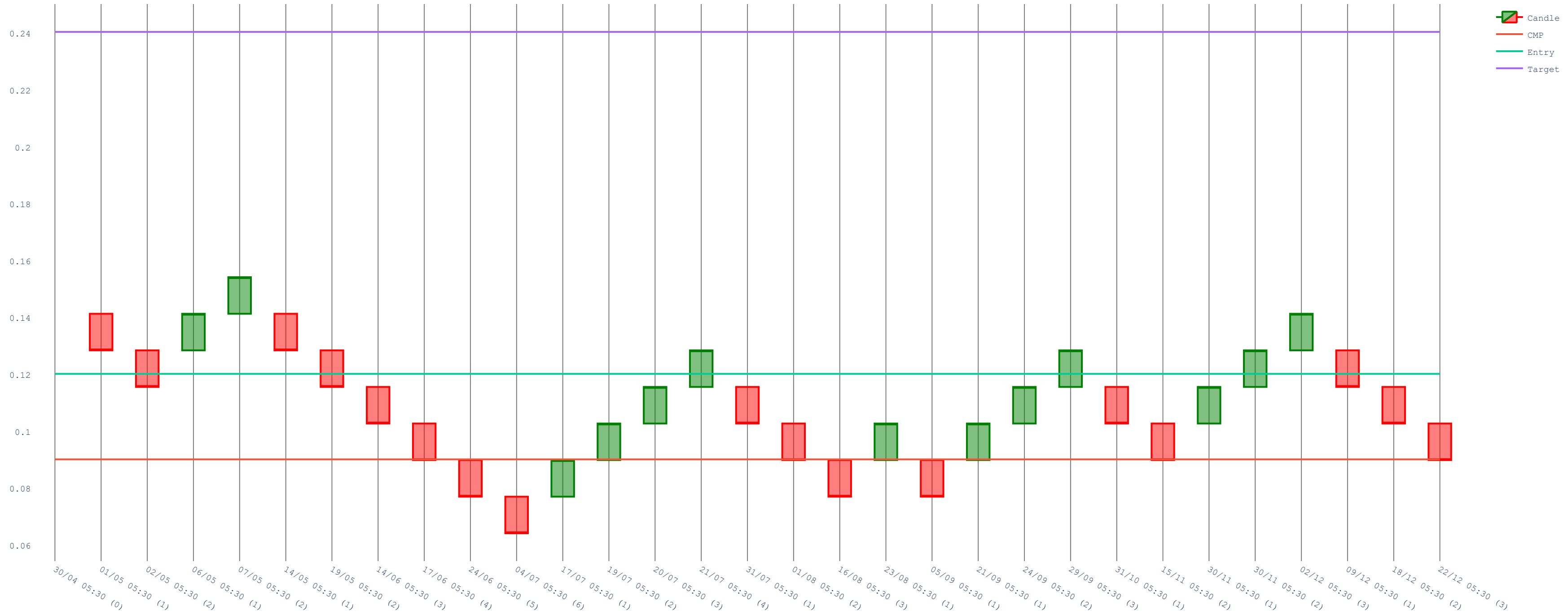


FETUSDT



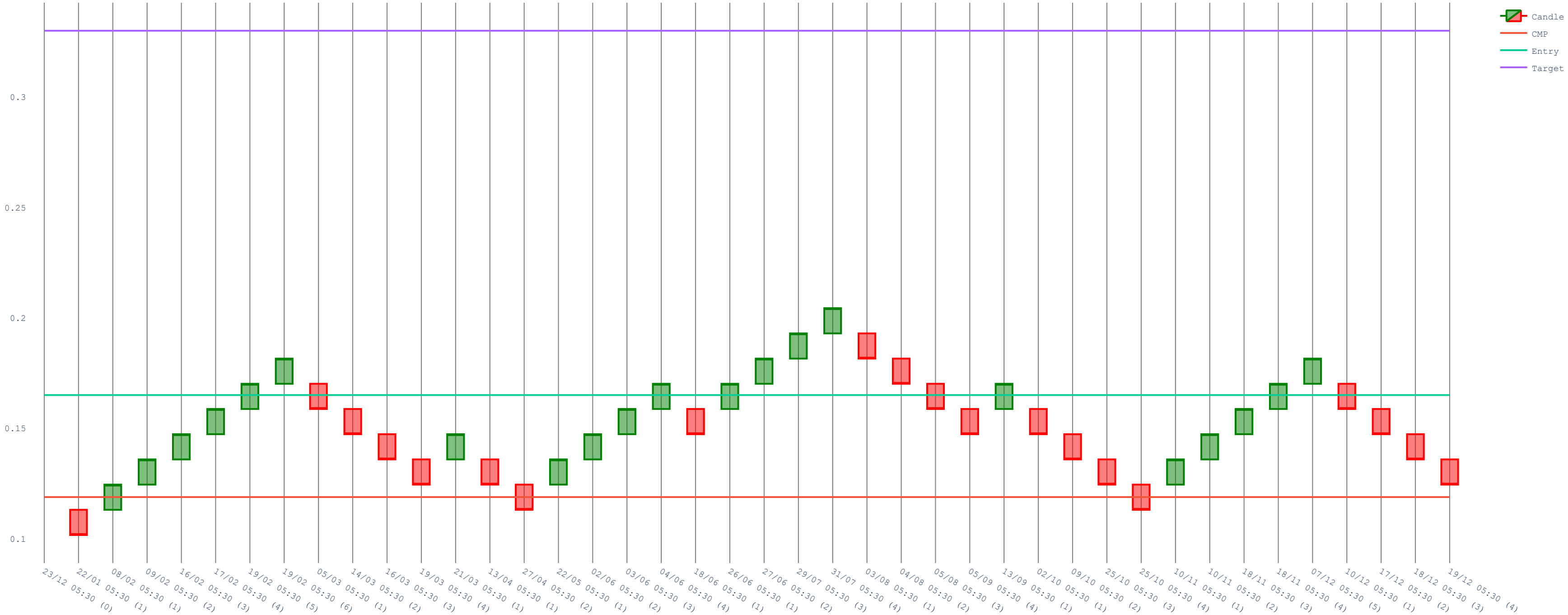


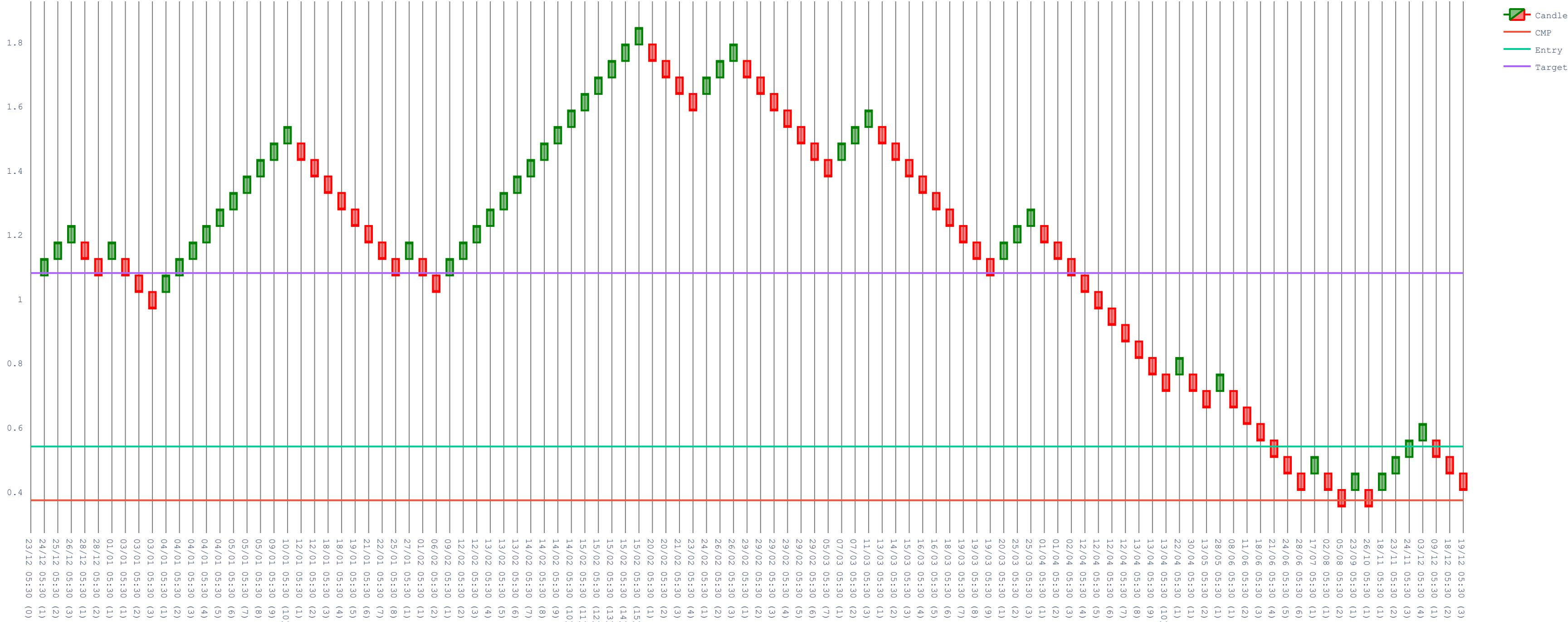
PROPSUSD

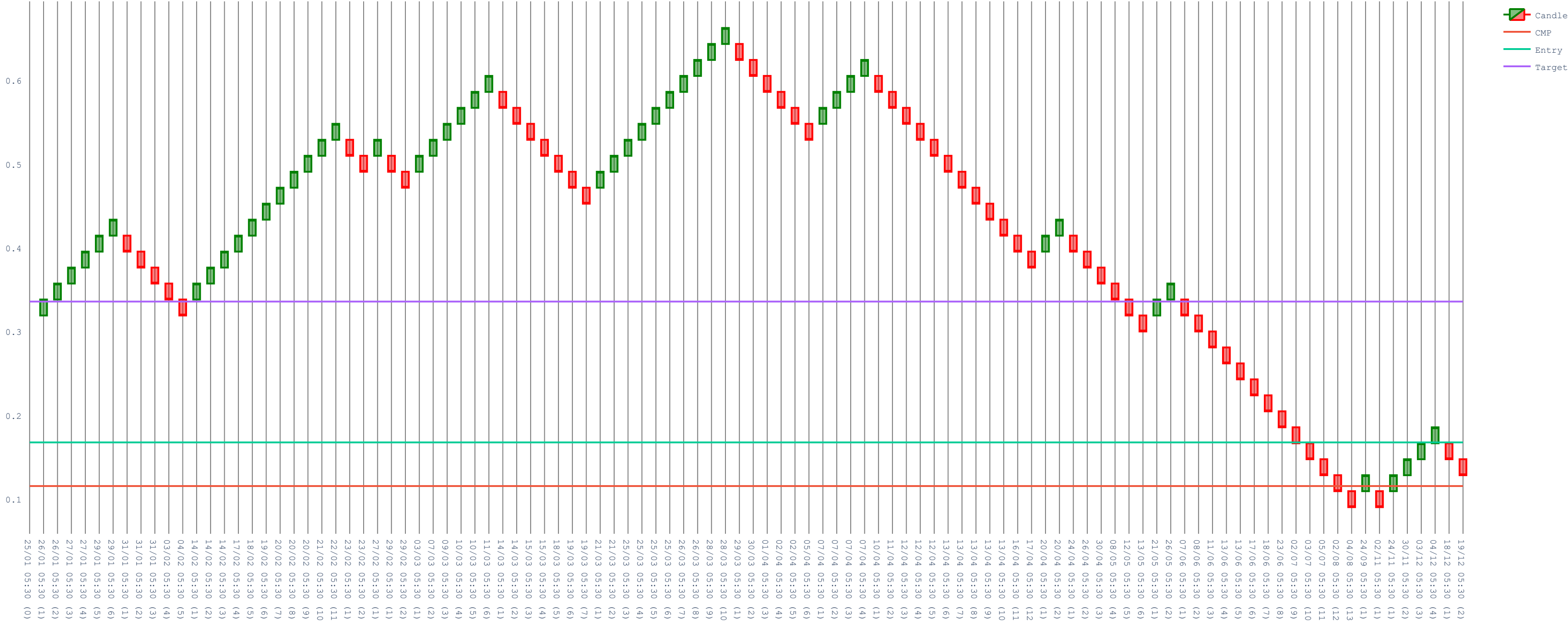




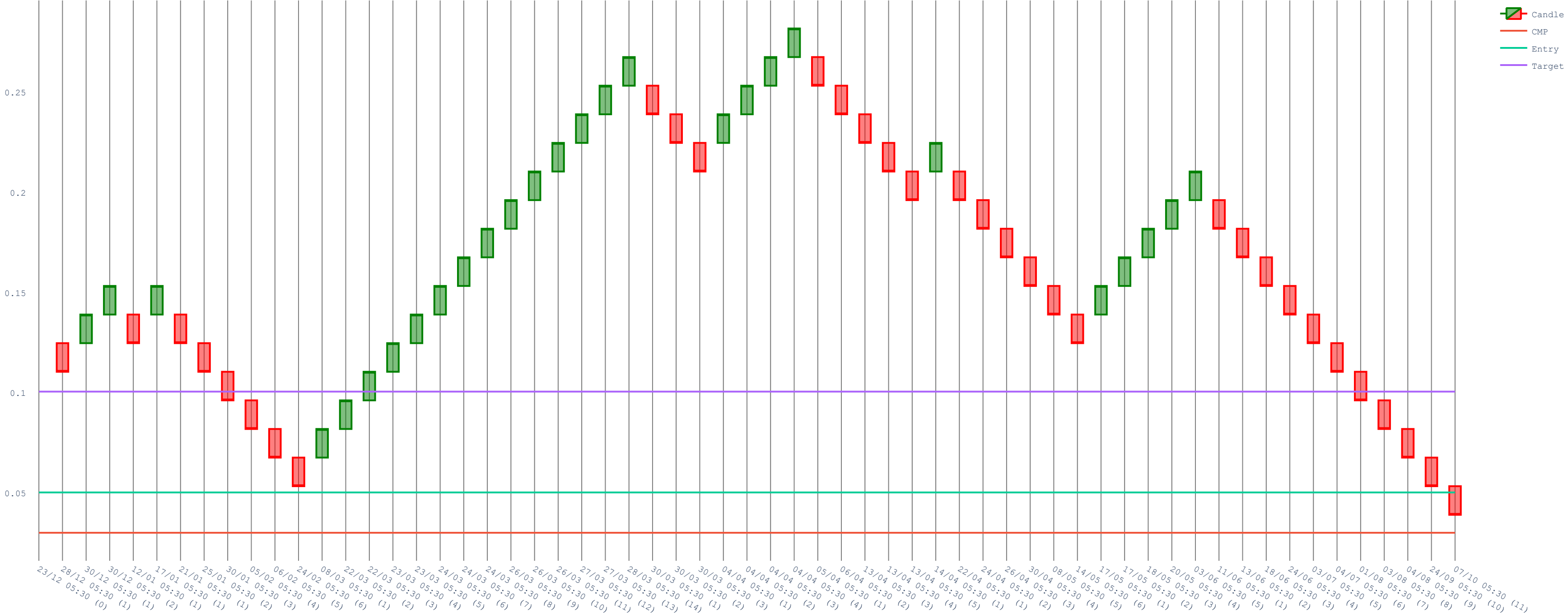
KASUSDT



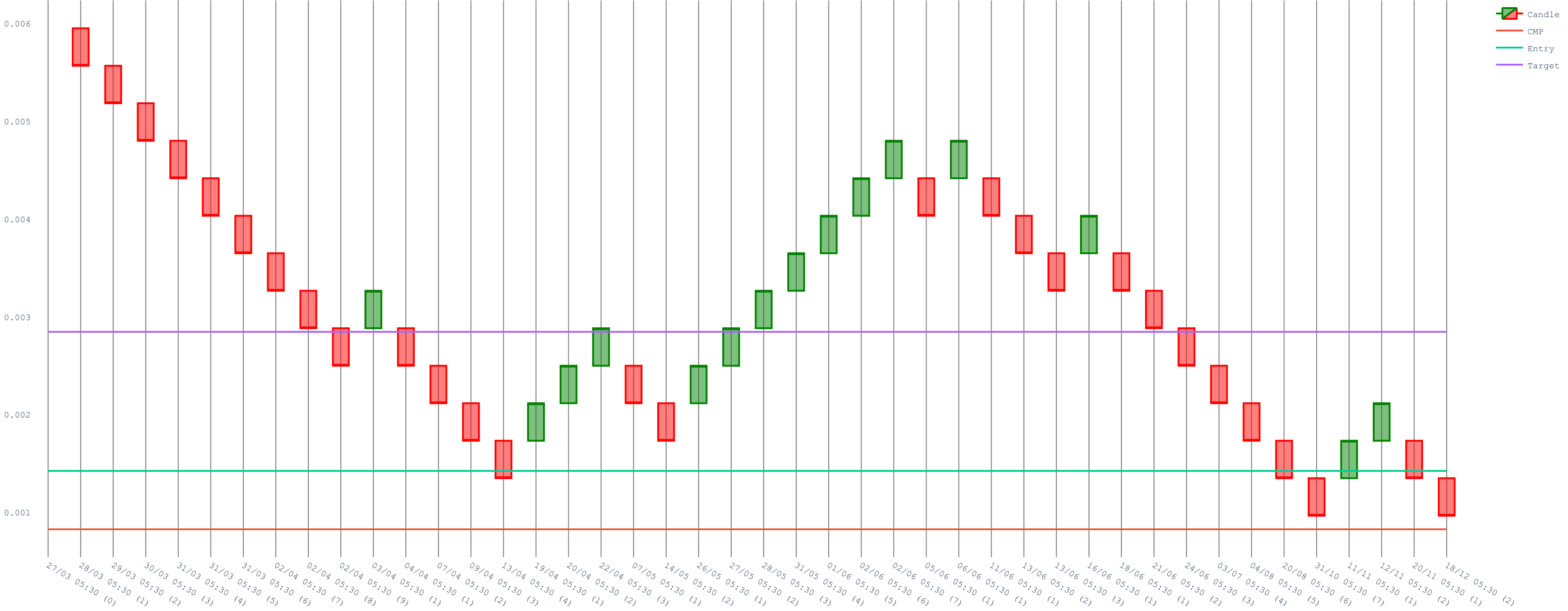




STBUUSD



DUKOUSD



VAIUSDT

