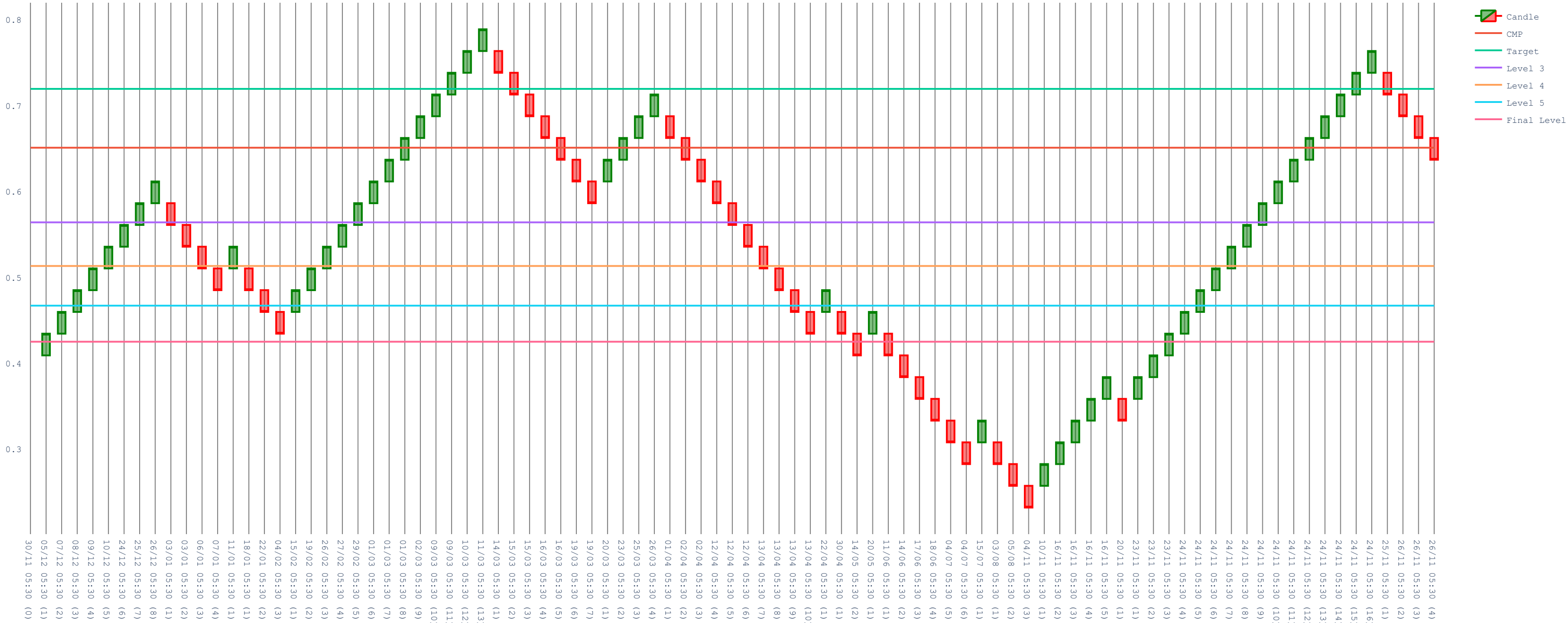
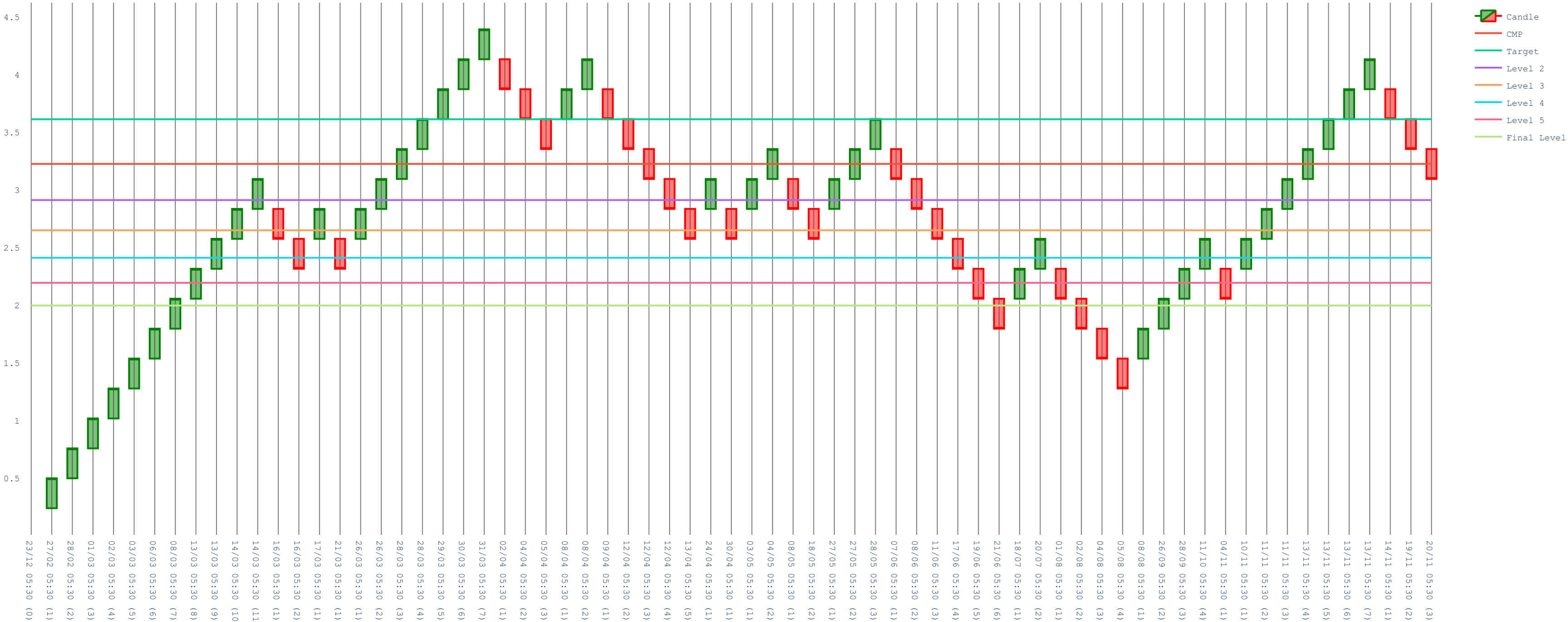
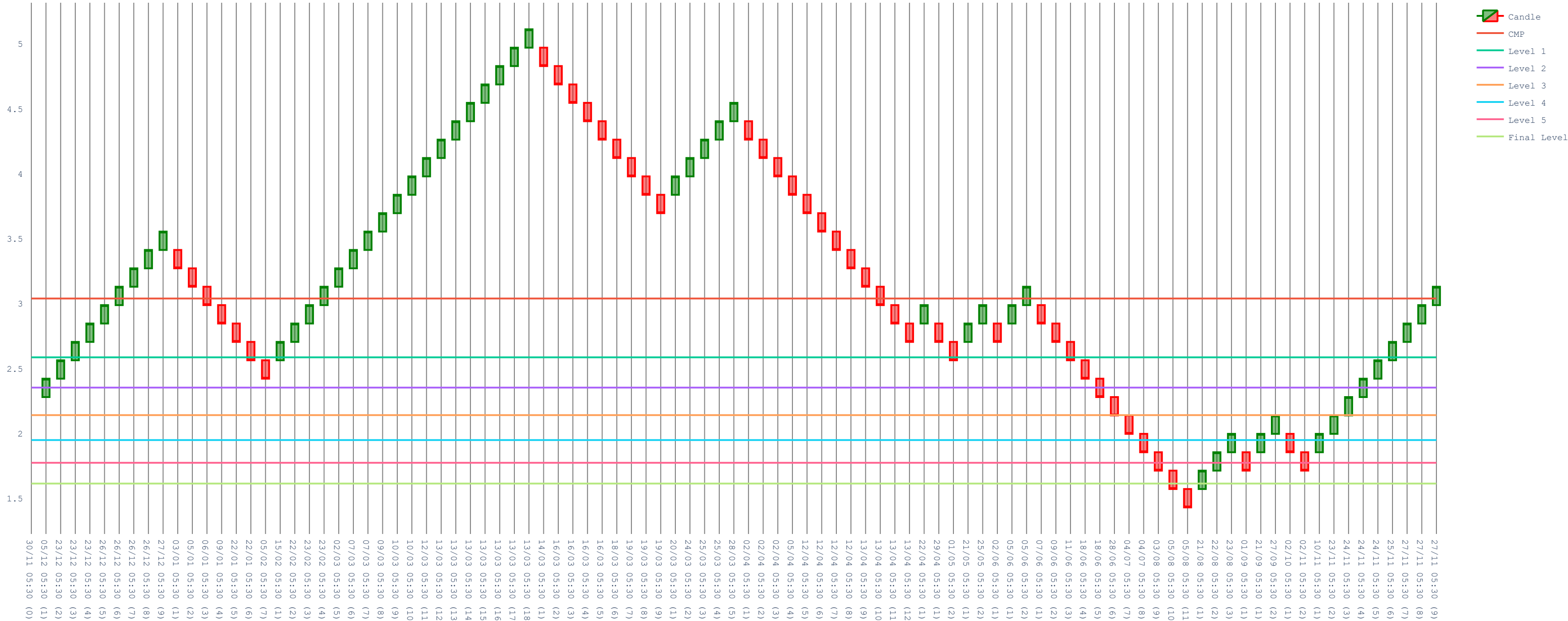


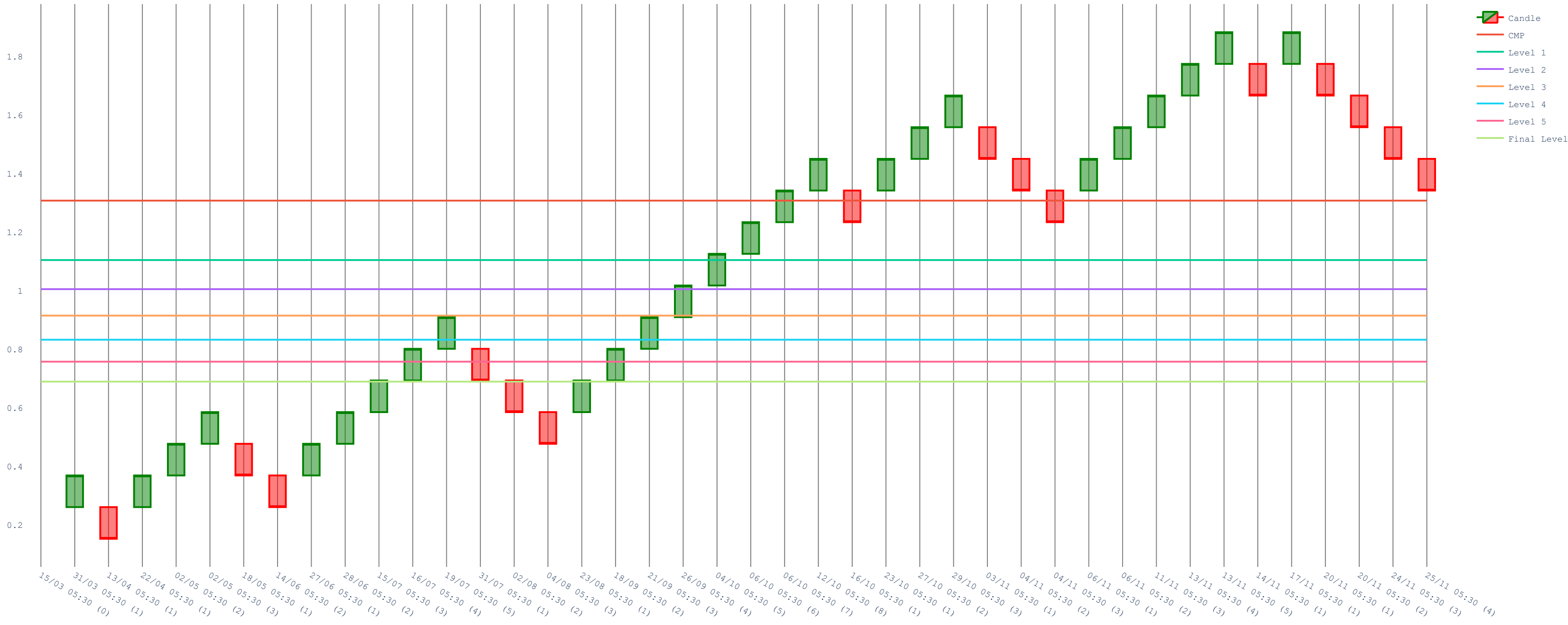
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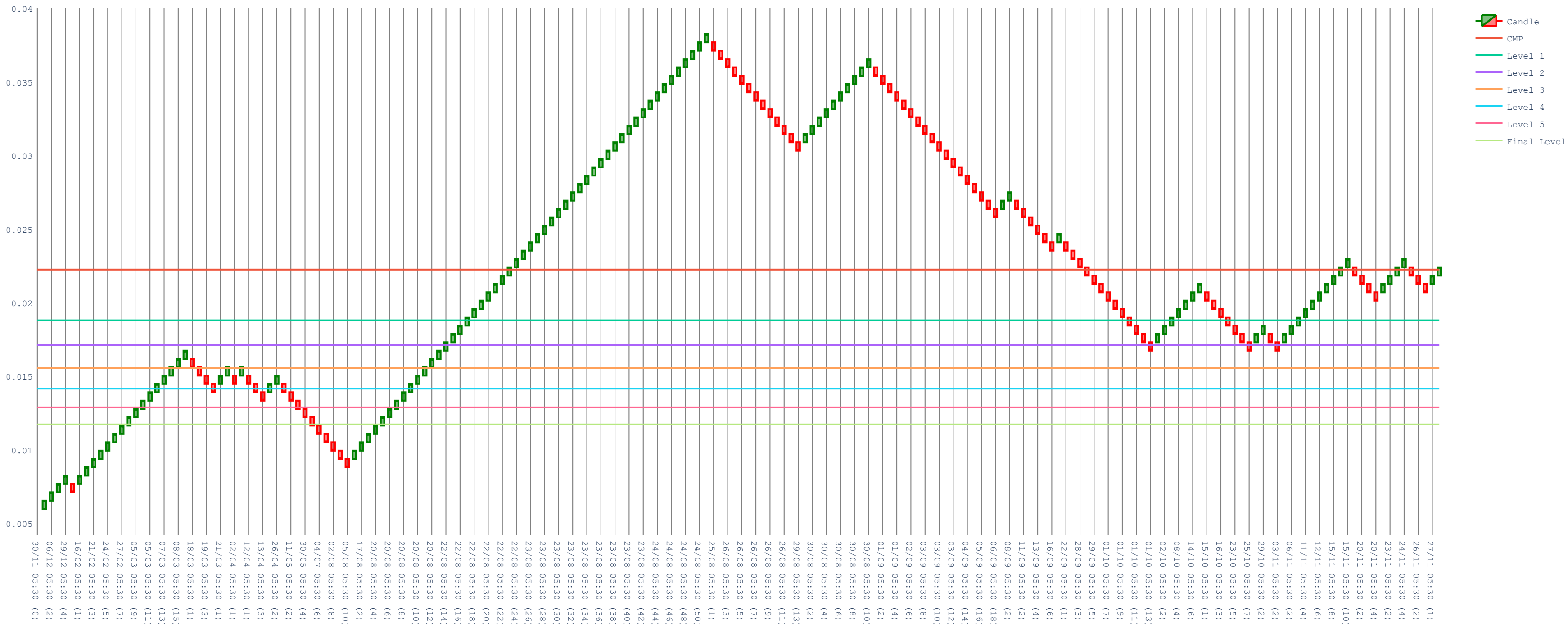




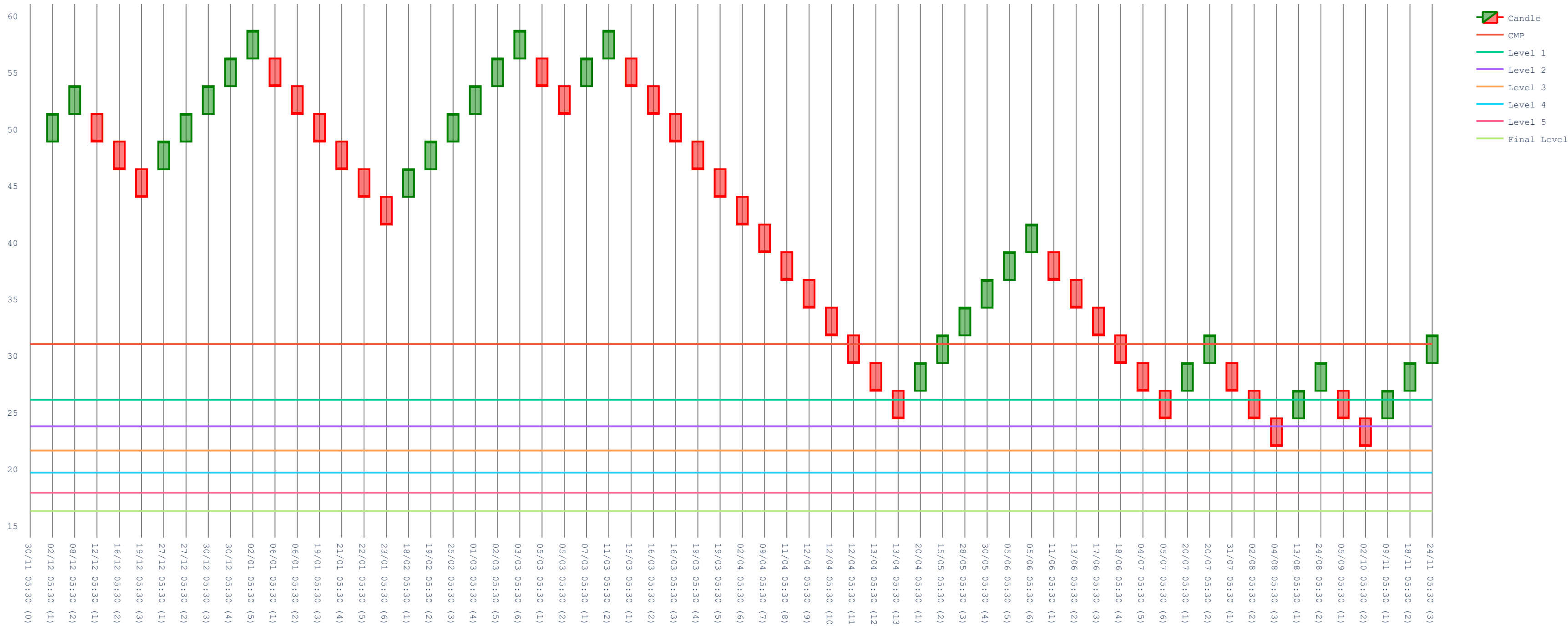
POPCATUSDT



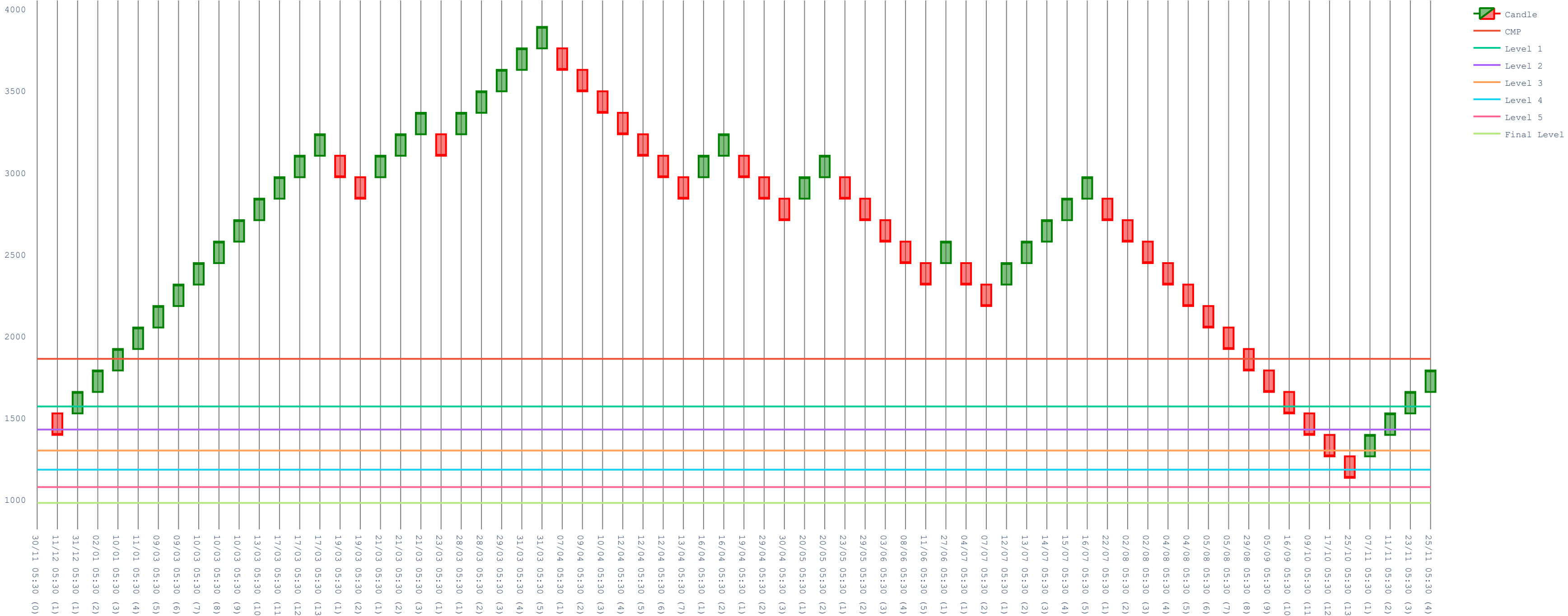
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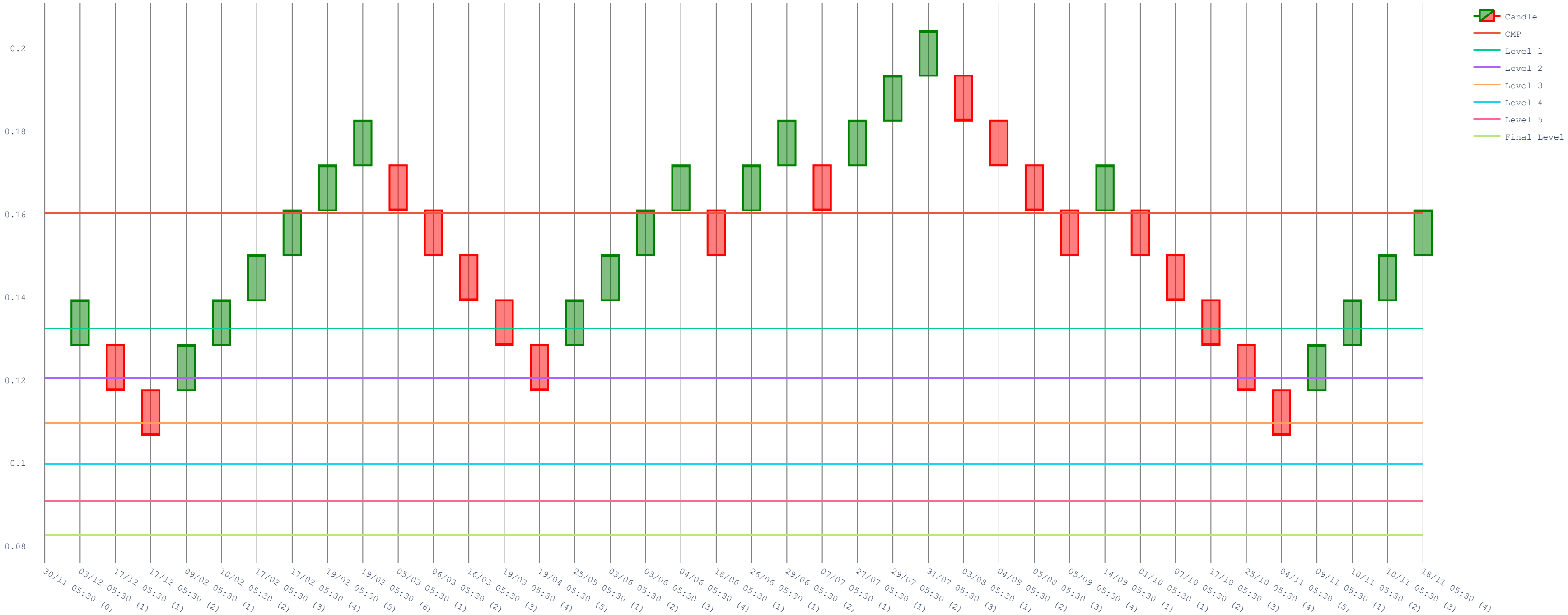


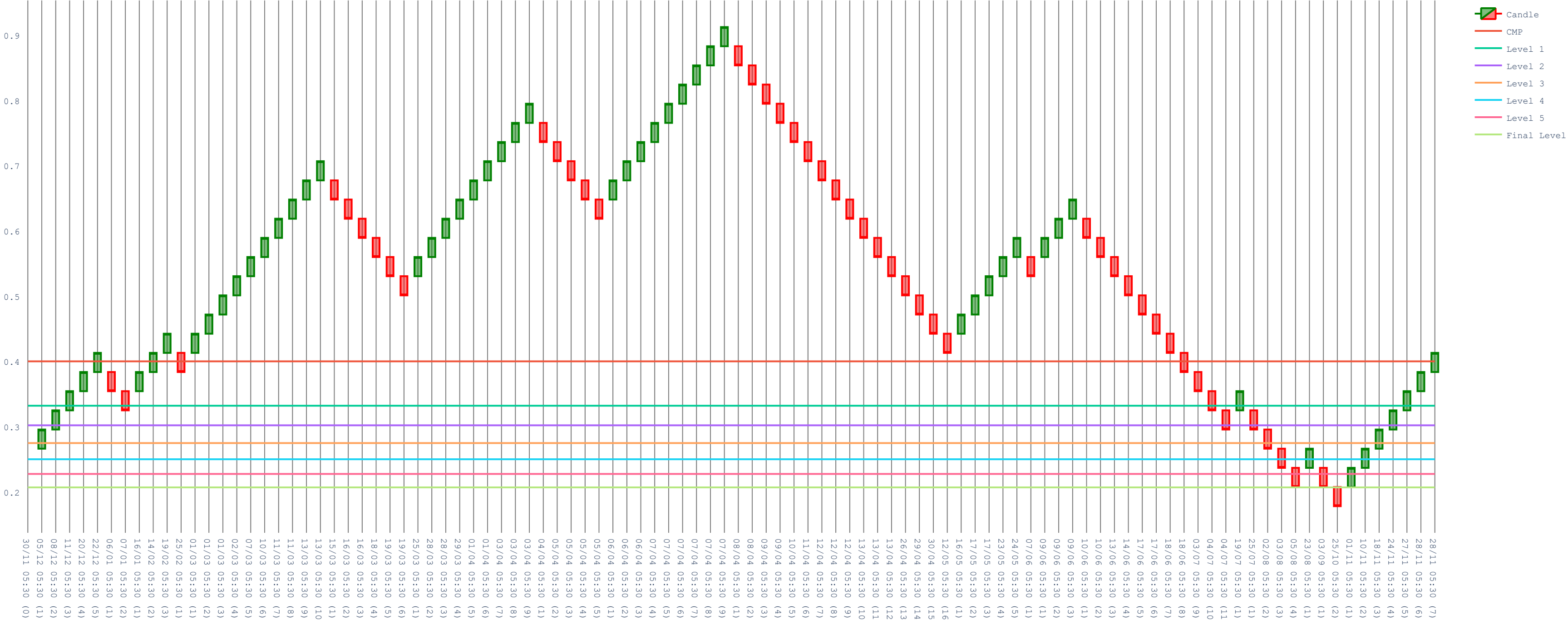
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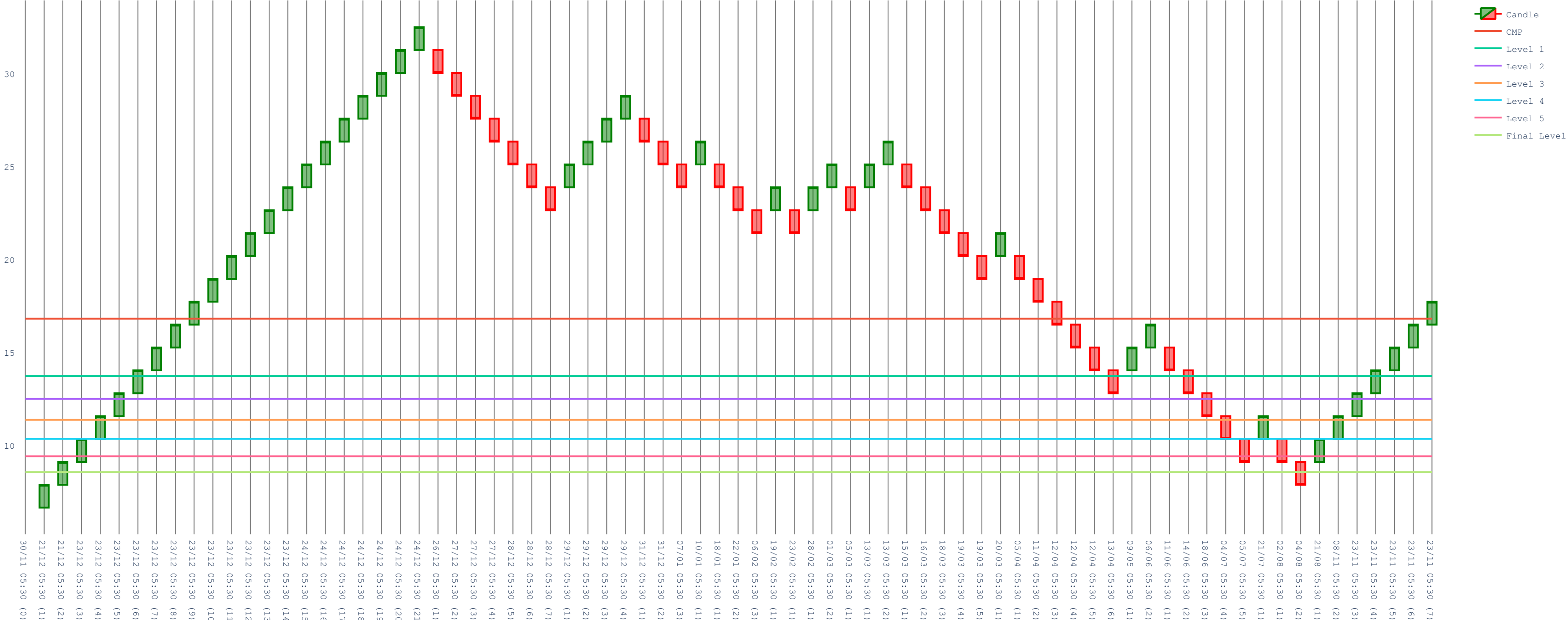


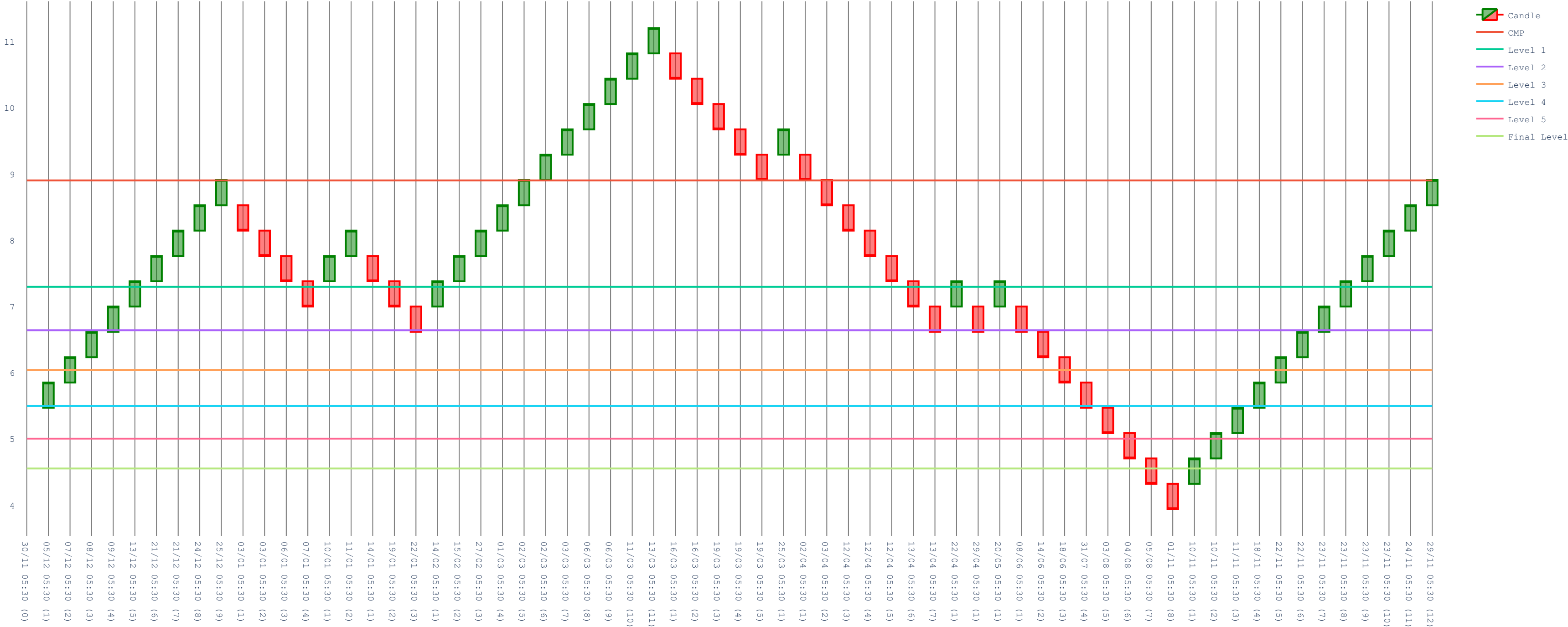


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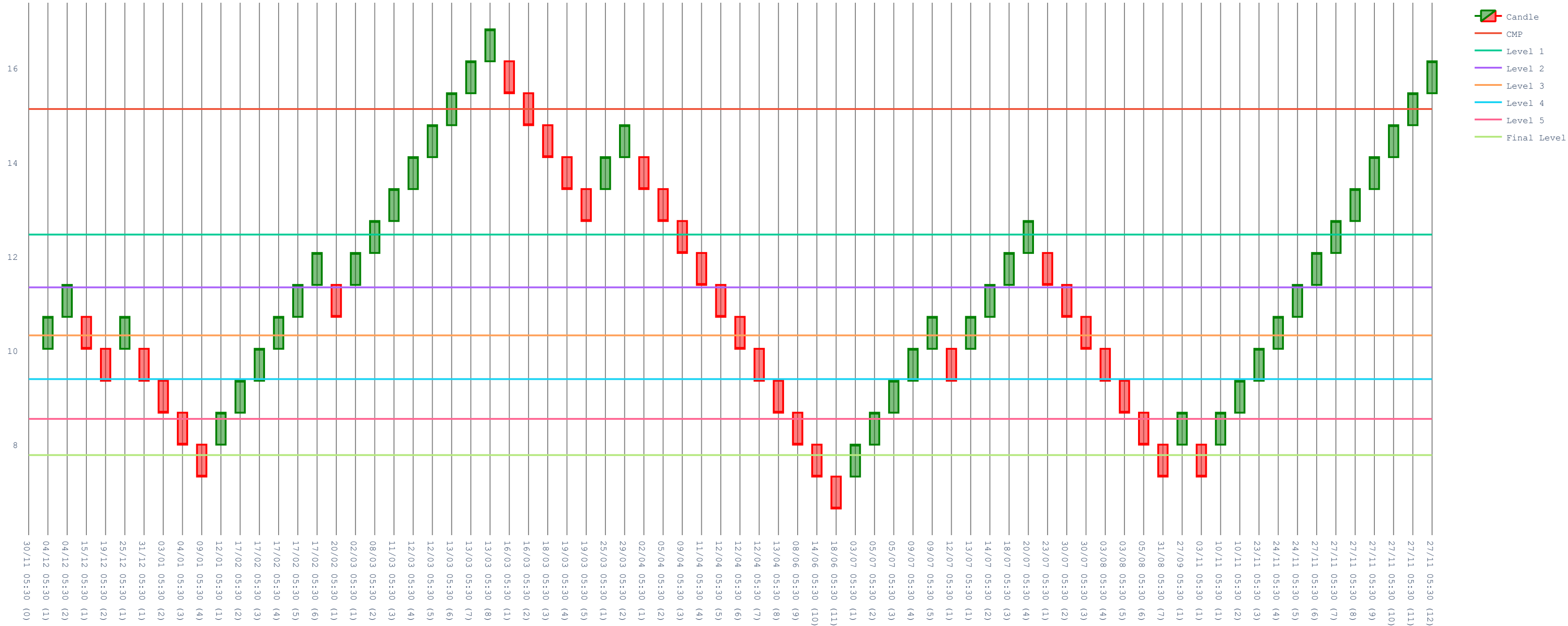


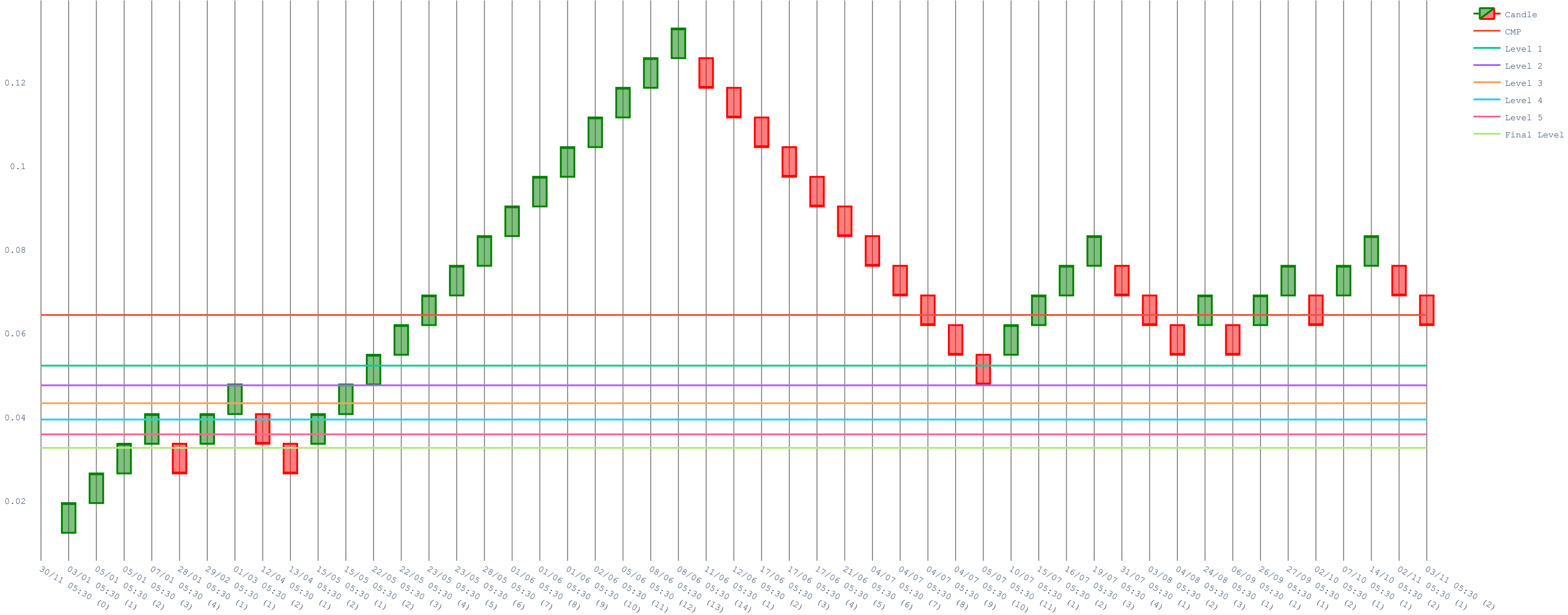




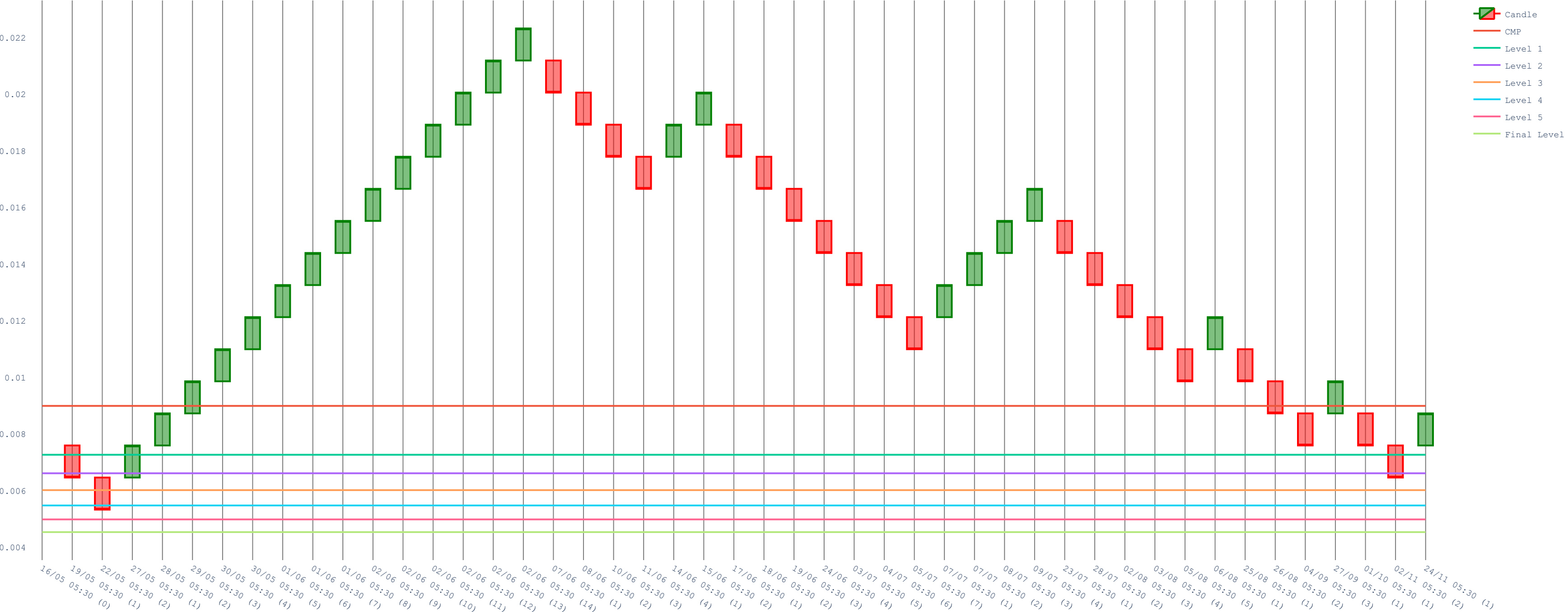


ZENUSDT

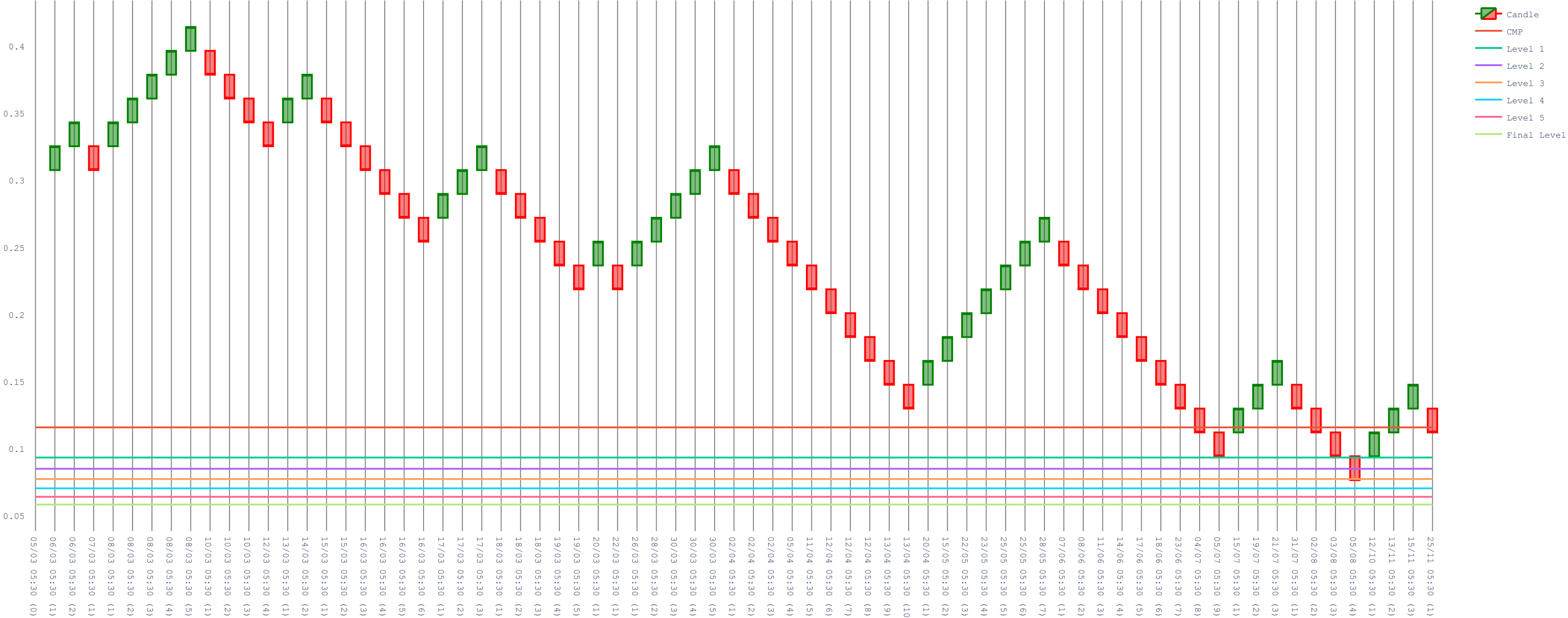




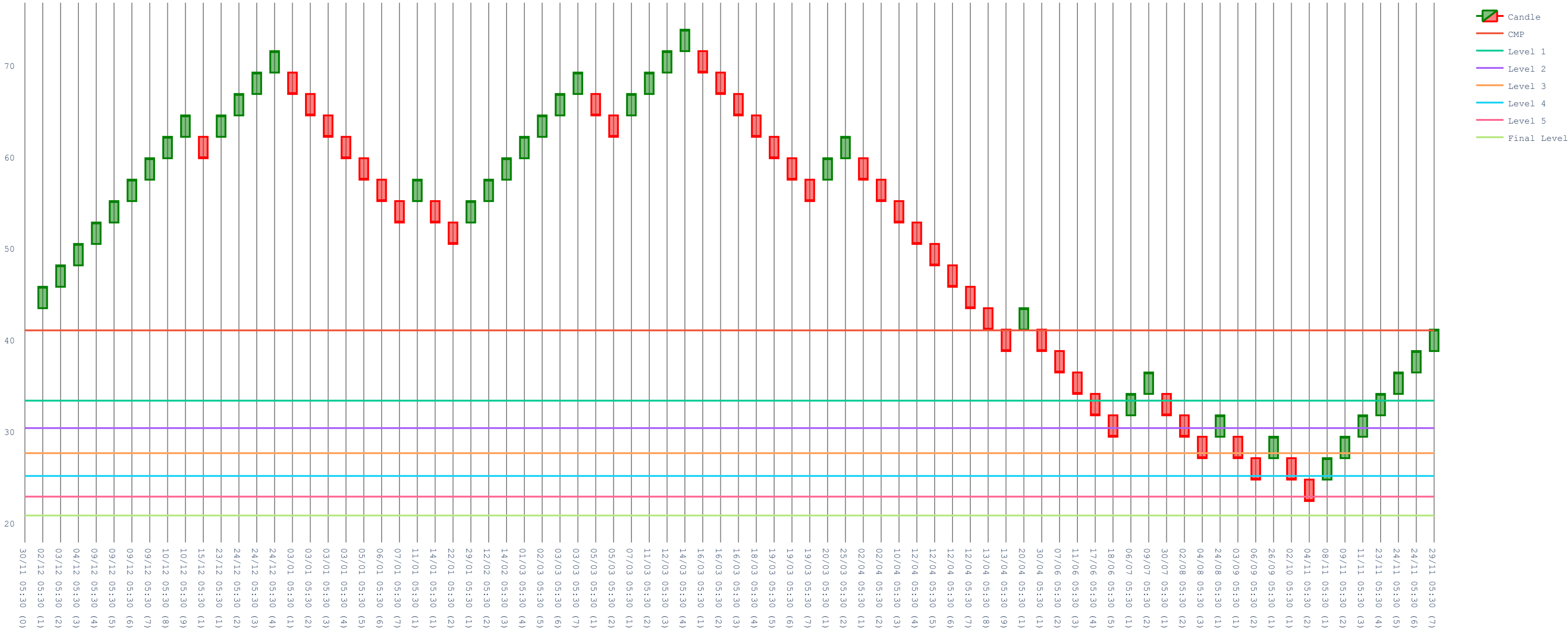
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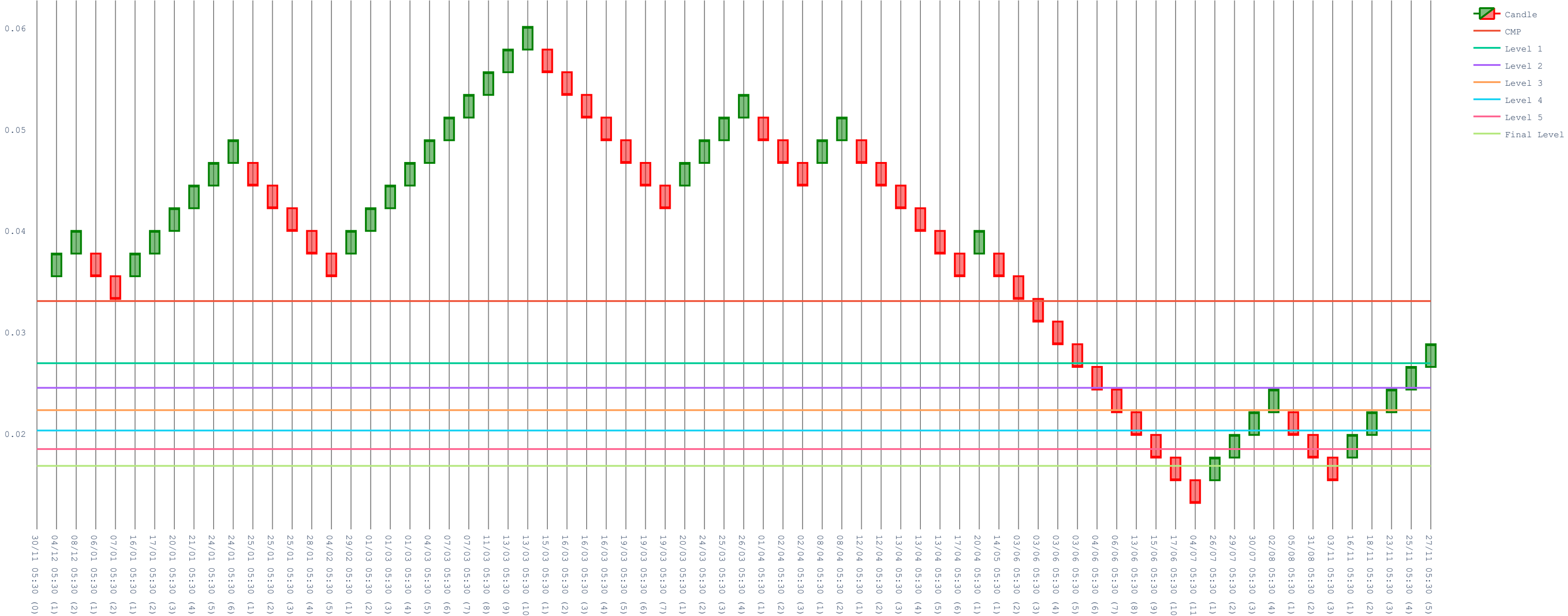
MYROUSD



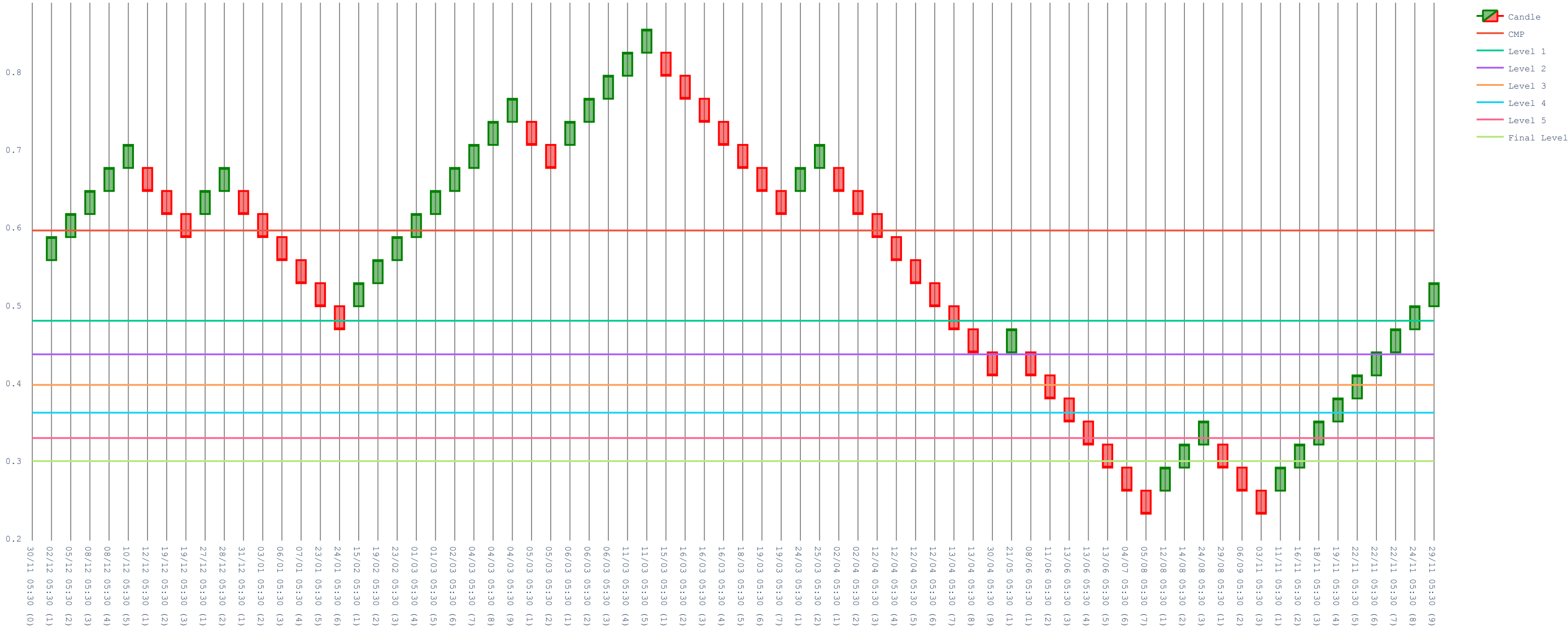




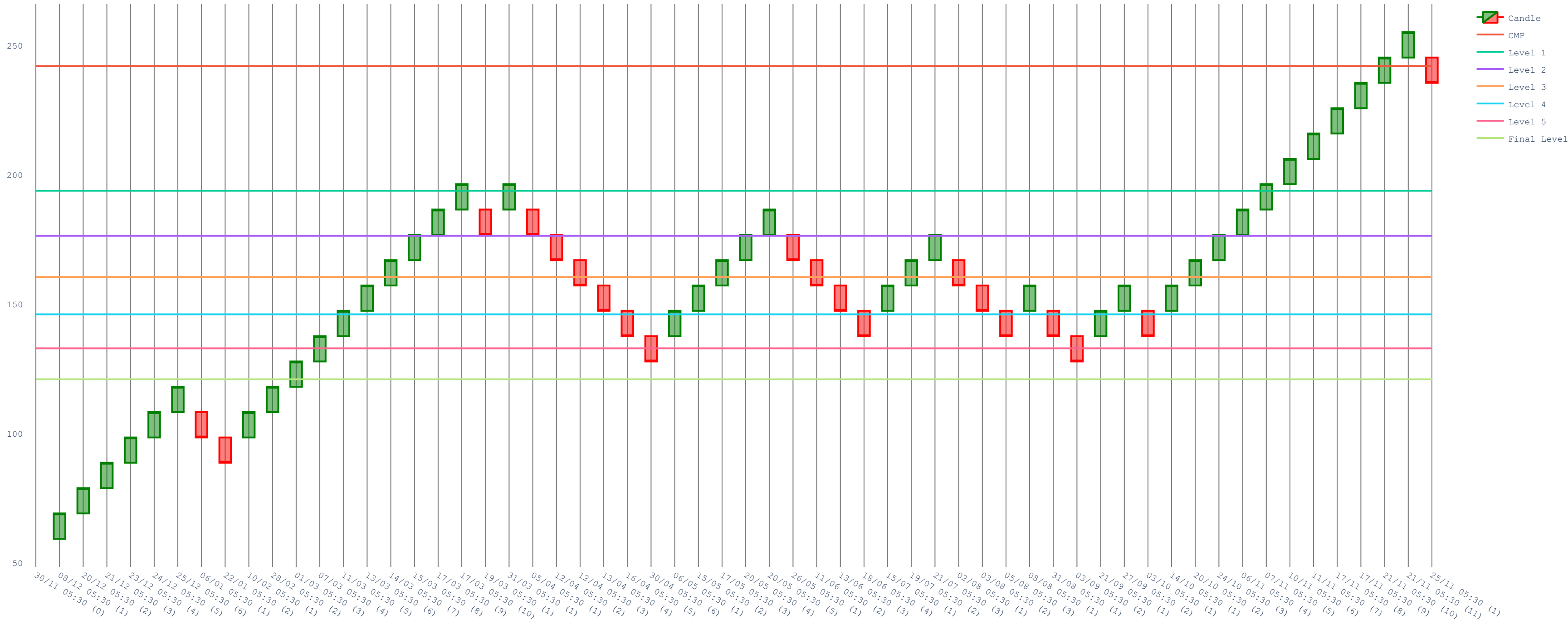
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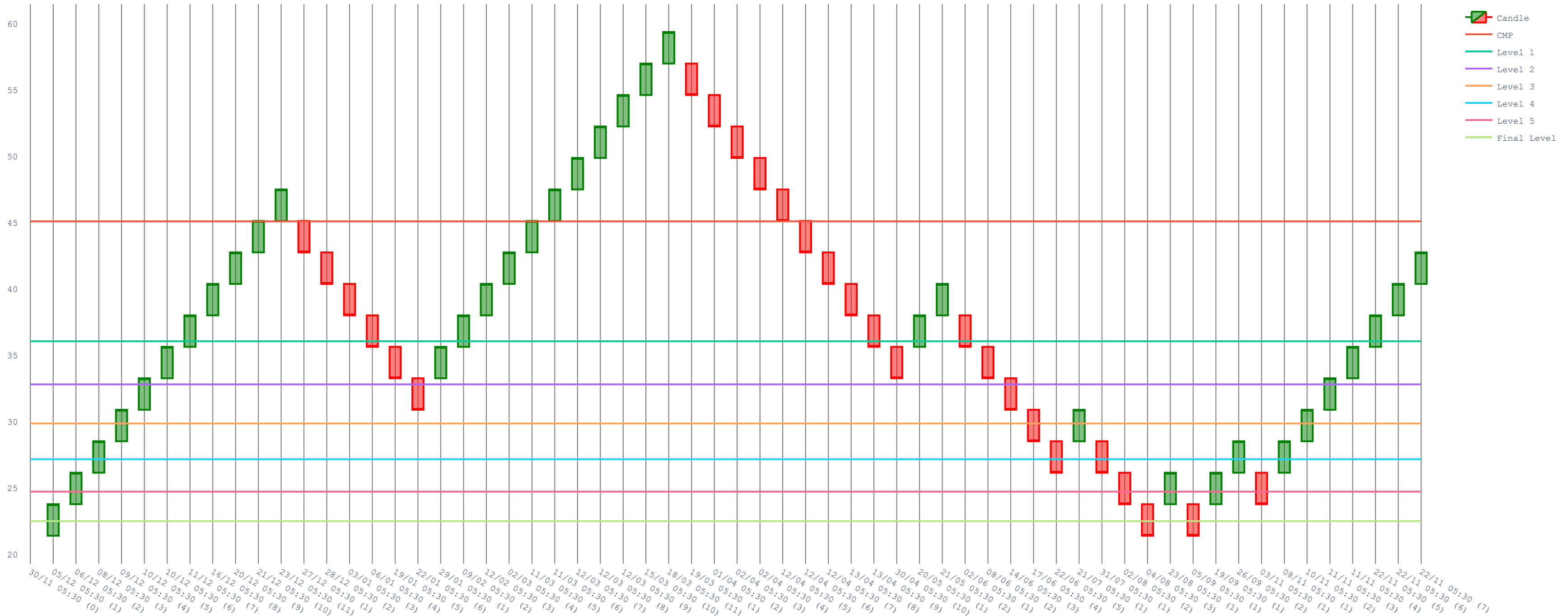
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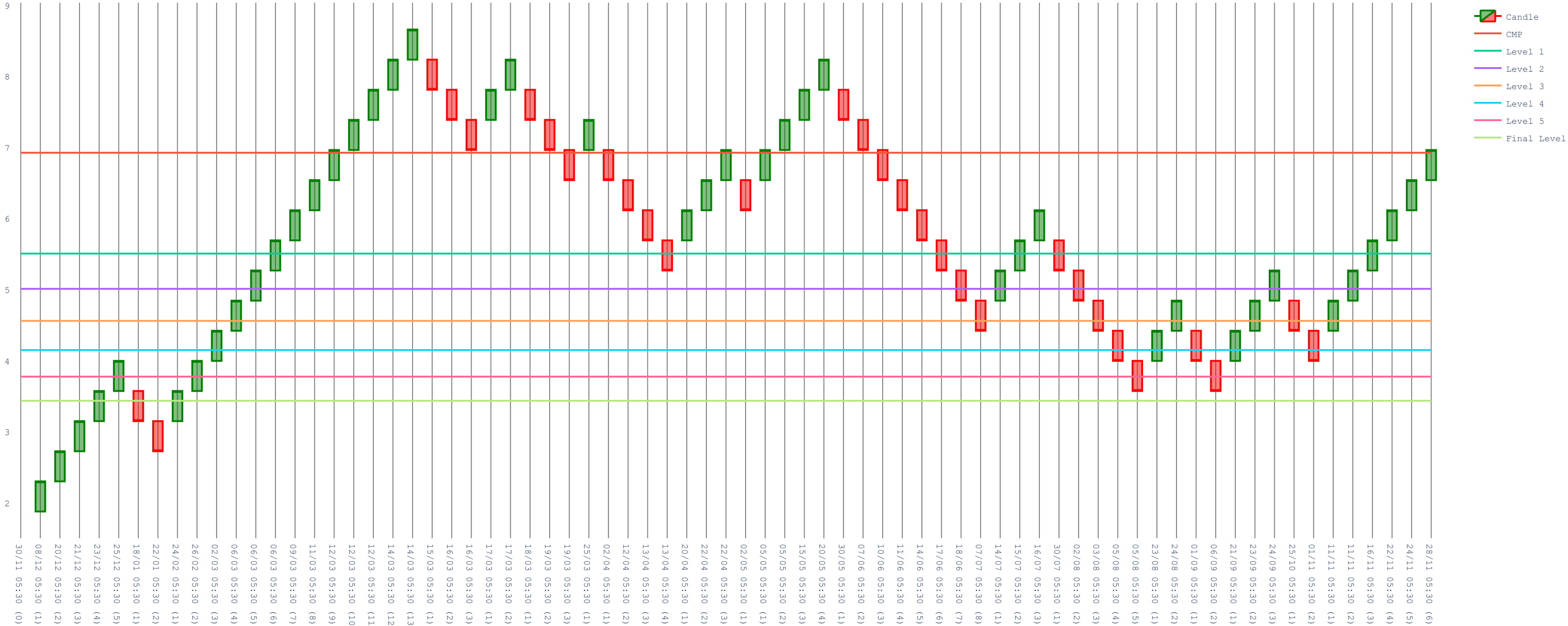


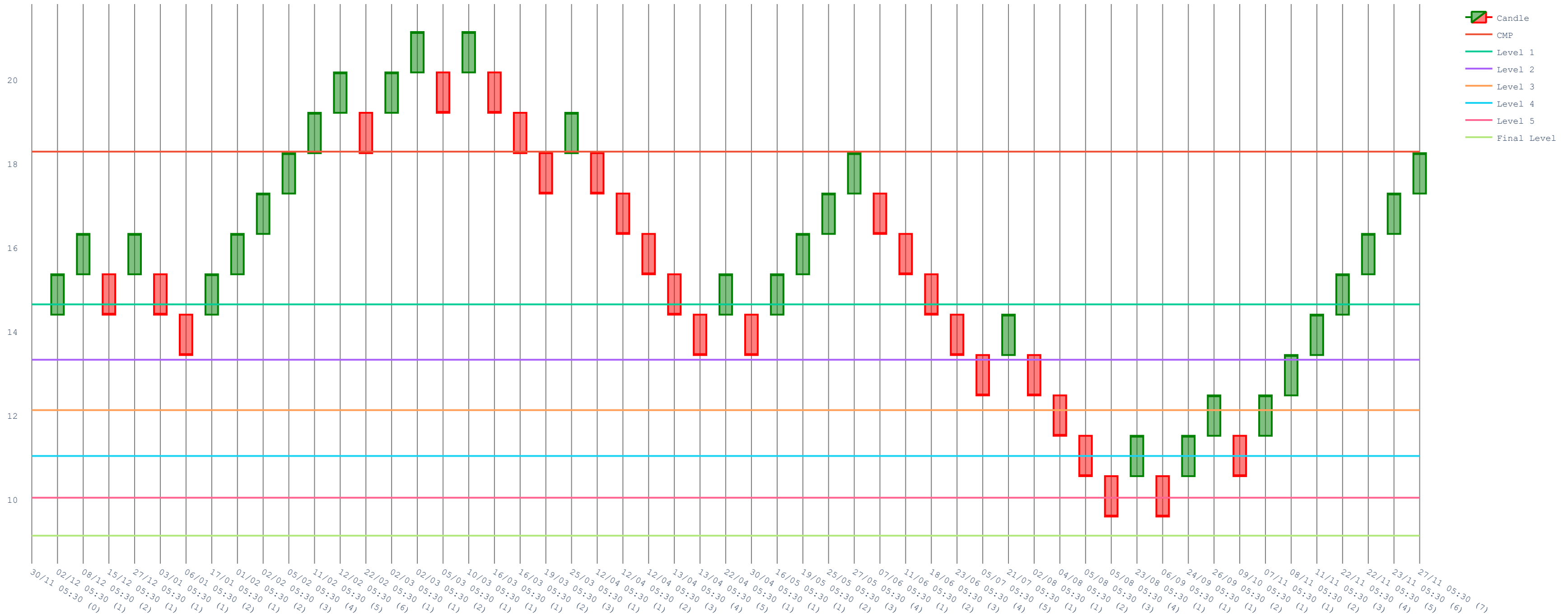
SOLUSDT

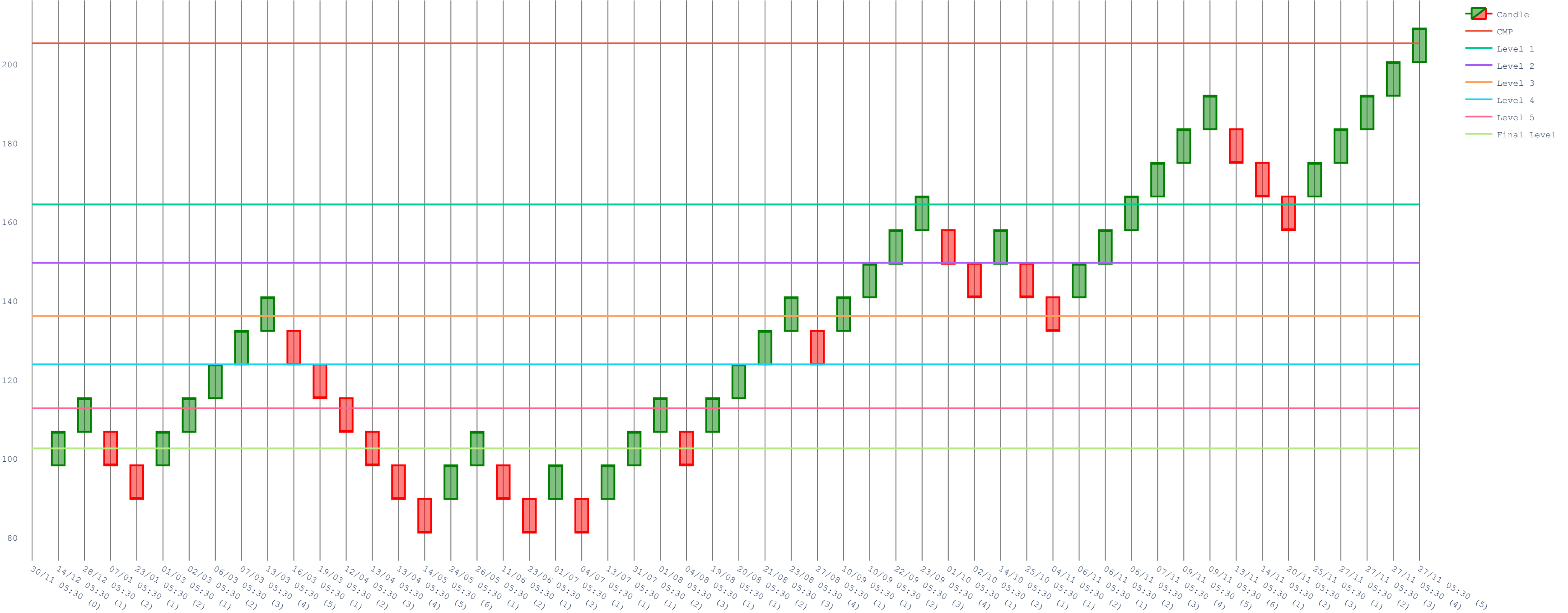


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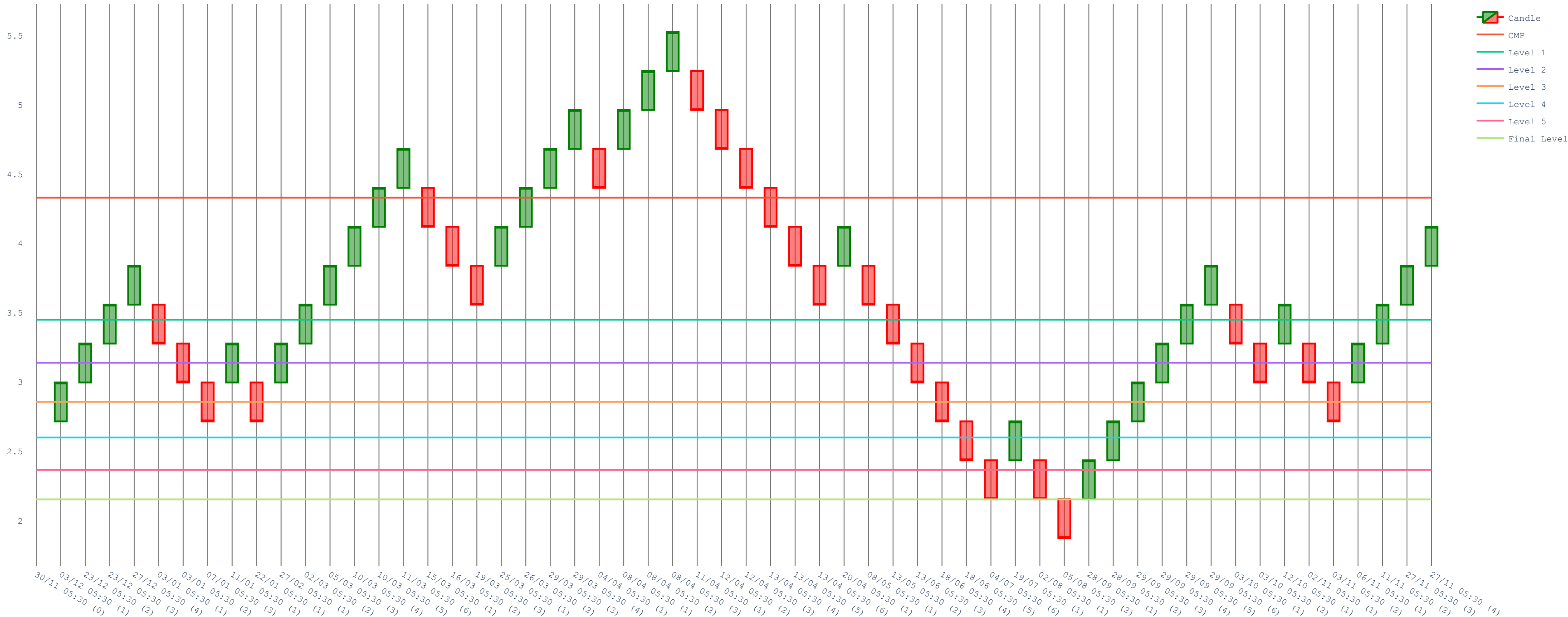




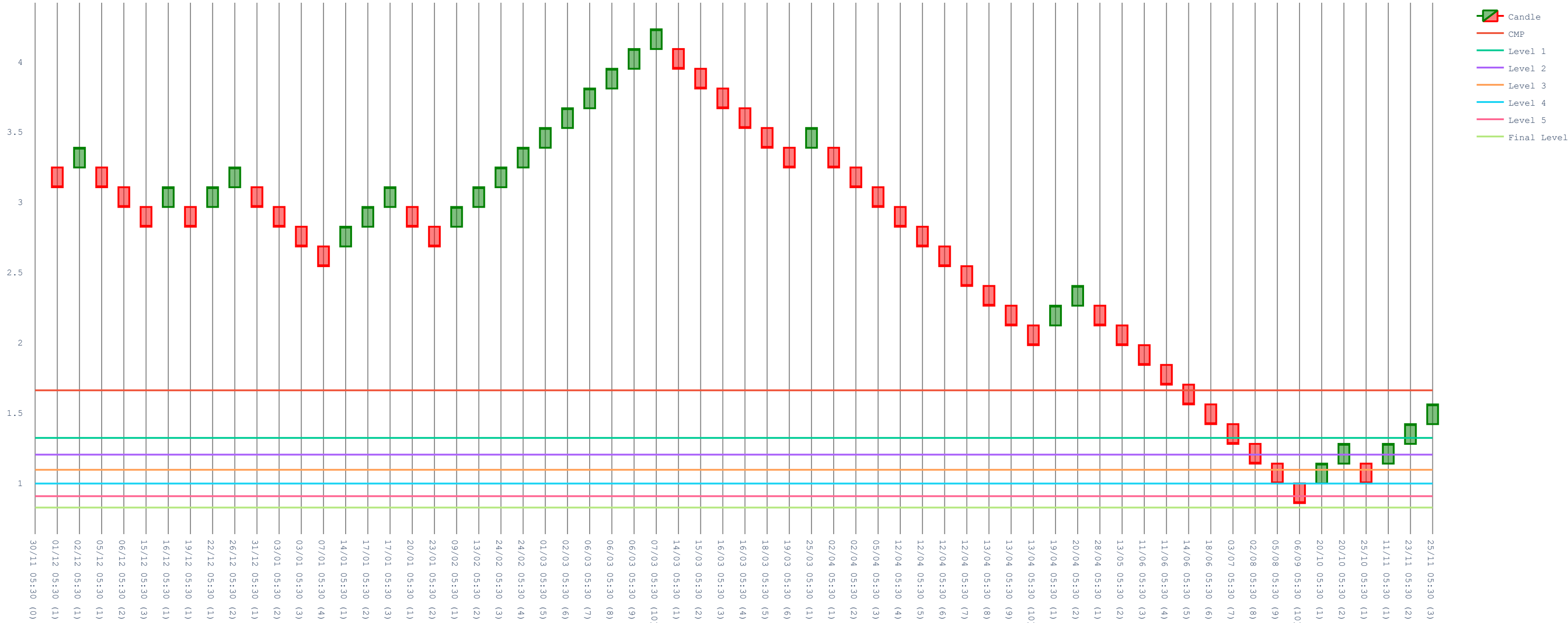


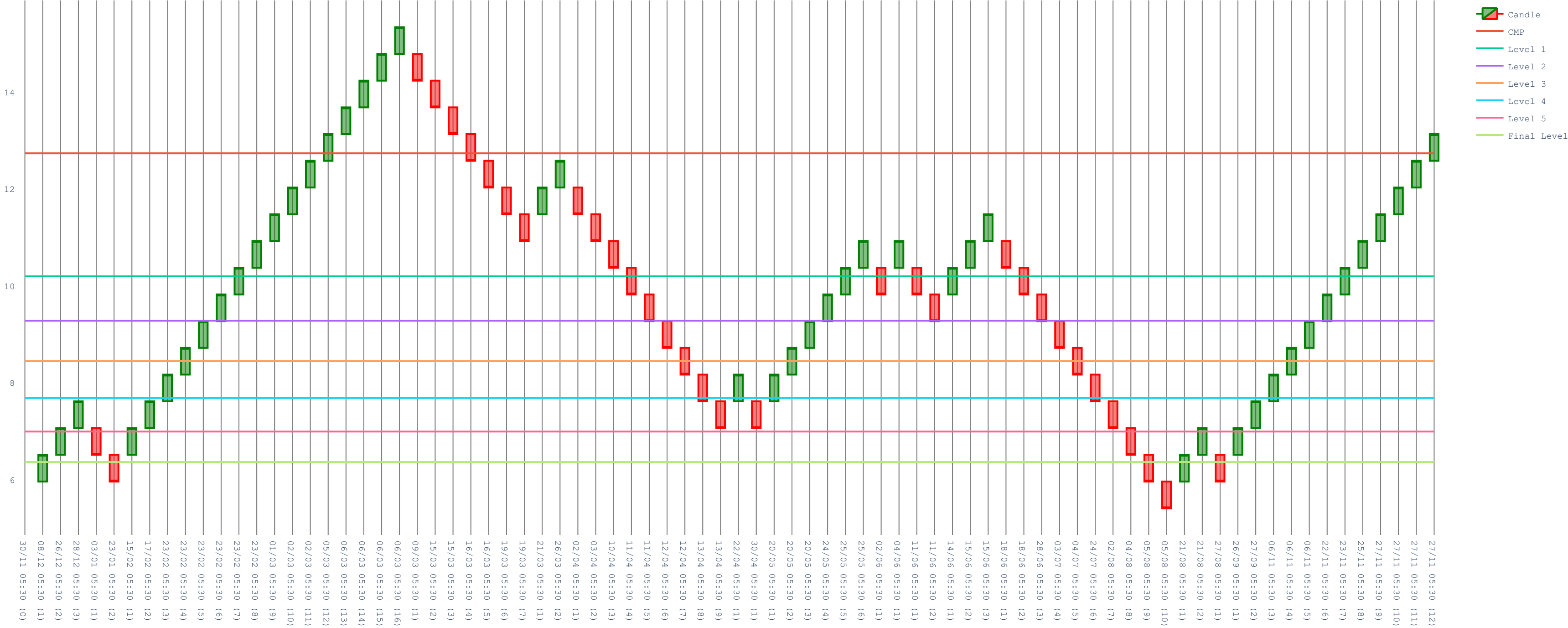


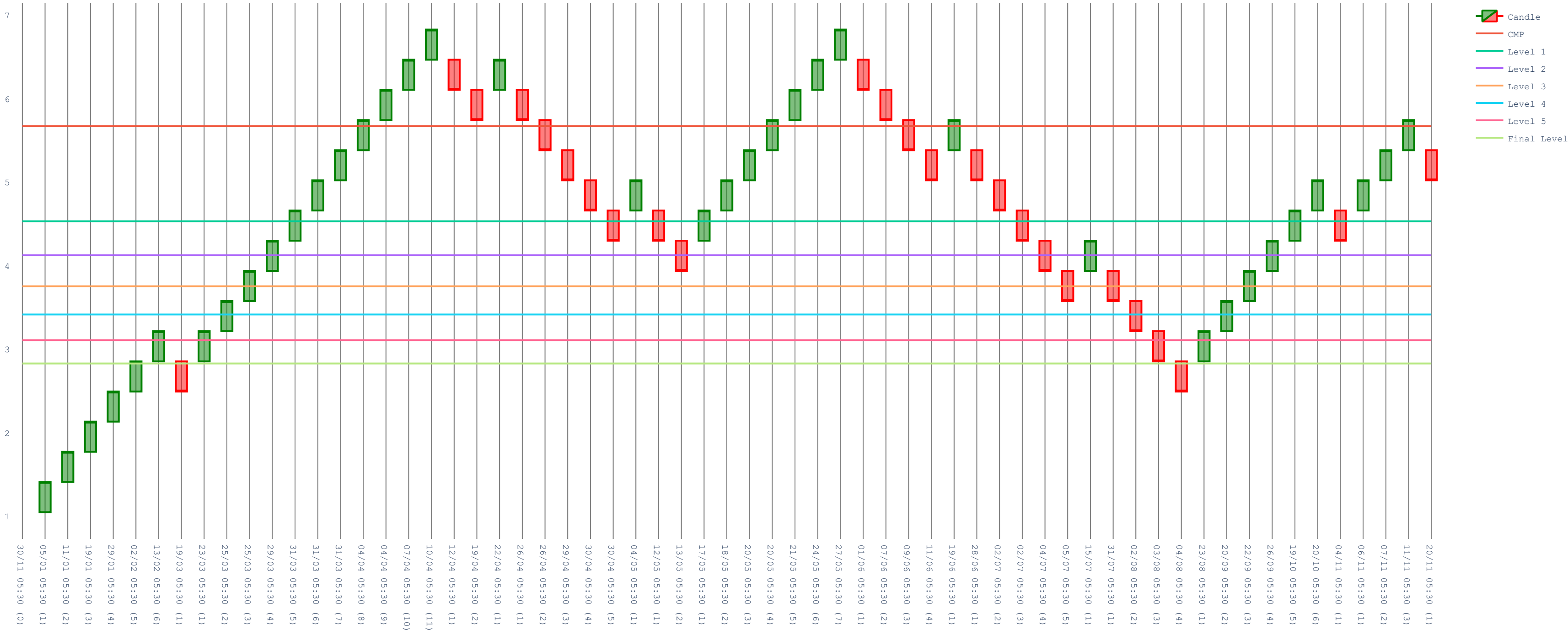
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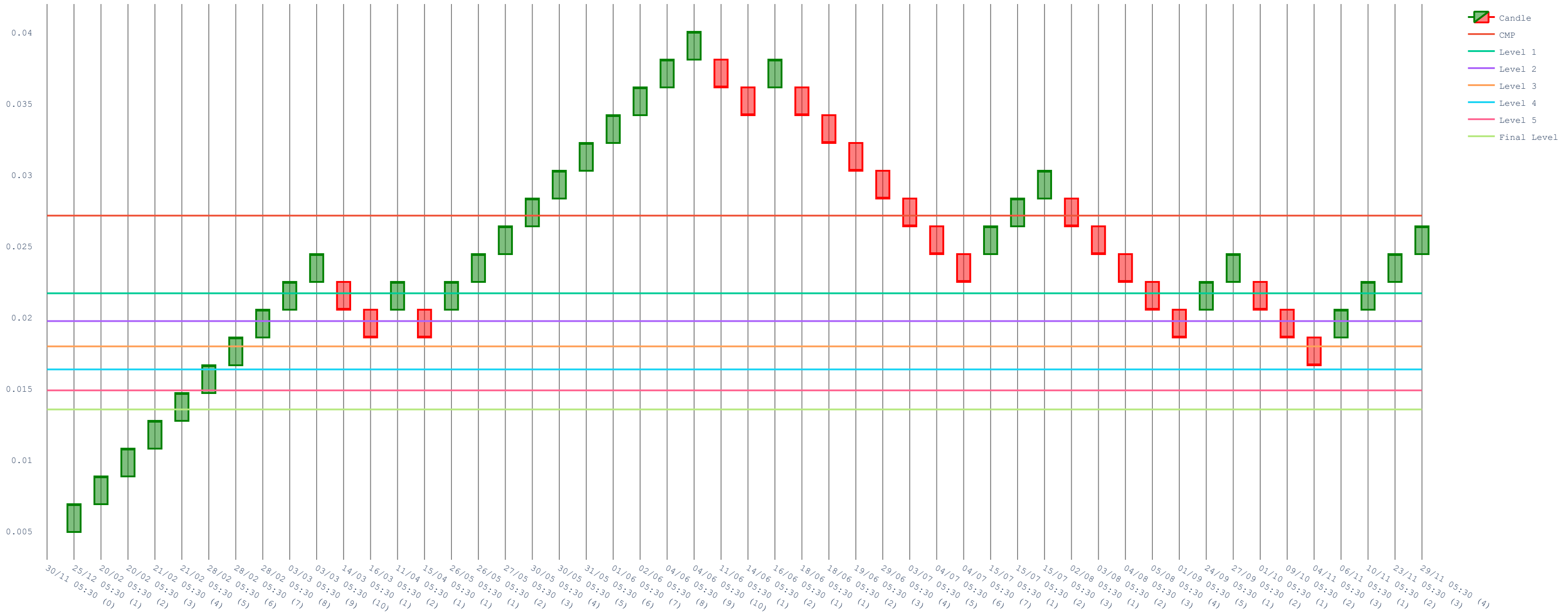
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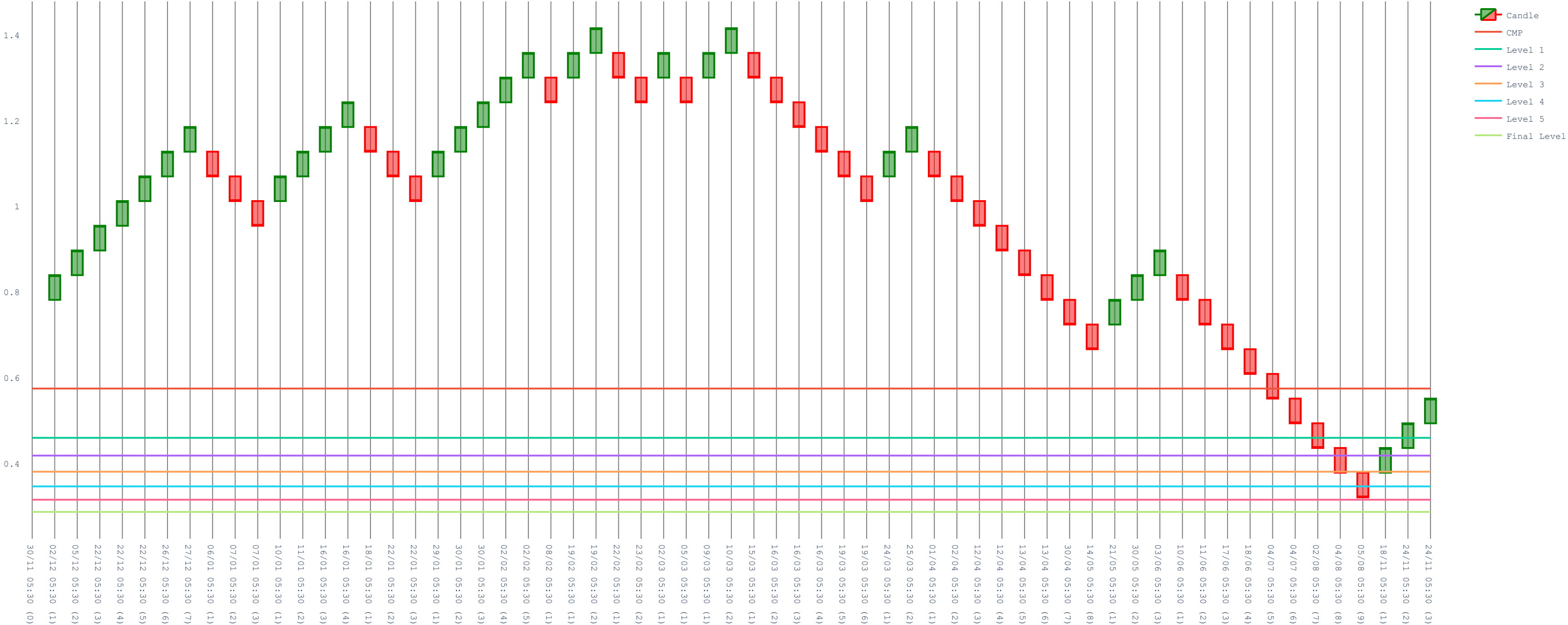




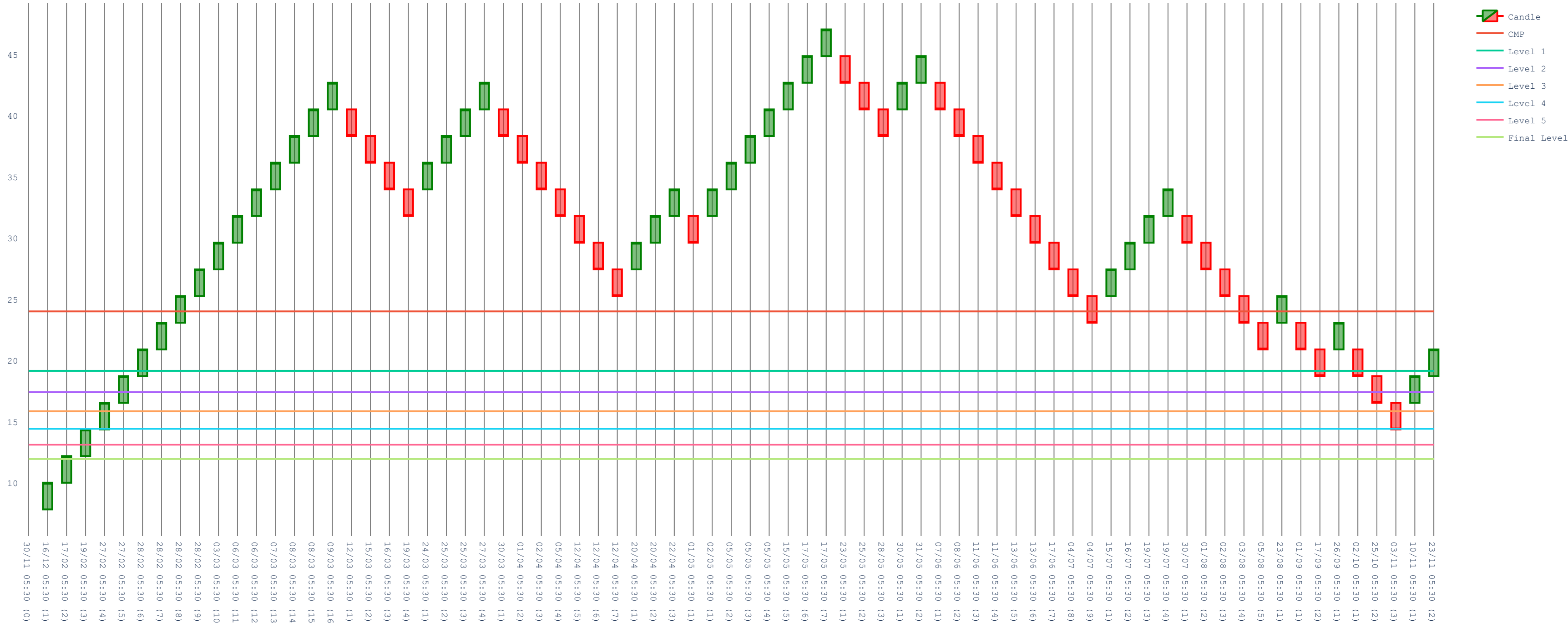
JASMYUSD



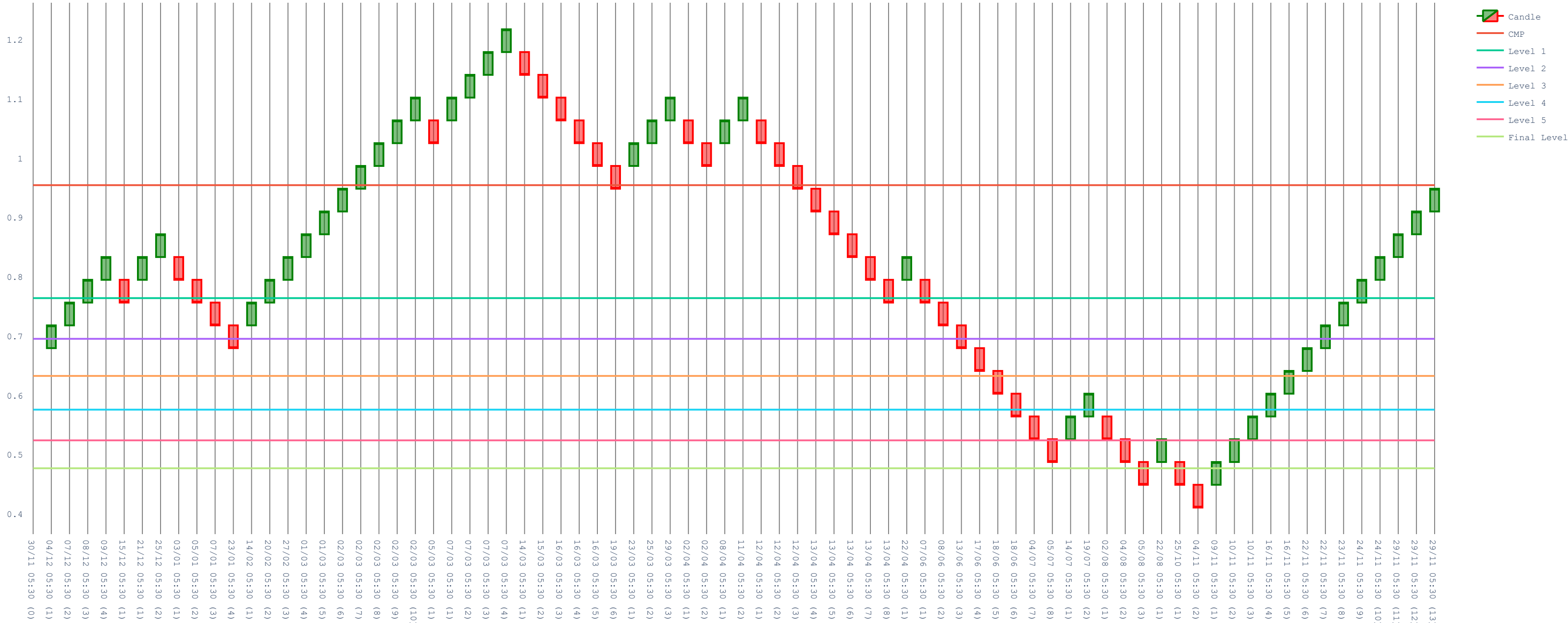
MAGICUSDT



ARUSD

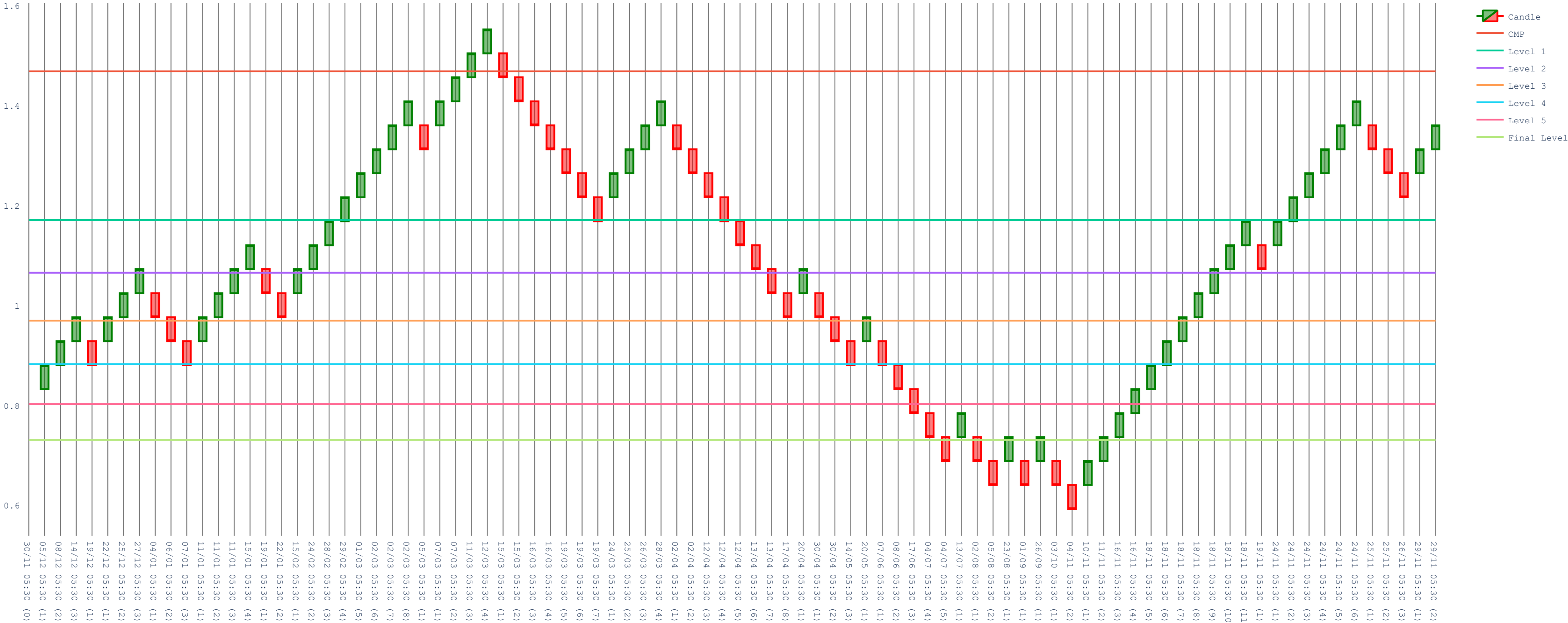


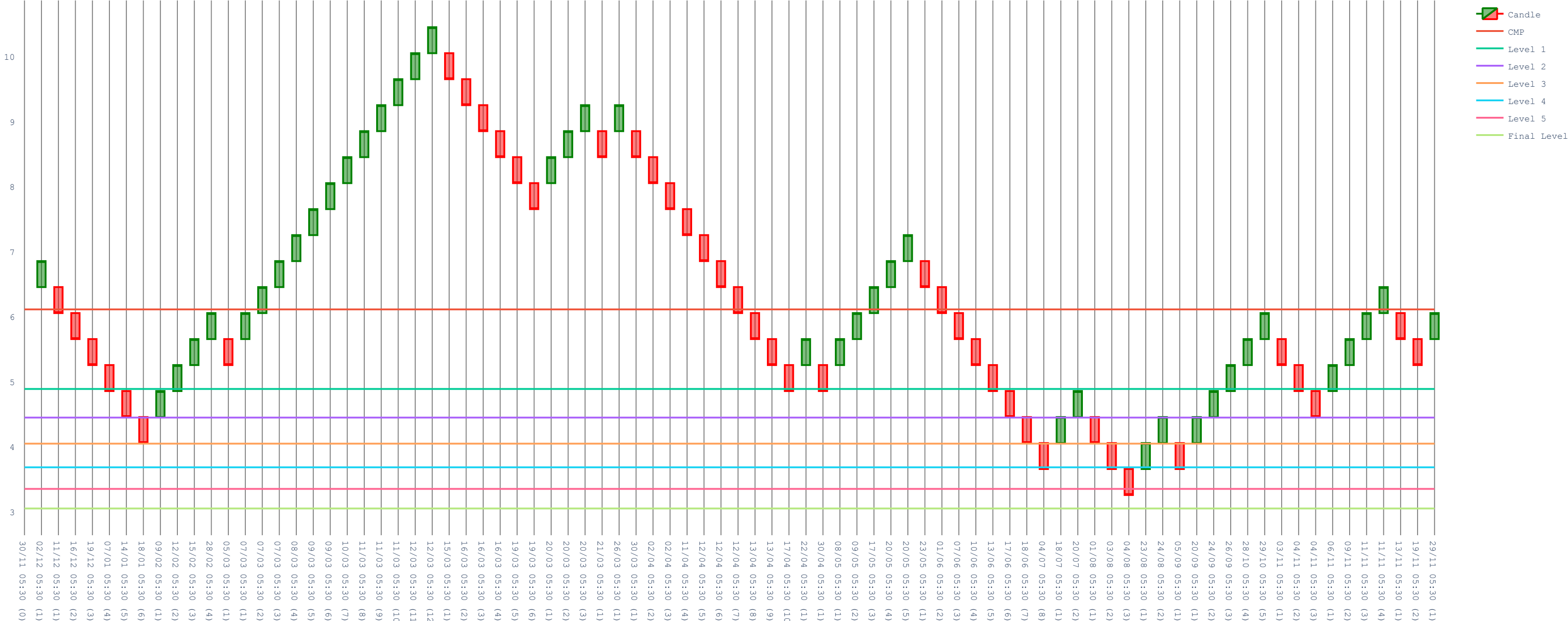
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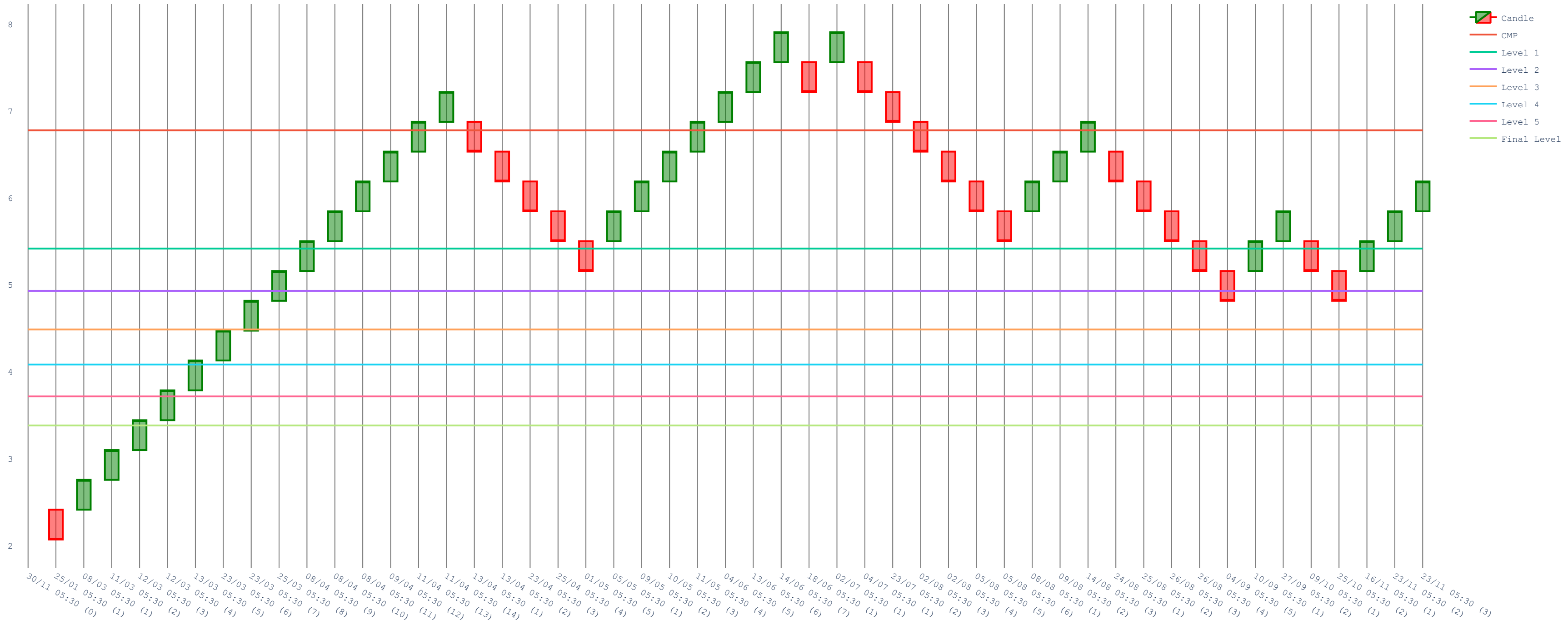


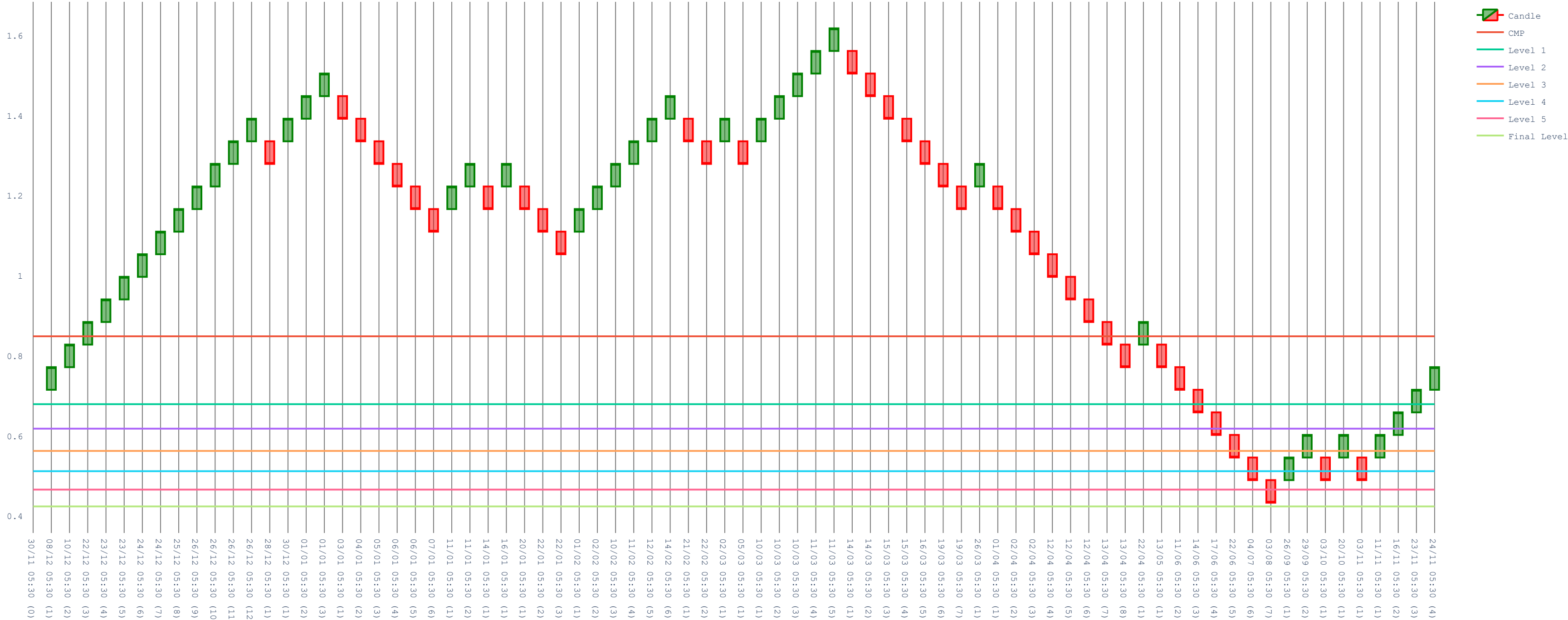
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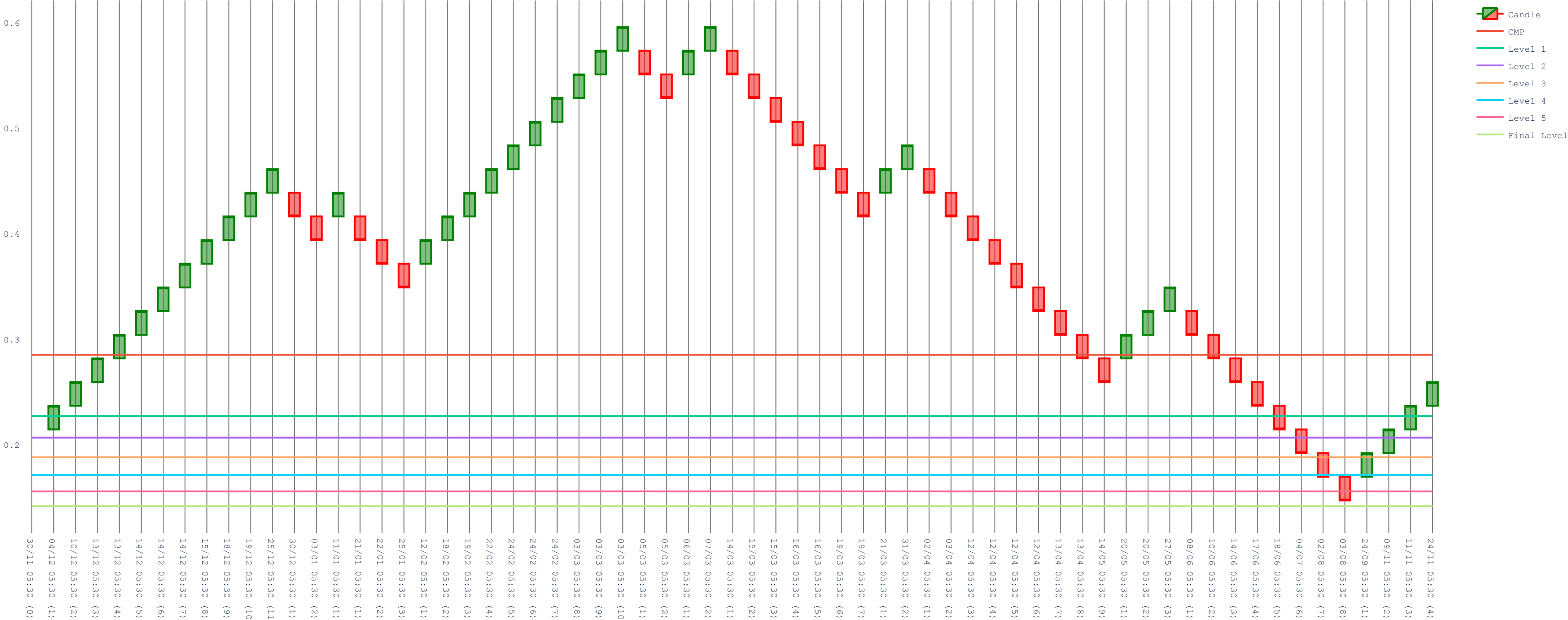




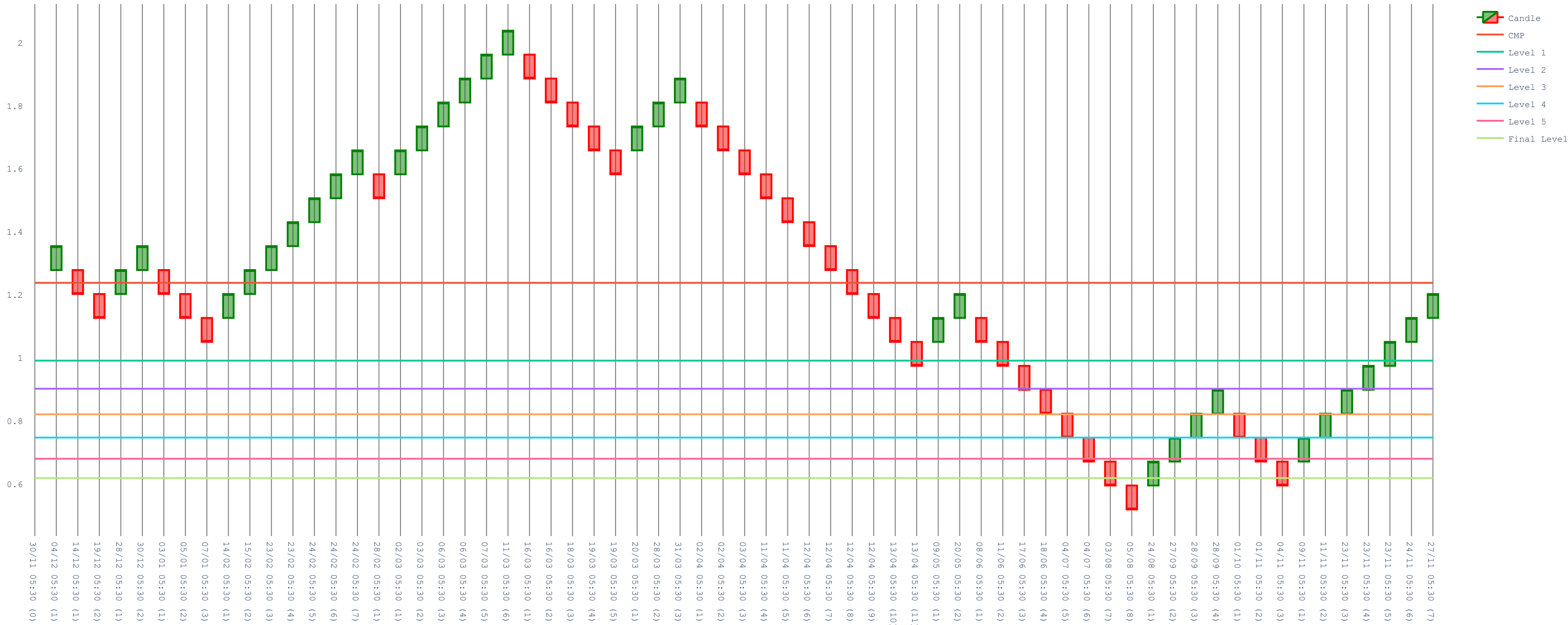
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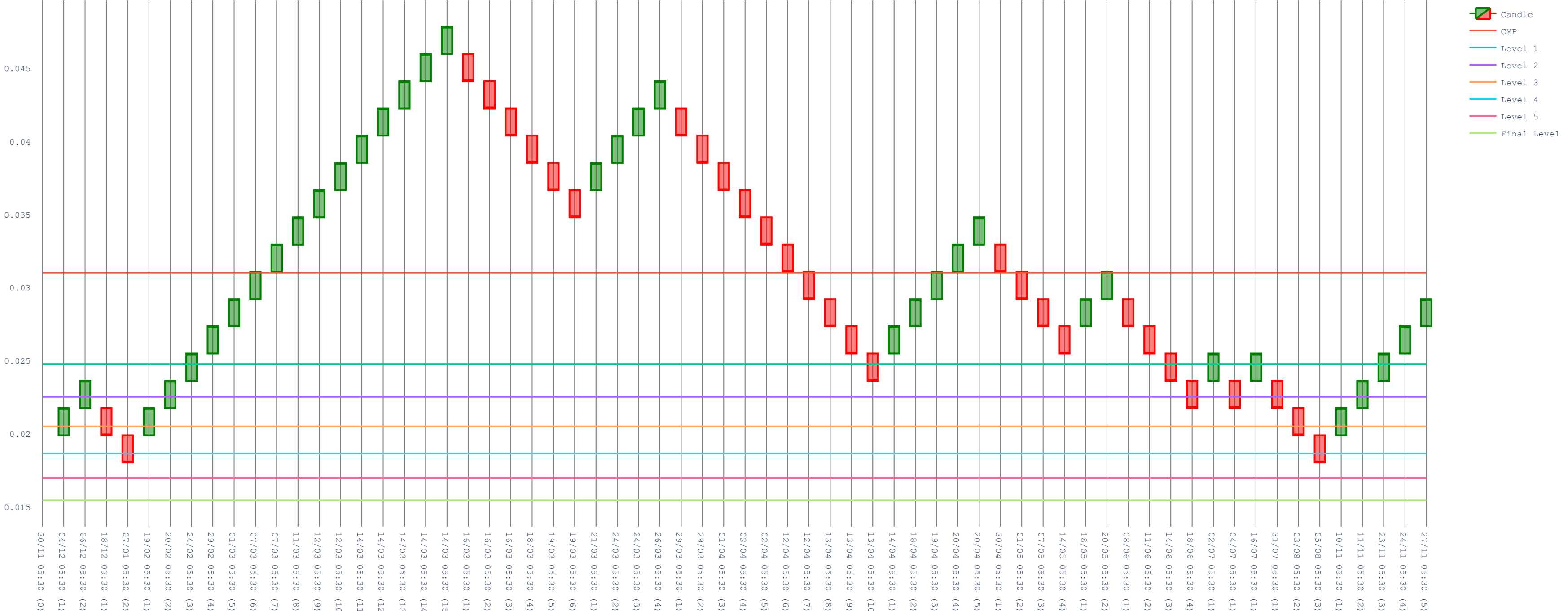


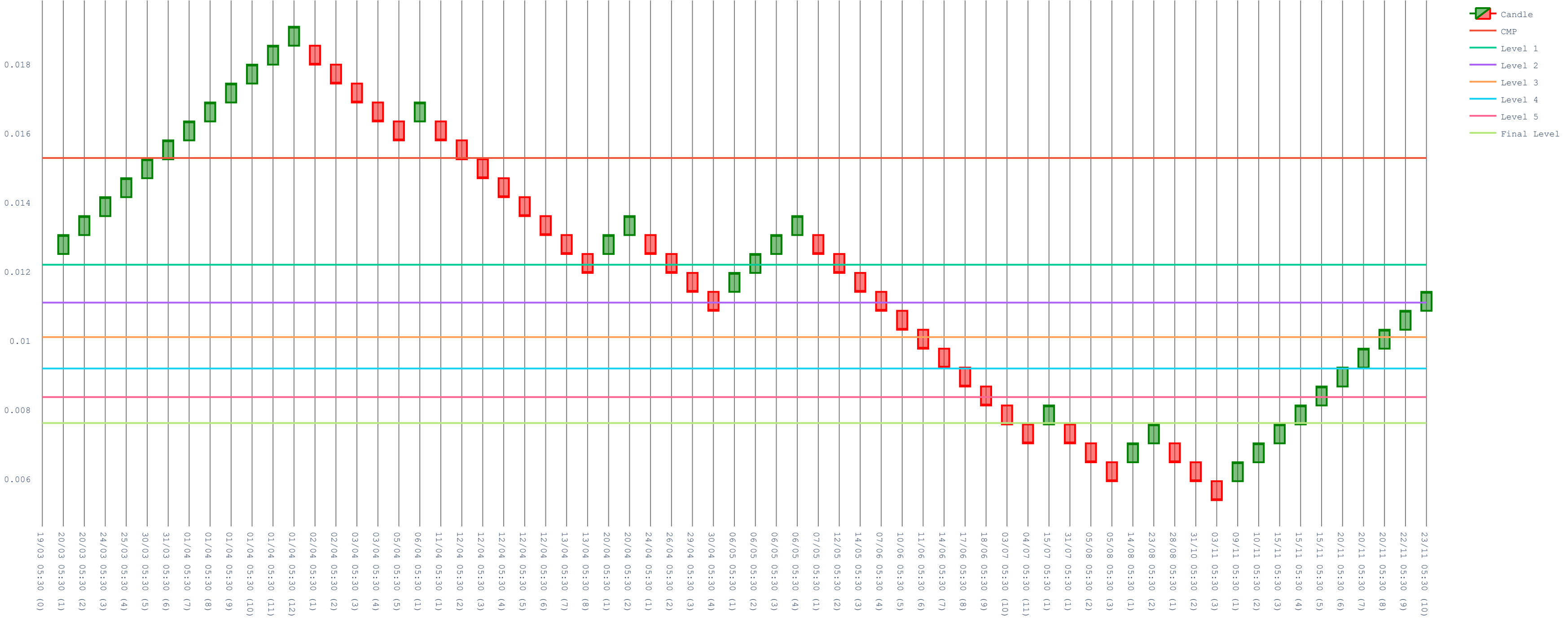


SUSHIUSDT



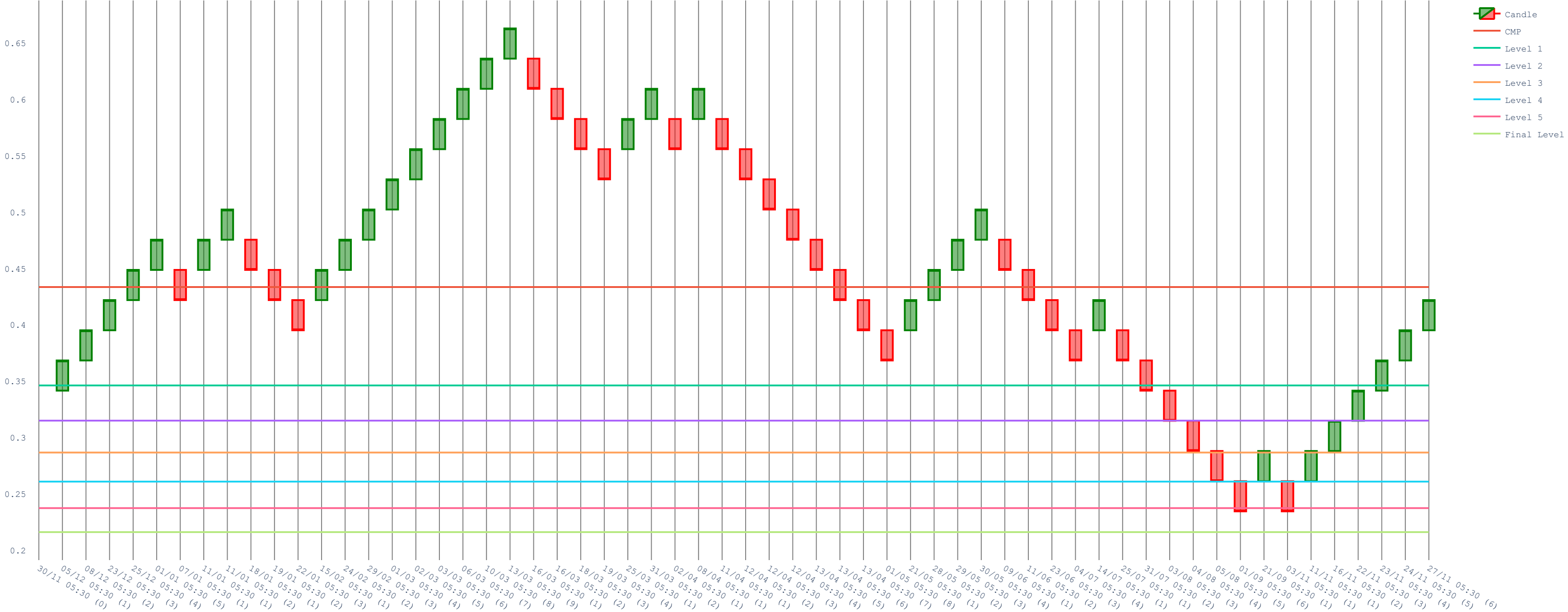
ACHUSD



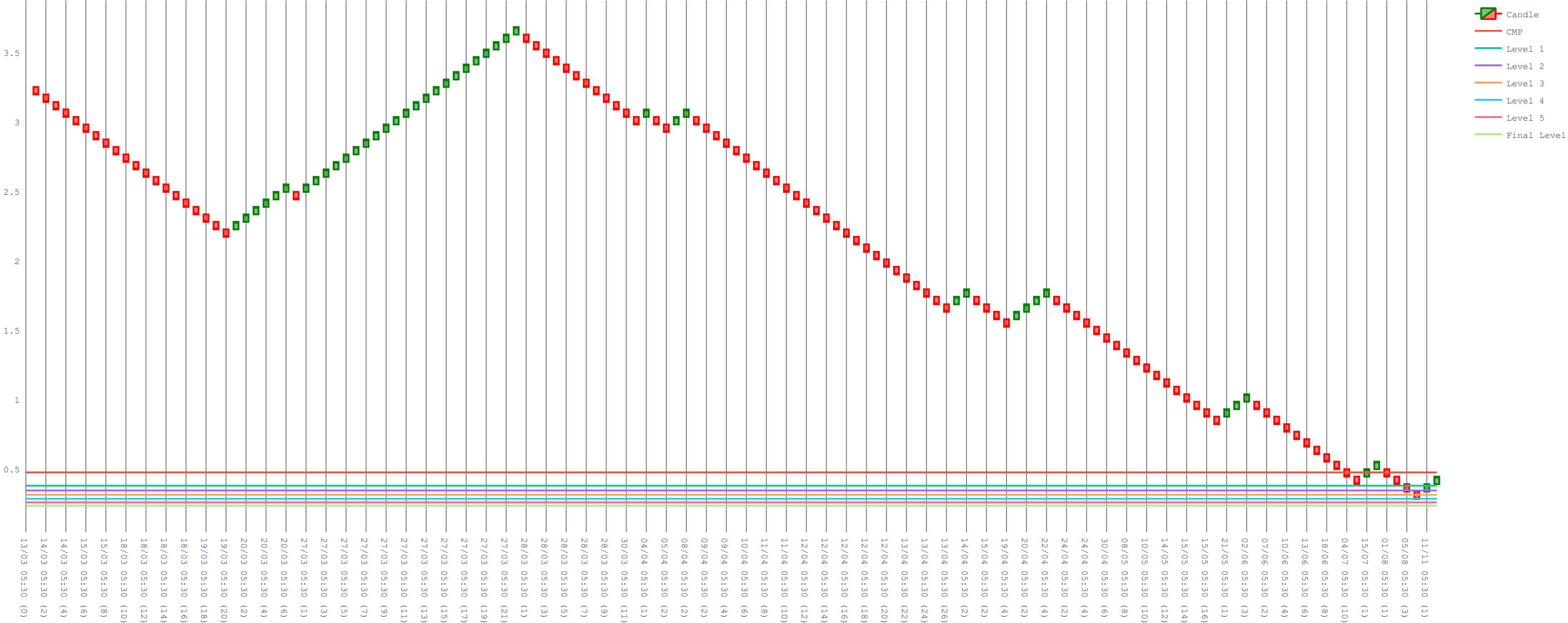




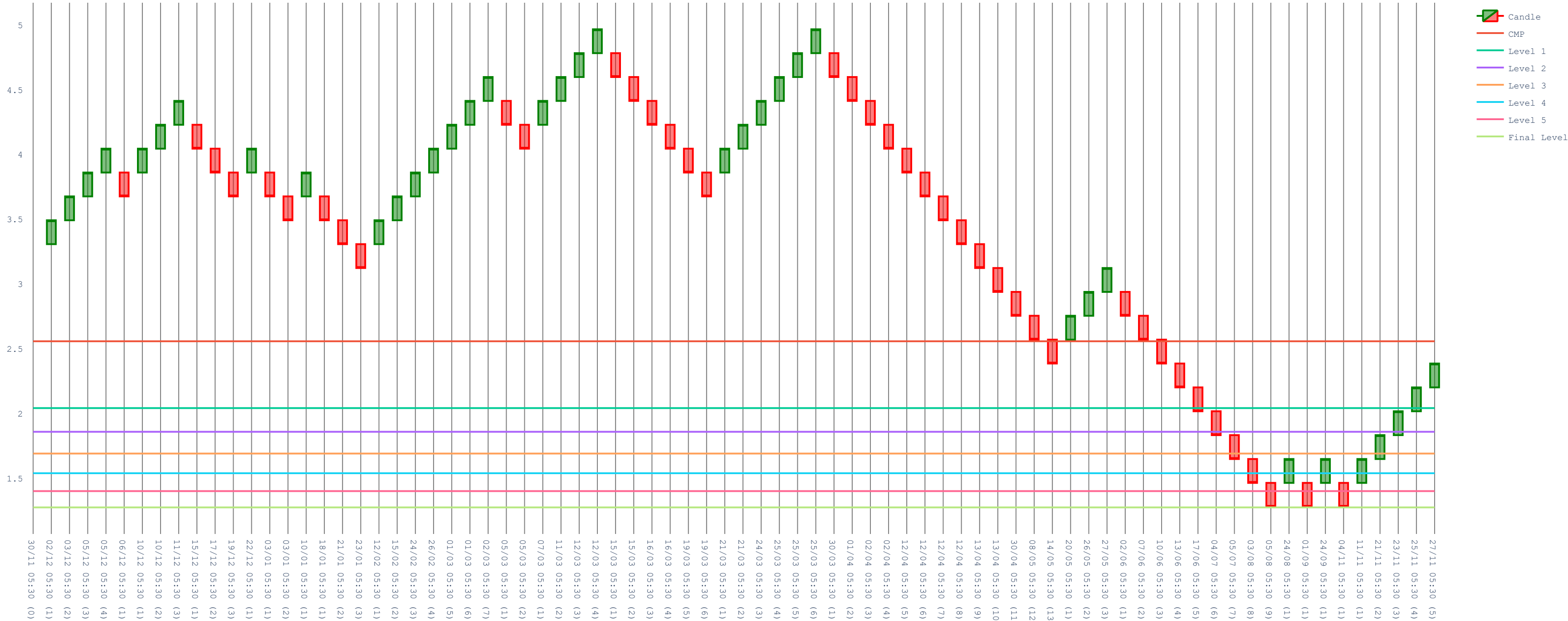
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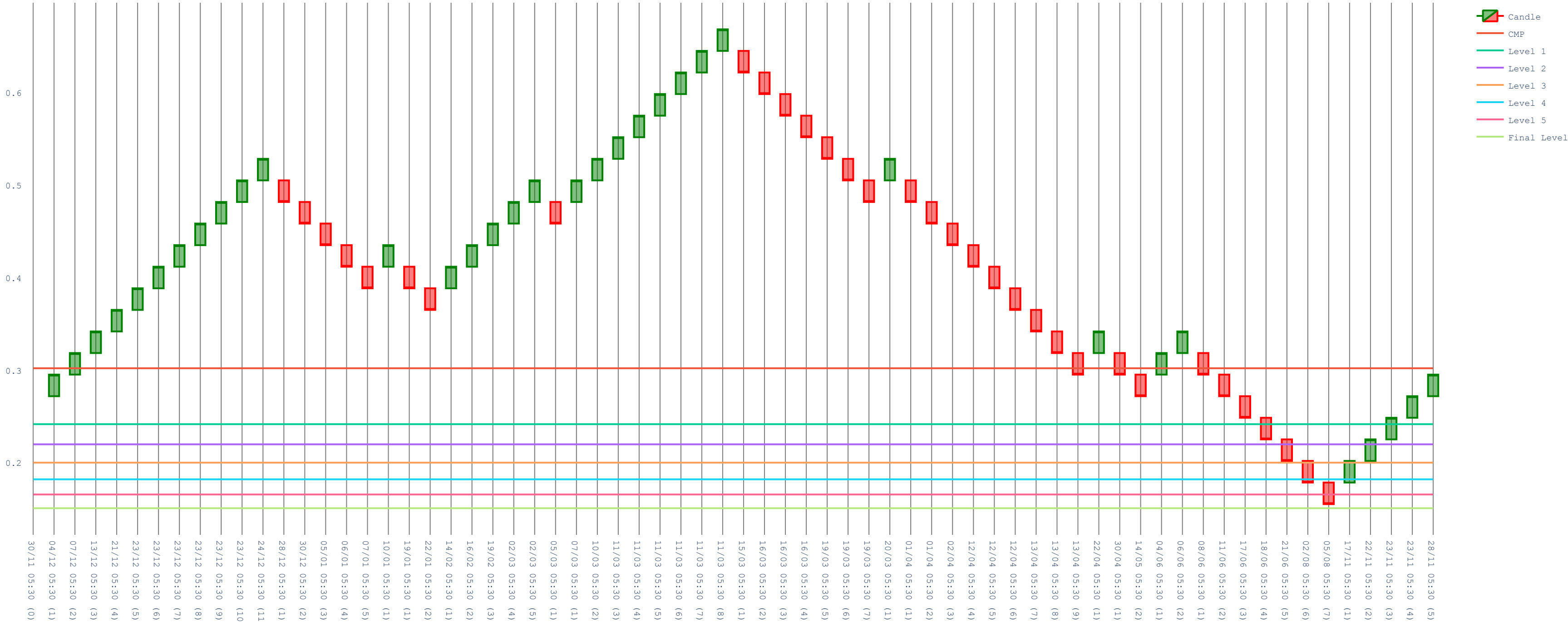


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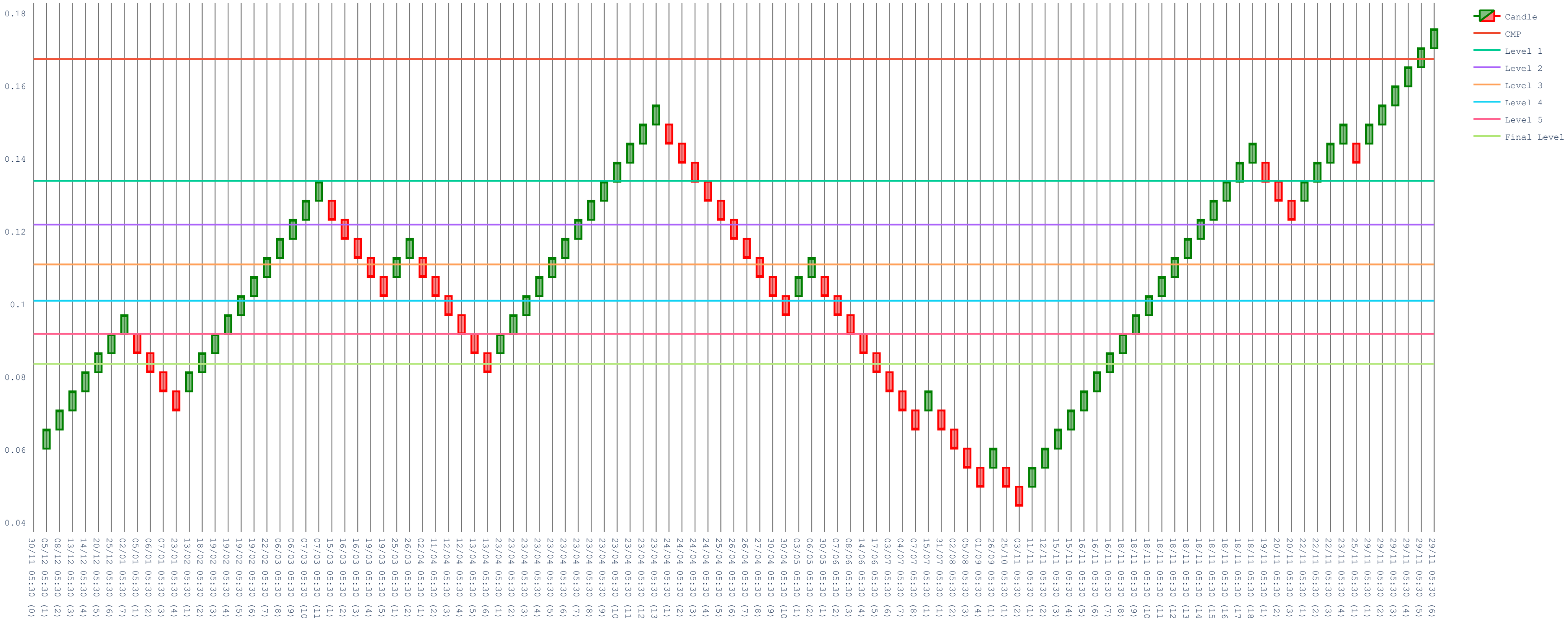


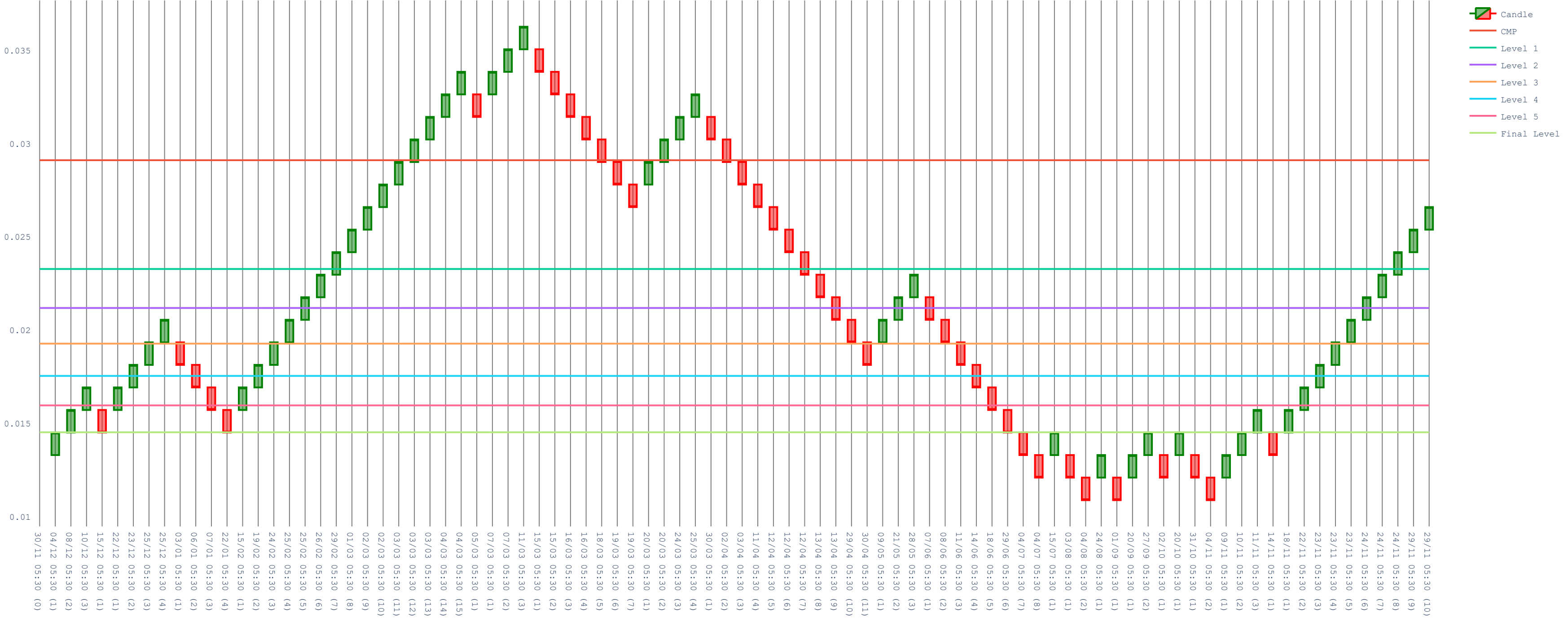
SNXUSDT



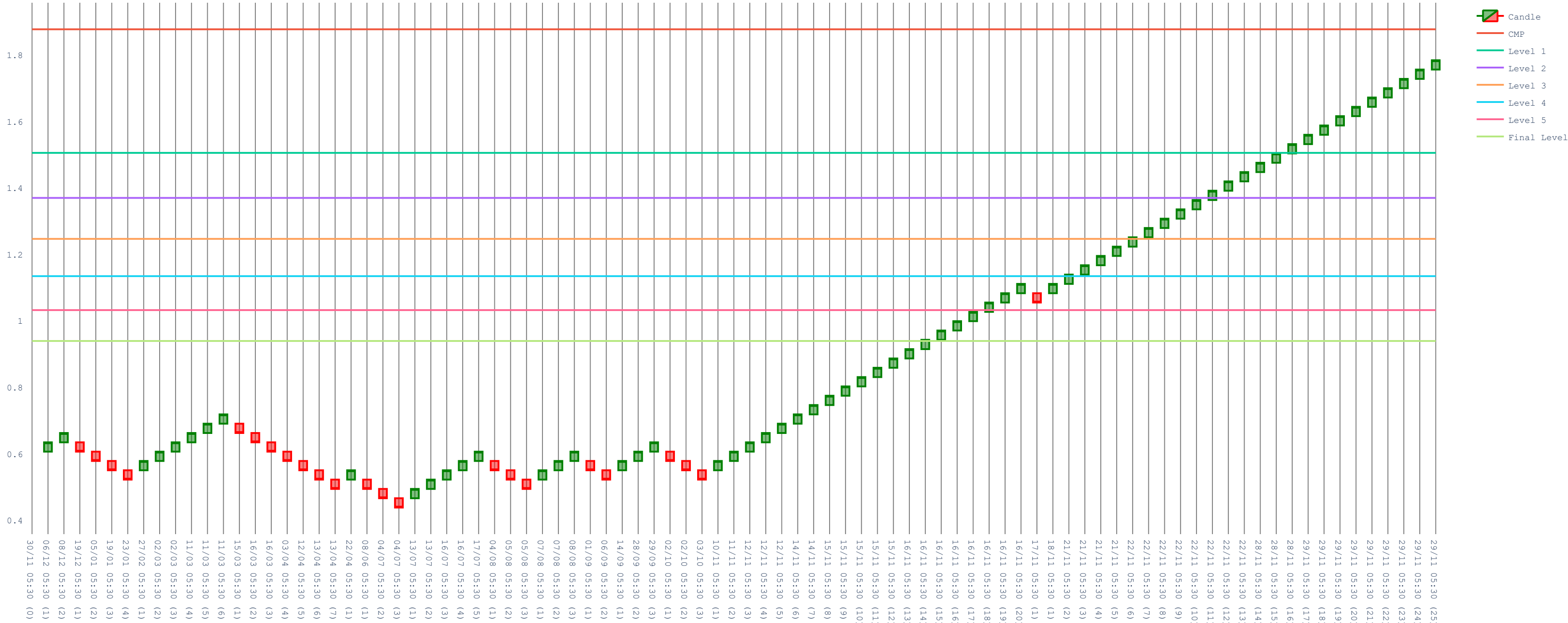


HBARUSD

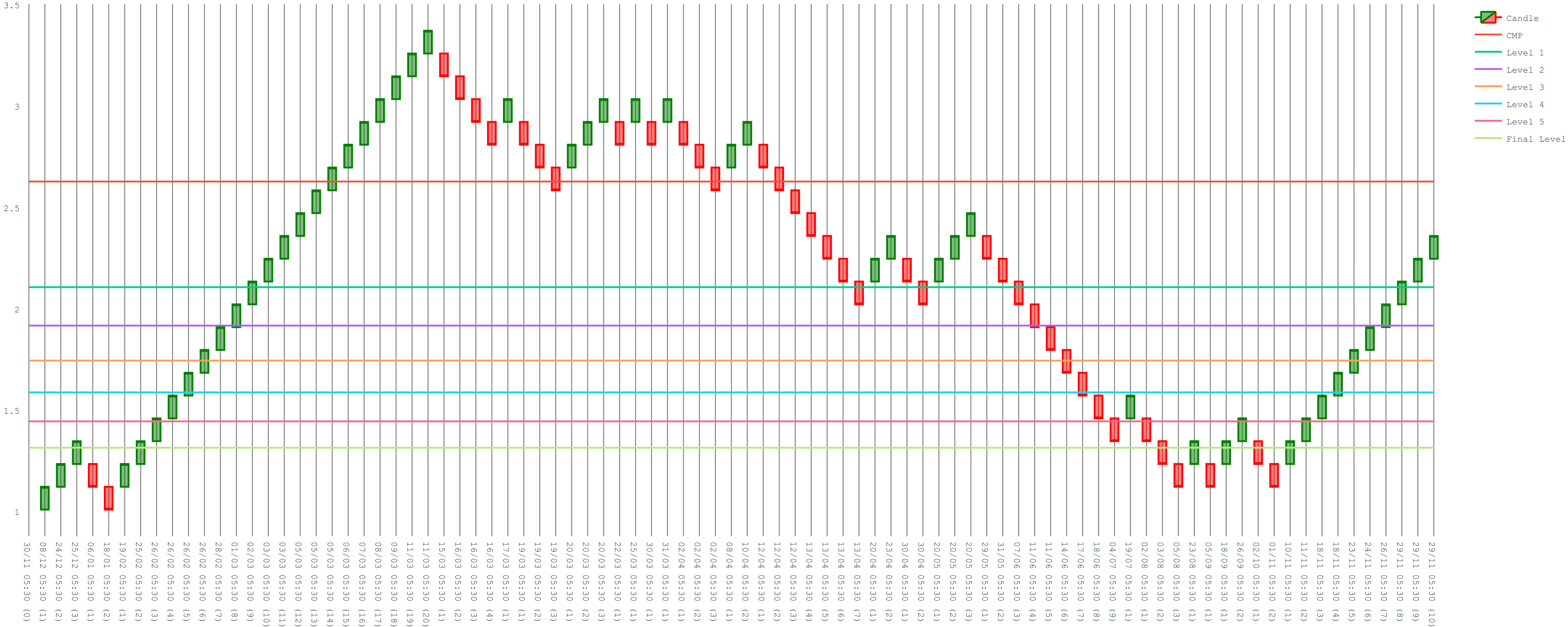




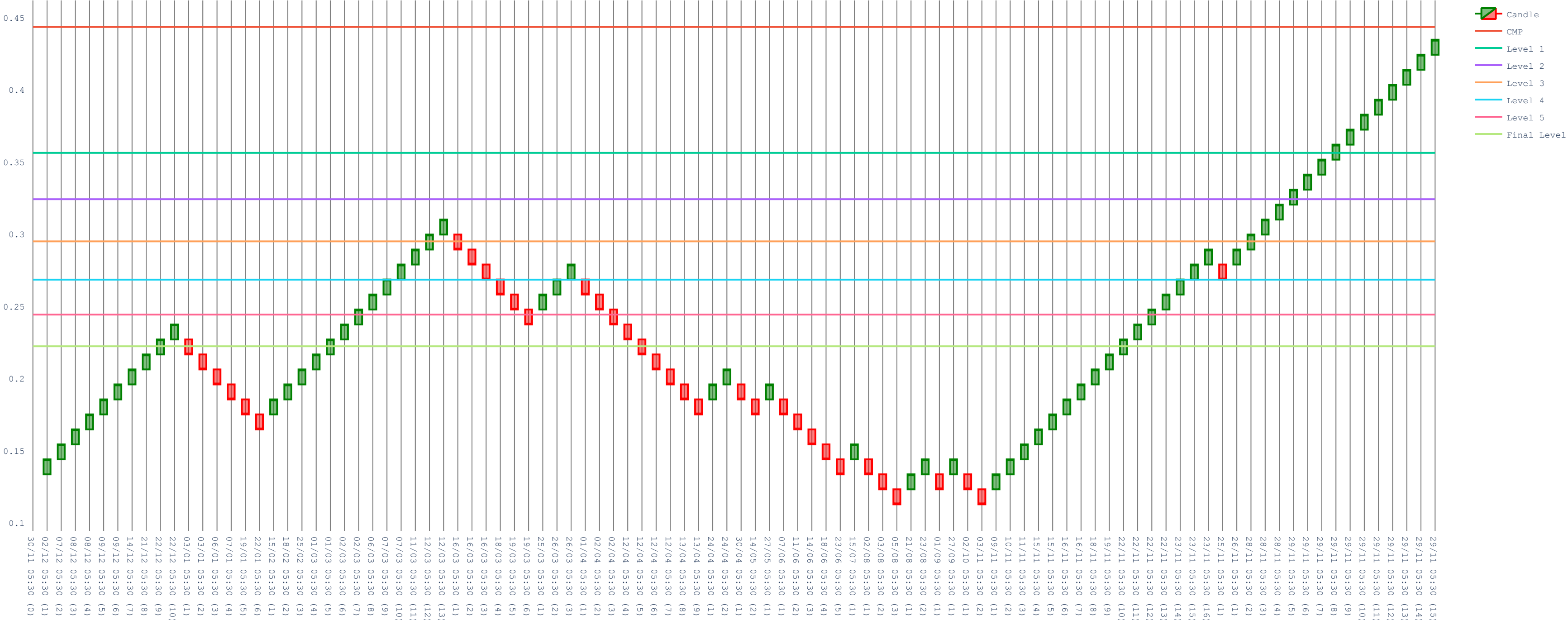
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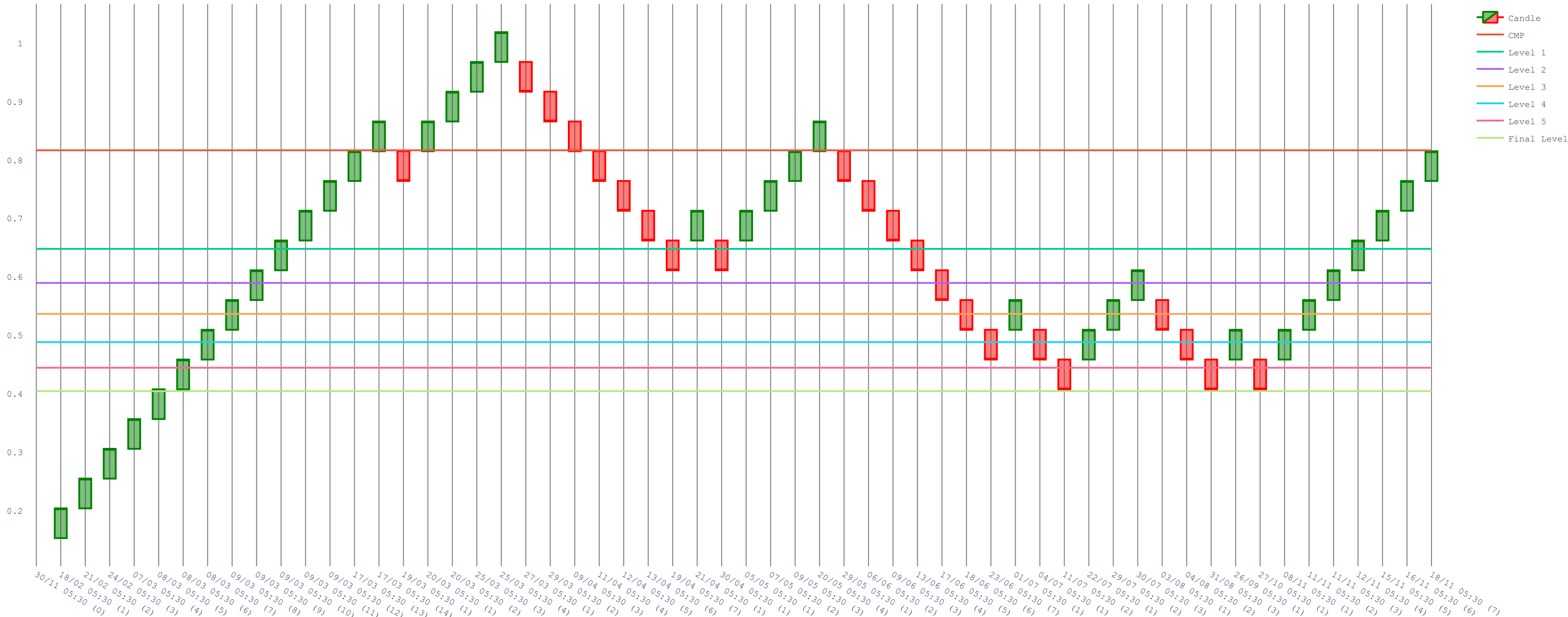


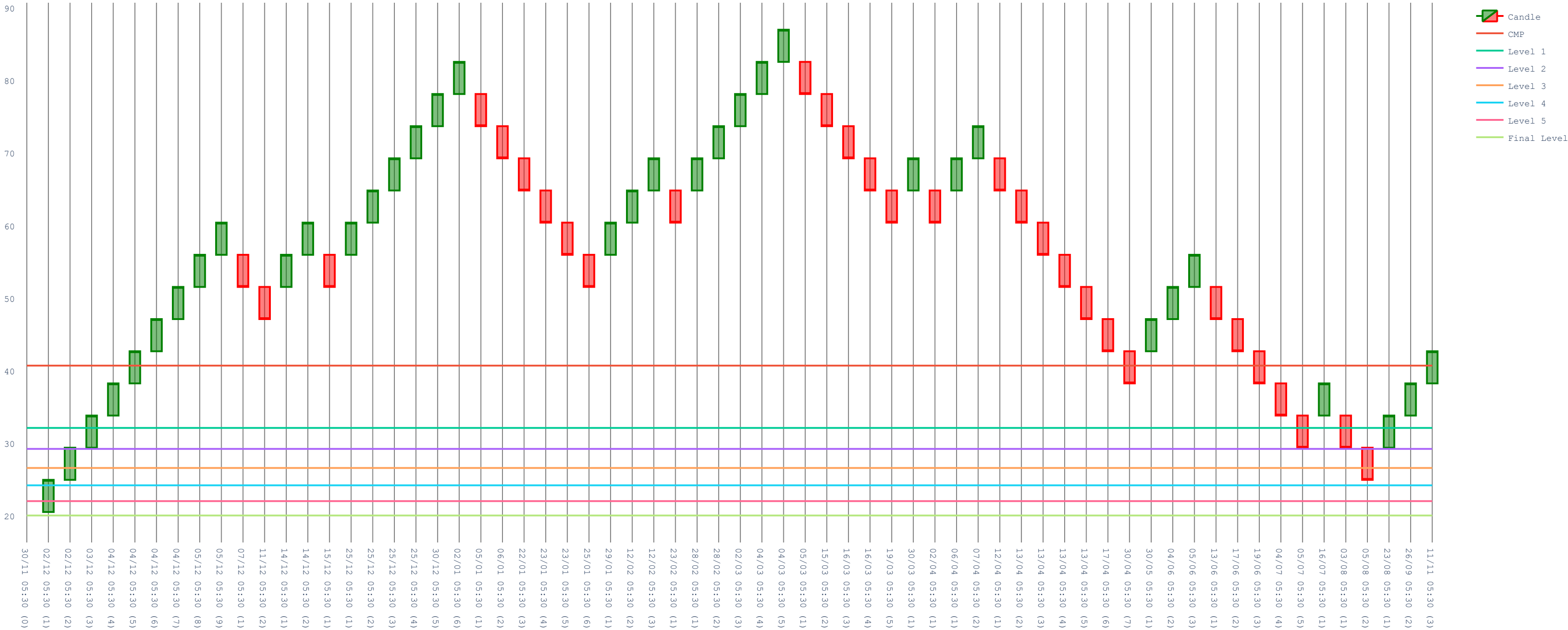
THETAUSD



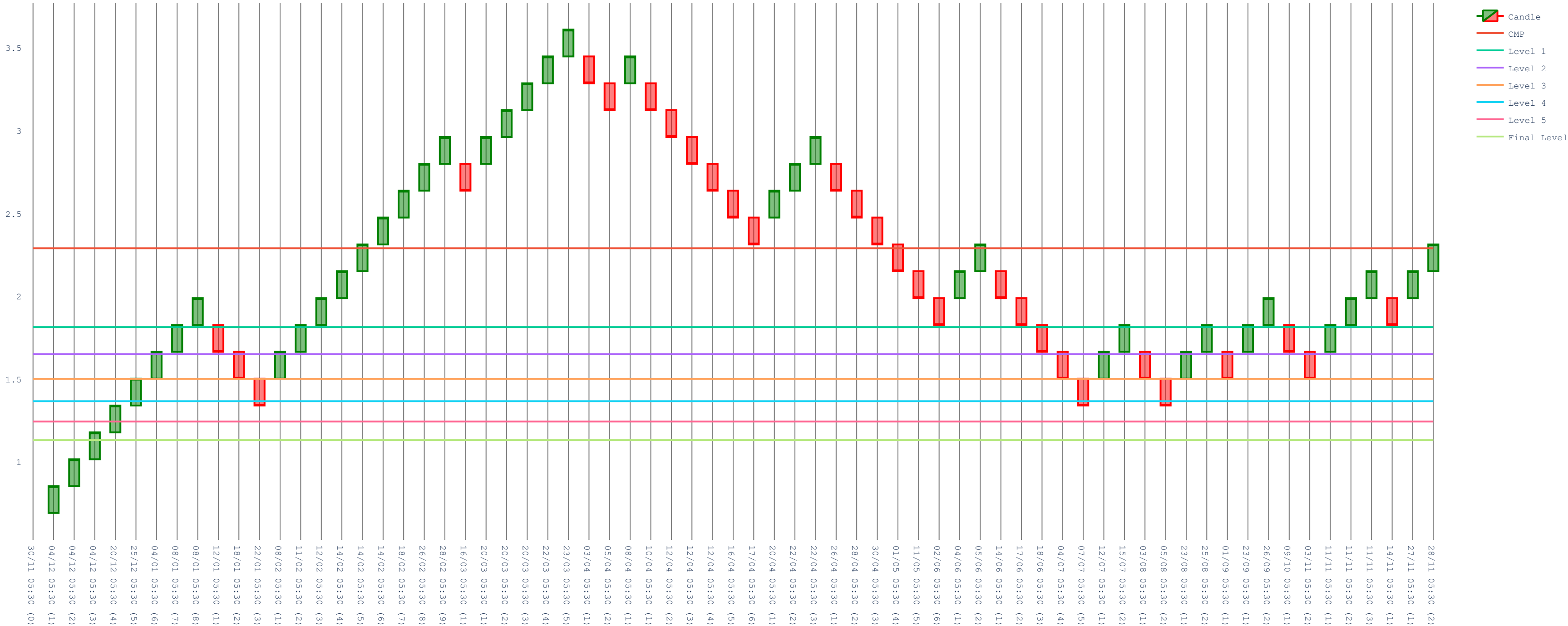


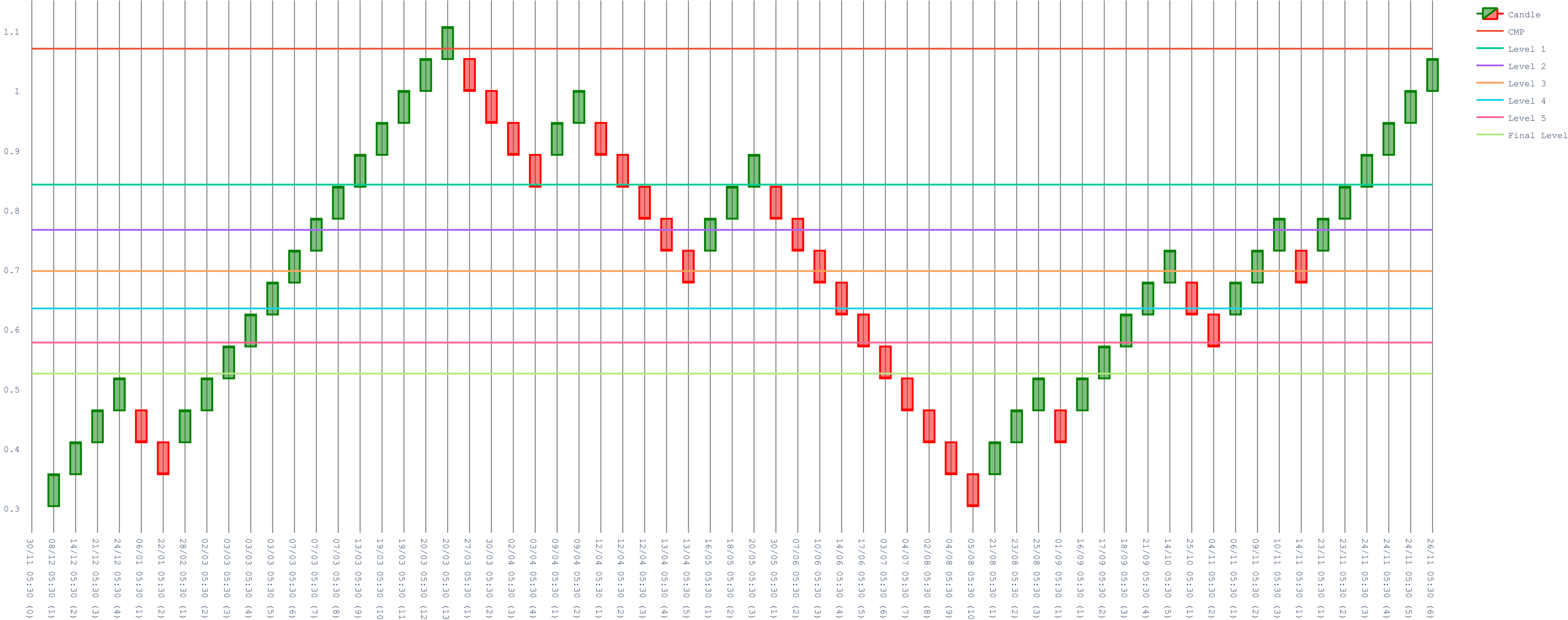




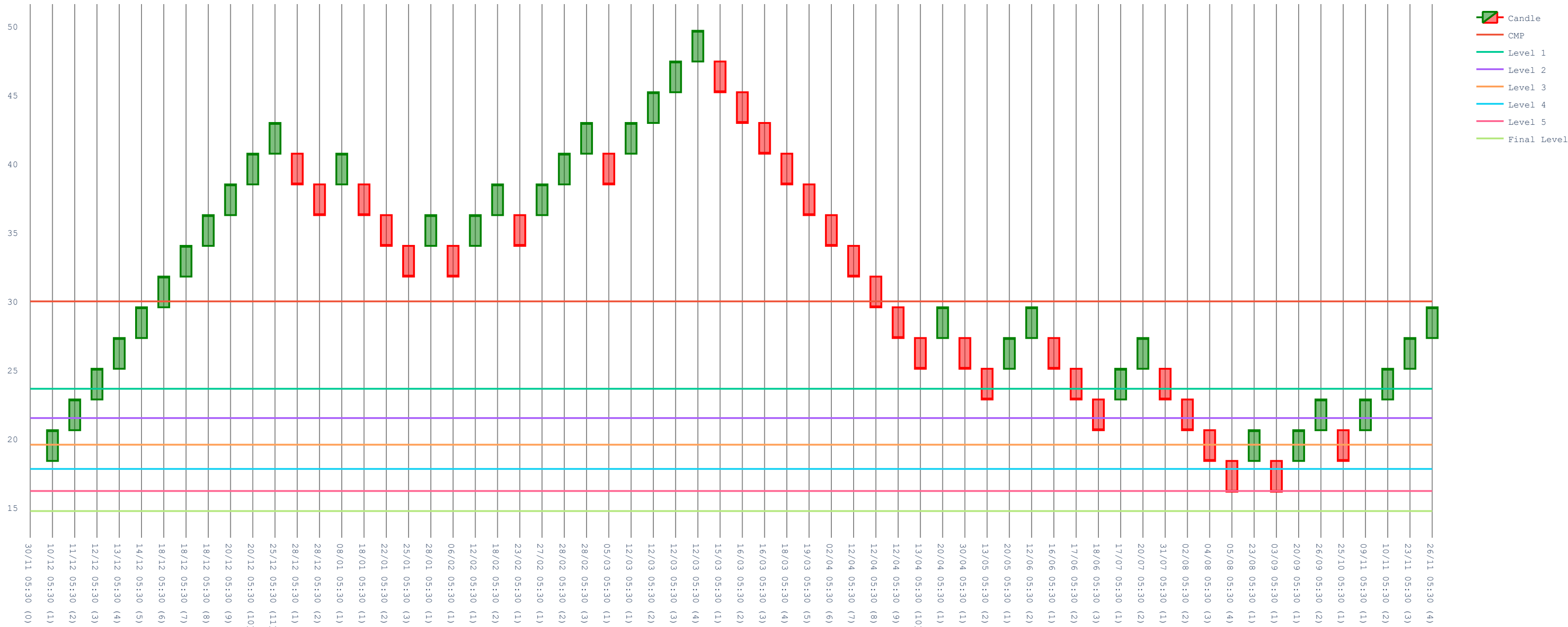


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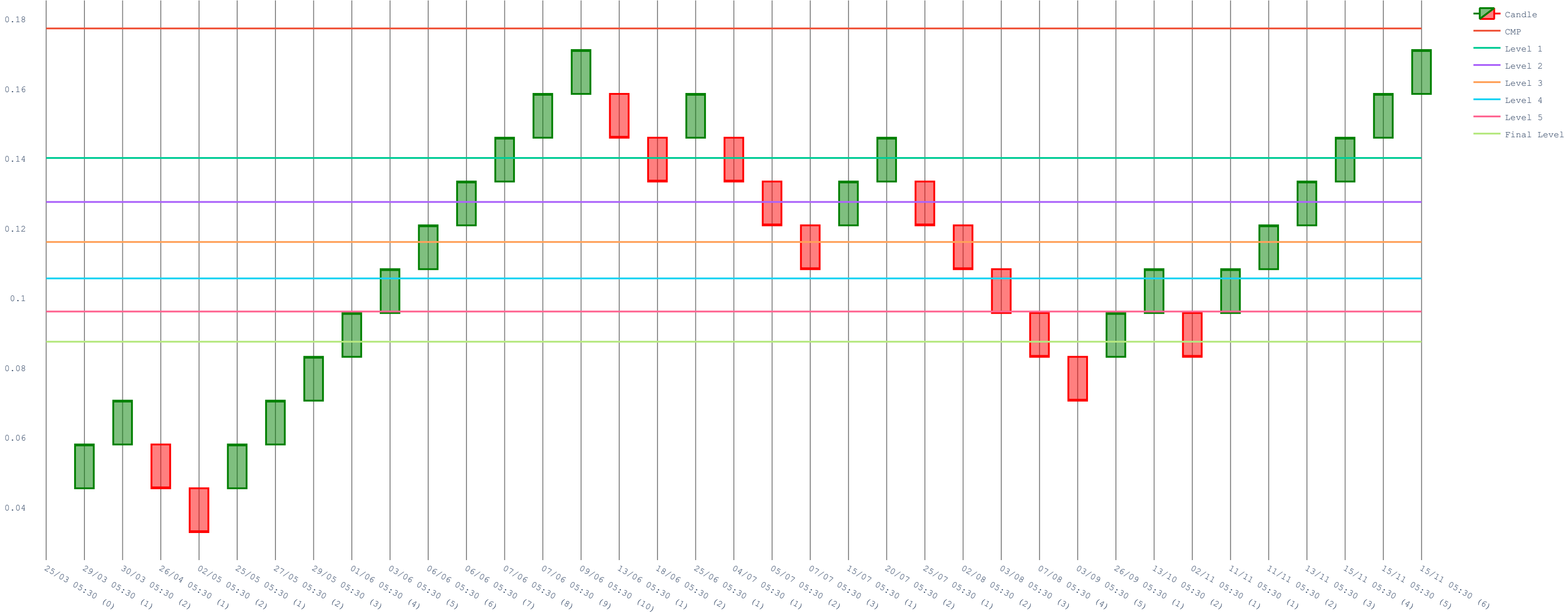




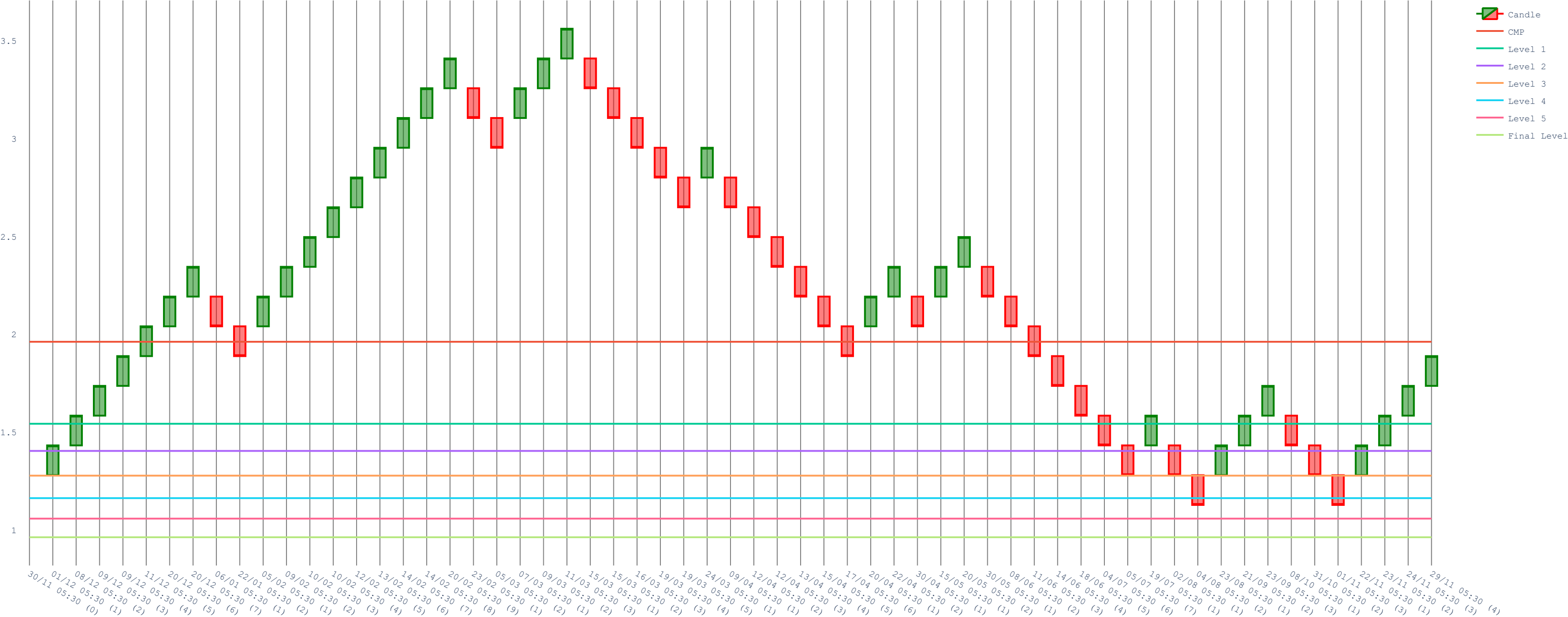
INJUSD



BRETTUSDT

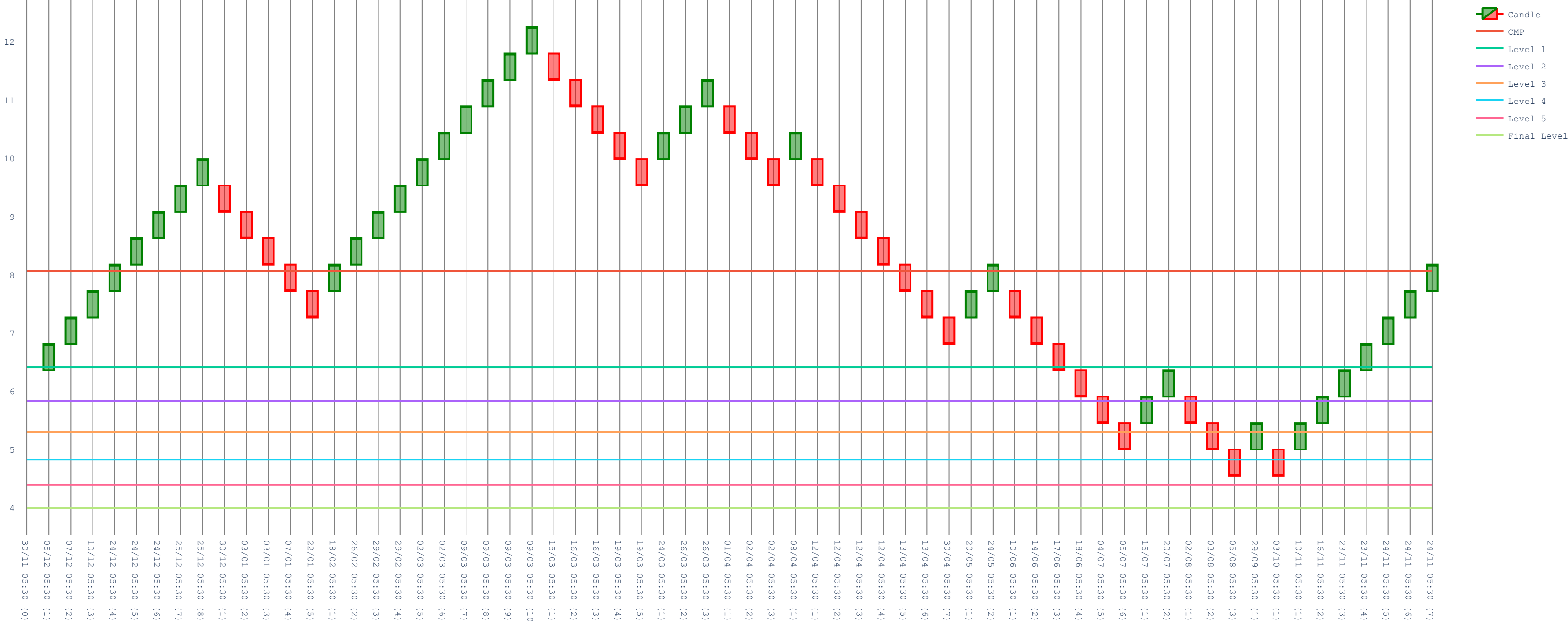


IMXUSDT

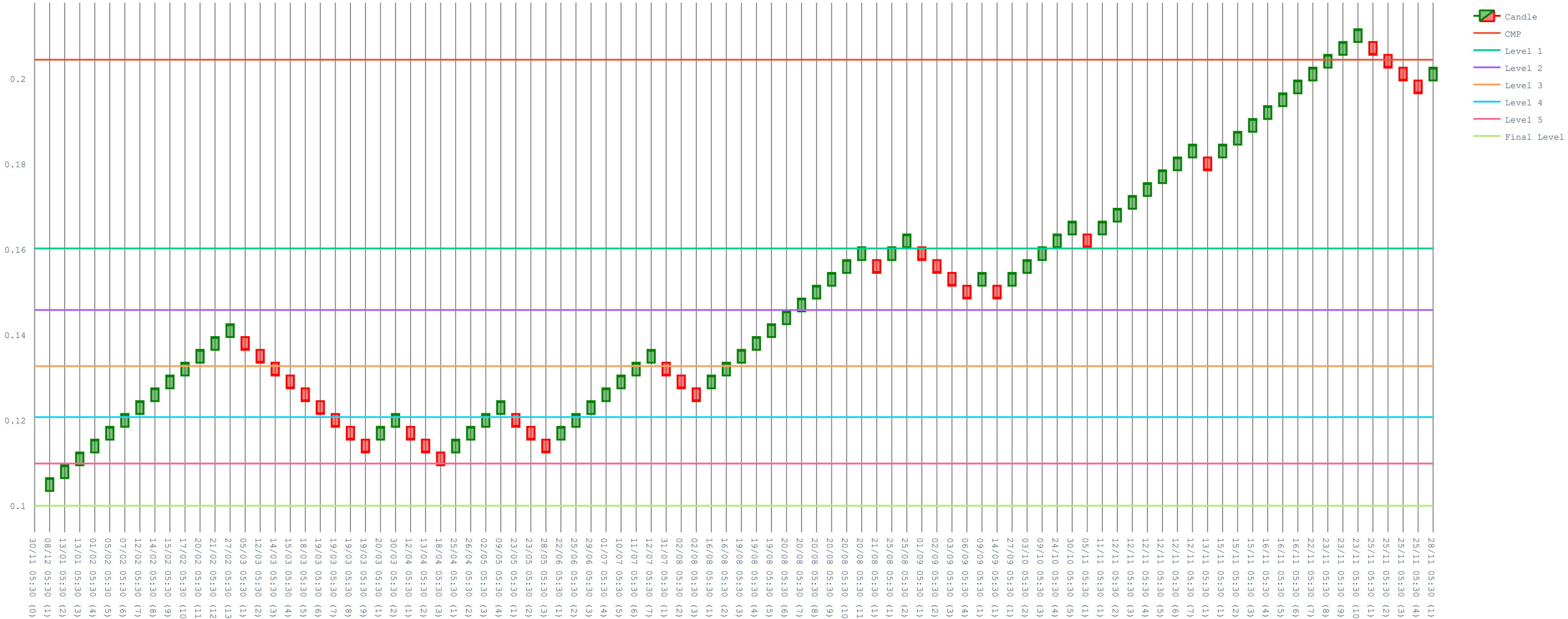




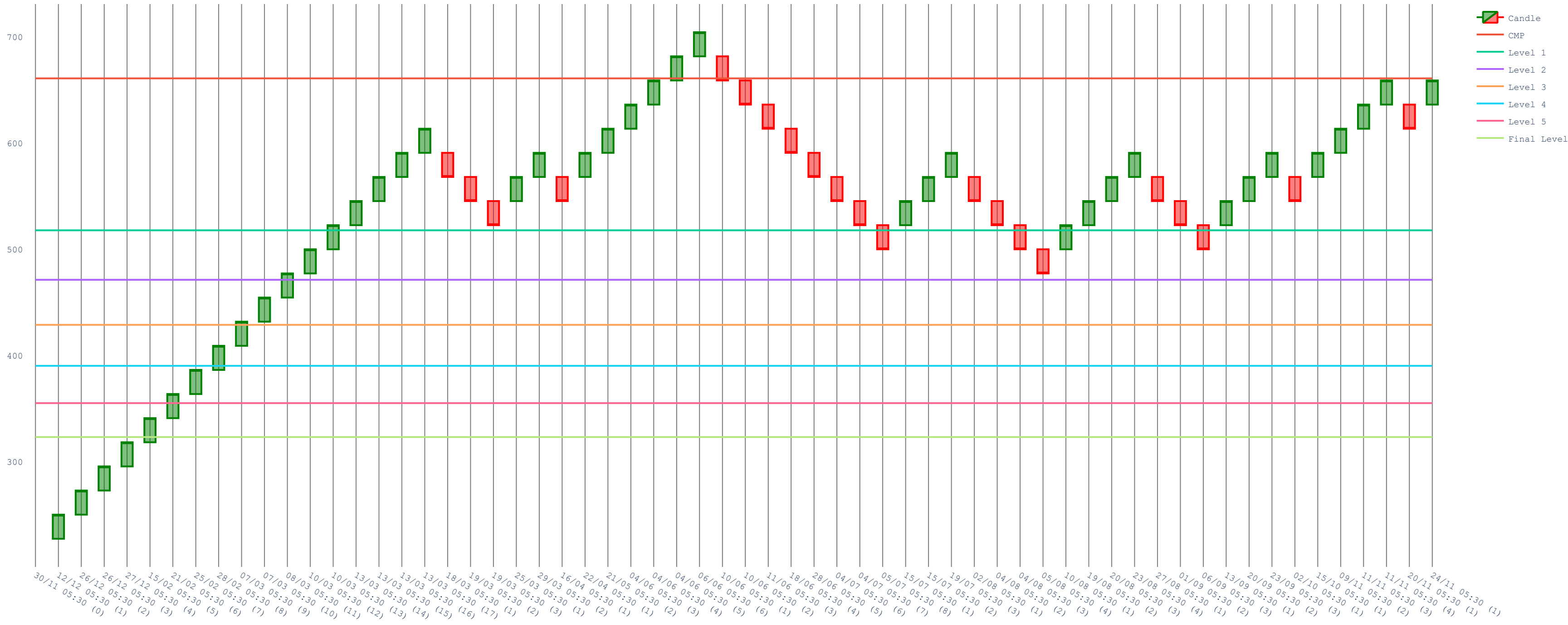
AXSUSDT



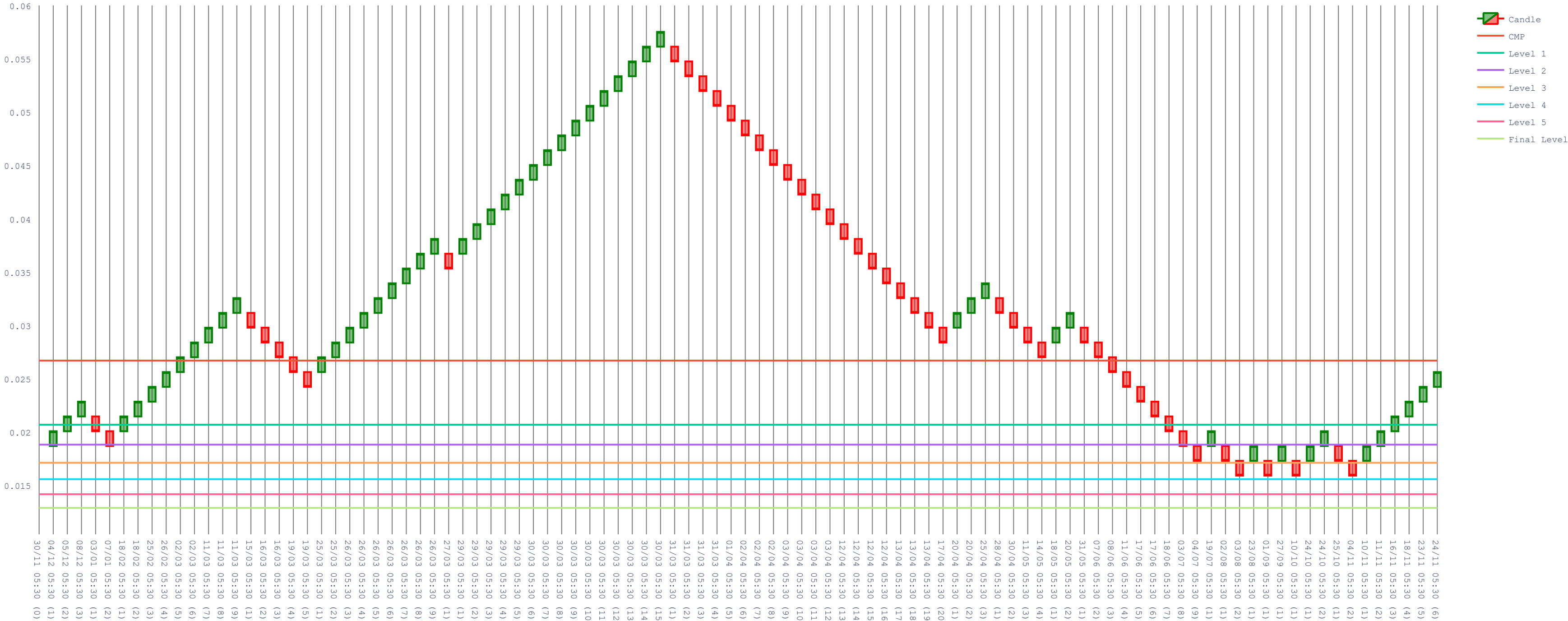
TRXUSDT



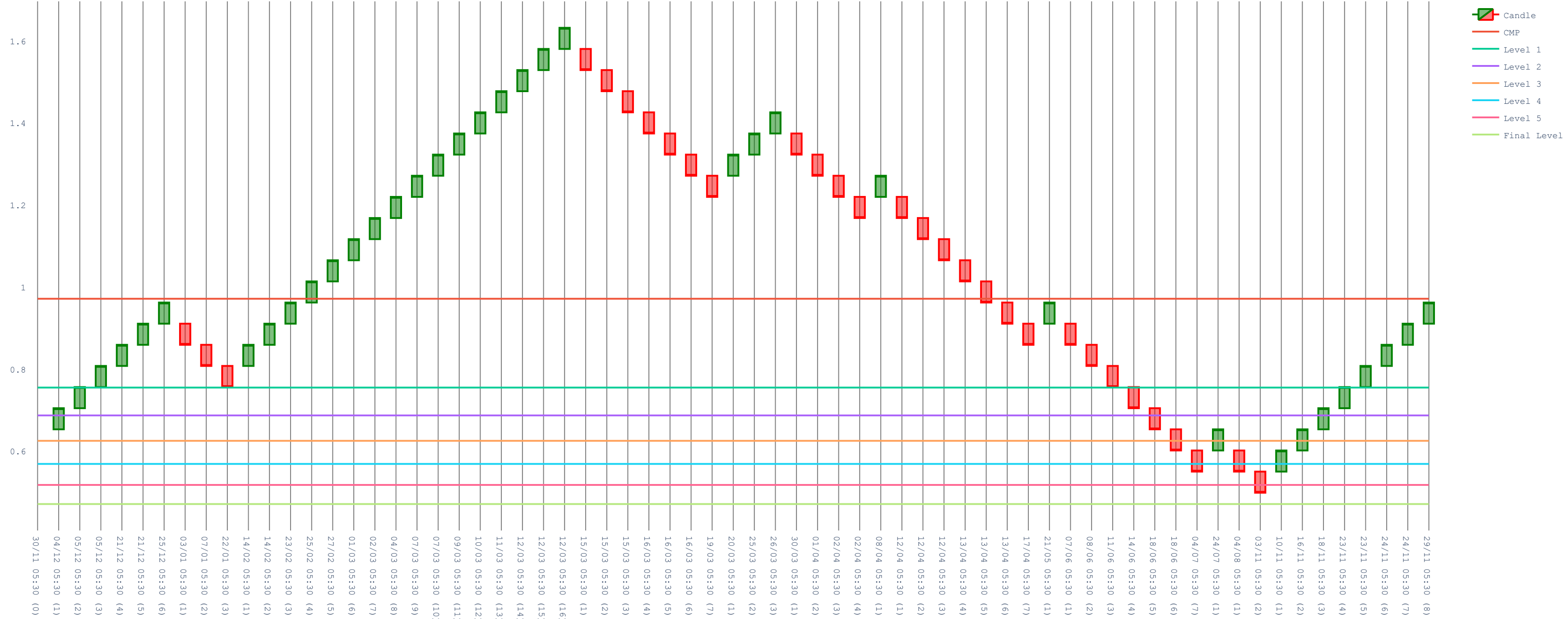
BNBUSDT

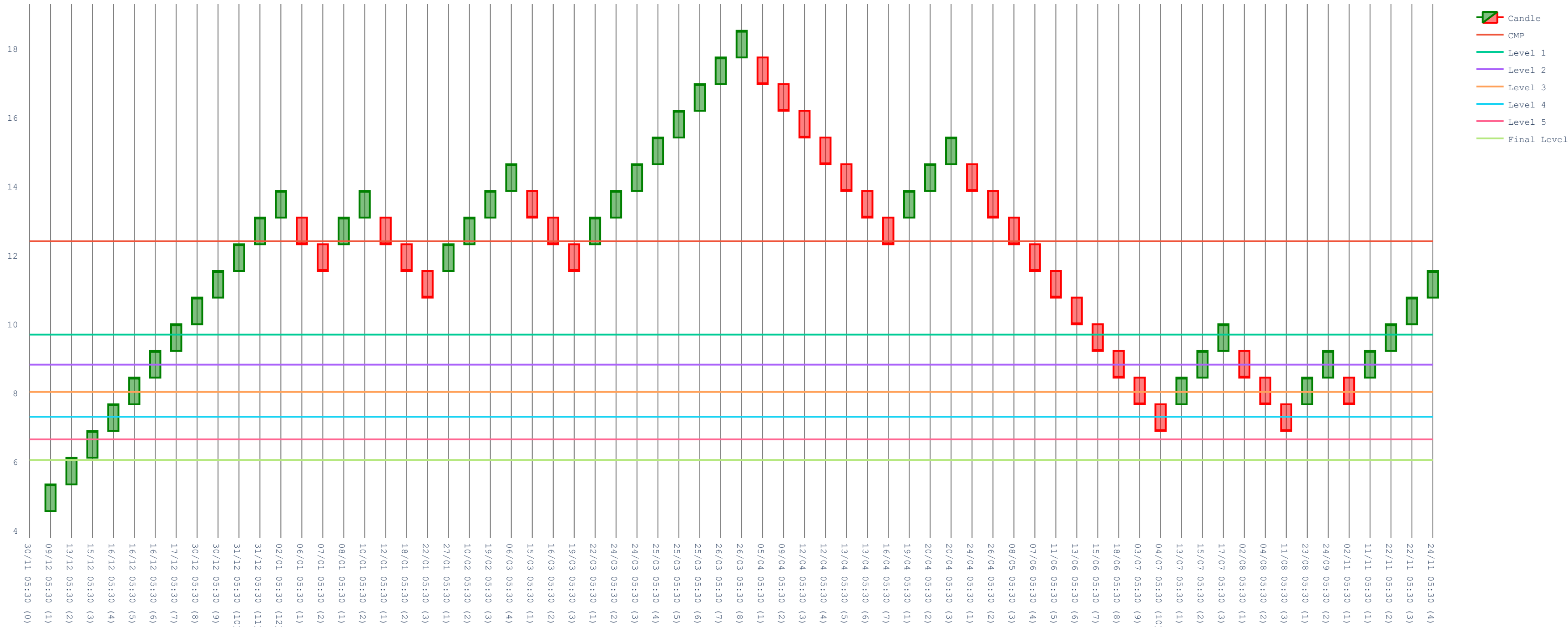


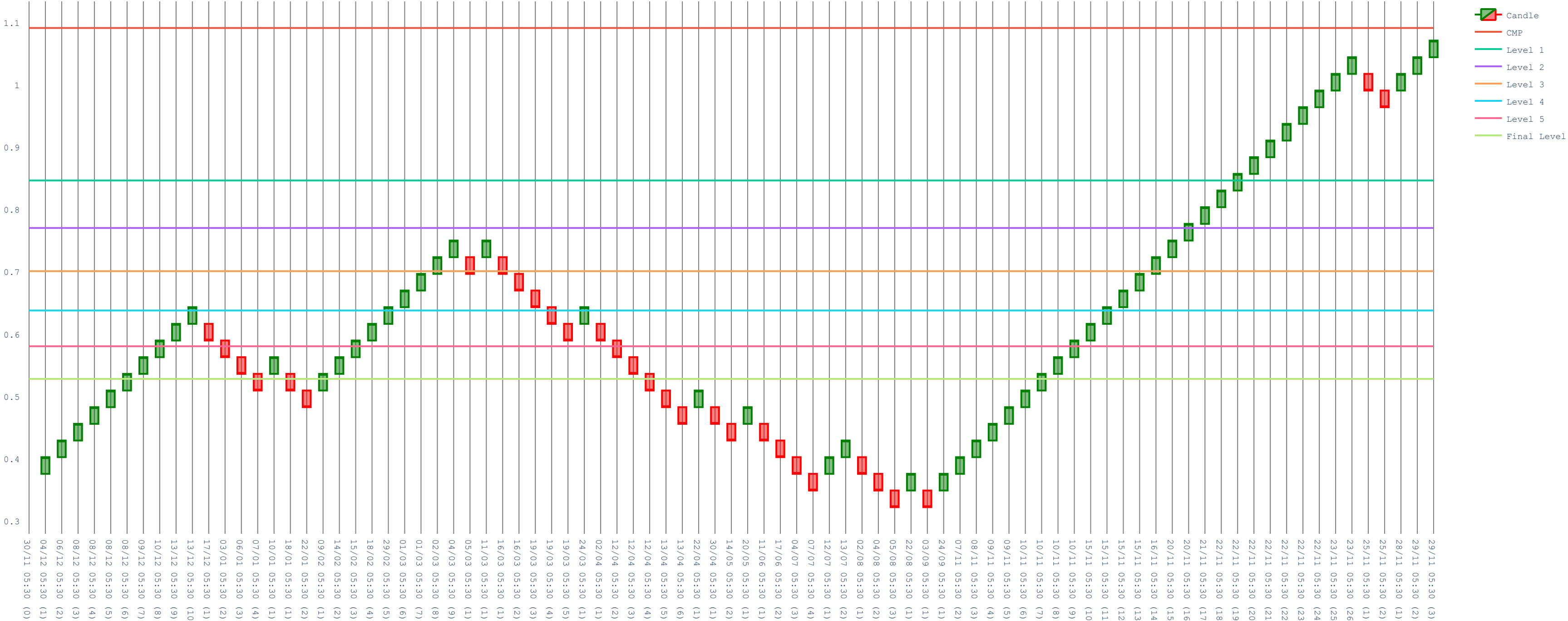
RVNUSDT



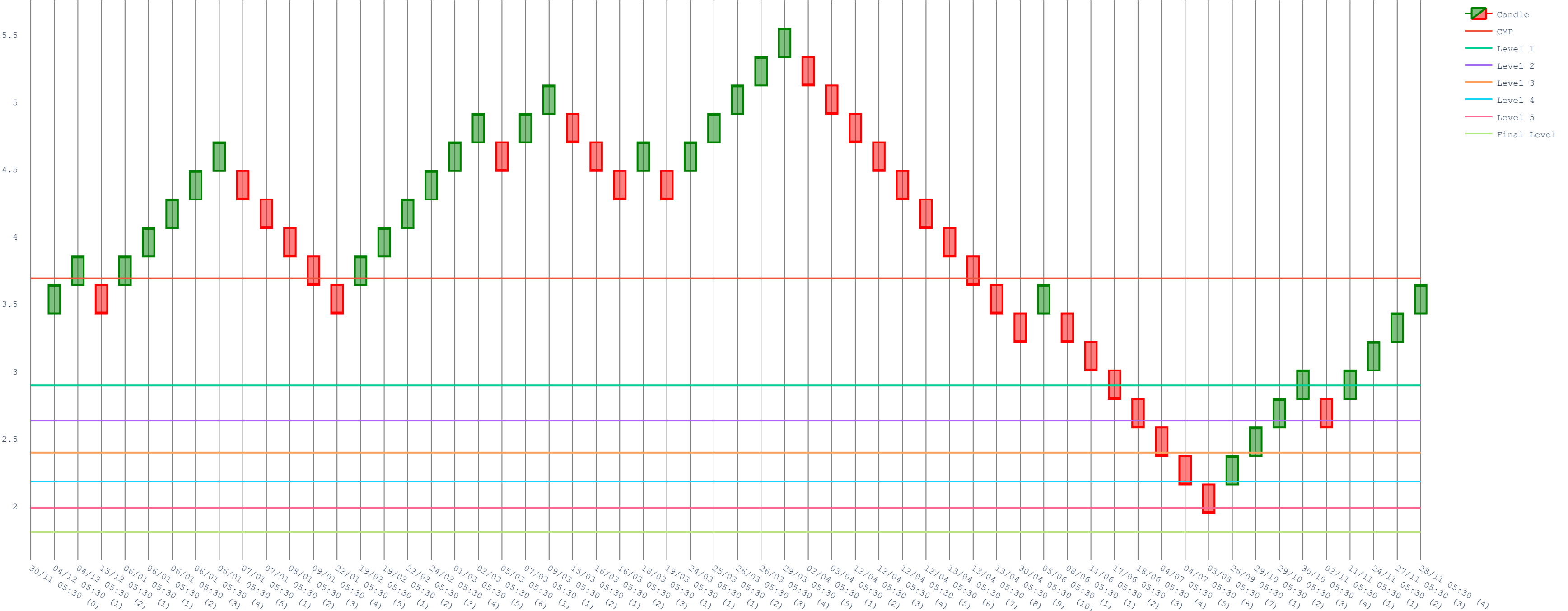
FLOWUSDT





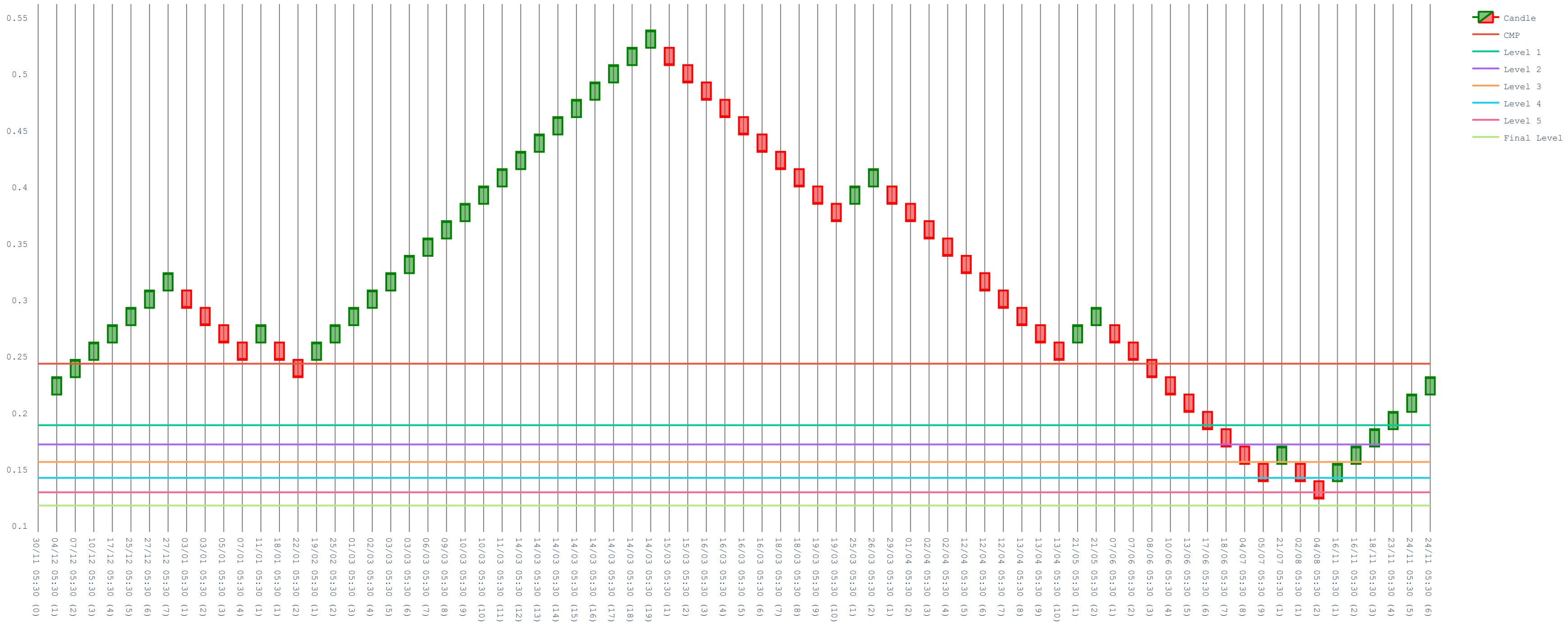


MASKUSDT

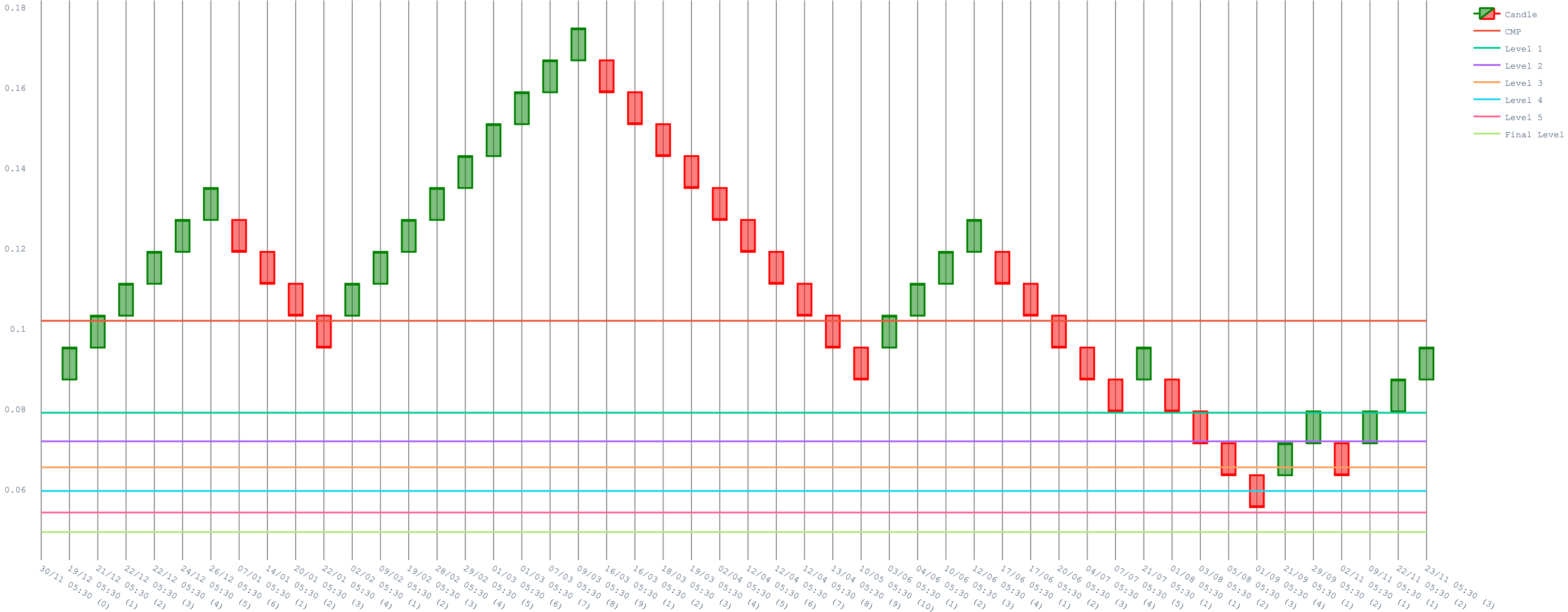


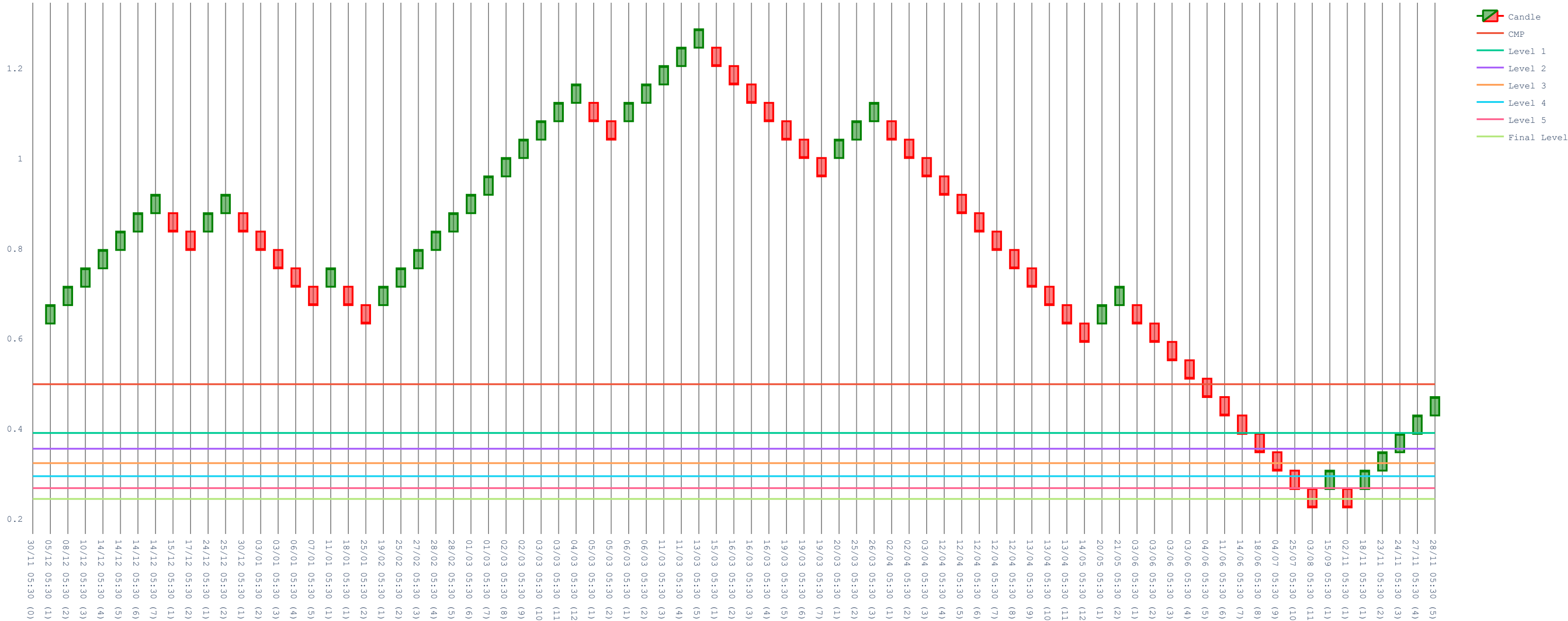


LRCUSDT

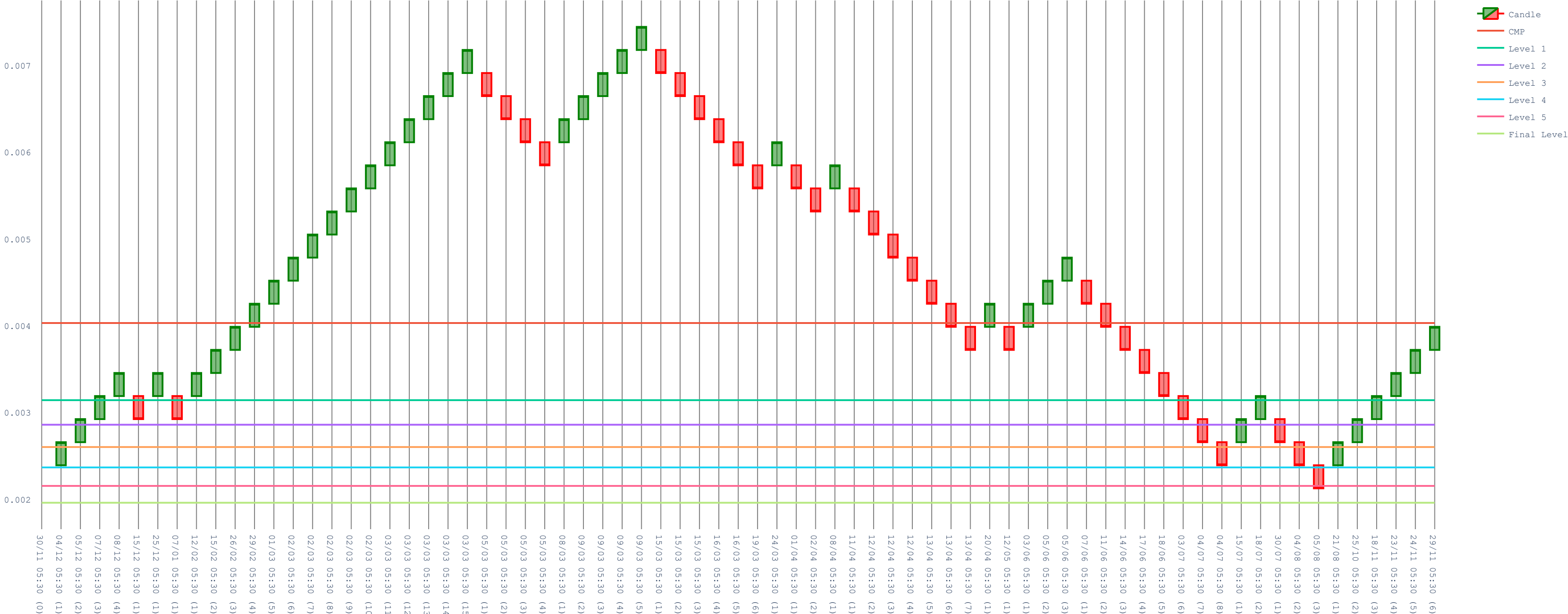


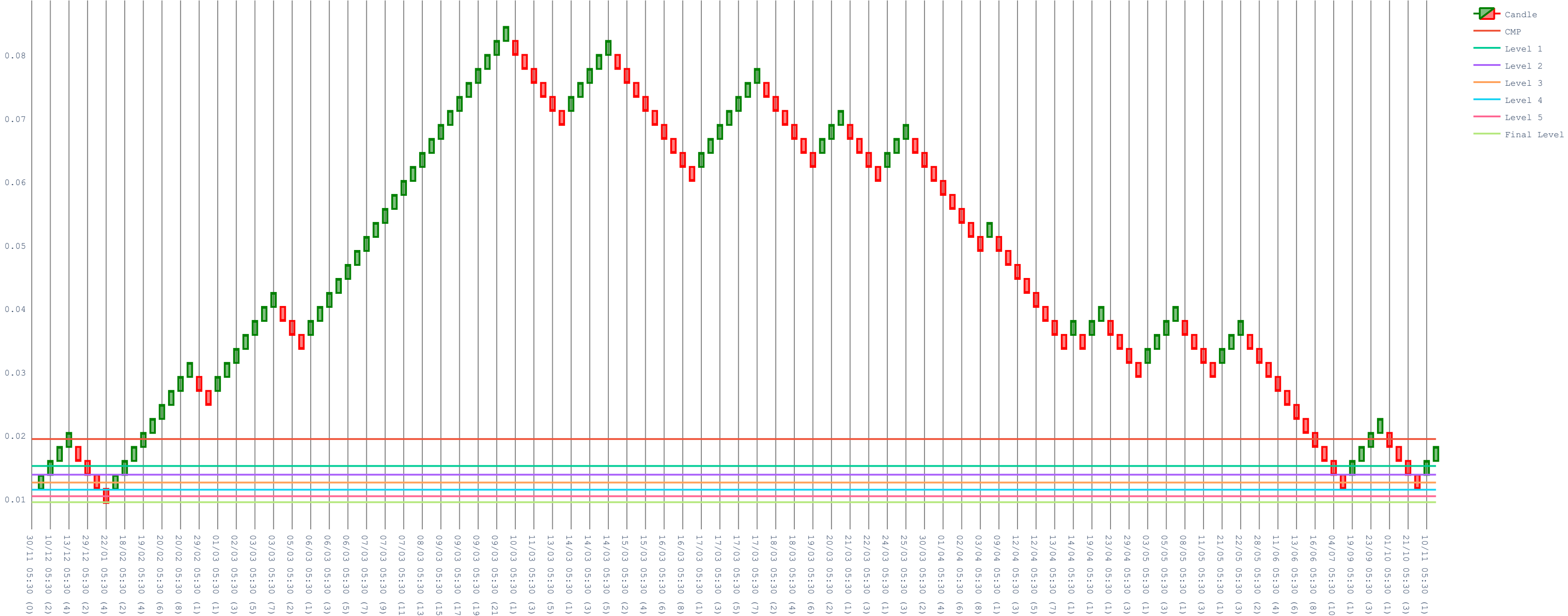
ROSEUSD

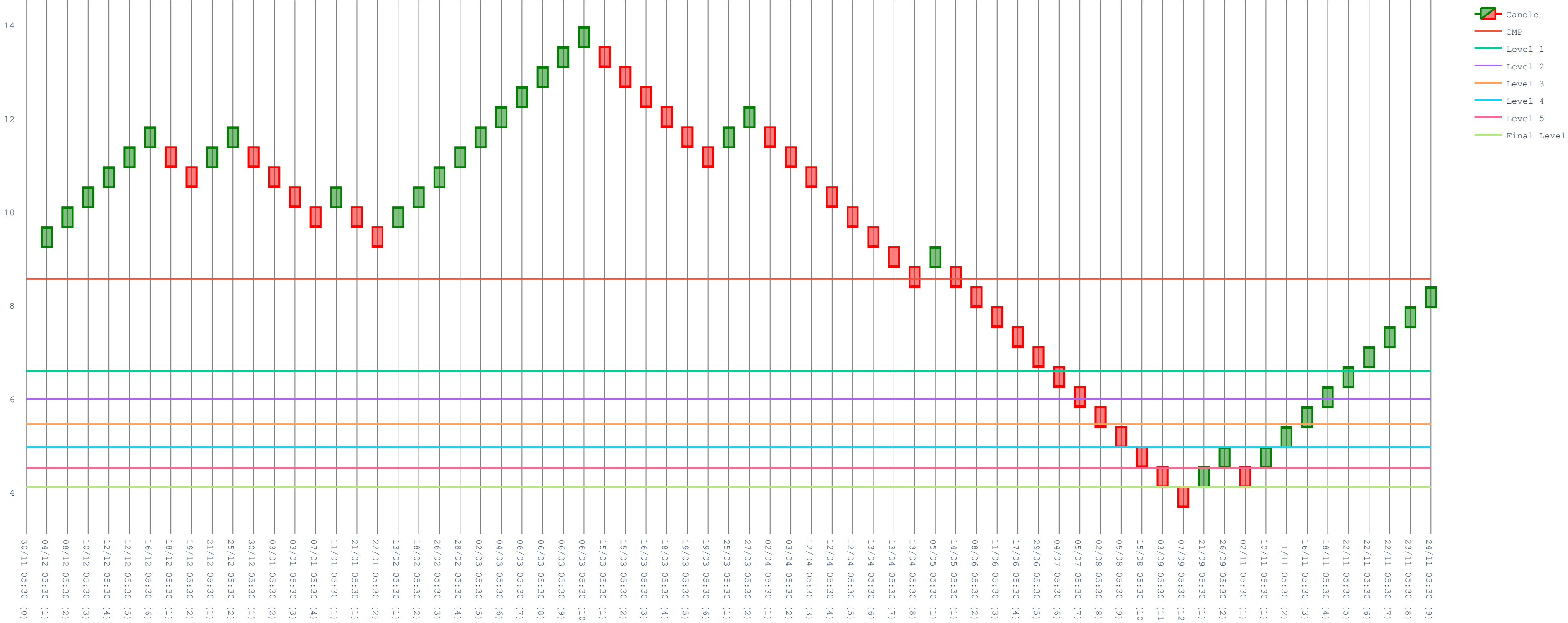


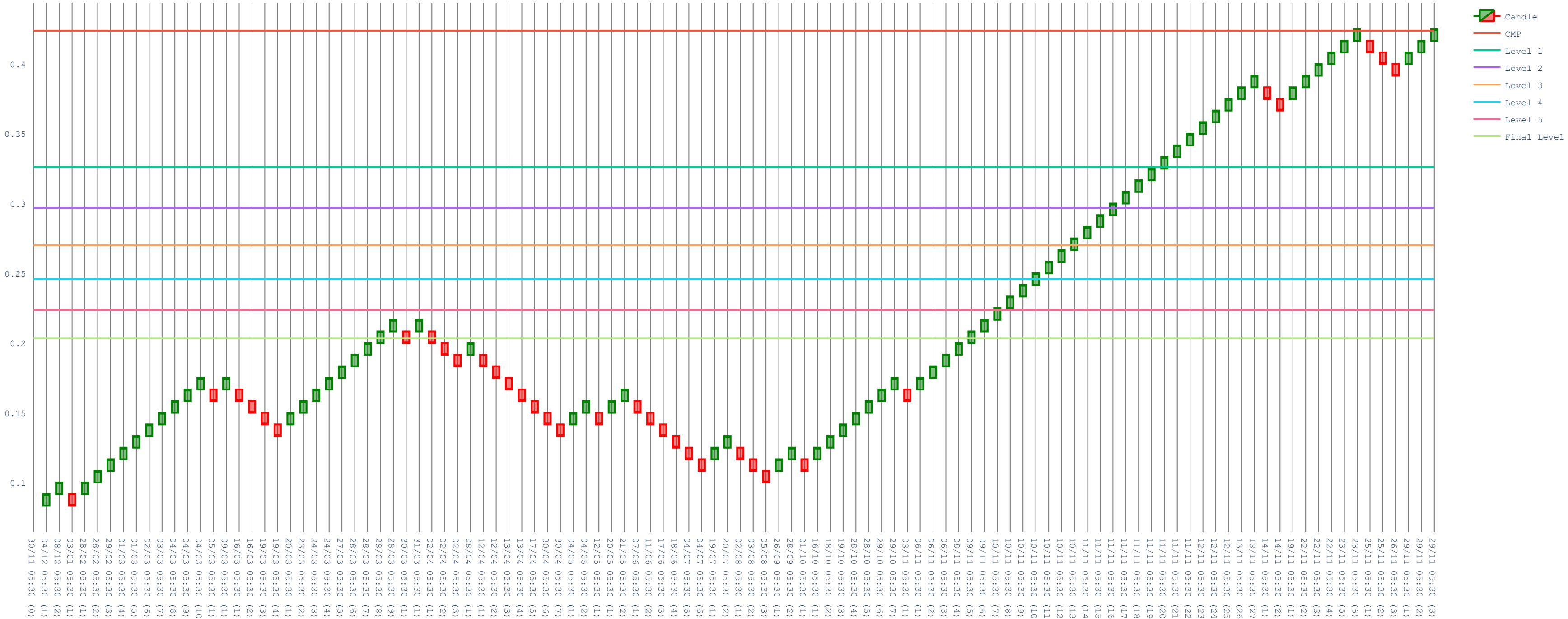


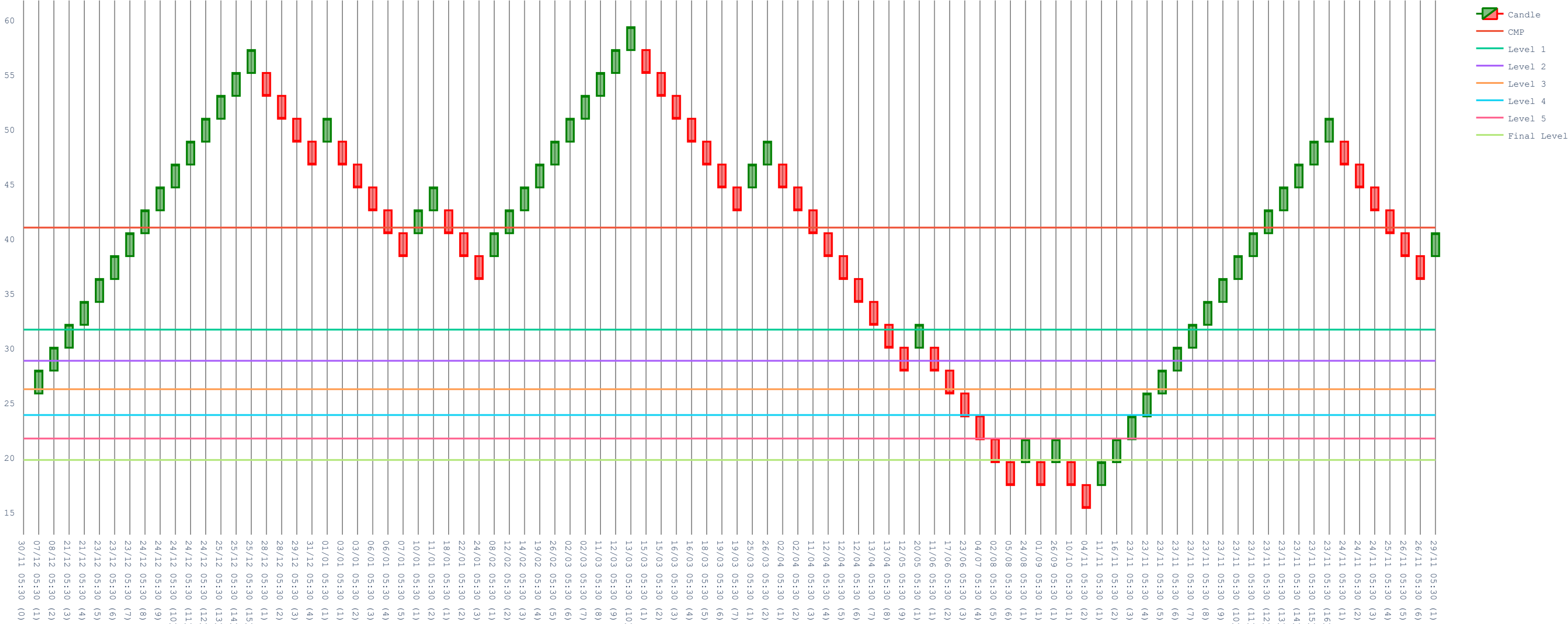
SLPUSDT





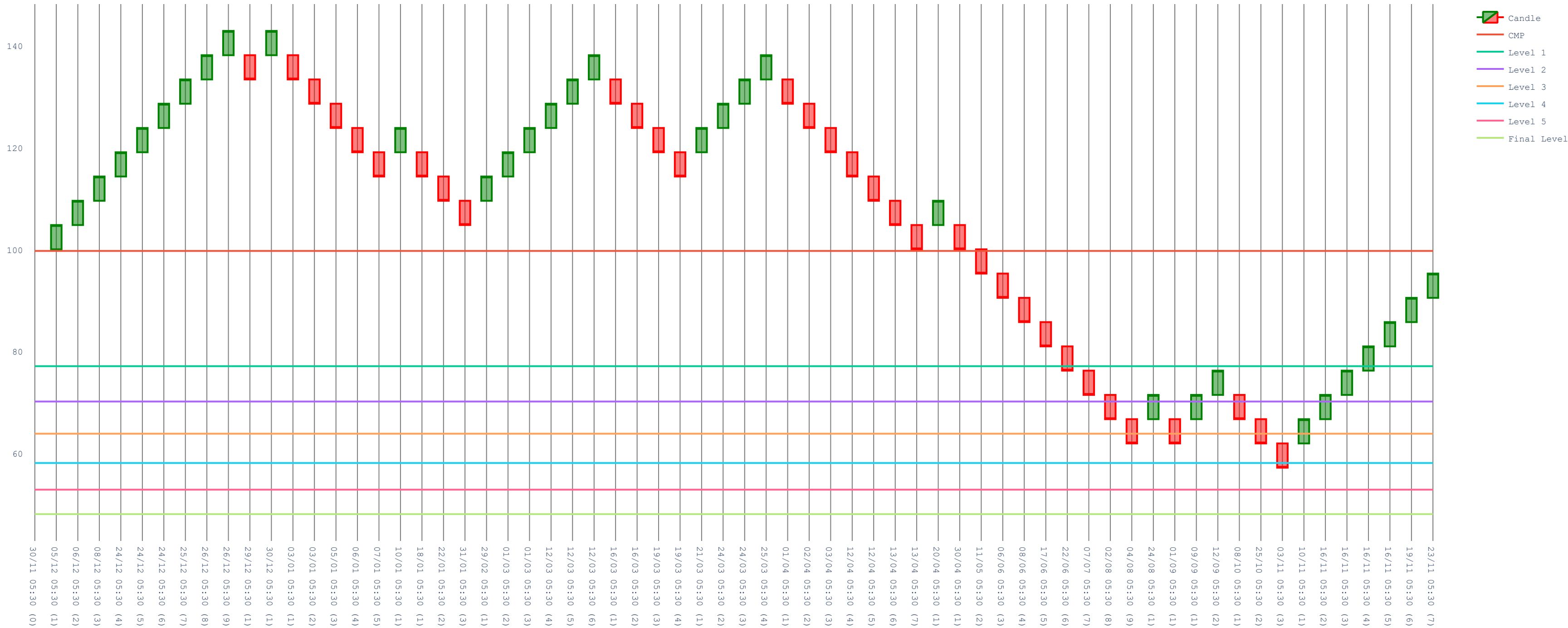




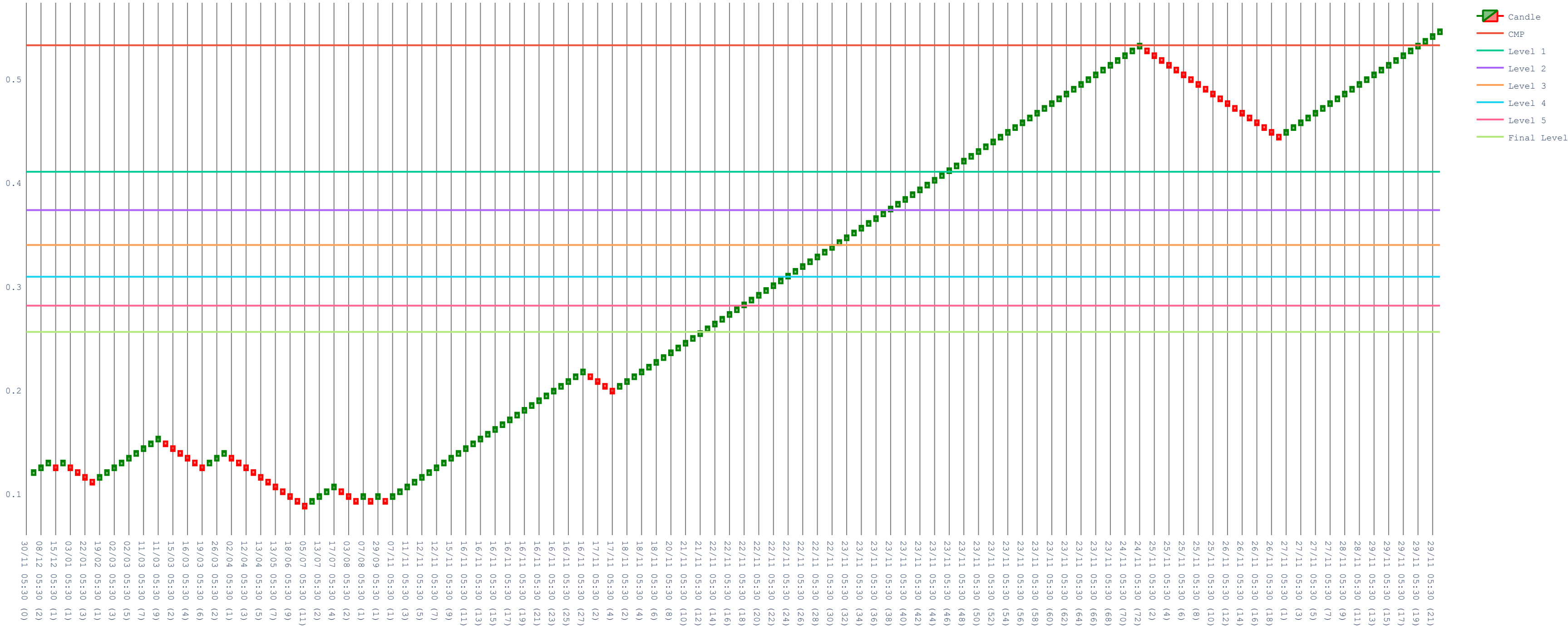




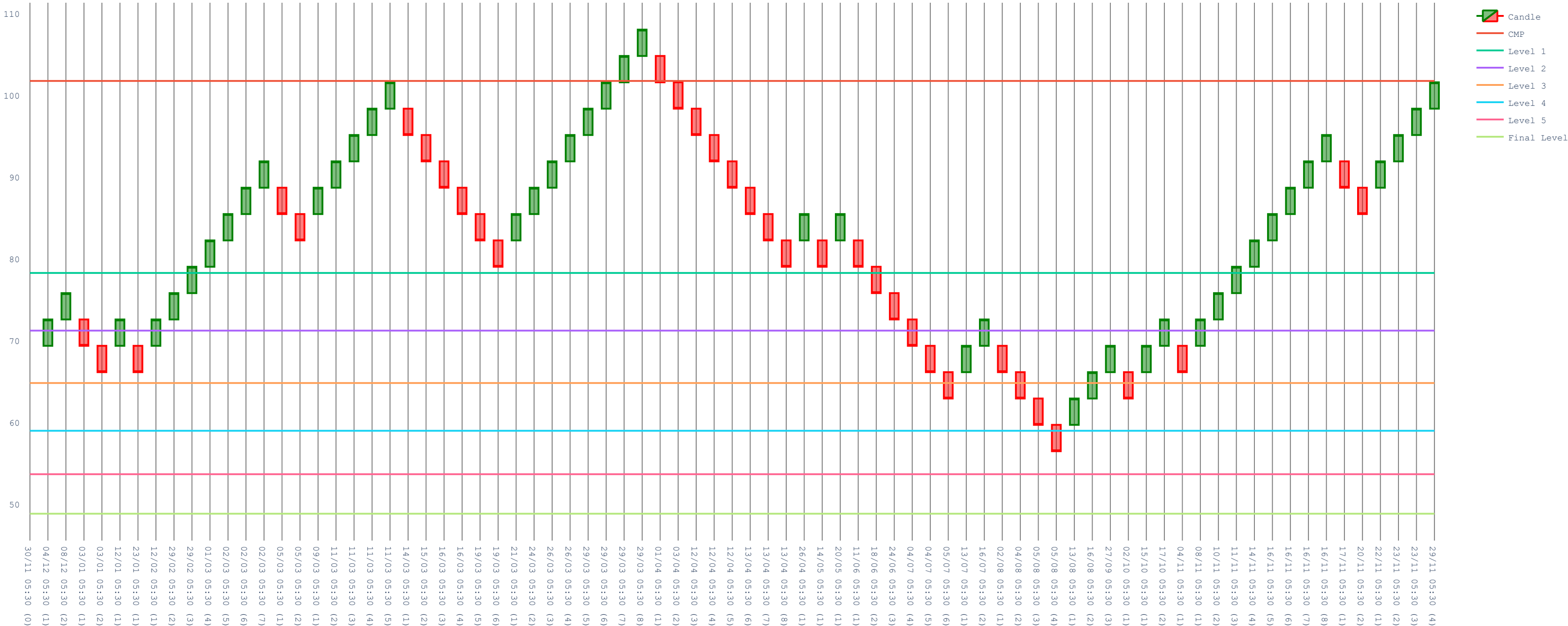
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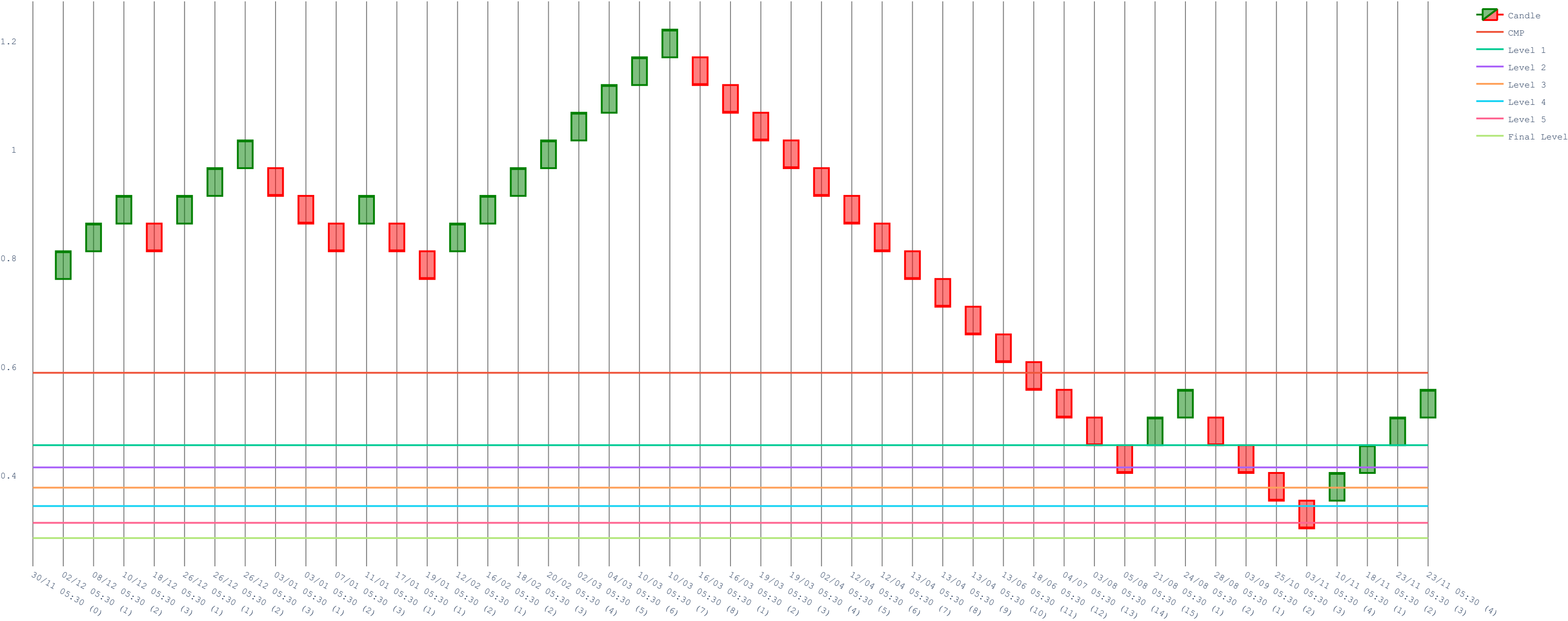


XL MUSDT

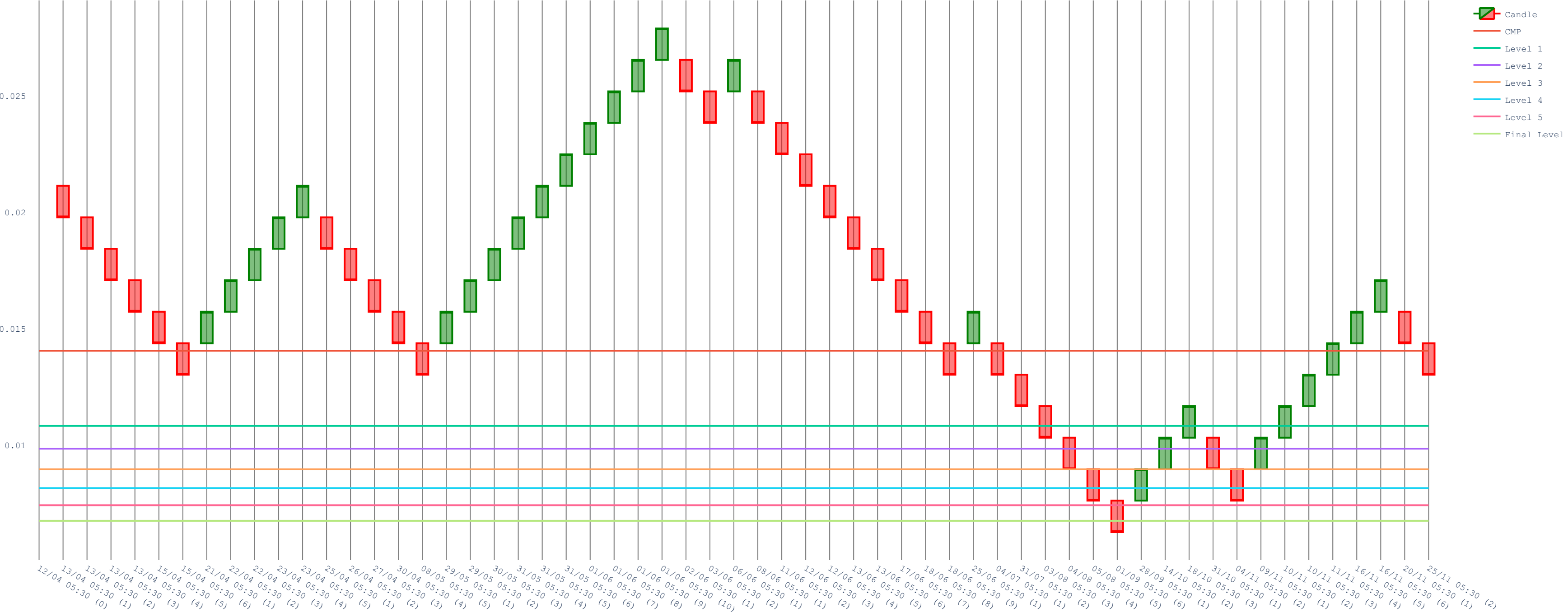


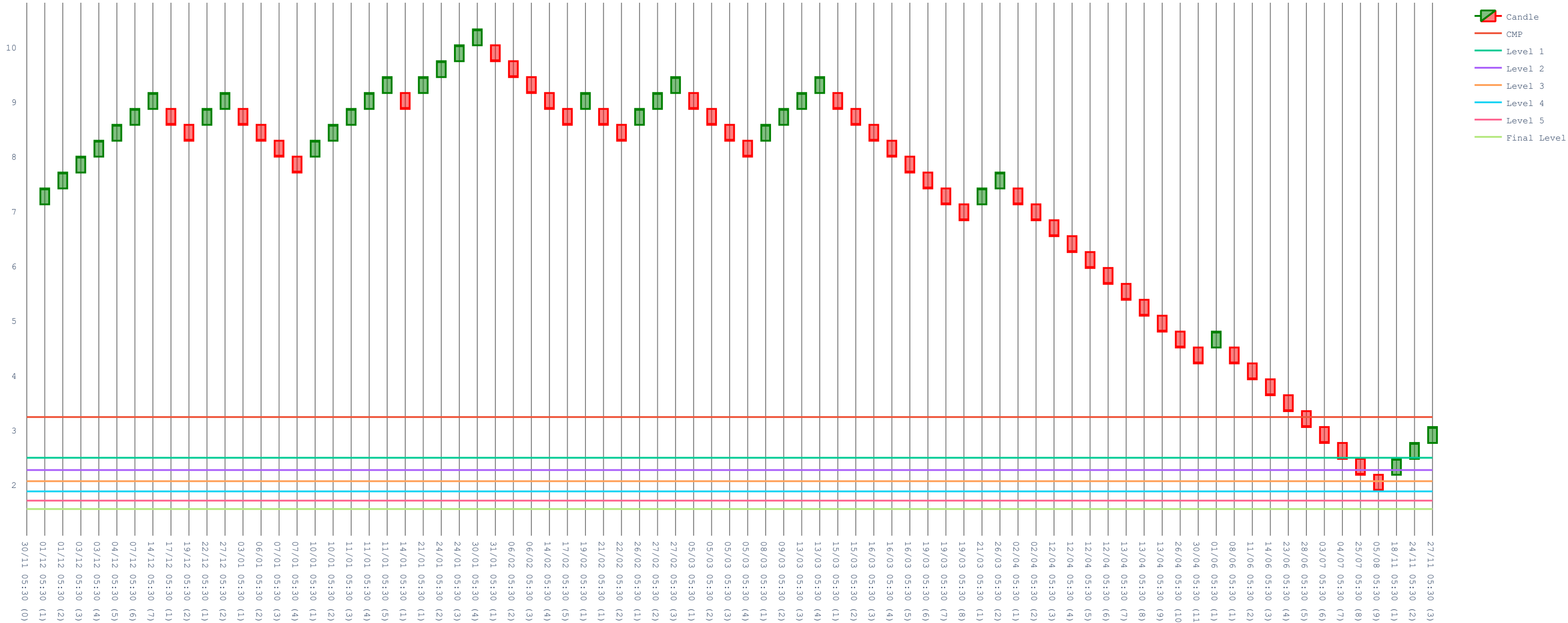
LTCUSDT

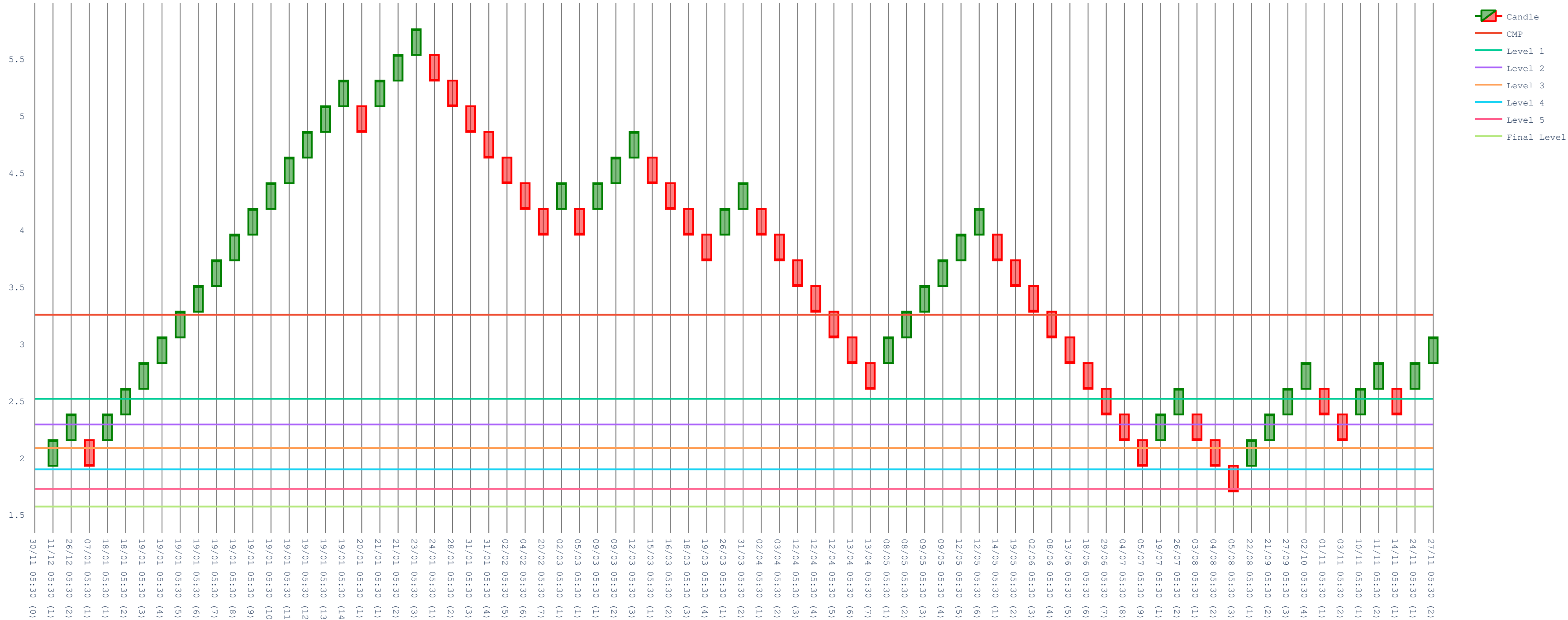


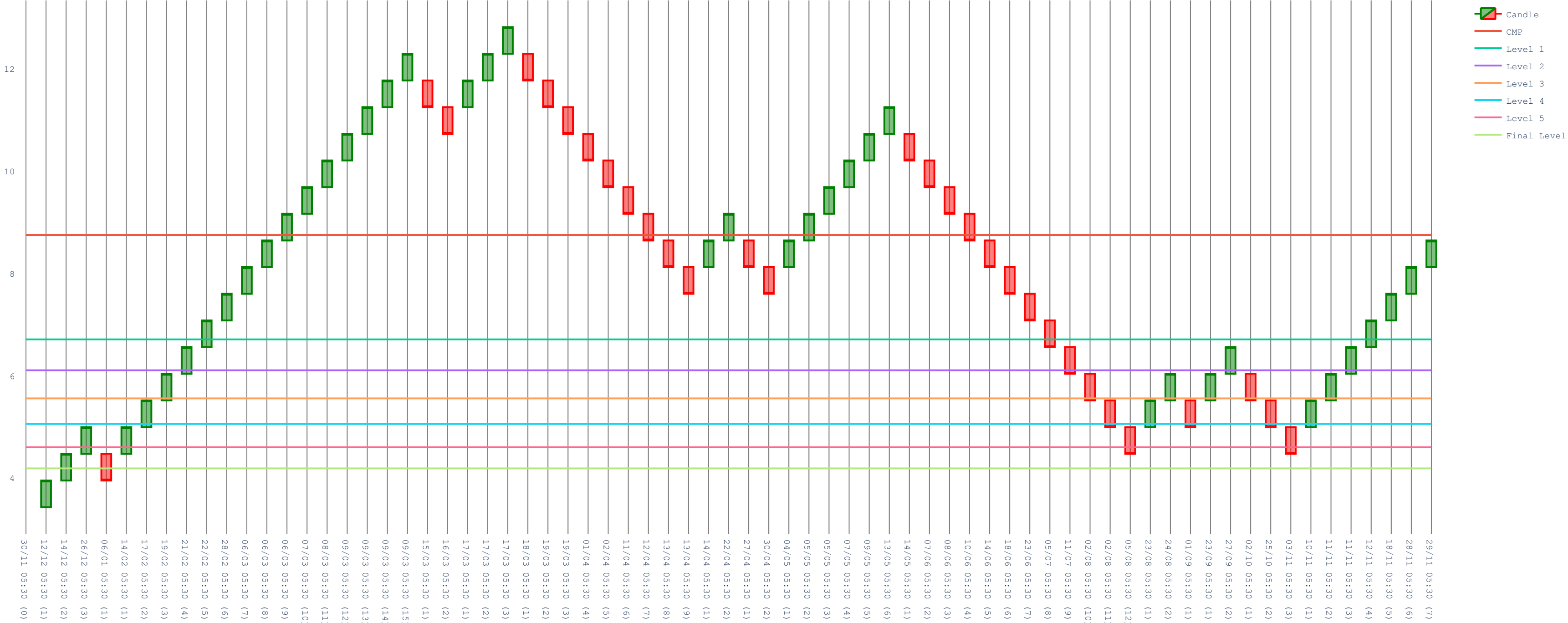


FOXYUSDT



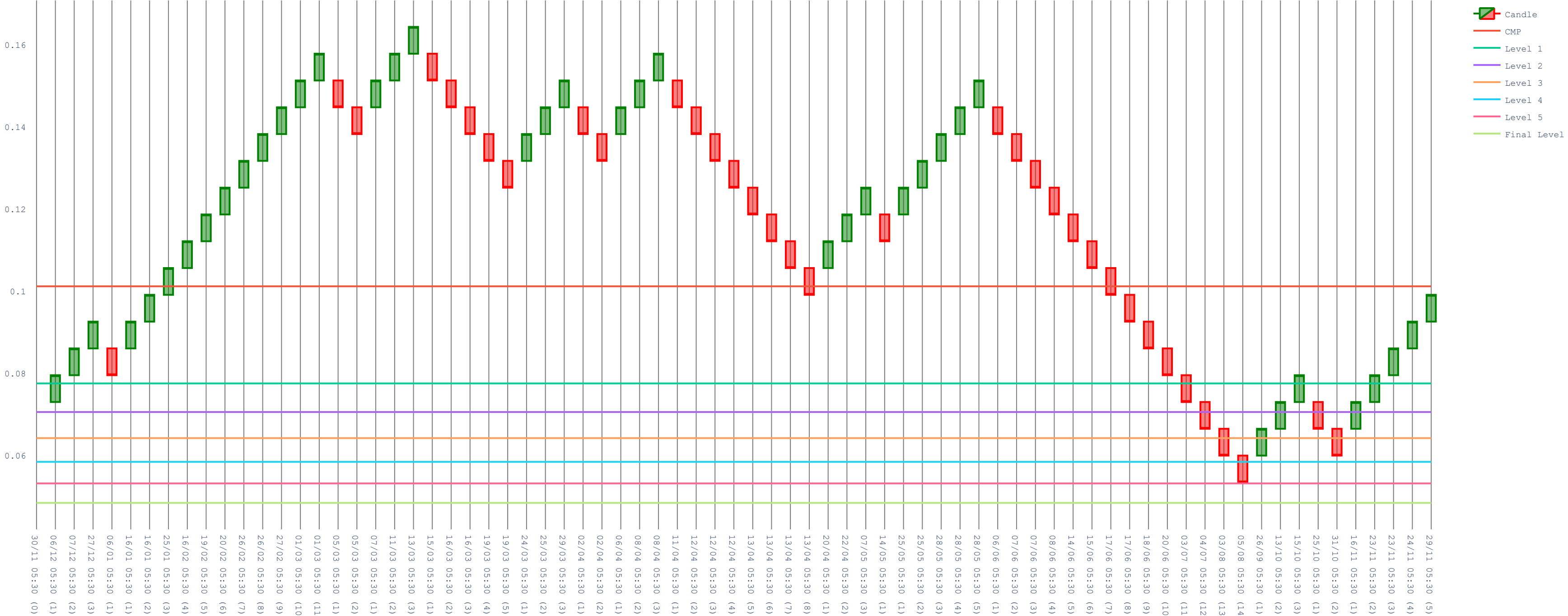


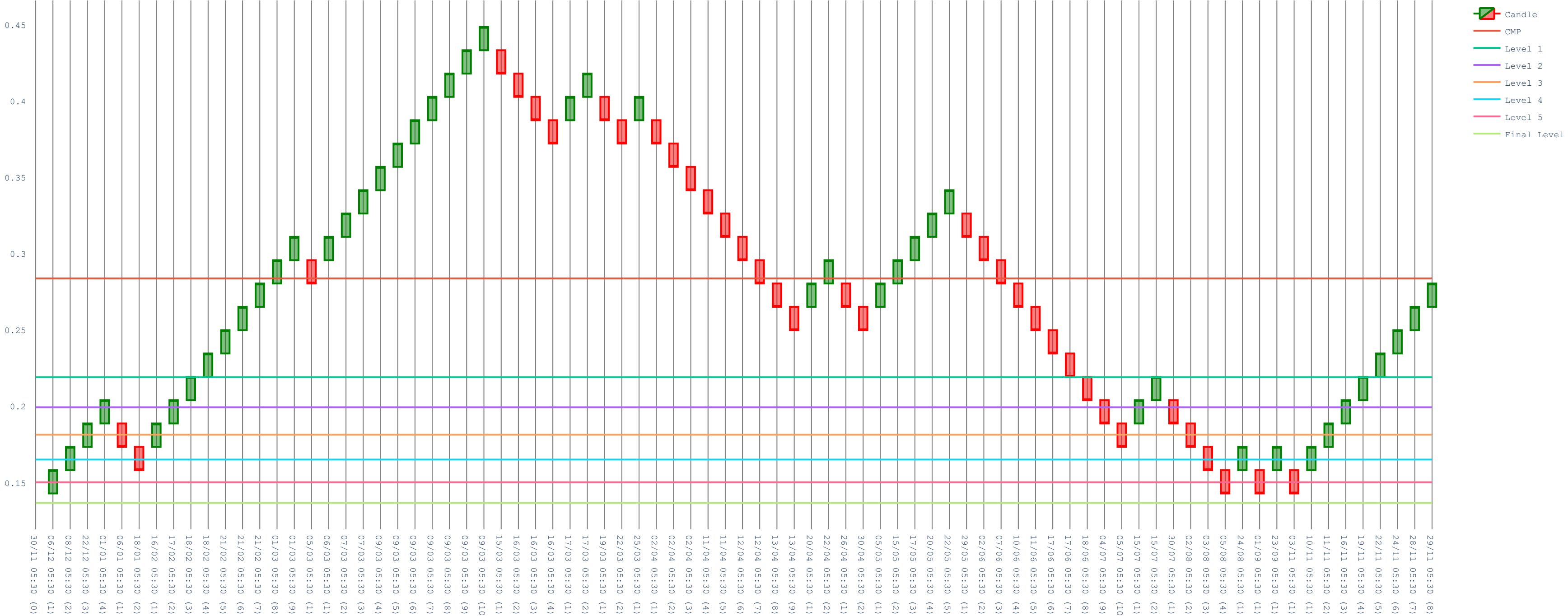


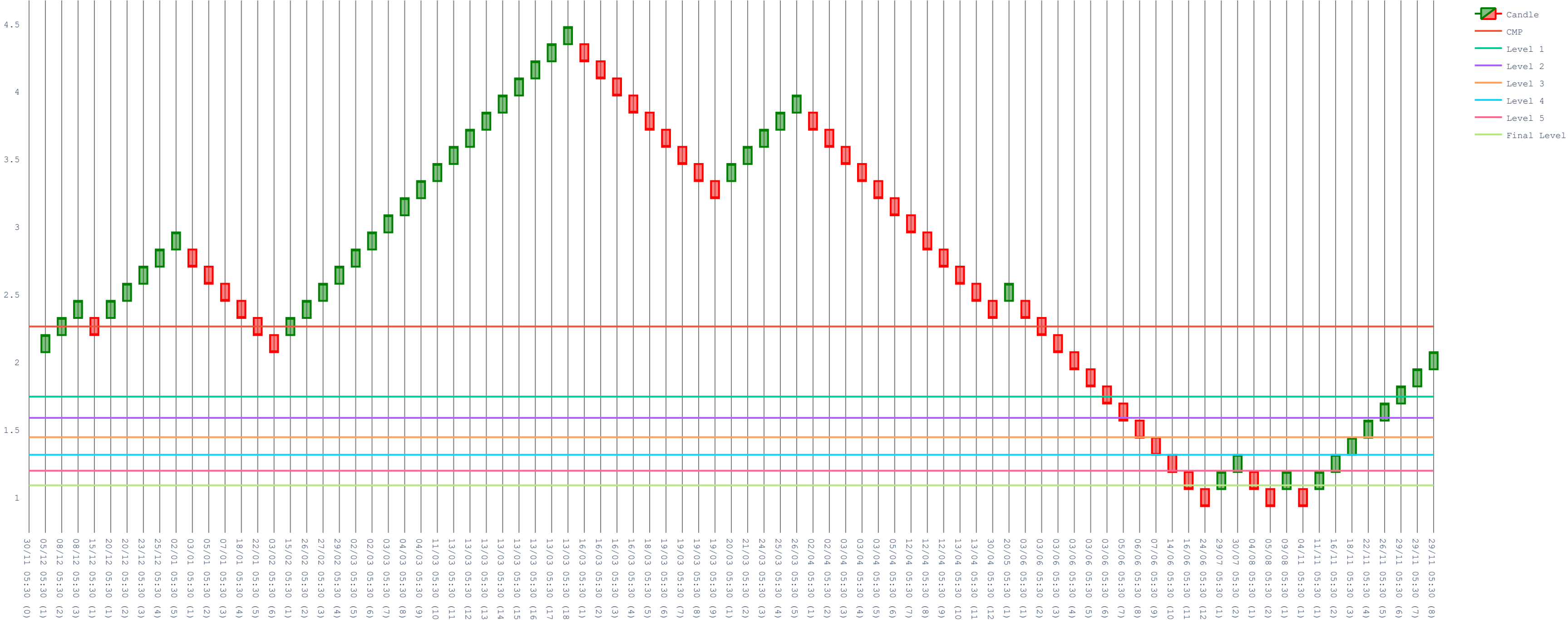




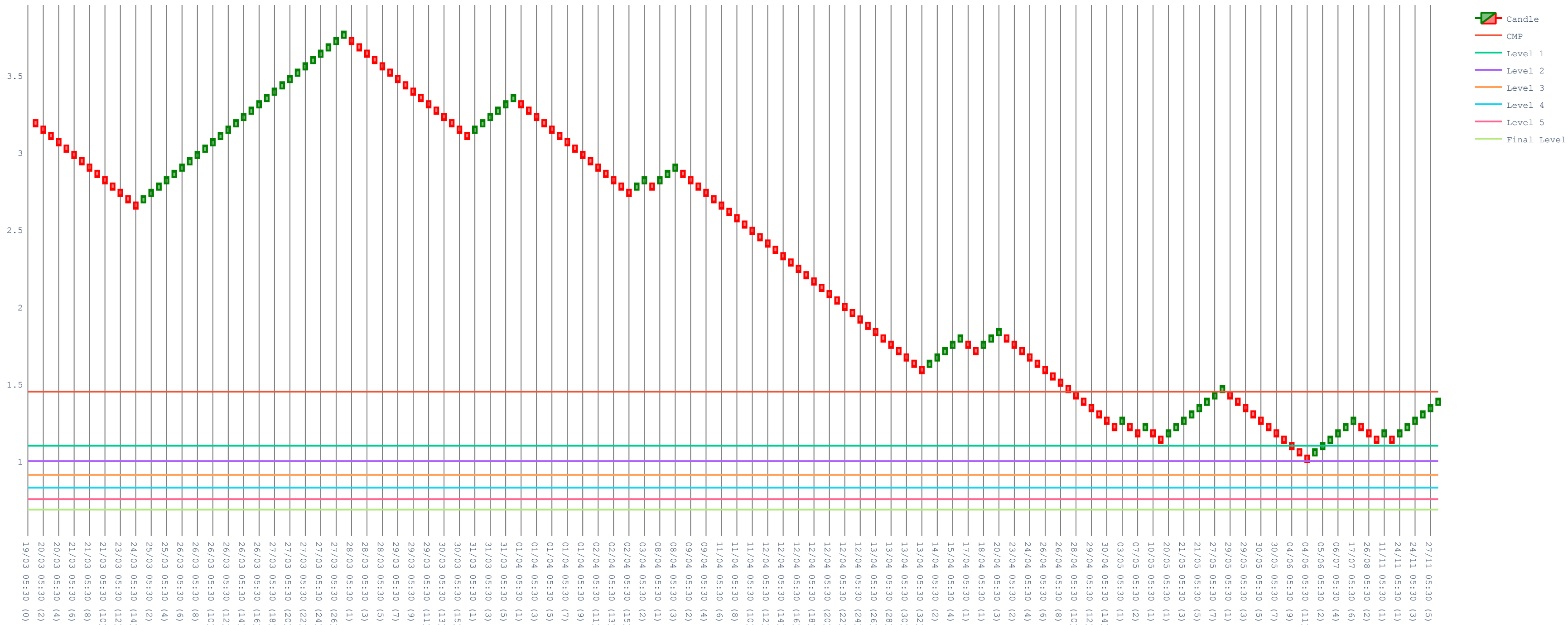
CHZUSDT

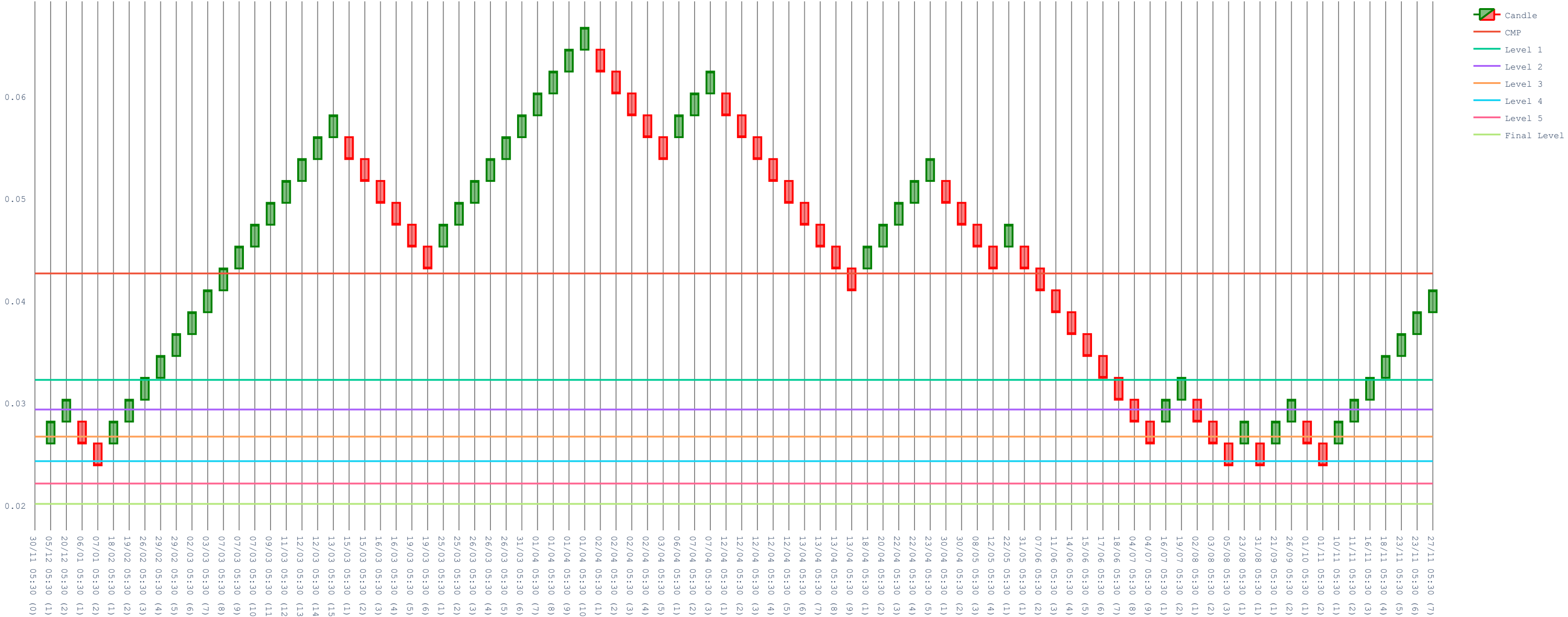


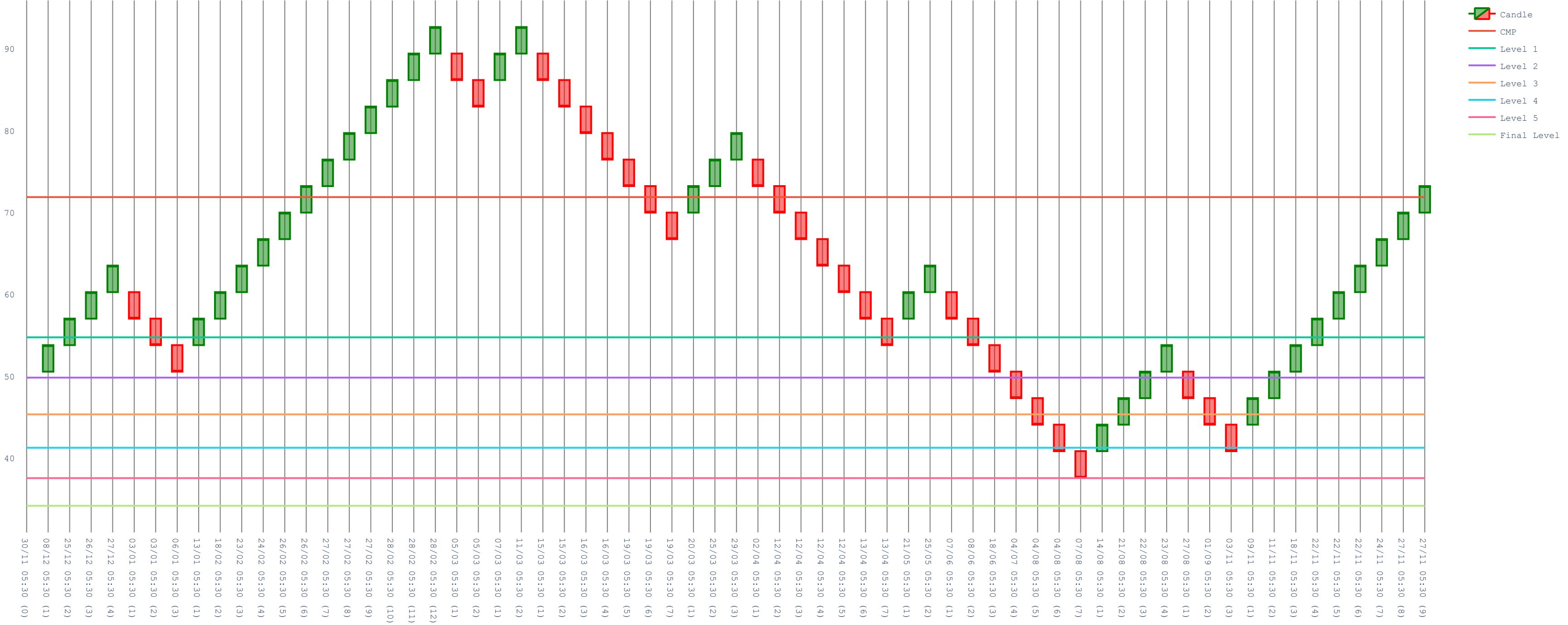




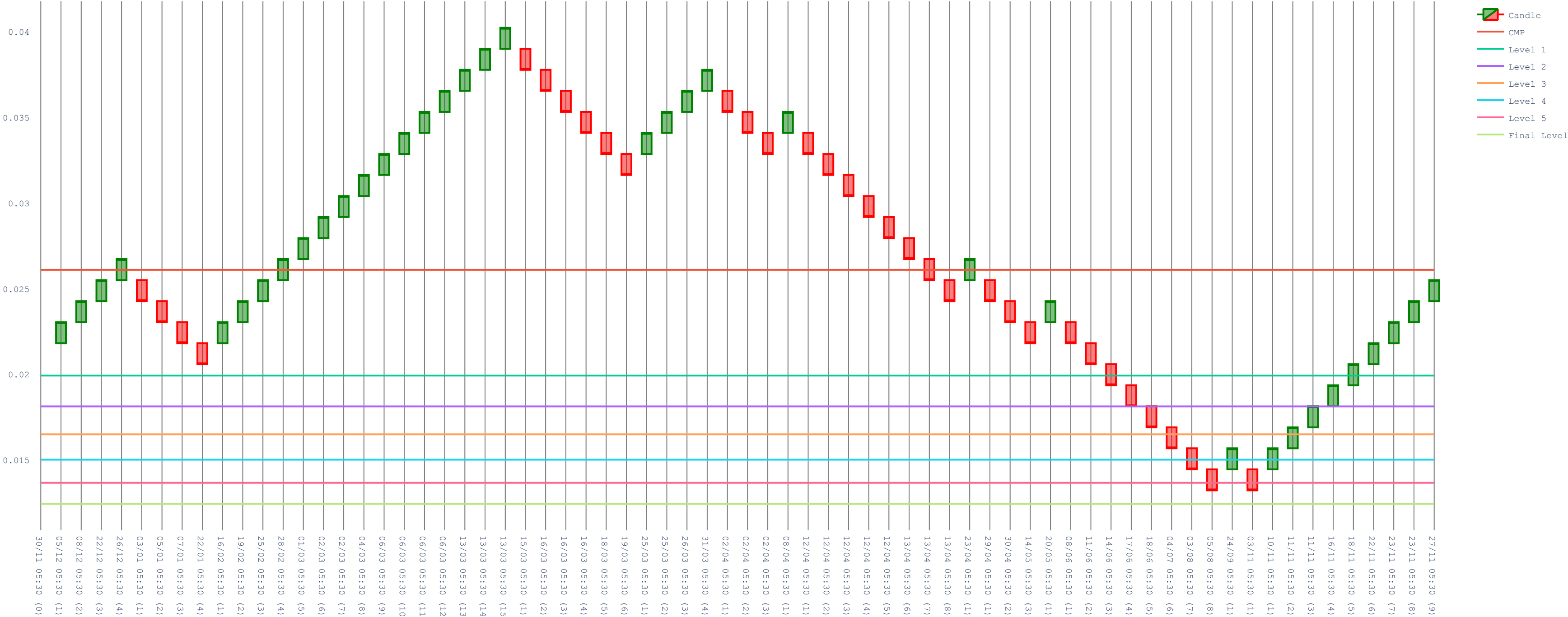
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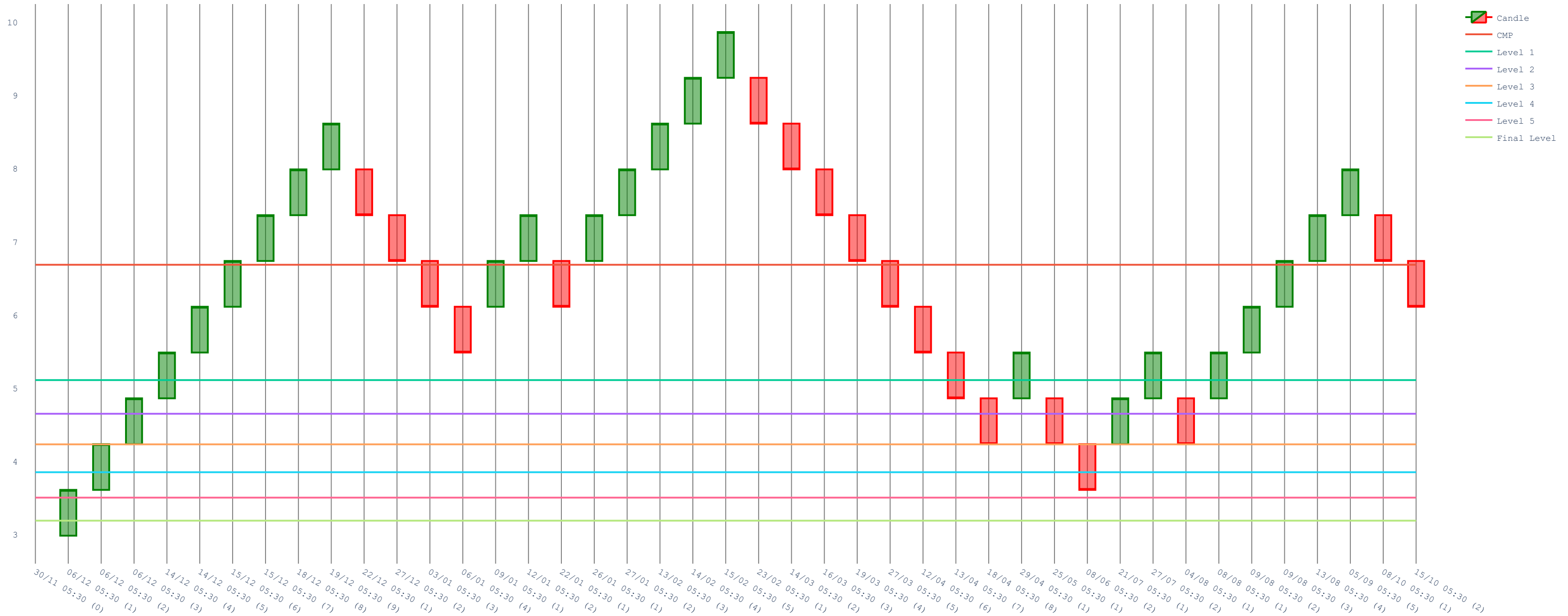




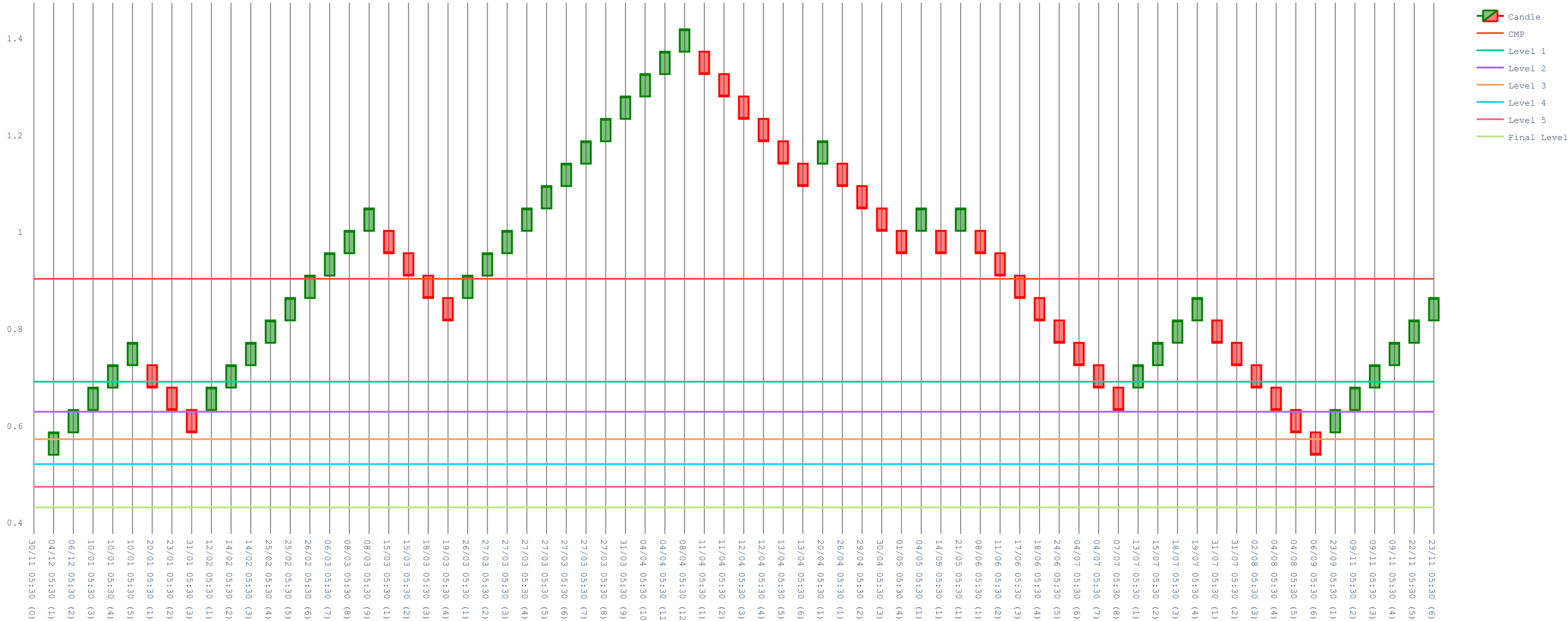
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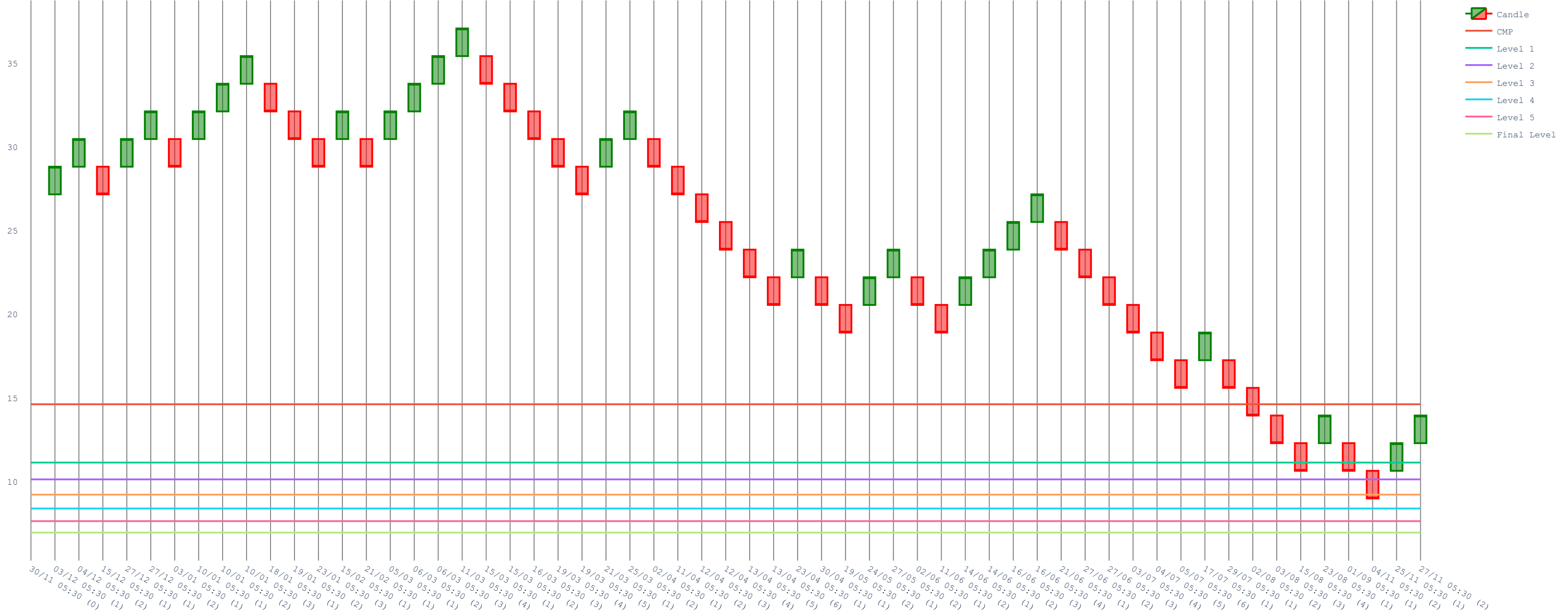
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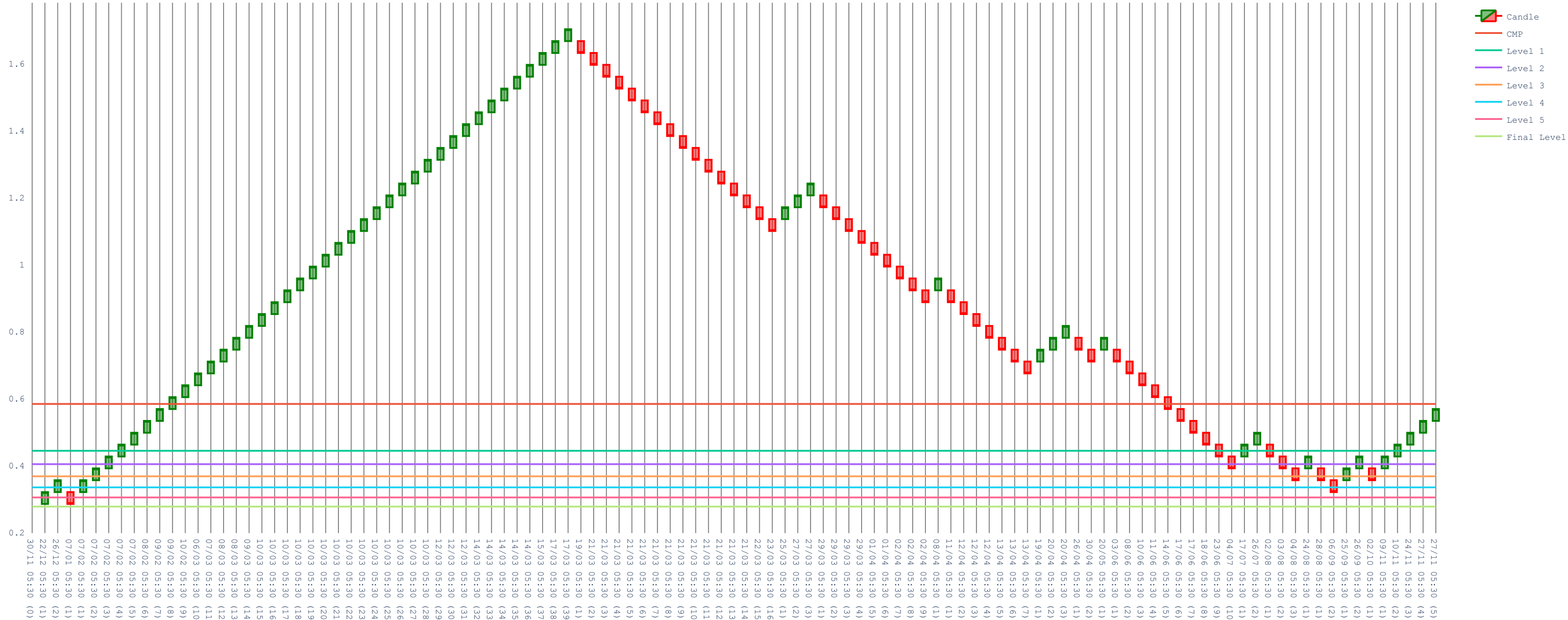




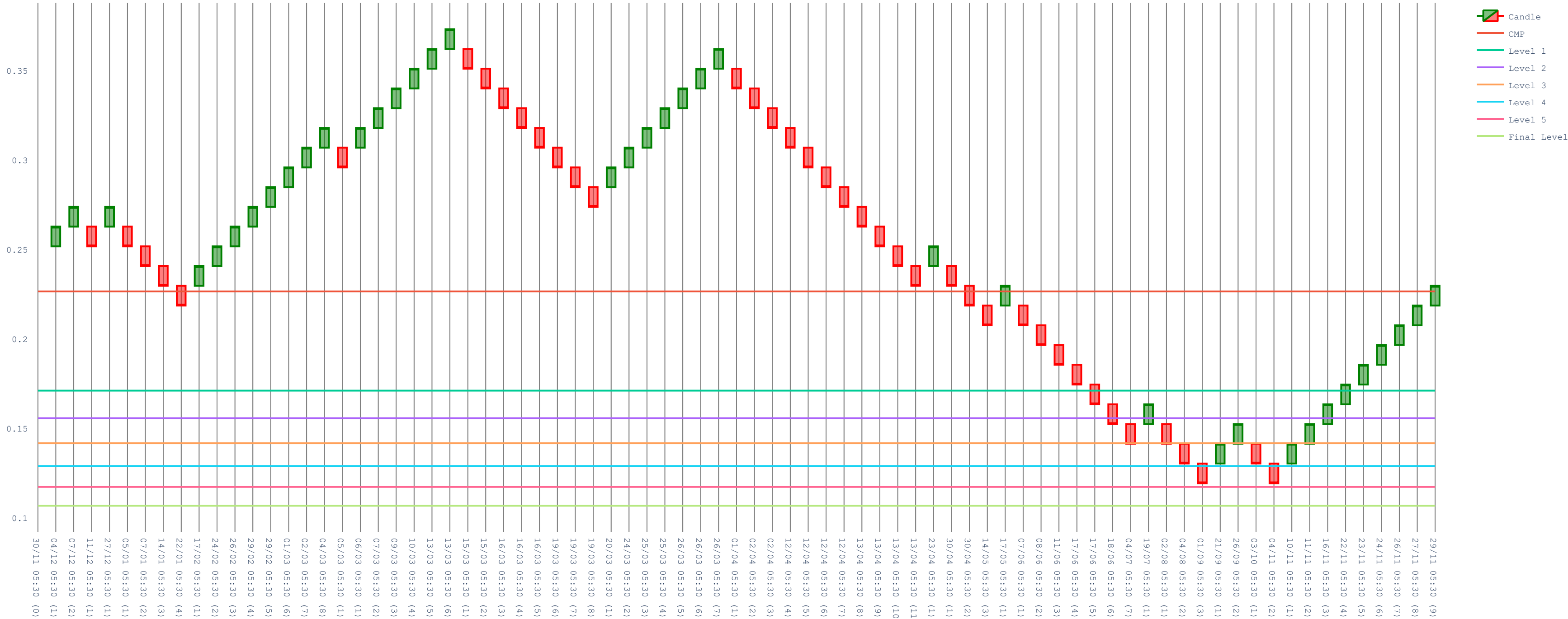


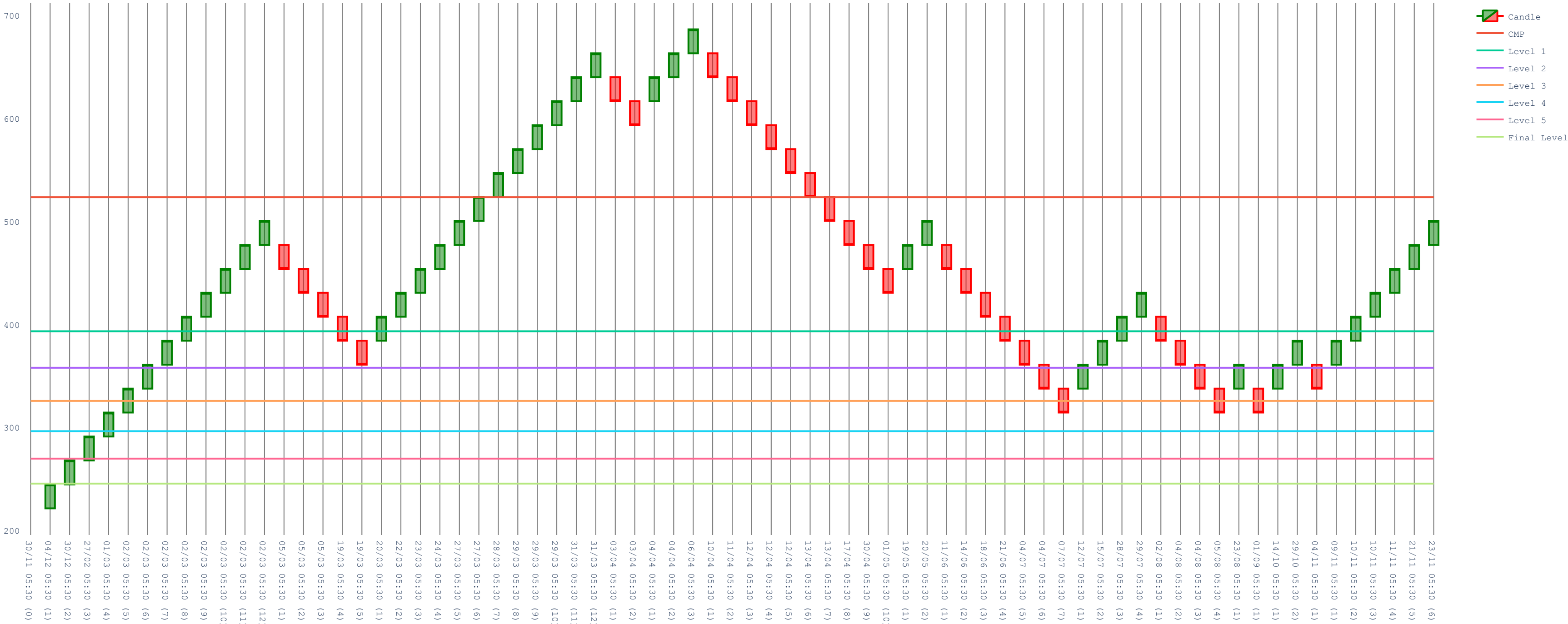
RPLUSDT



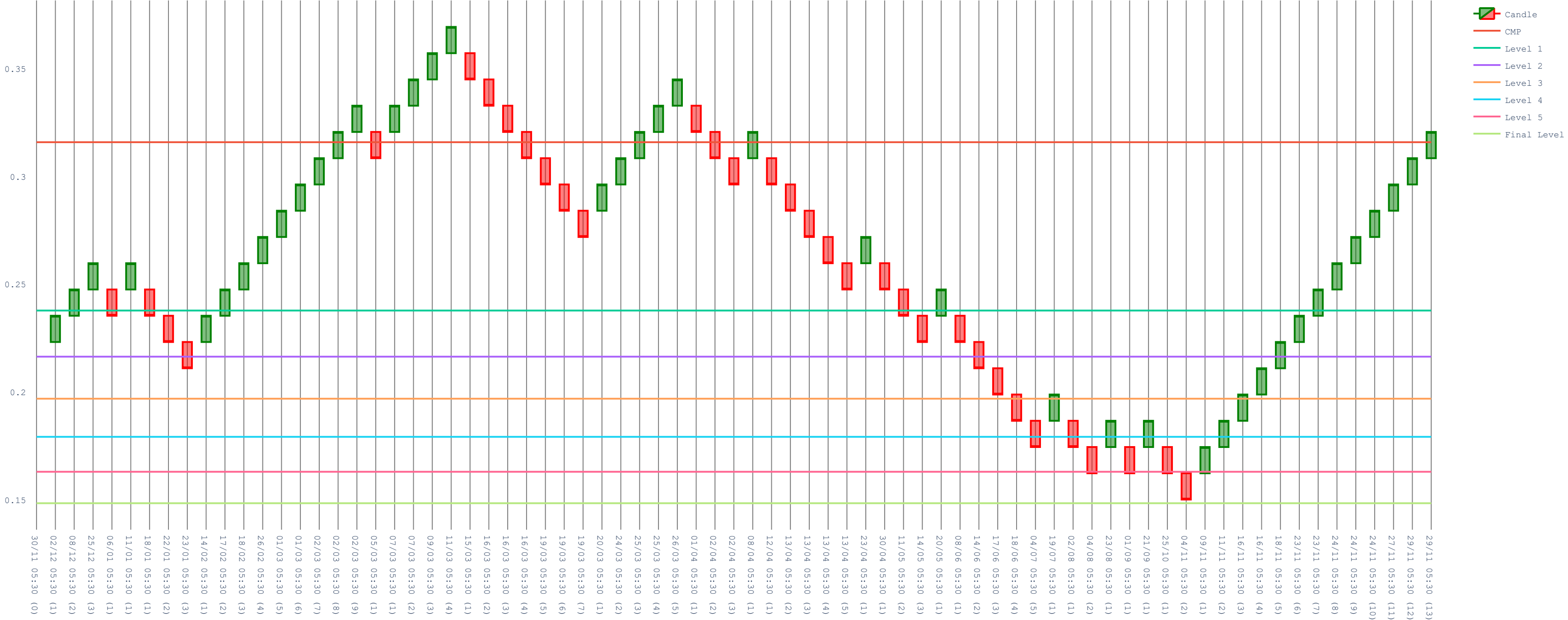


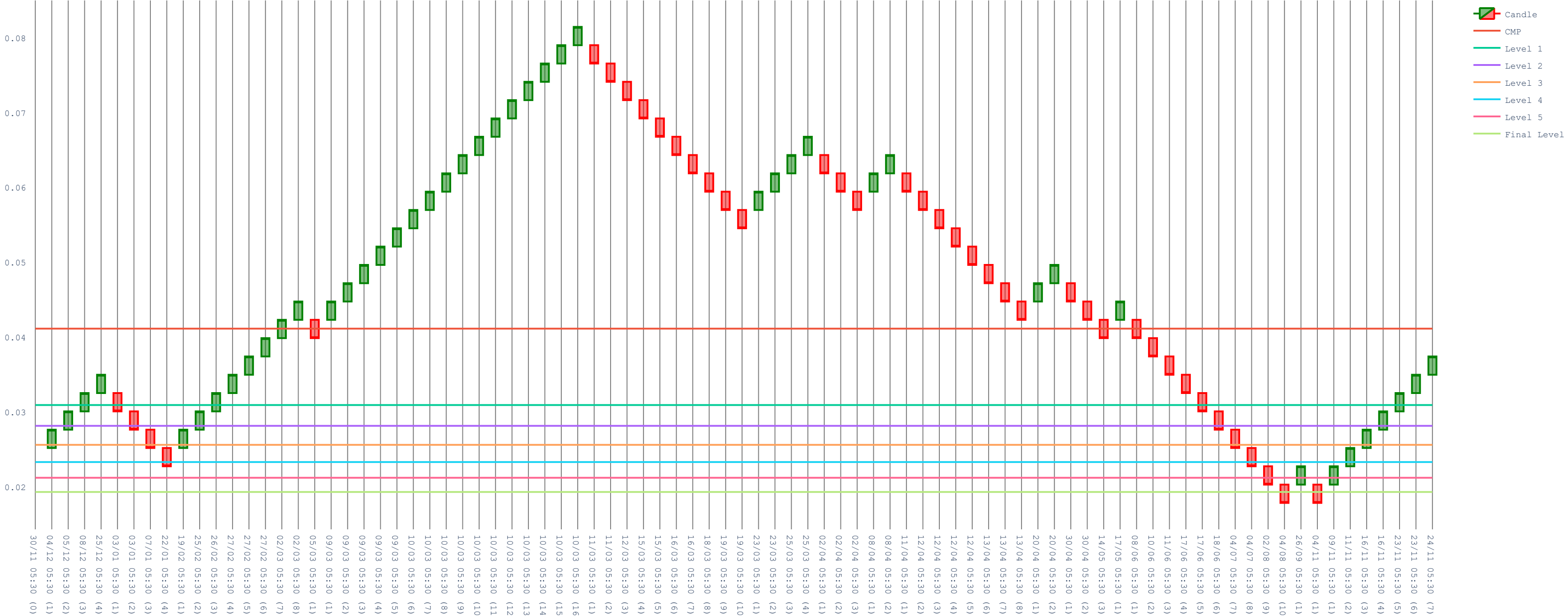
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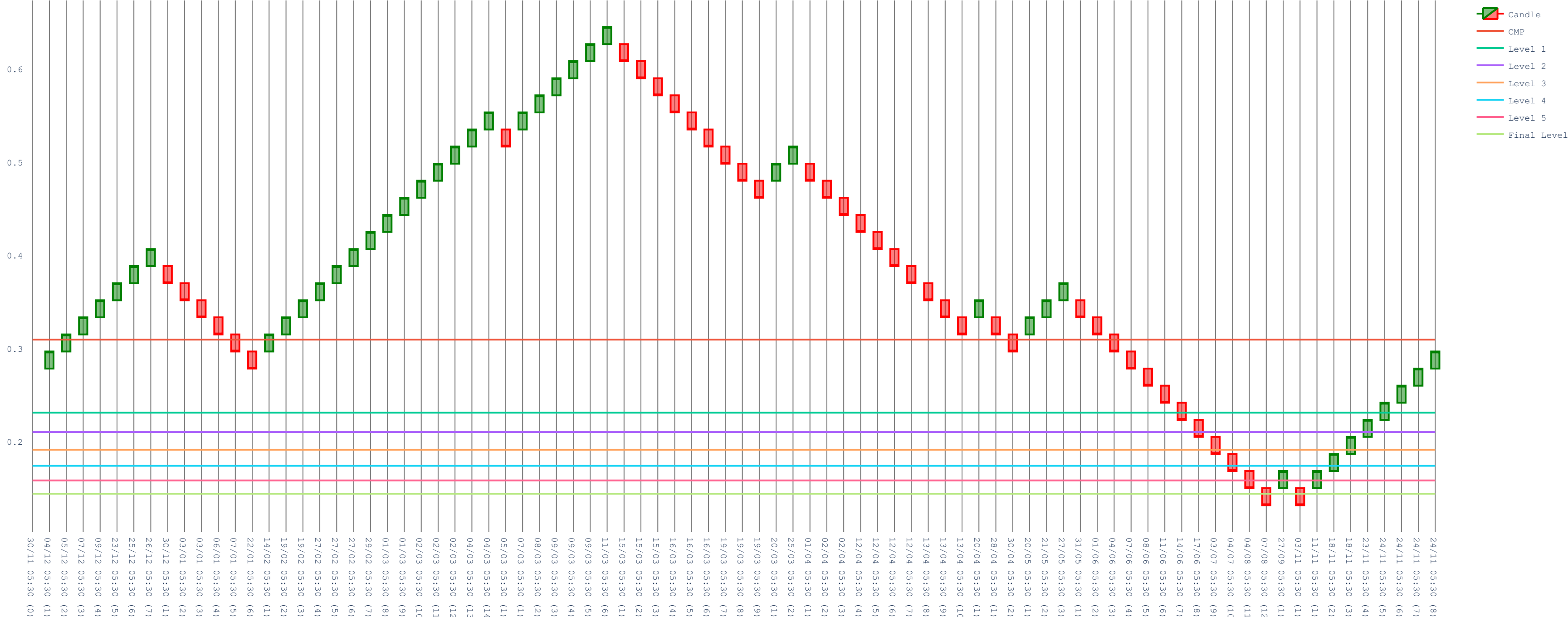


BATUSDT

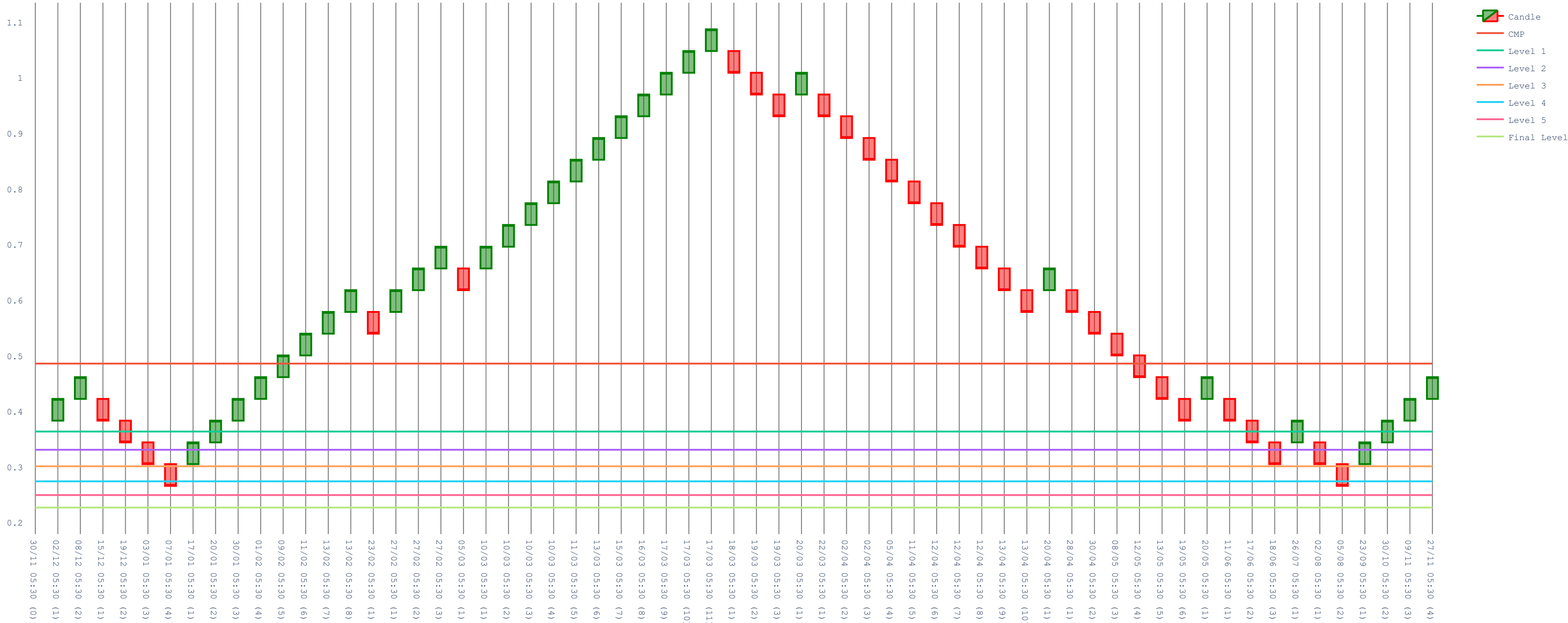


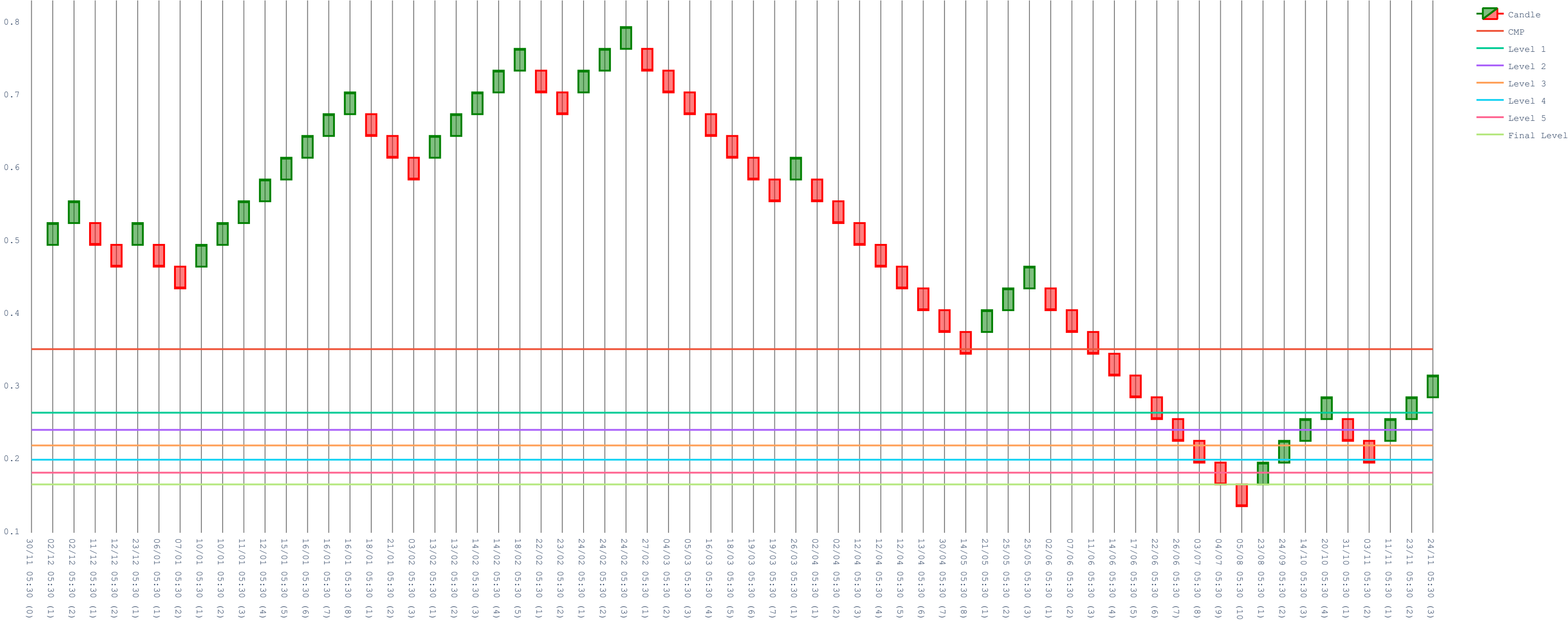


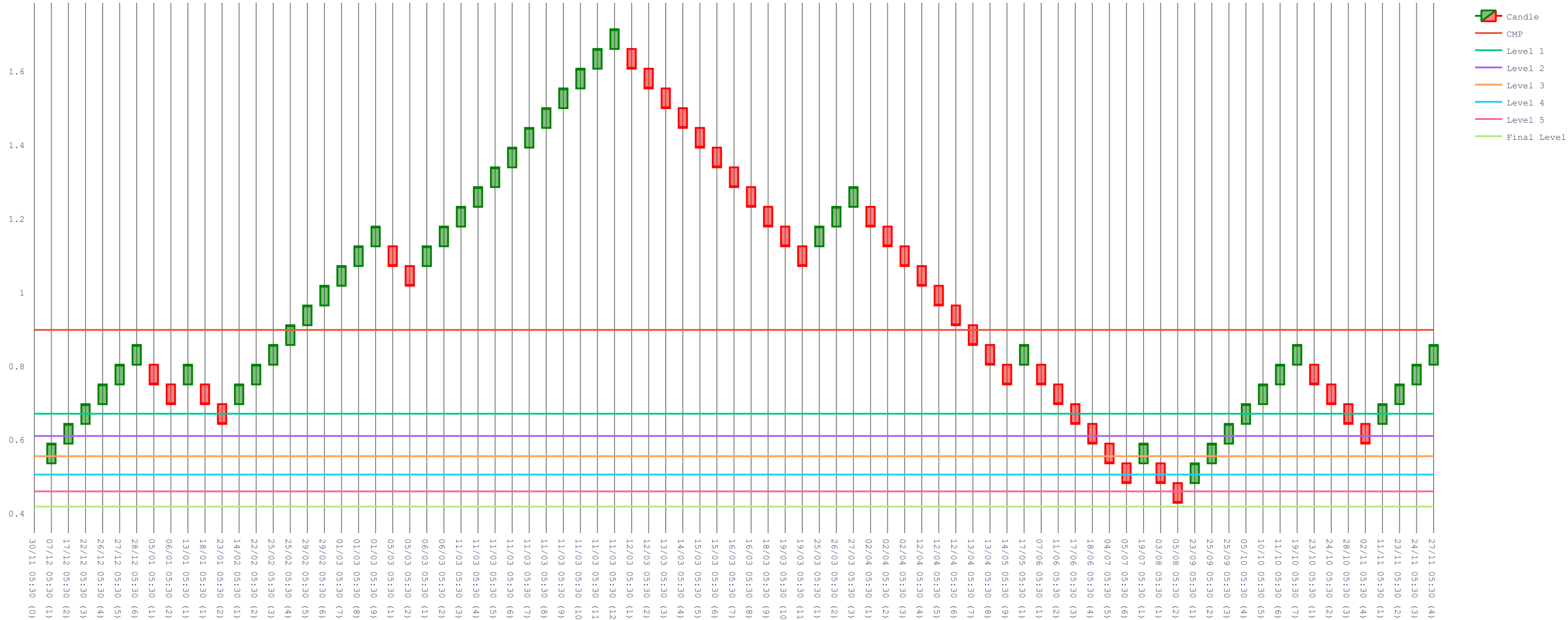
ENJUSDT



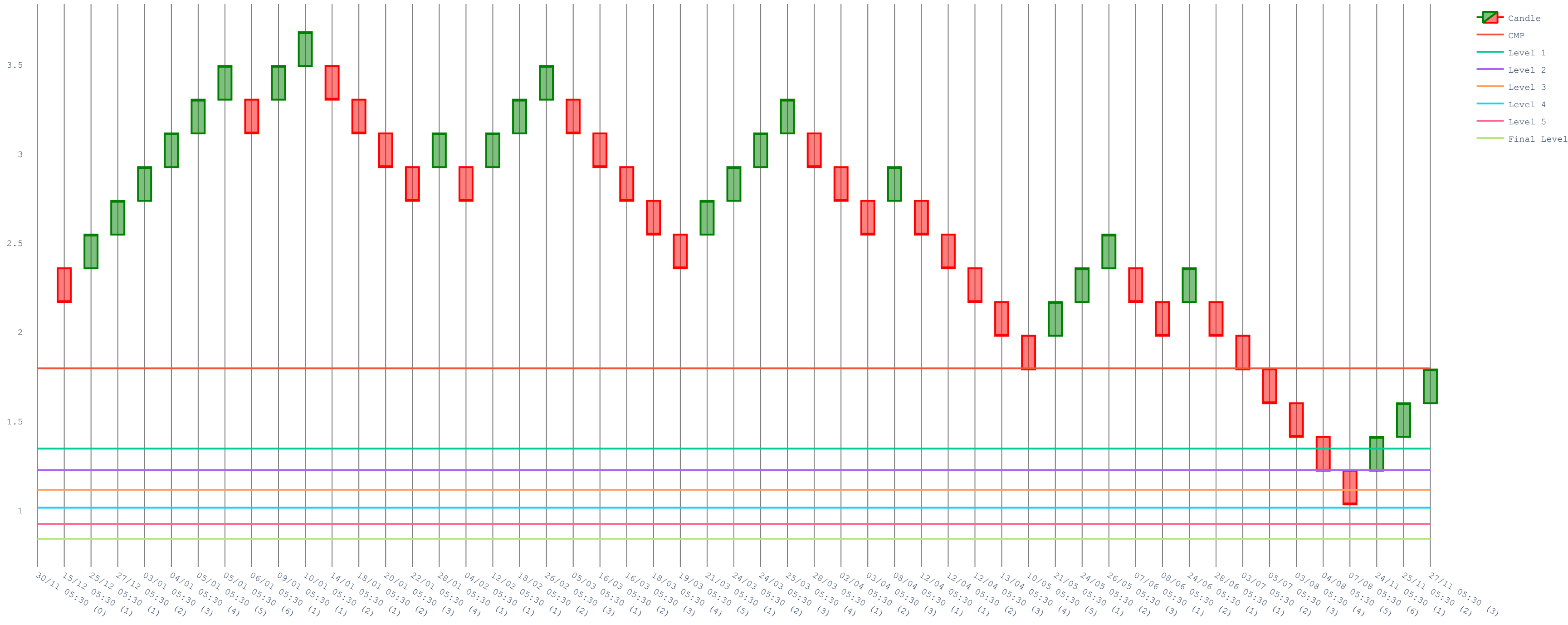




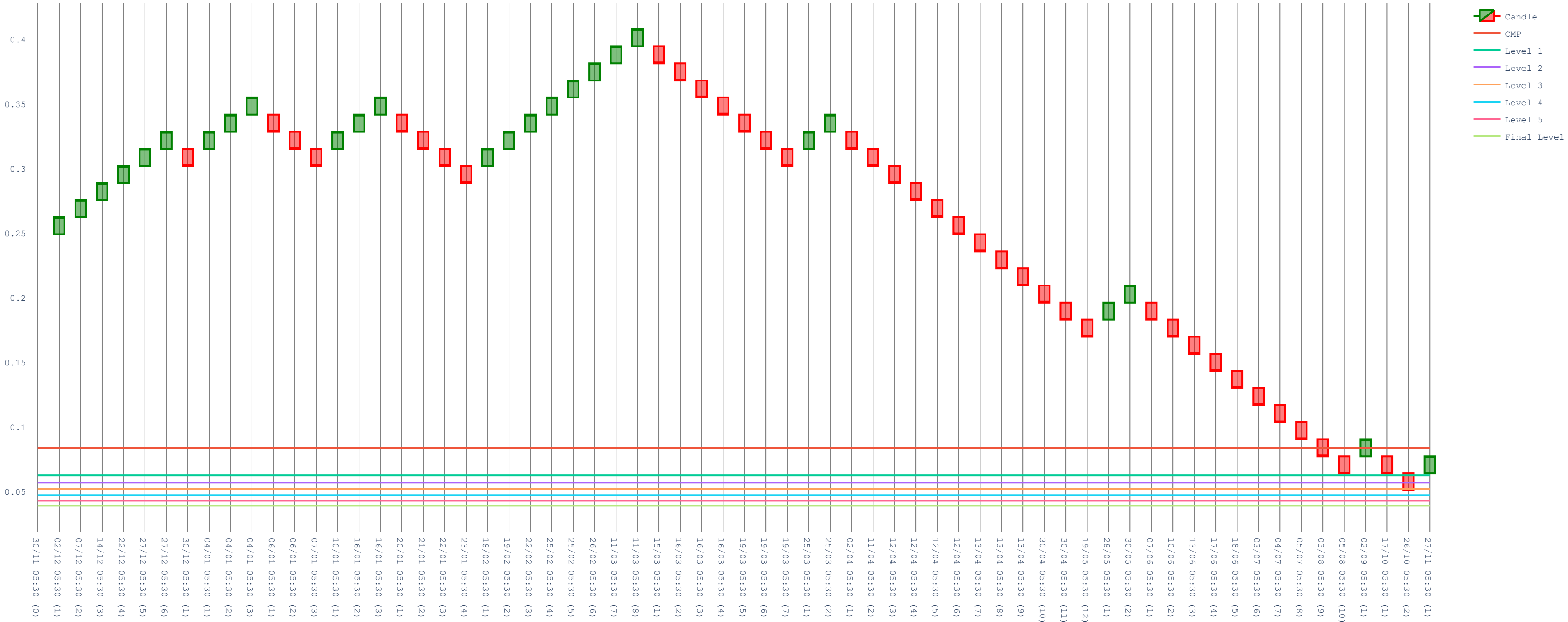




LDOUSD



RDNTUSDT



SPECUSDT

