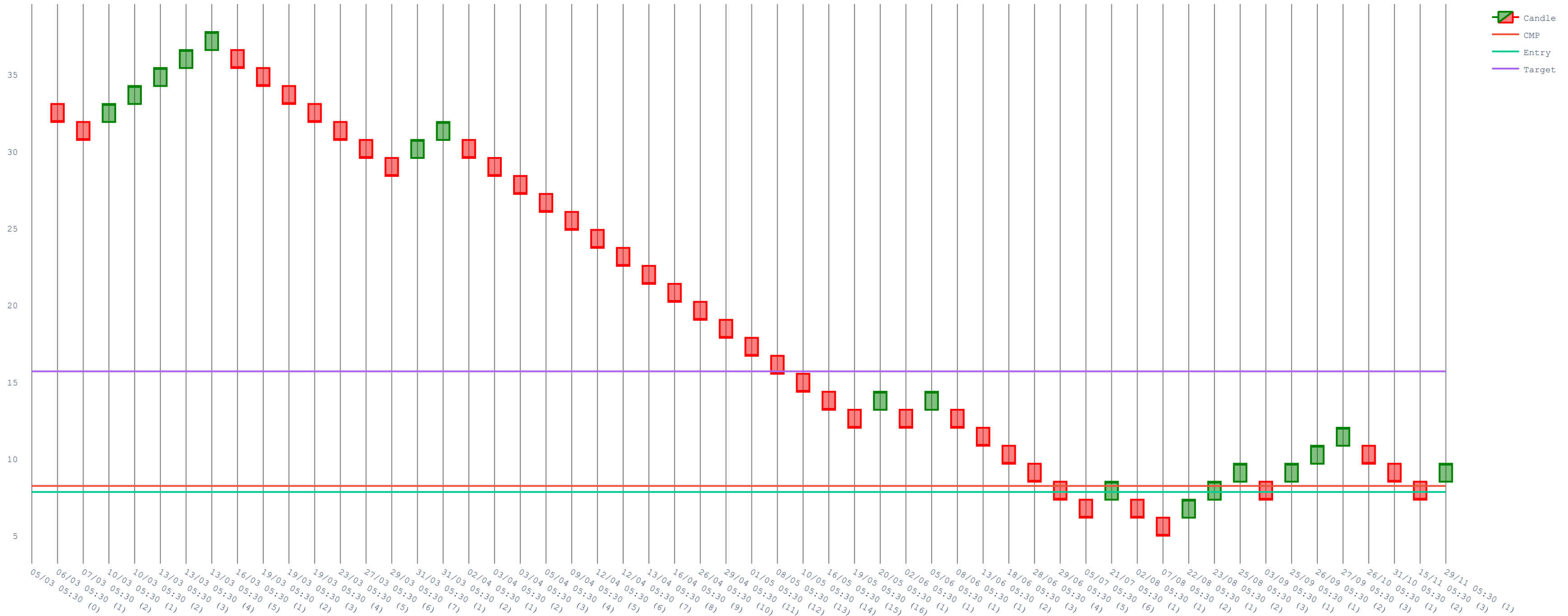
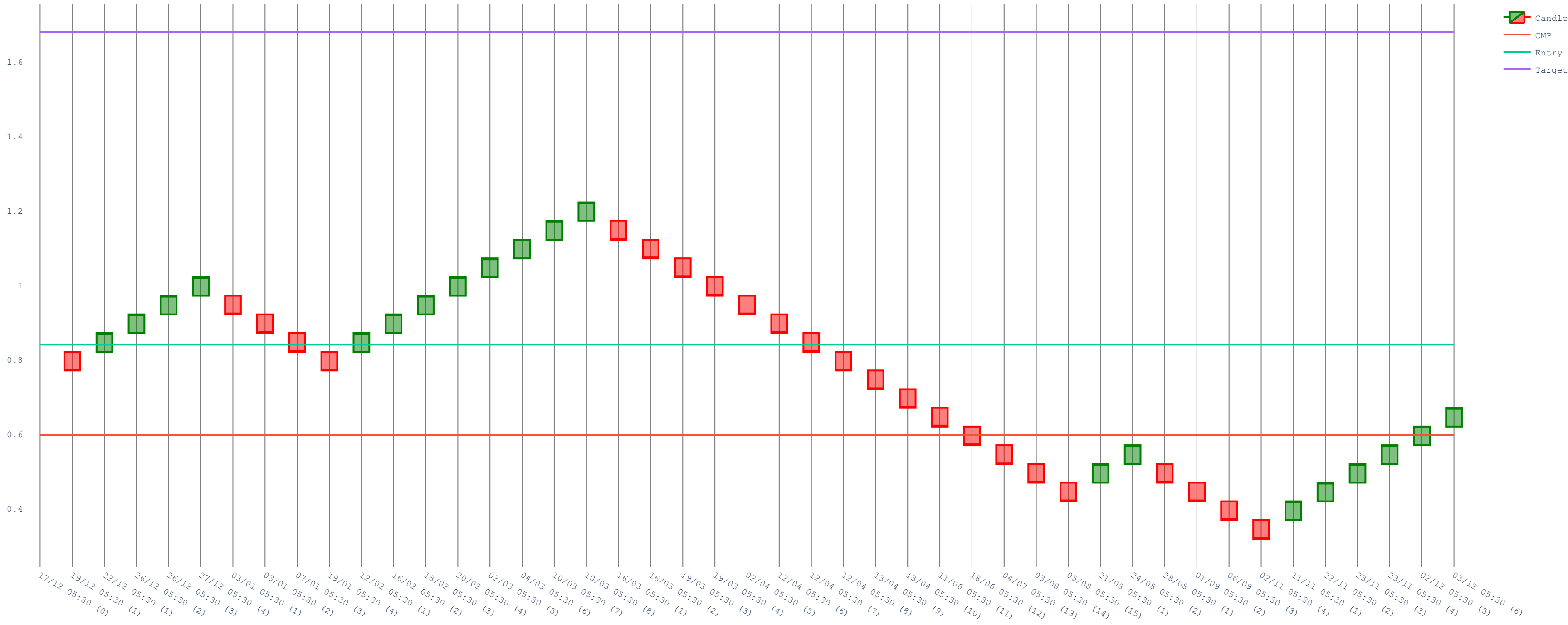
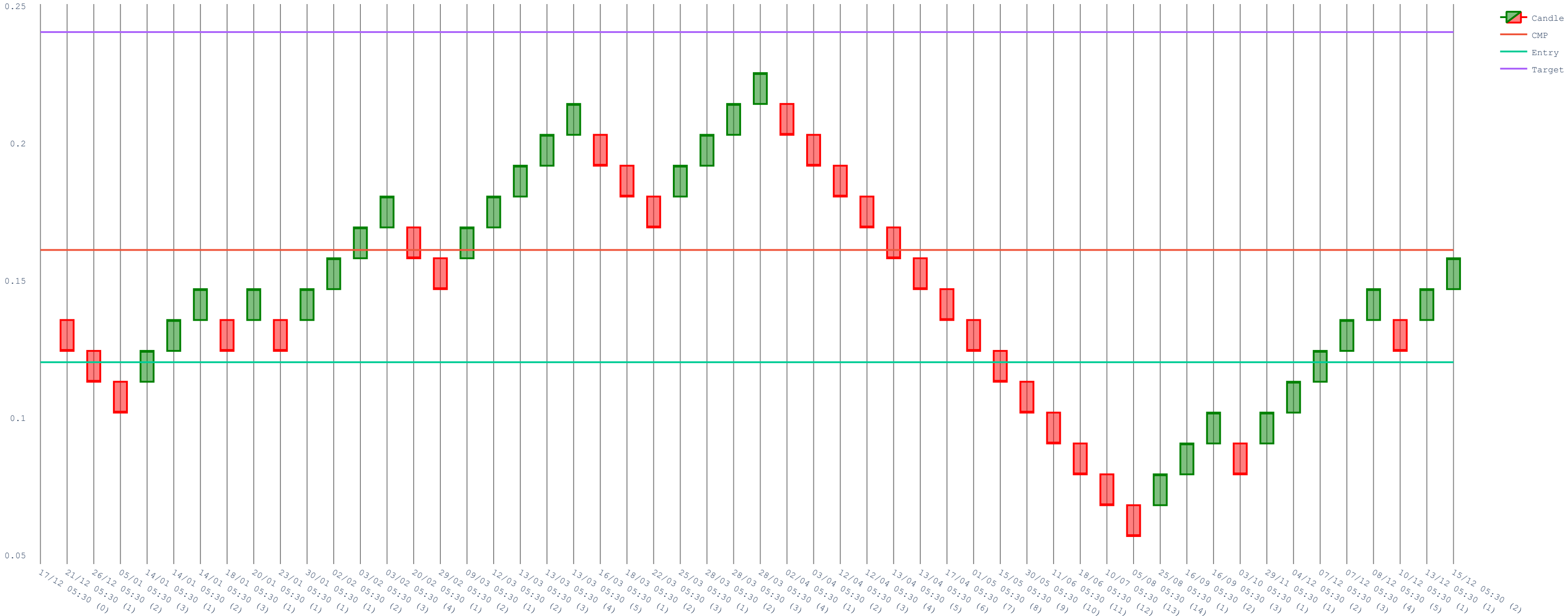


TETUSDT

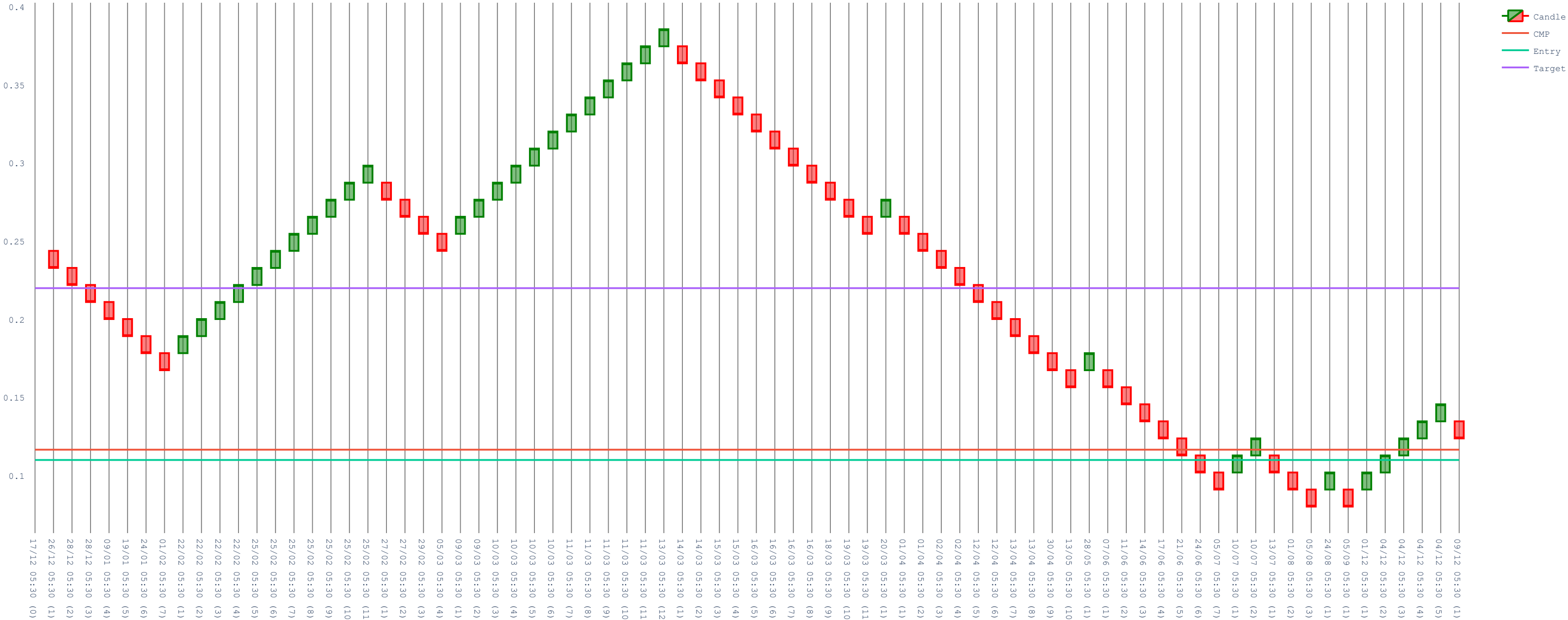


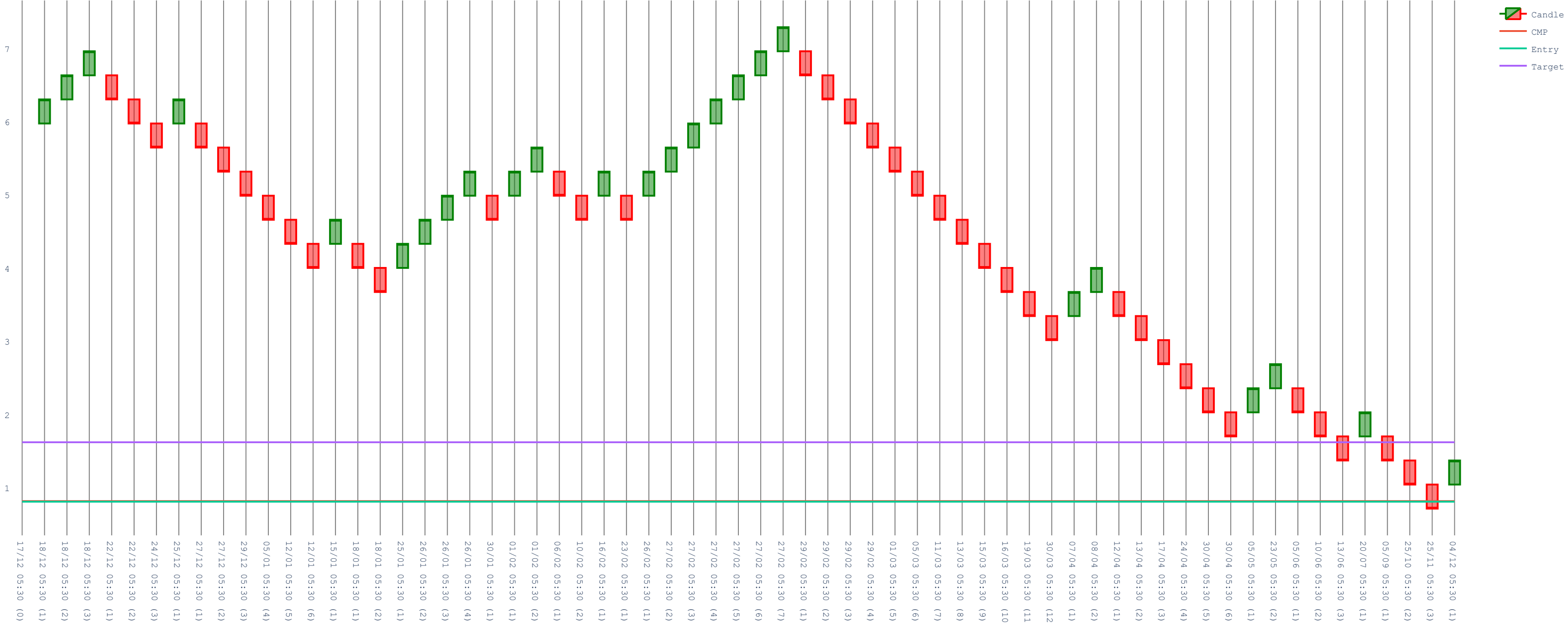


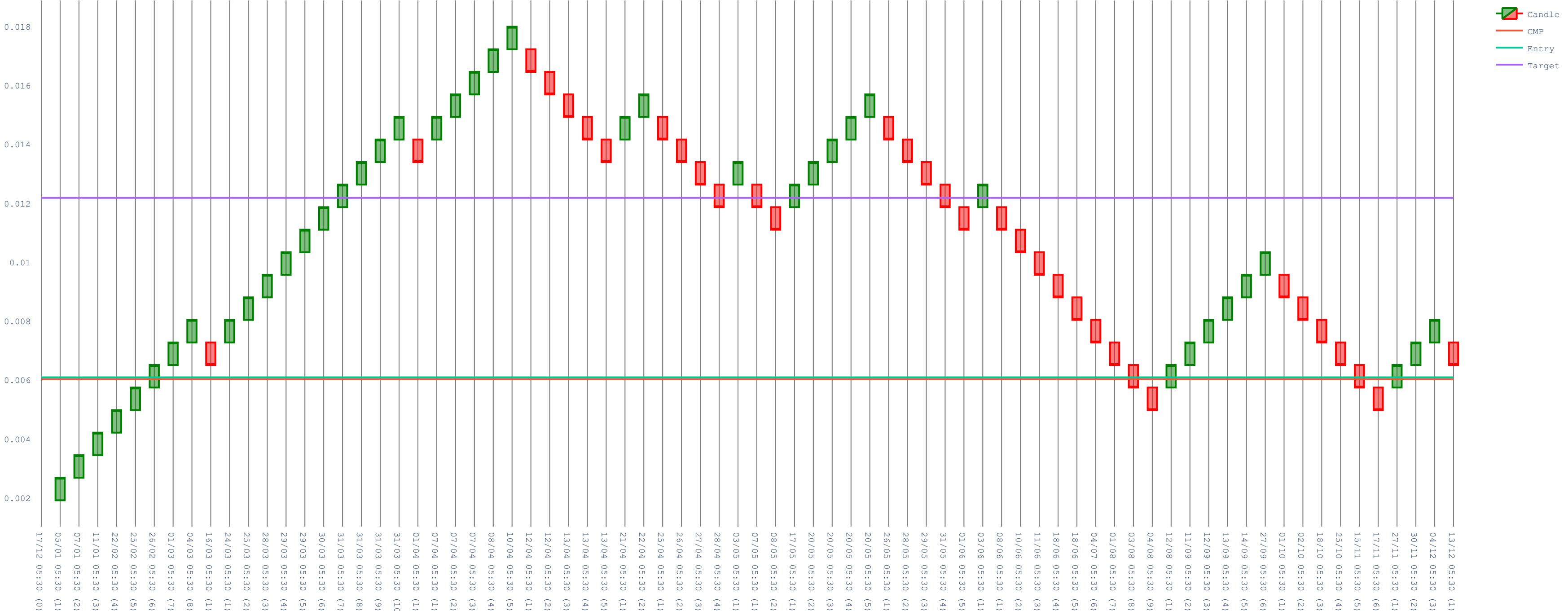
PRQUSD



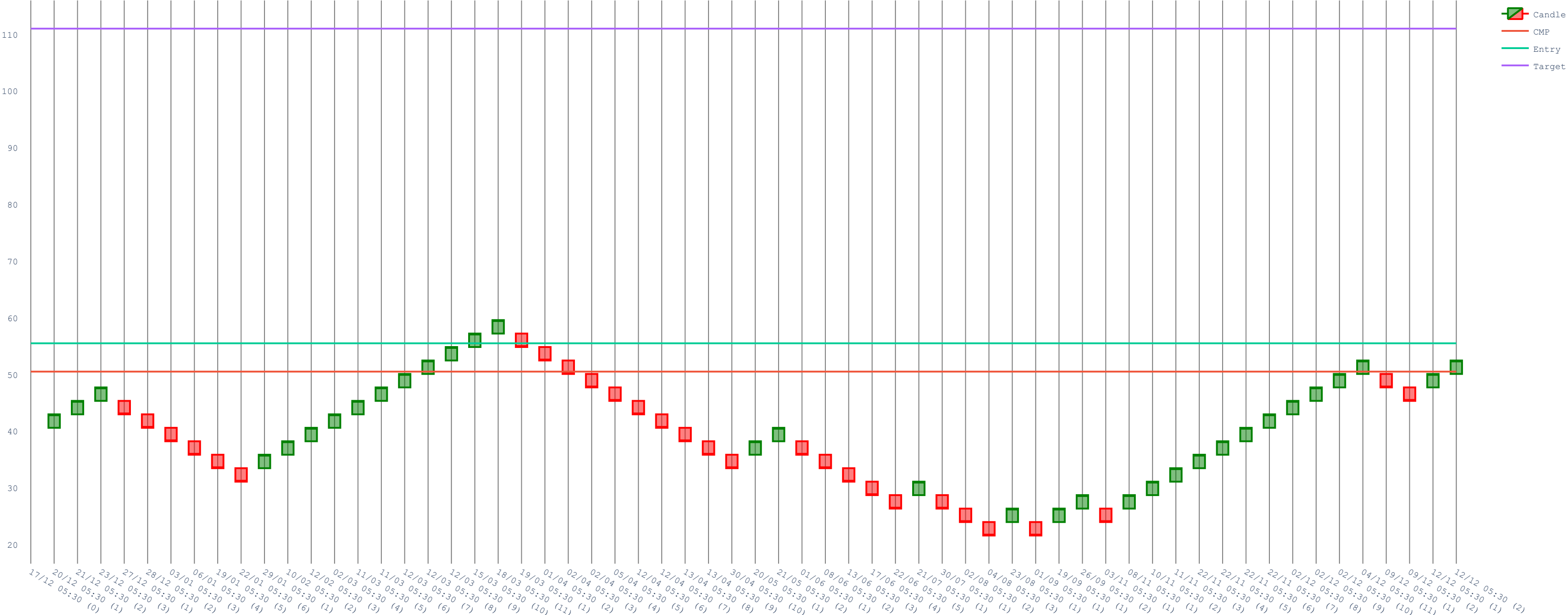
UOSUSDT



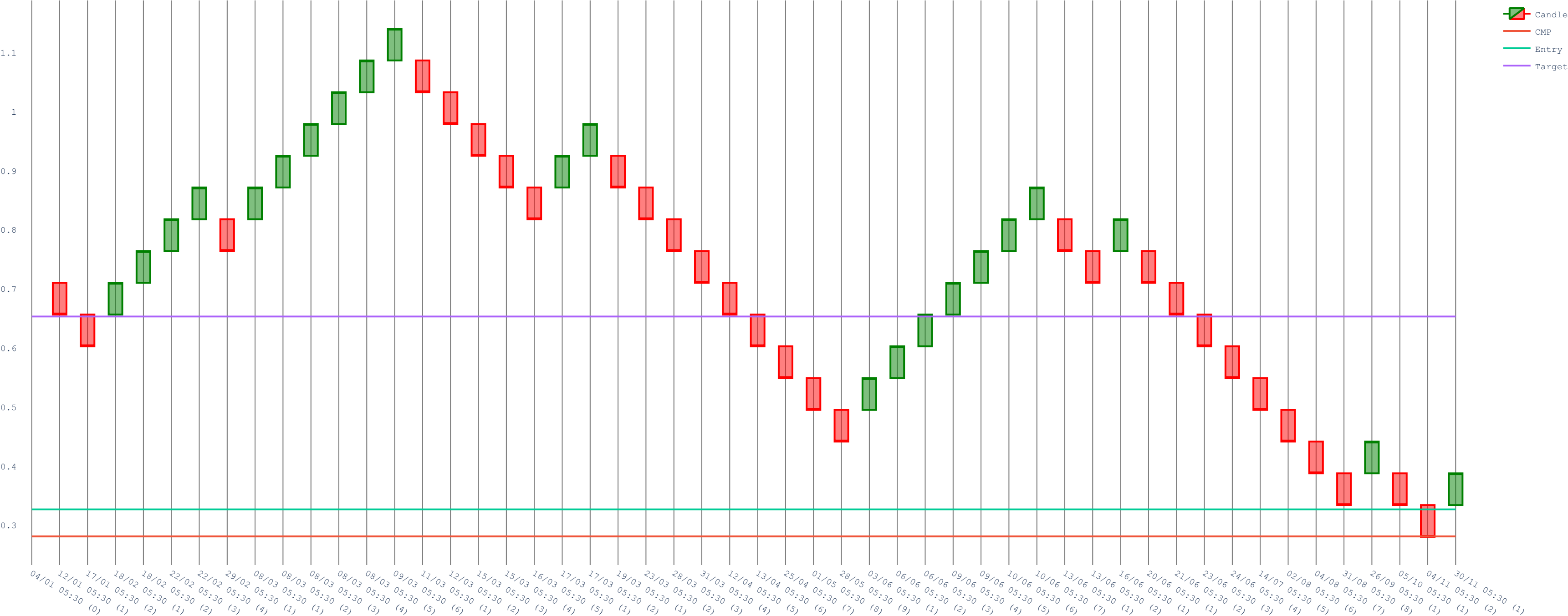




AVAXUSDT

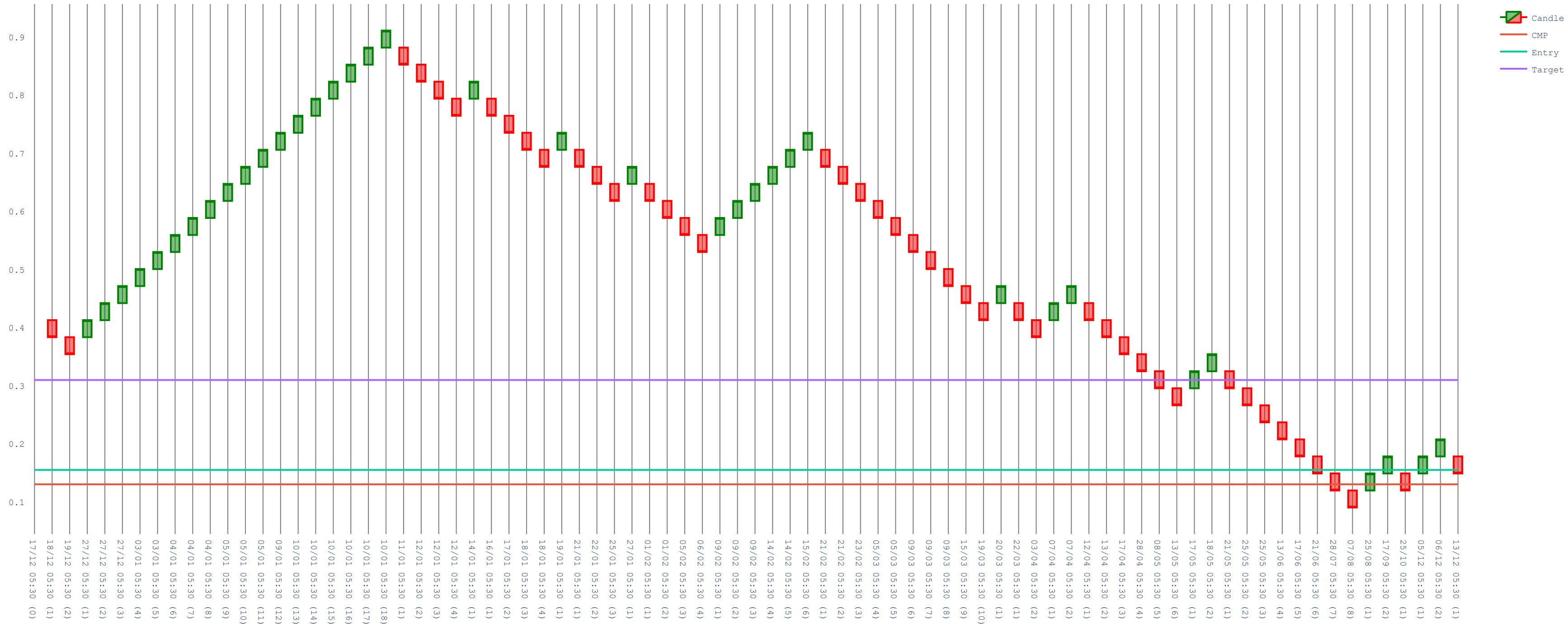


DNXUSDT

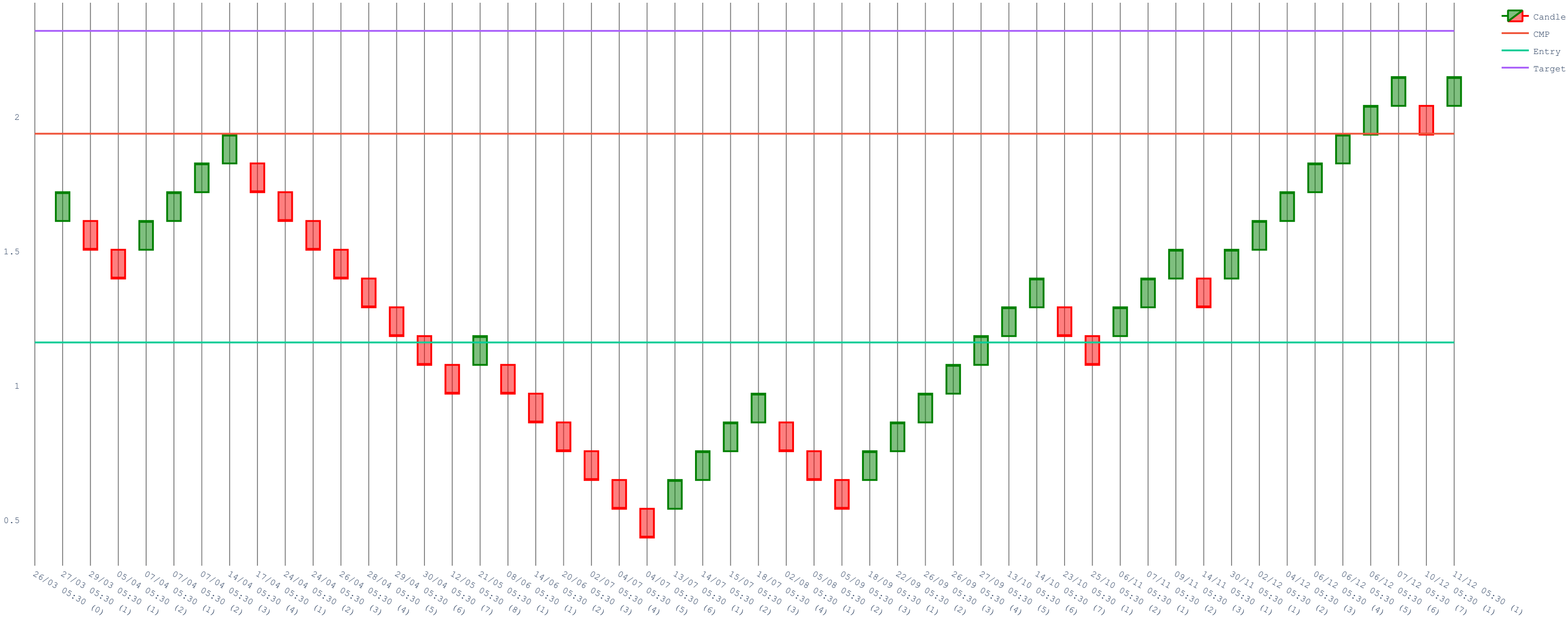


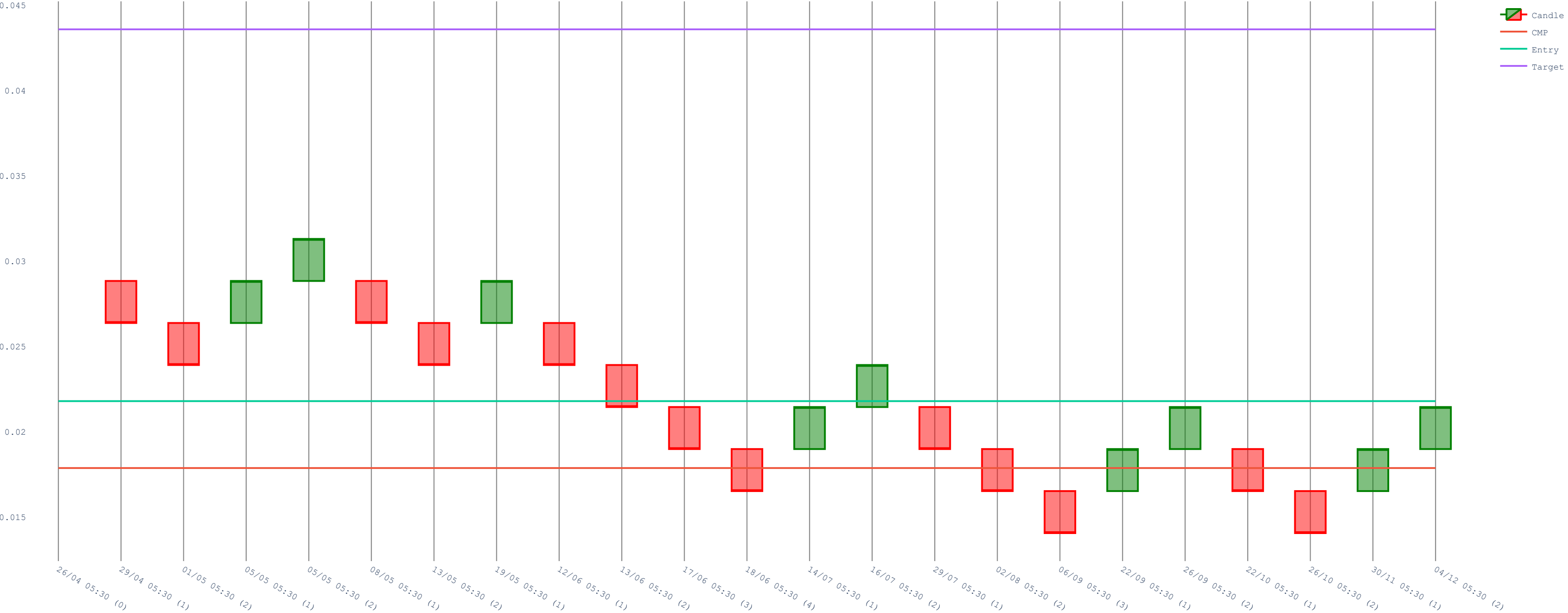


MLUSD

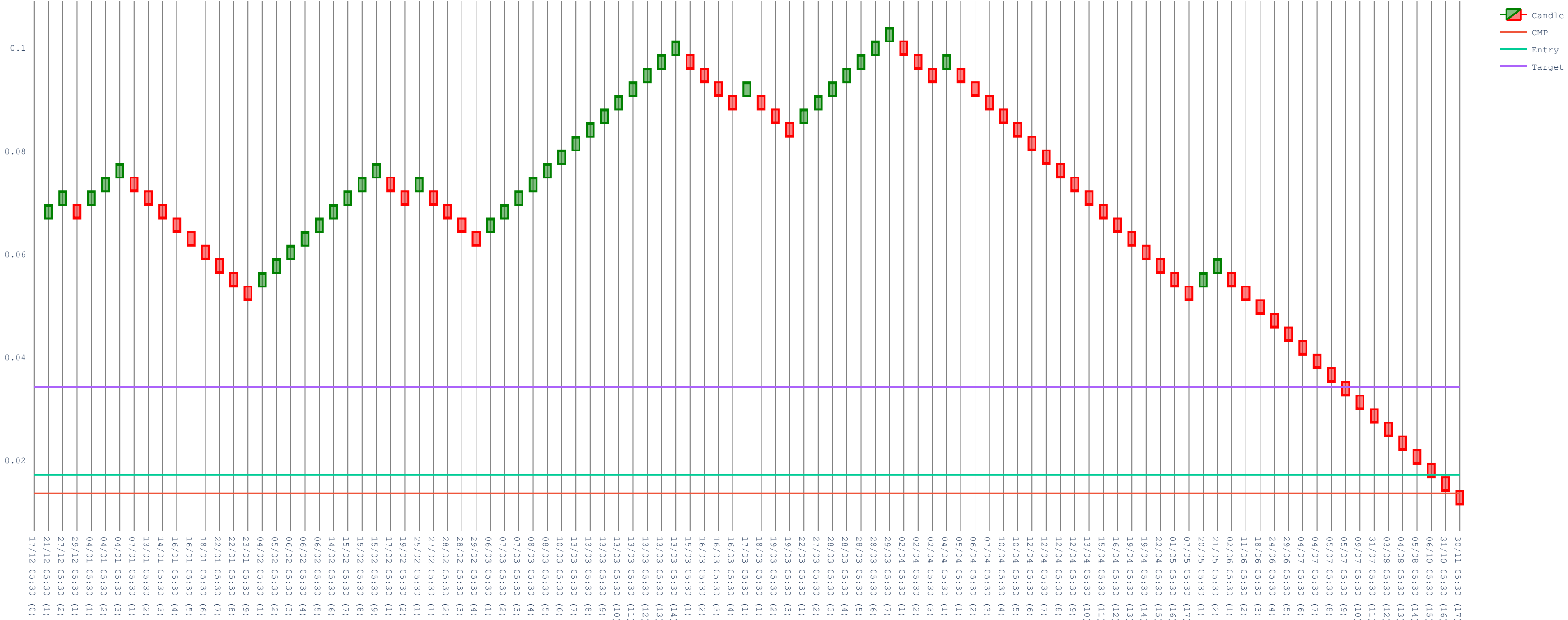


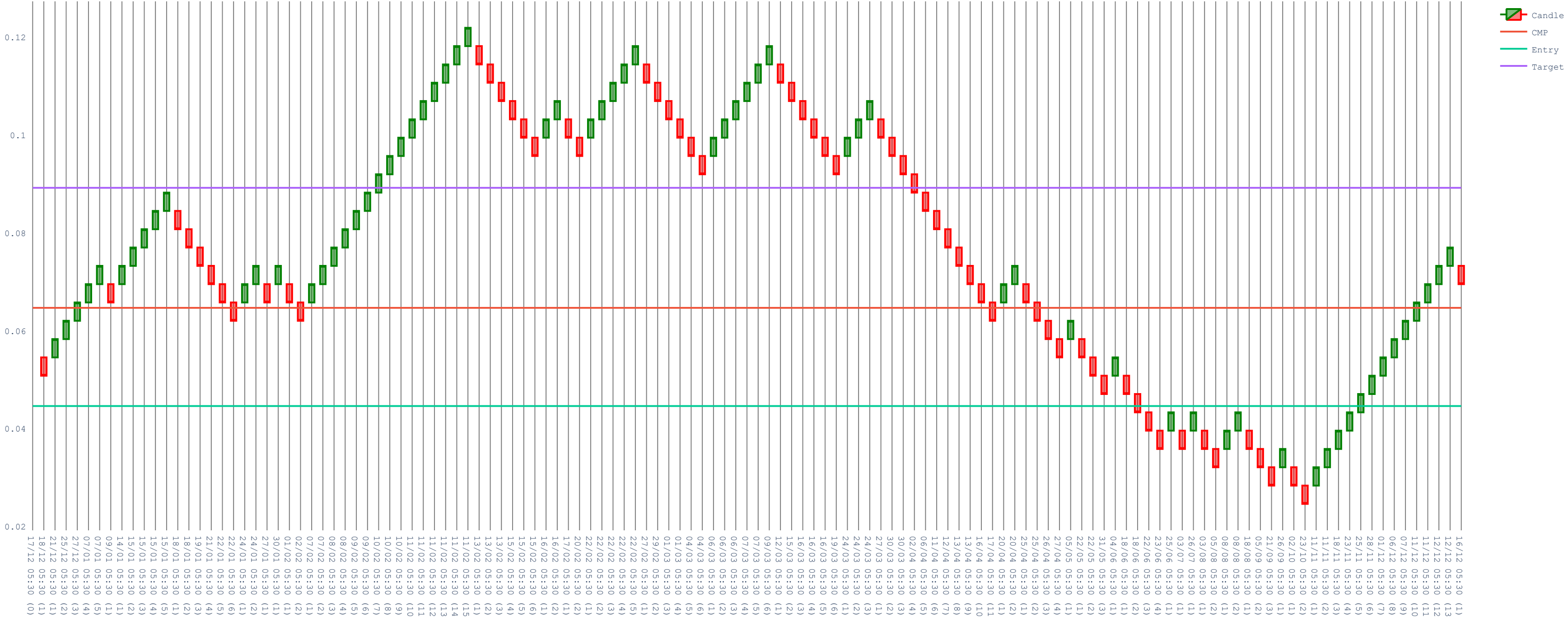
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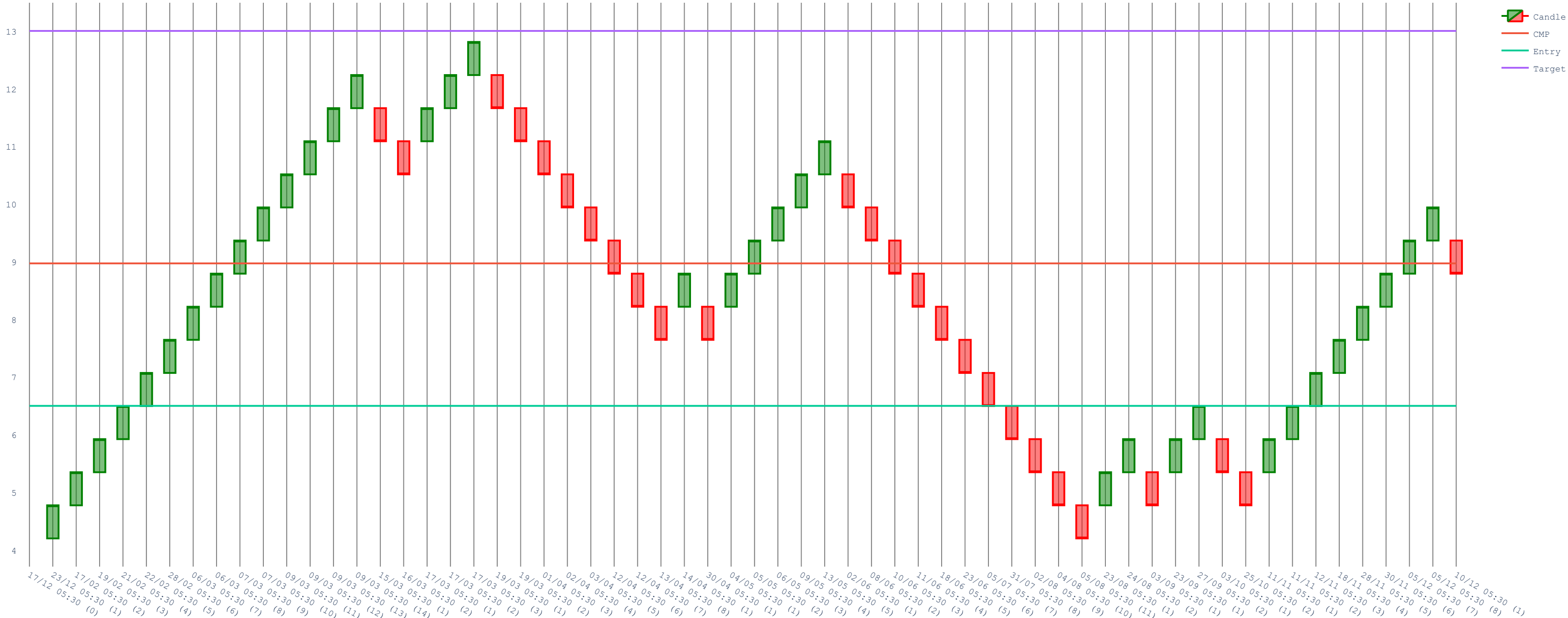




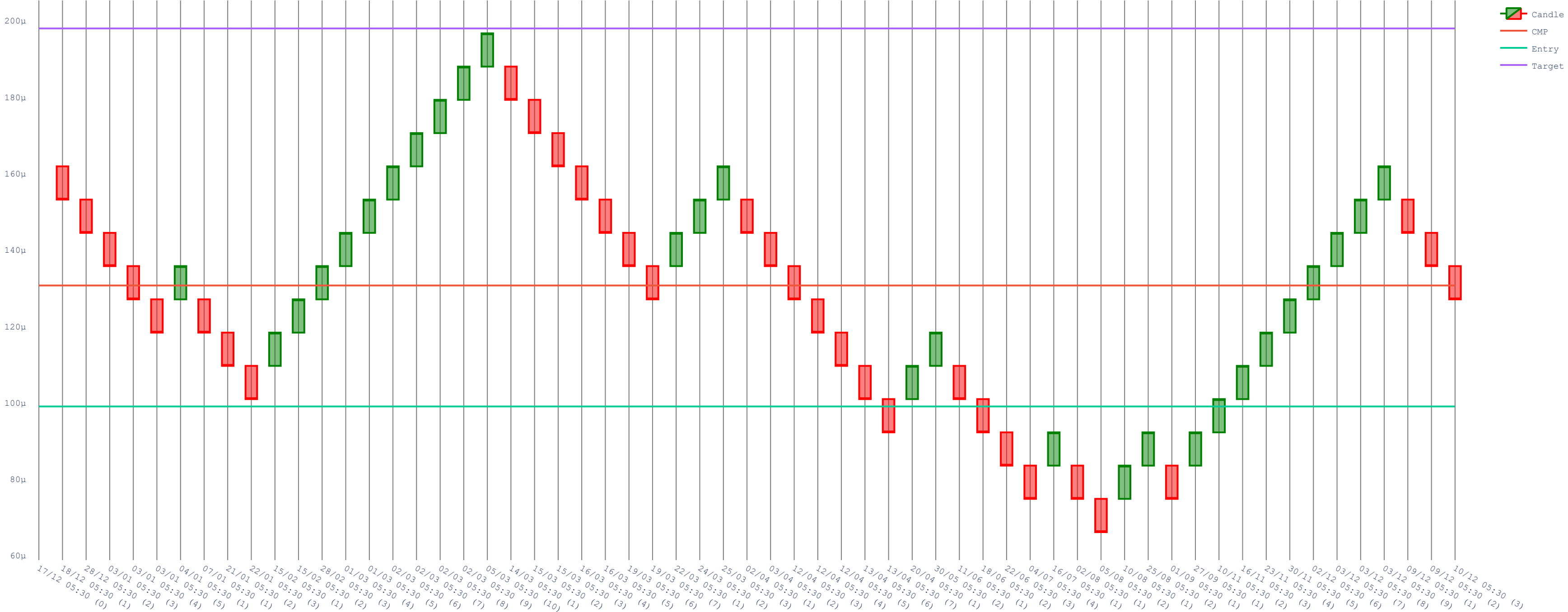
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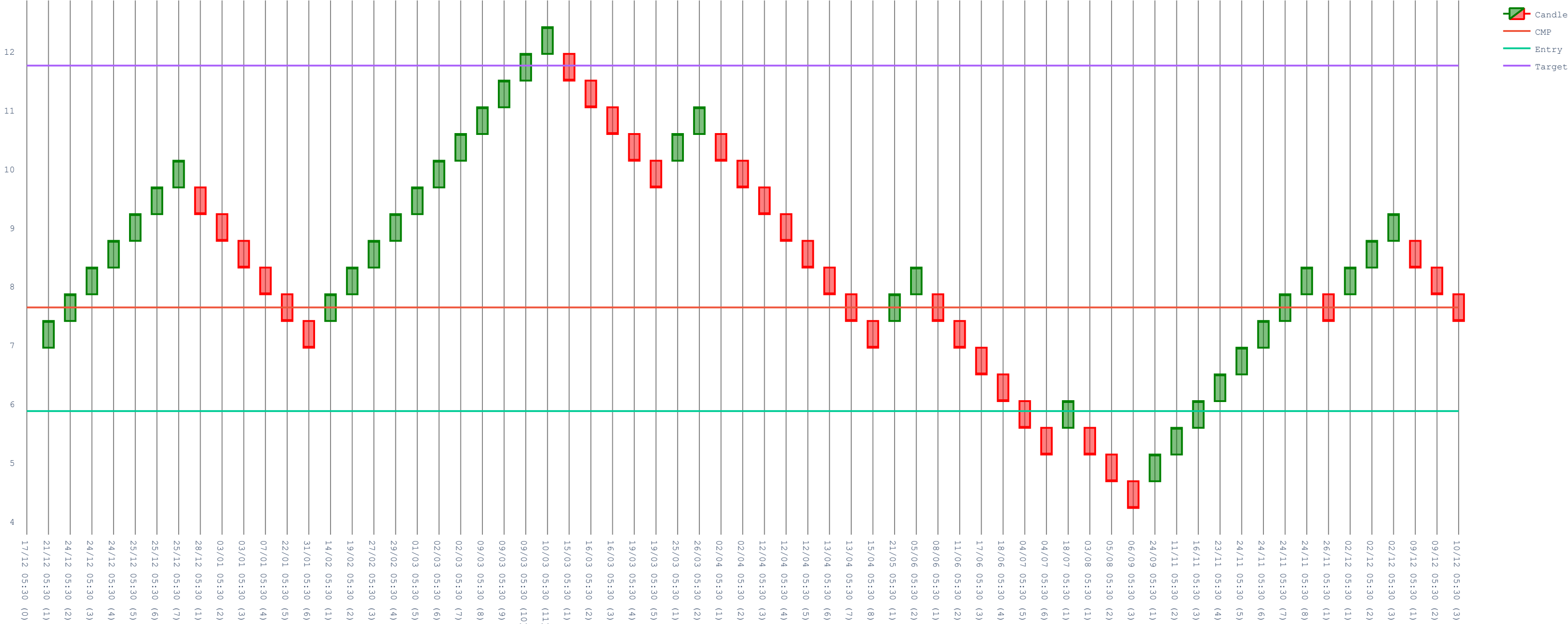




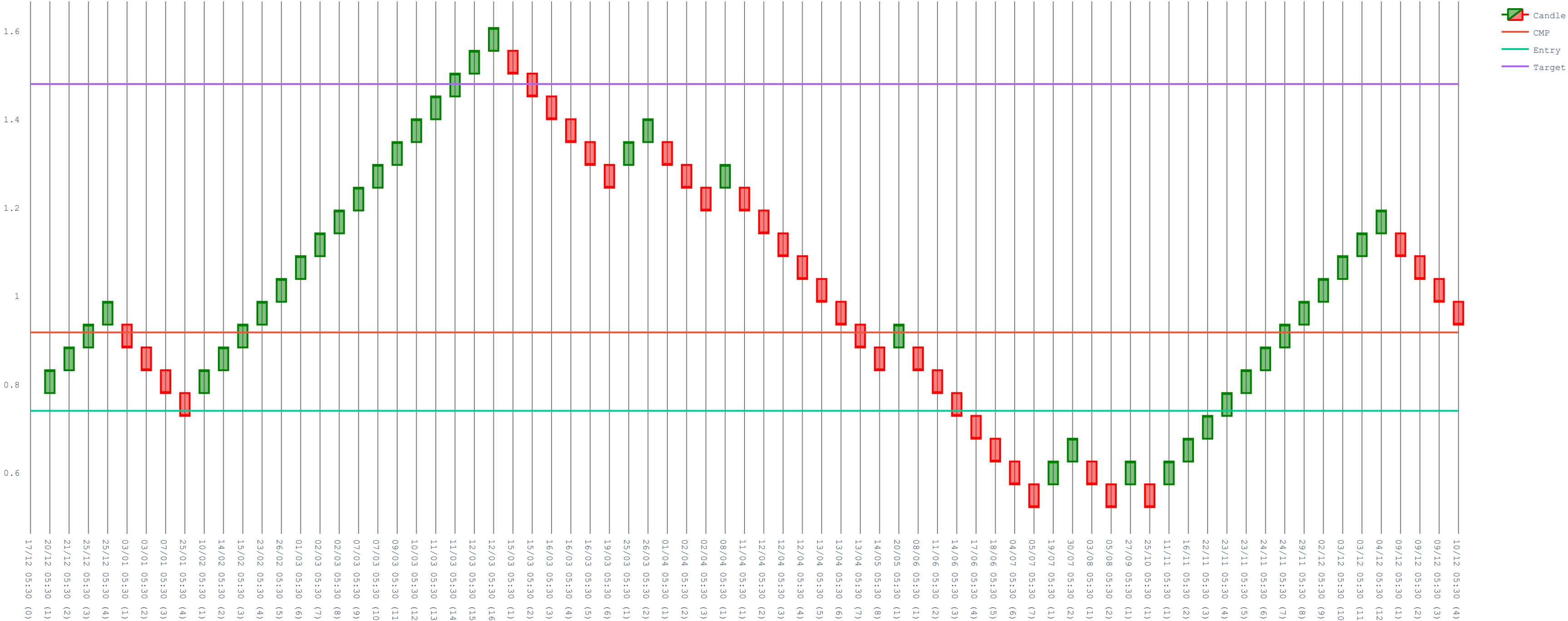


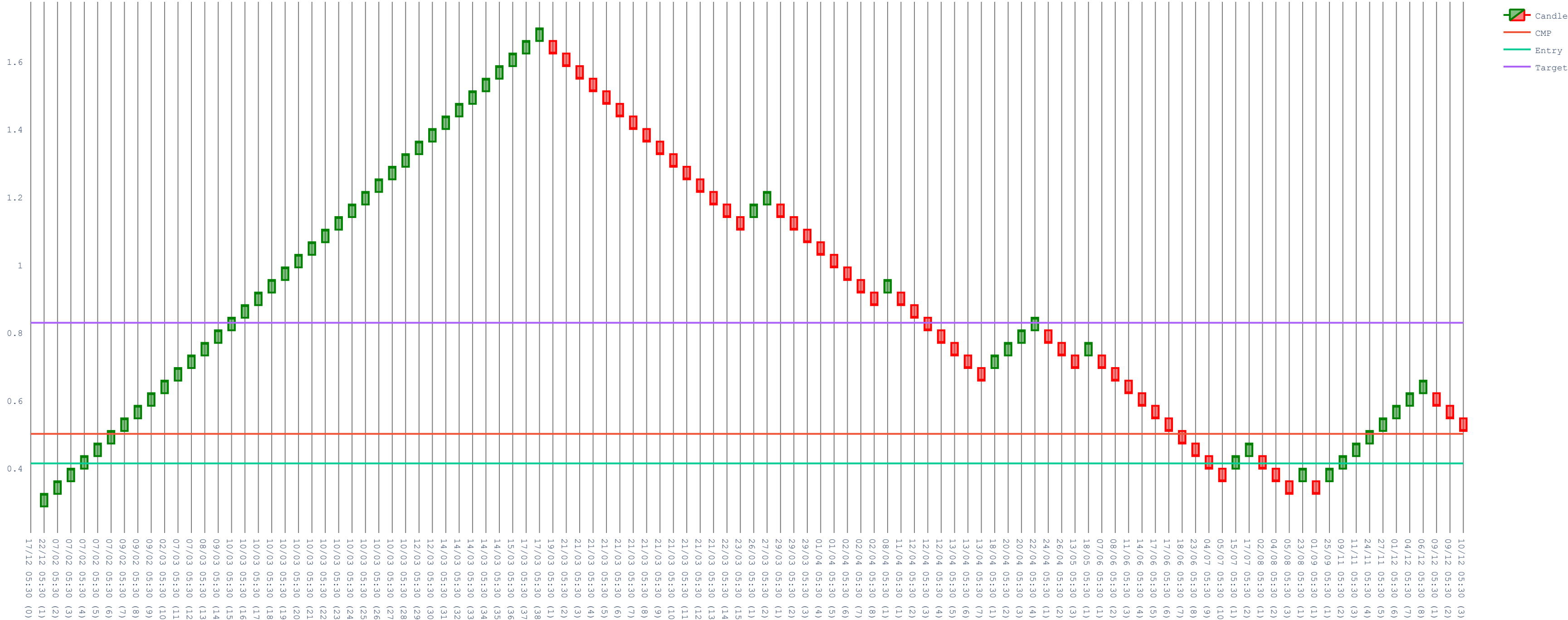
LUNCUSDT

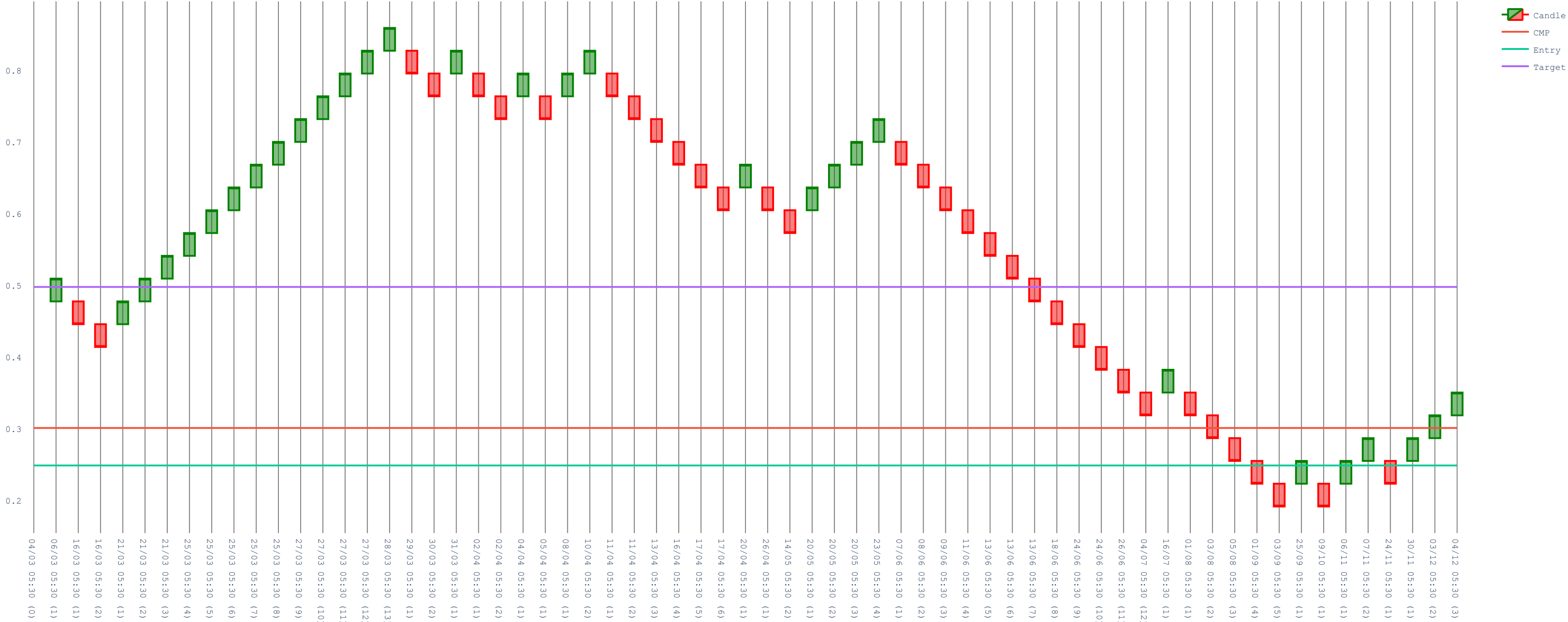


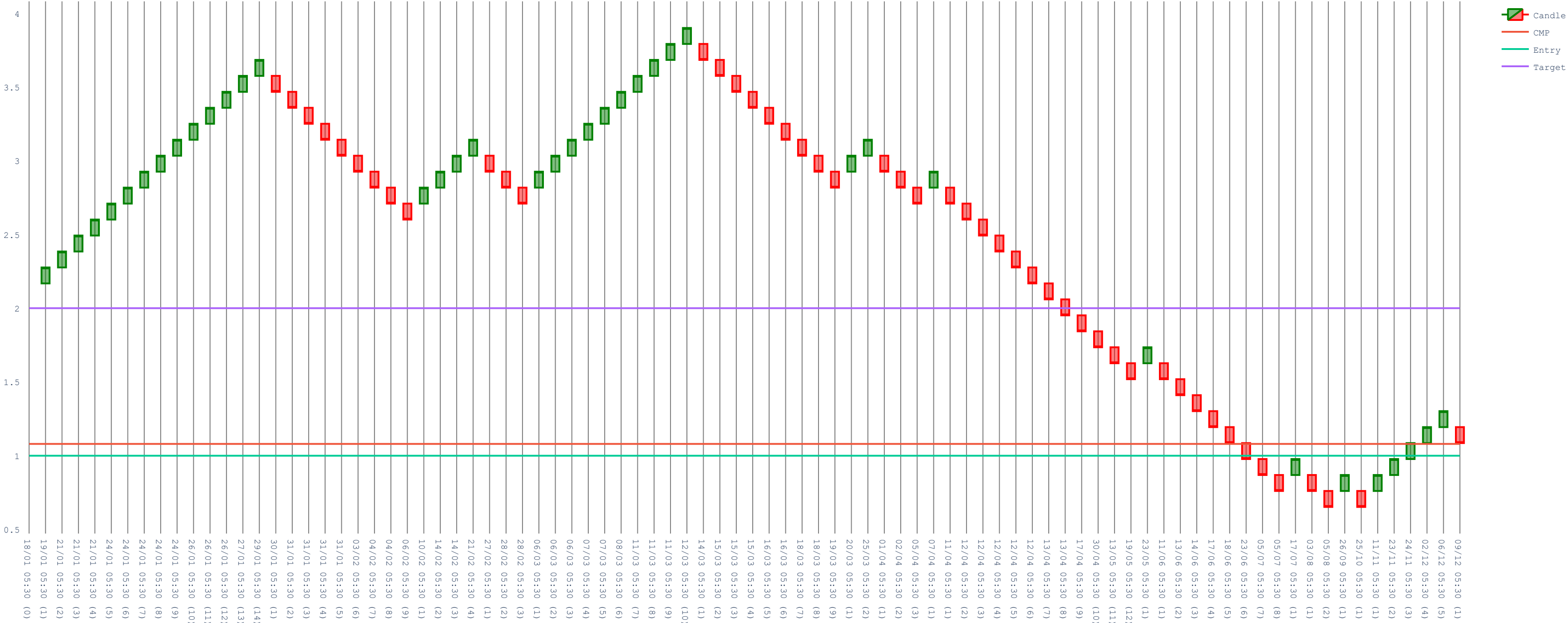


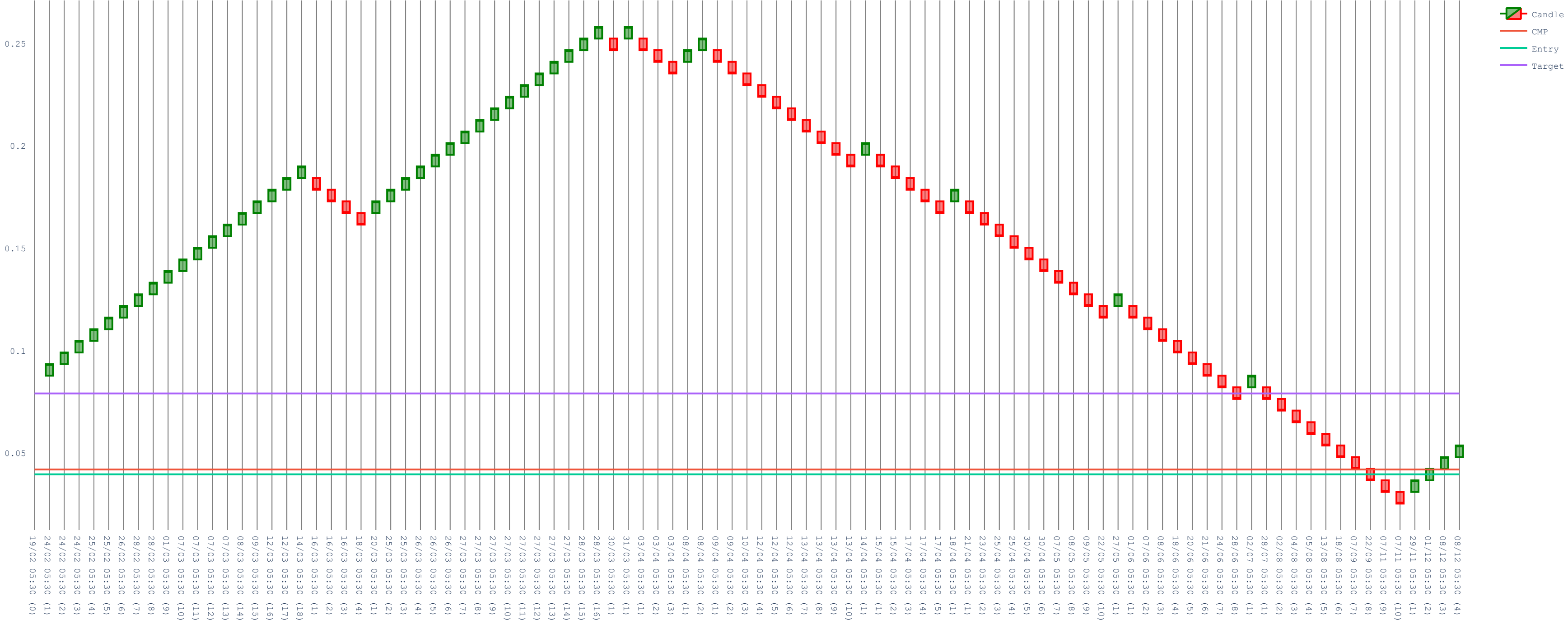




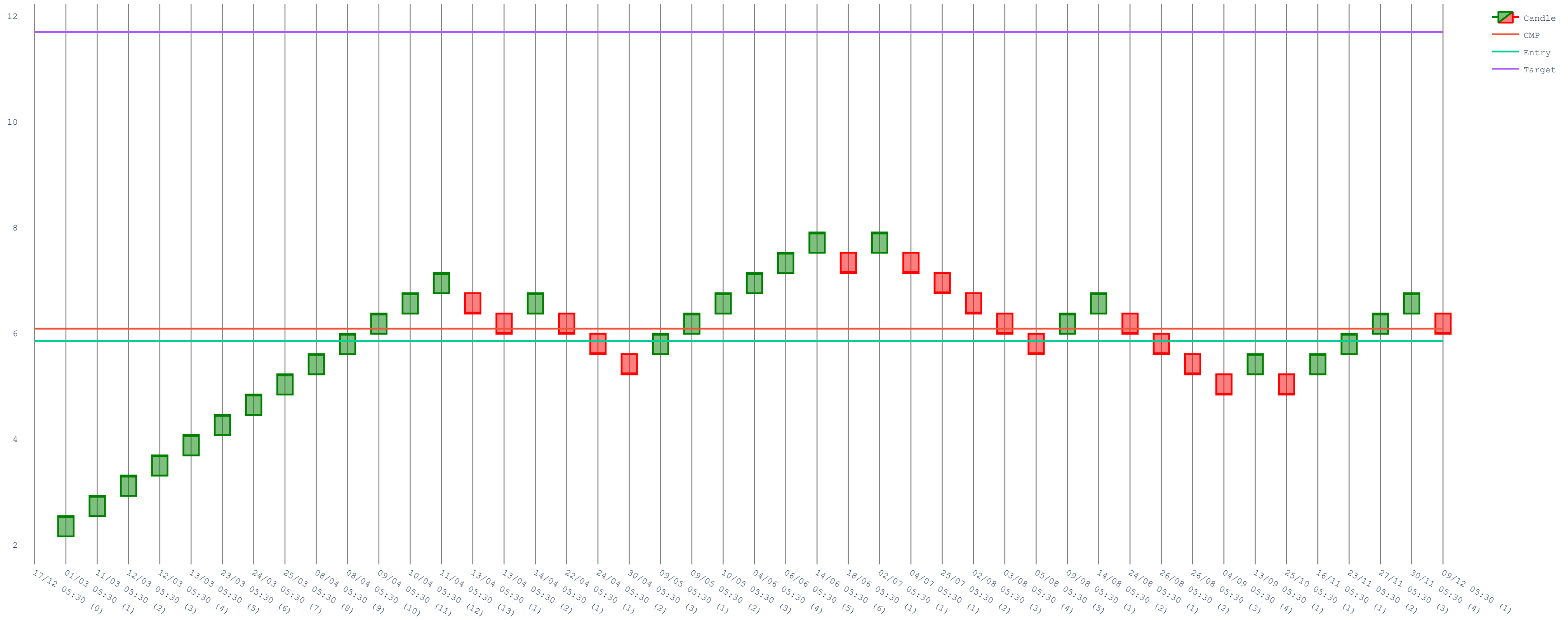




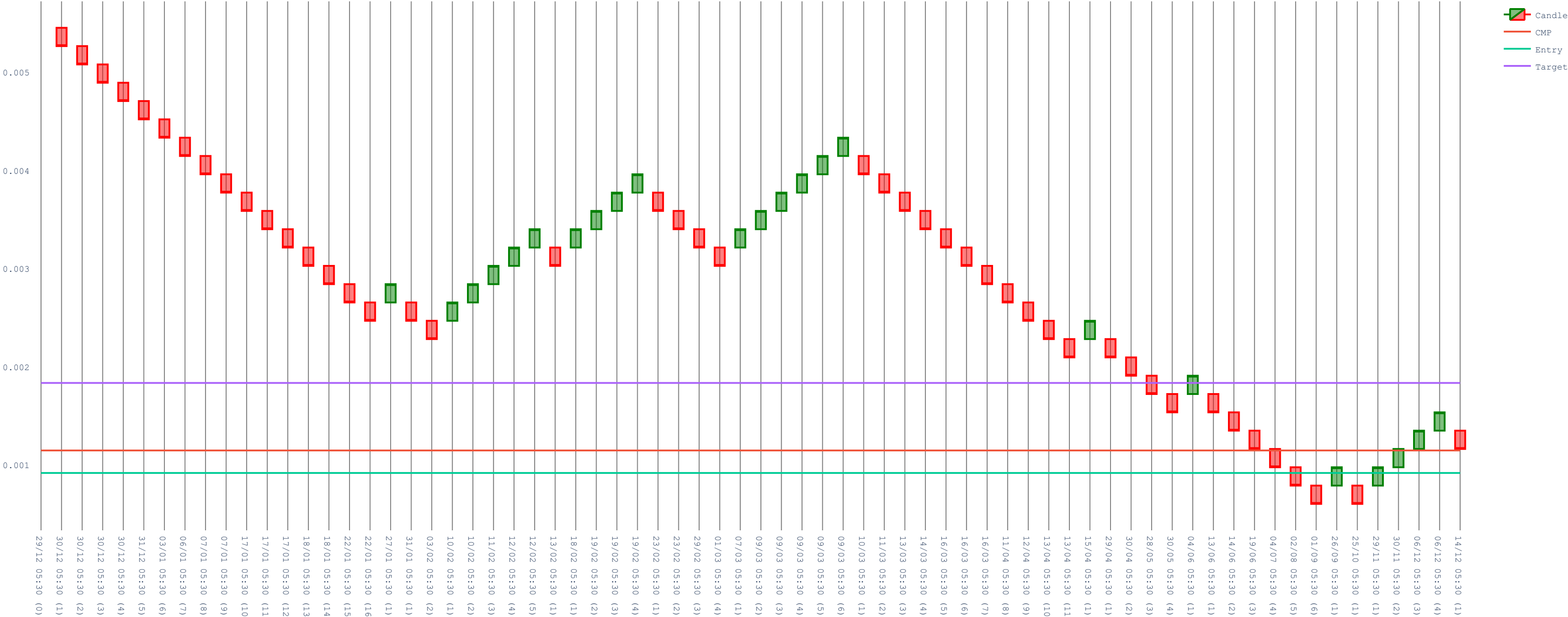




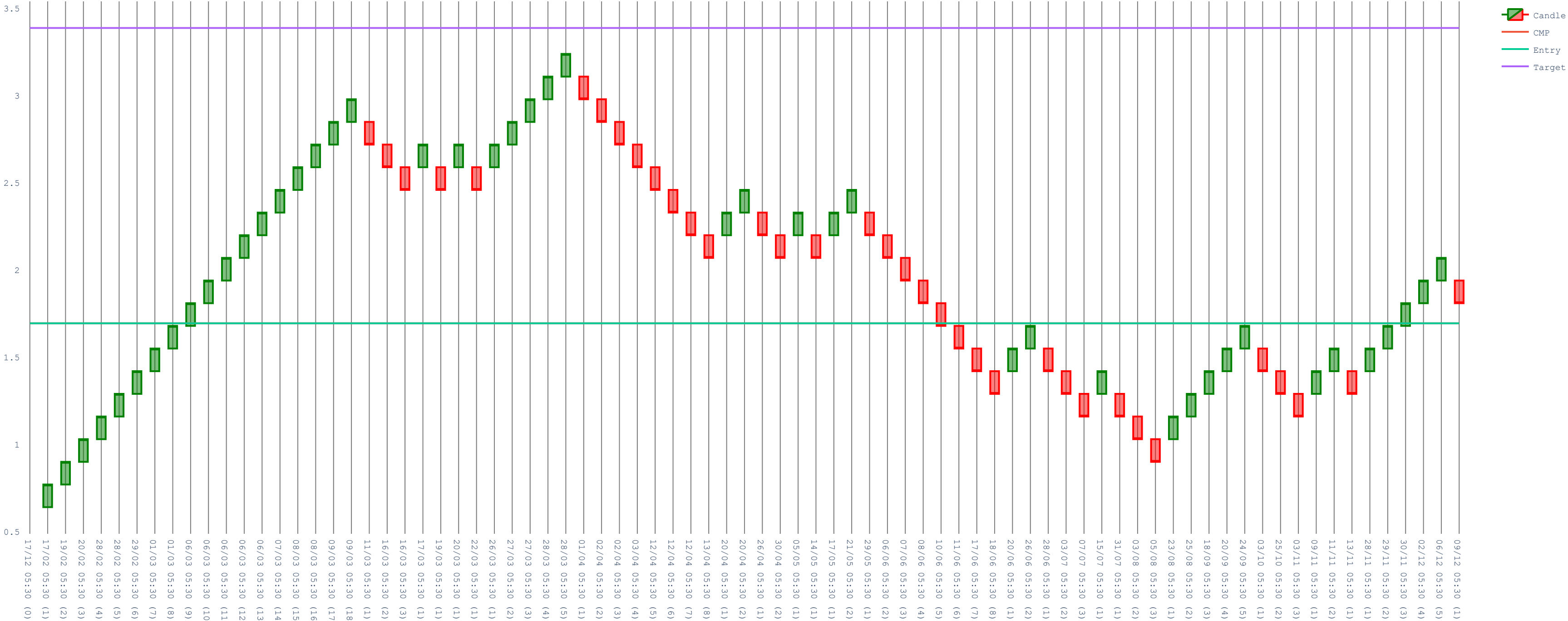
TONUSDT



XNAUSD

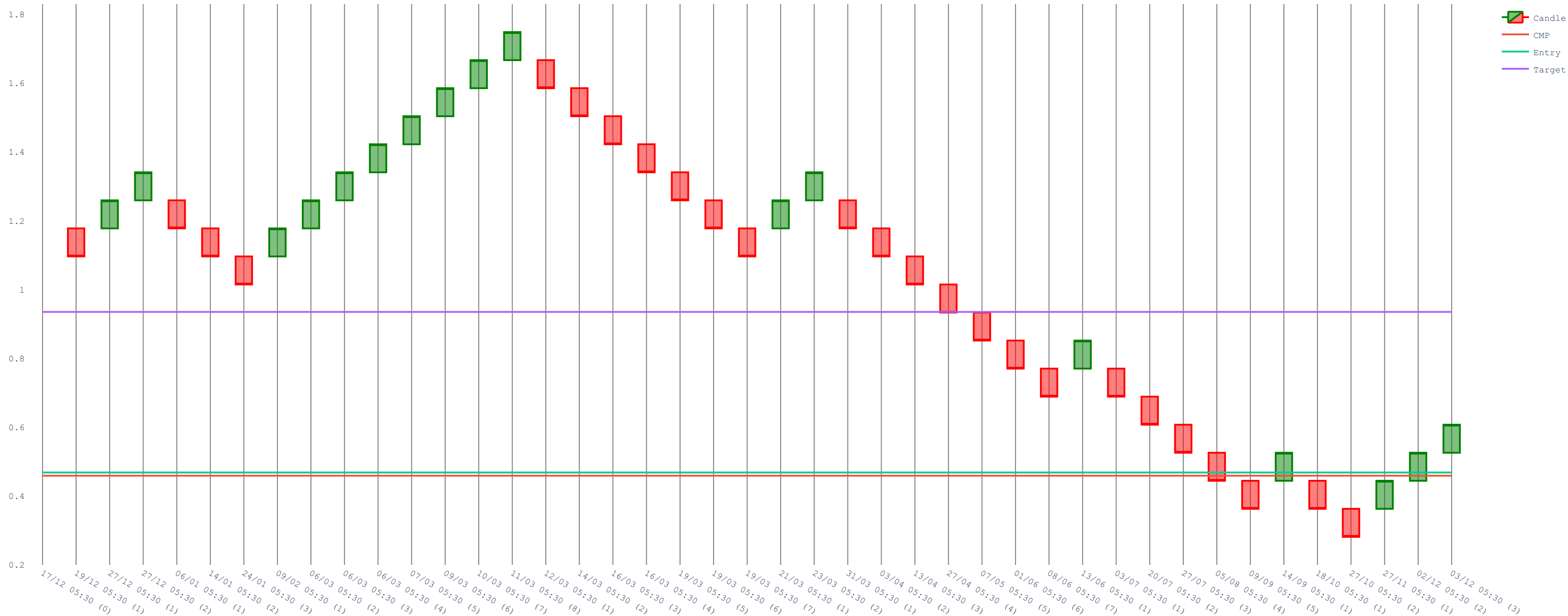


FETUSDT

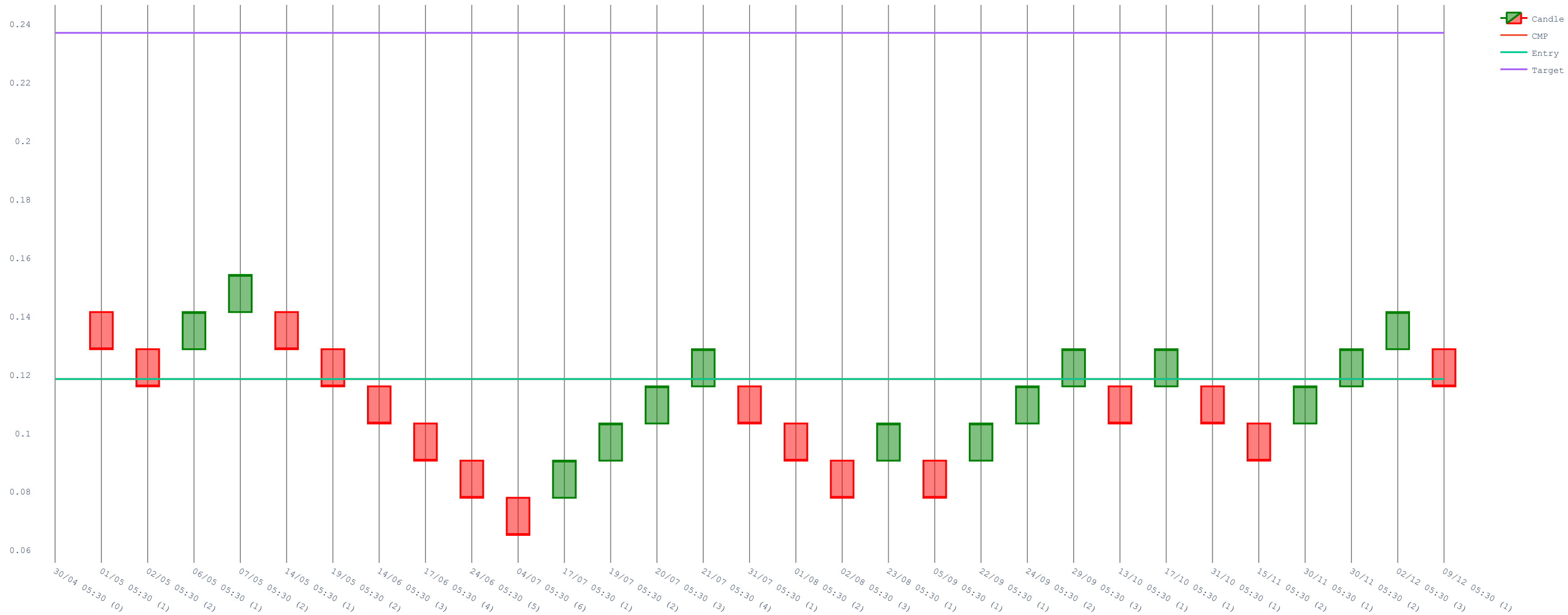


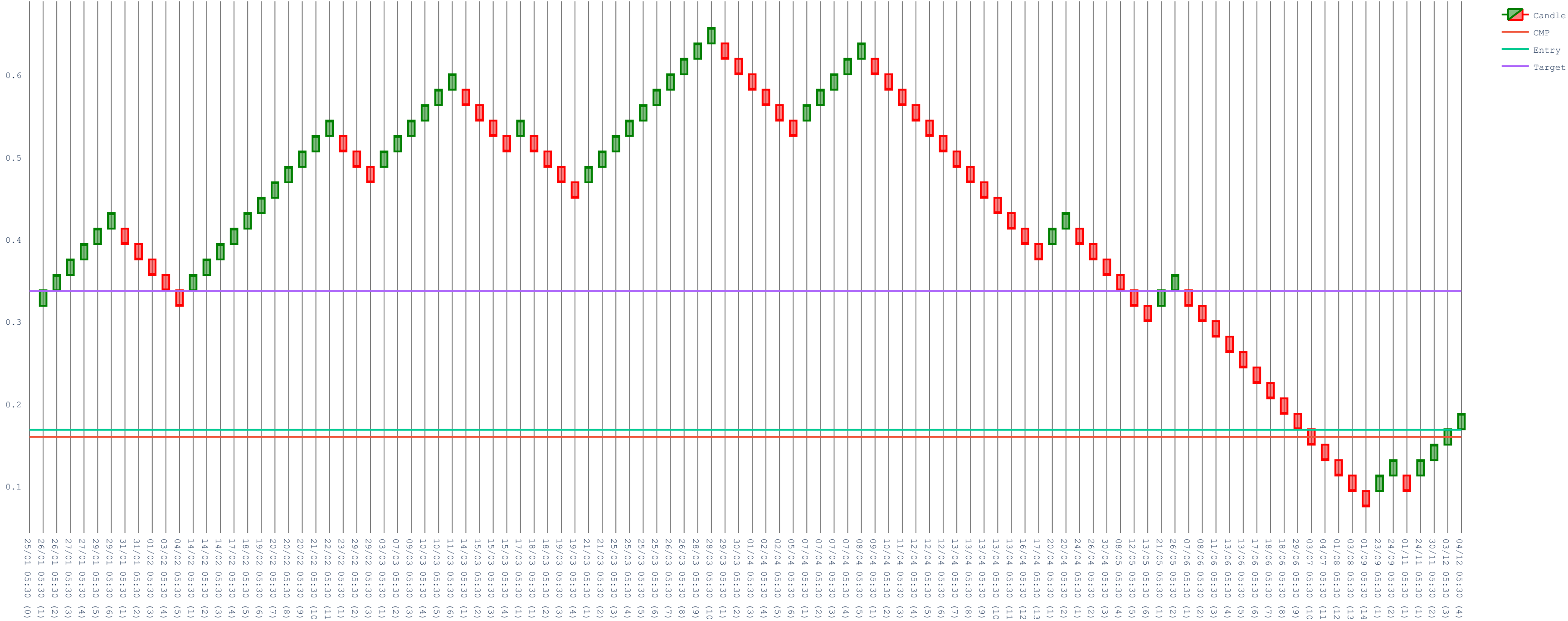


MNWUSD

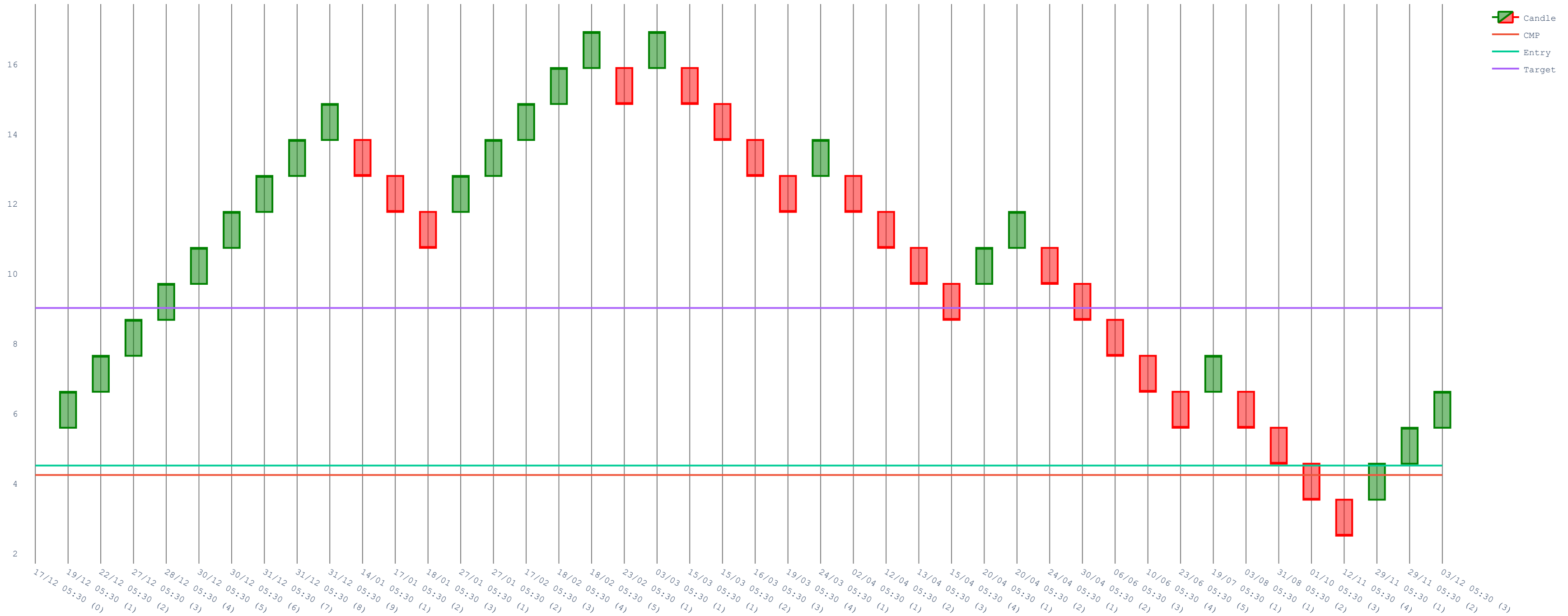


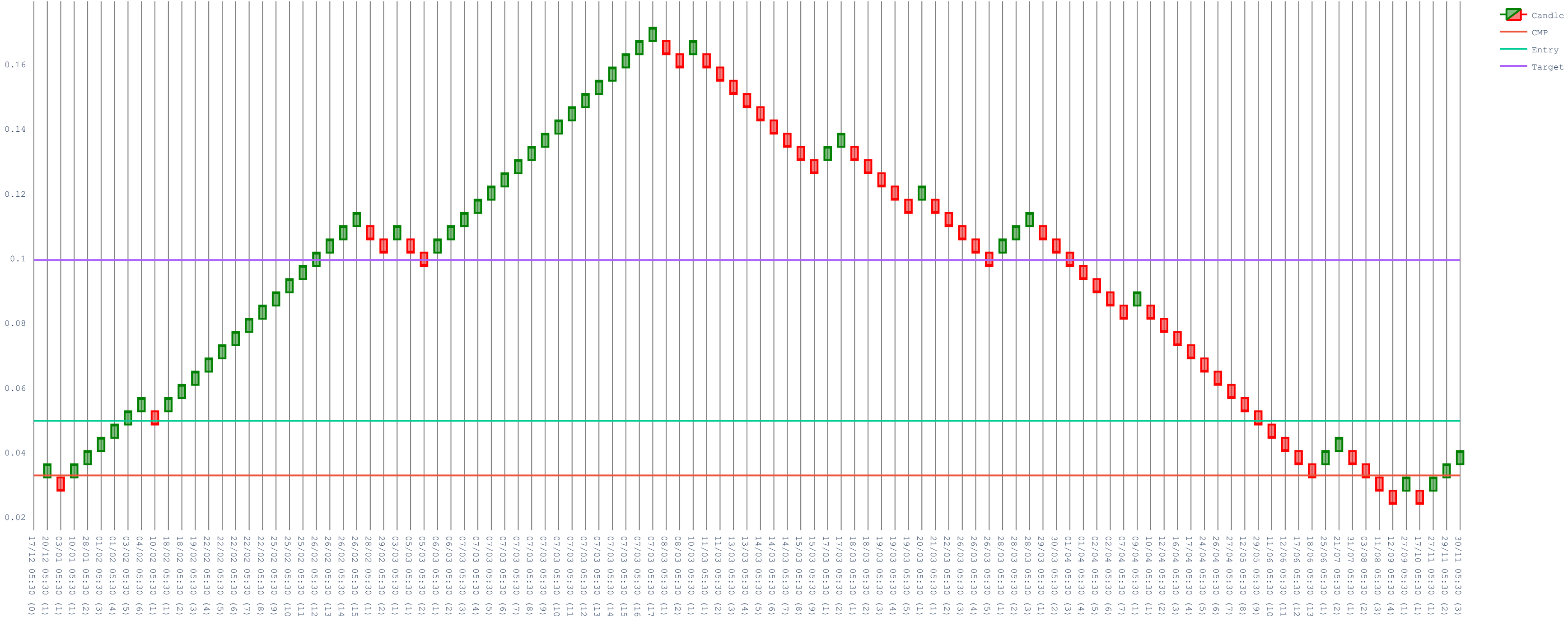
PROPSUSD



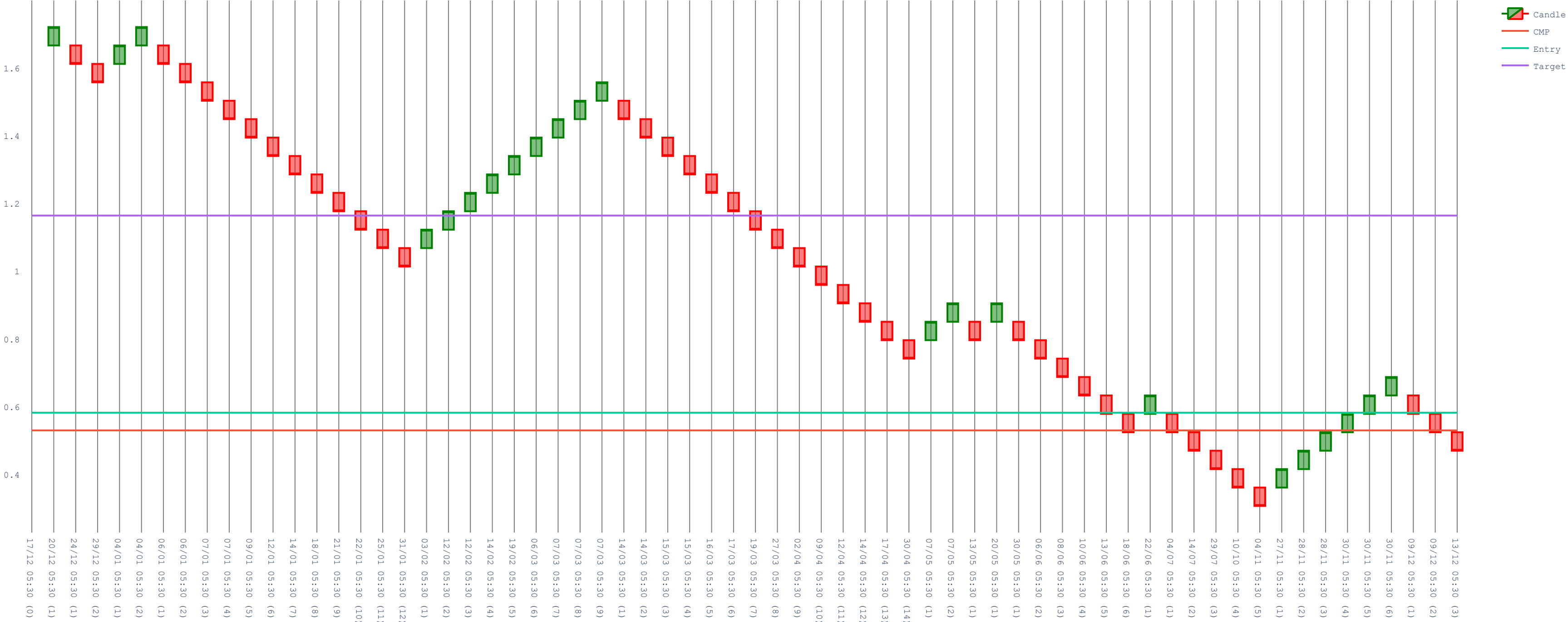


TRIASUSDT

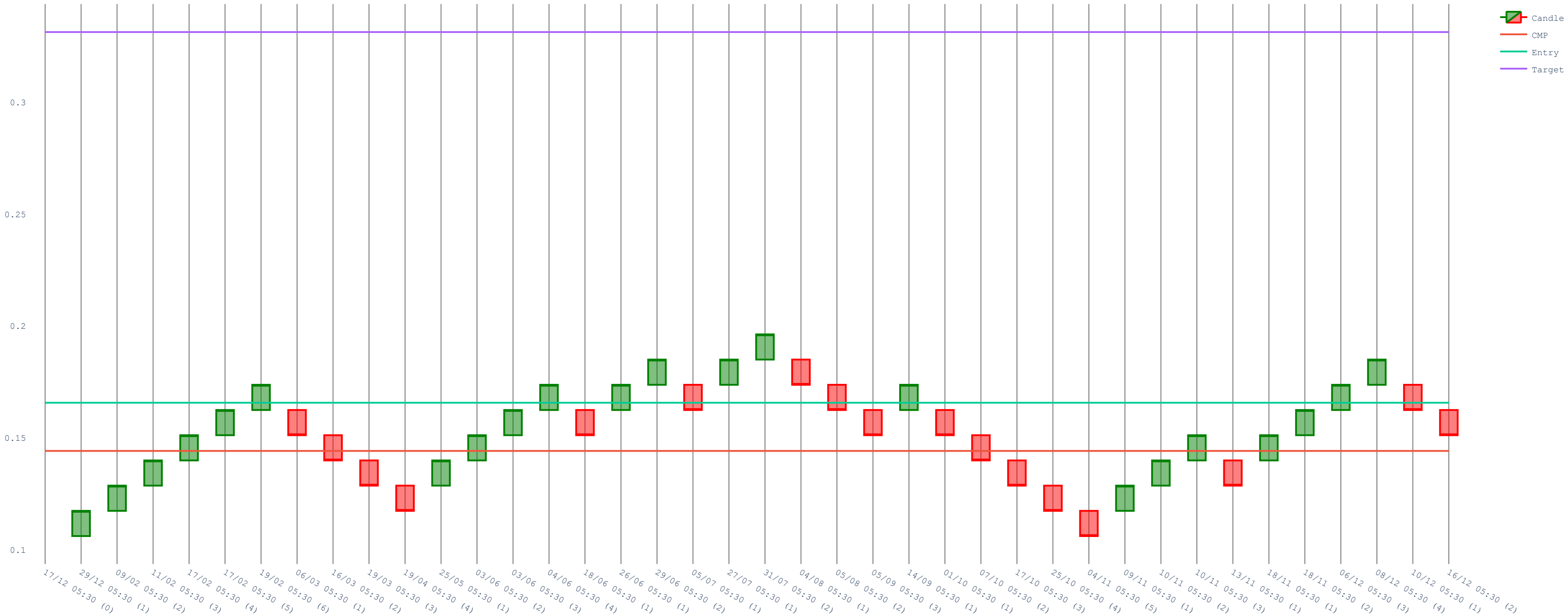




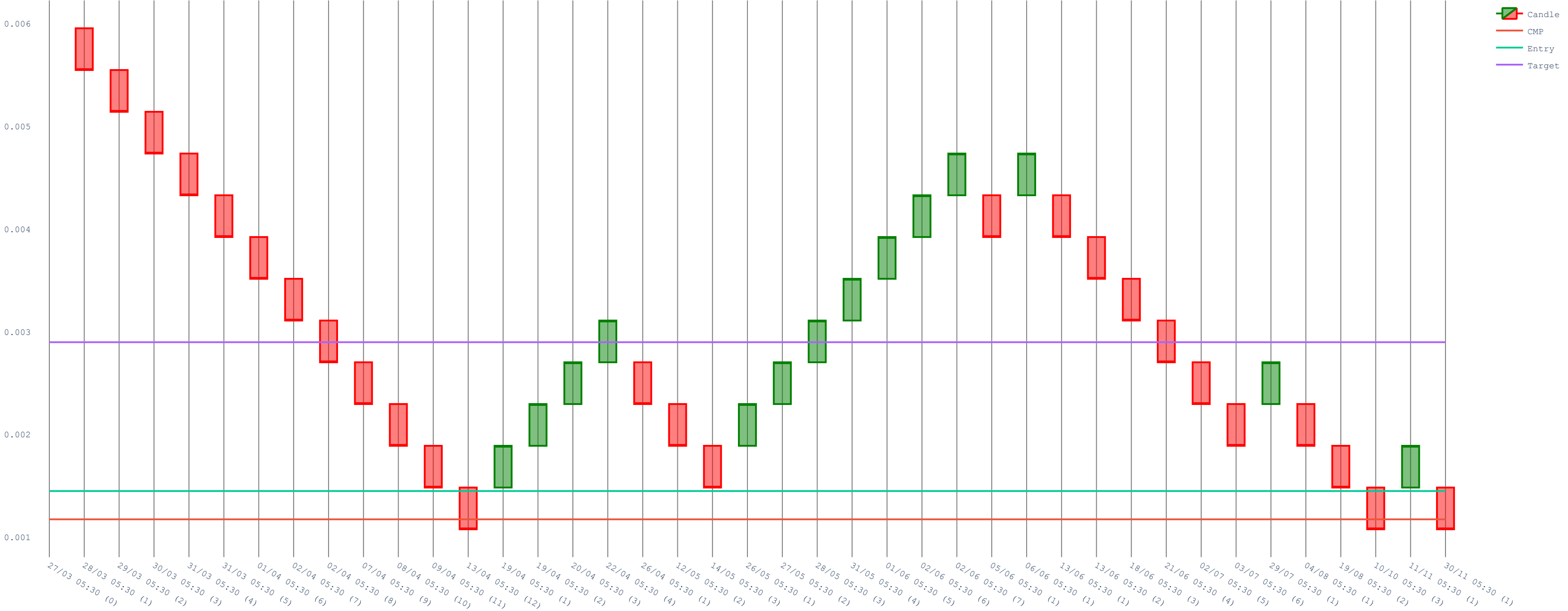
AZEROUSD



KASUSDT



DUKOUSD





STBUUSD

