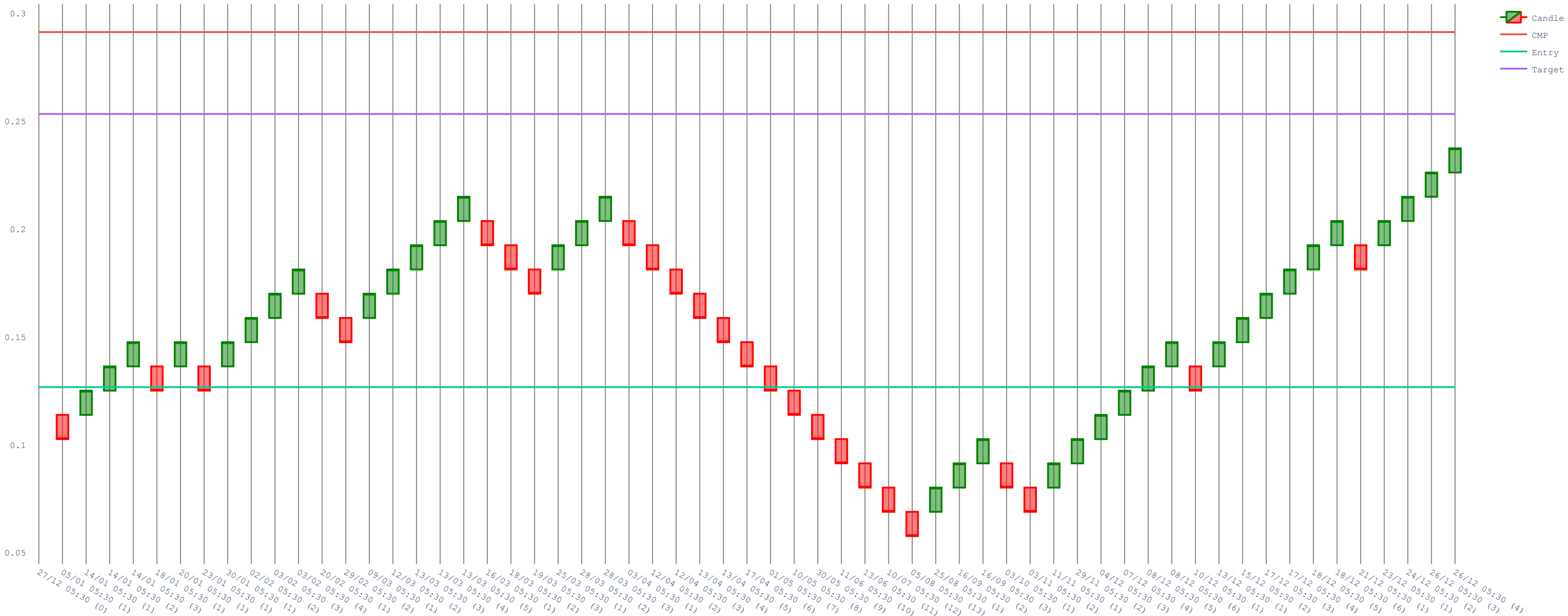
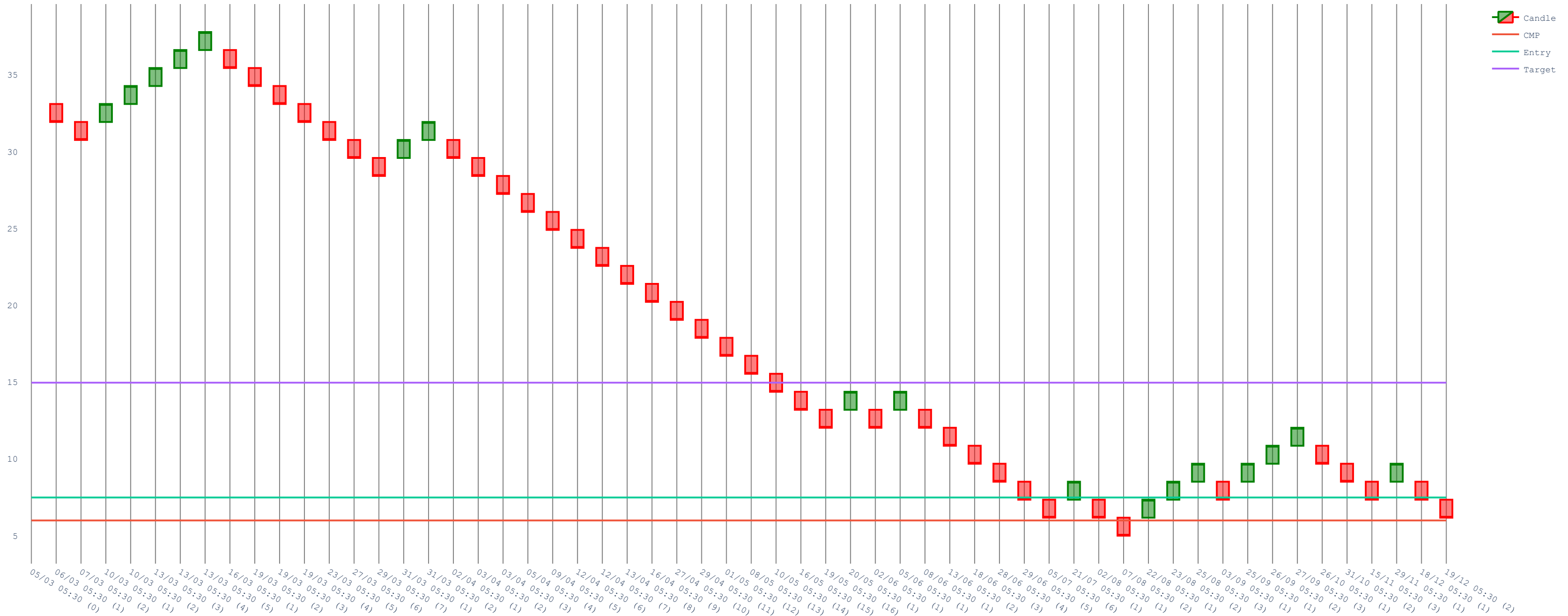
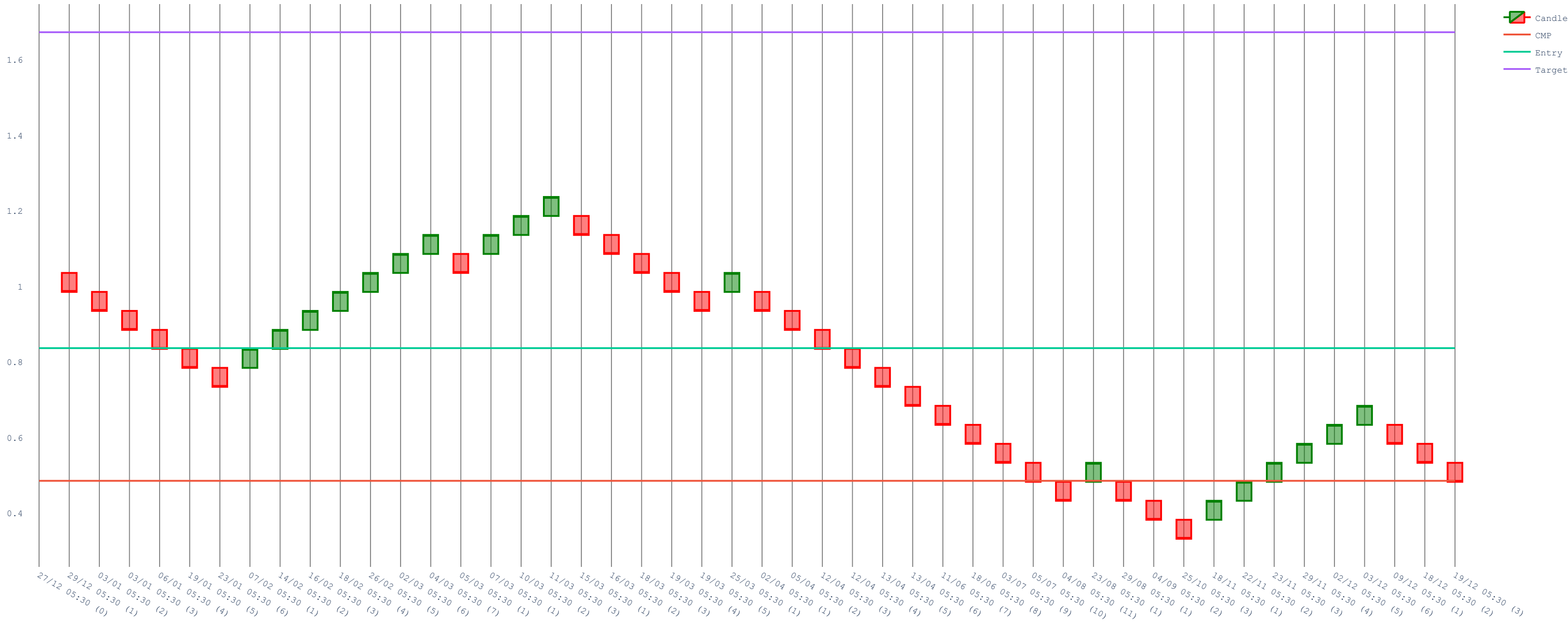


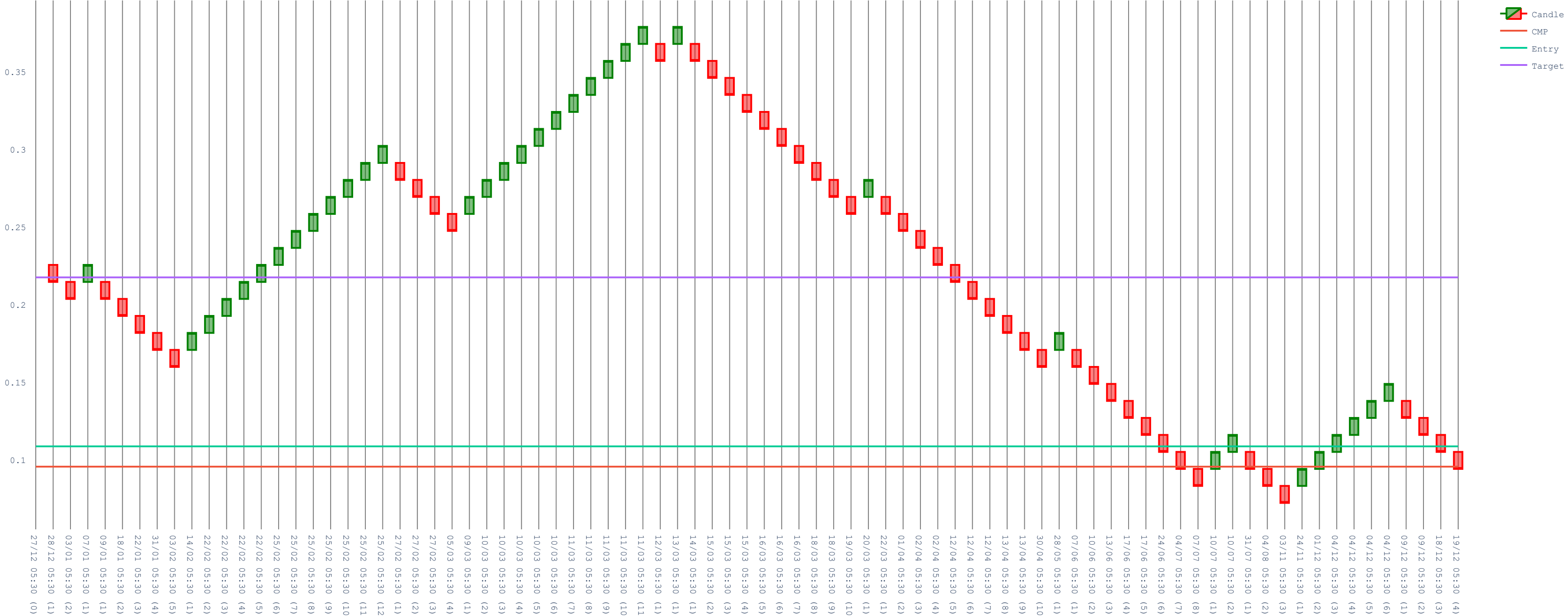
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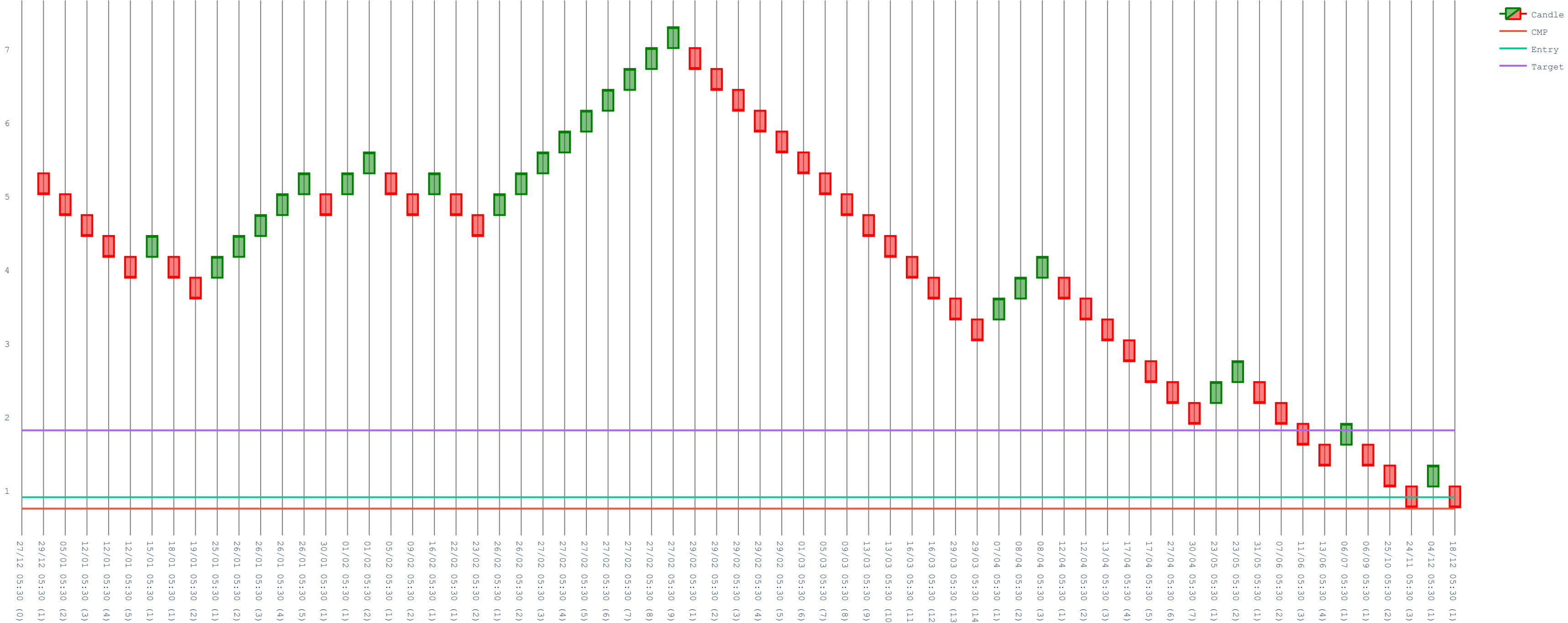


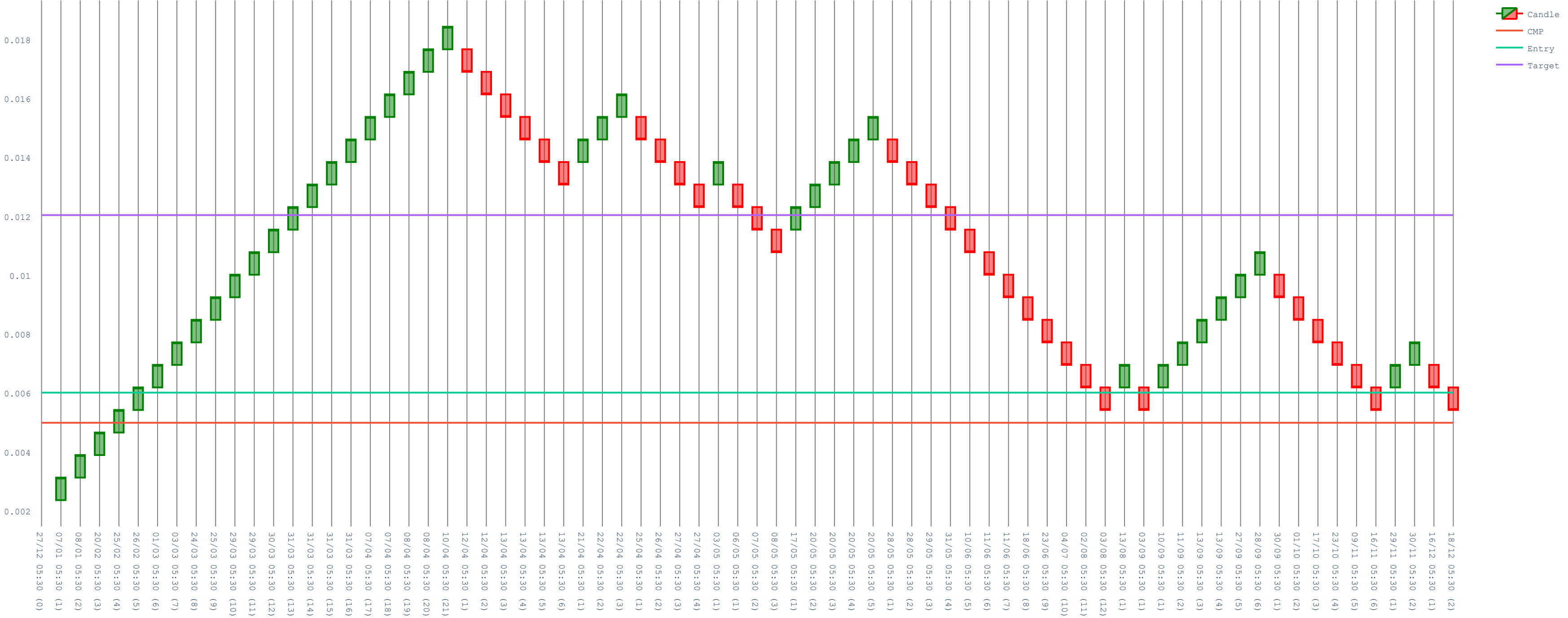
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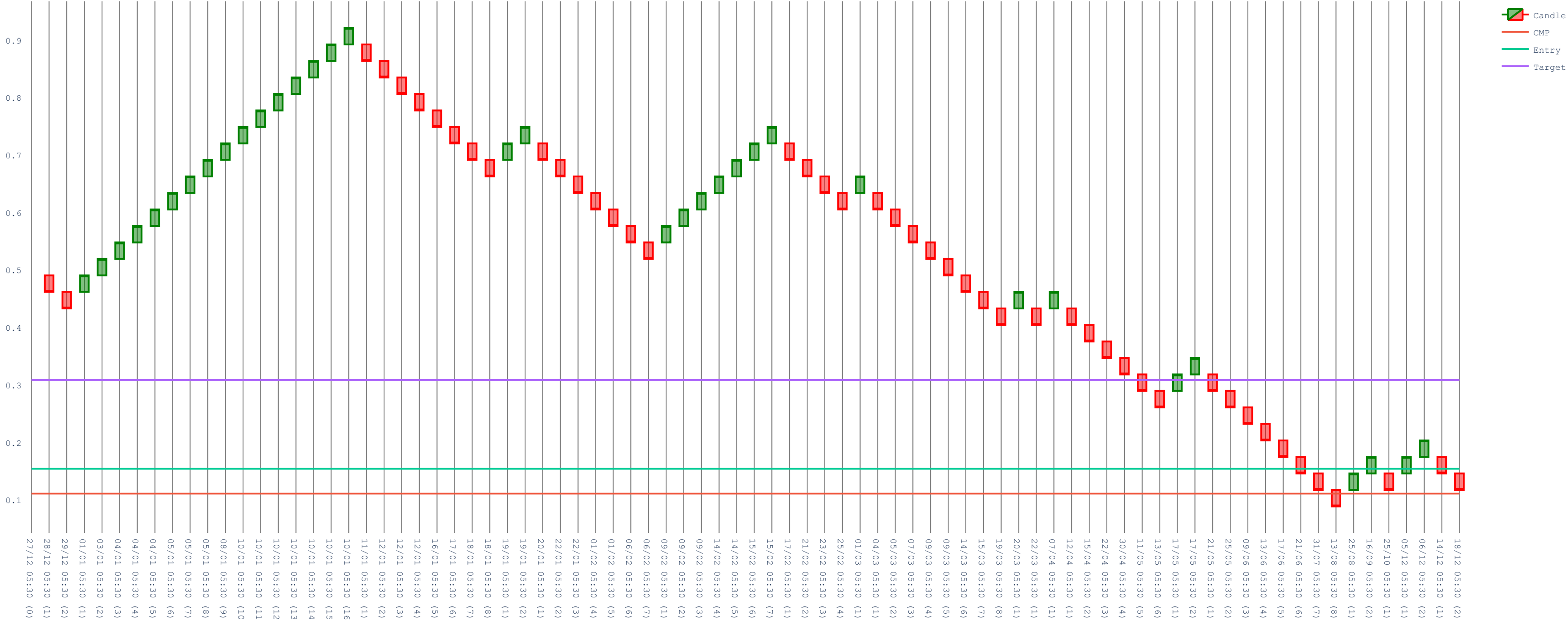




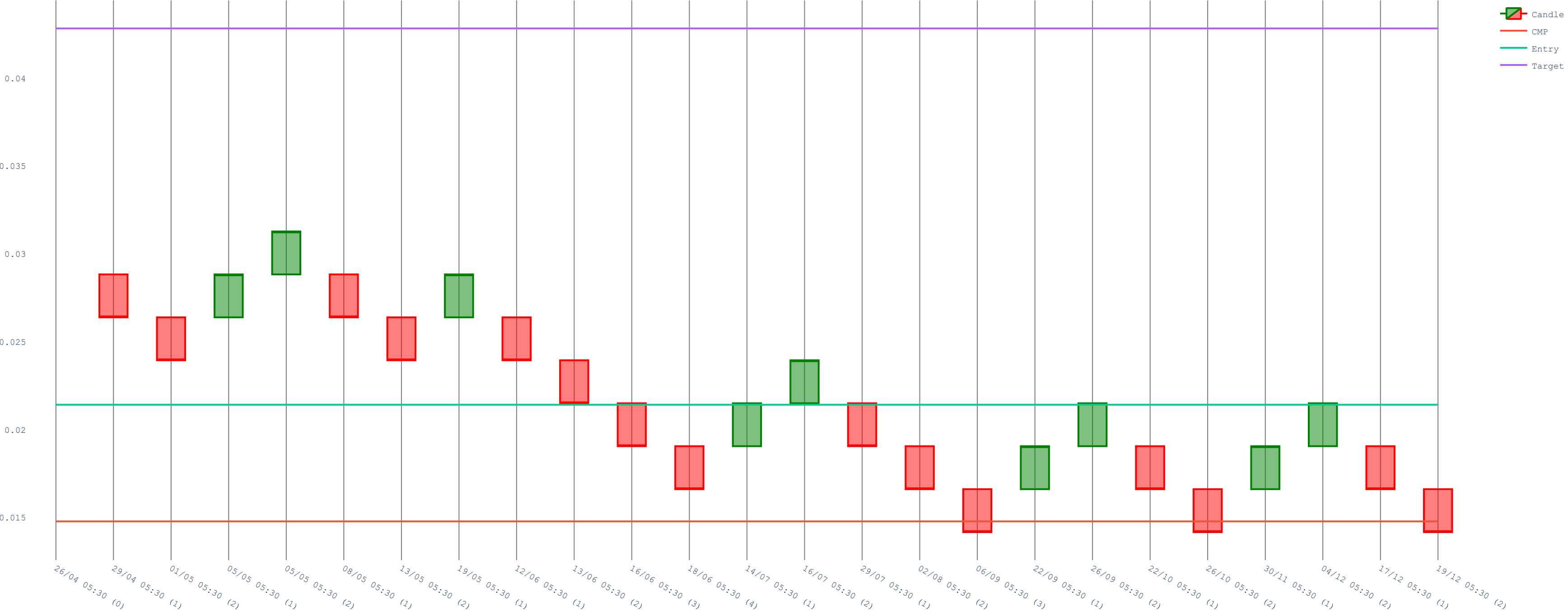




MLUSDT

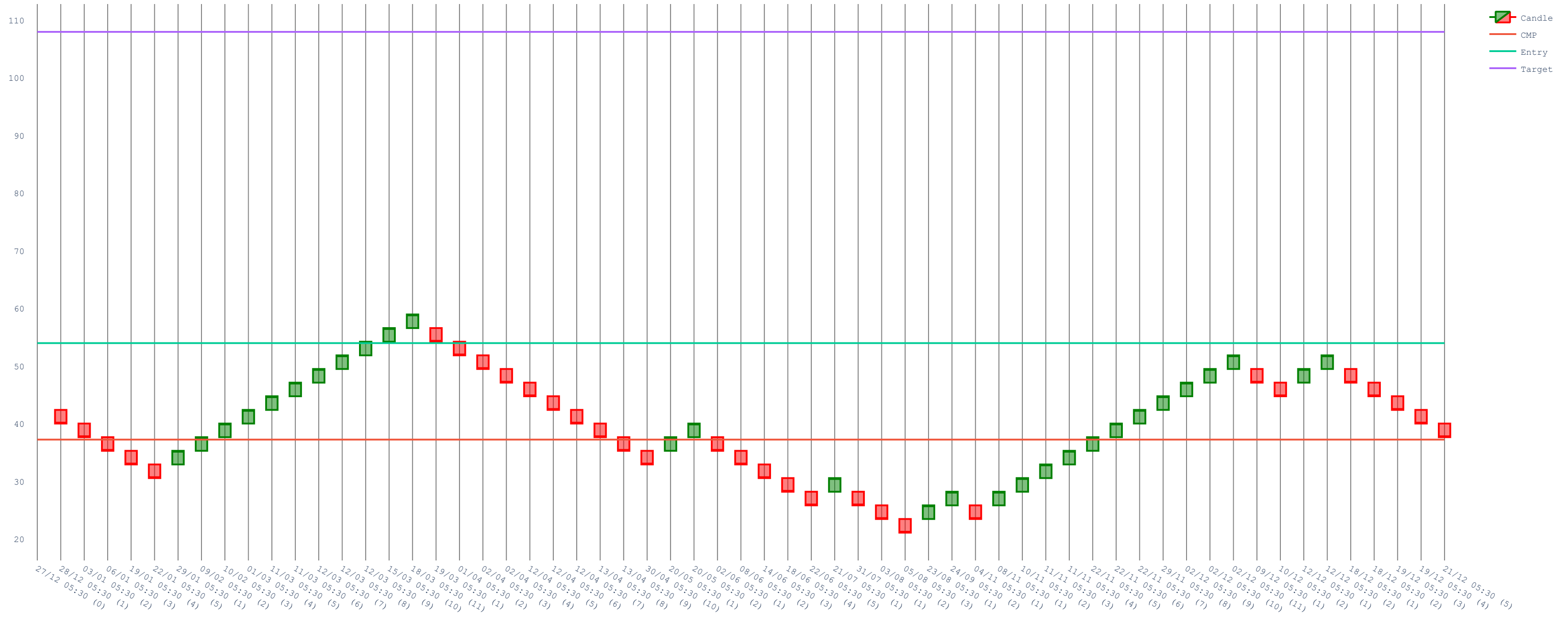


CREDIUSD

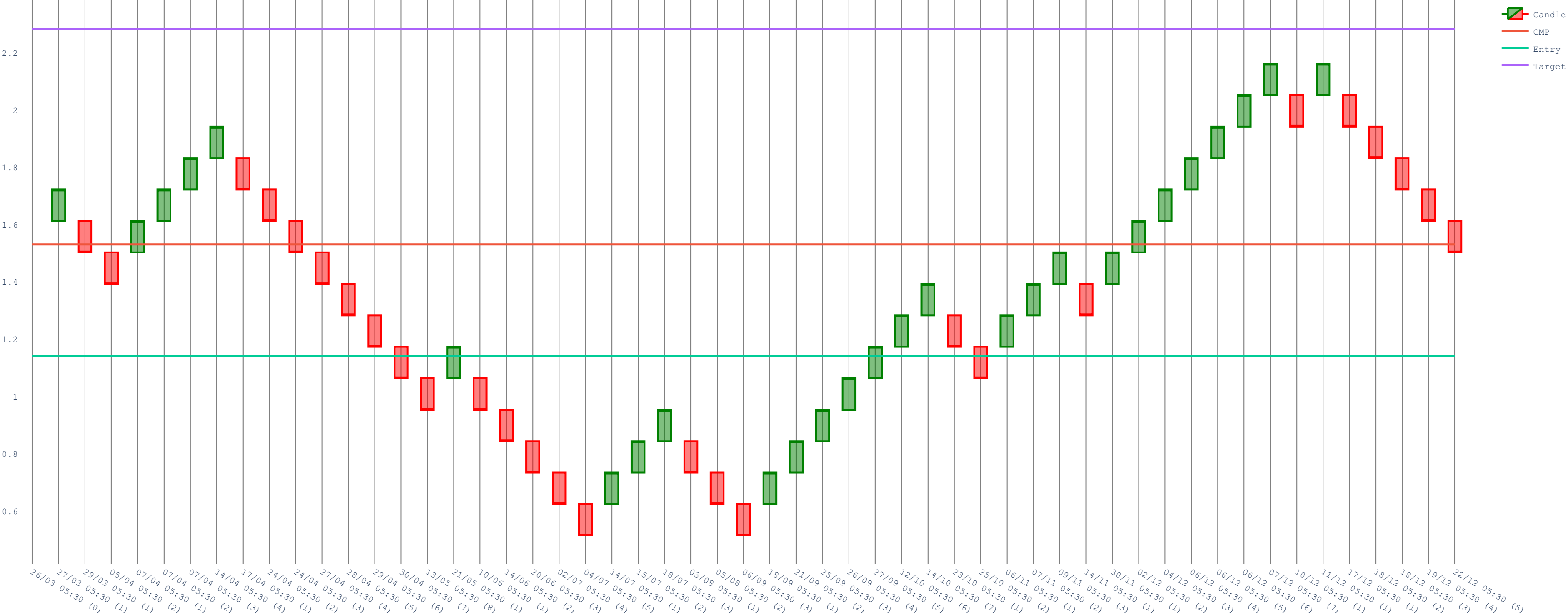




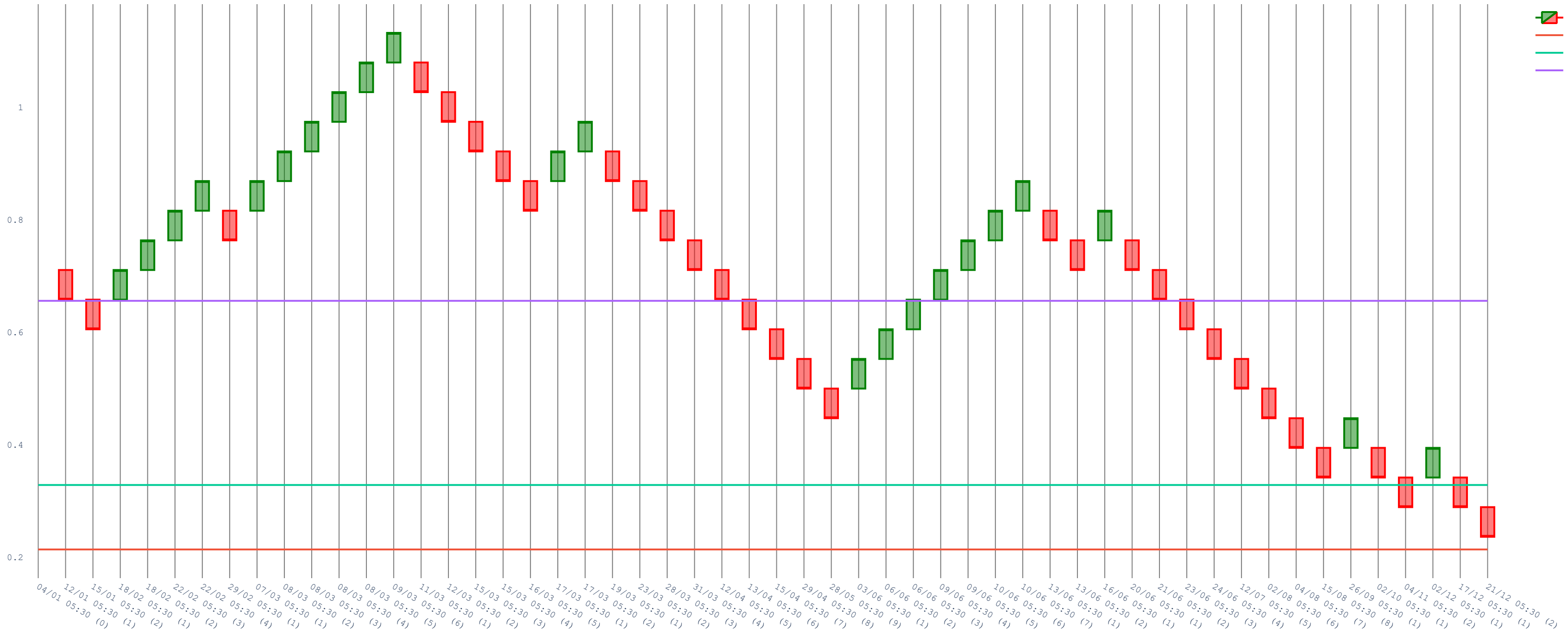
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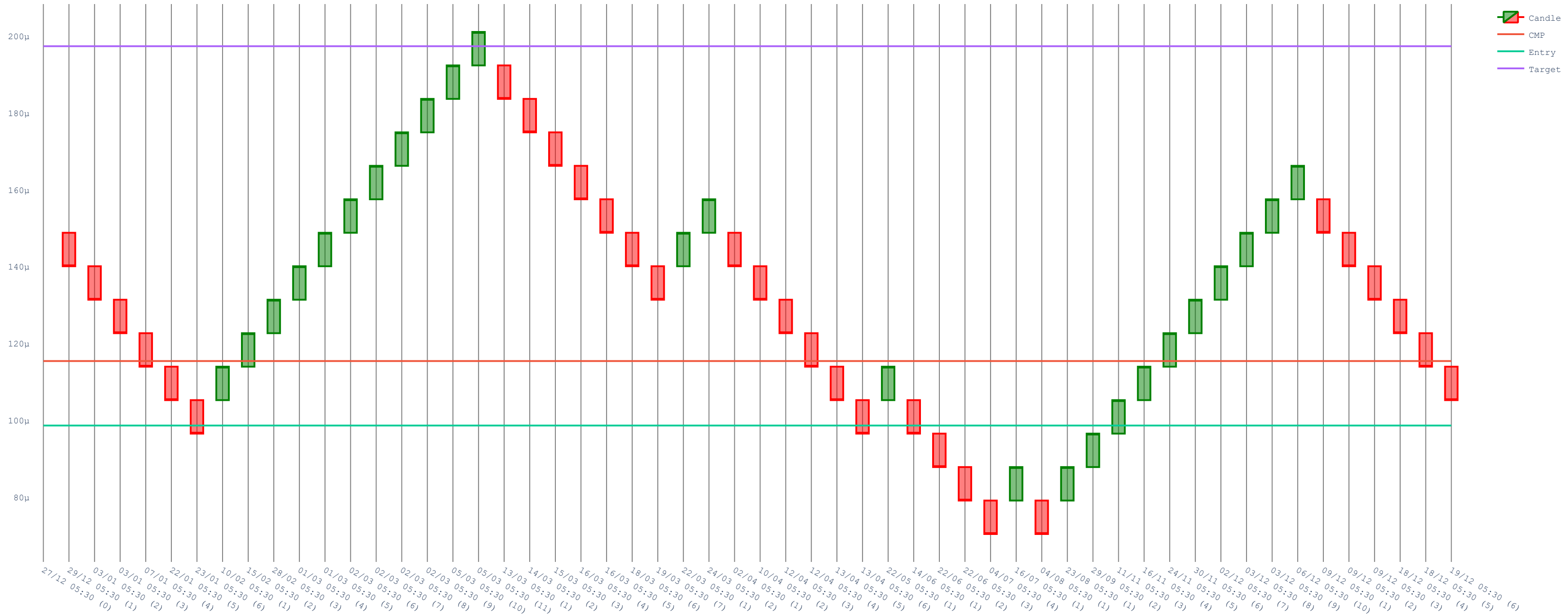
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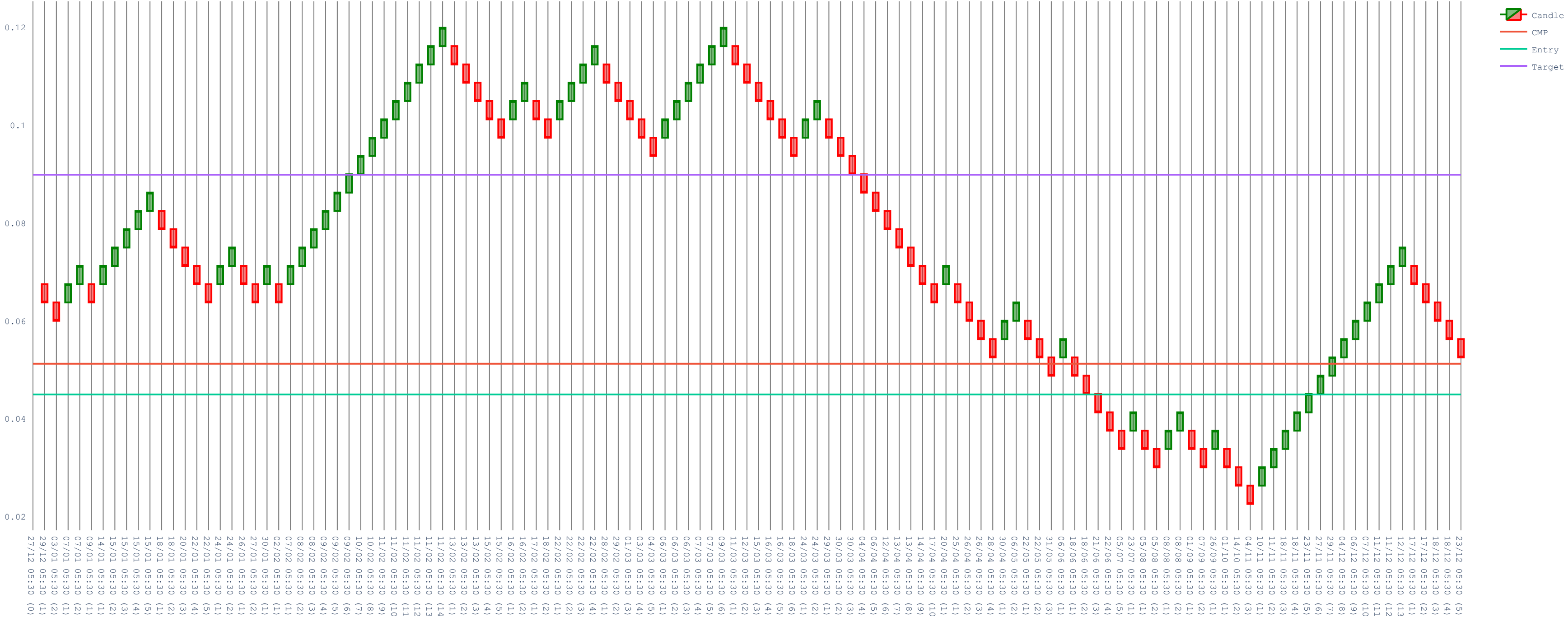
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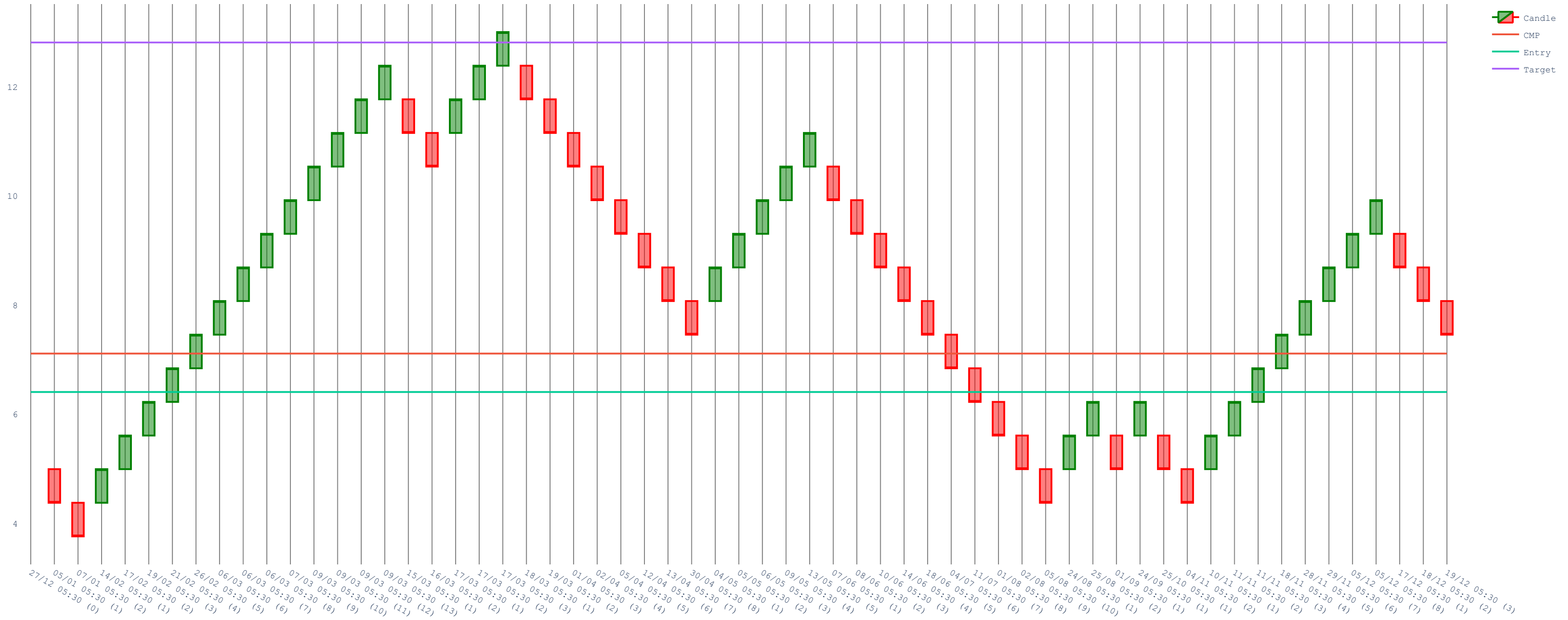


LUNCUSDT

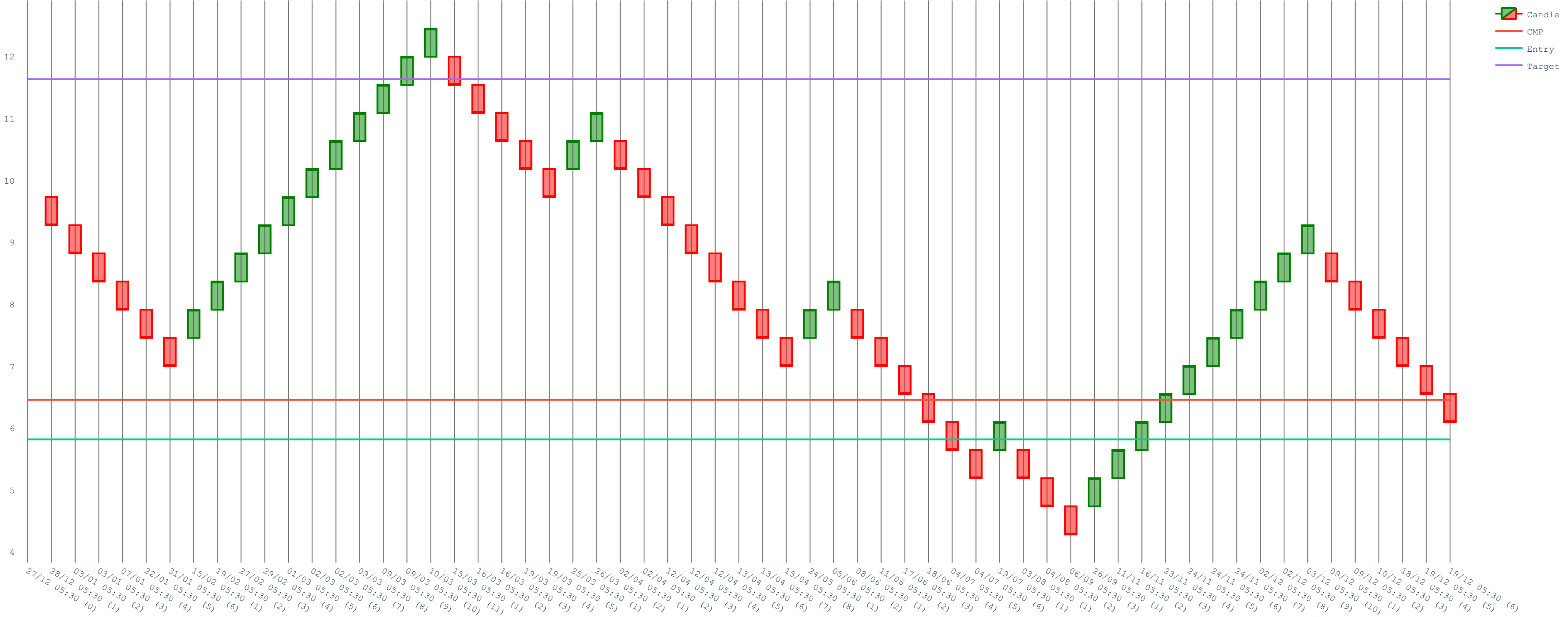


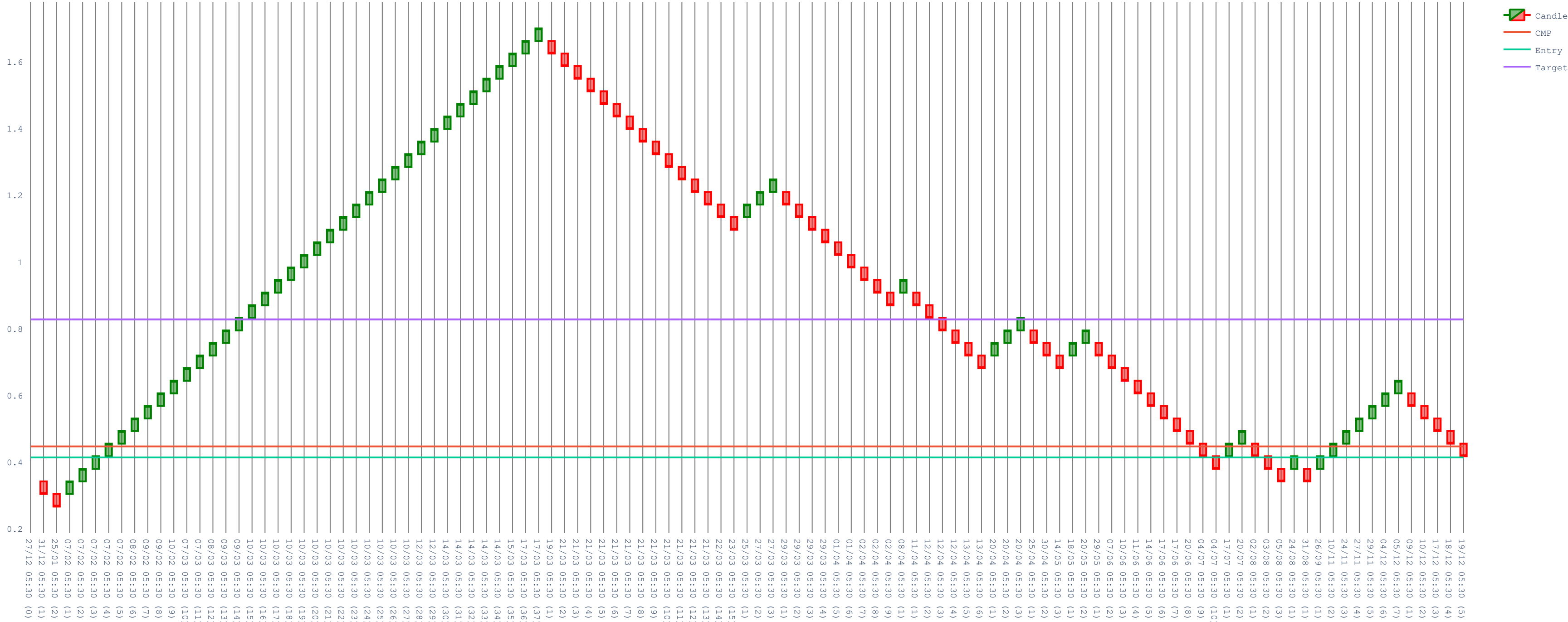
CHEQUSD





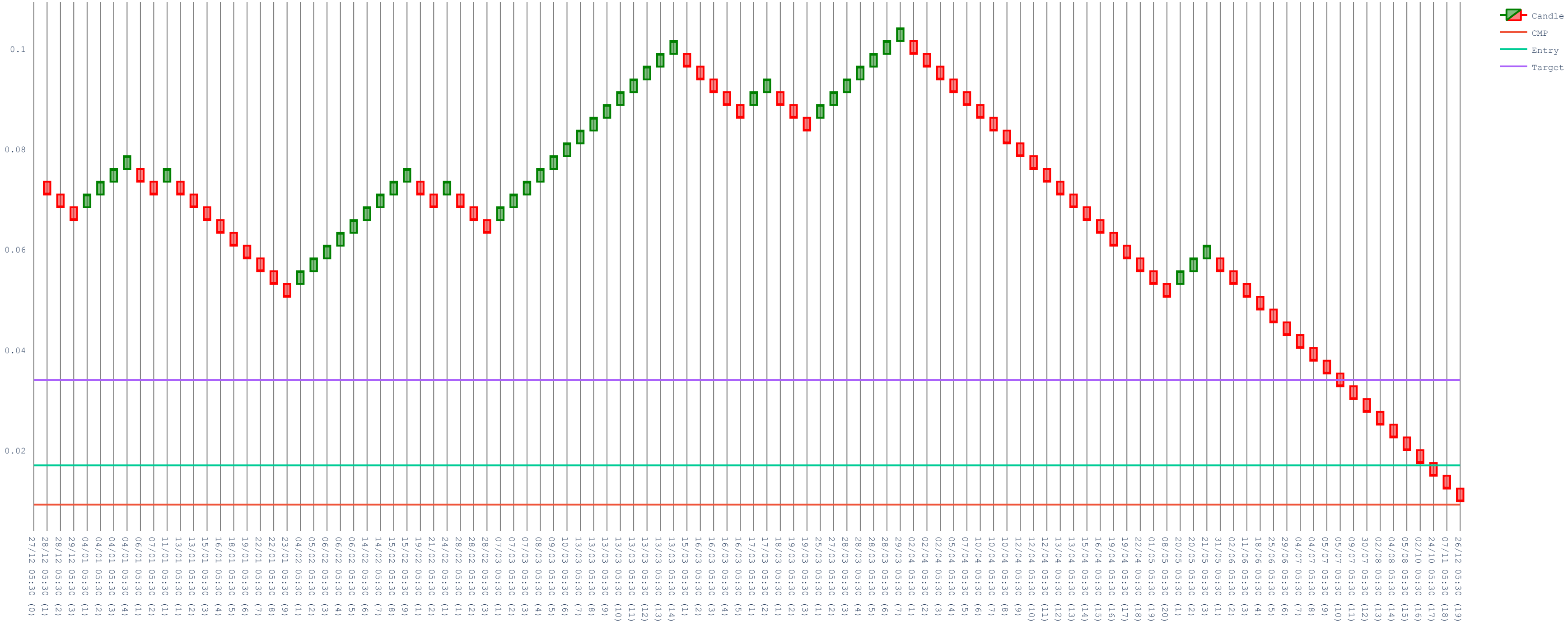
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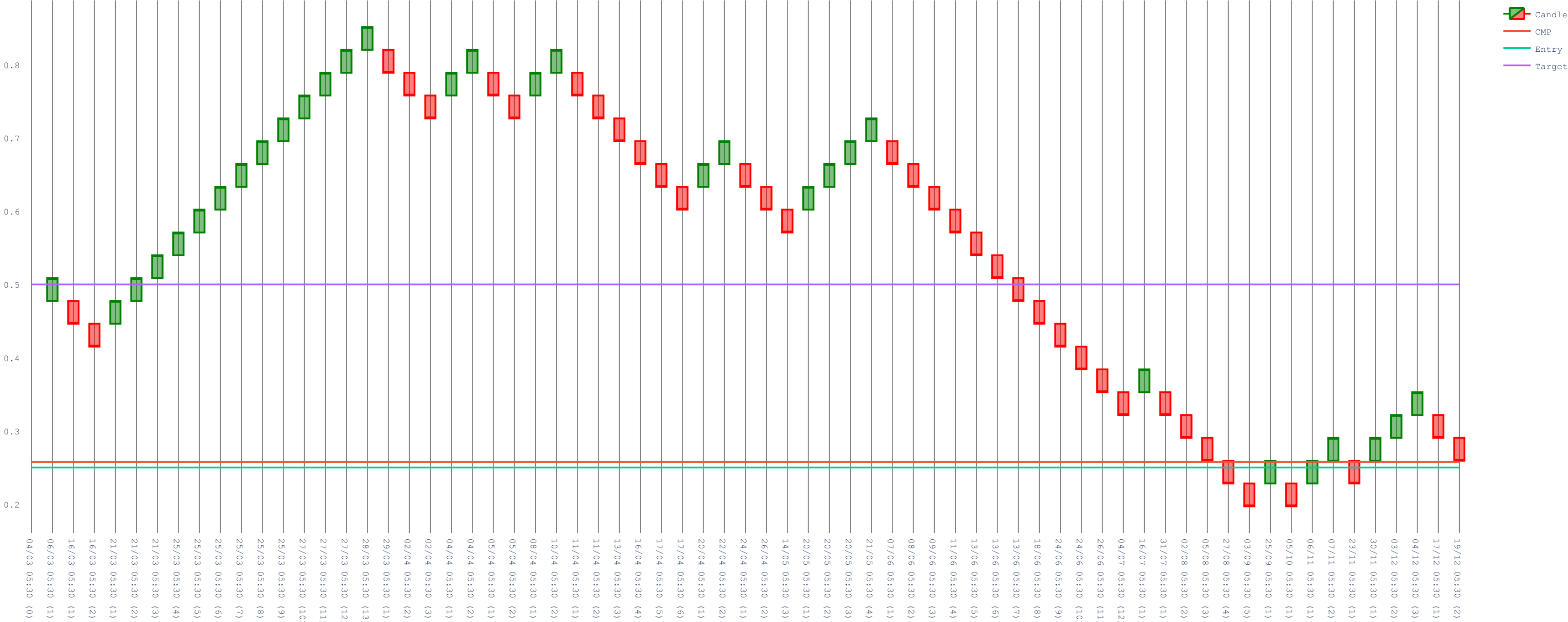


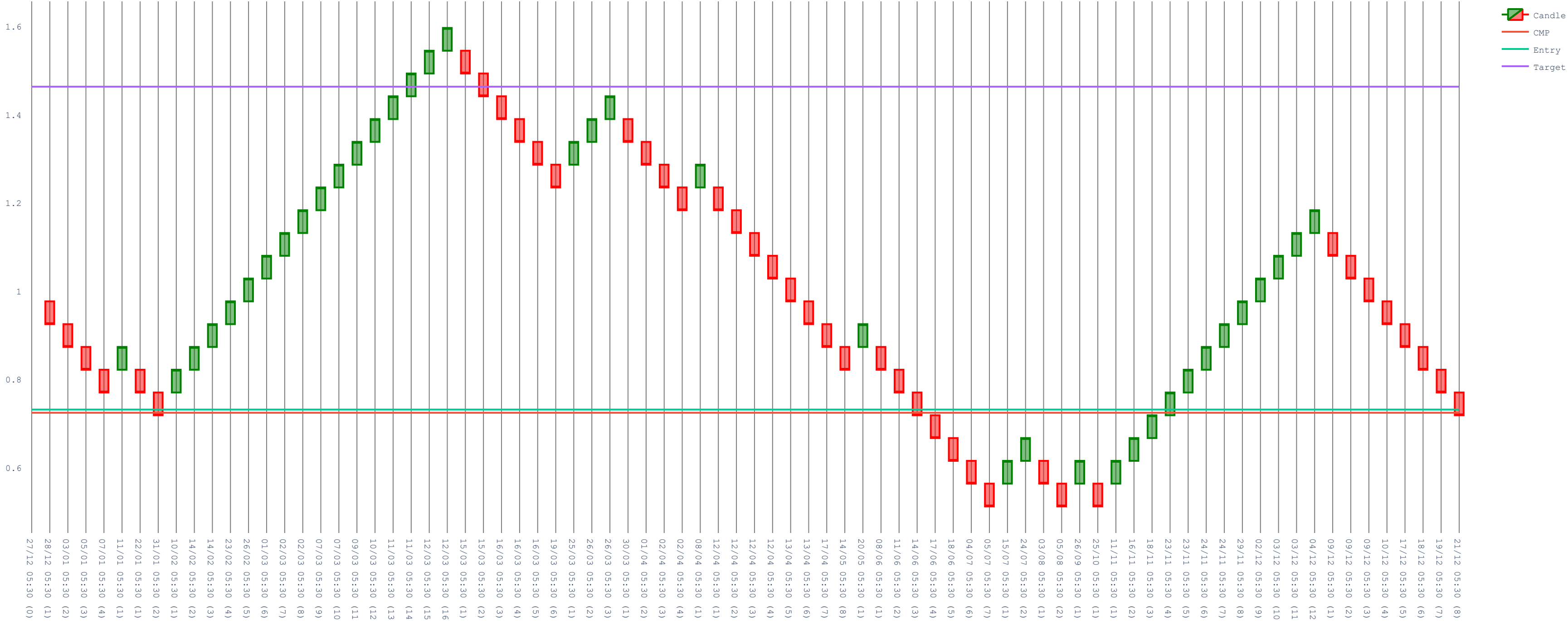




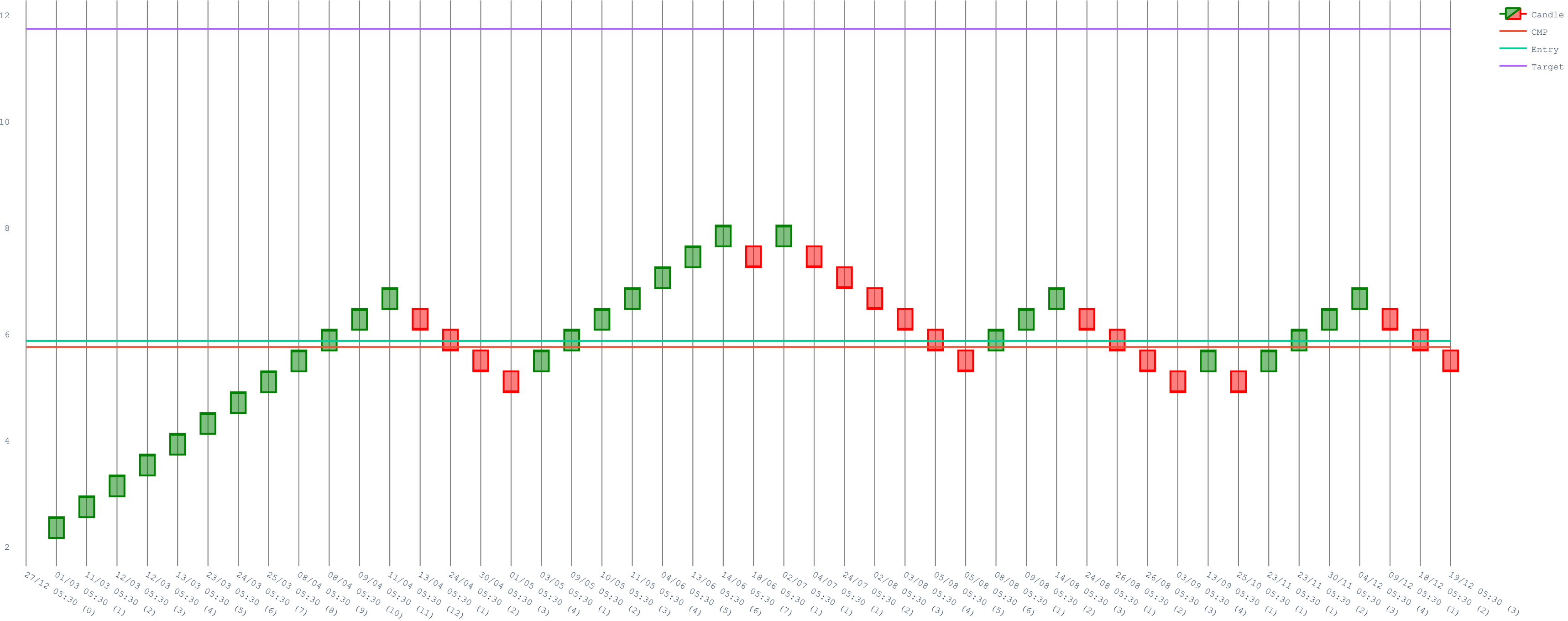
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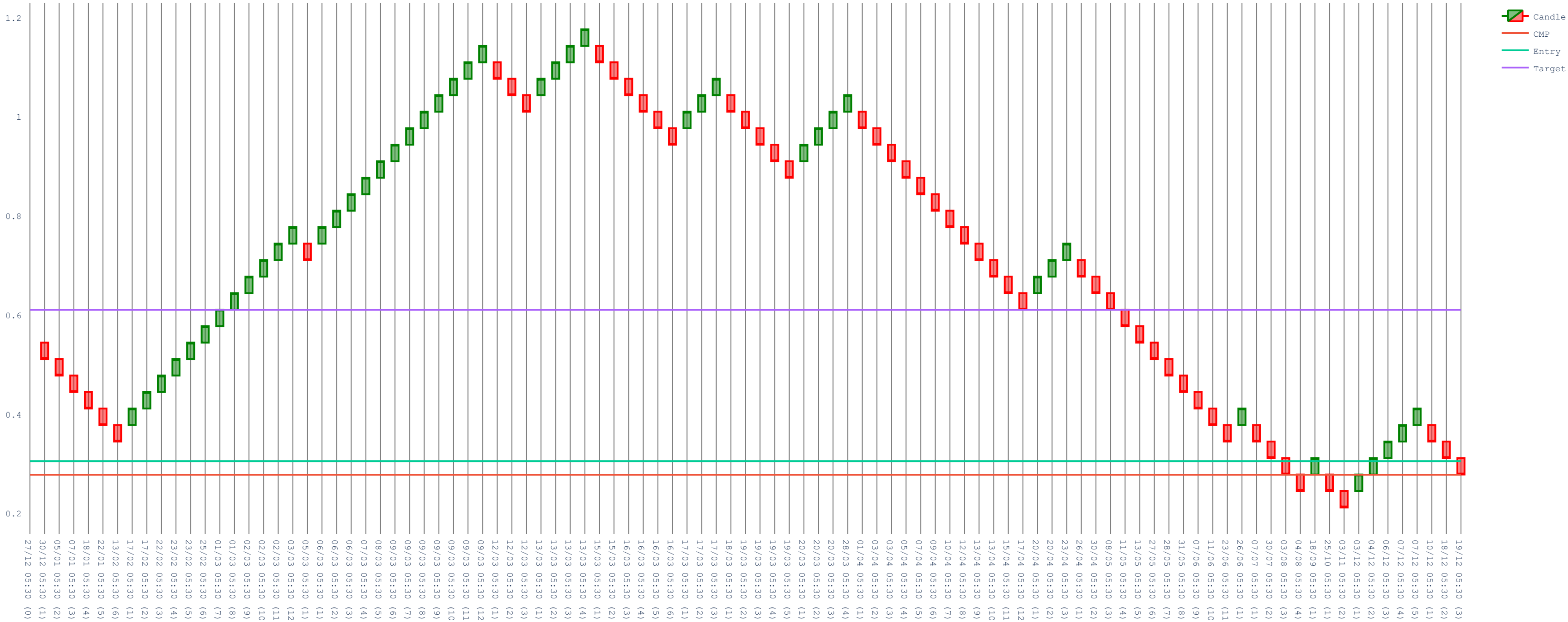


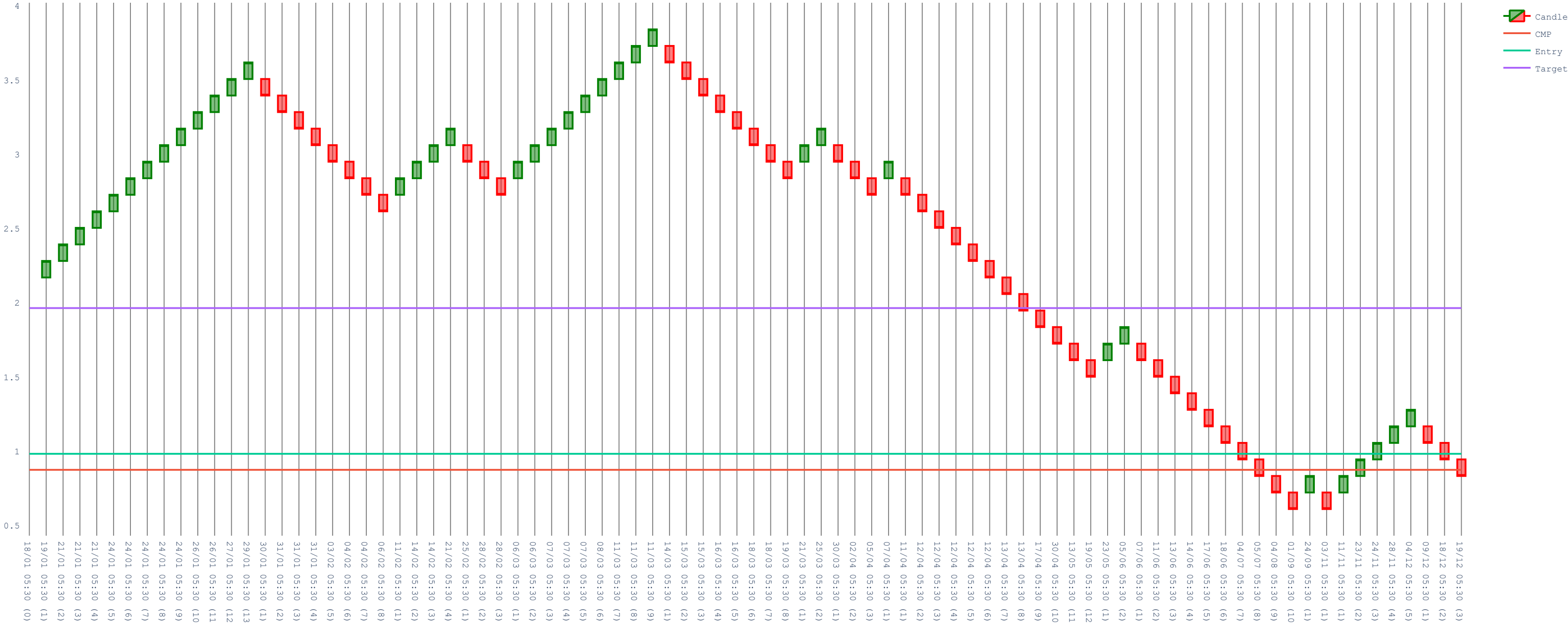




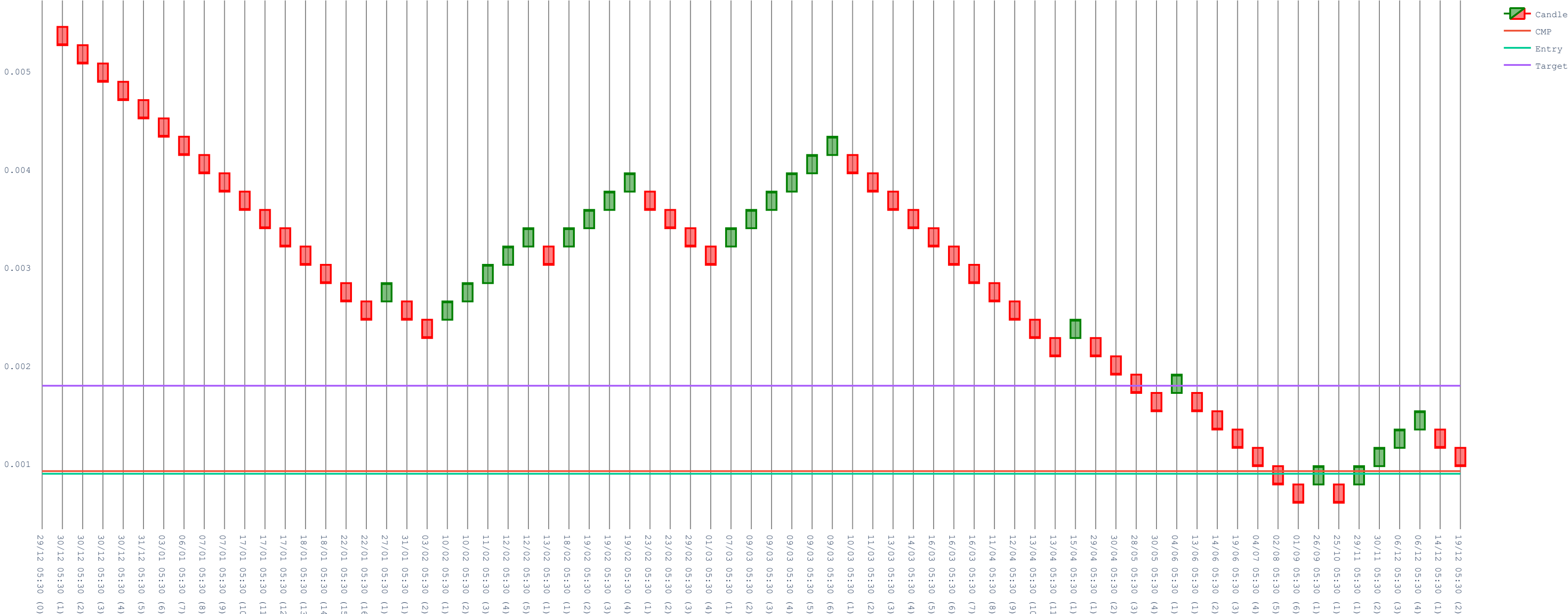
TONUSDT



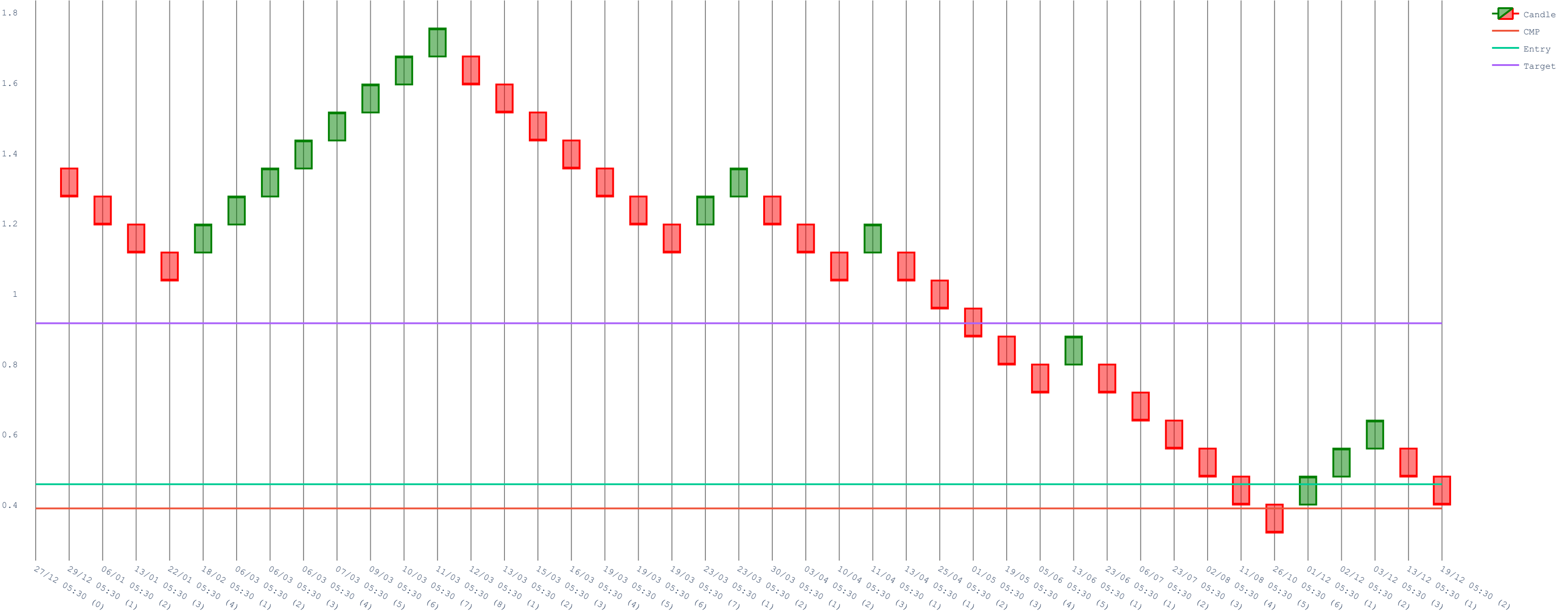




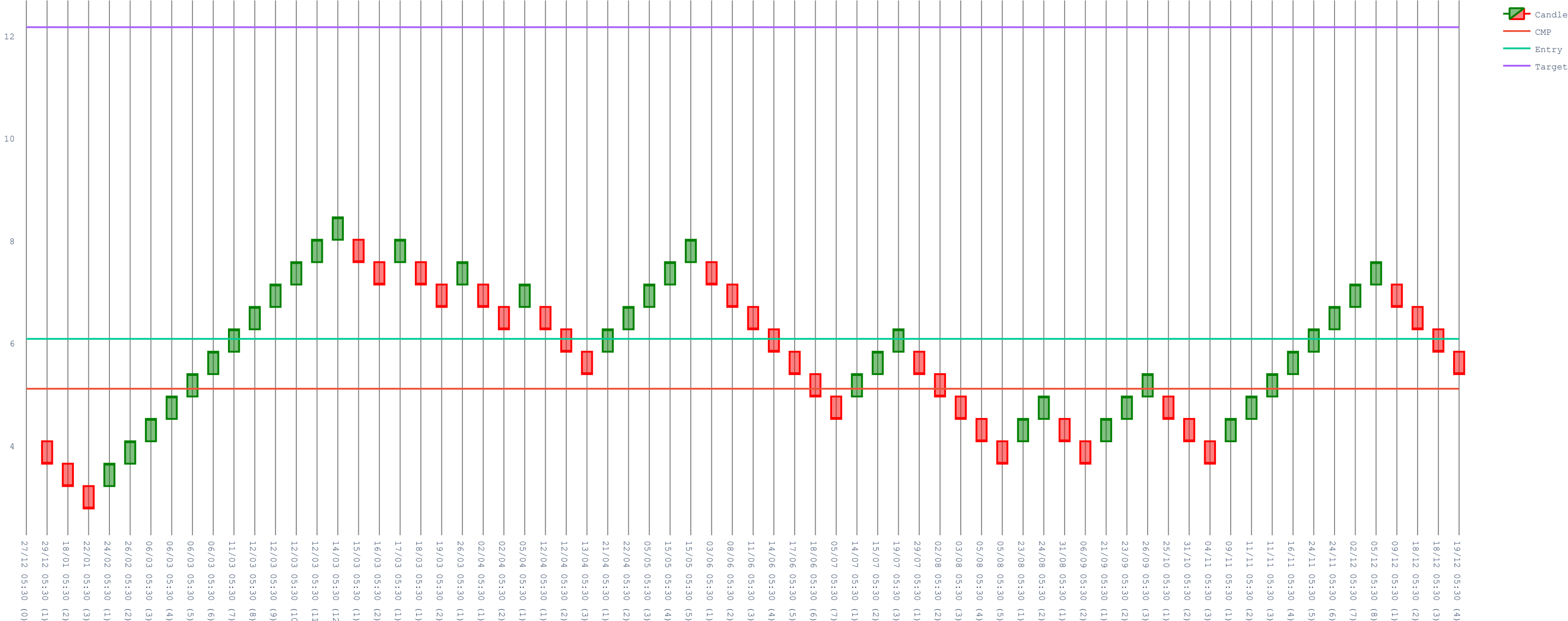
XNAUSD

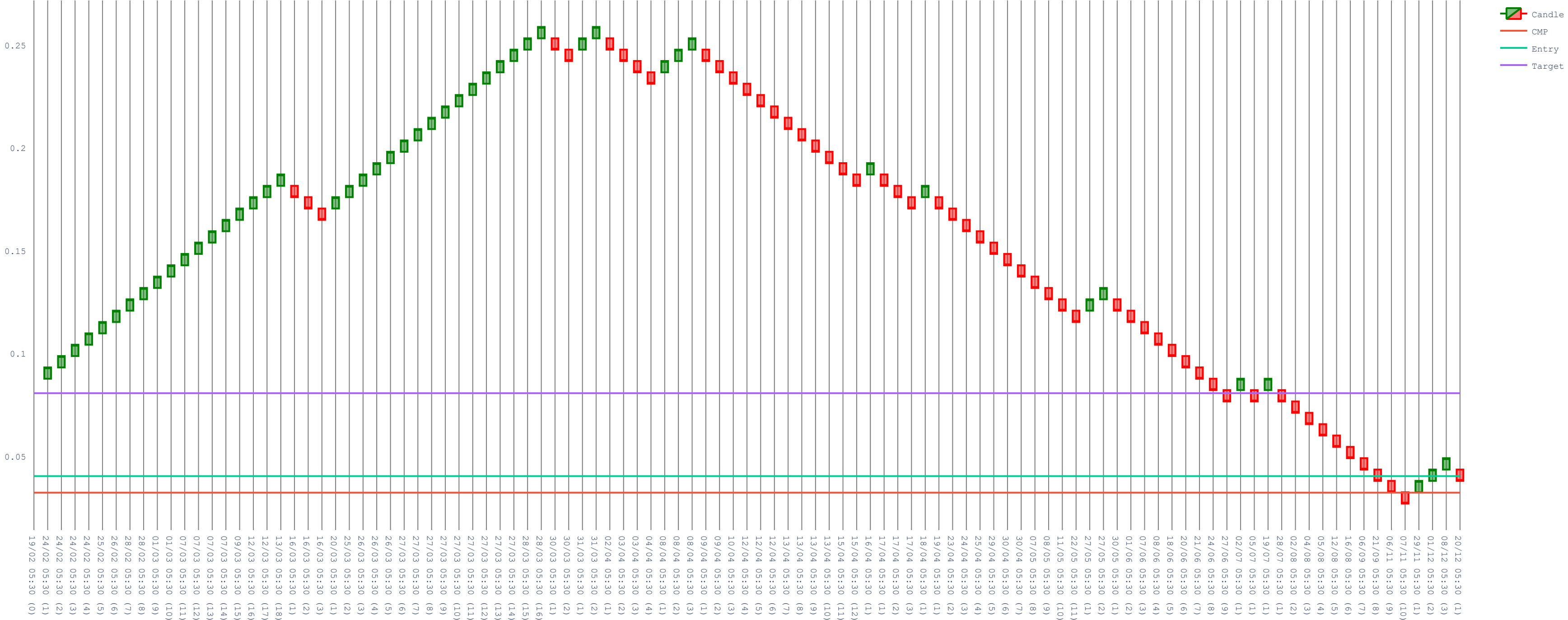


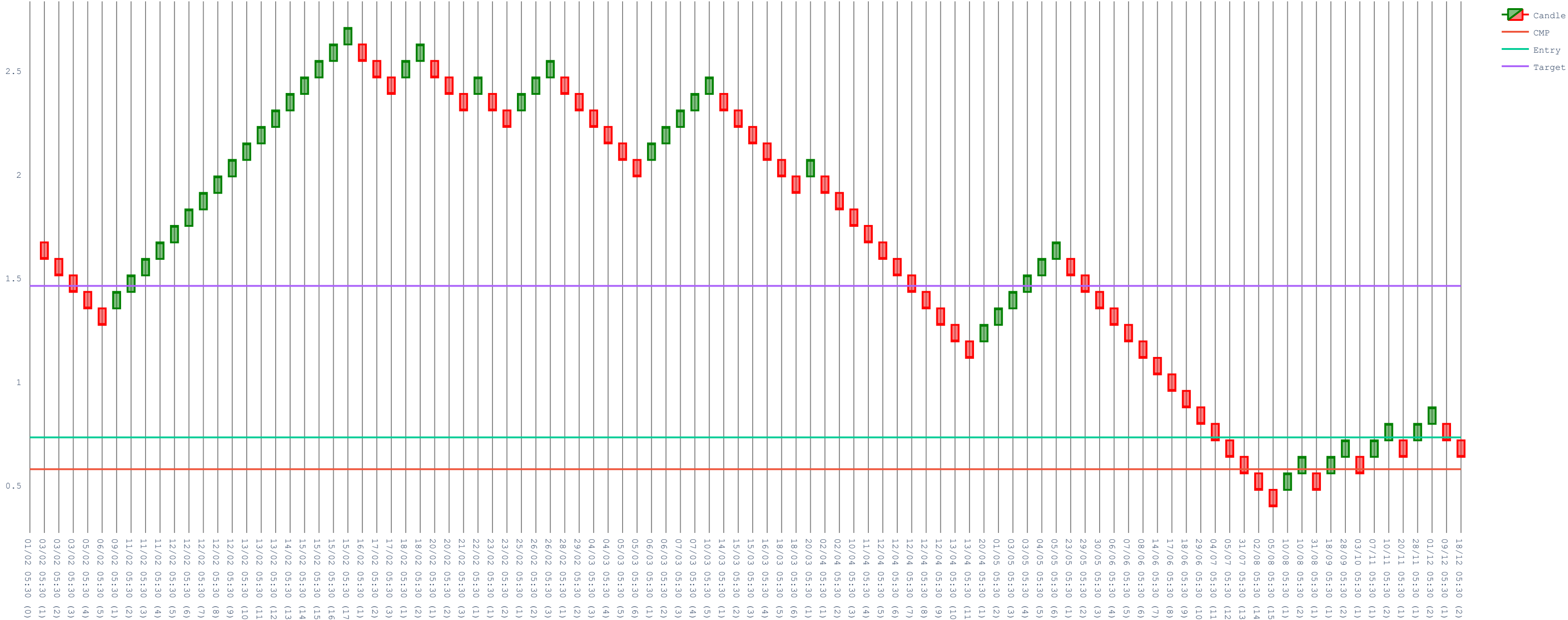
MNWUSD



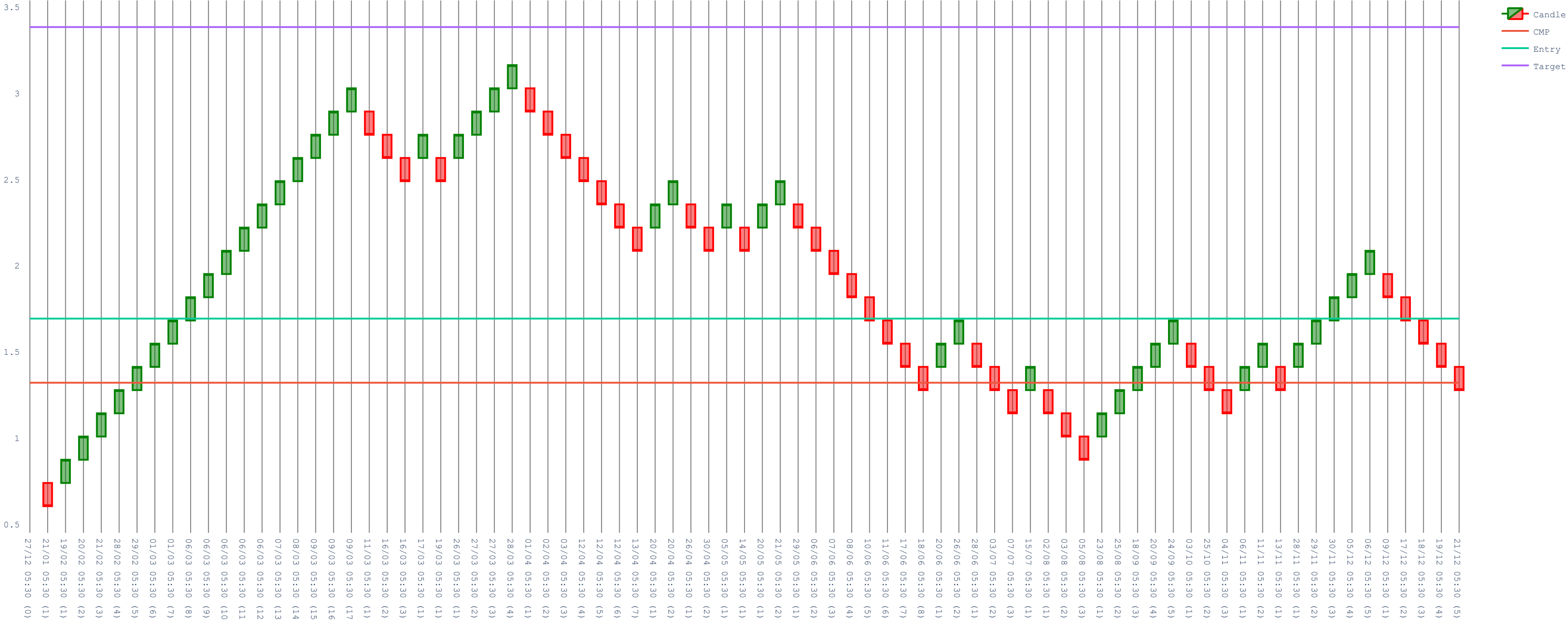


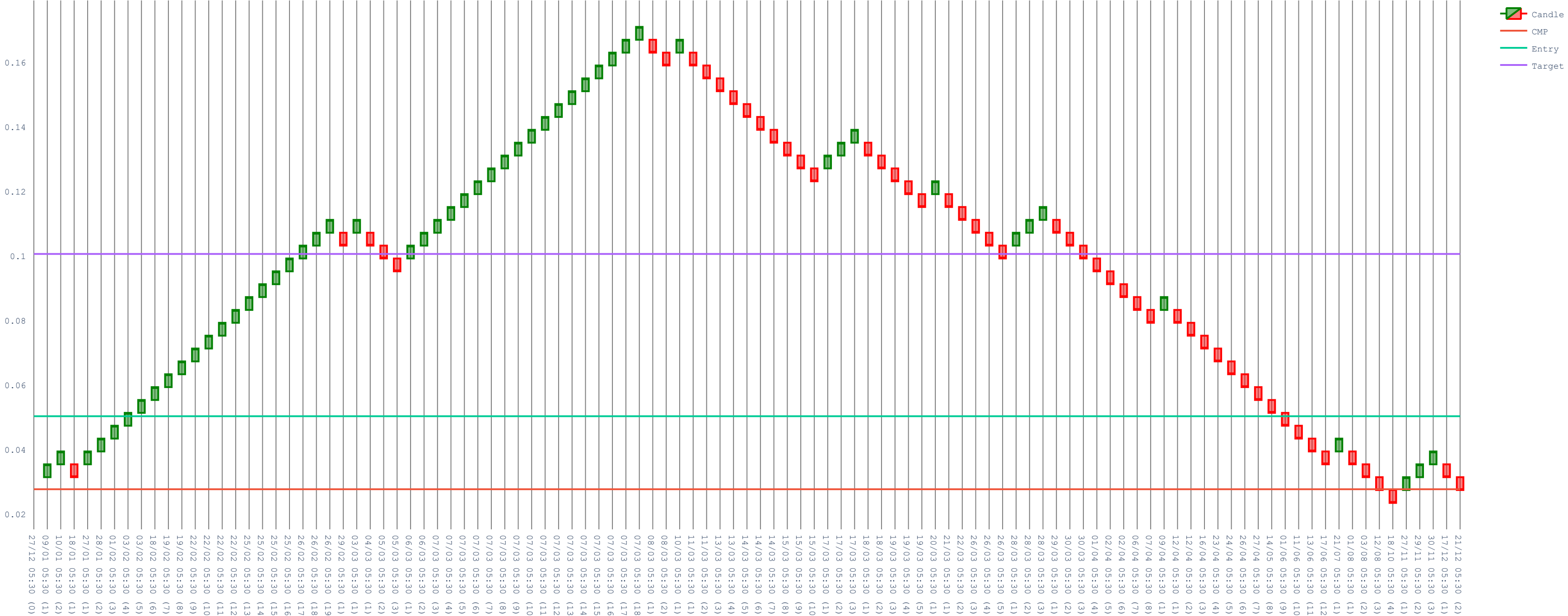


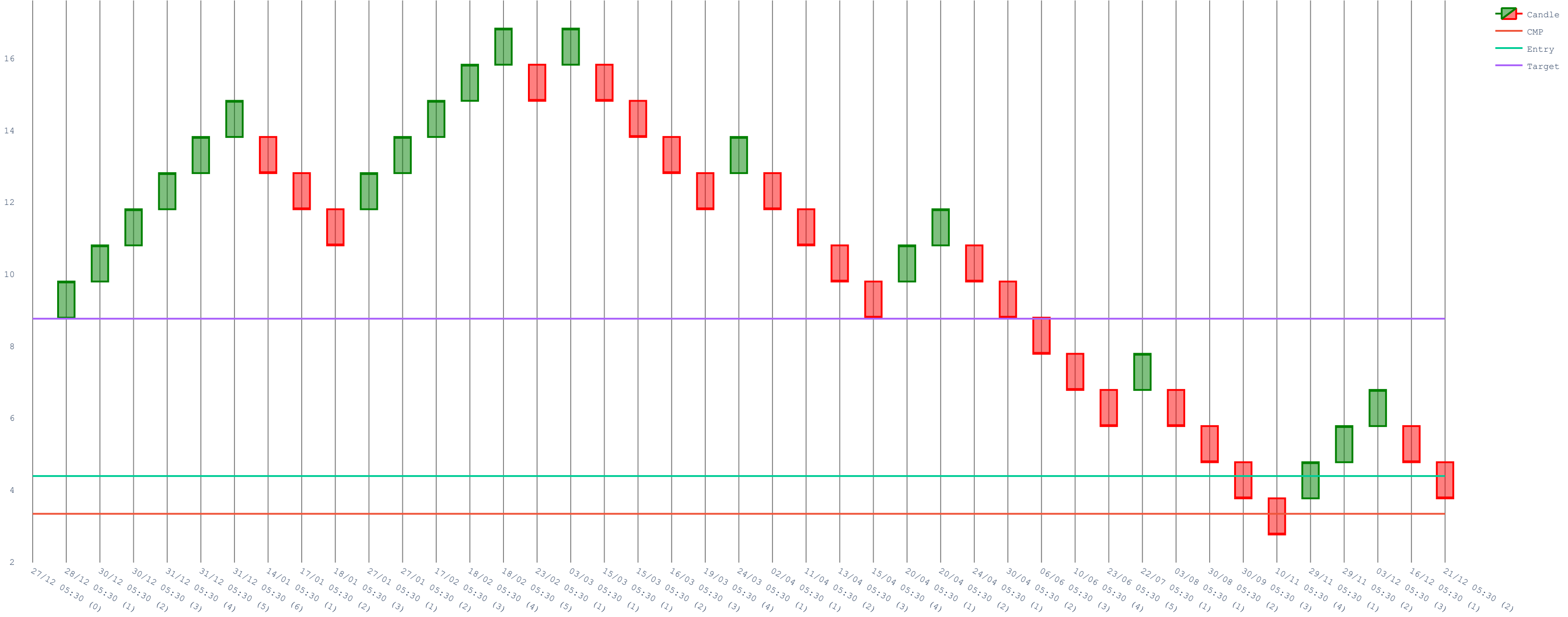




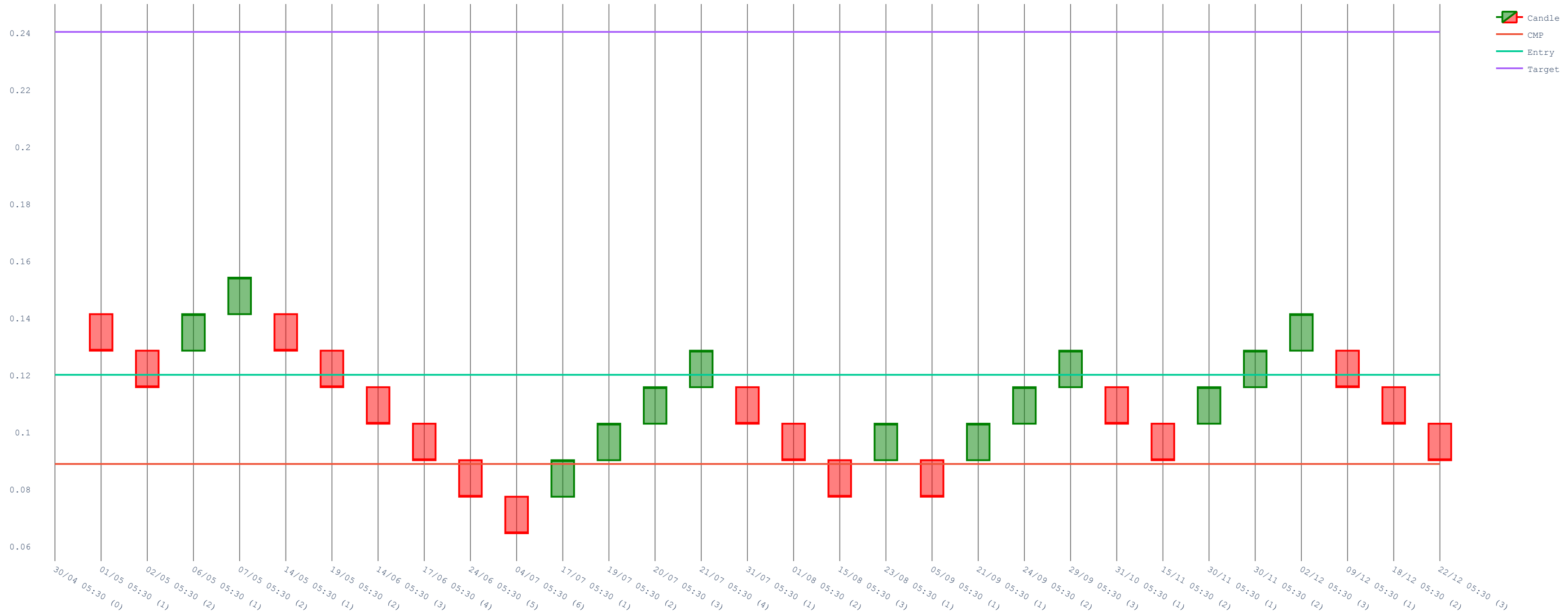
FETUSDT



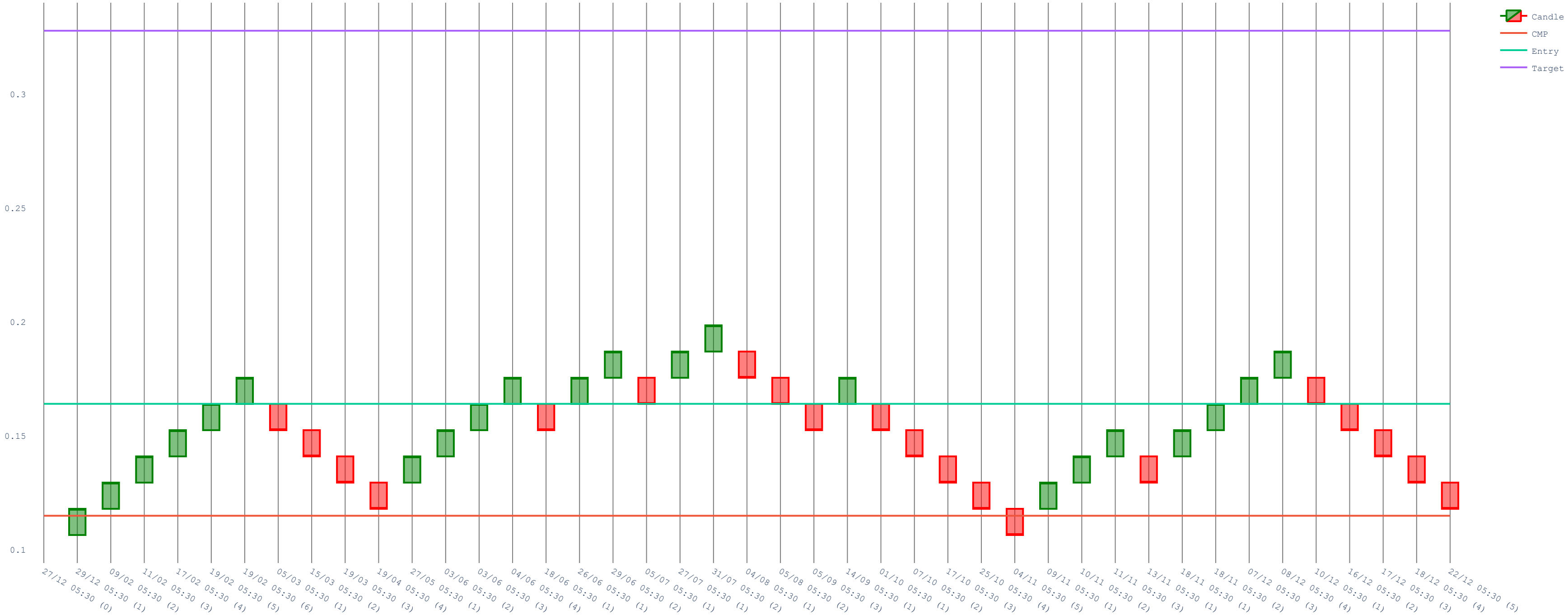




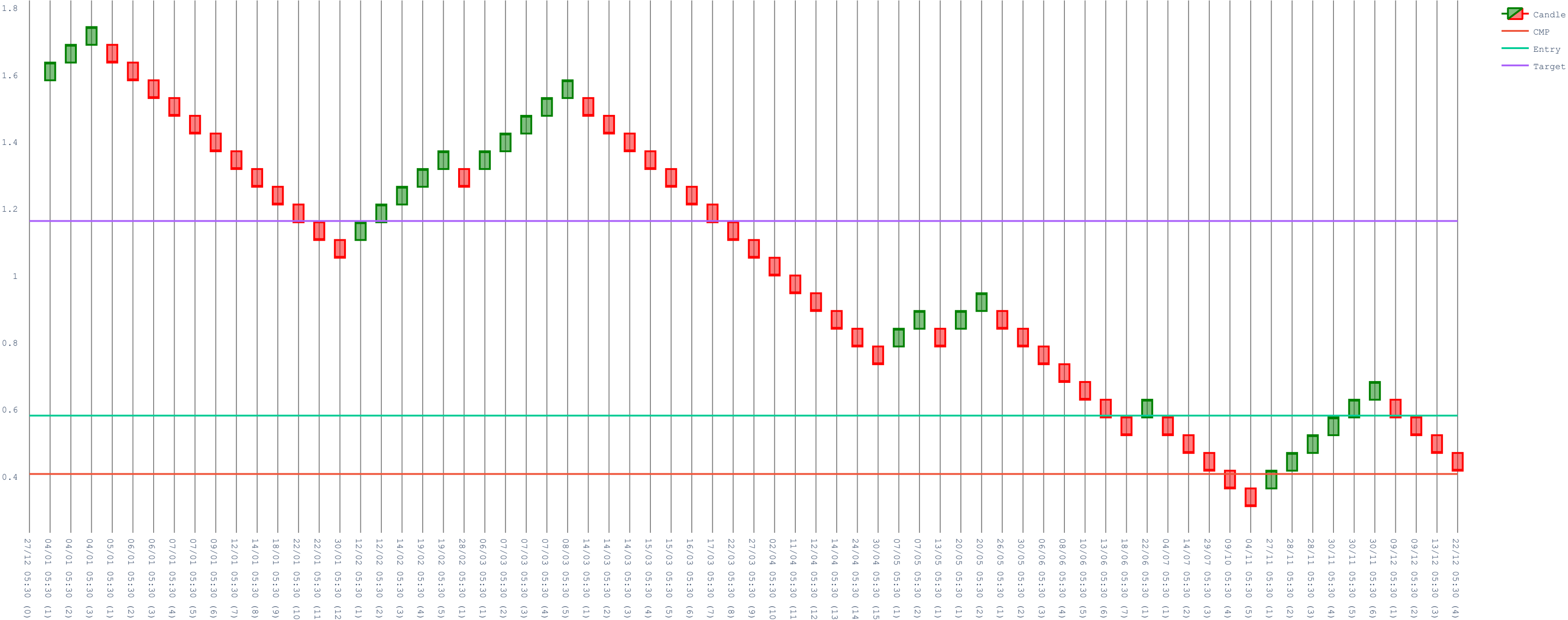
PROPSUSD



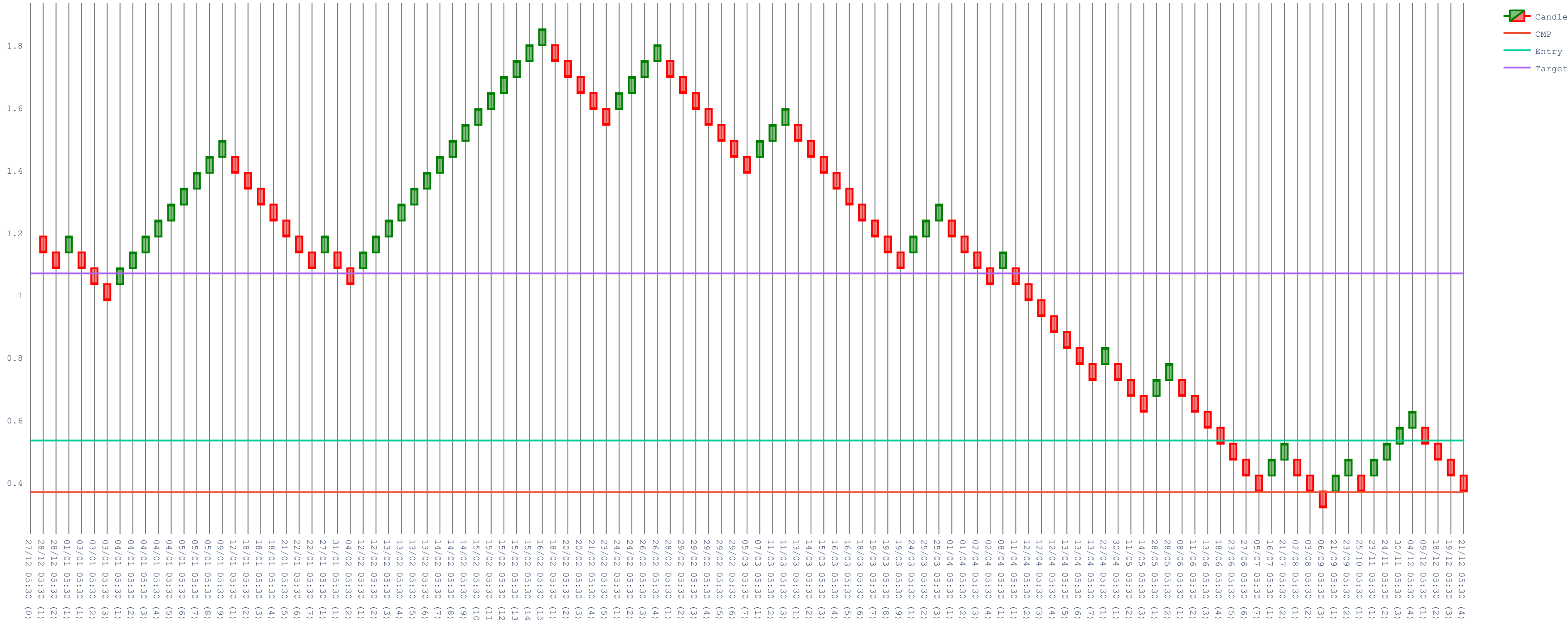
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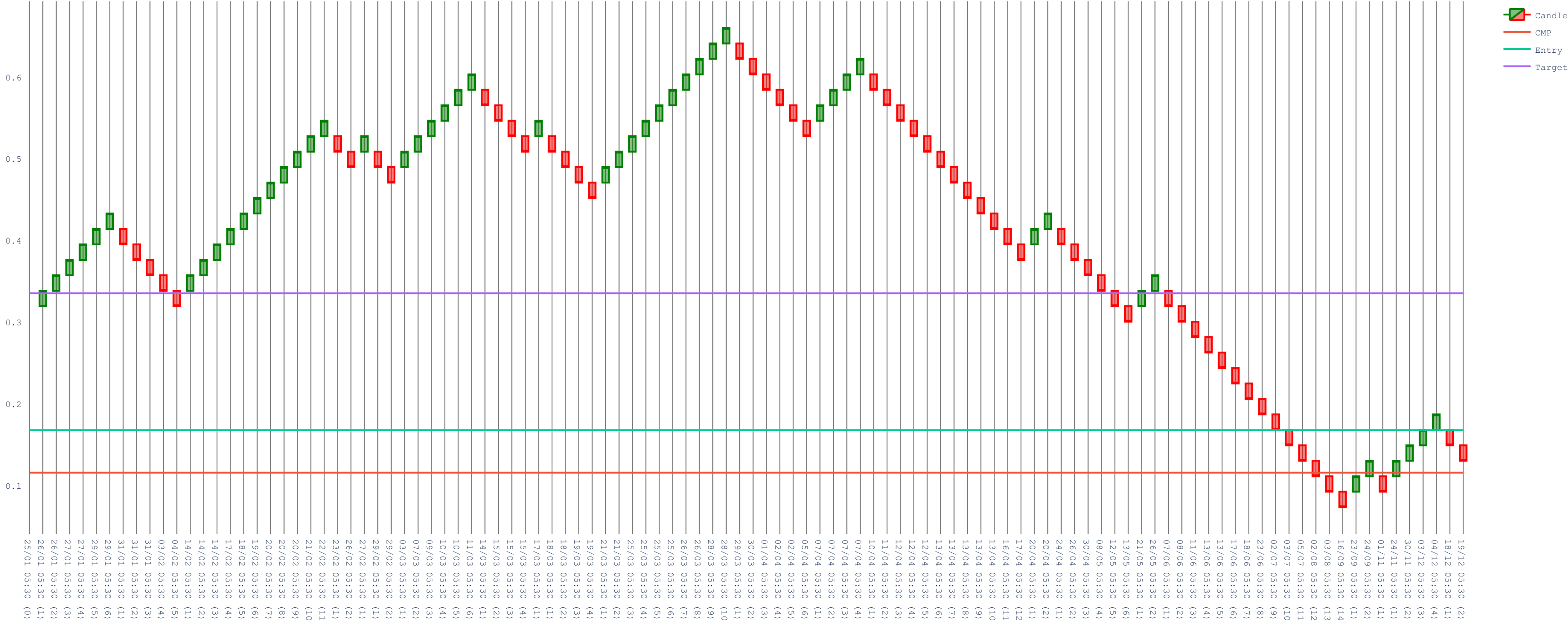




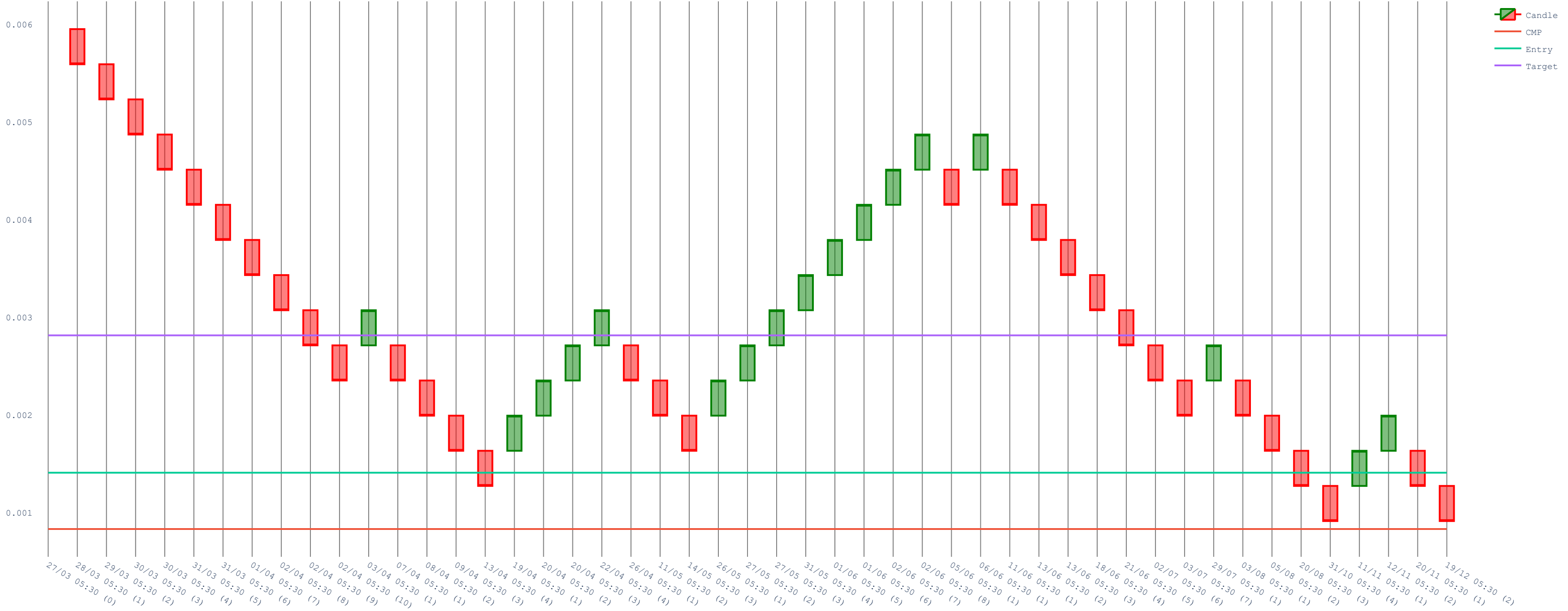


NTRNUSDT





DUKOUSD



STBUUSD

