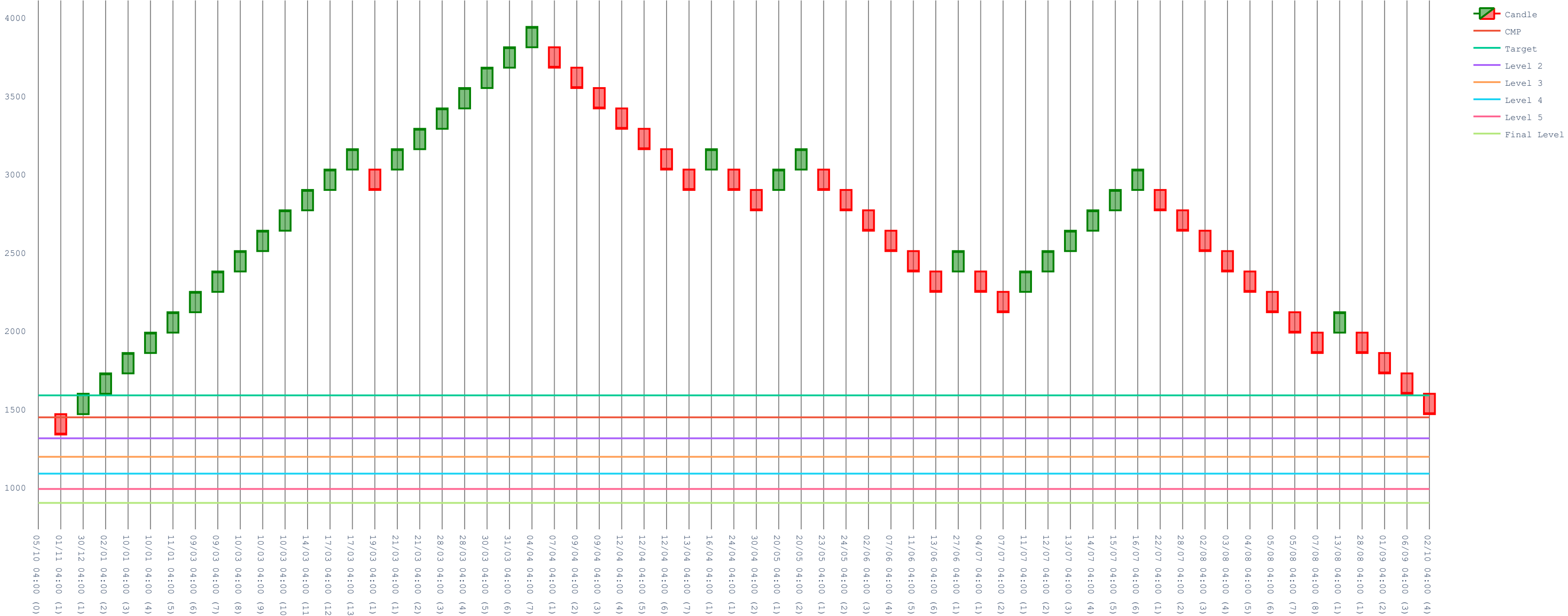
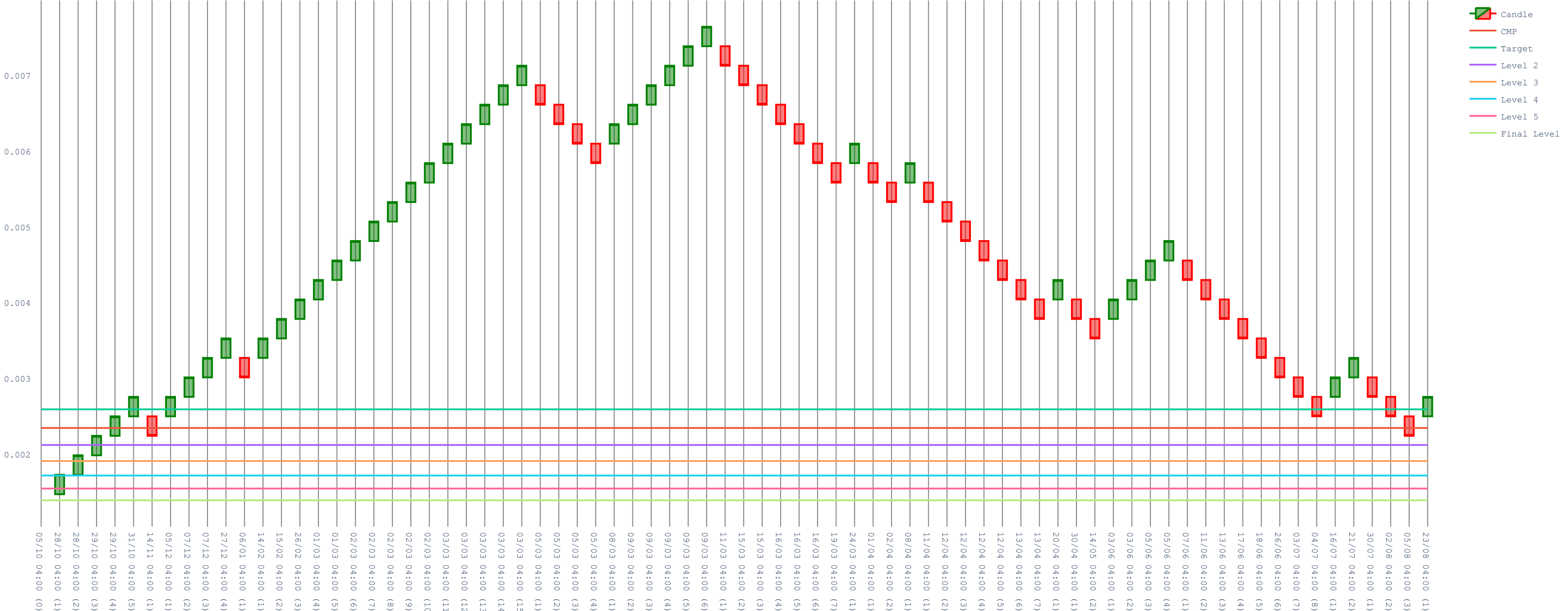


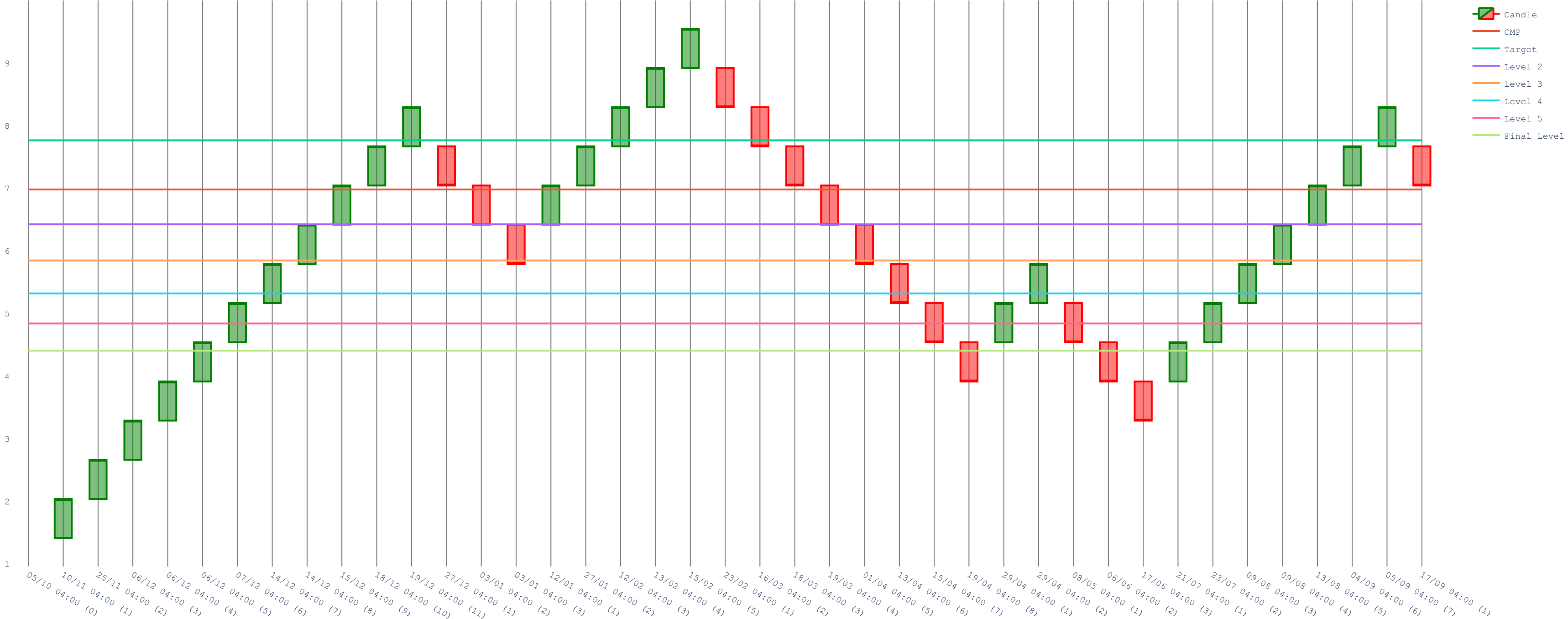
MKRUSD



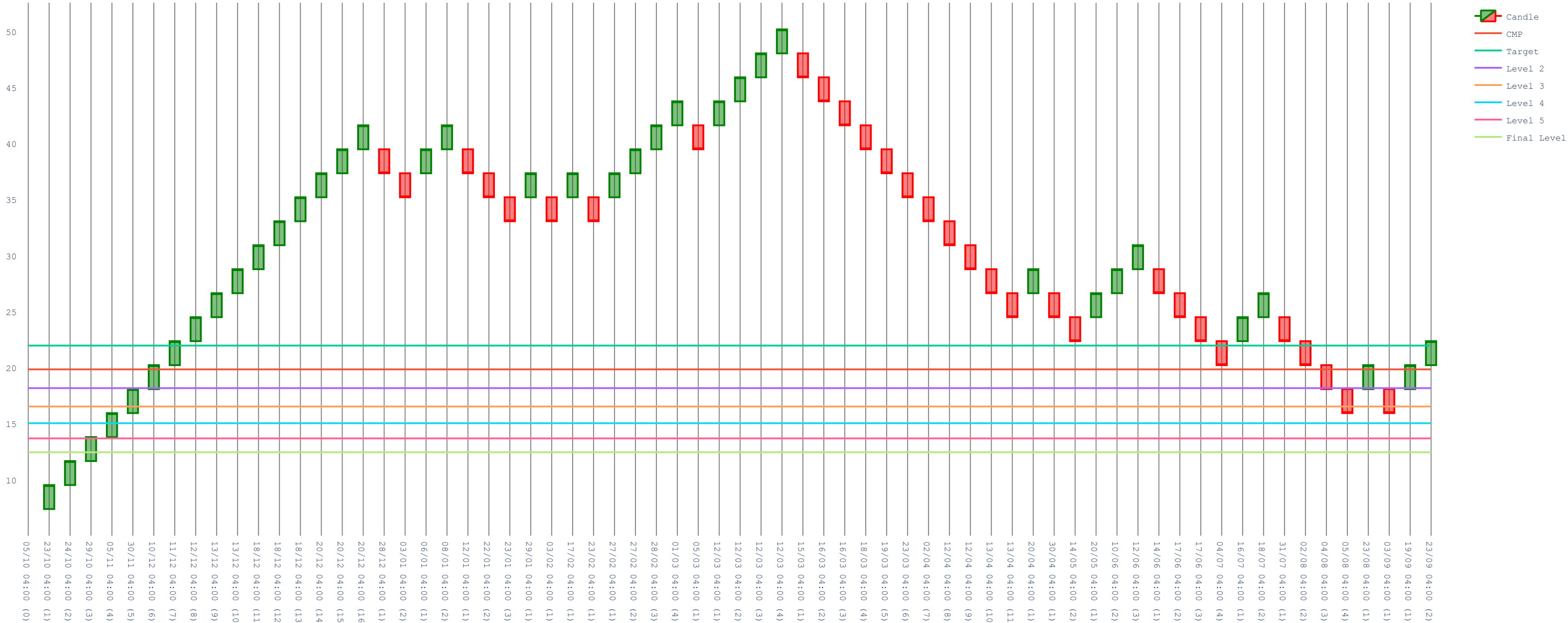
SLPUSDT



HNTUSDT

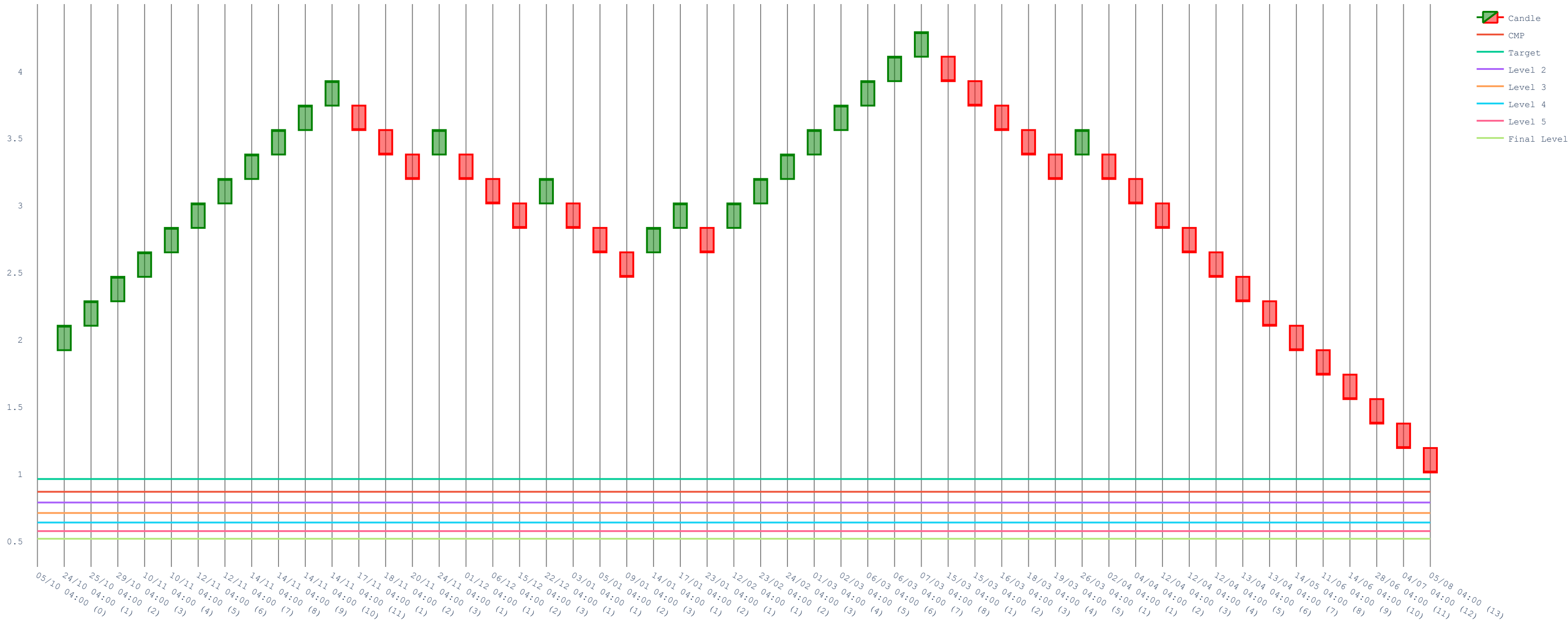


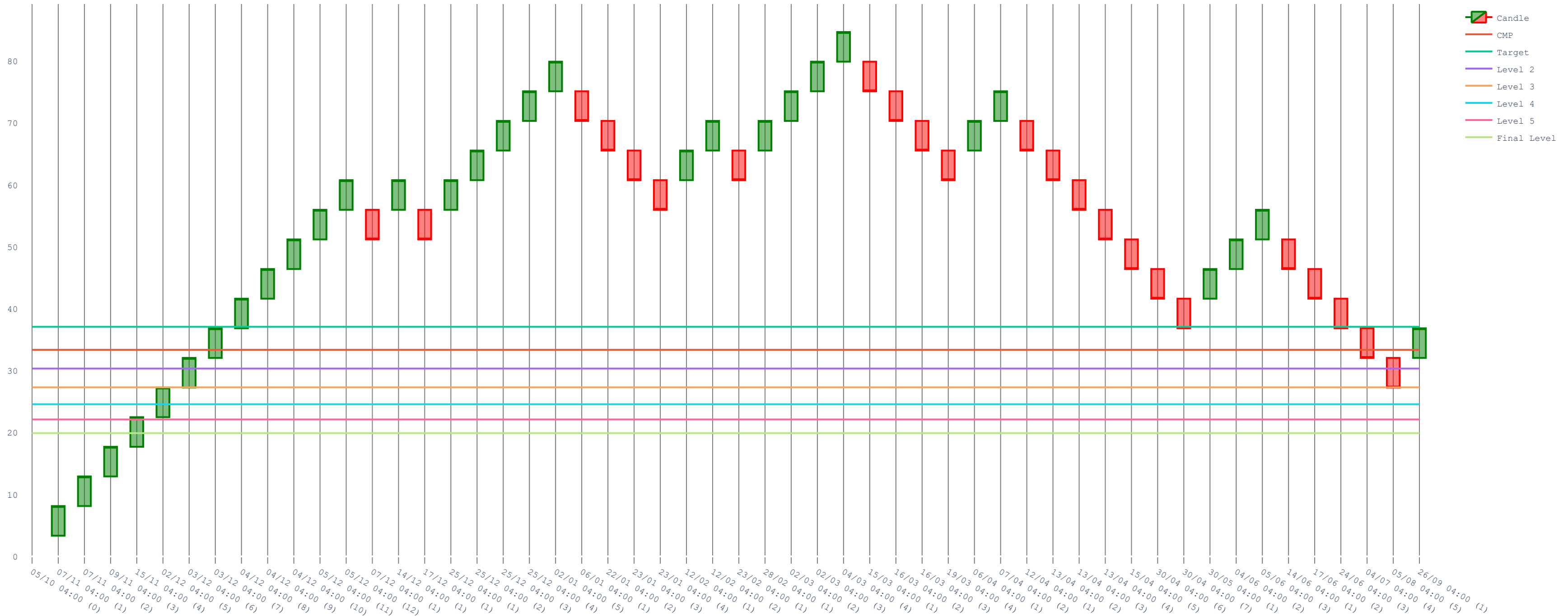
INJUSDT

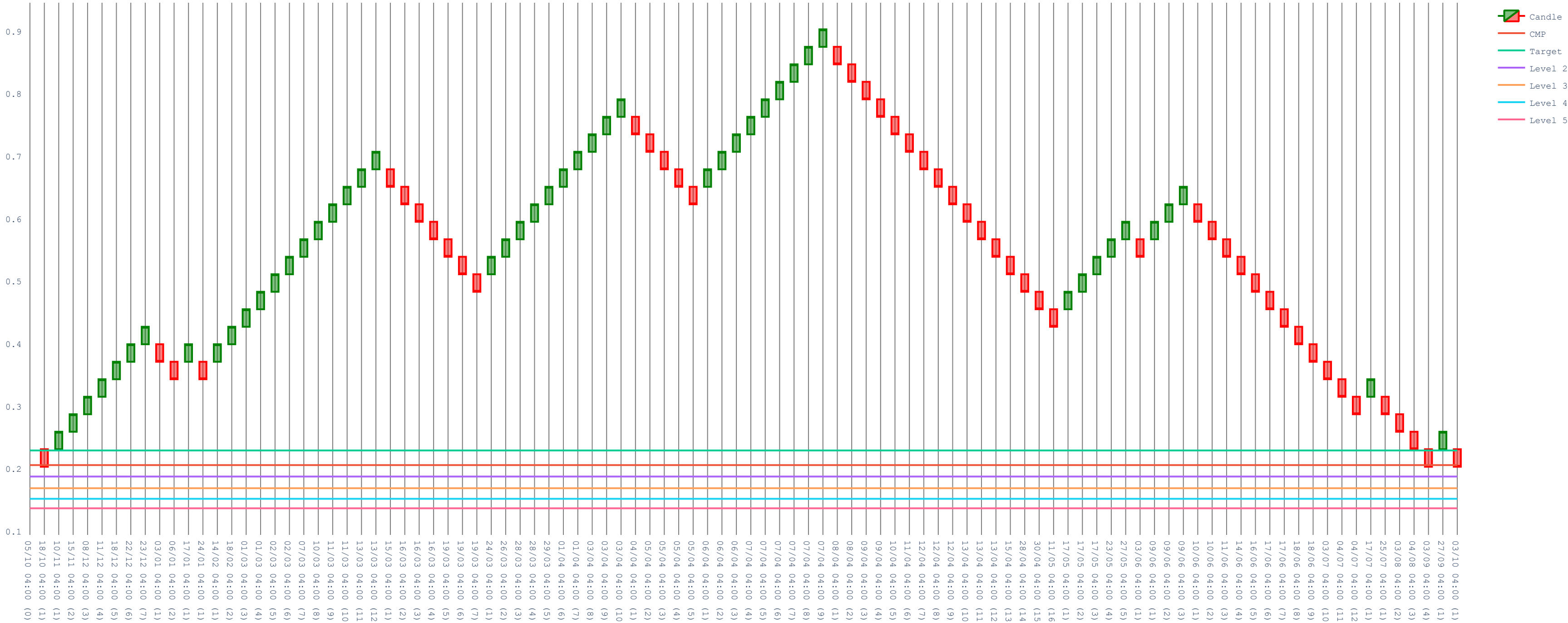


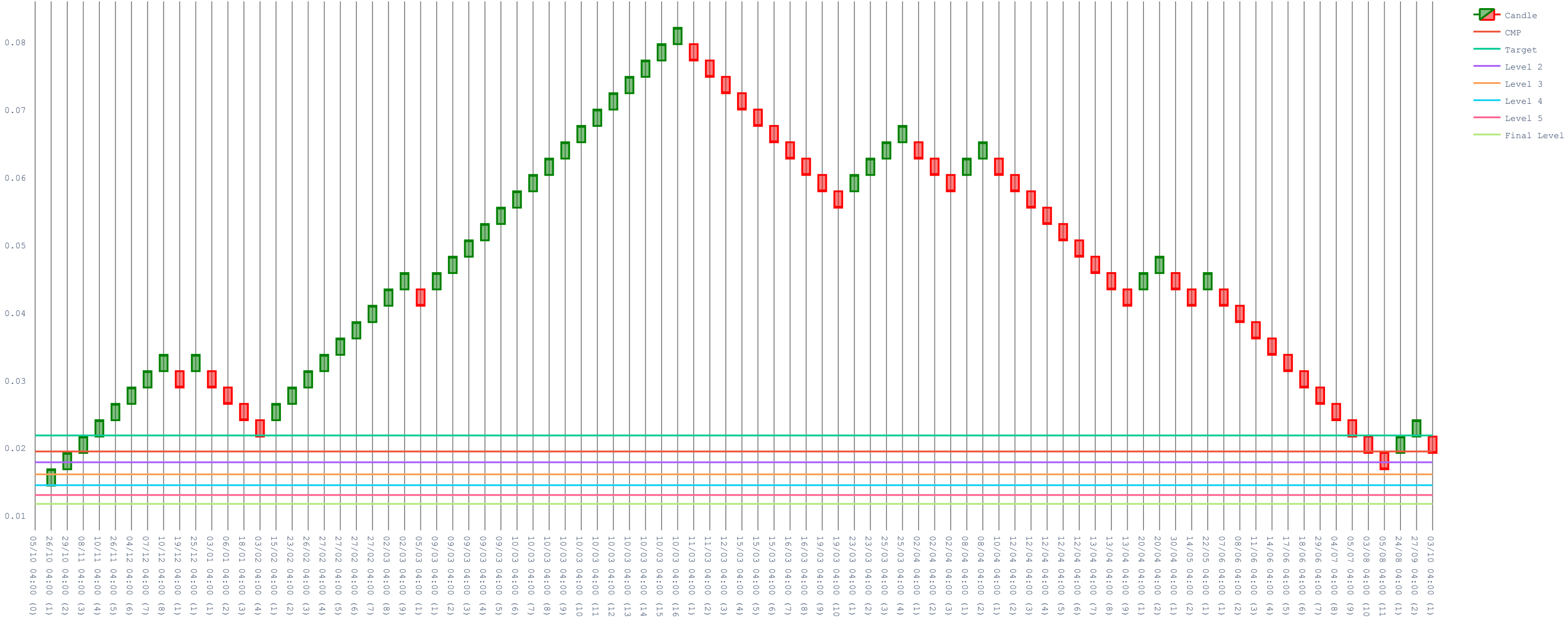


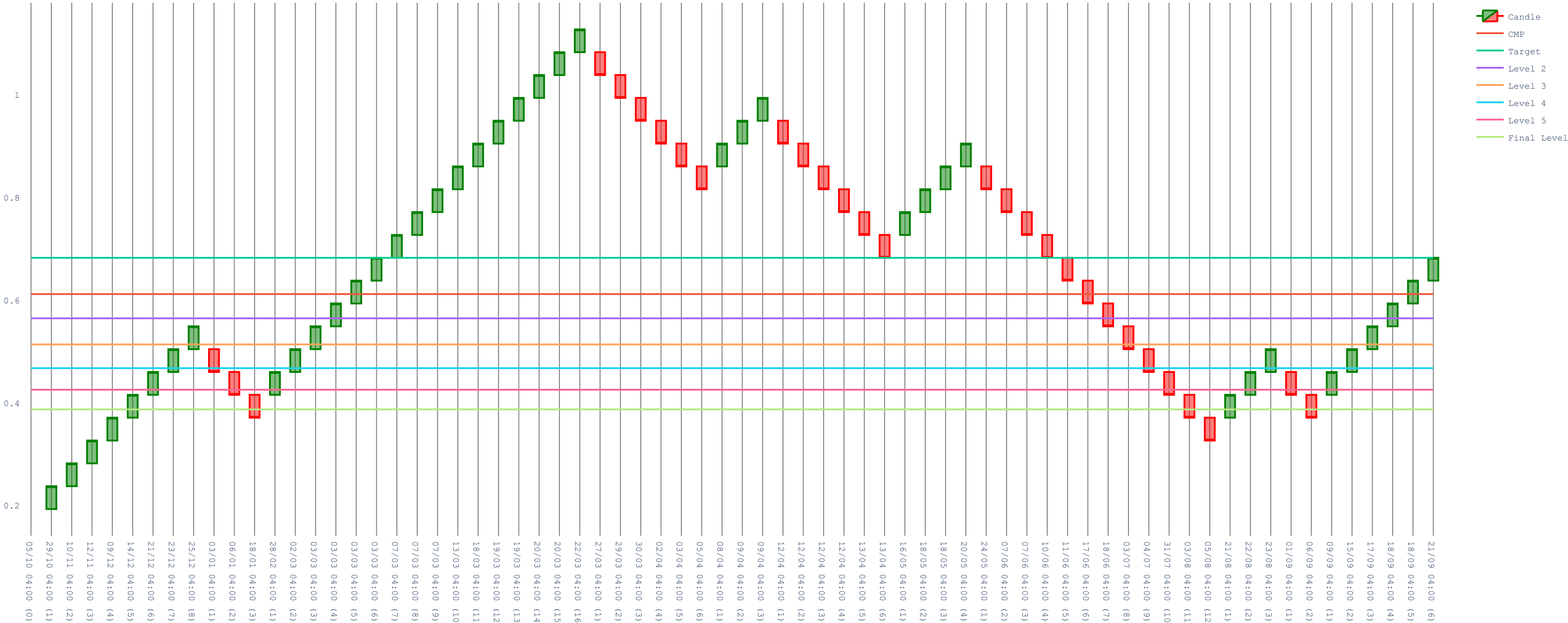
DYDXUSD



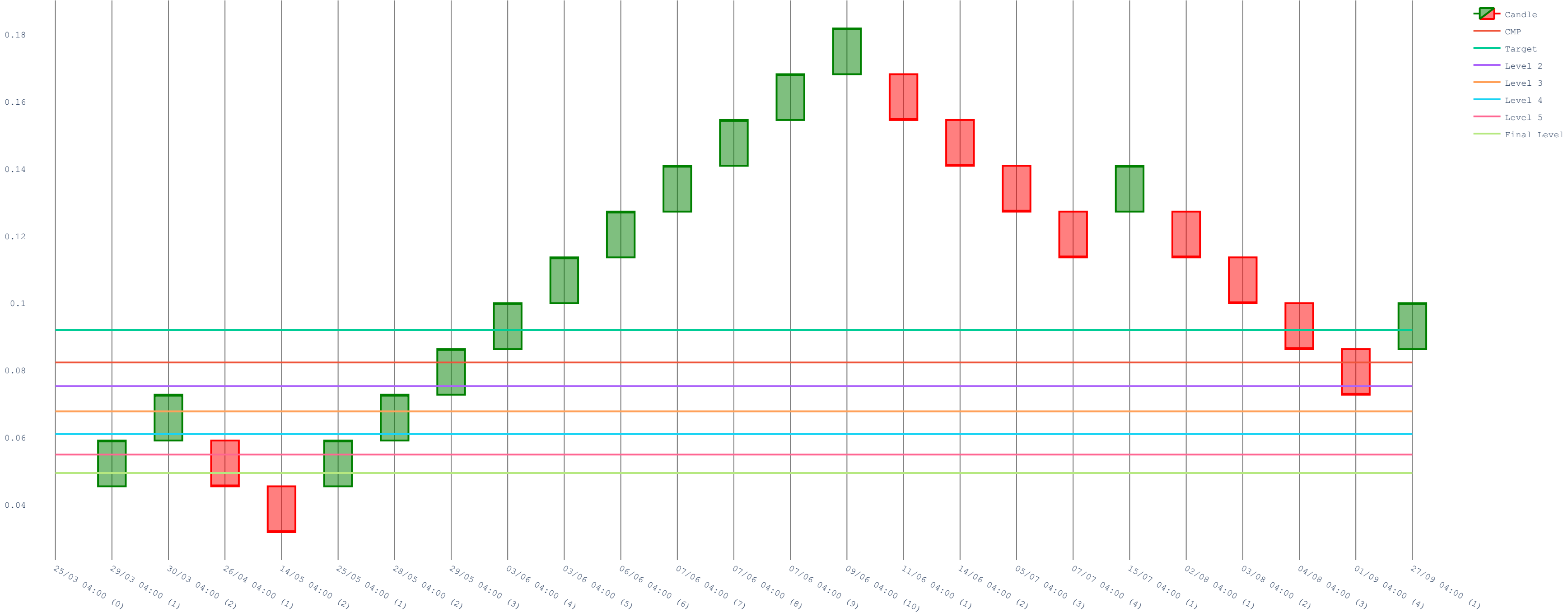




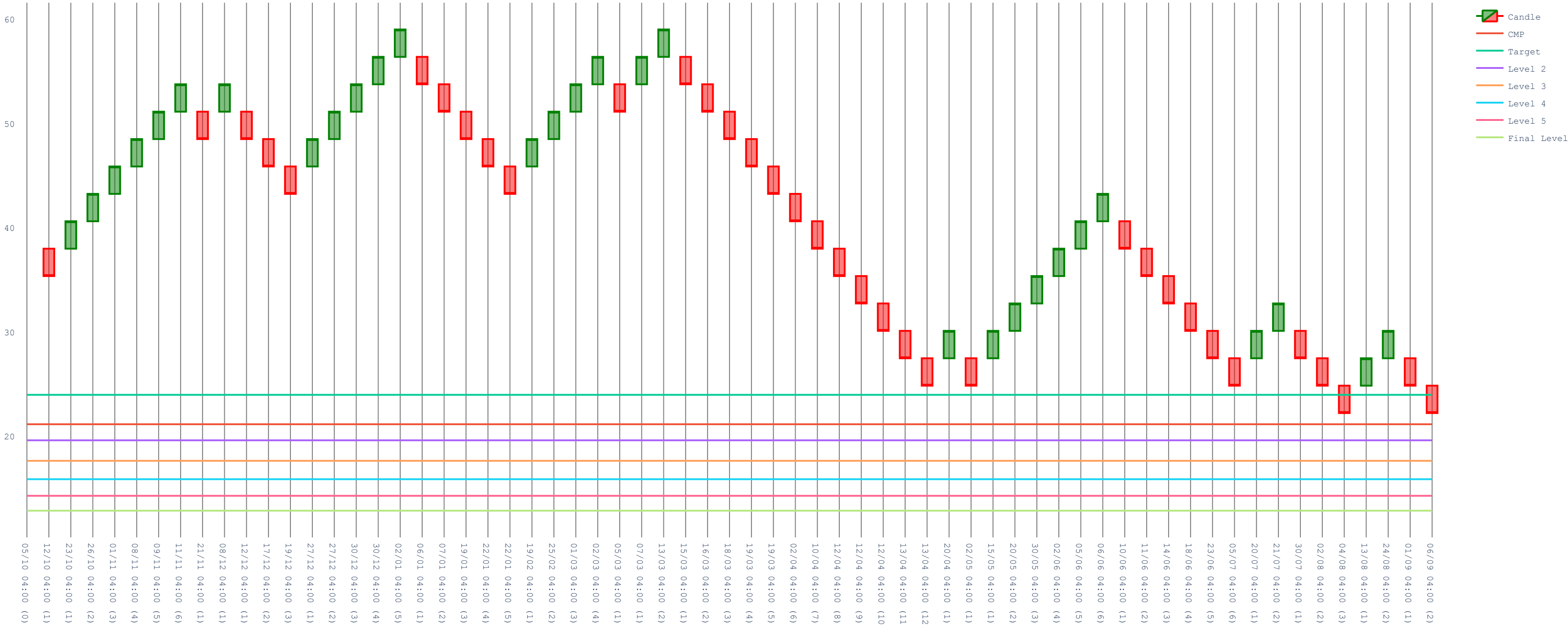




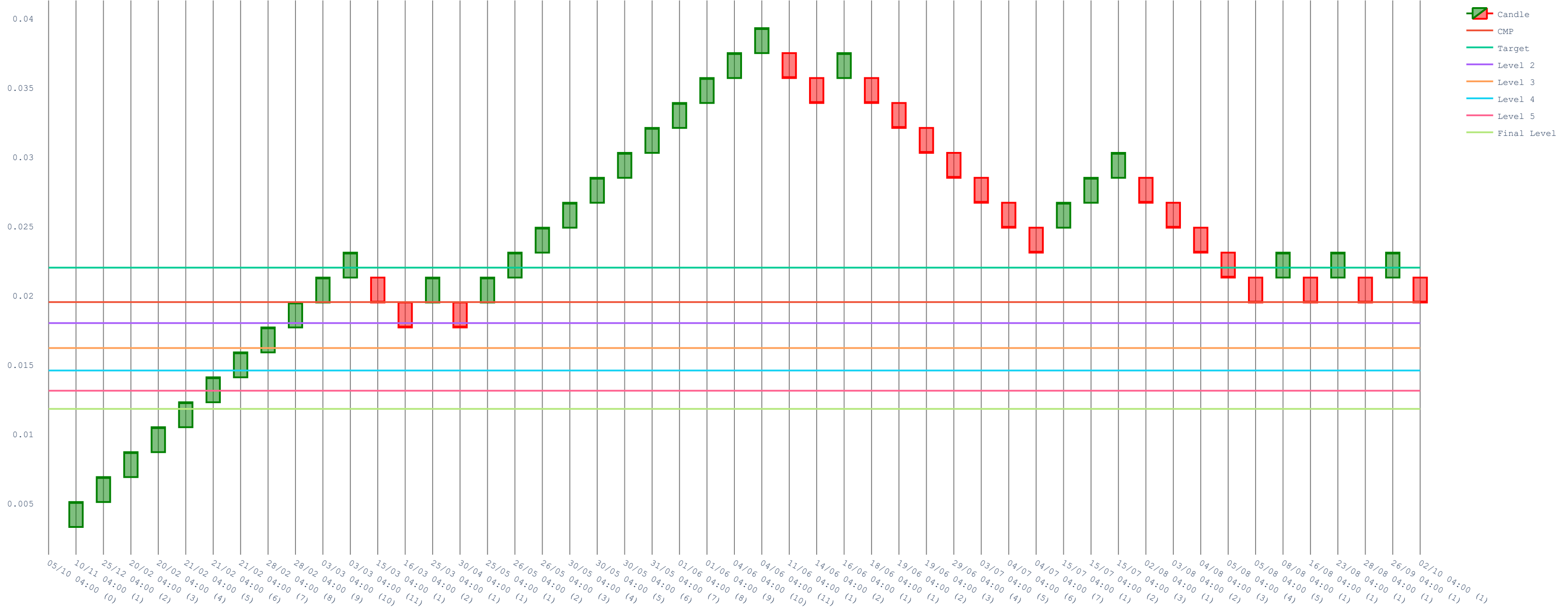
BRETTUSDT



GMXUSDT

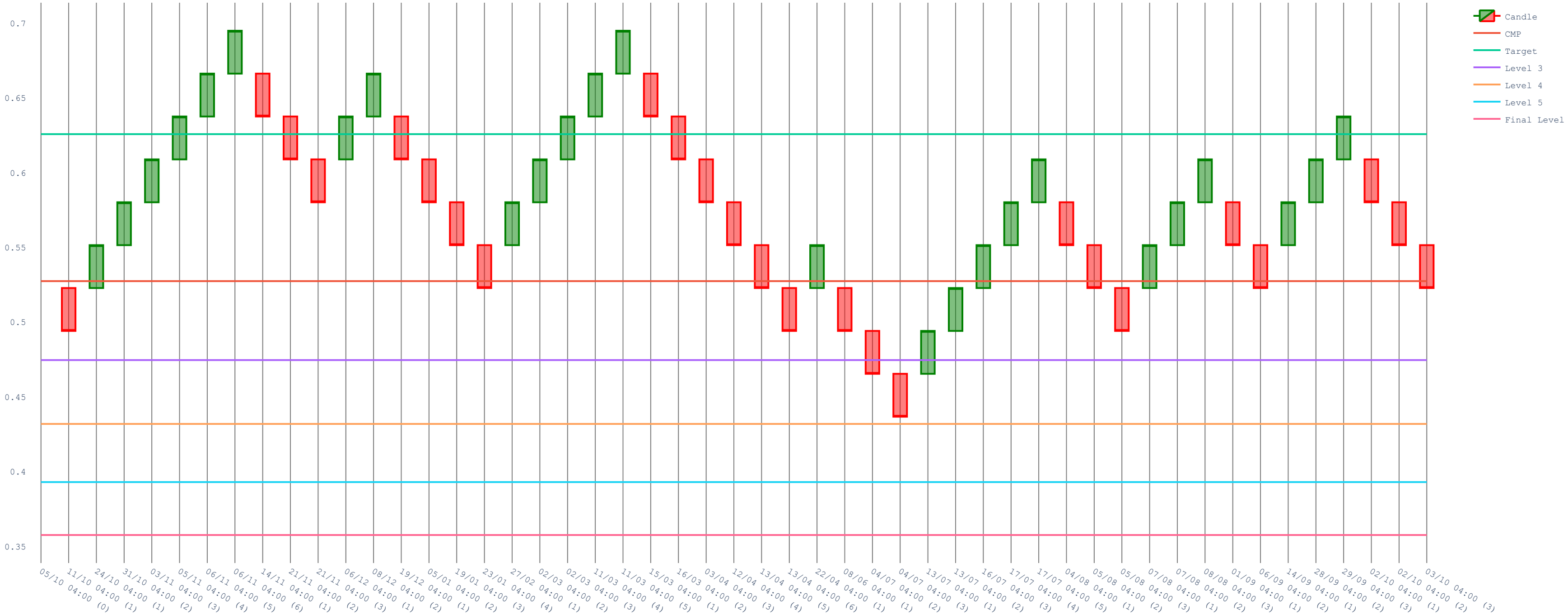


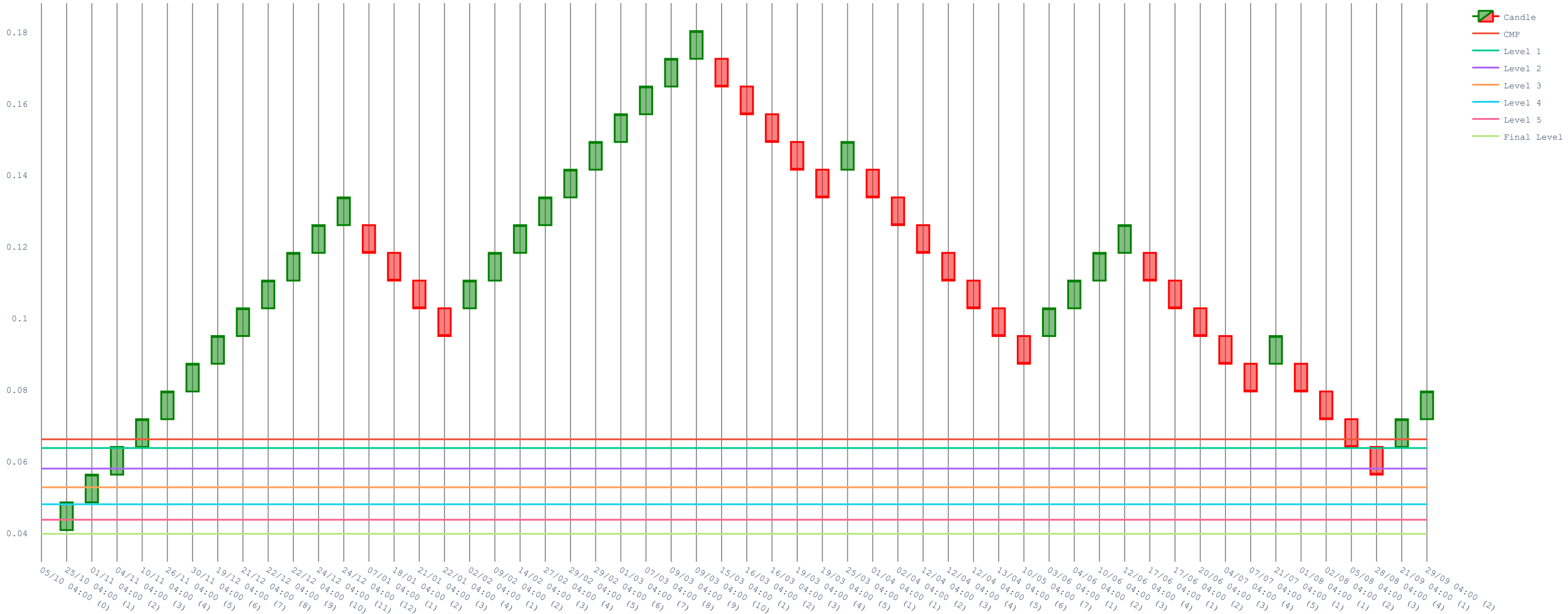
JASMYUSD



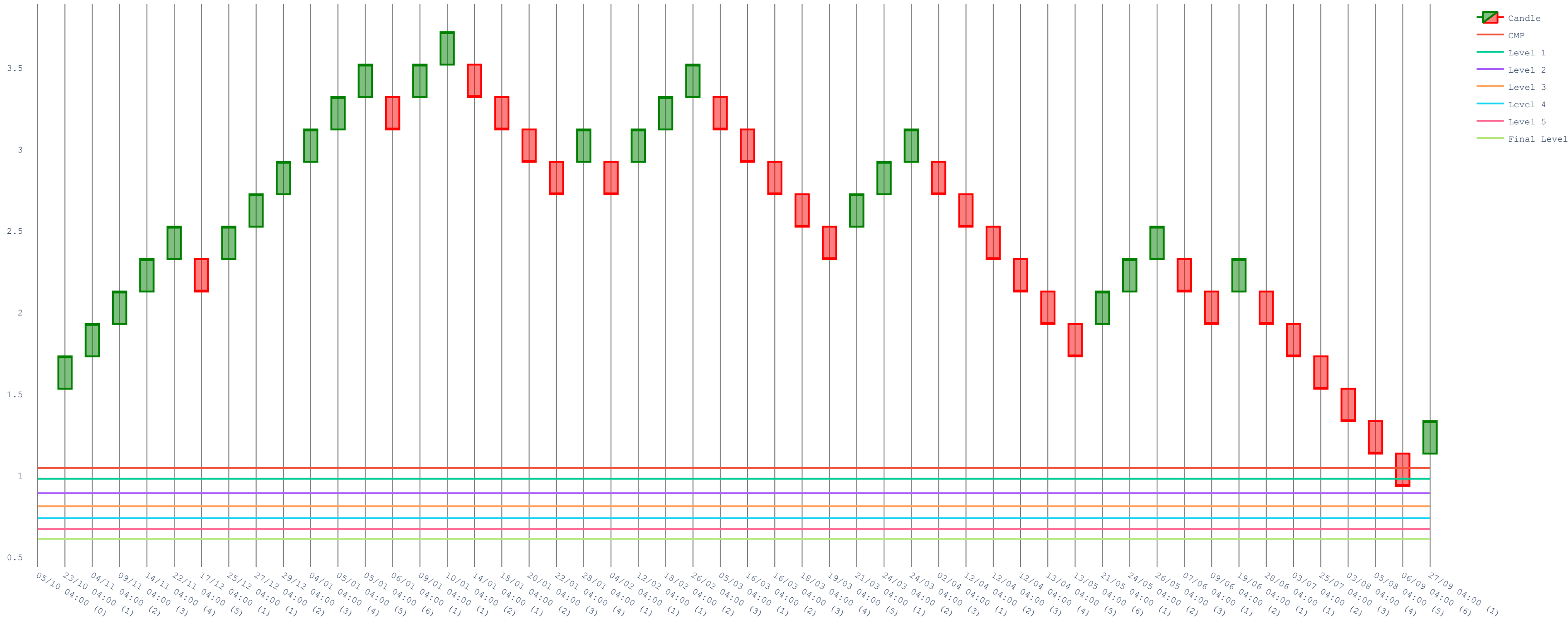


XRPUSDT

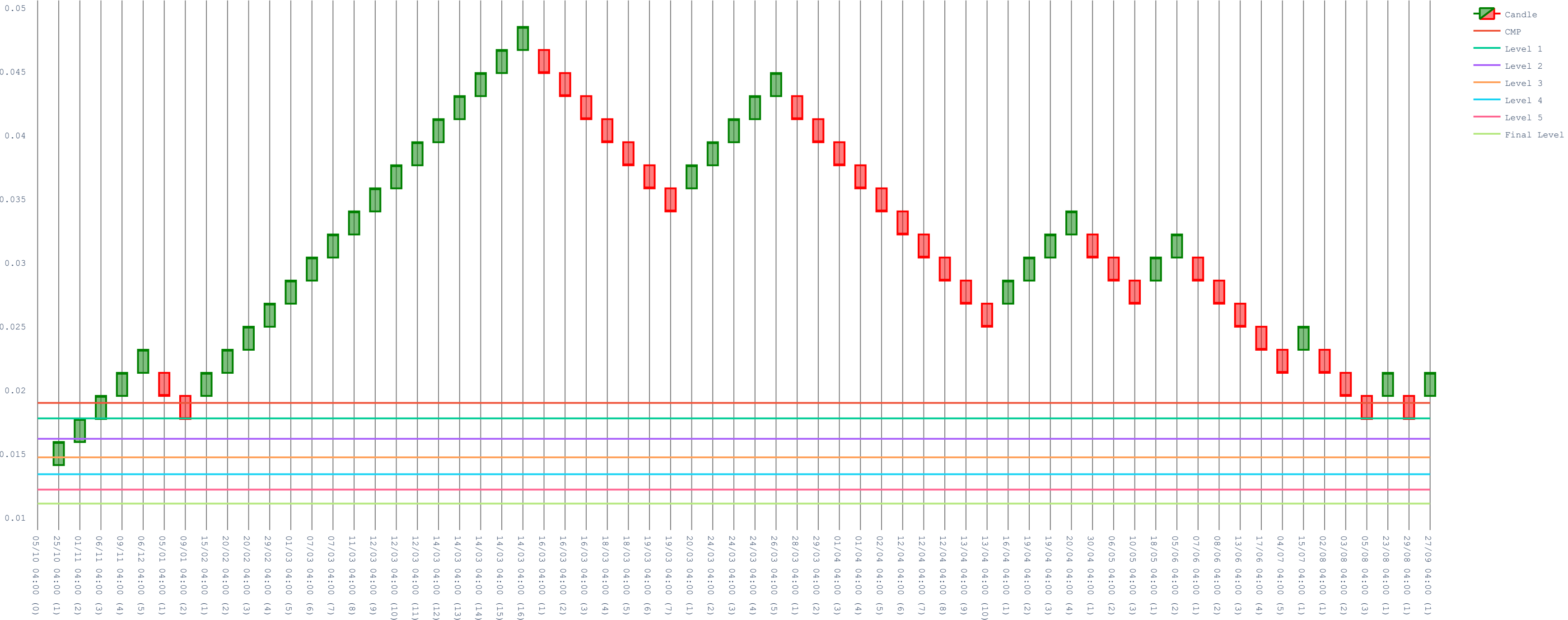


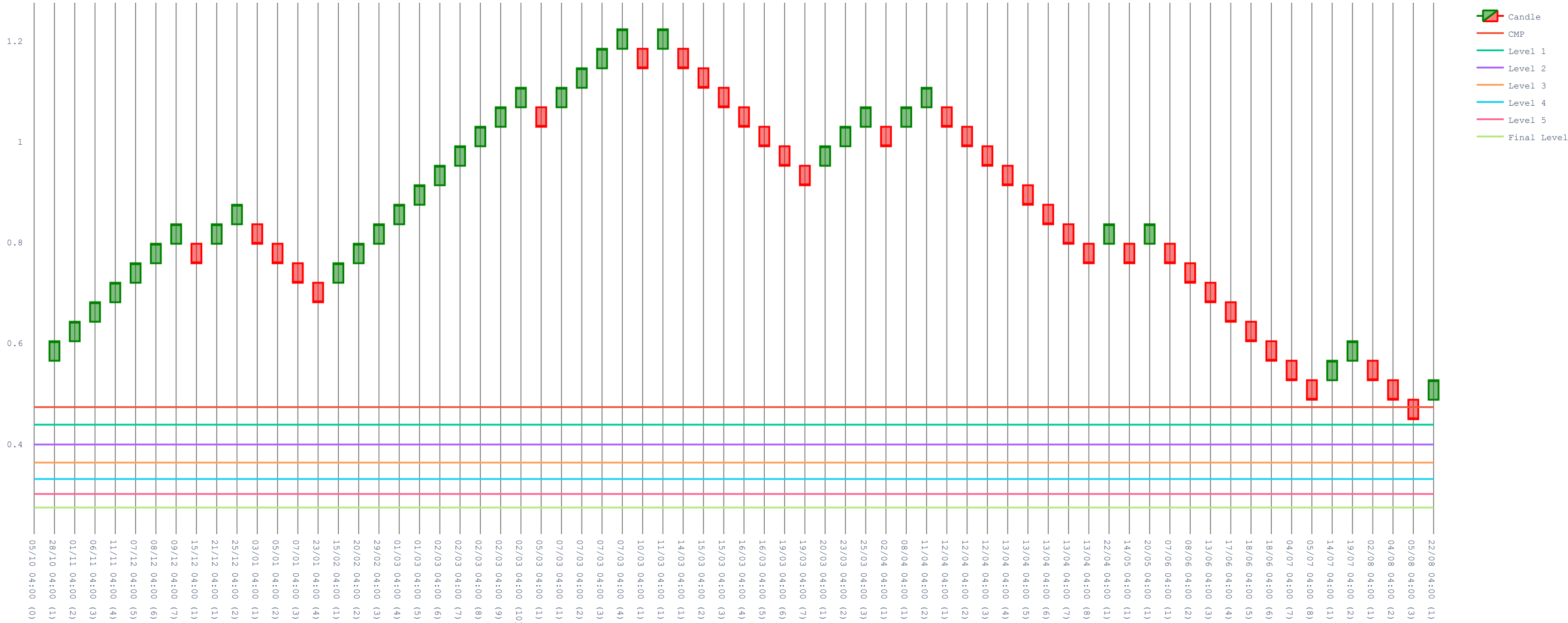


LDOUSD

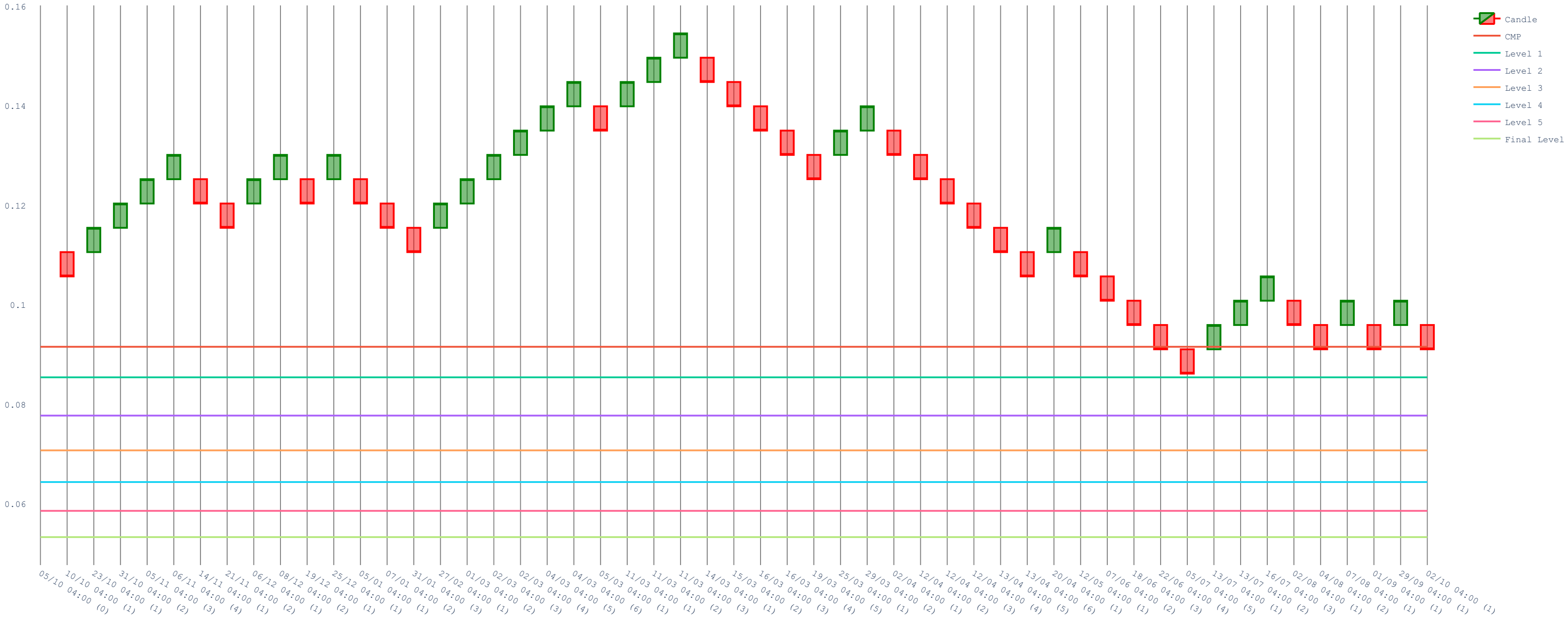


ACHUSD

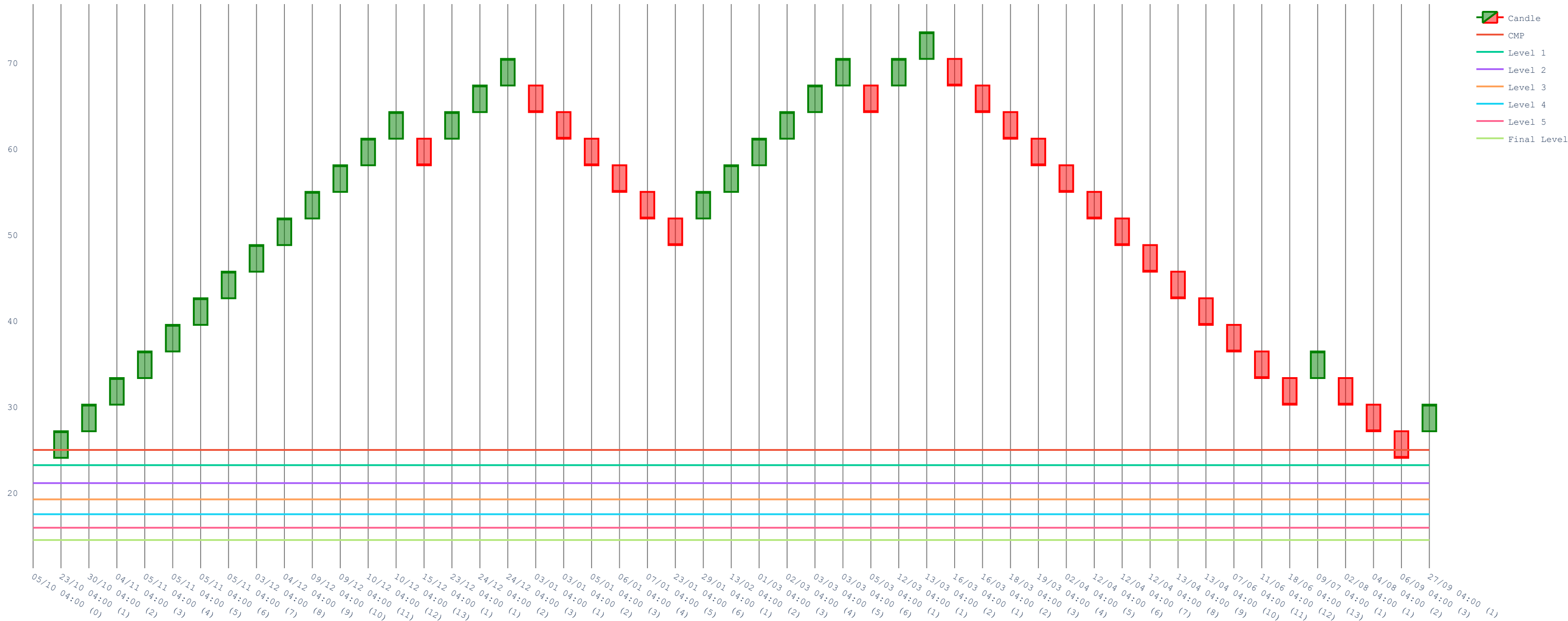




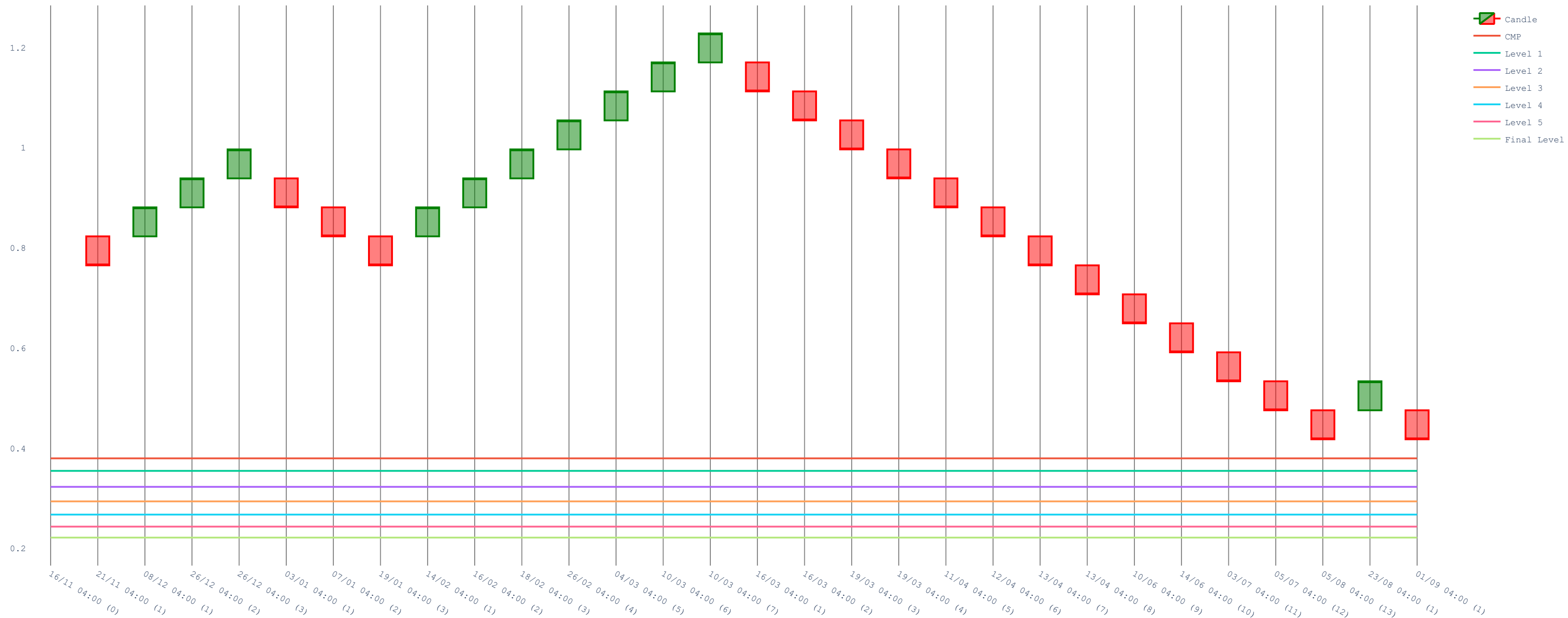
XLMUSDT



EGLDUSDT

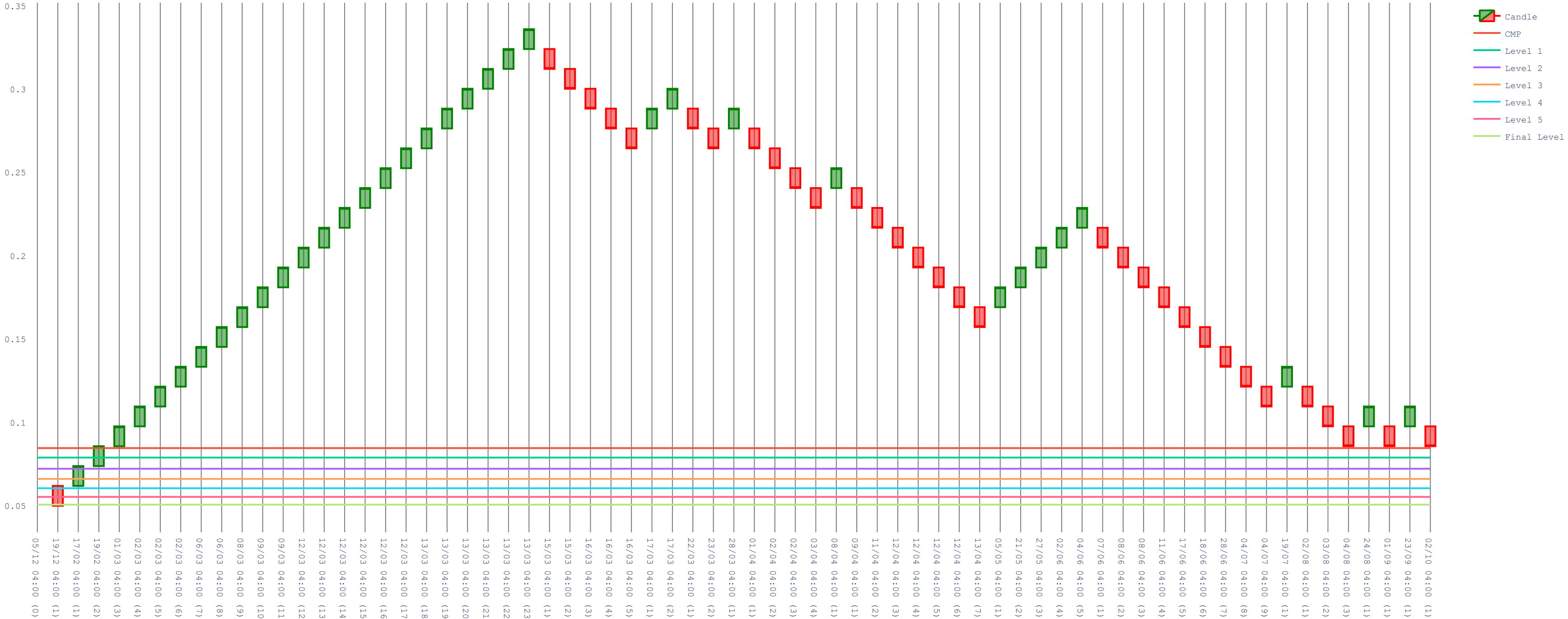


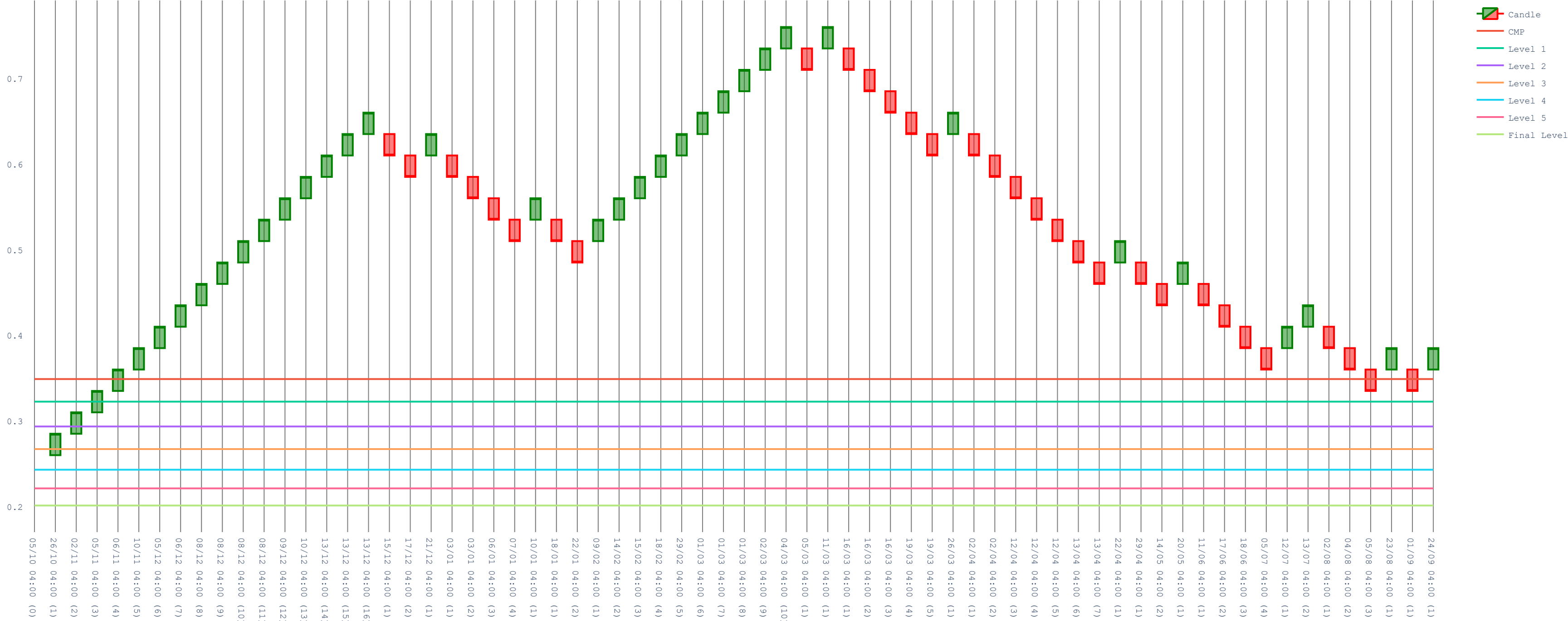
POLUSDT

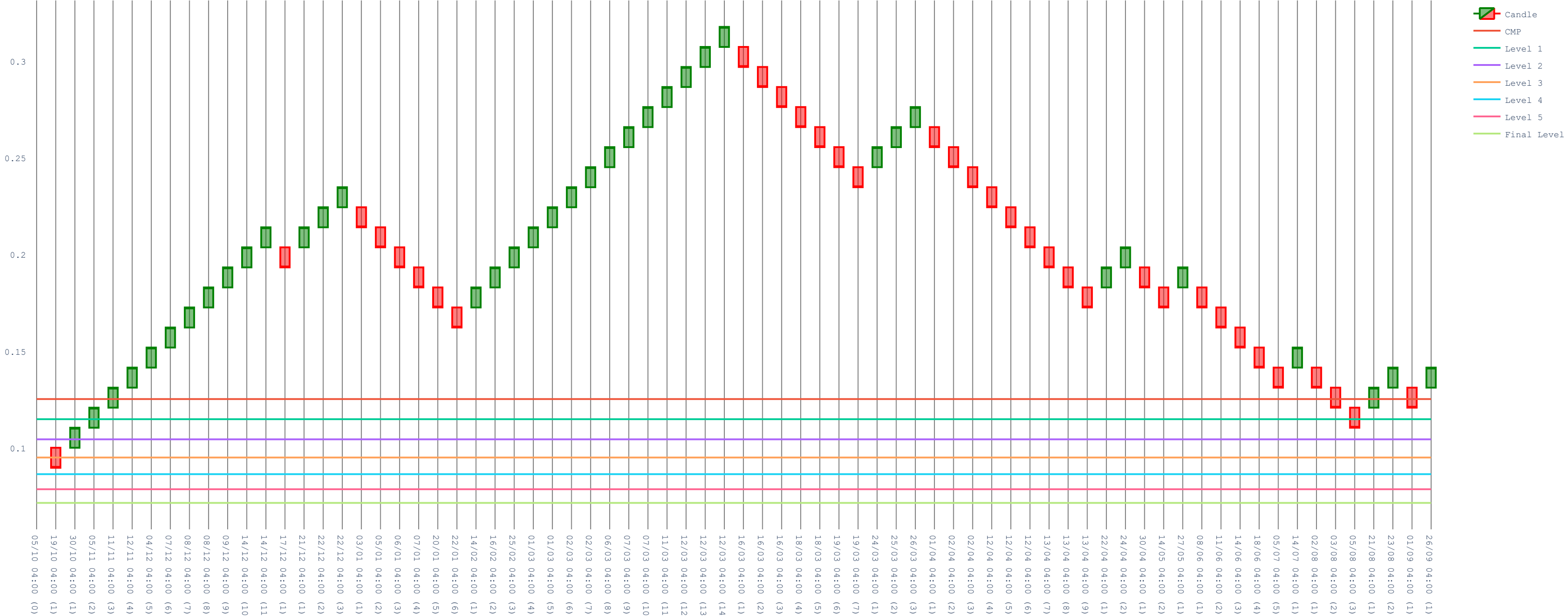


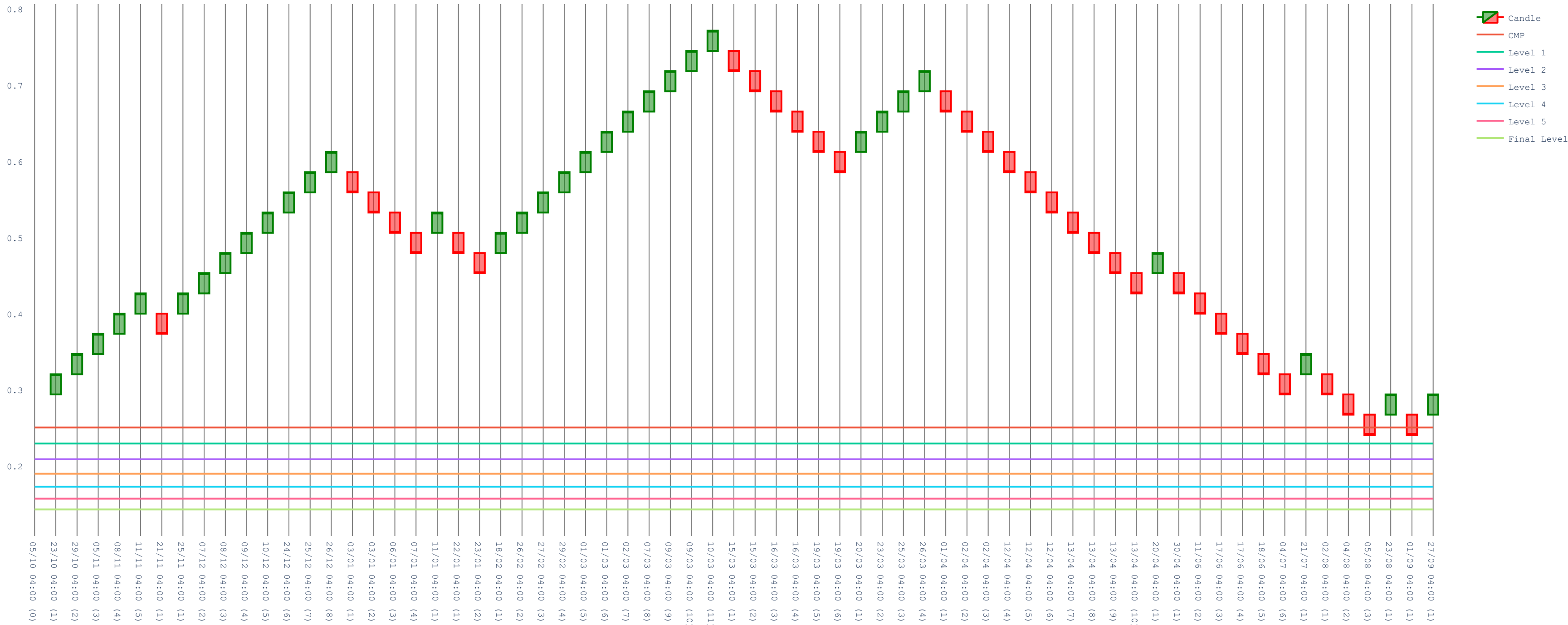


VANRYUSD

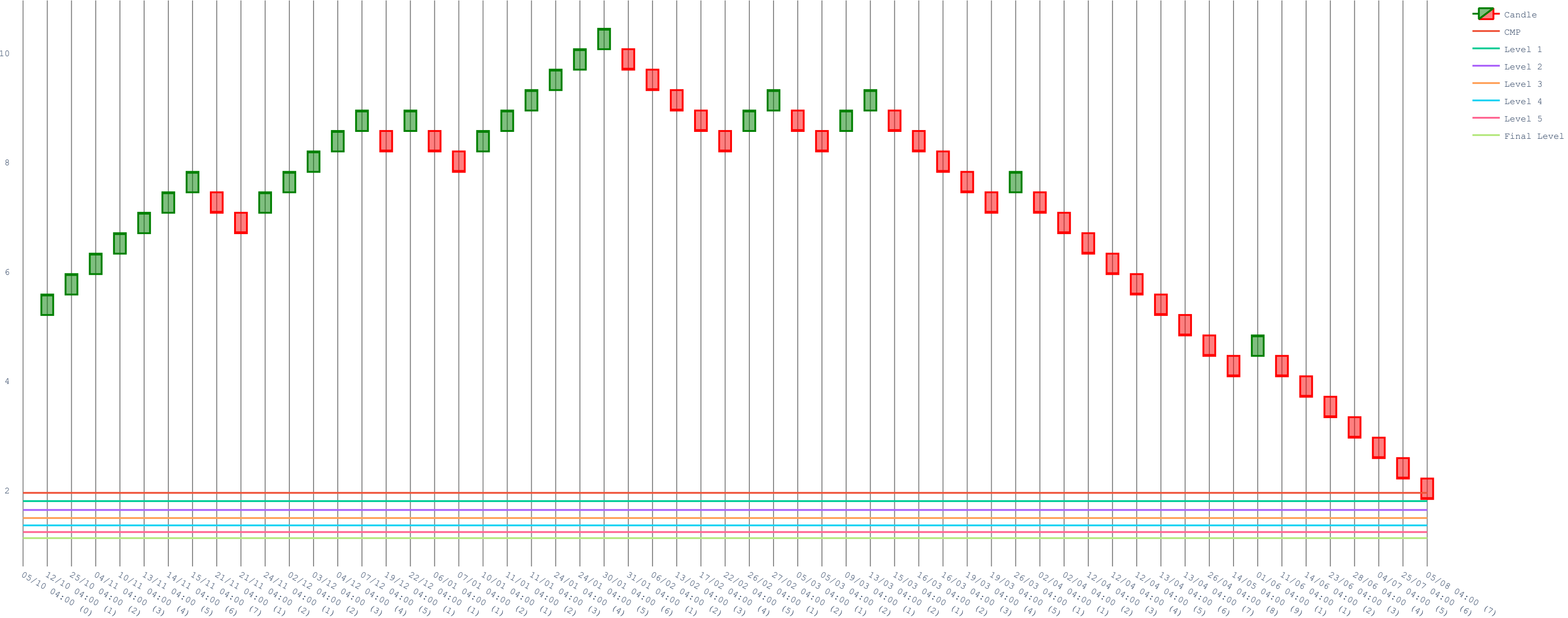




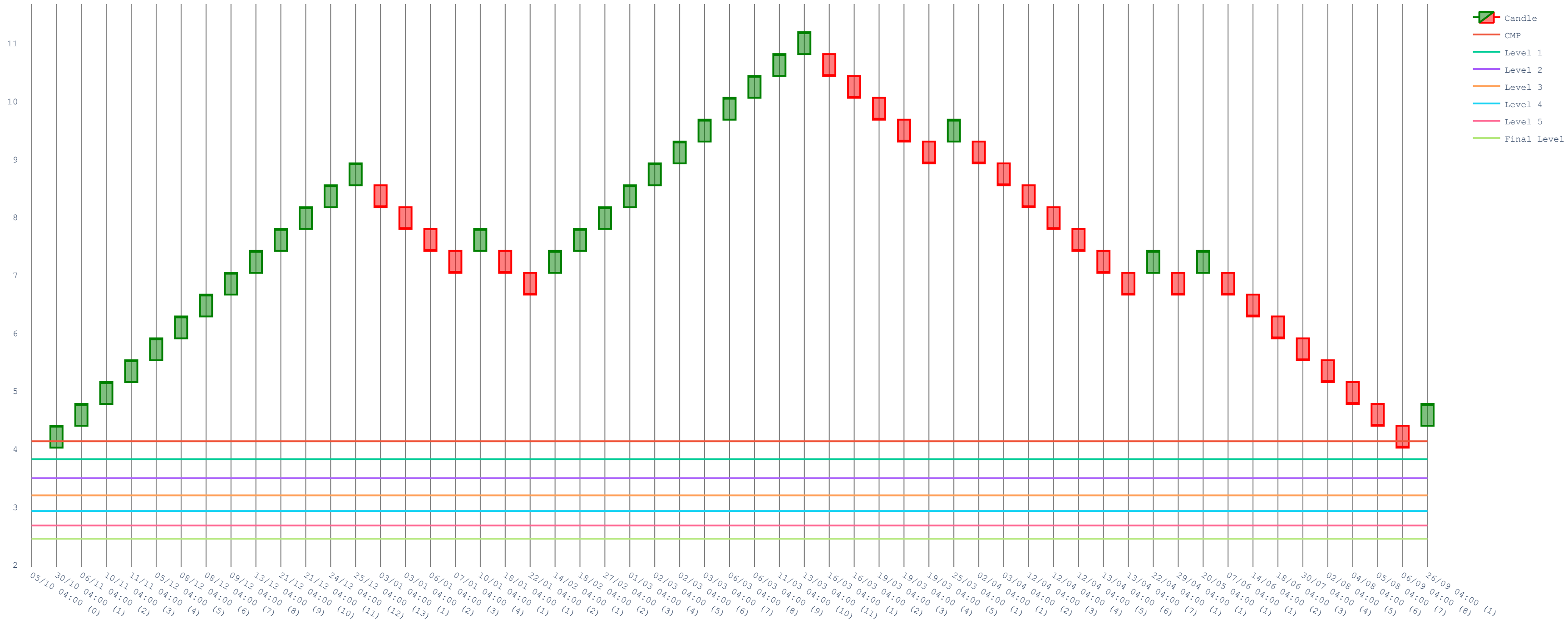




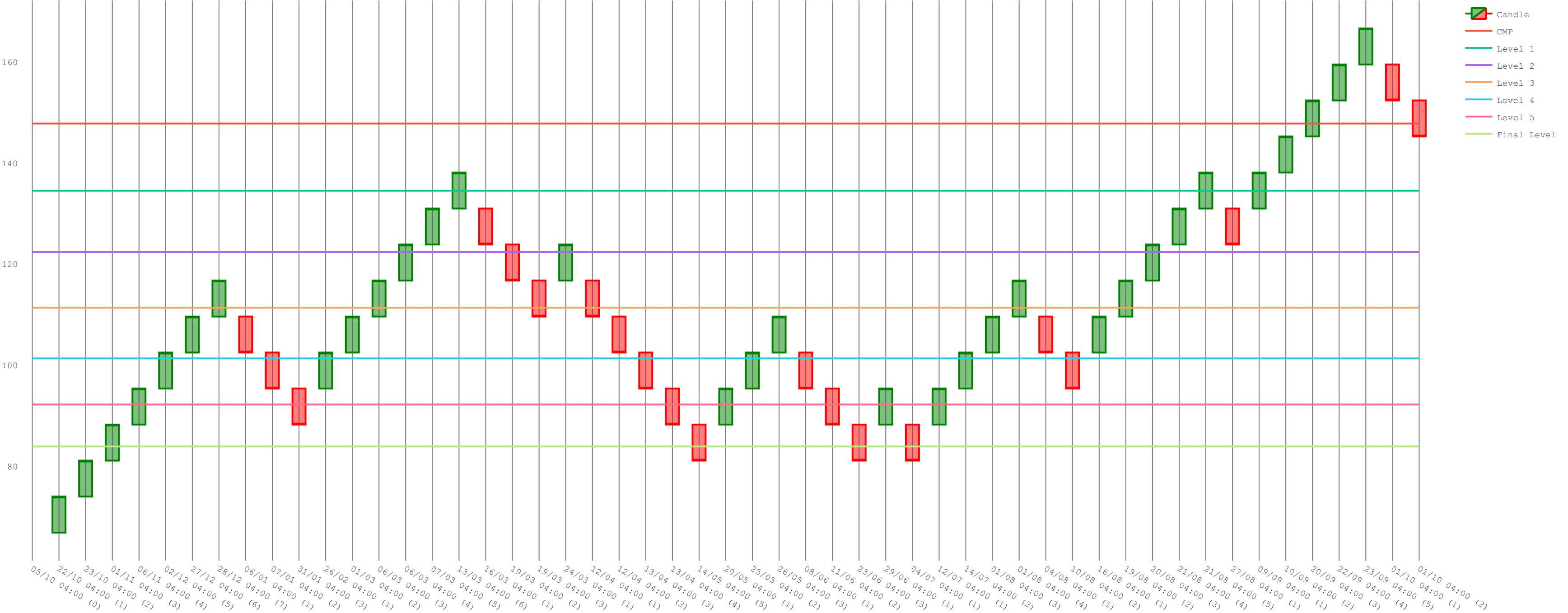
FXSUSDT



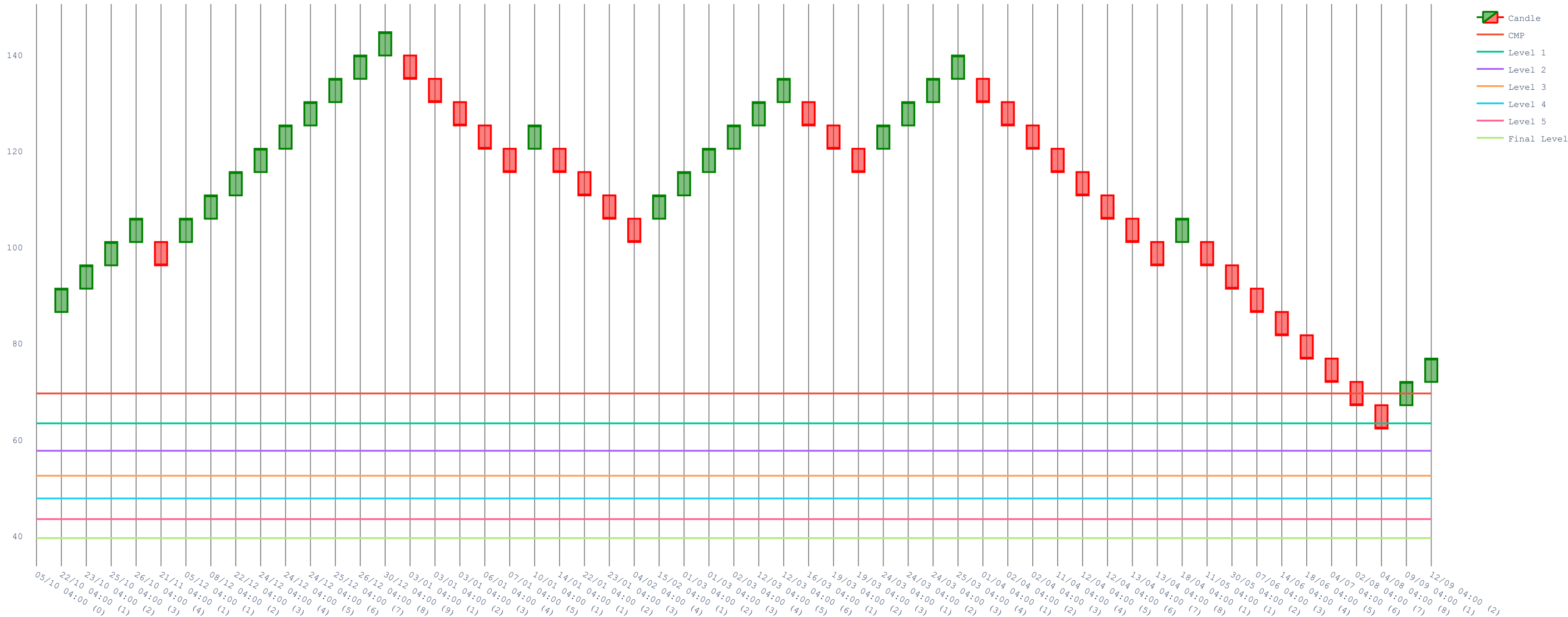
DOTUSDT



AAVEUSDT

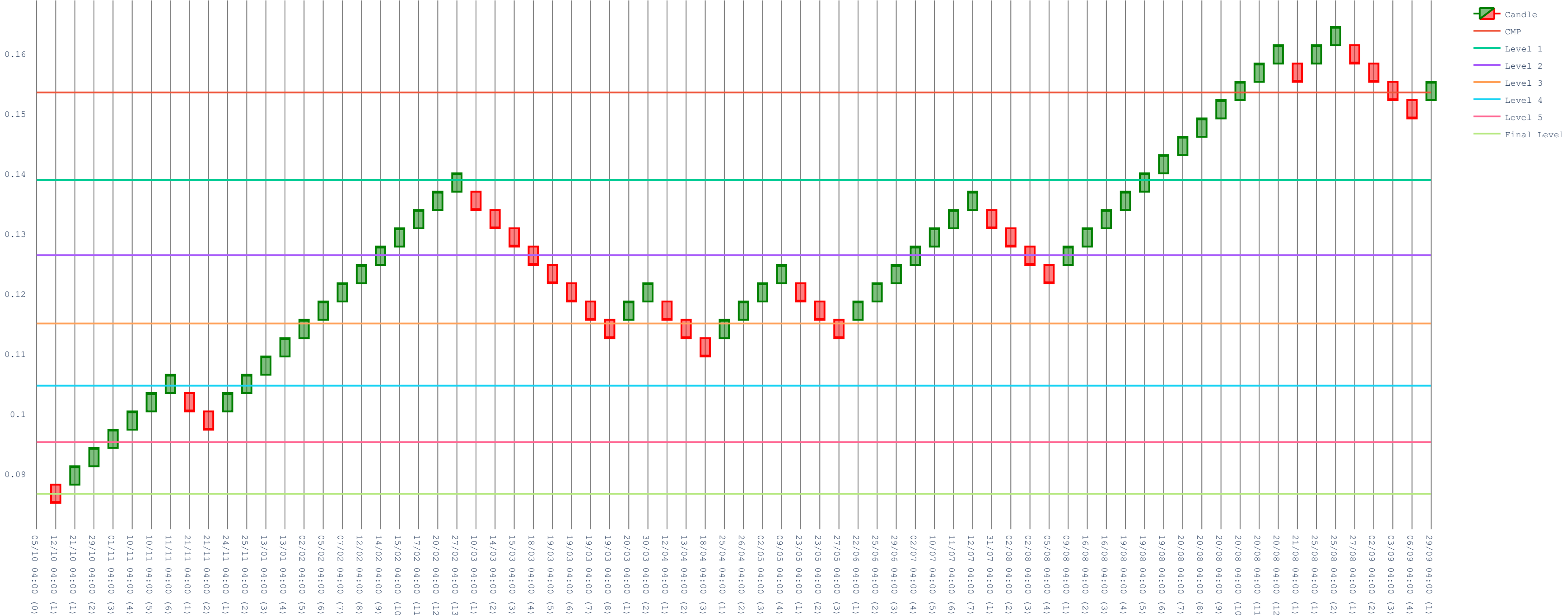


QNTUSDT

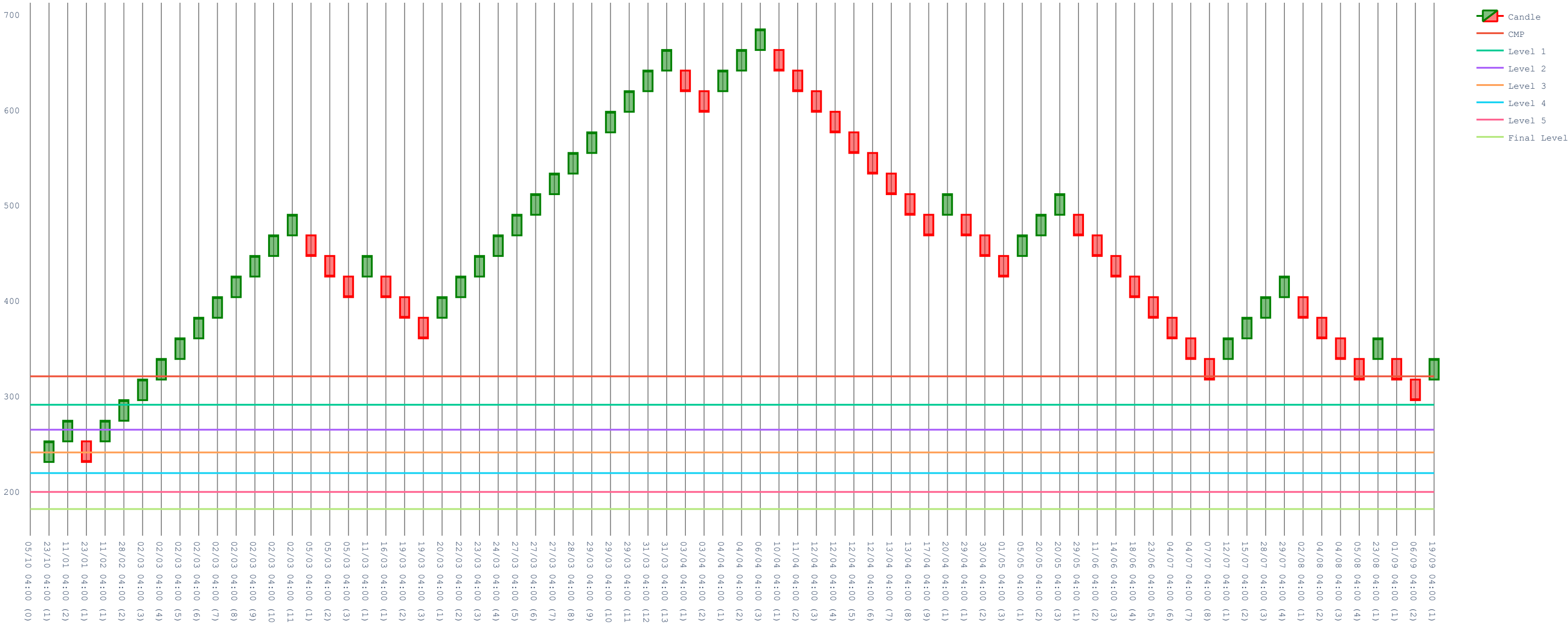




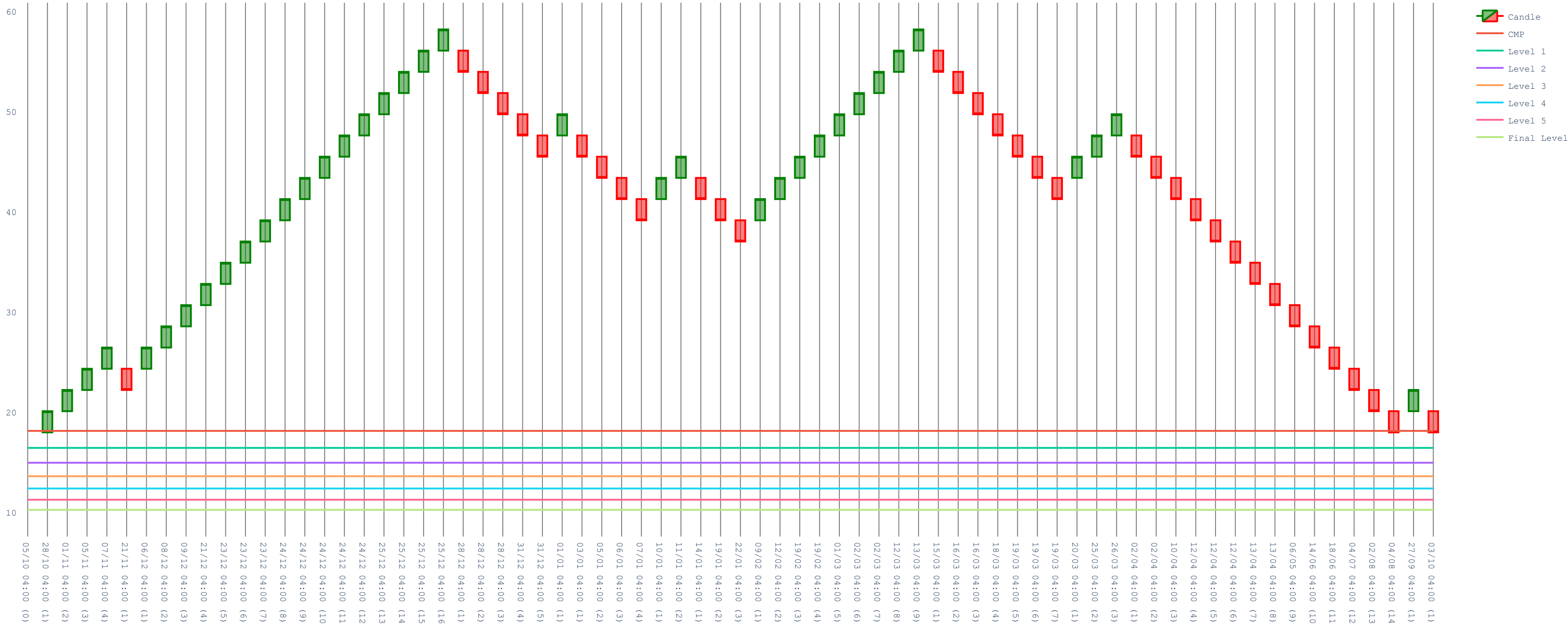
TRXUSDT



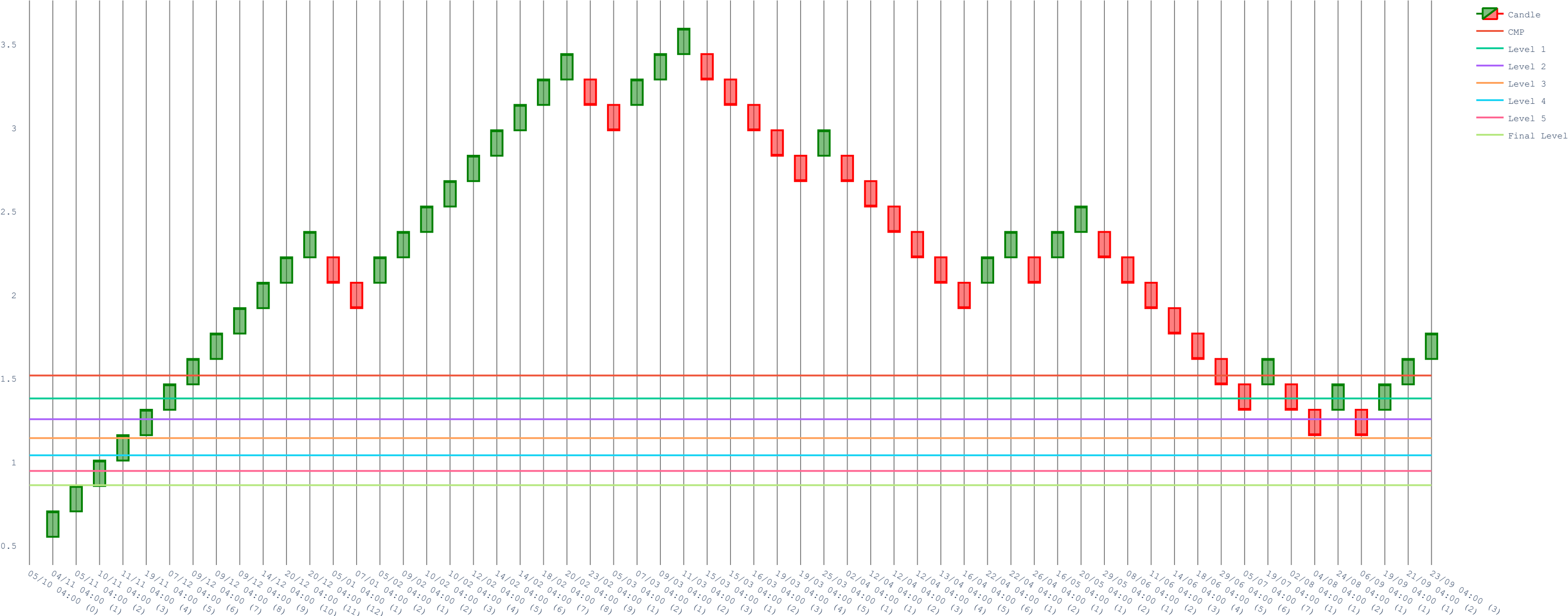
BCHUSD



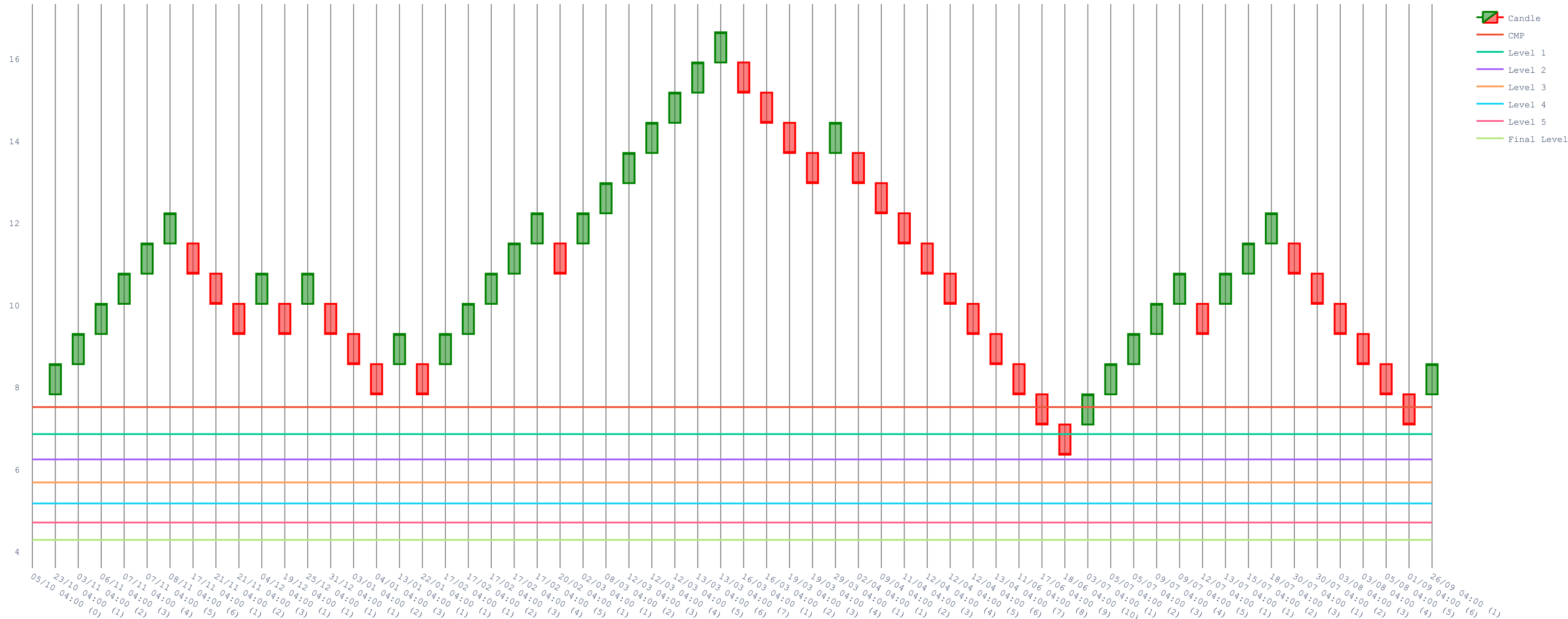
KSMUSD

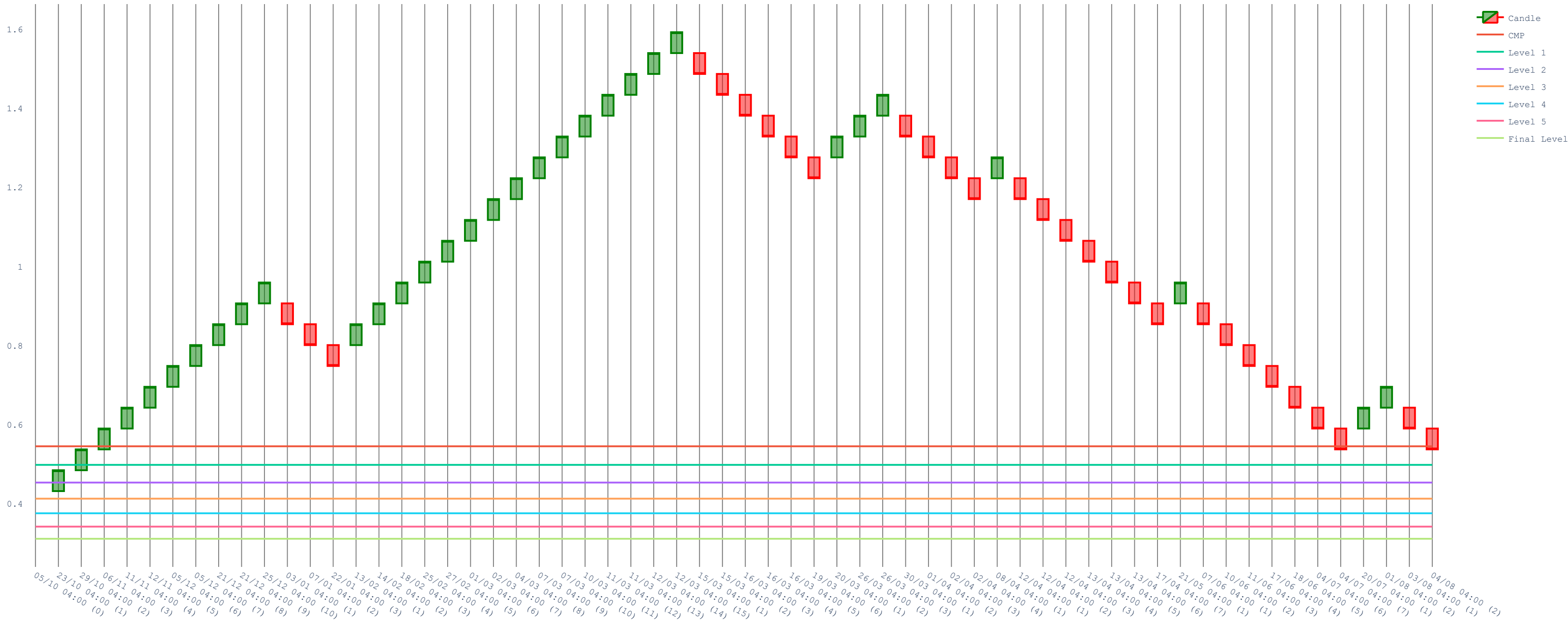


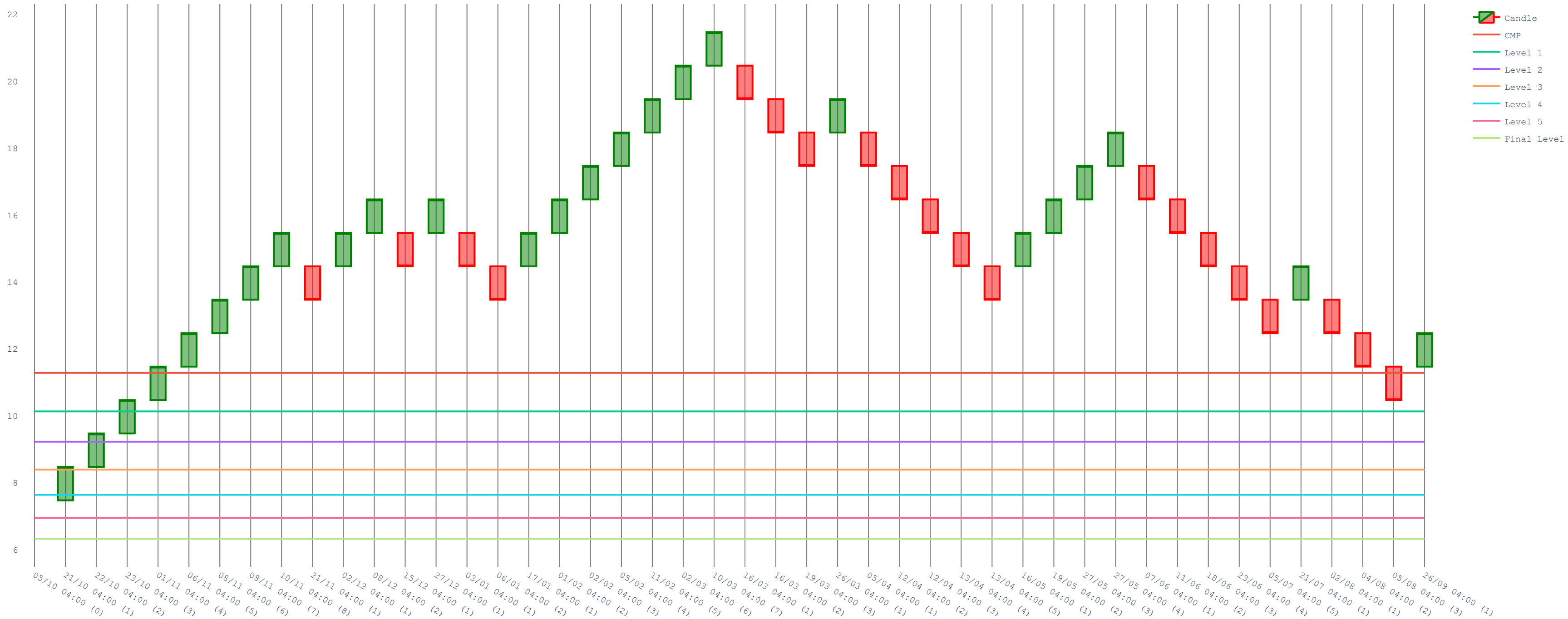
IMXUSDT



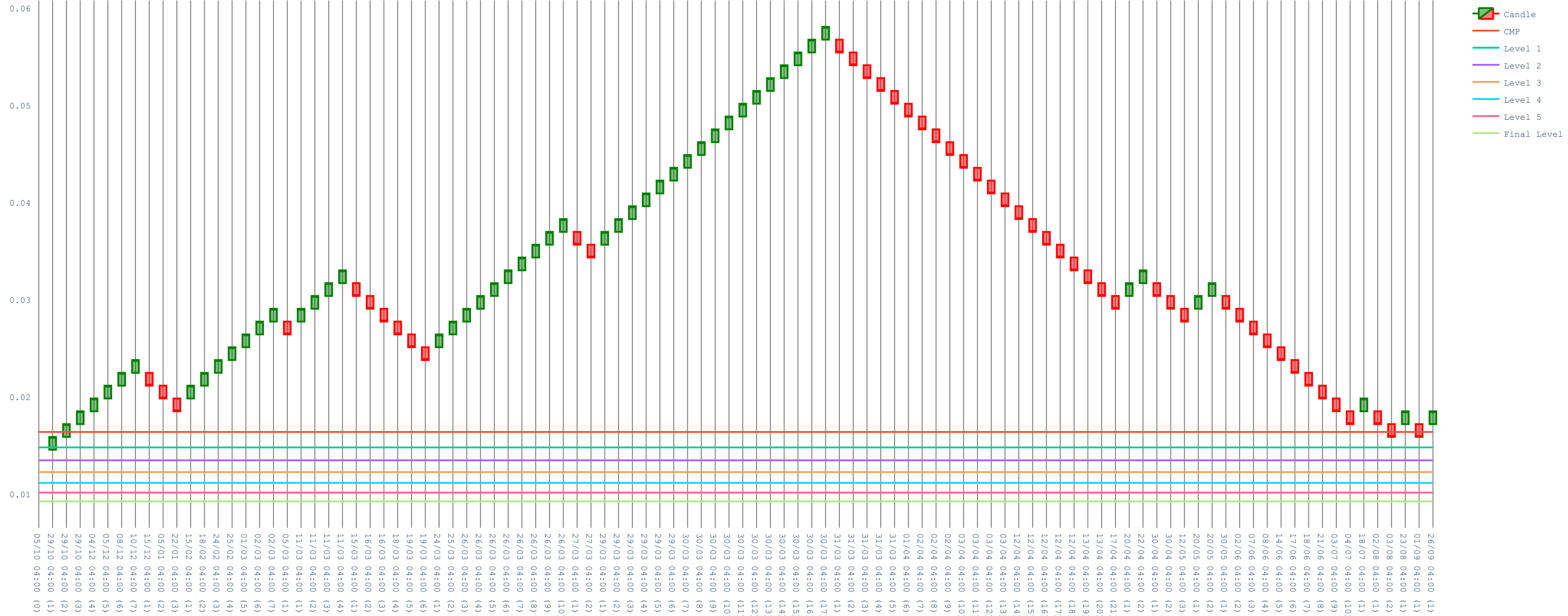
ZENUSDT





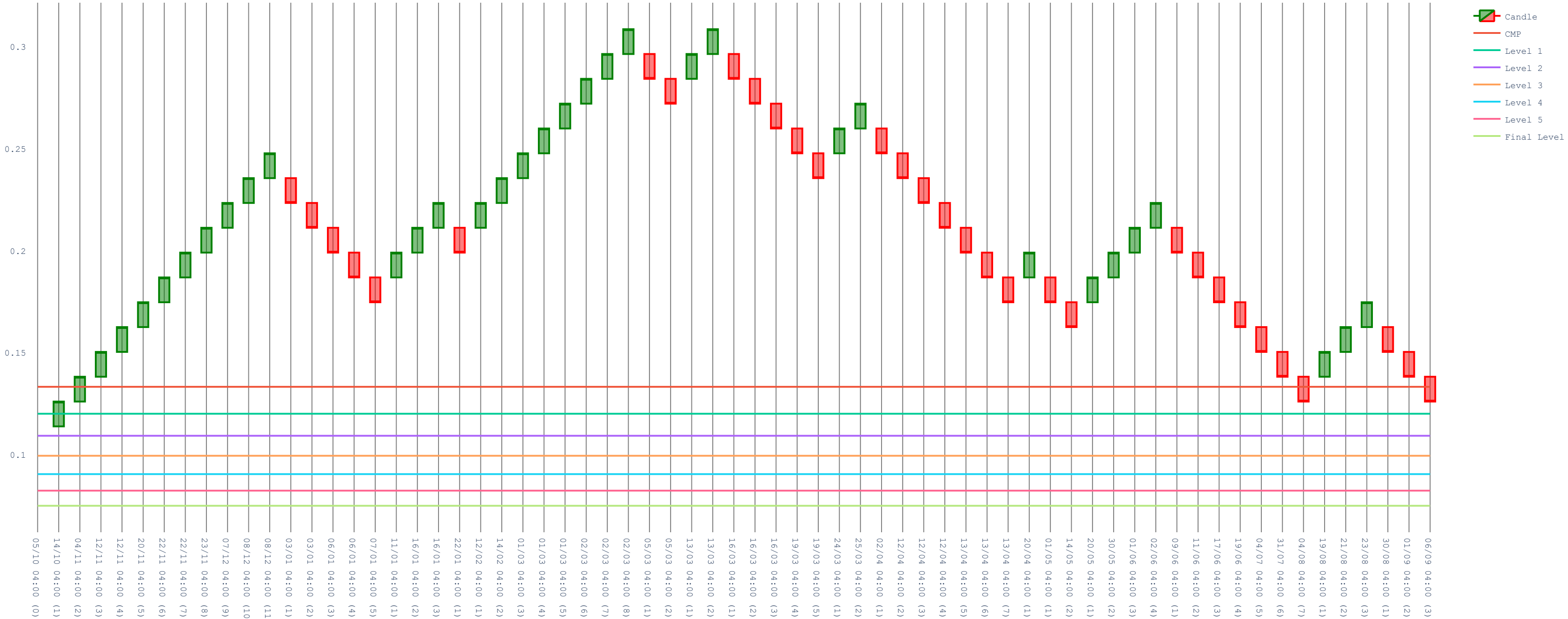


RVNUSD.T

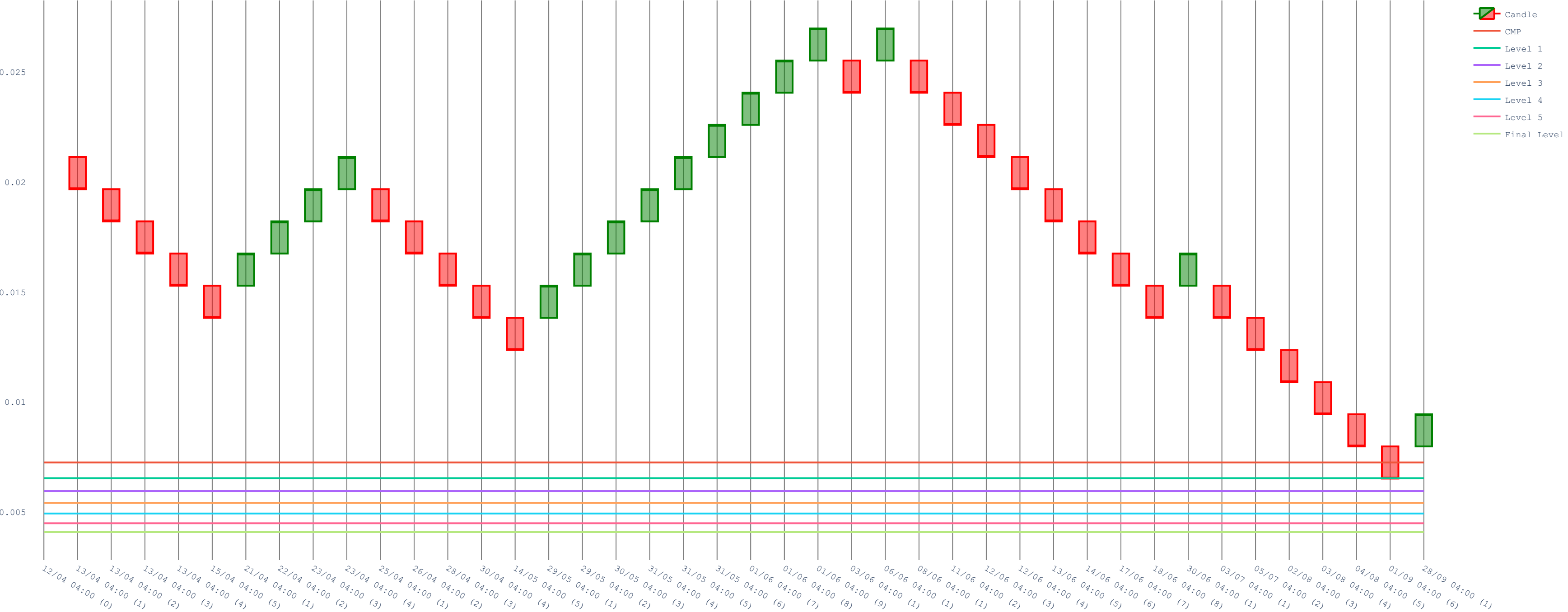


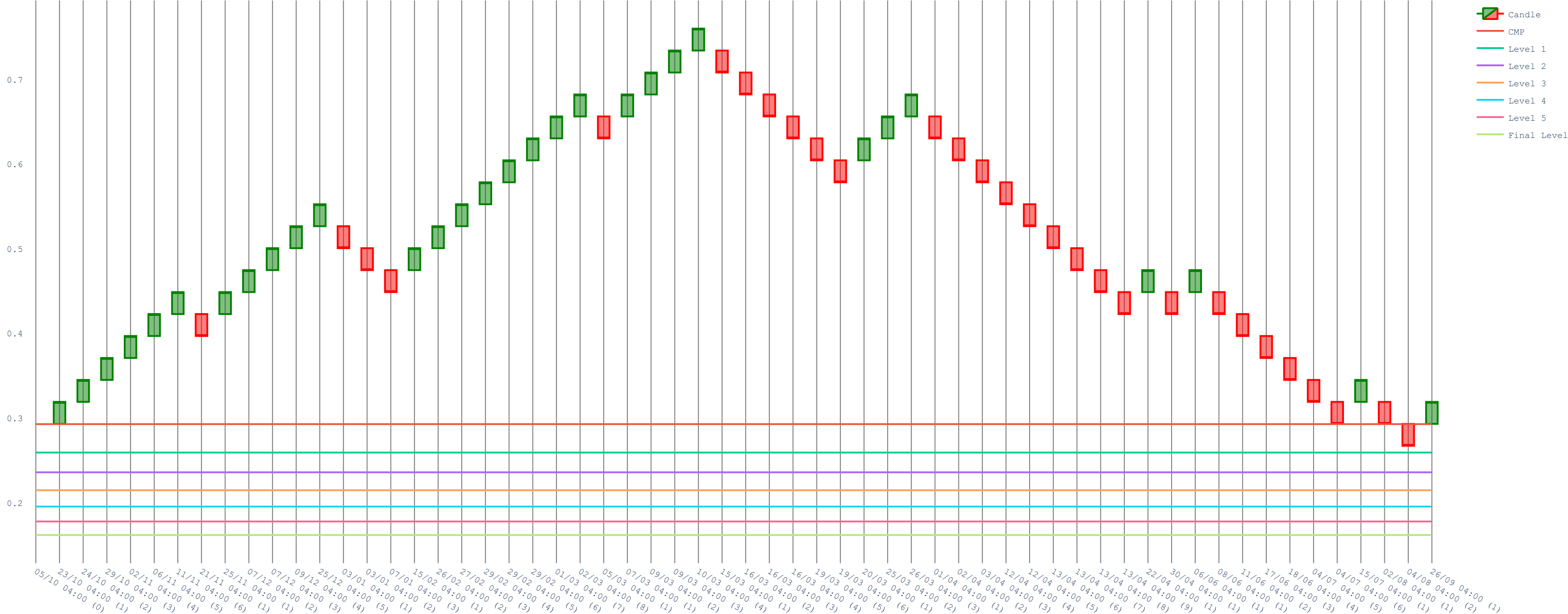


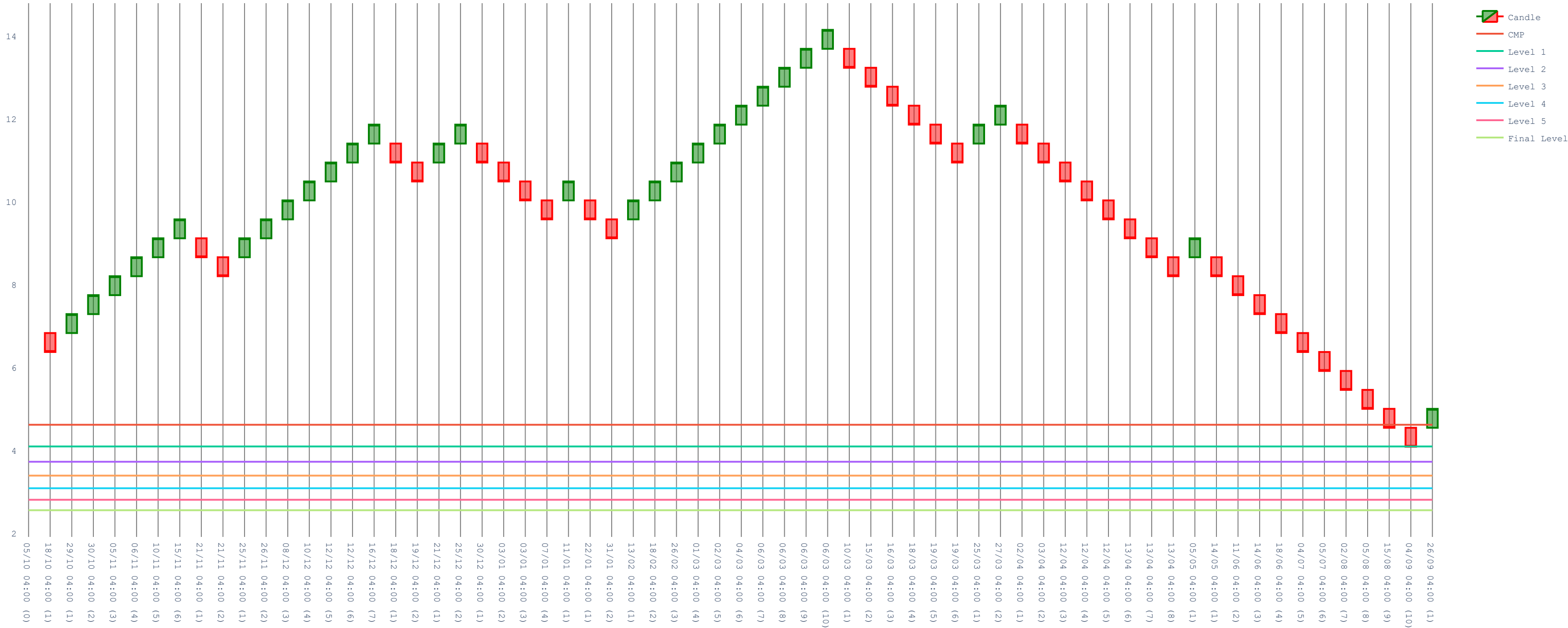
KLAYUSDT

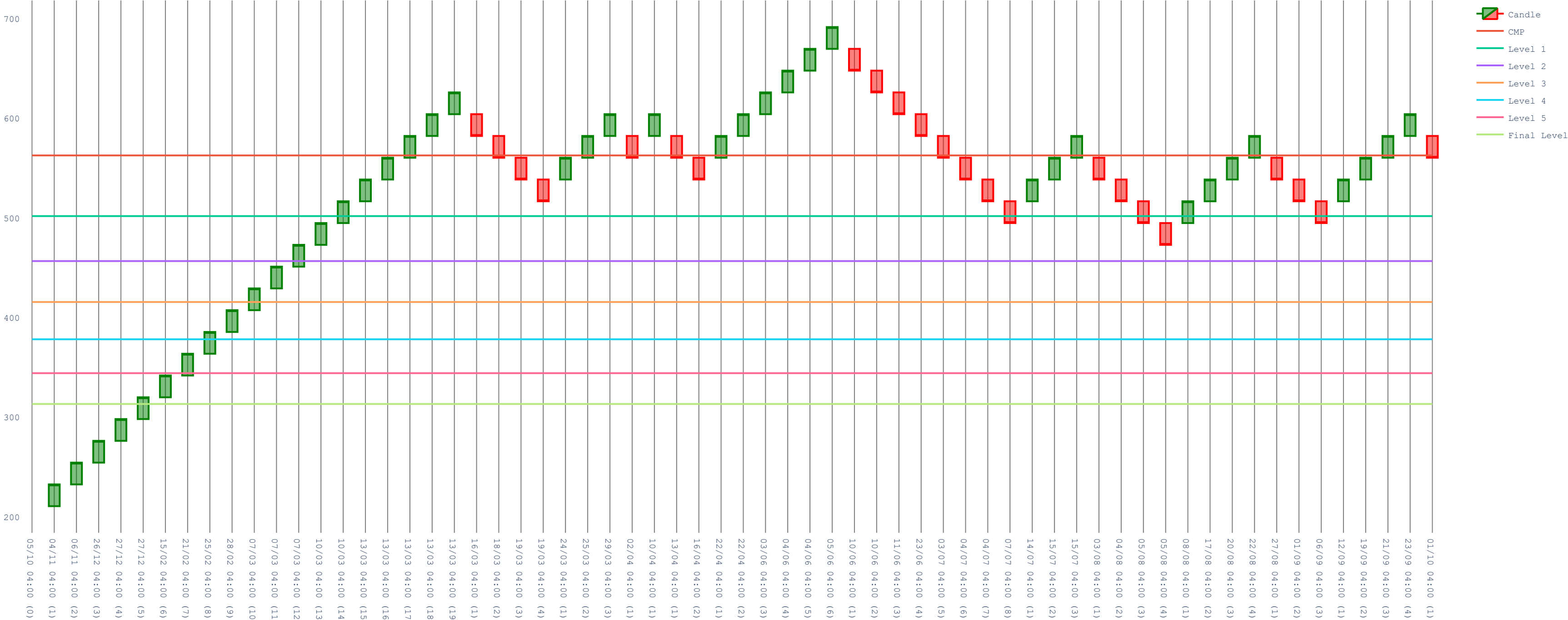


FOXYUSDT

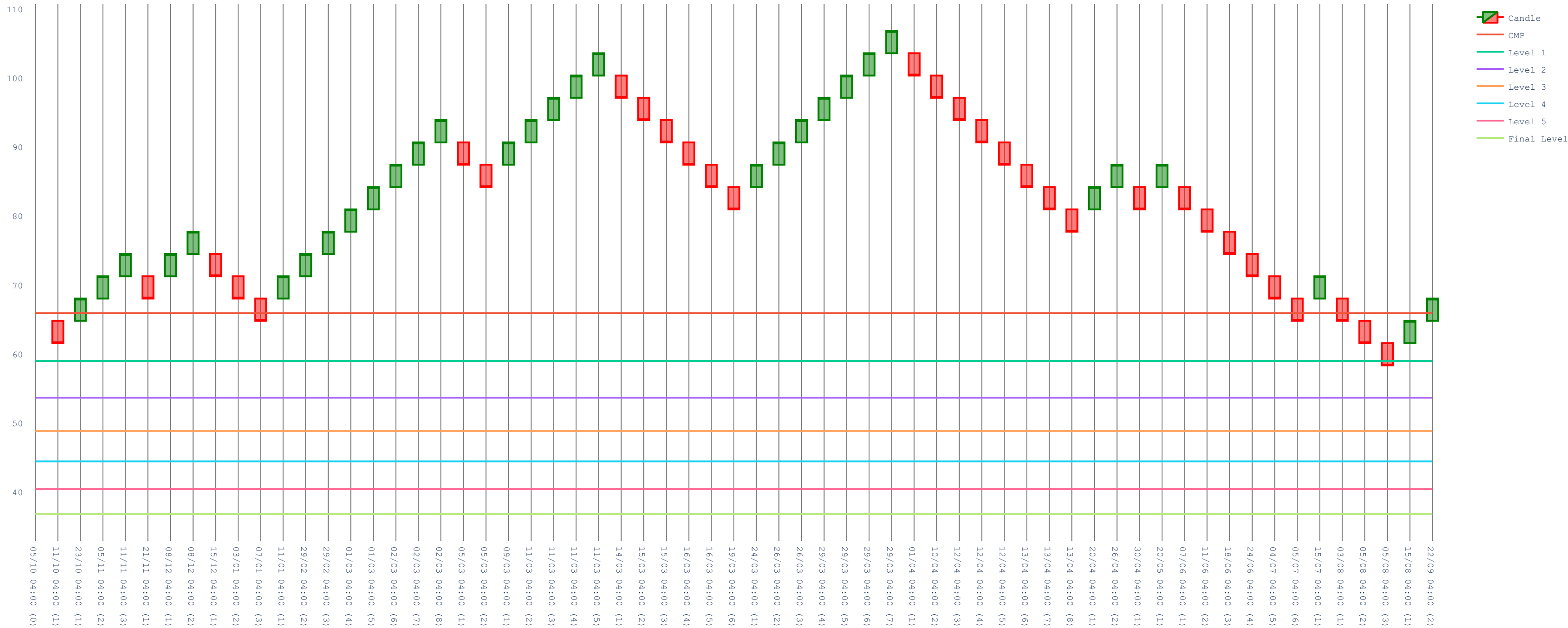


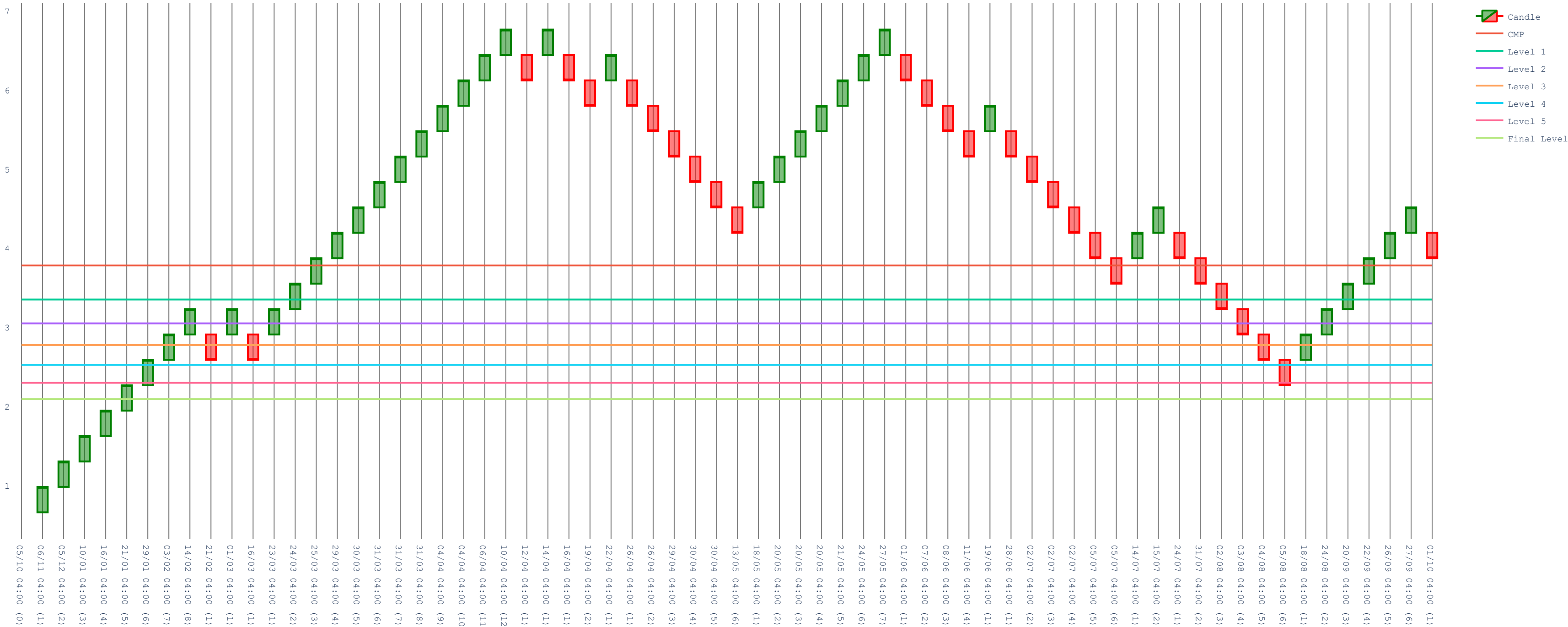




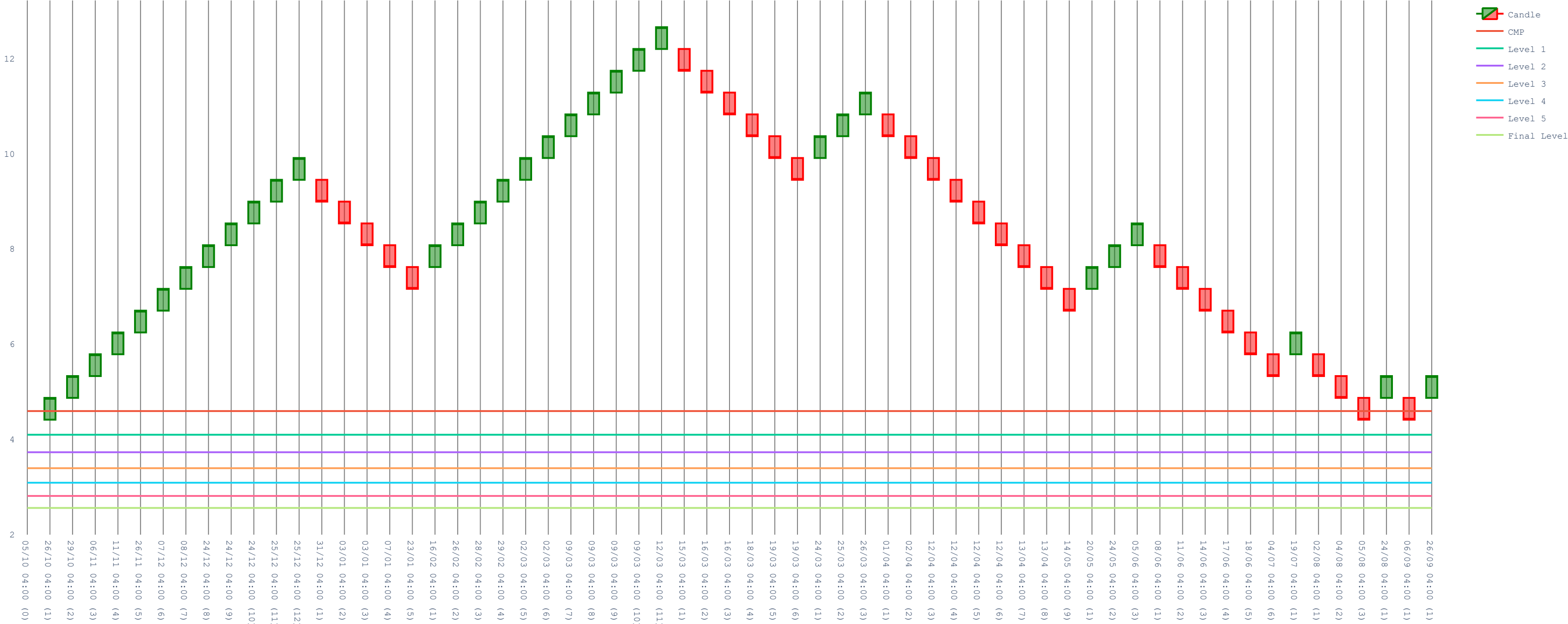


LTCUSDT

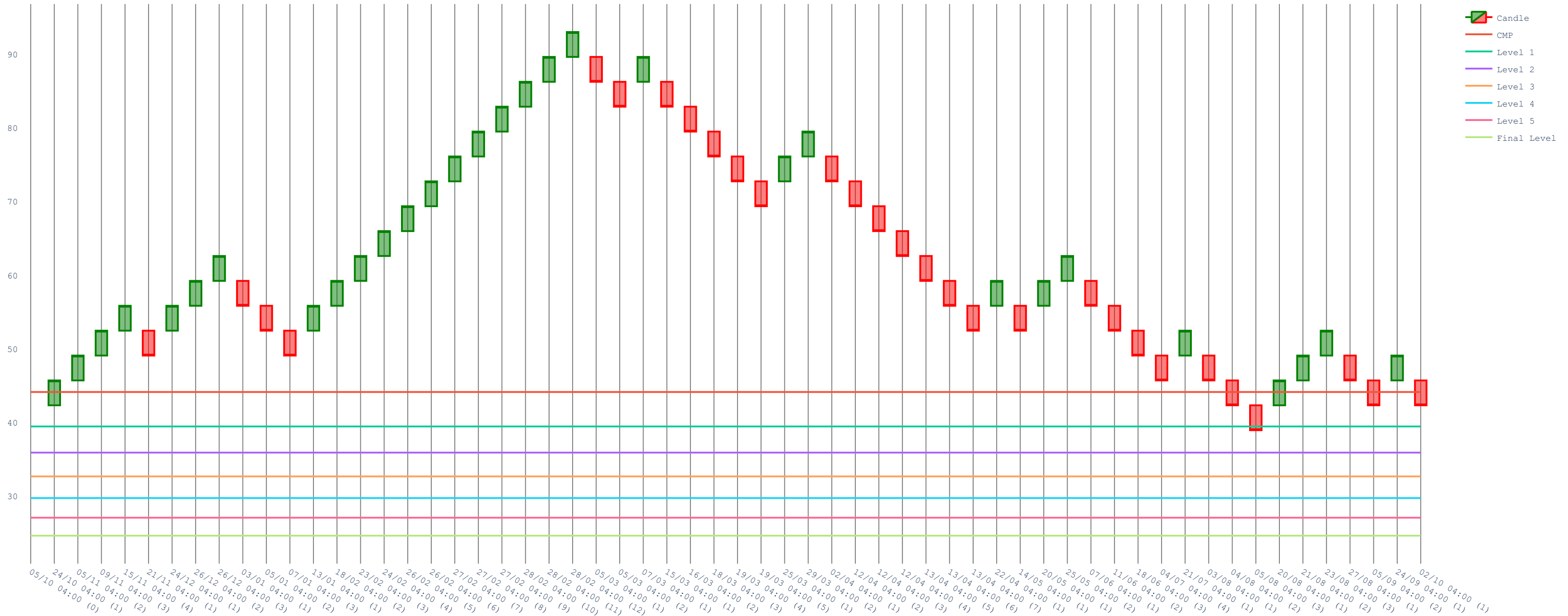




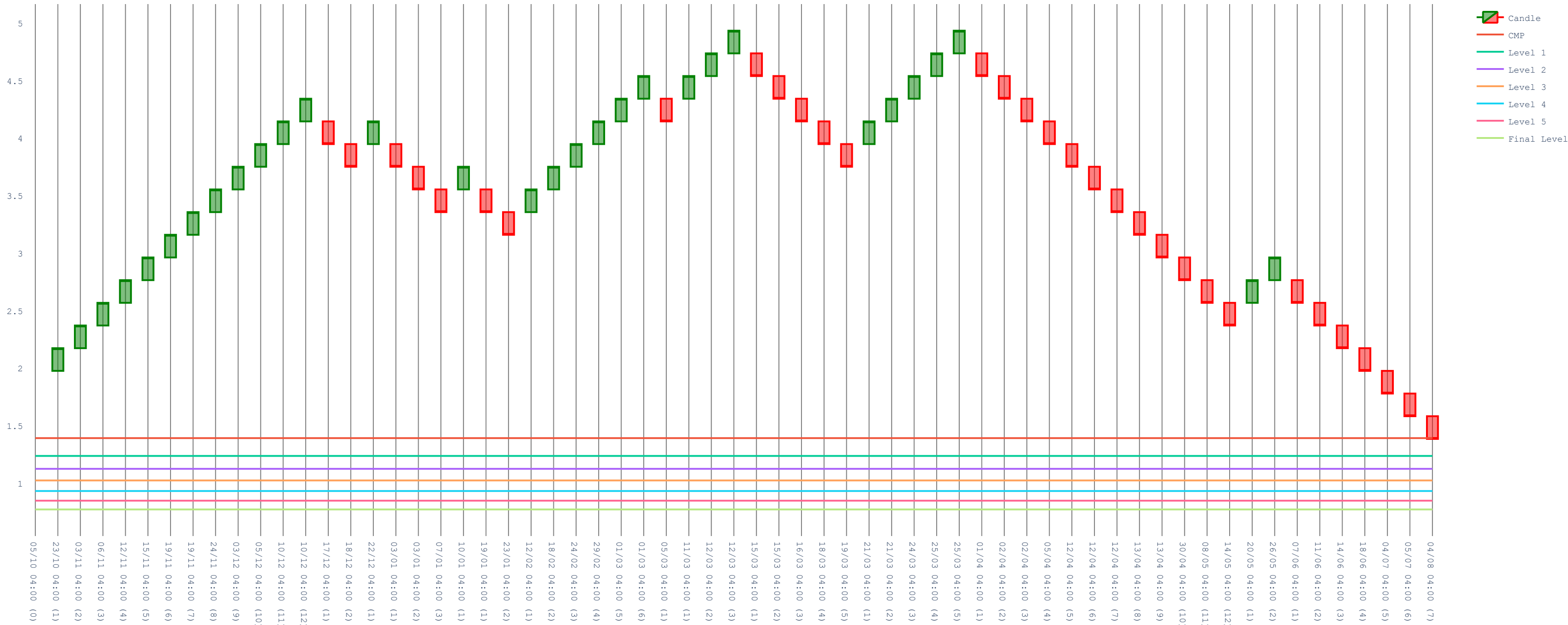
AXSUSDT



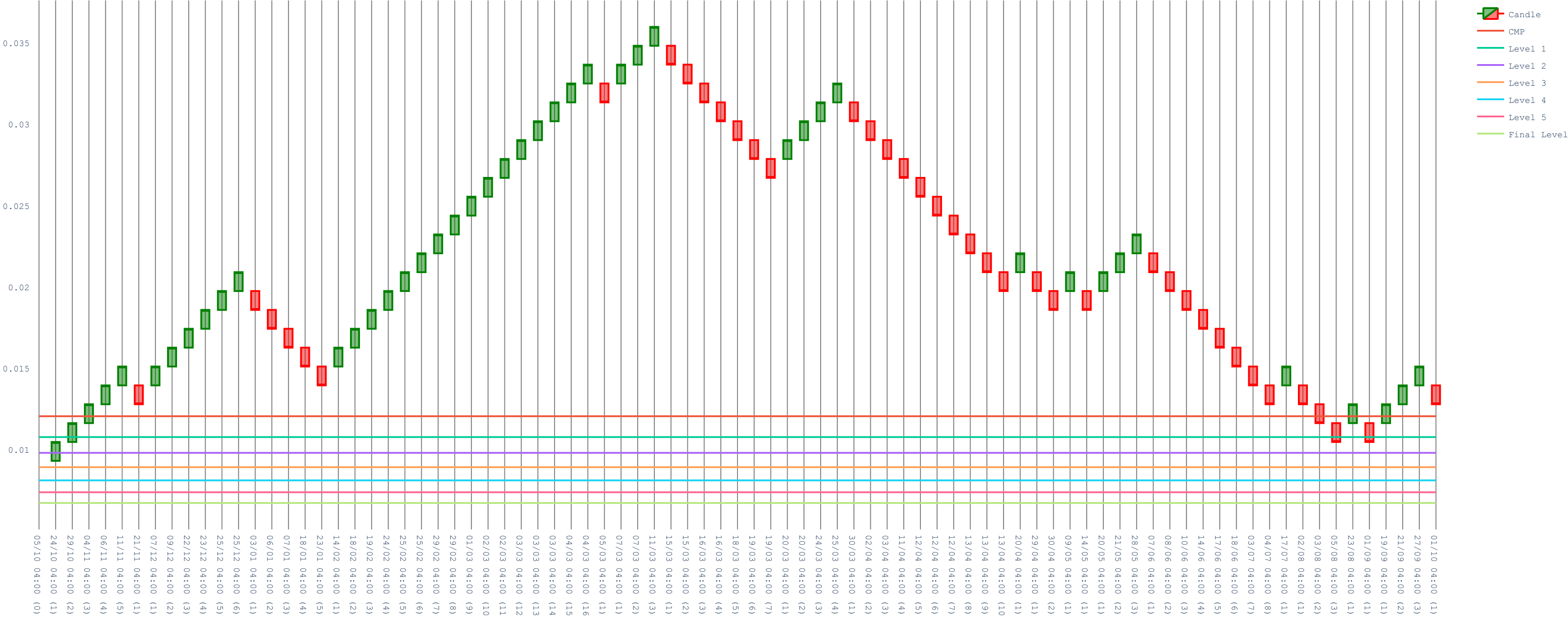


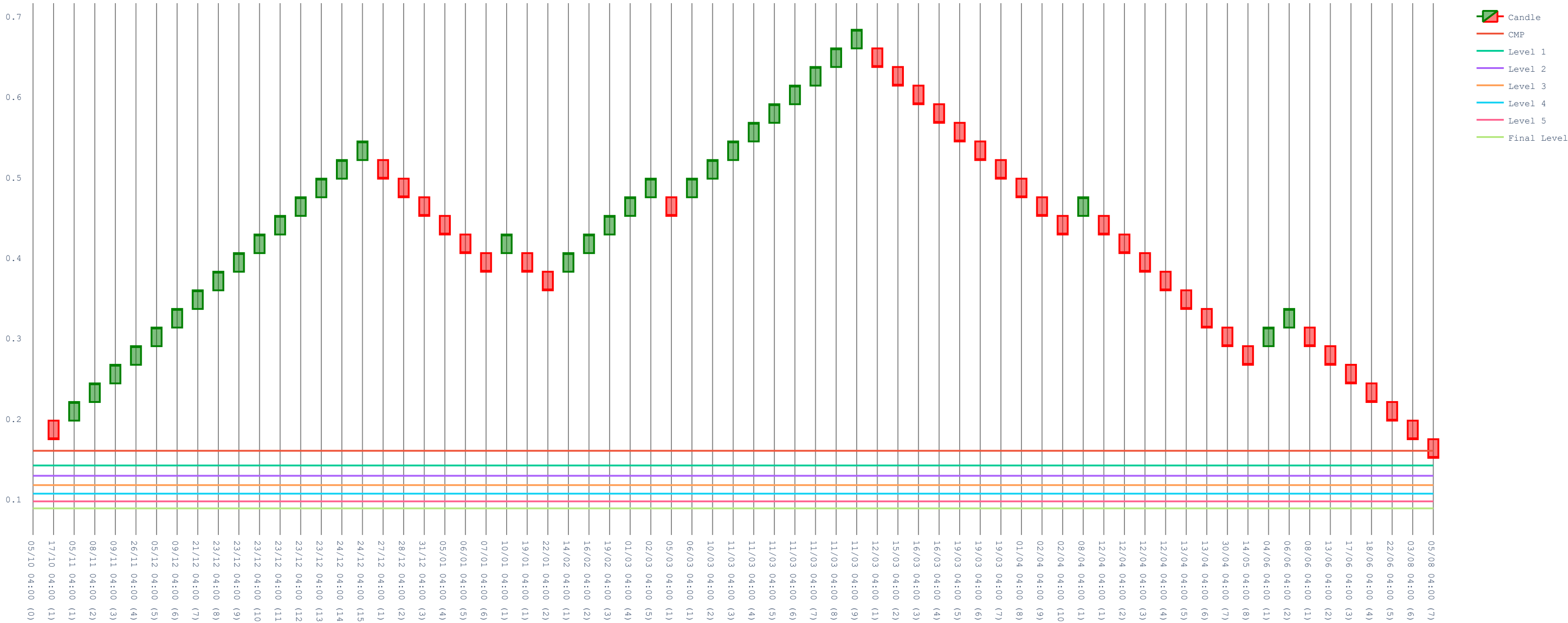


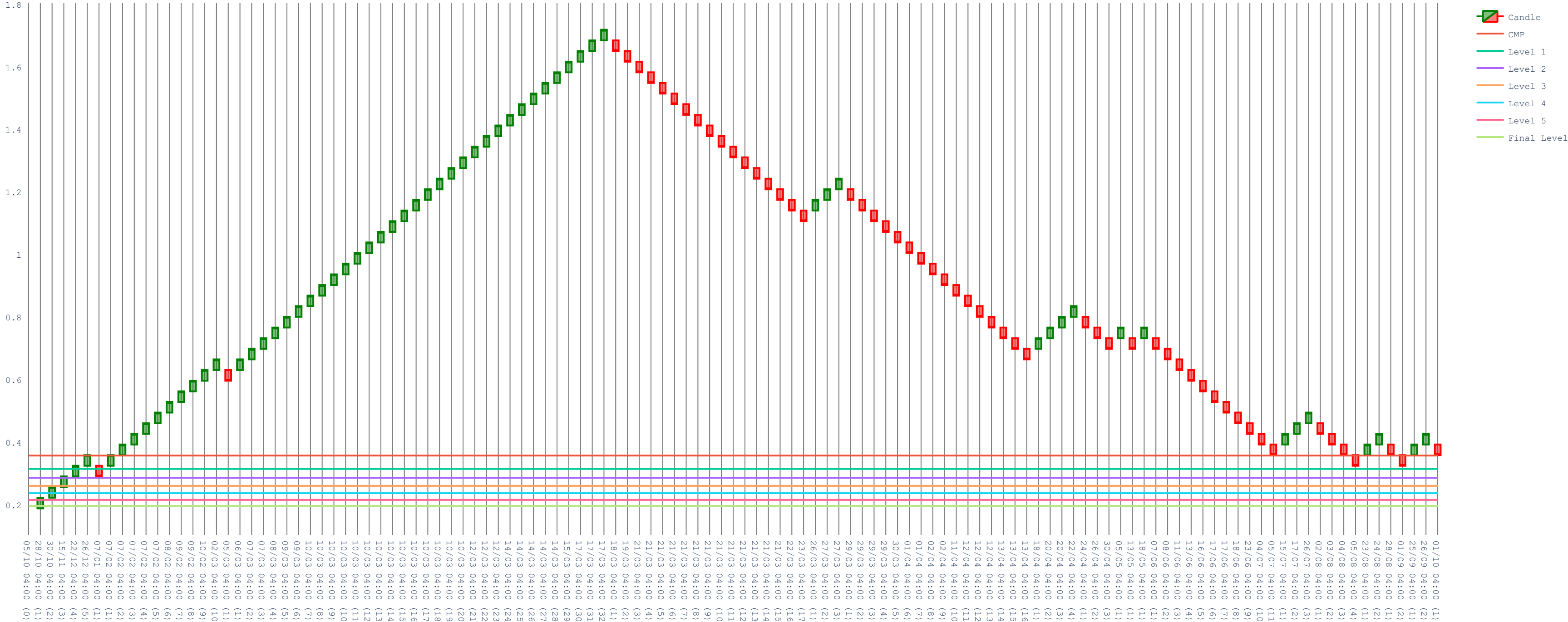
SNXUSDT

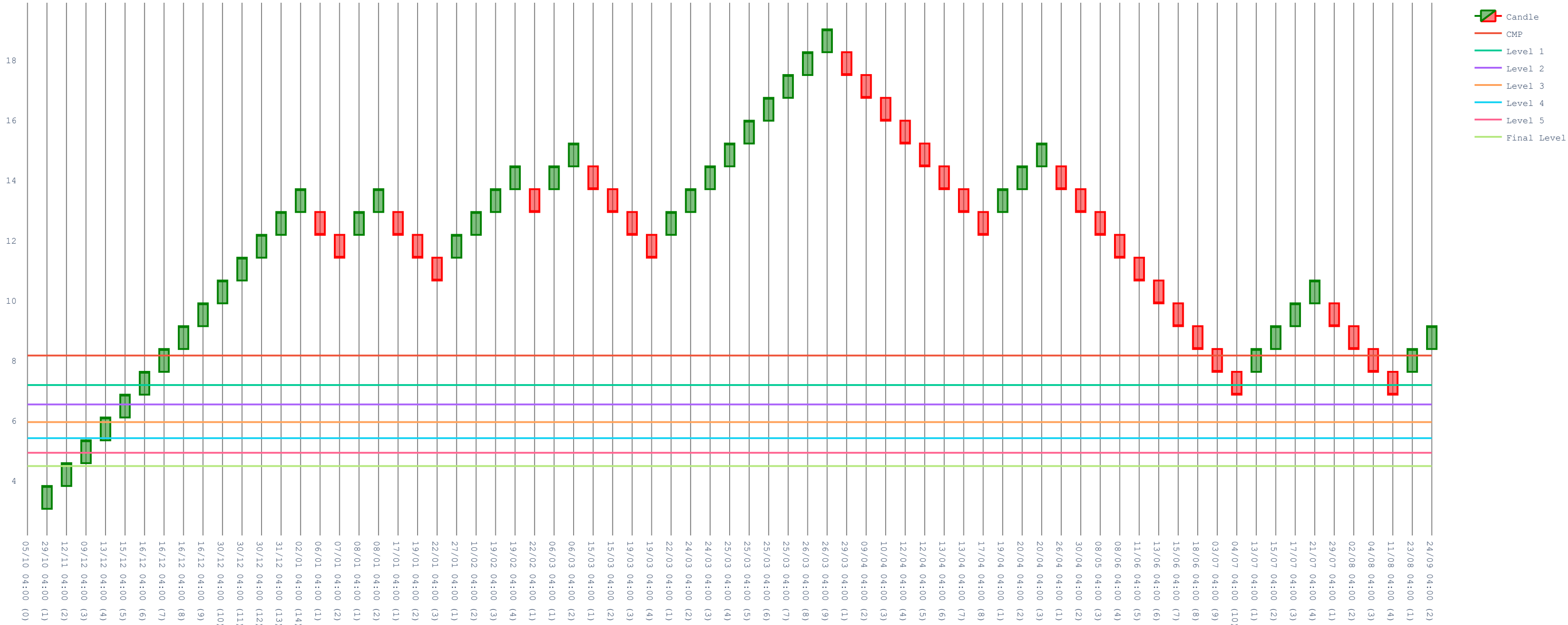


ONEUSD

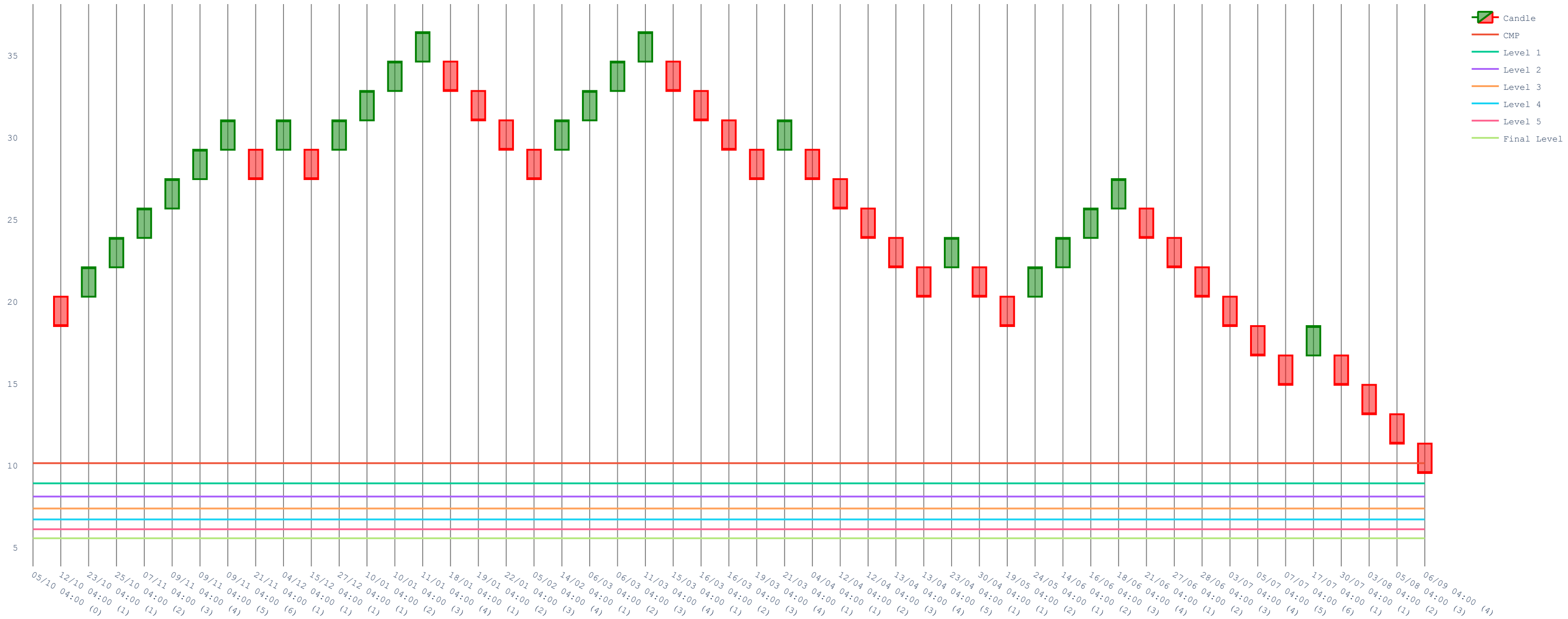




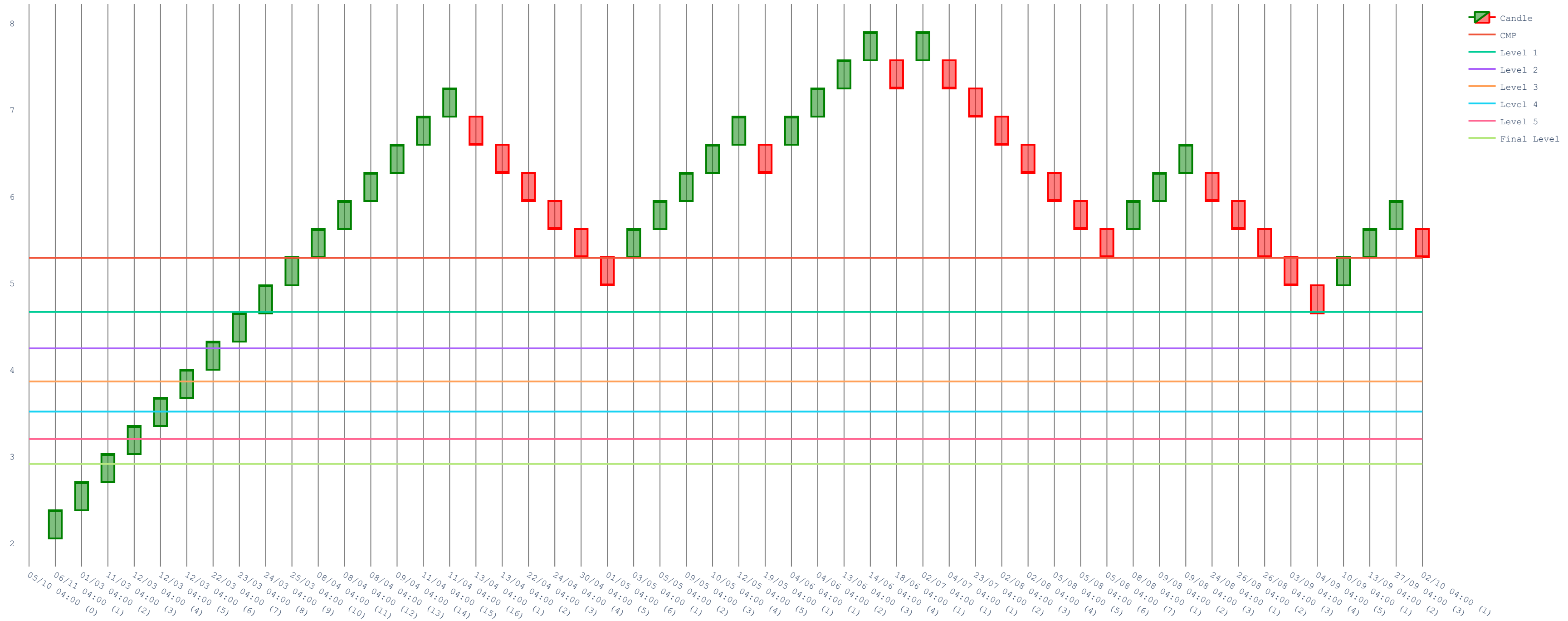




RPLUSDT

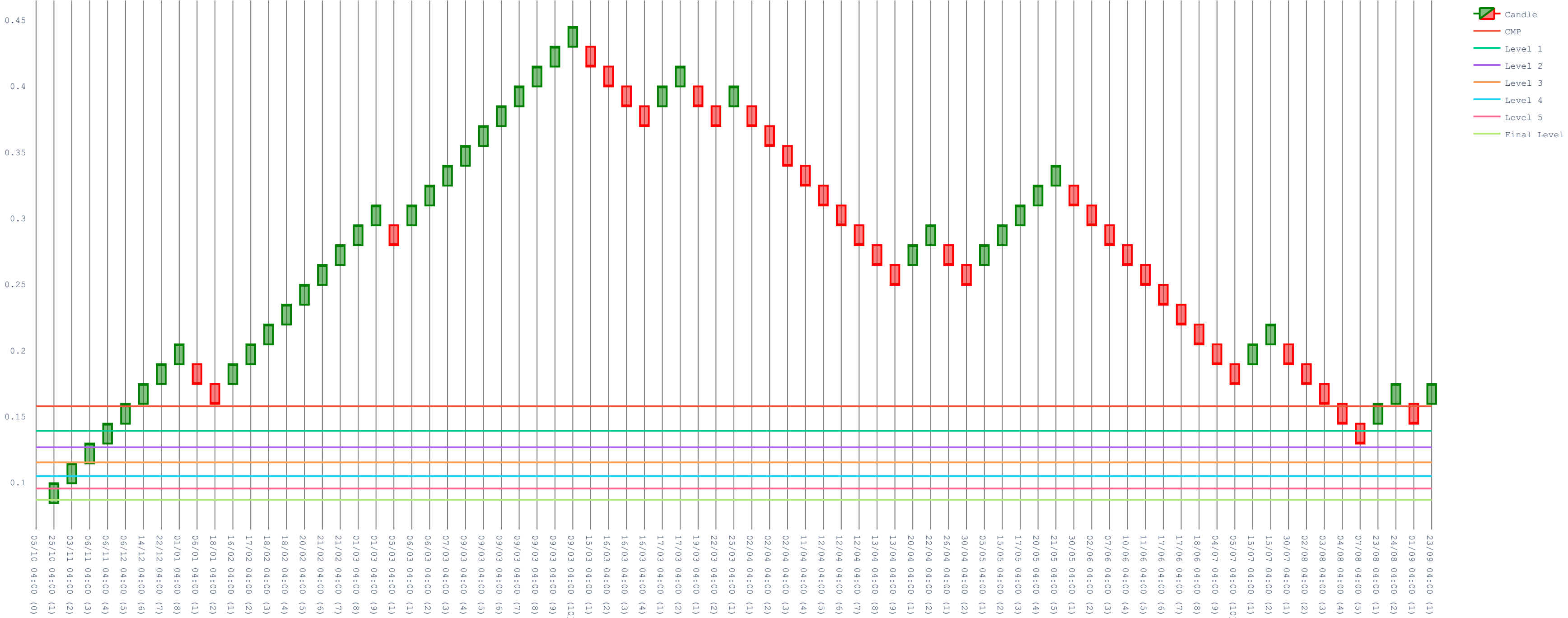


TONUSDT

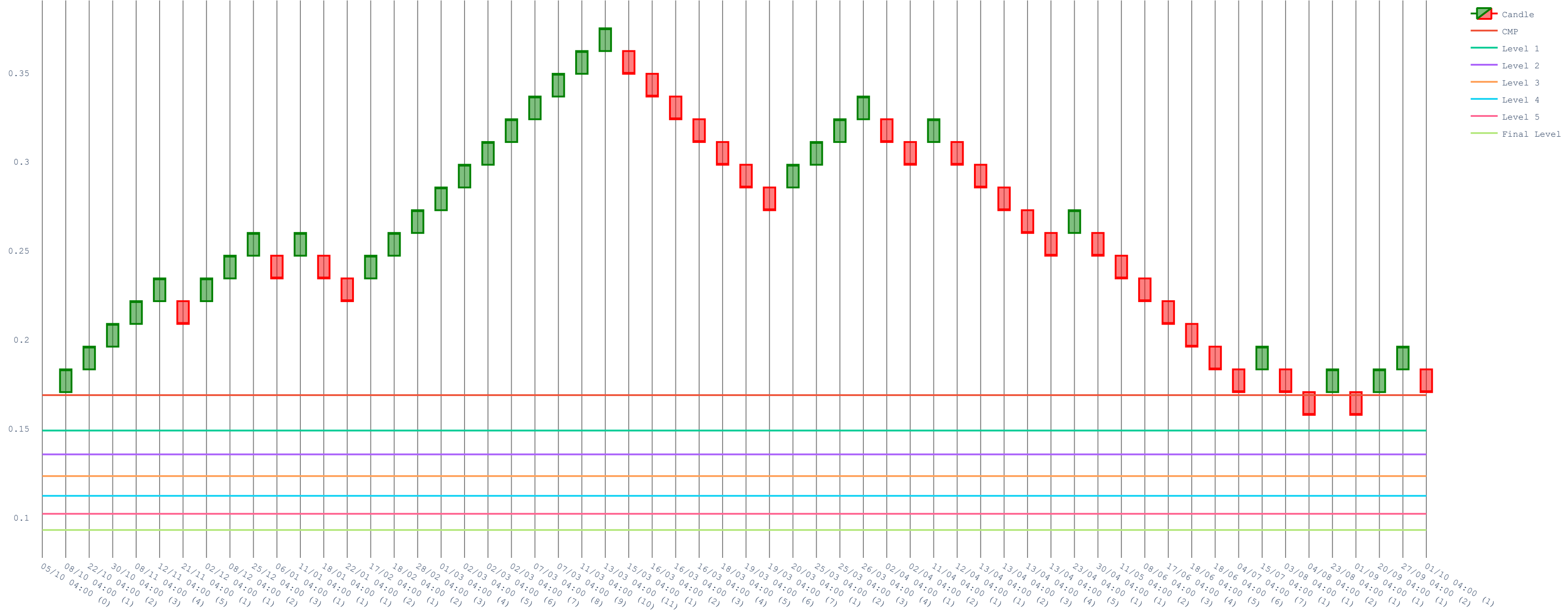




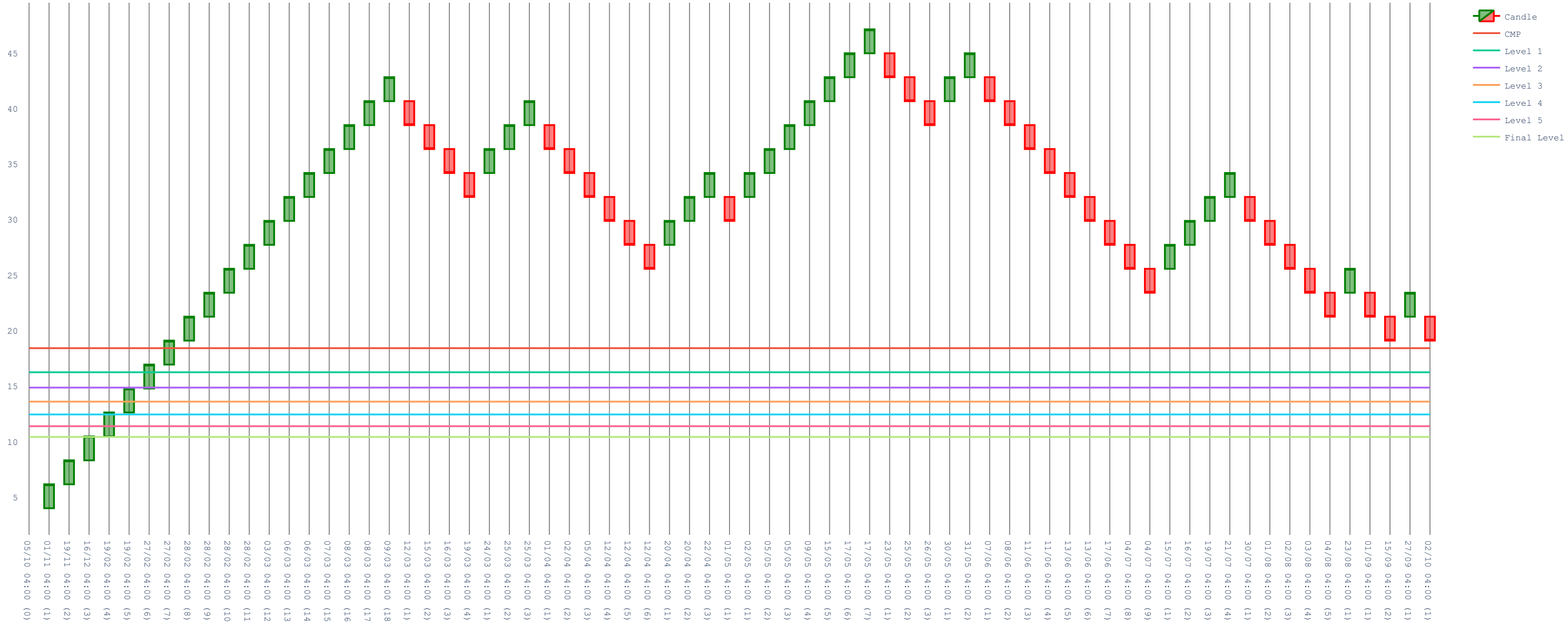
GRTUSDT

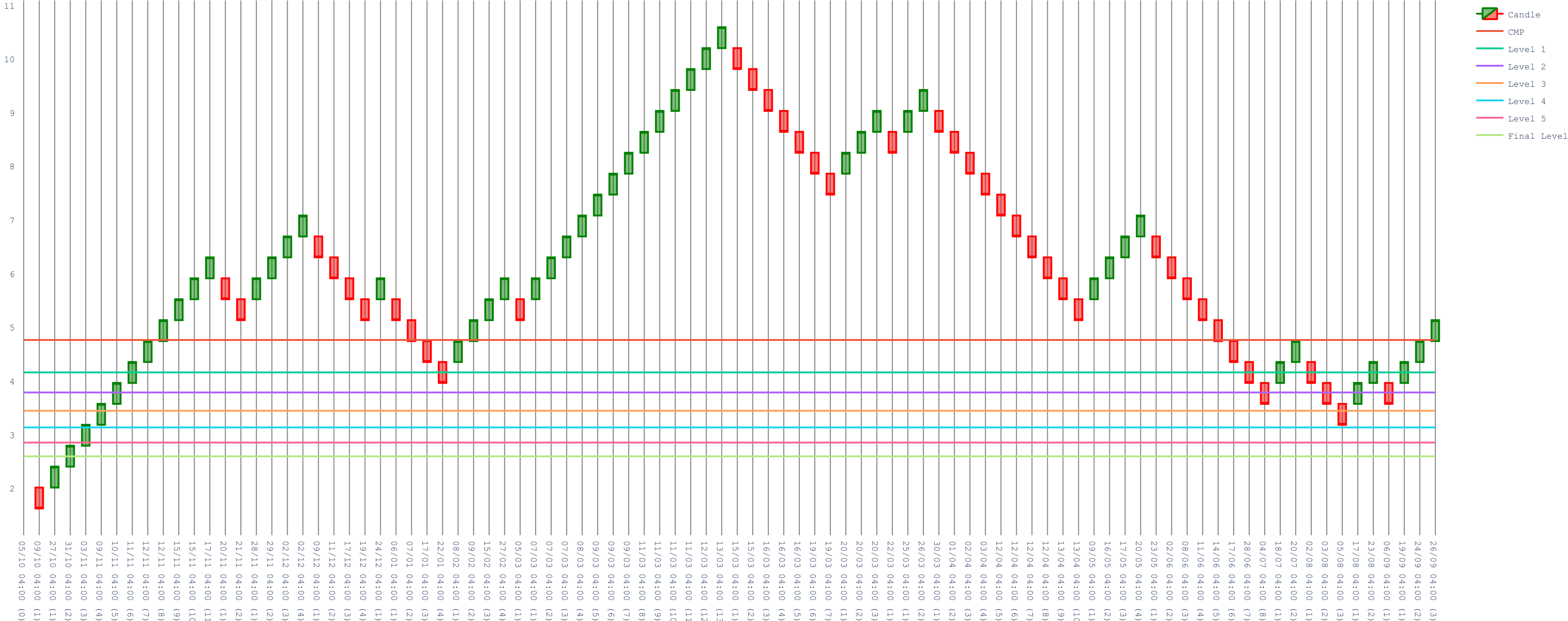


BATUSDT

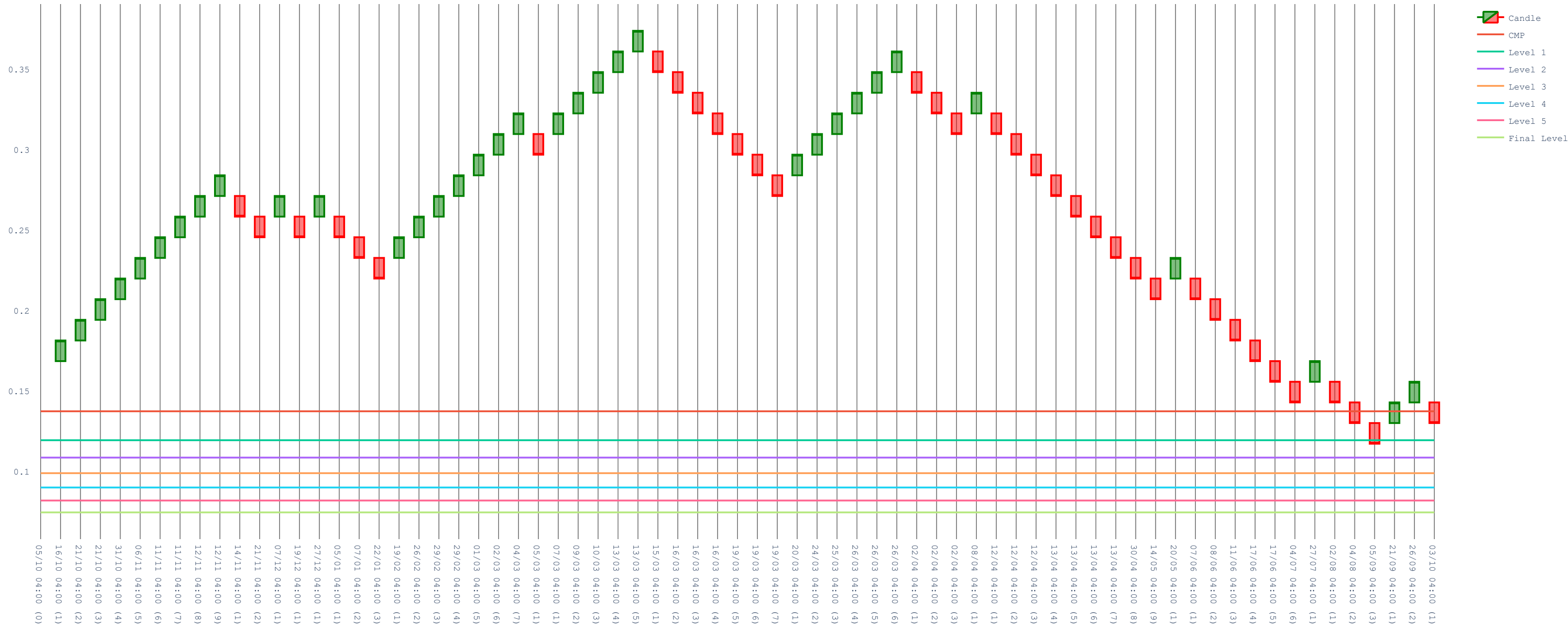


ARUSDT

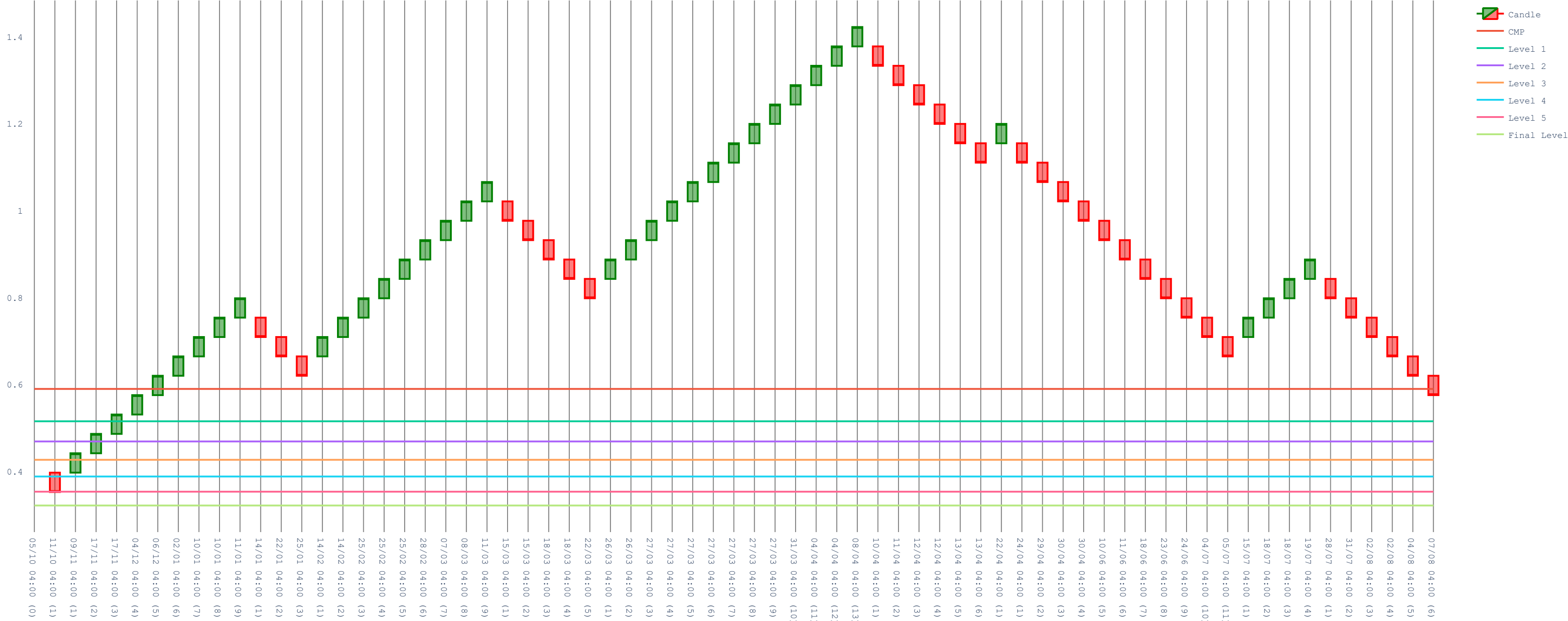




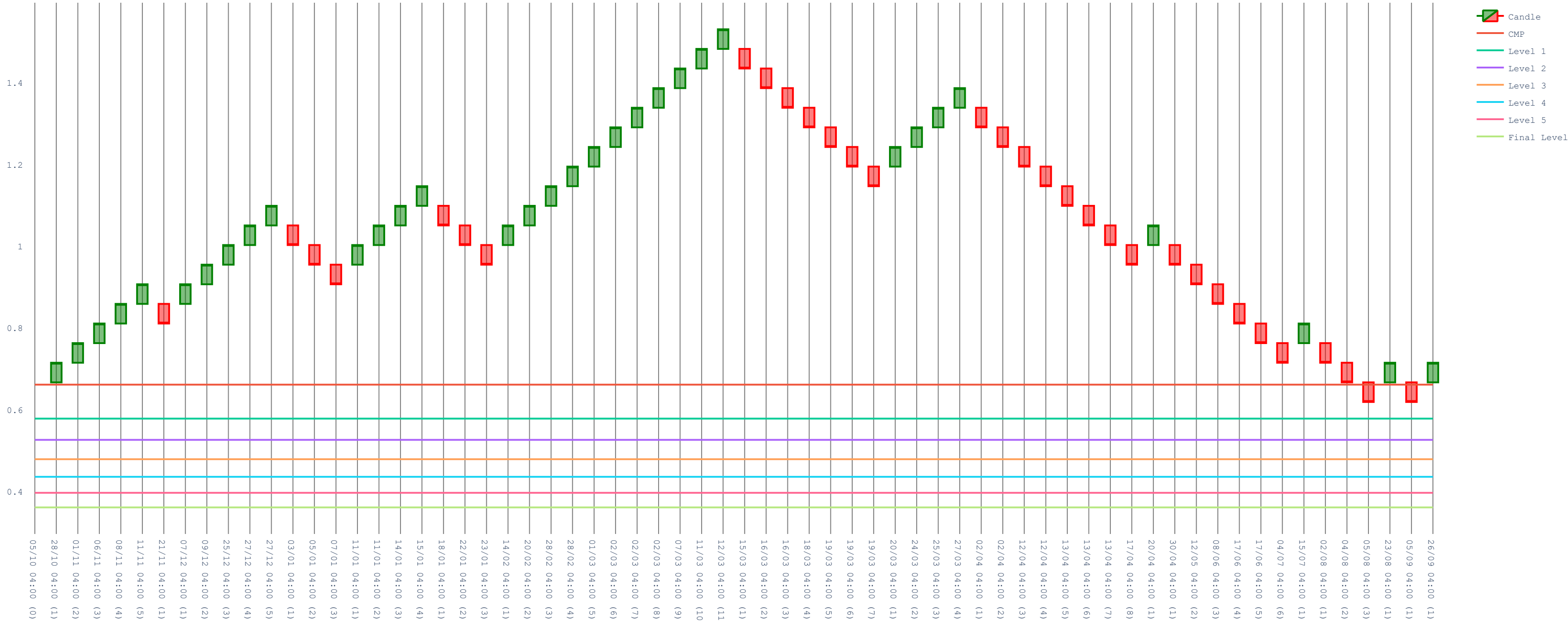
ICXUSDT

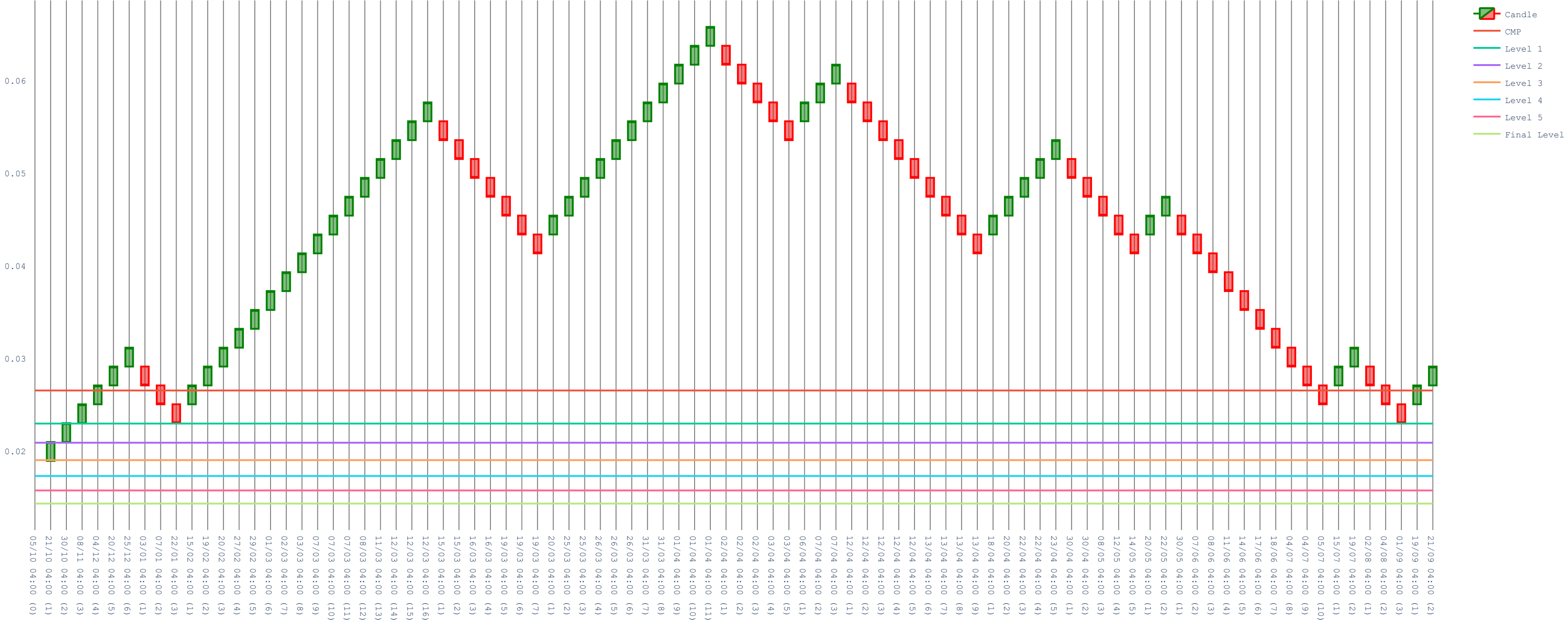


MNTUSDT



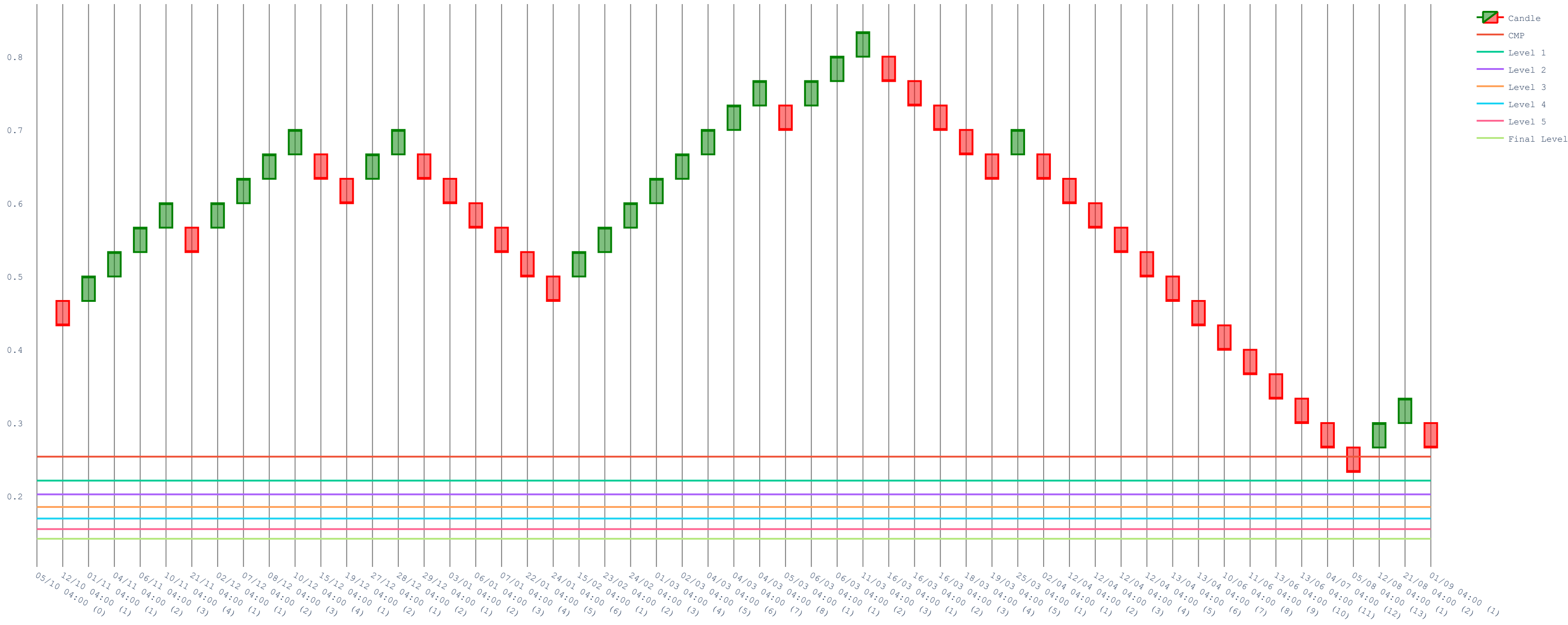
XTZUSDT



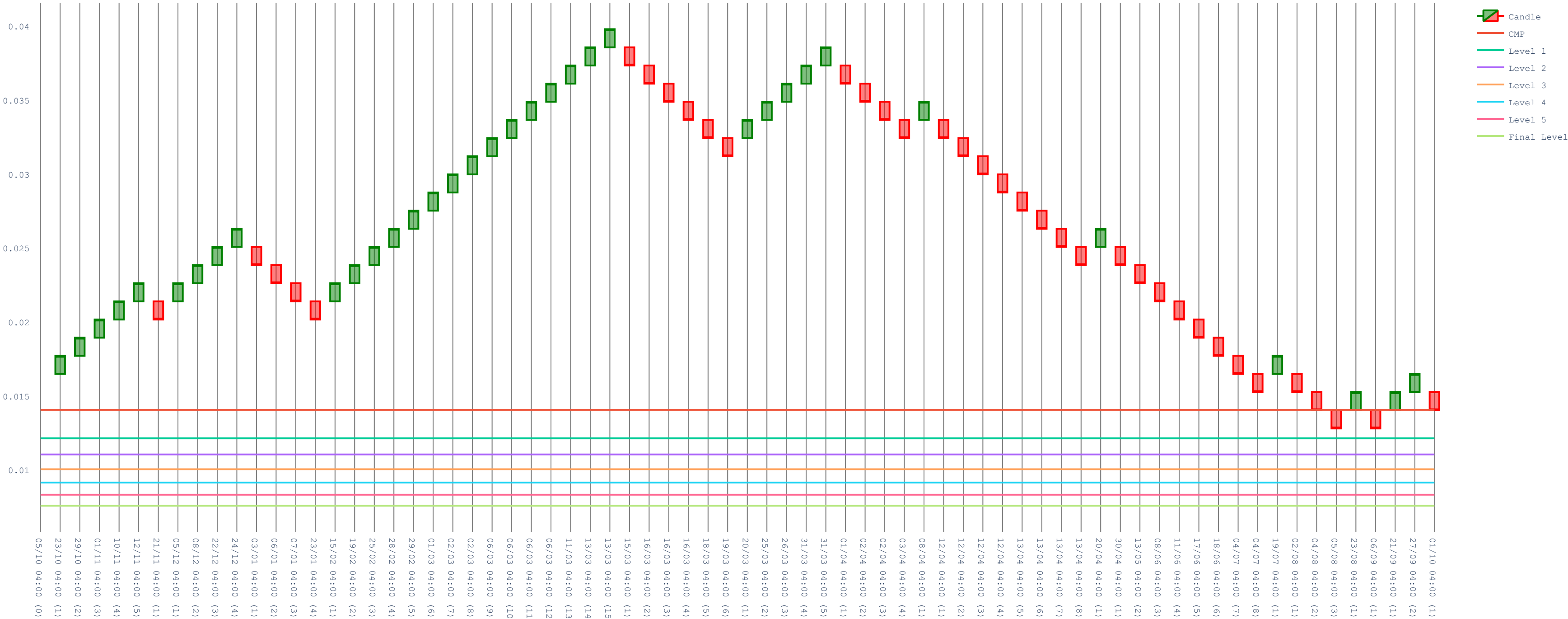




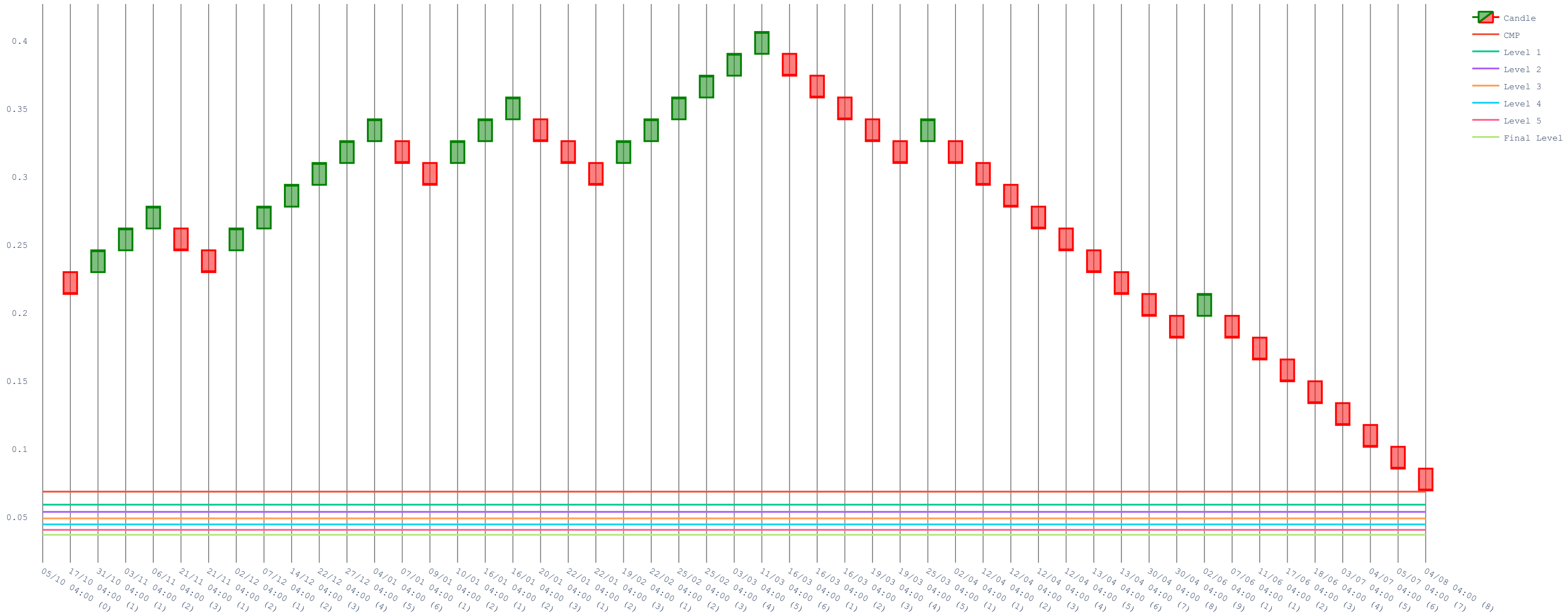
CRVUSDT



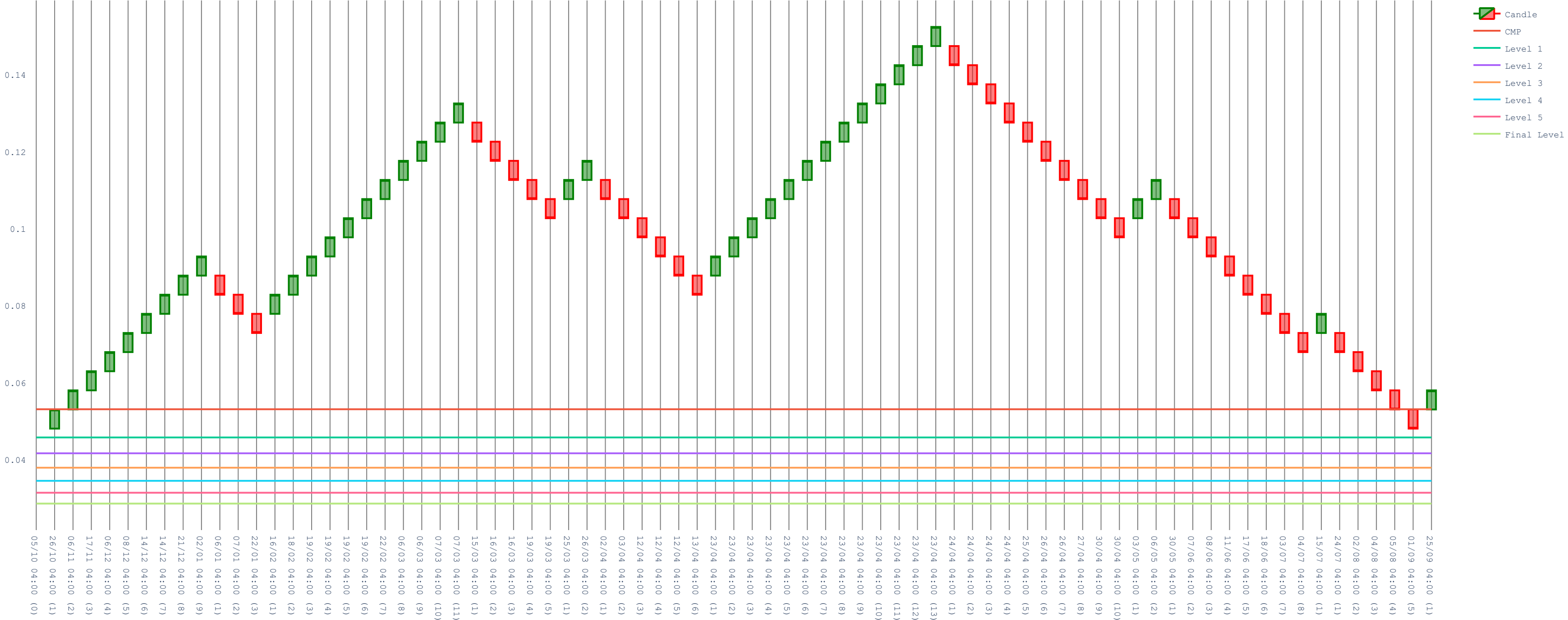
ZILUSDT

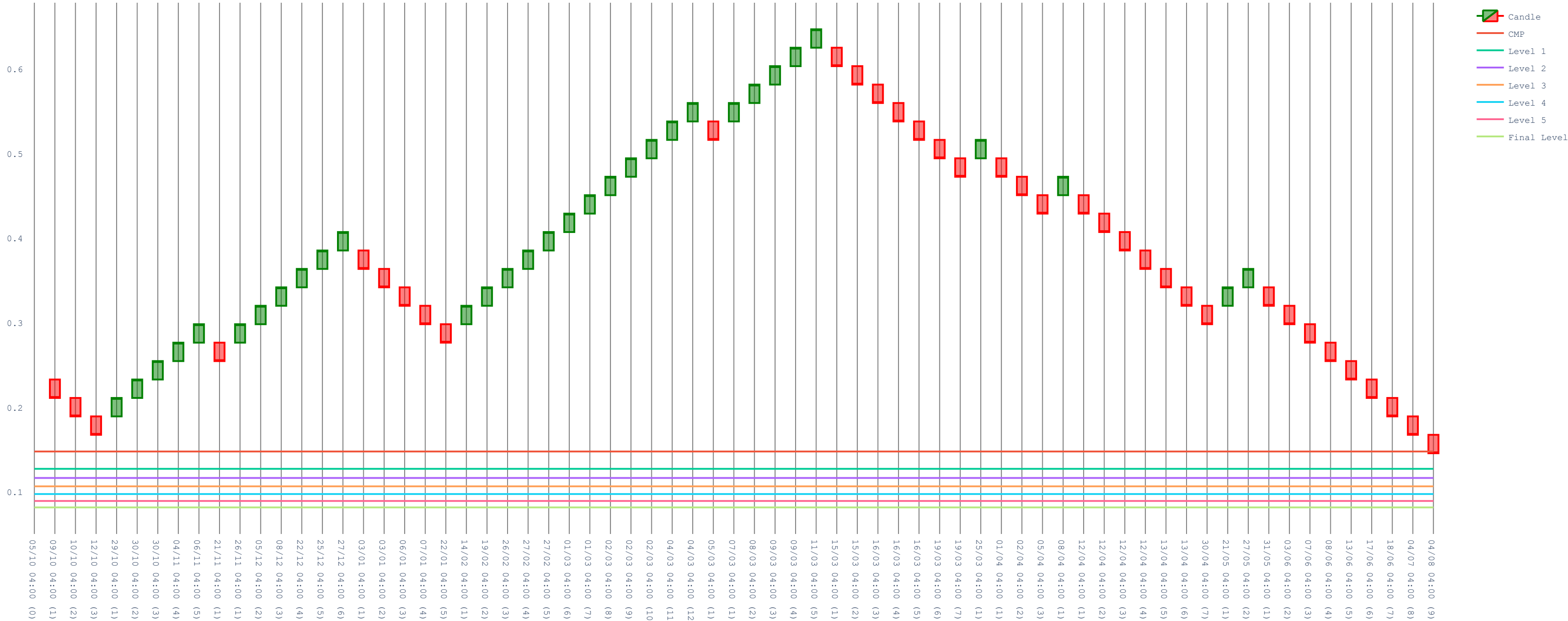


RDNTUSDT

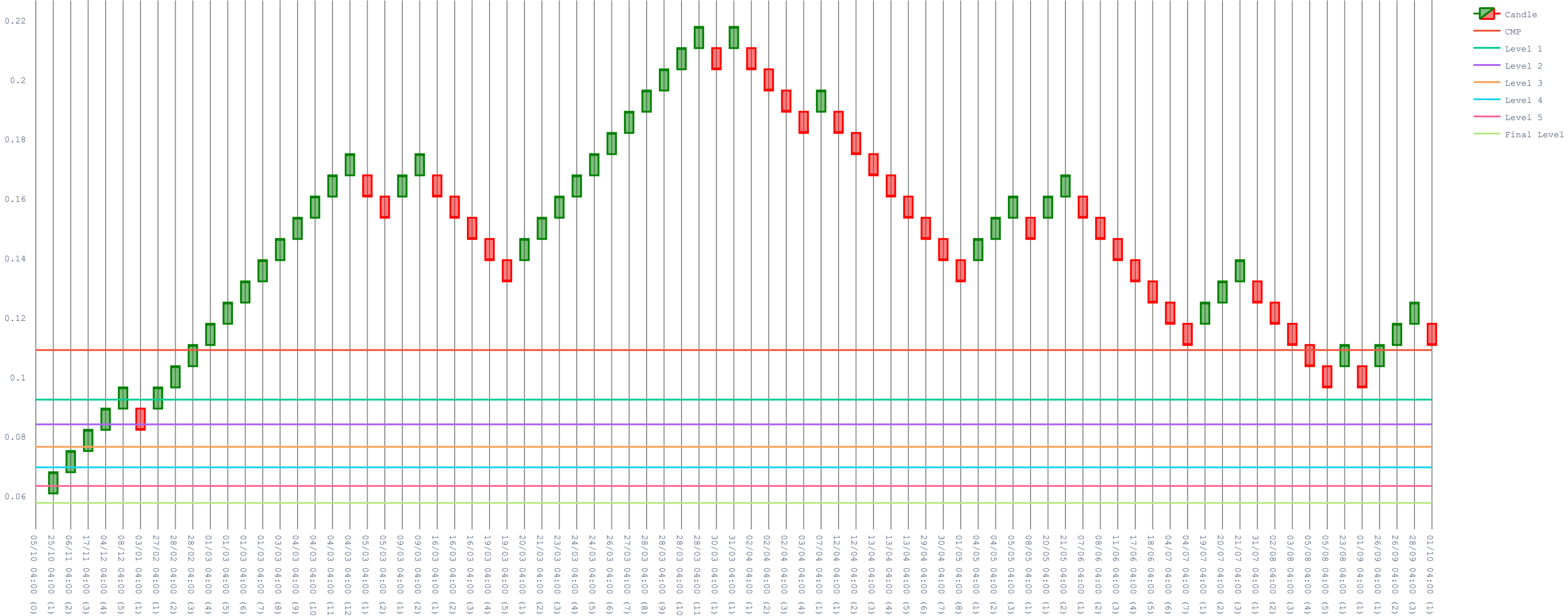


HBARUSD

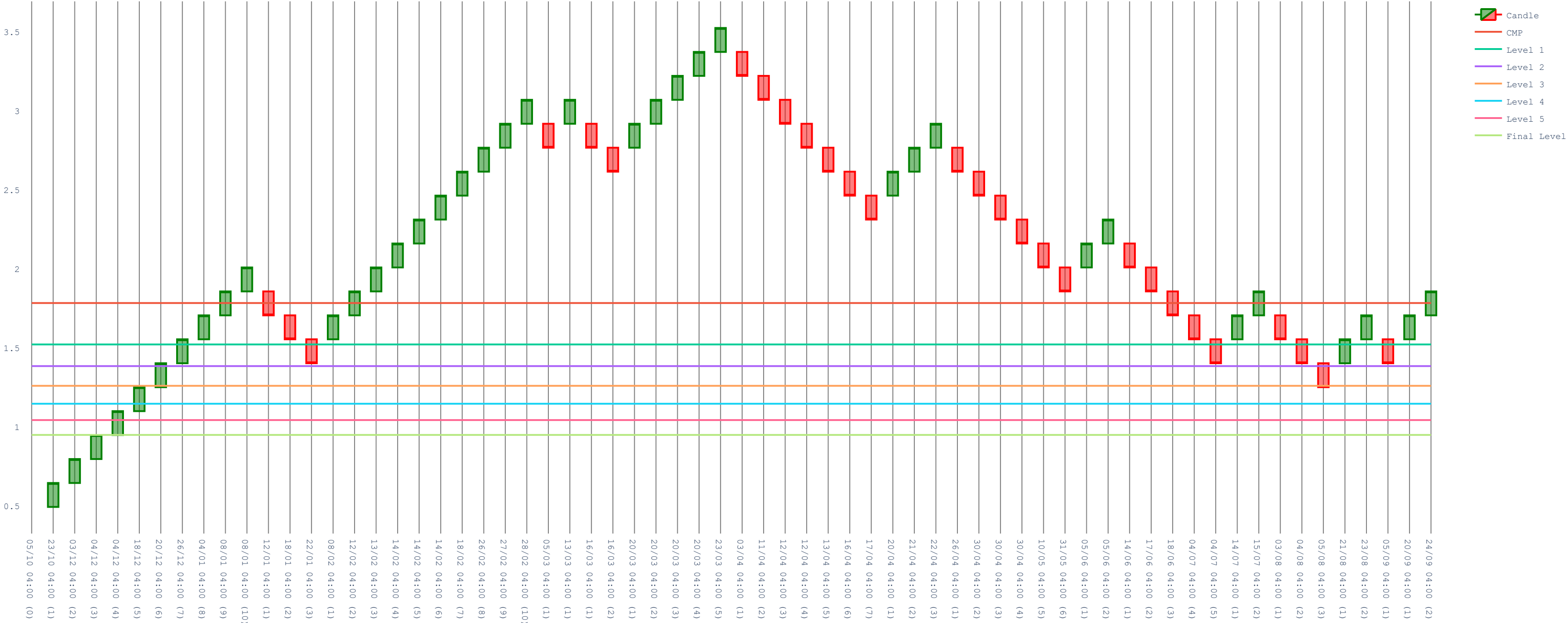




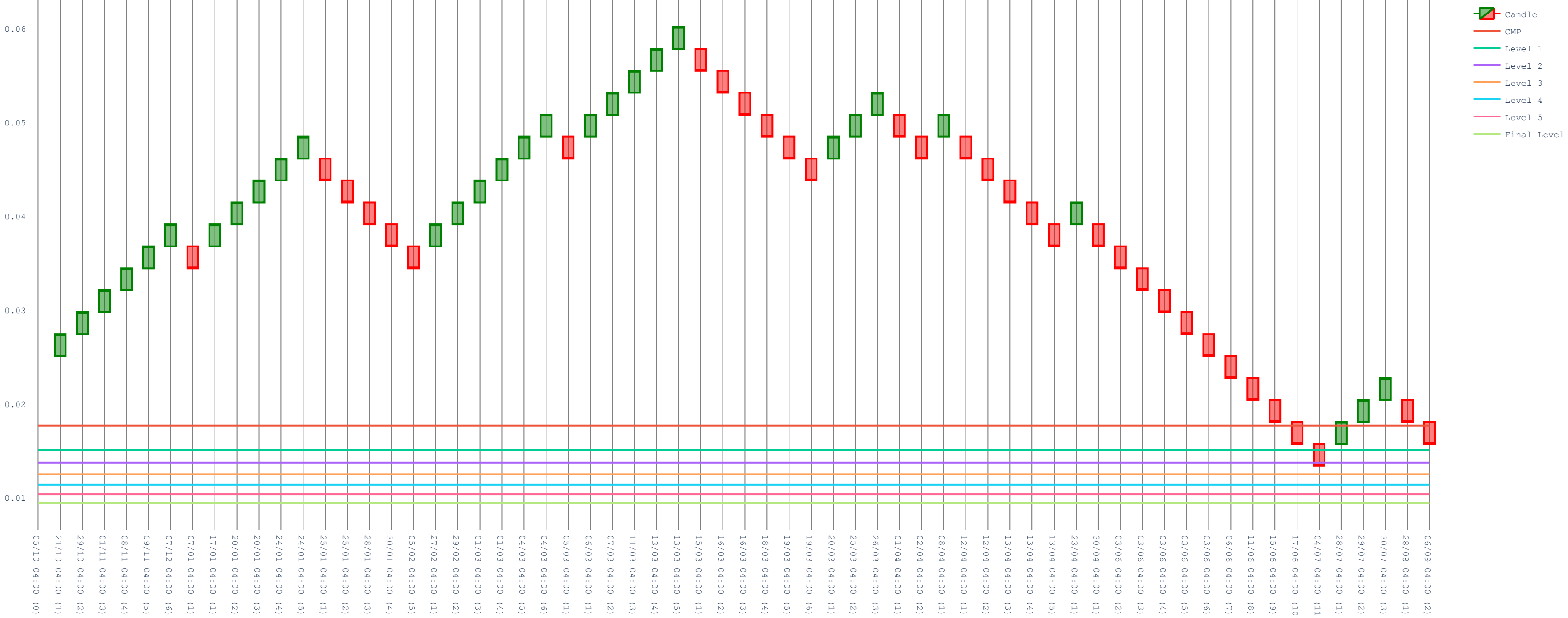
DOGEUSDT



STXUSDT

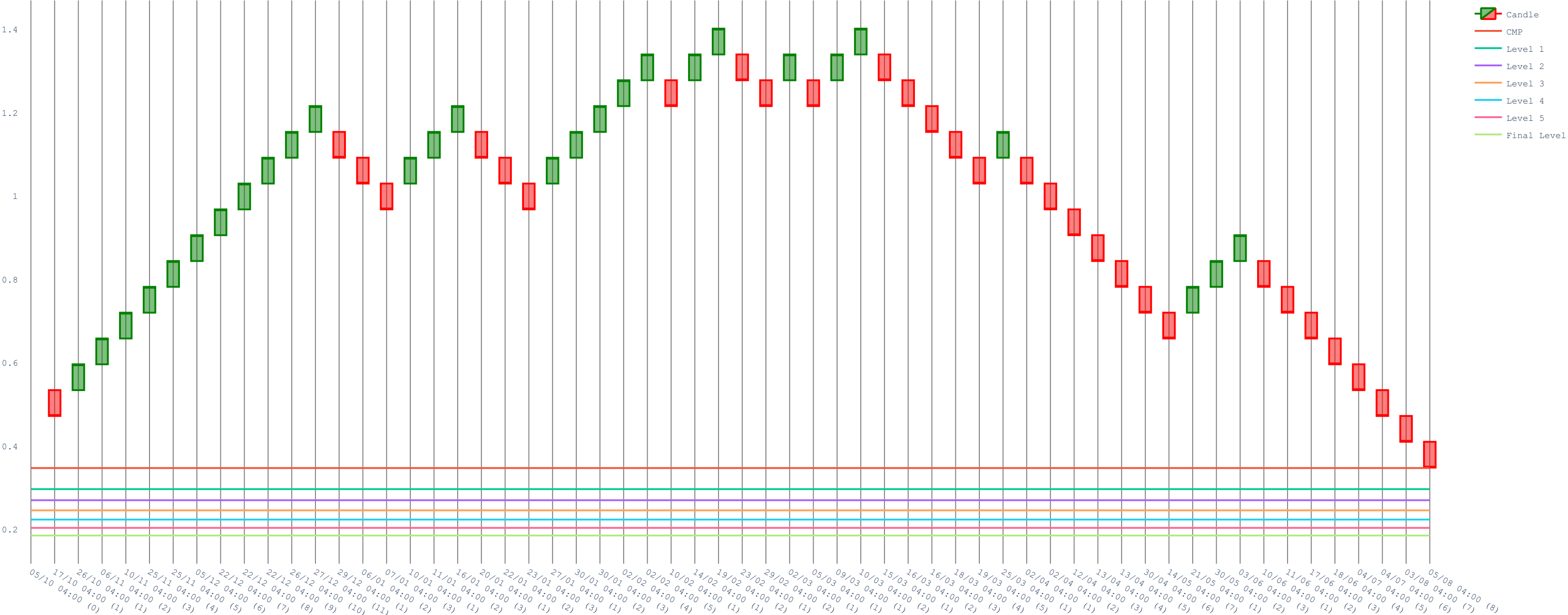


XEMUSDT

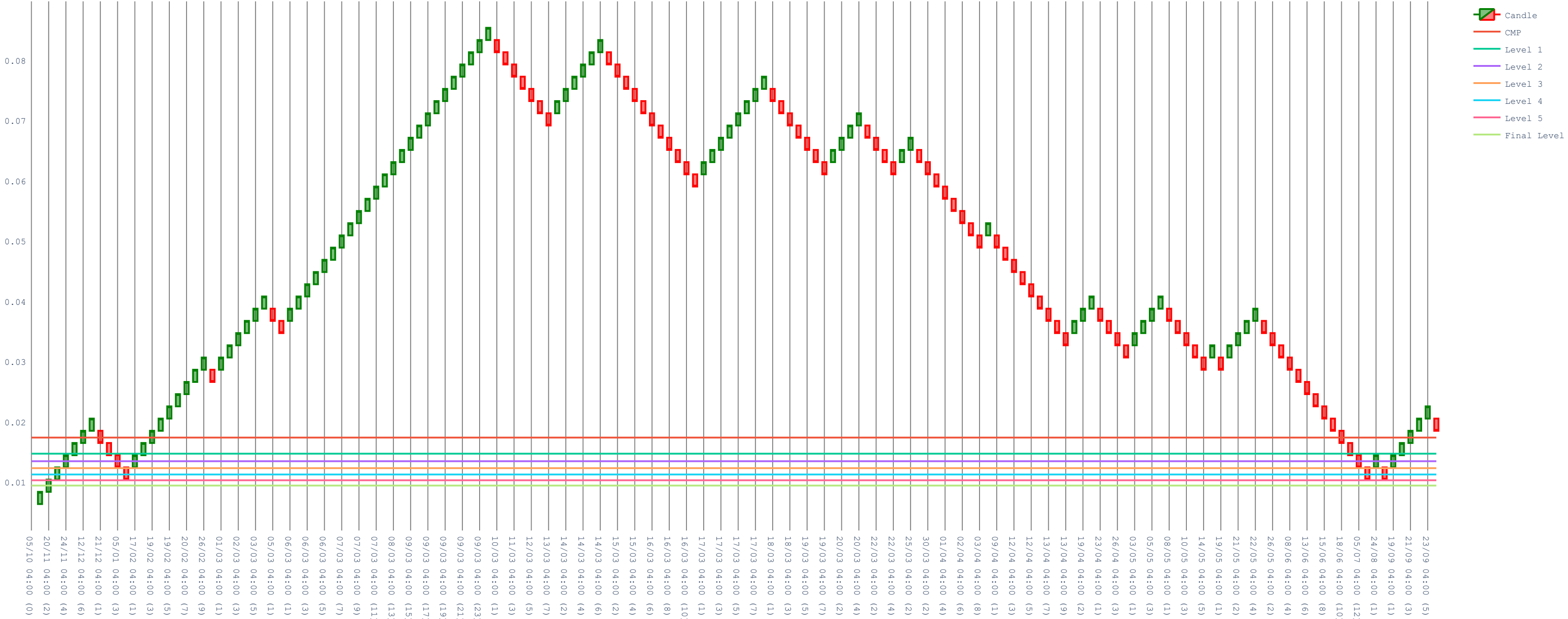


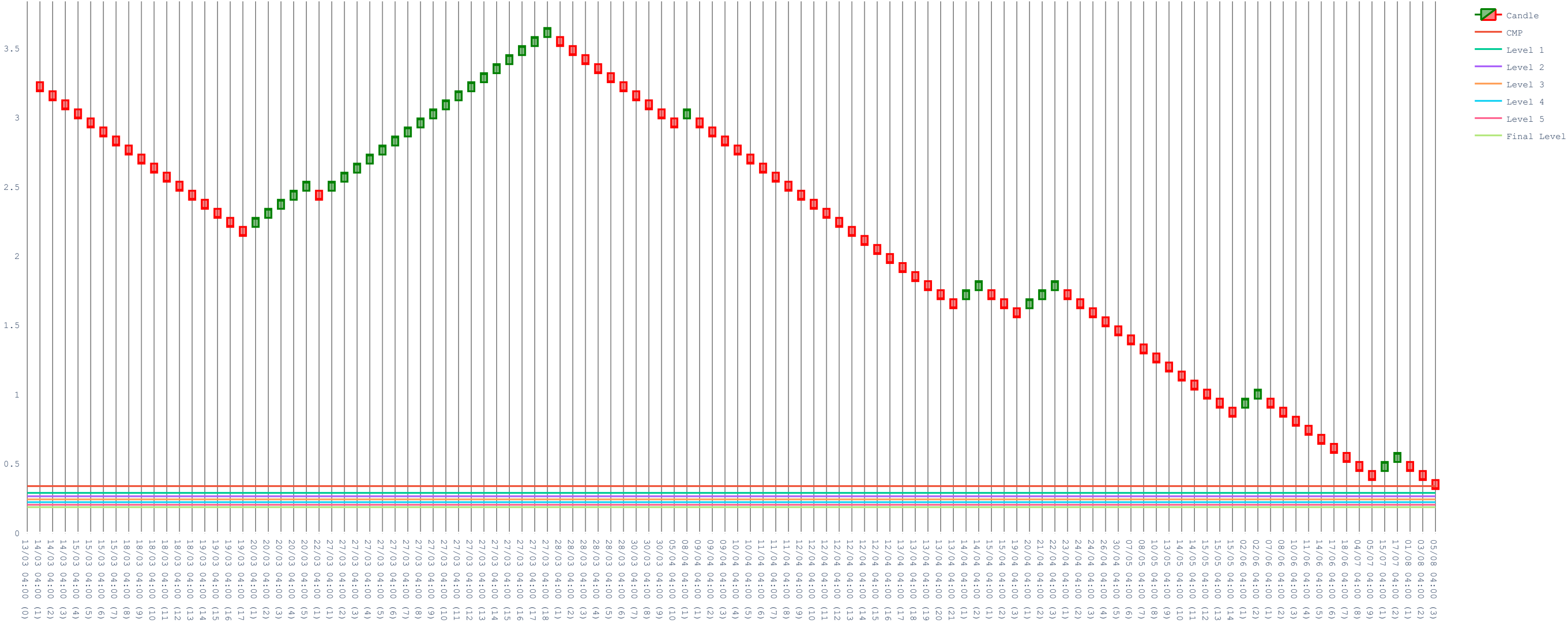


MAGICUSDT

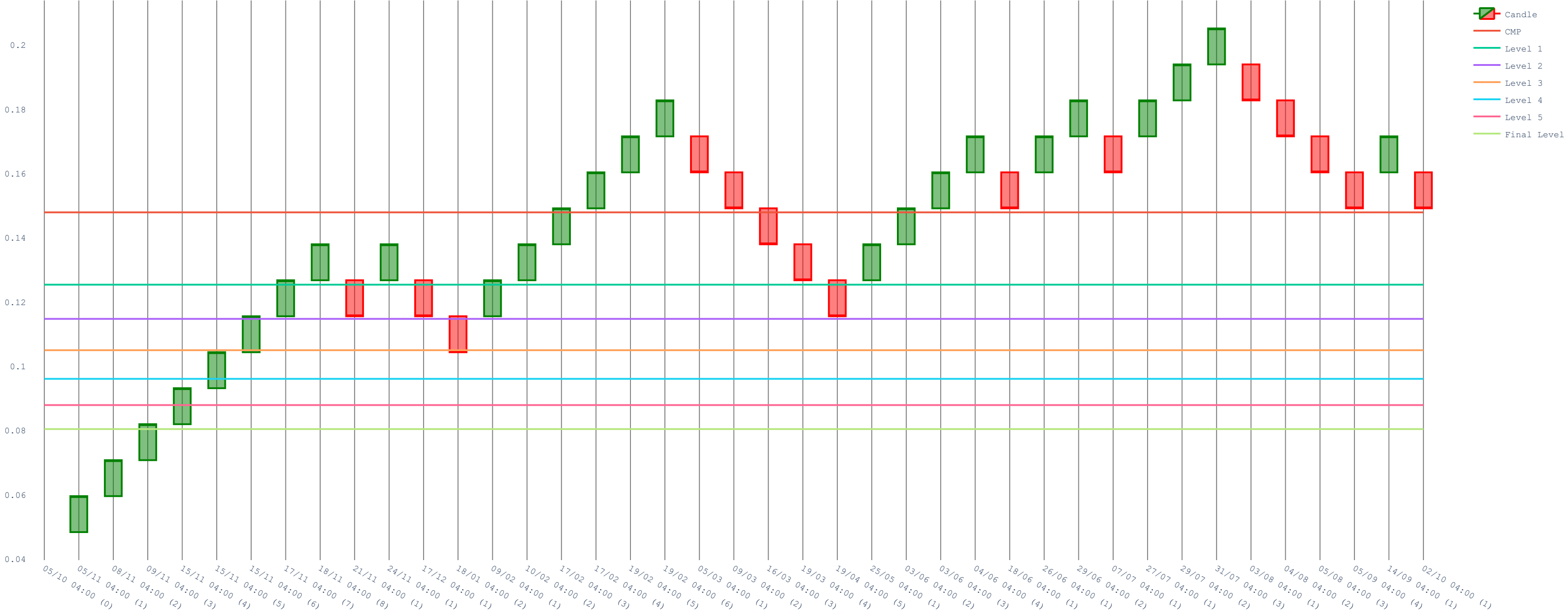


LAIUSDT

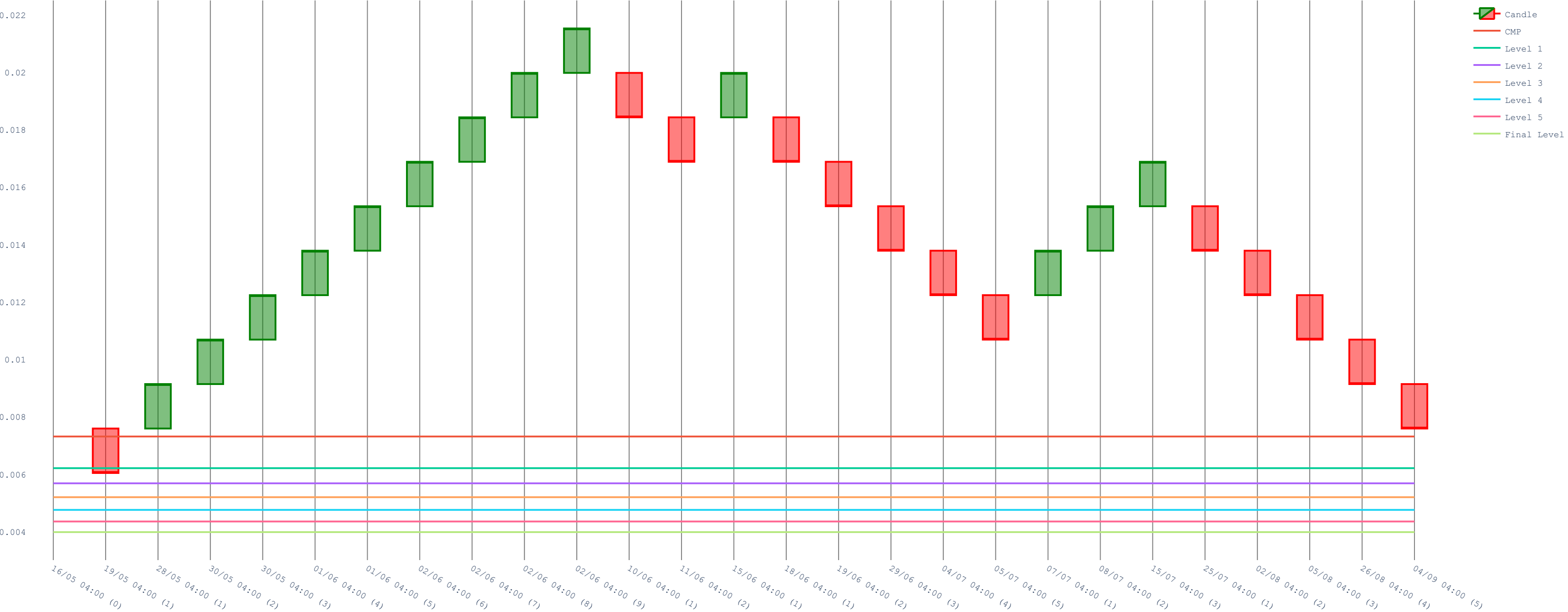




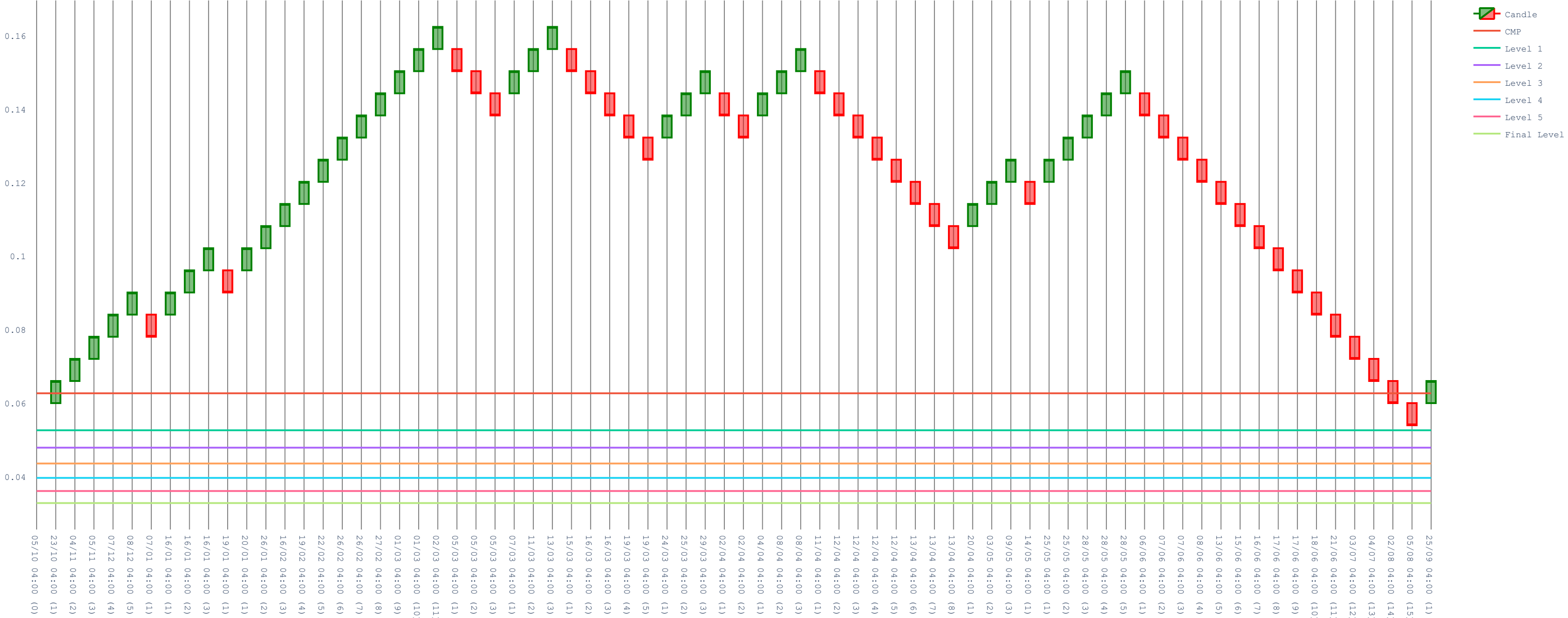
KASUSDT

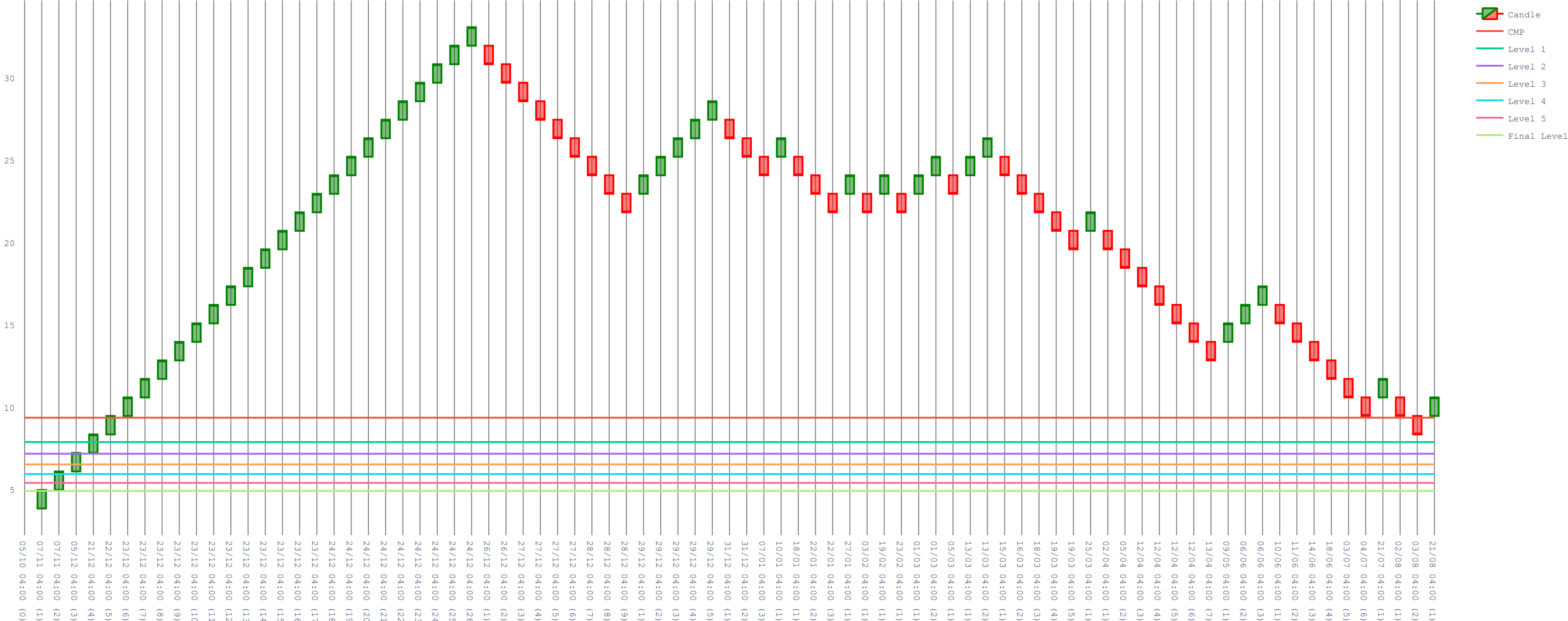


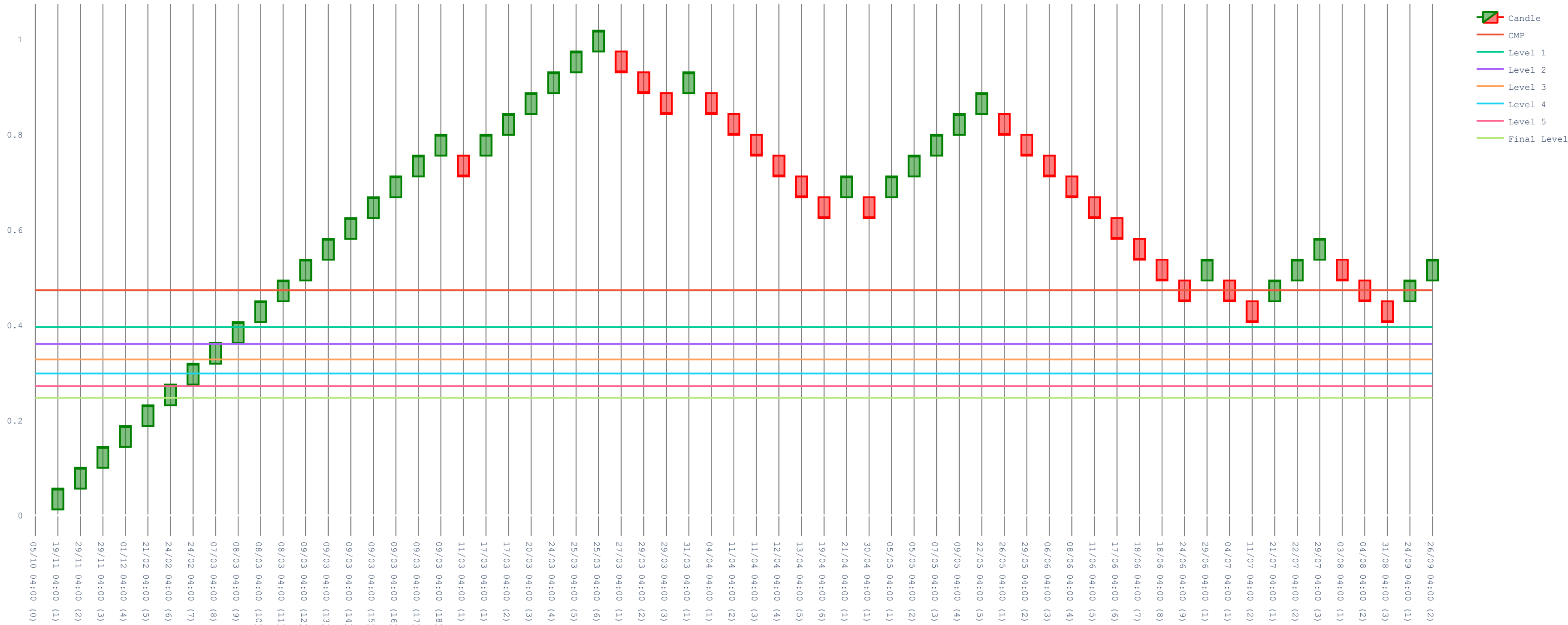
NOTUSDT



CHZUSDT

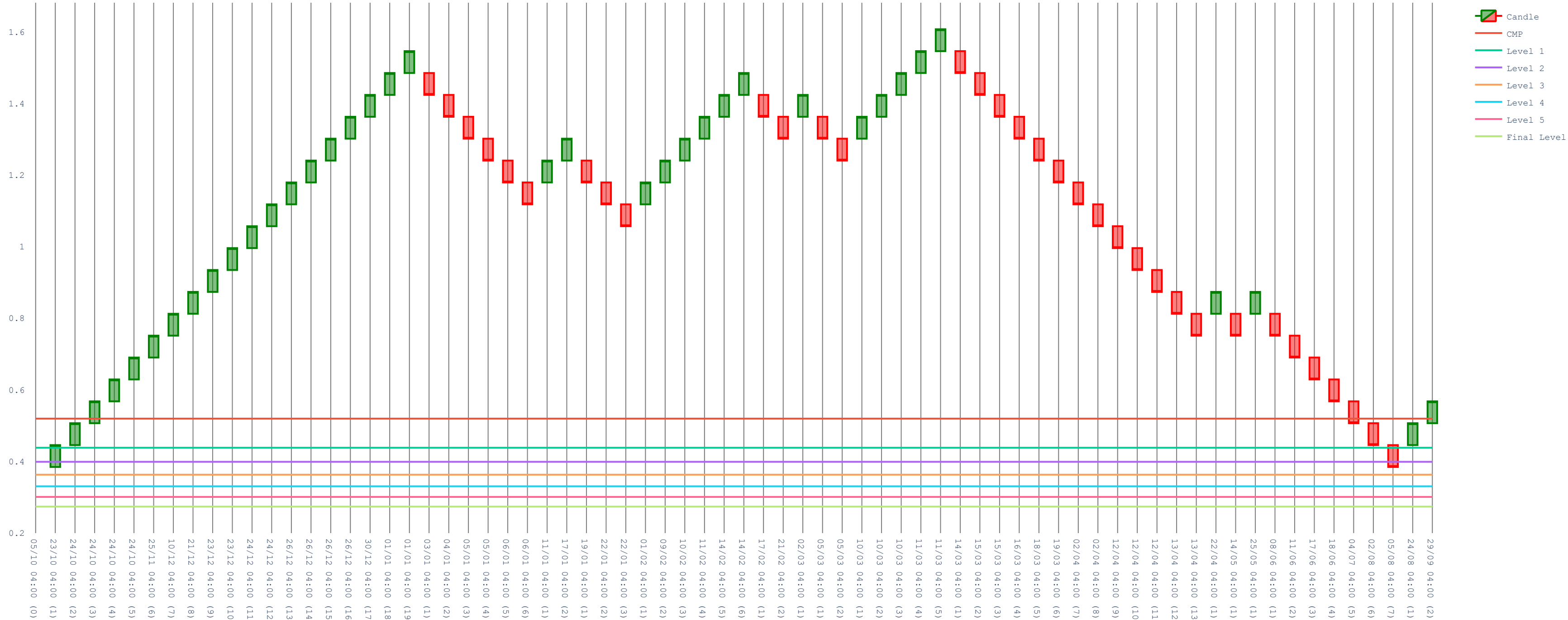




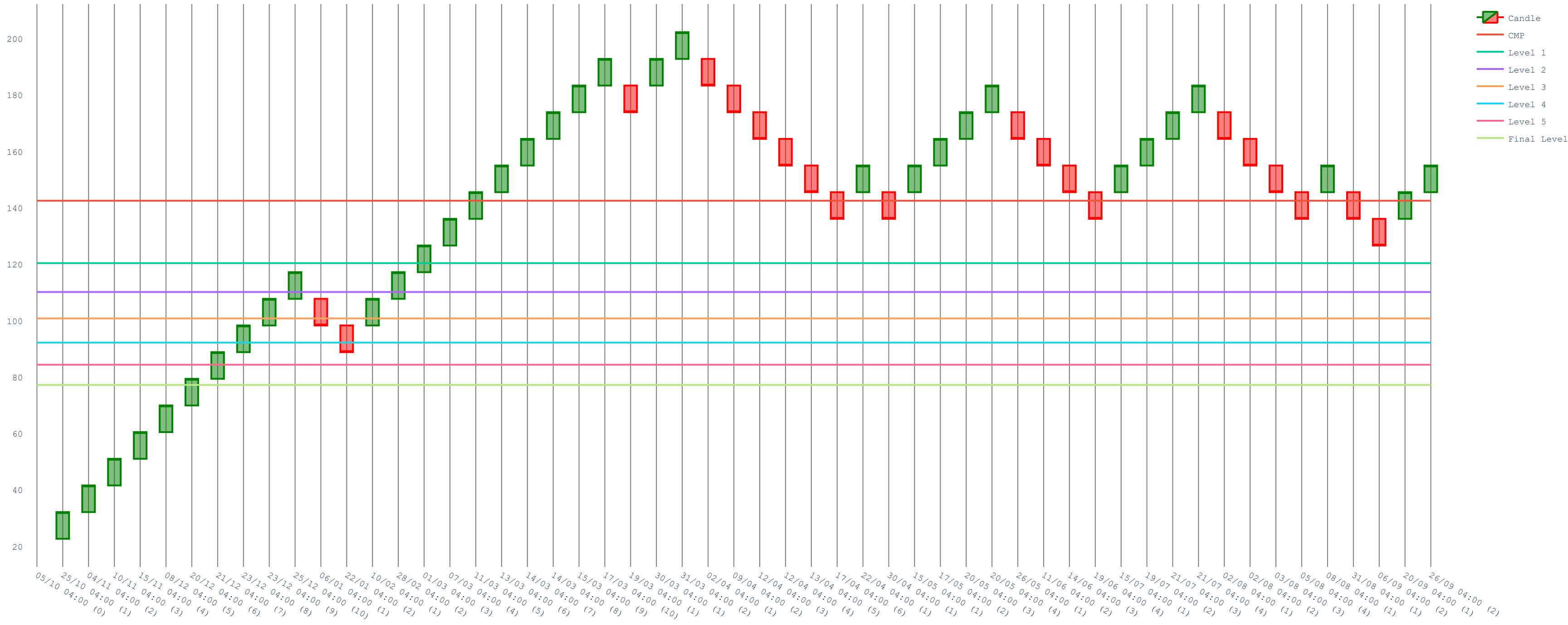




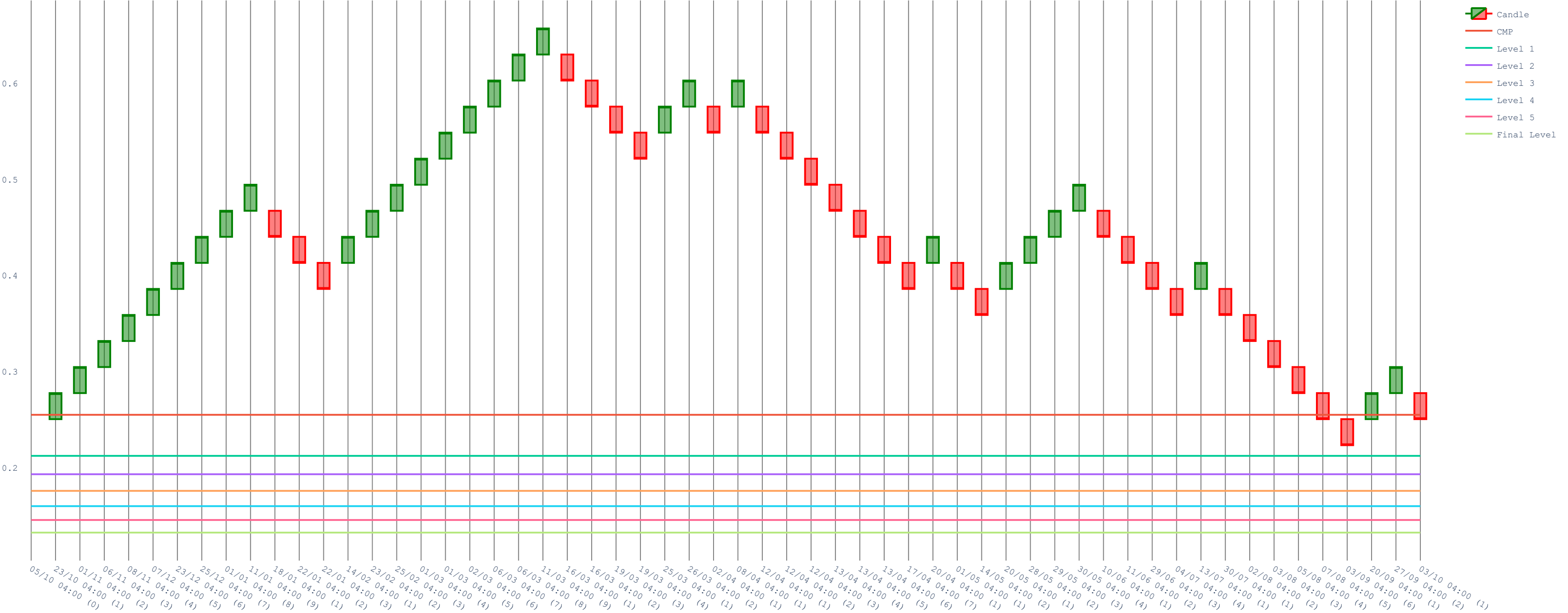
MINAUSD



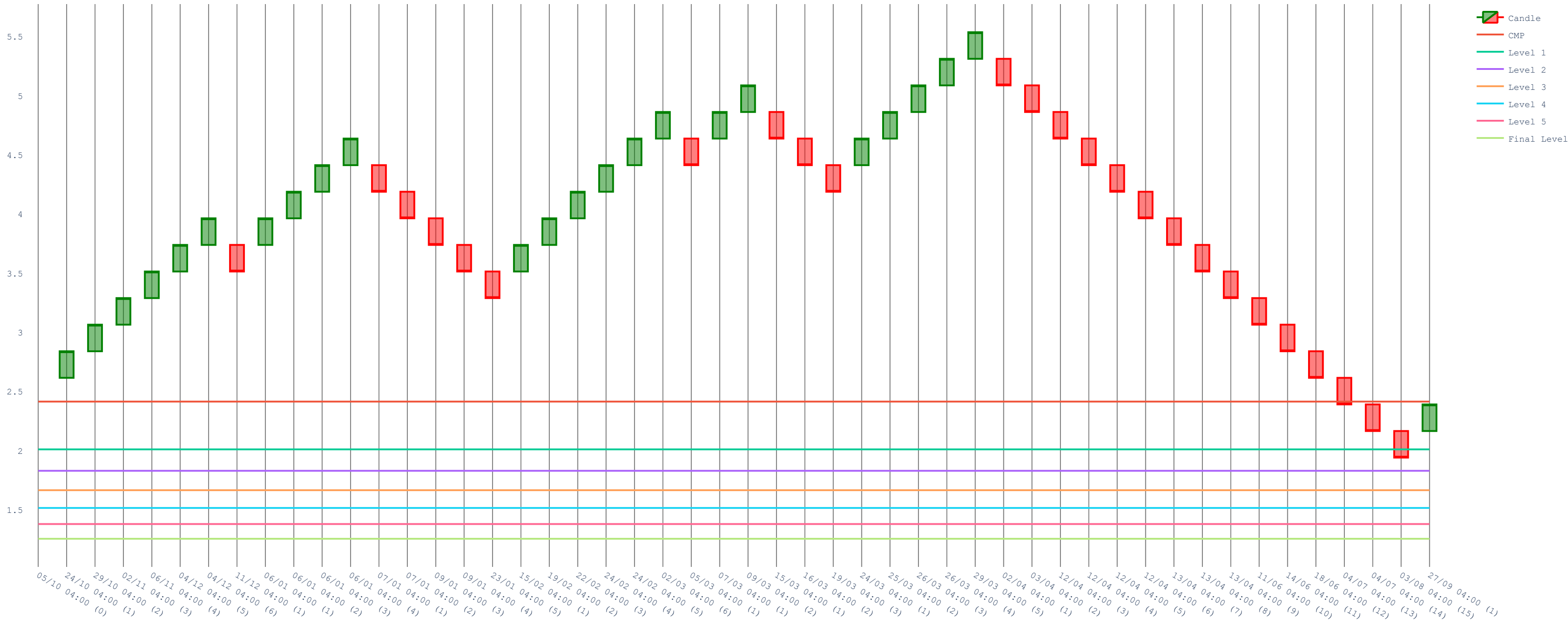
SOLUSDT

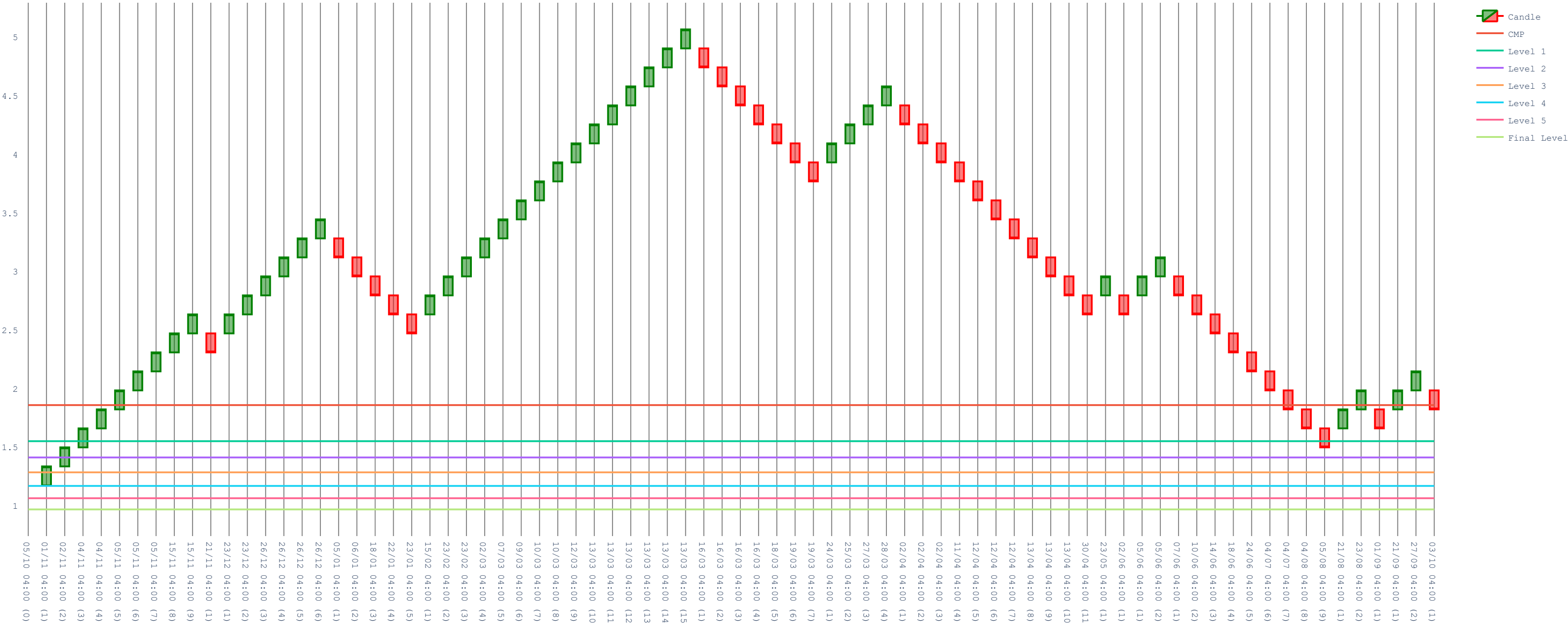


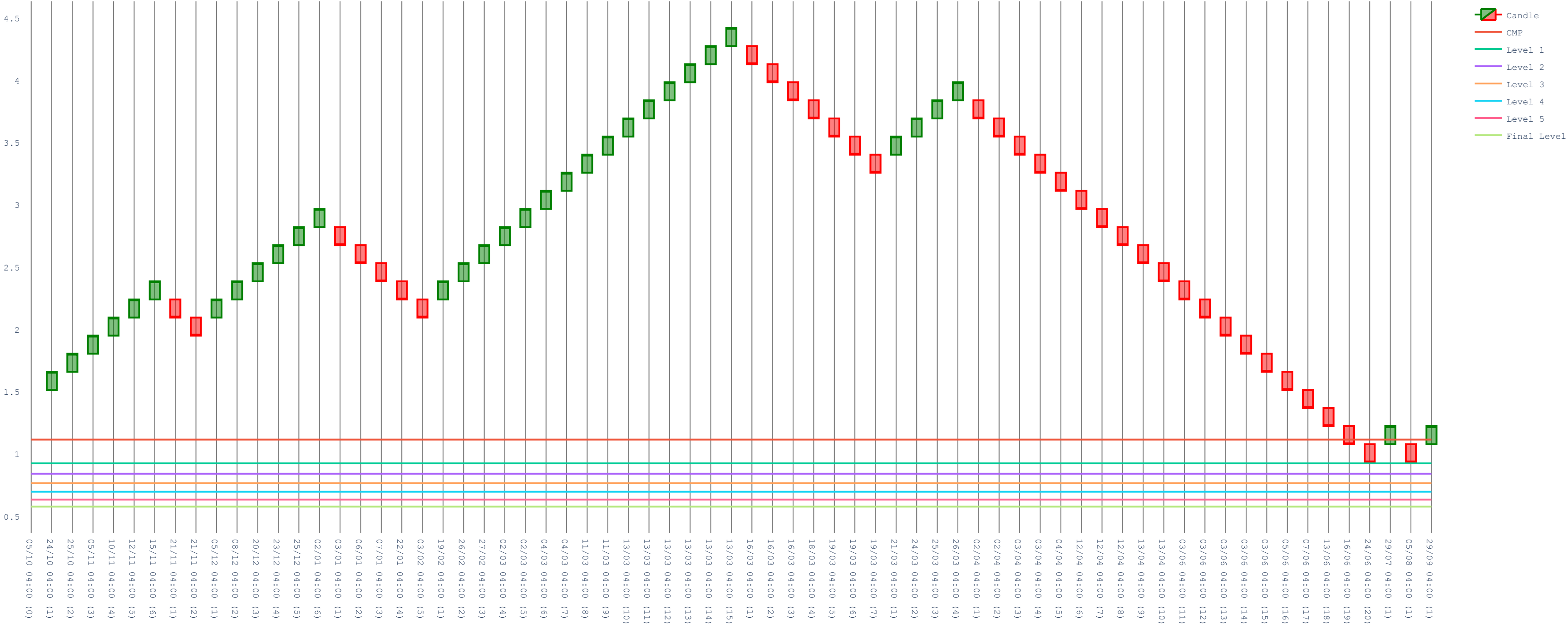
1INCHUSDT



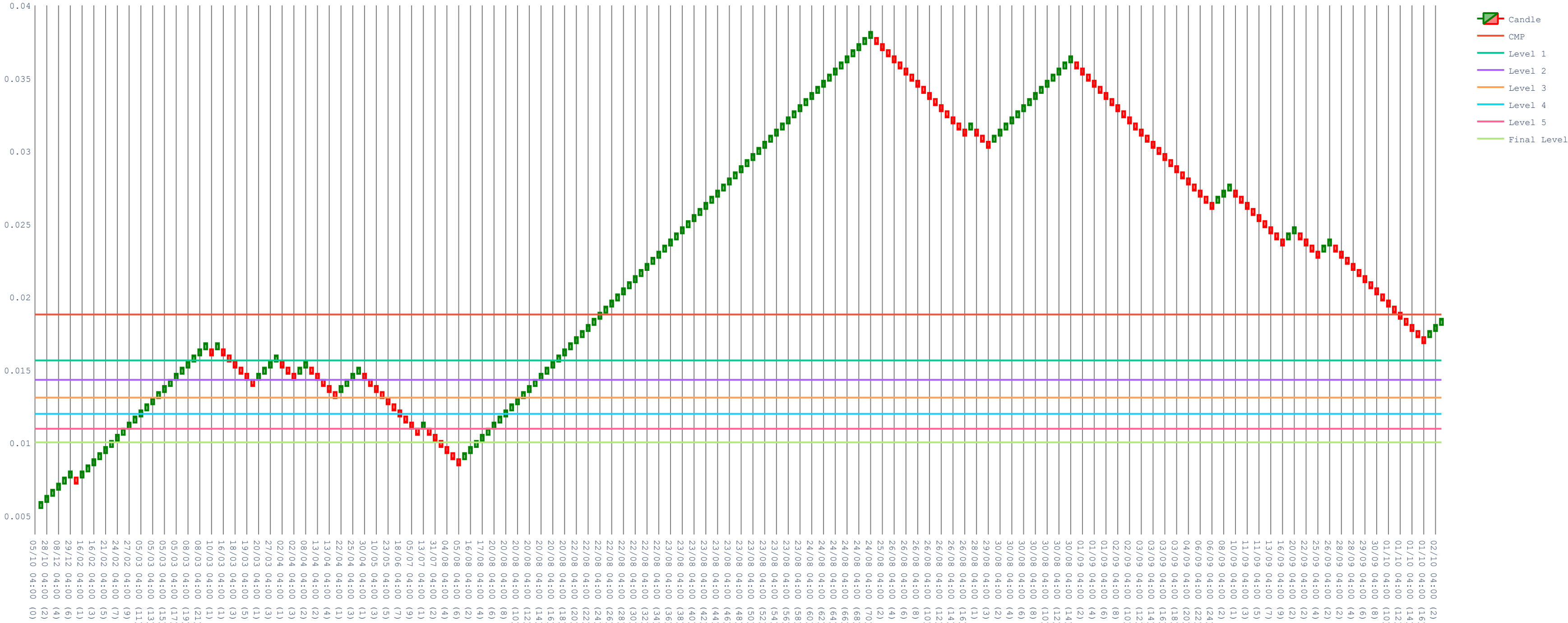
MASKUSDT



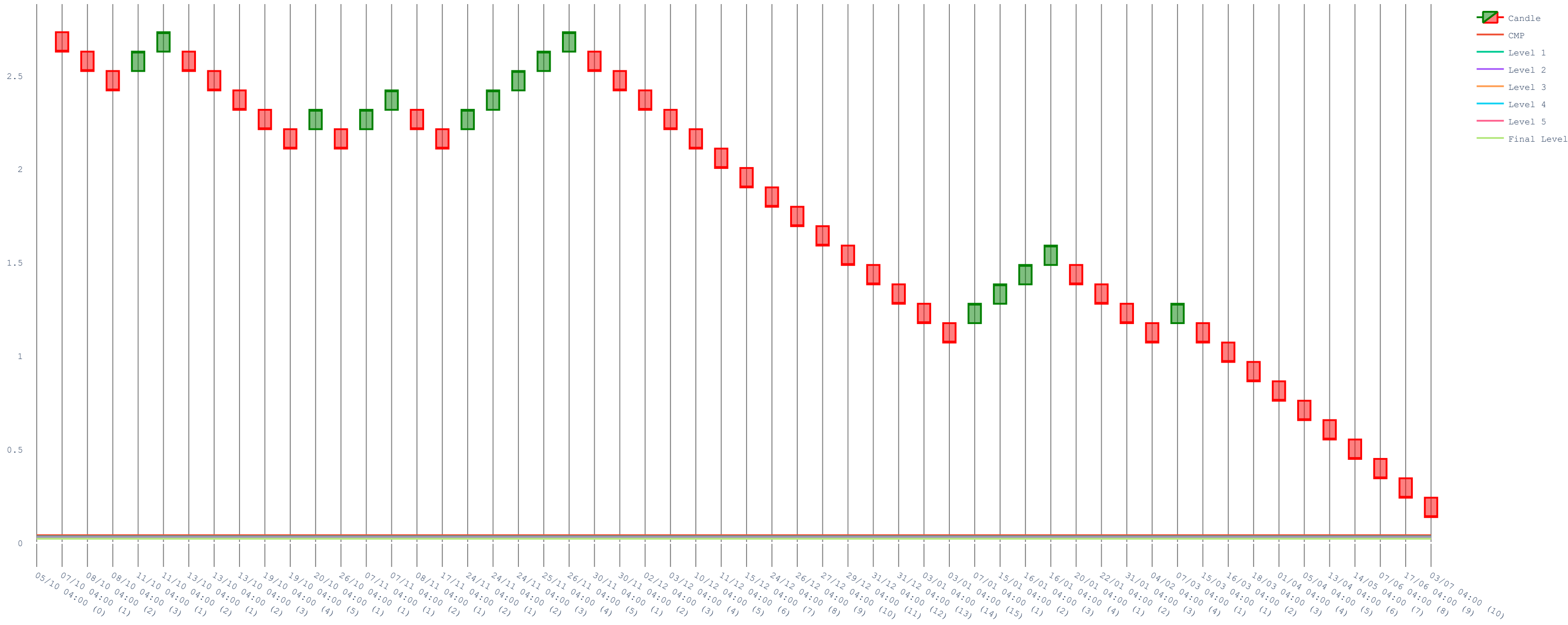




SUNUSDT

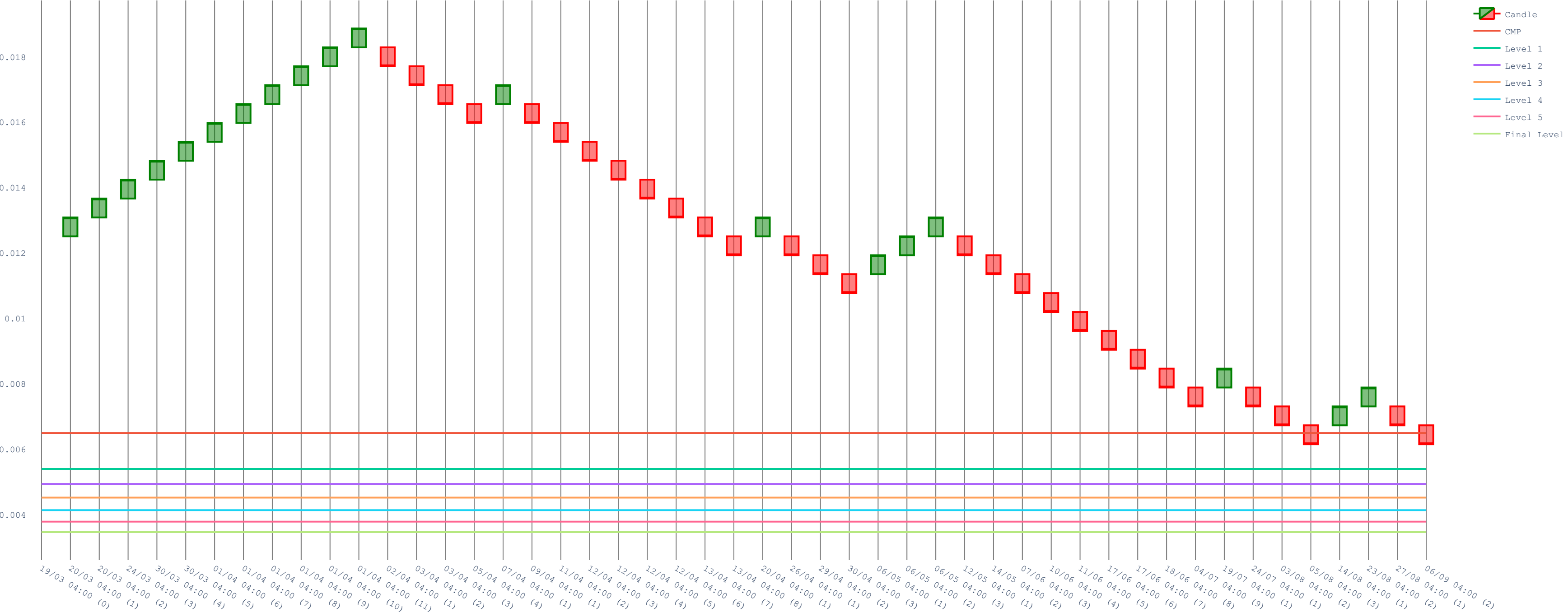


TOMIUSDT

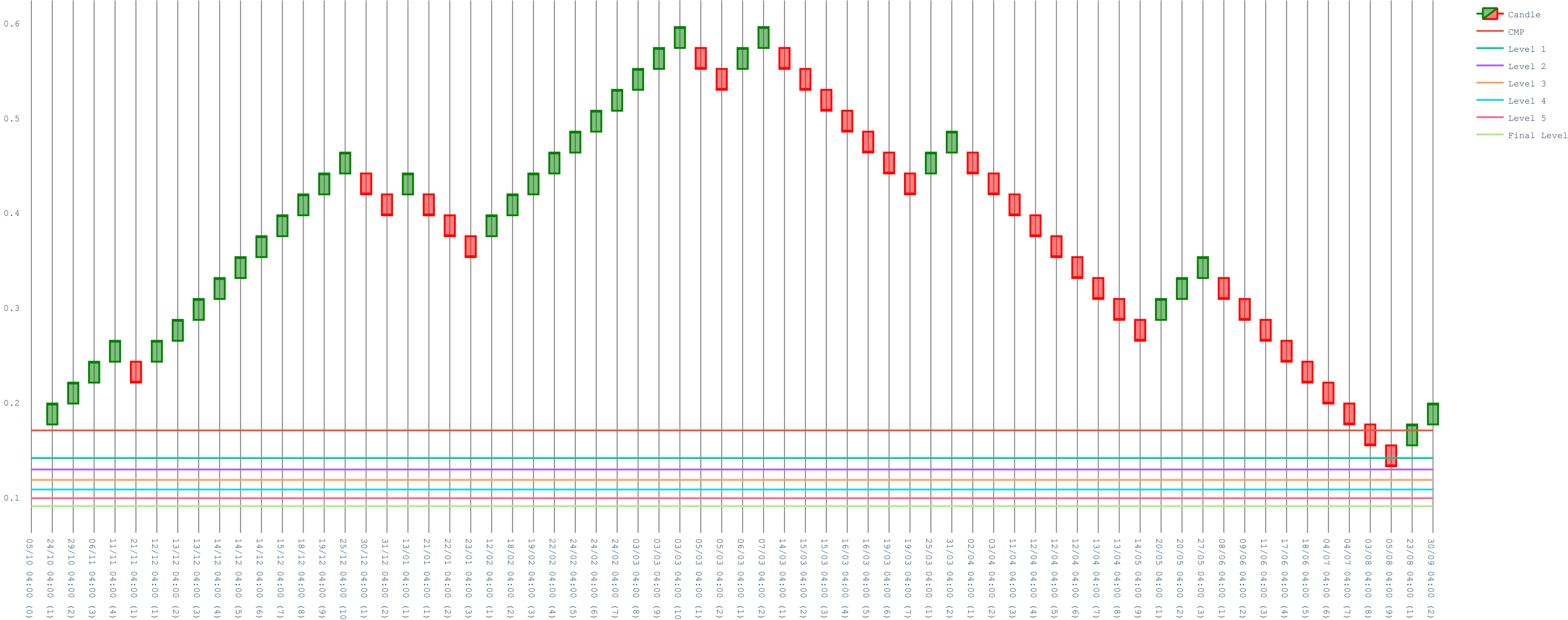


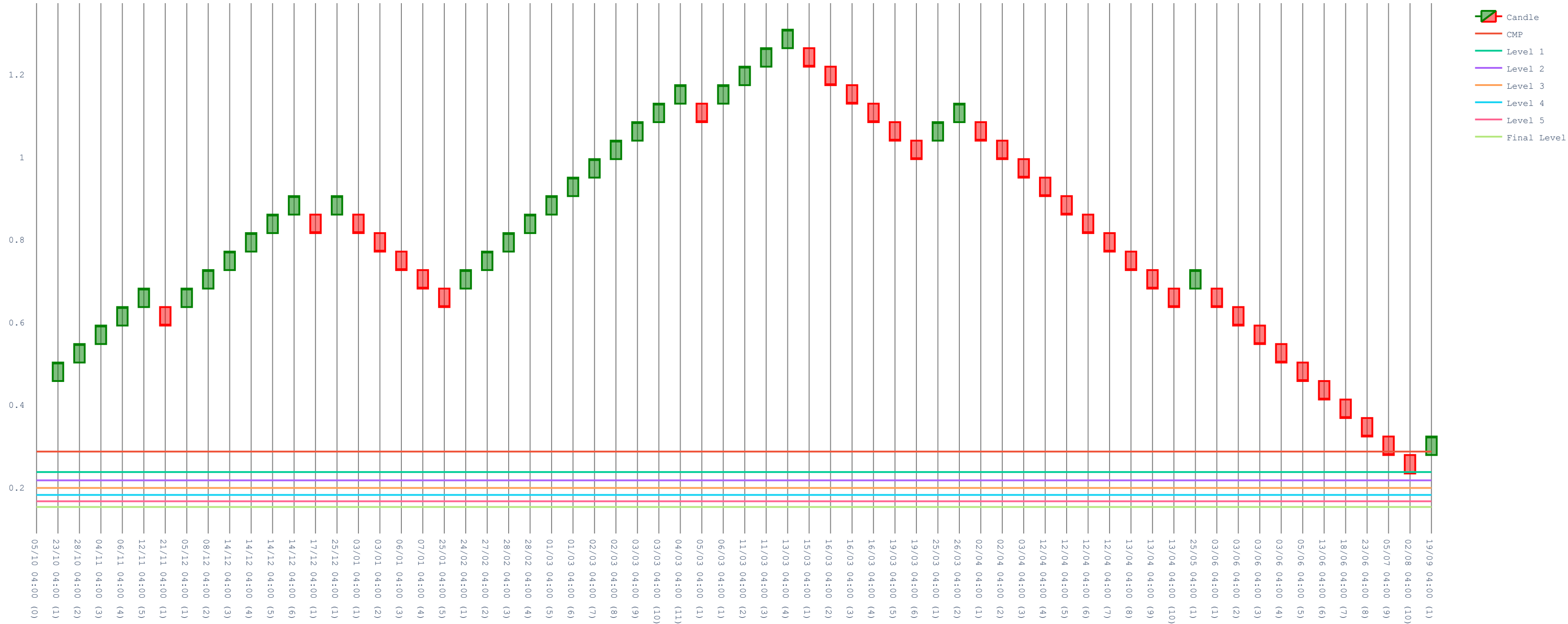


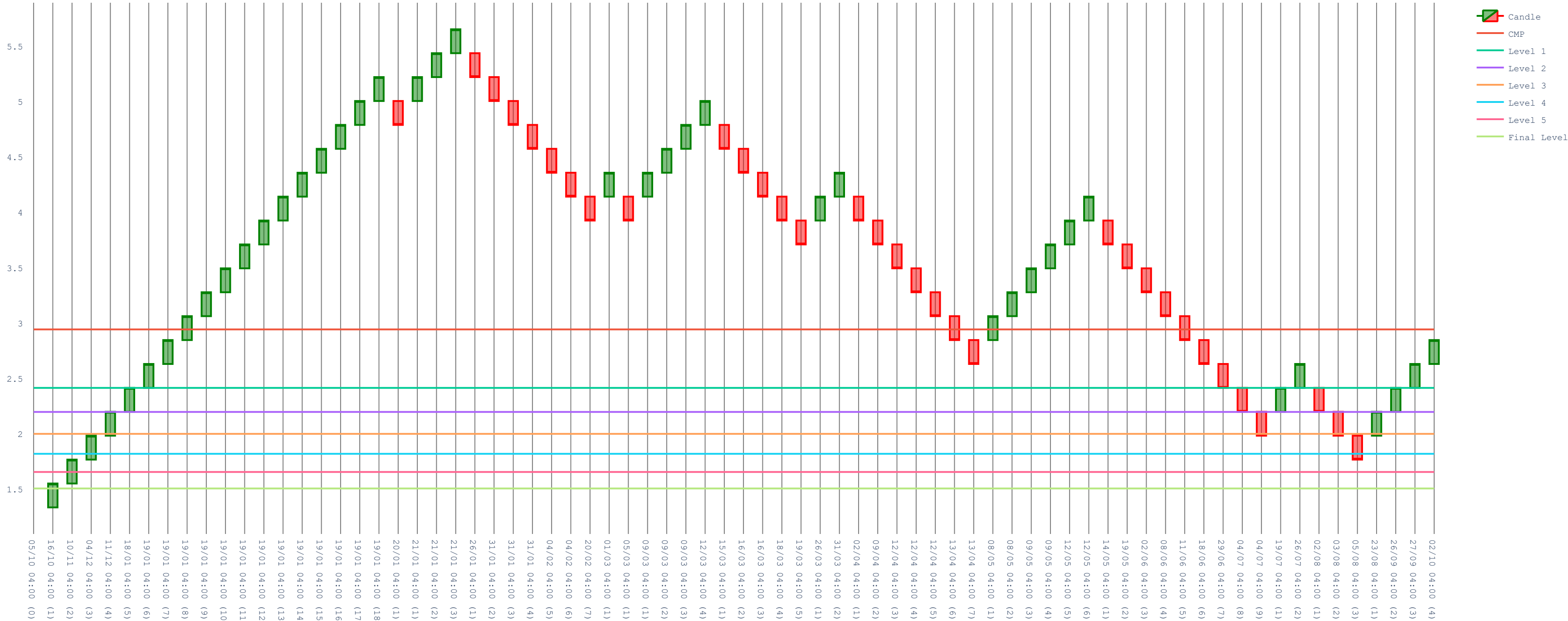
DGBUSD



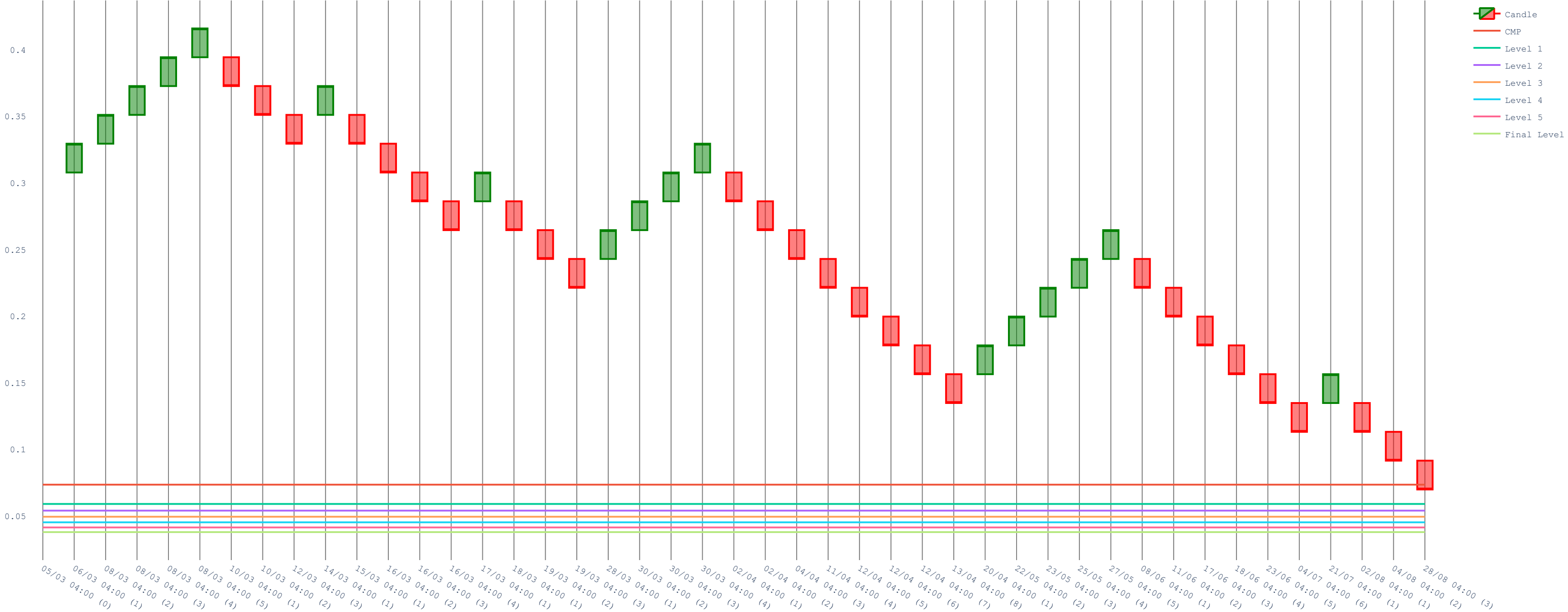
WOOUSDT

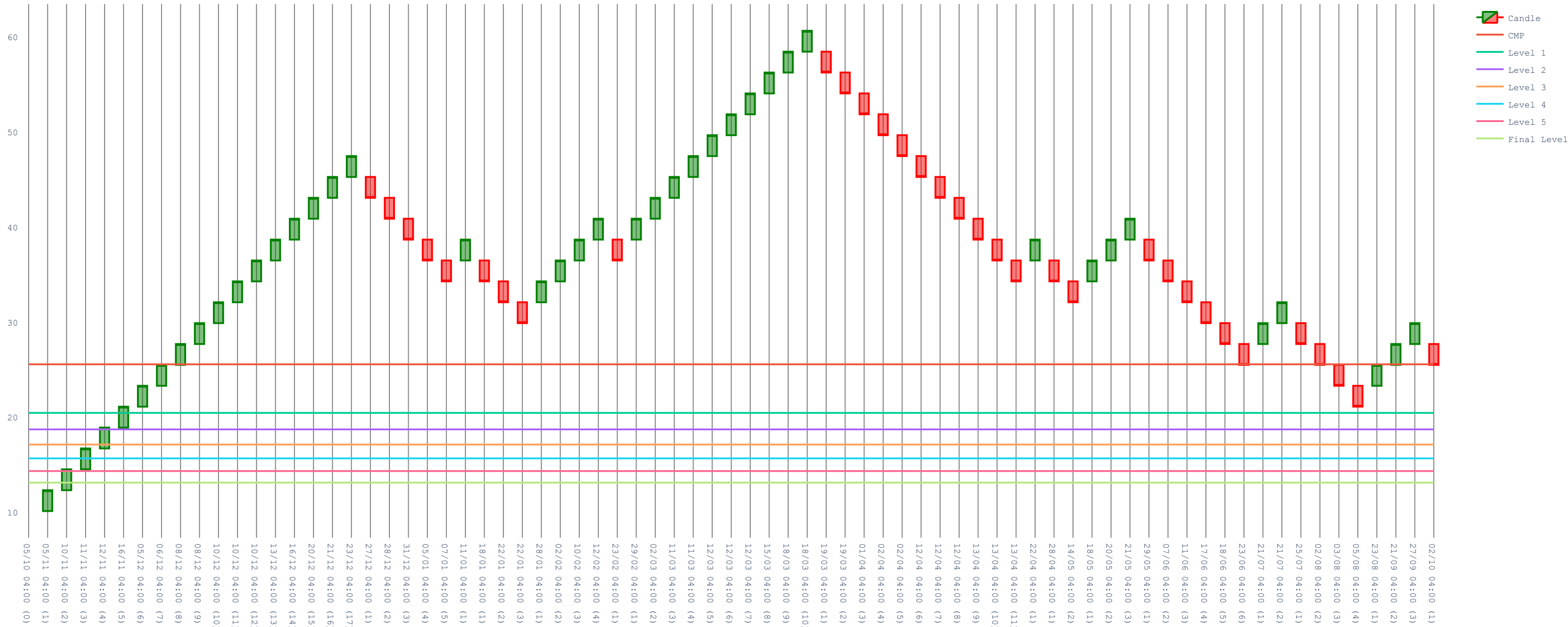




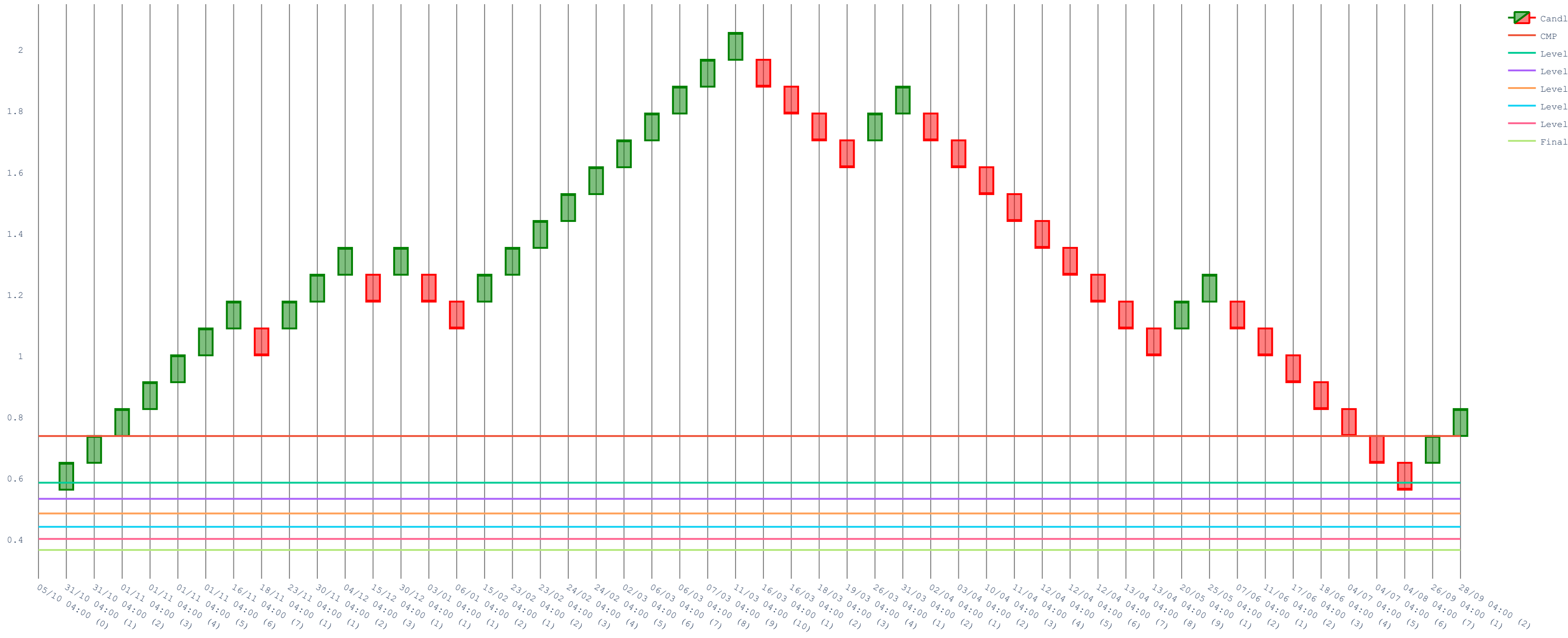


MYROUSD

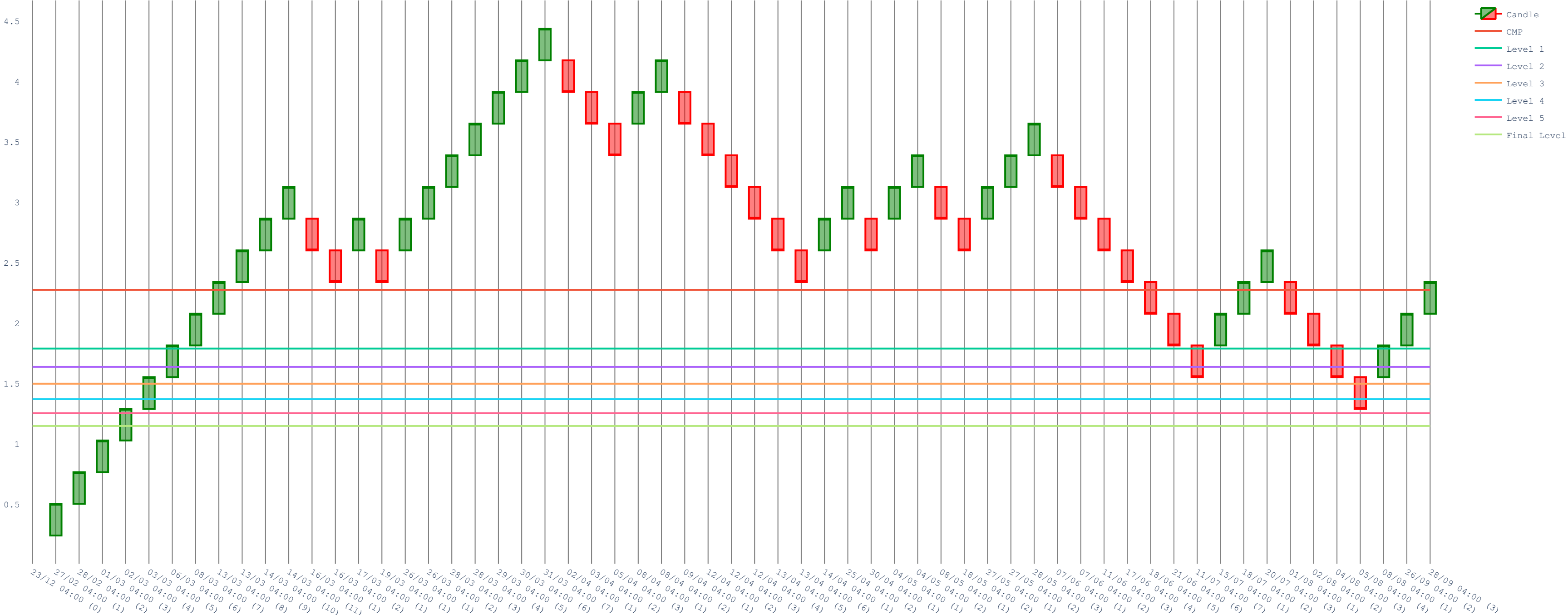




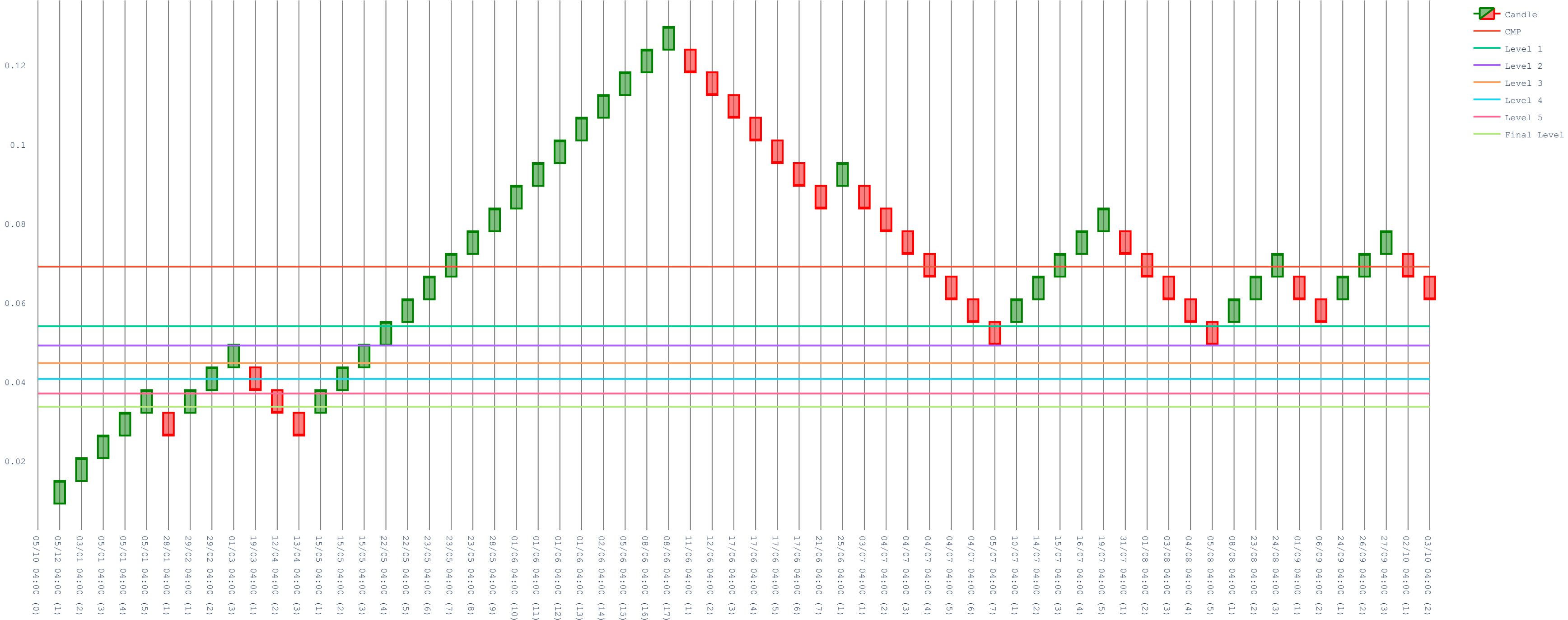
SUSHIUSDT

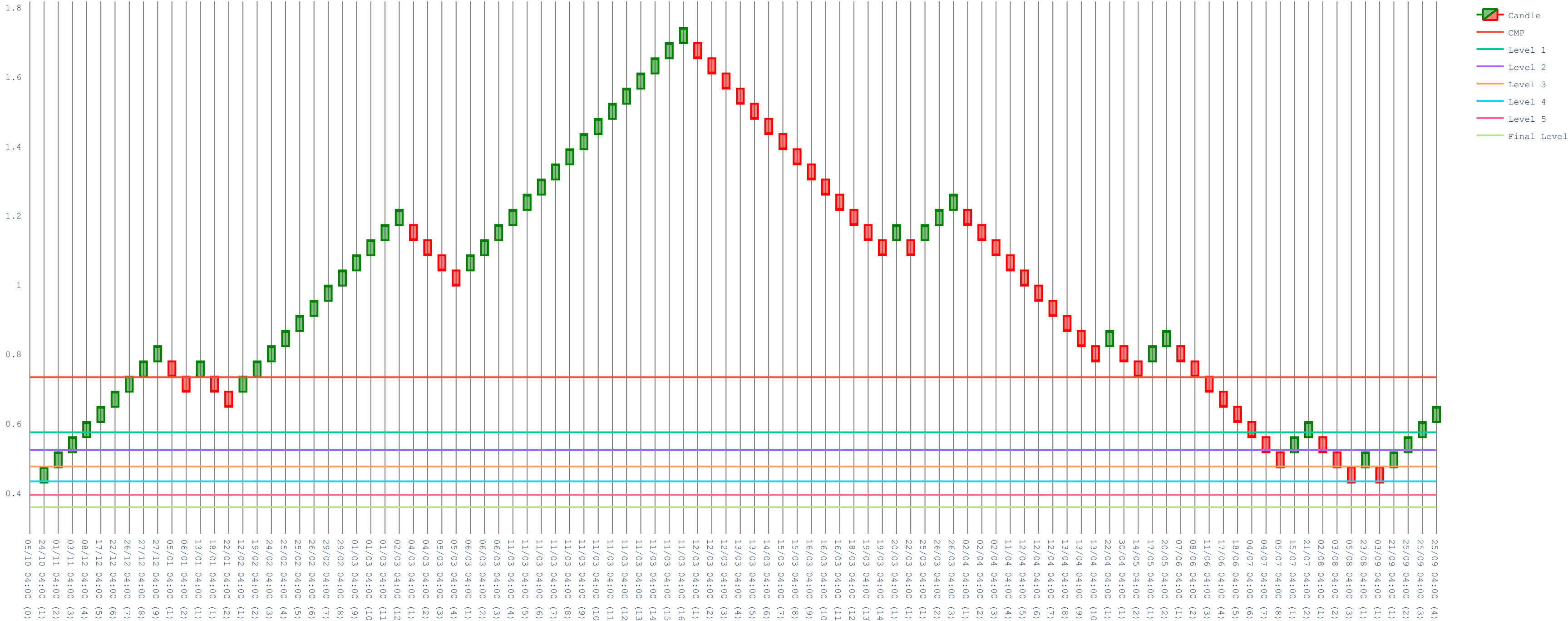


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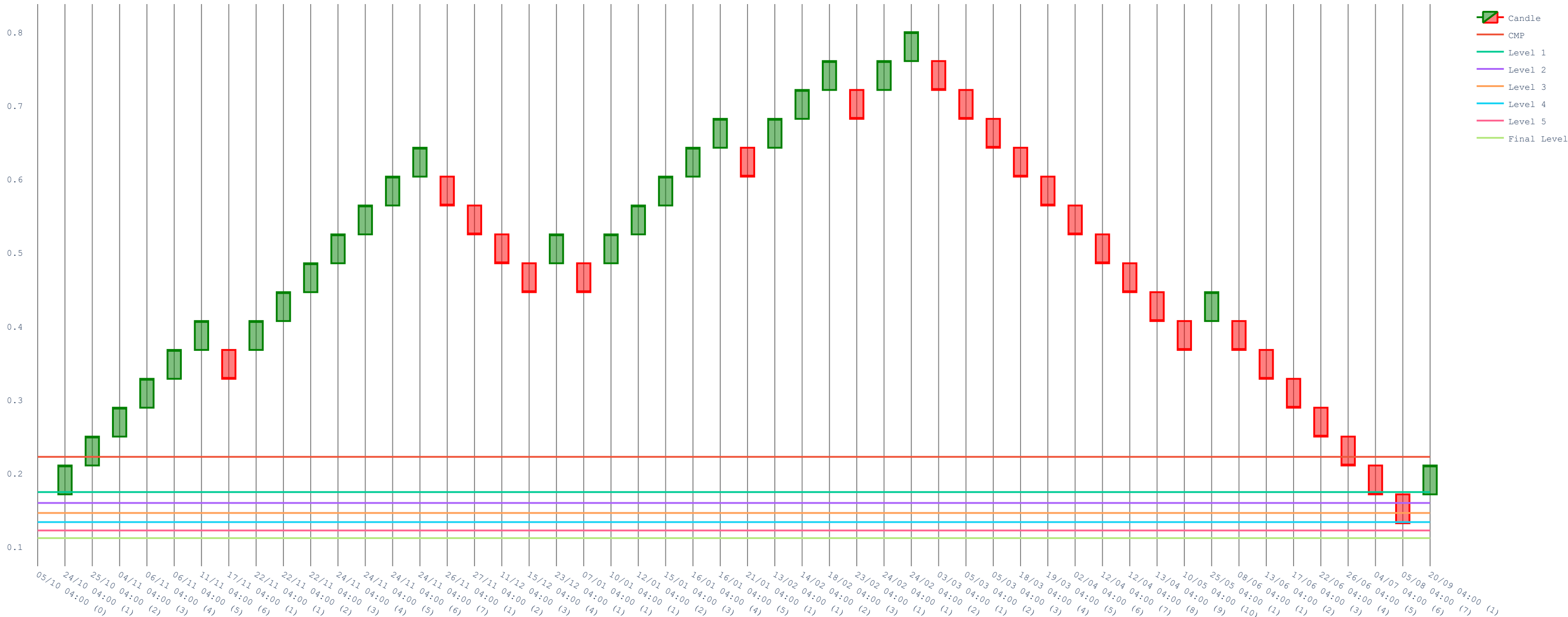








BLURUSD



POPCATUSDT

