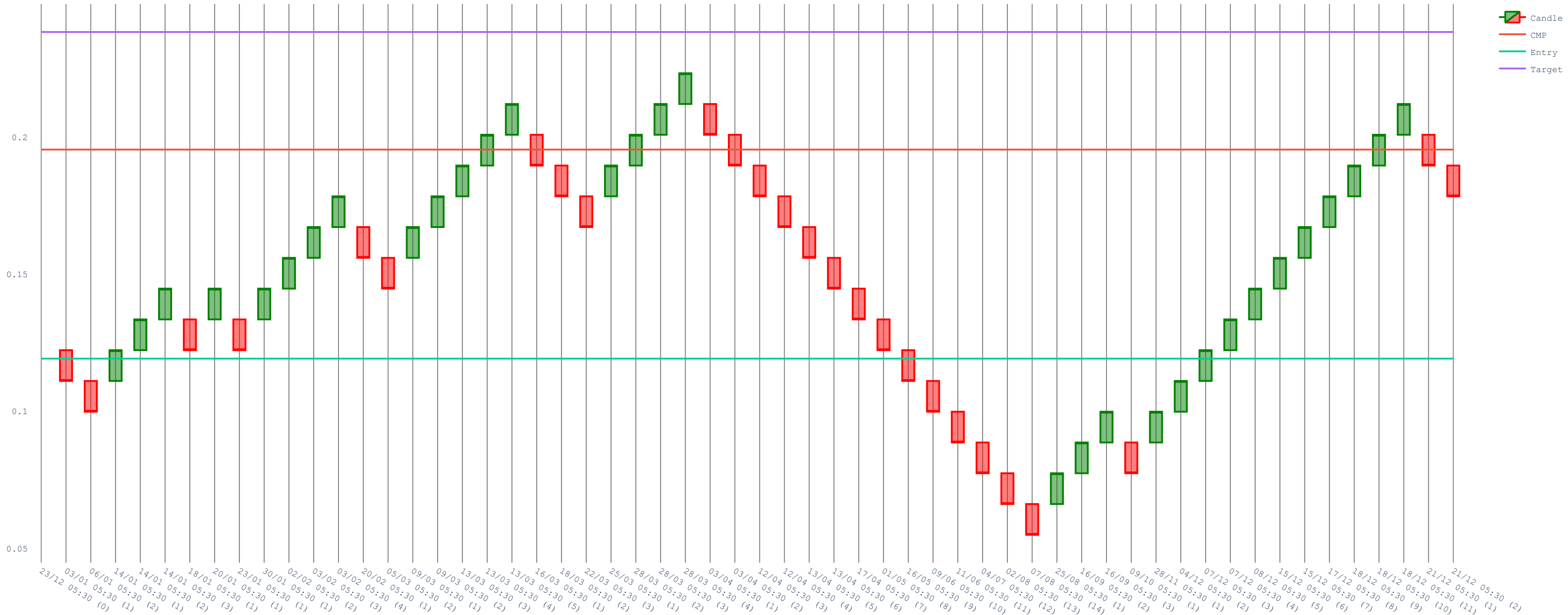
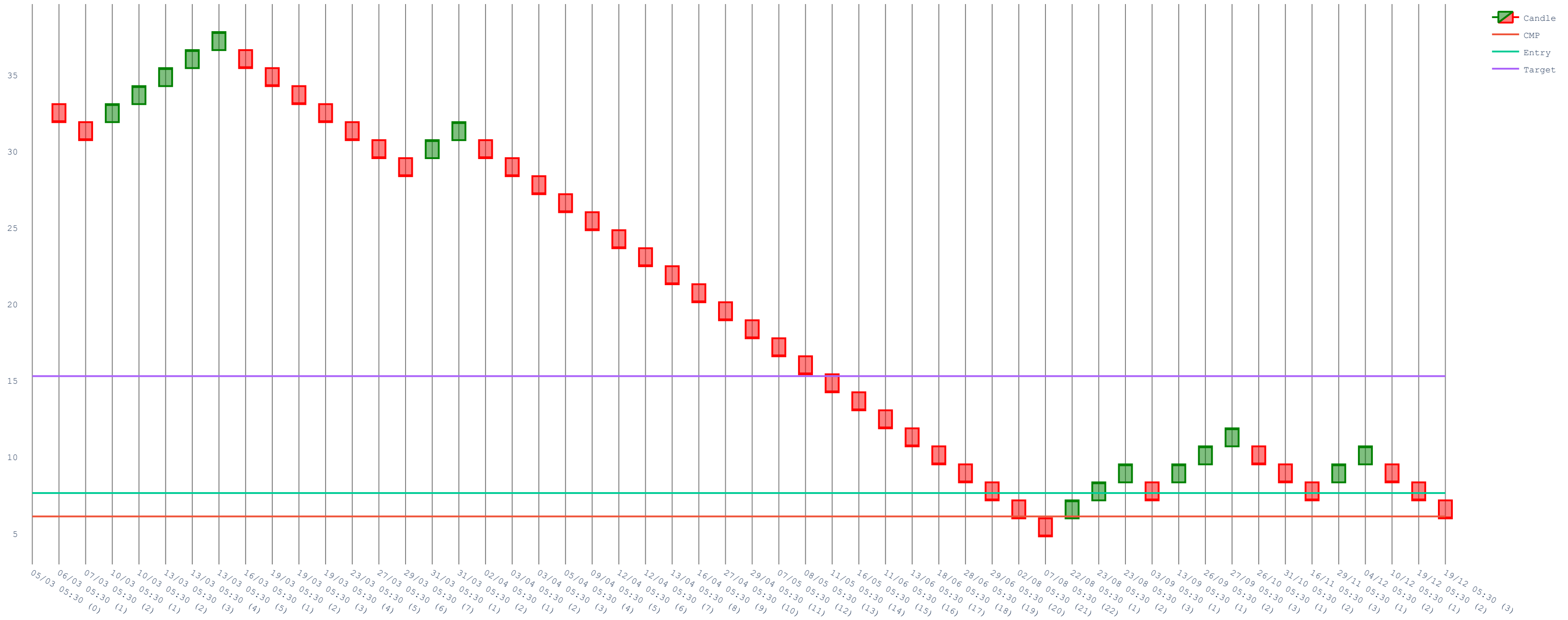


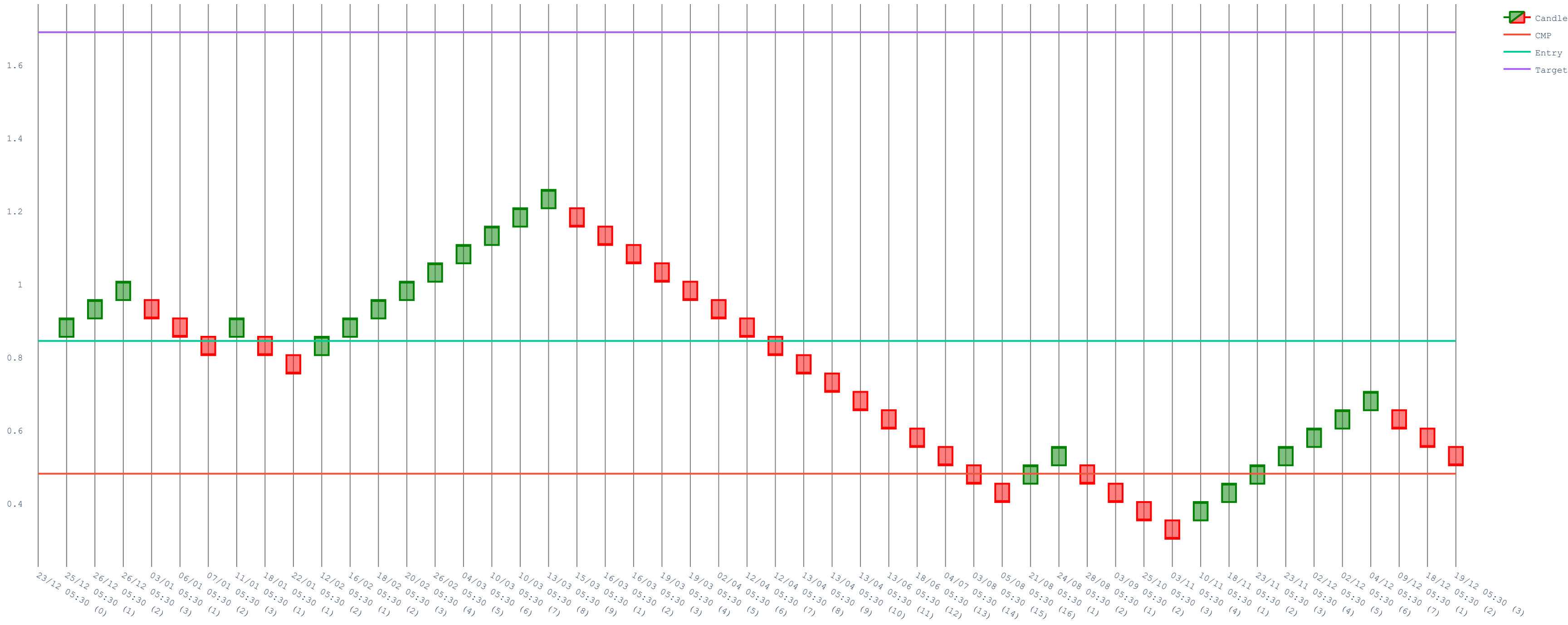
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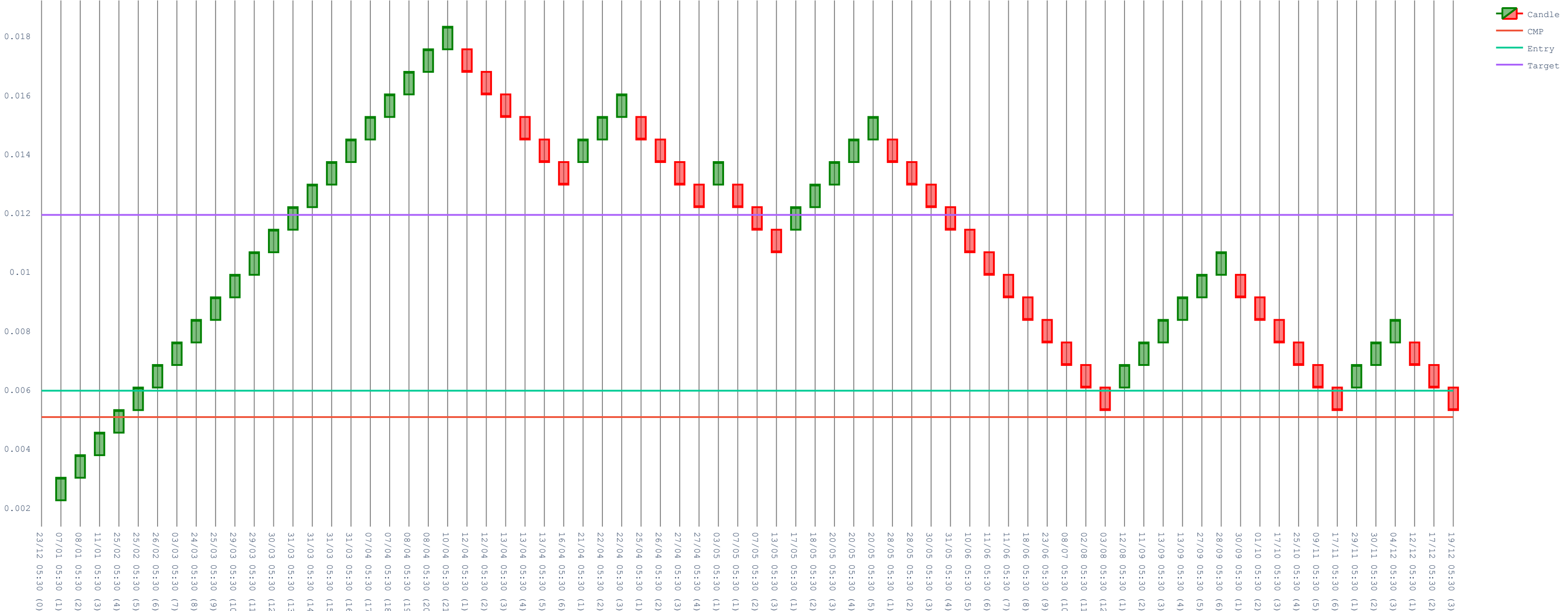


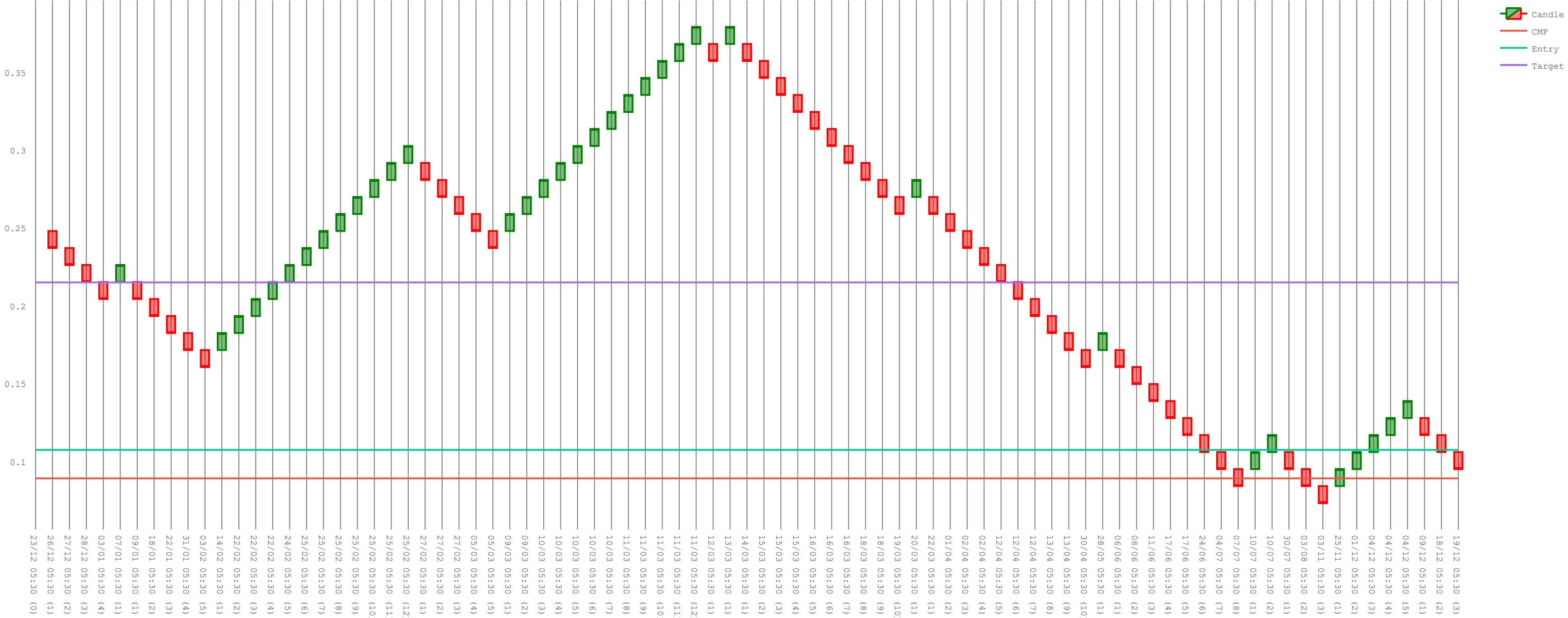
TETUSDT



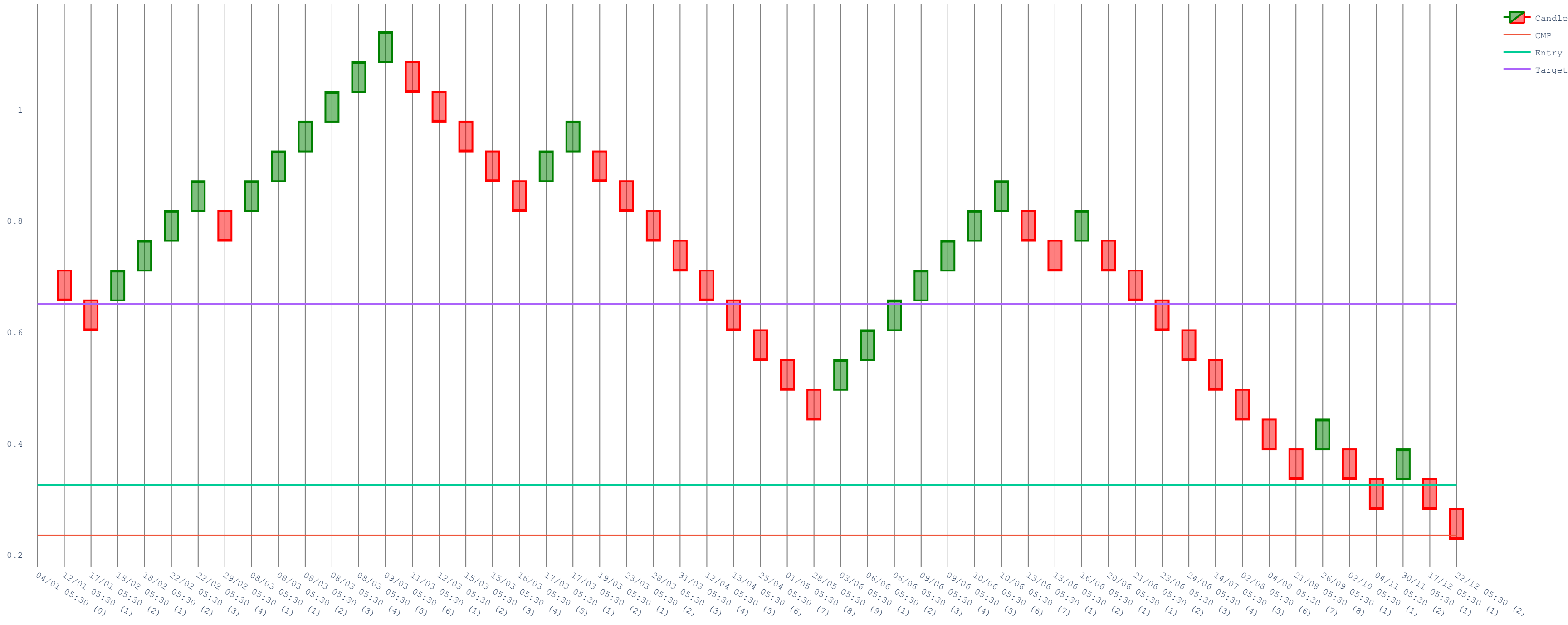
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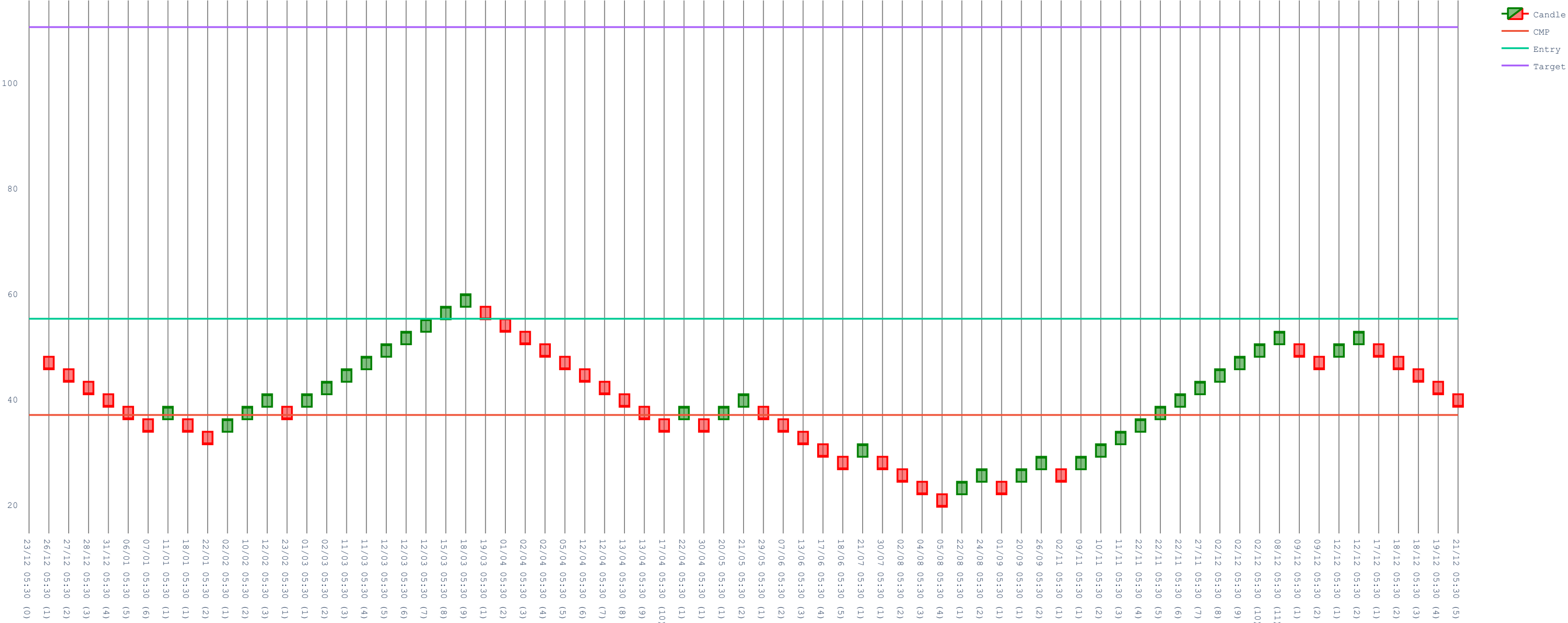




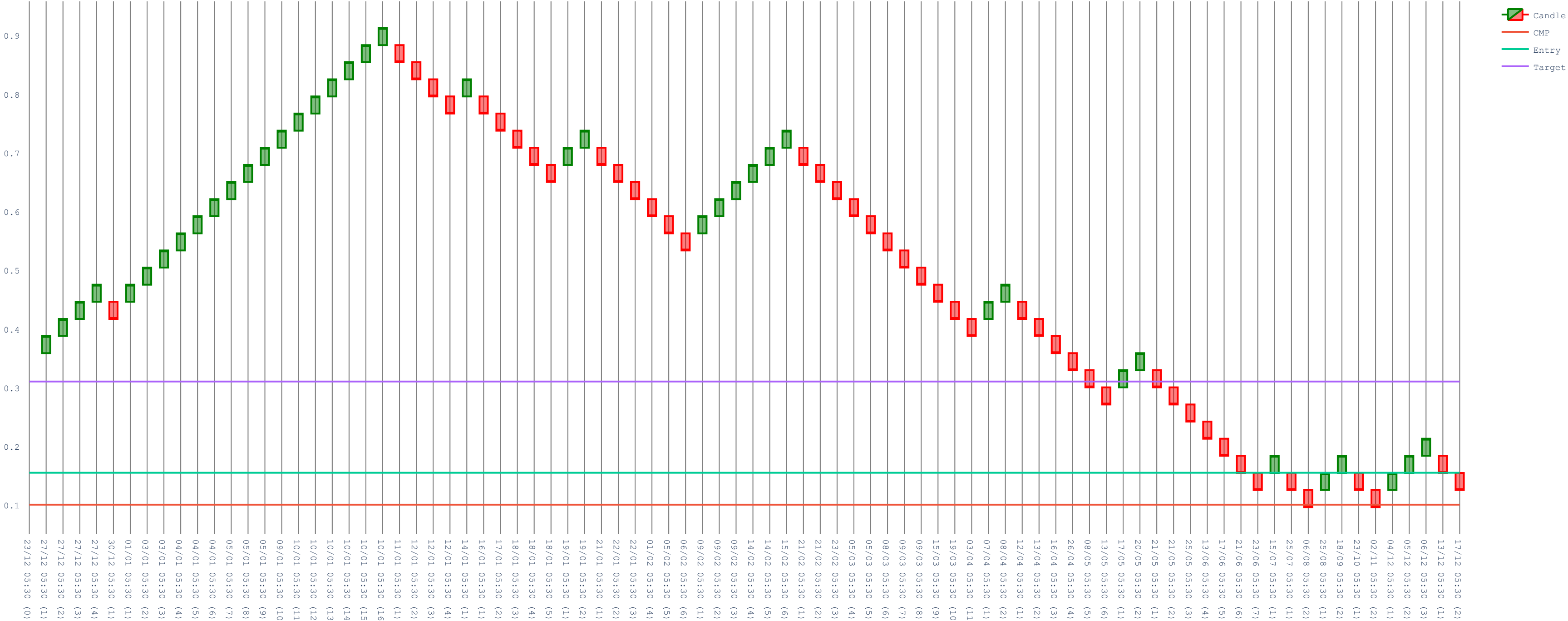


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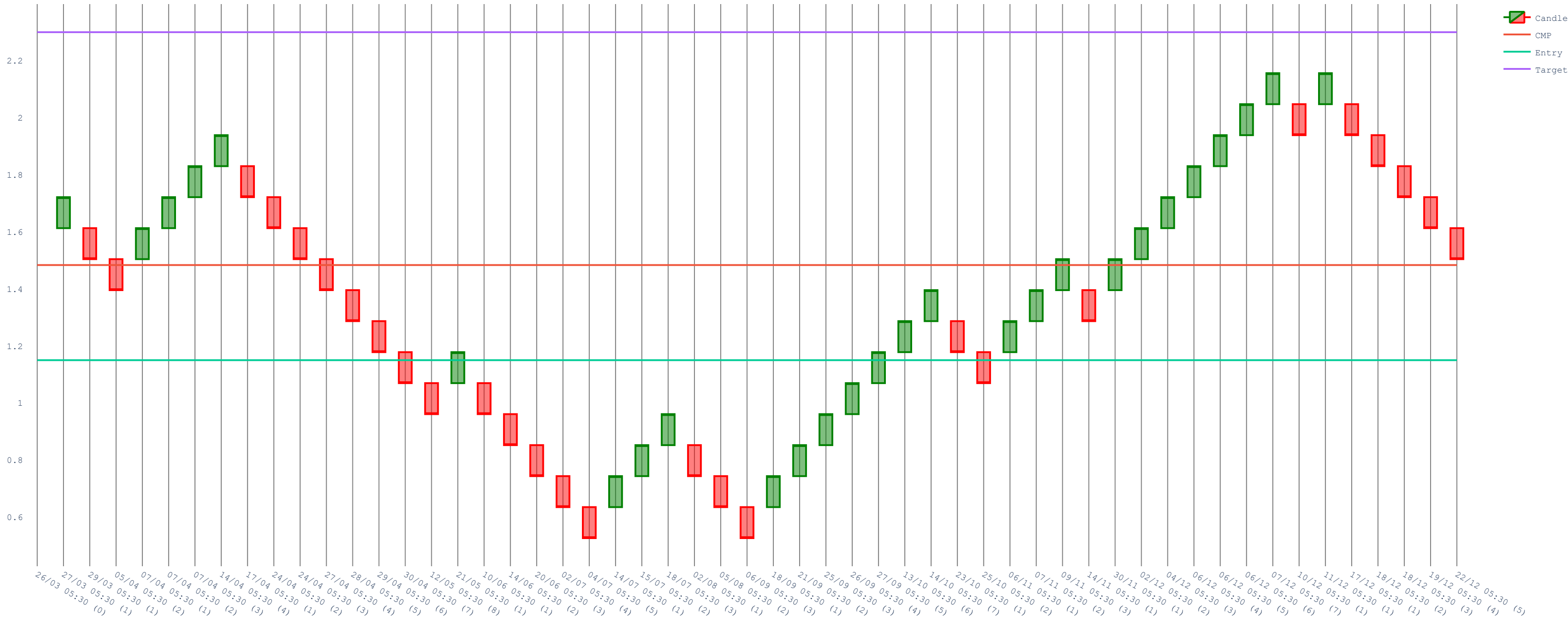


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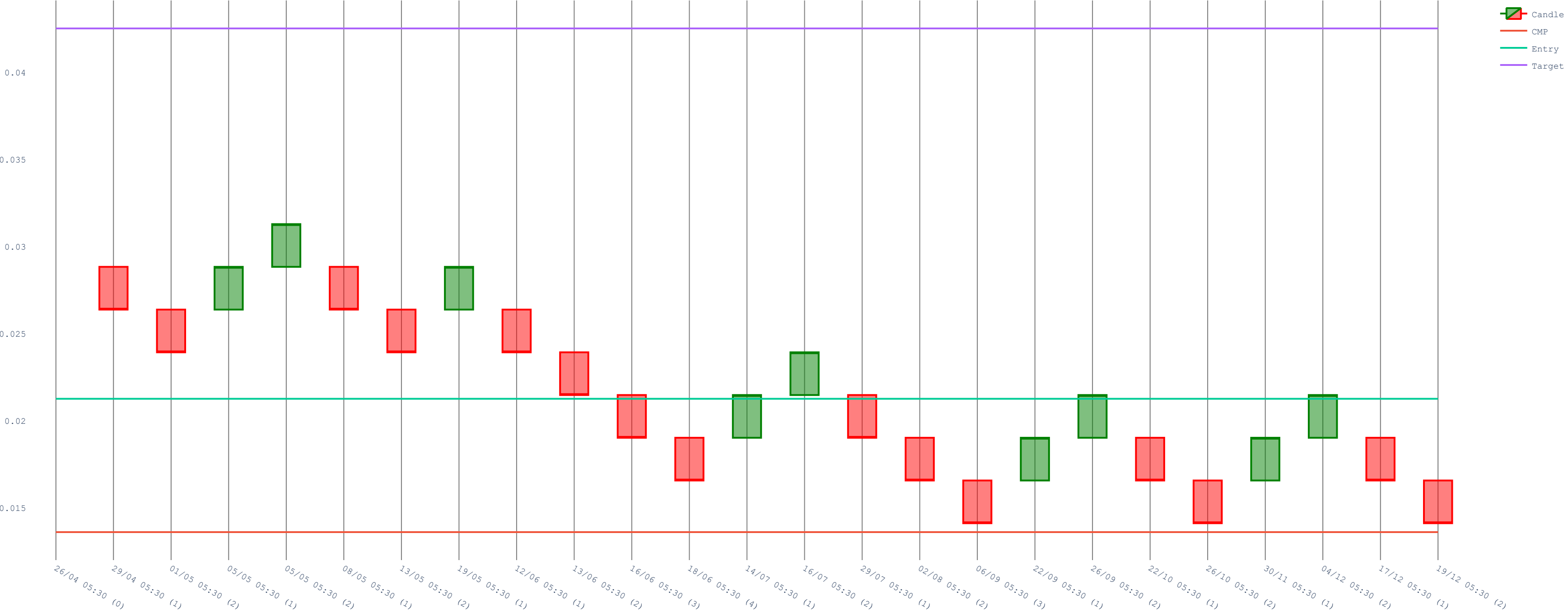




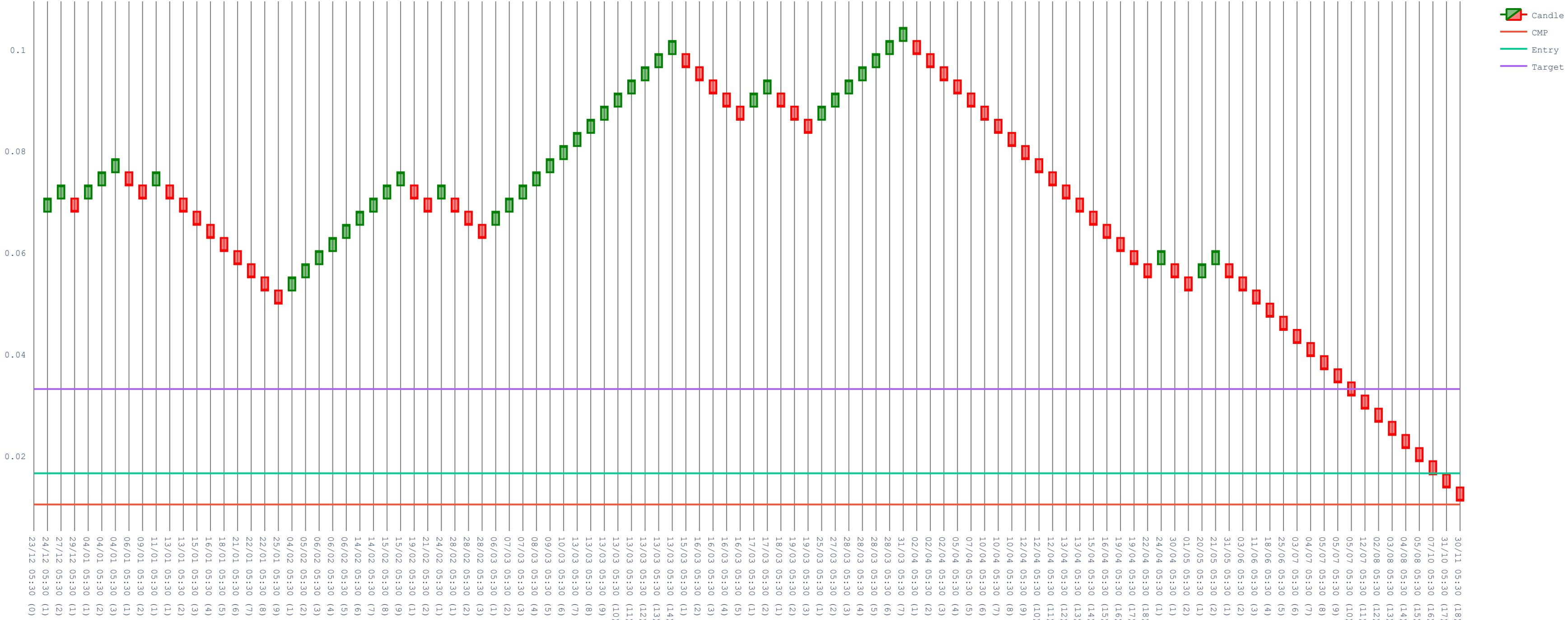
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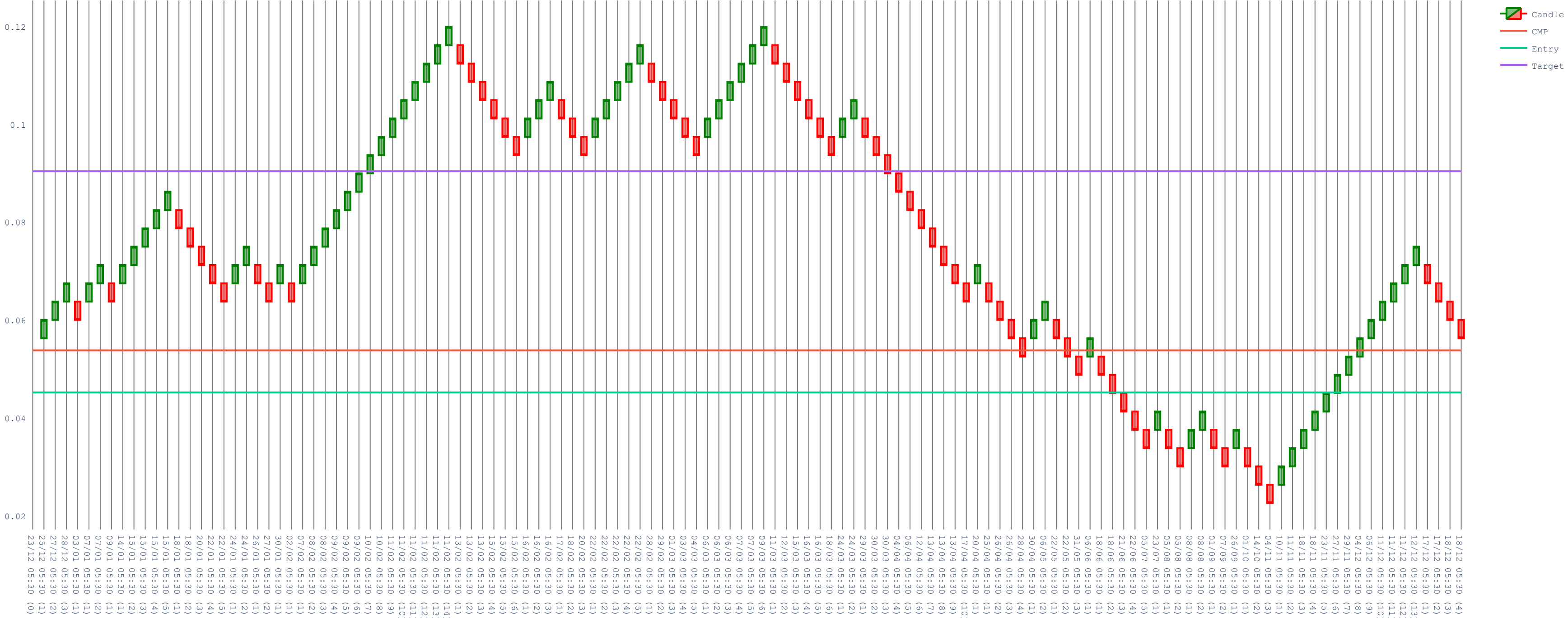
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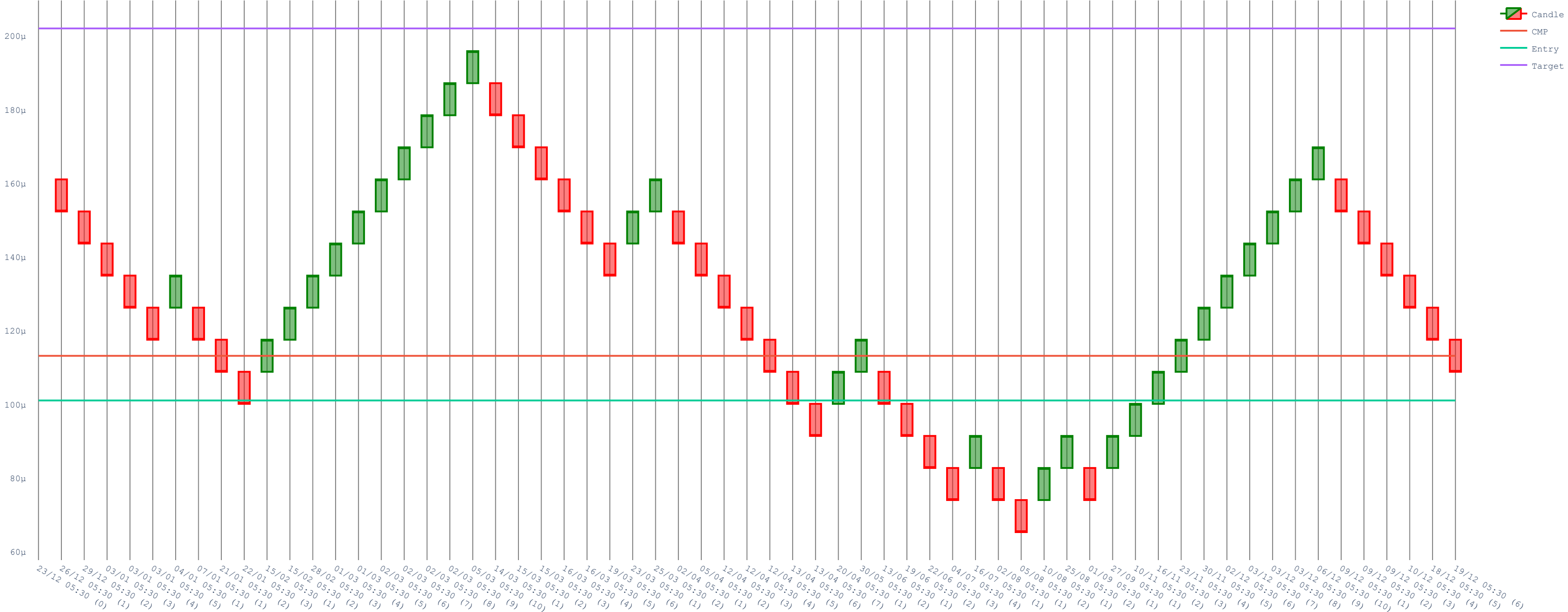
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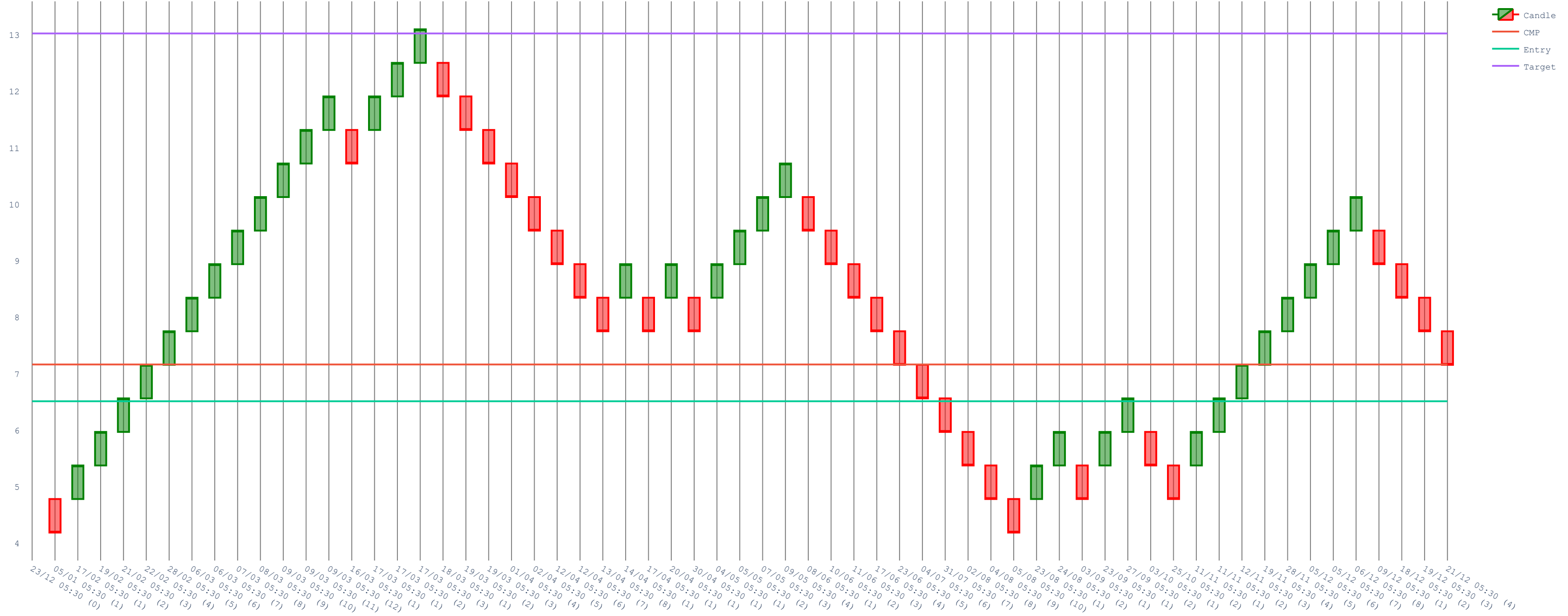
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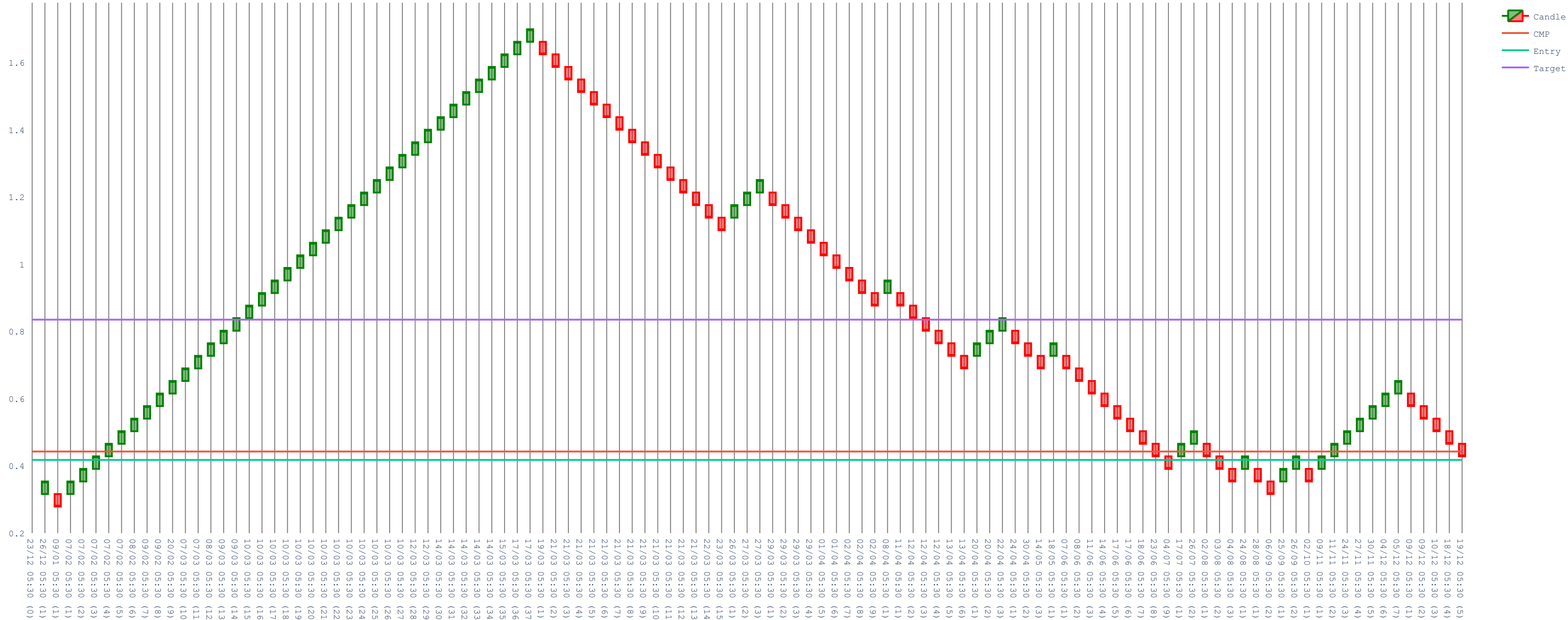


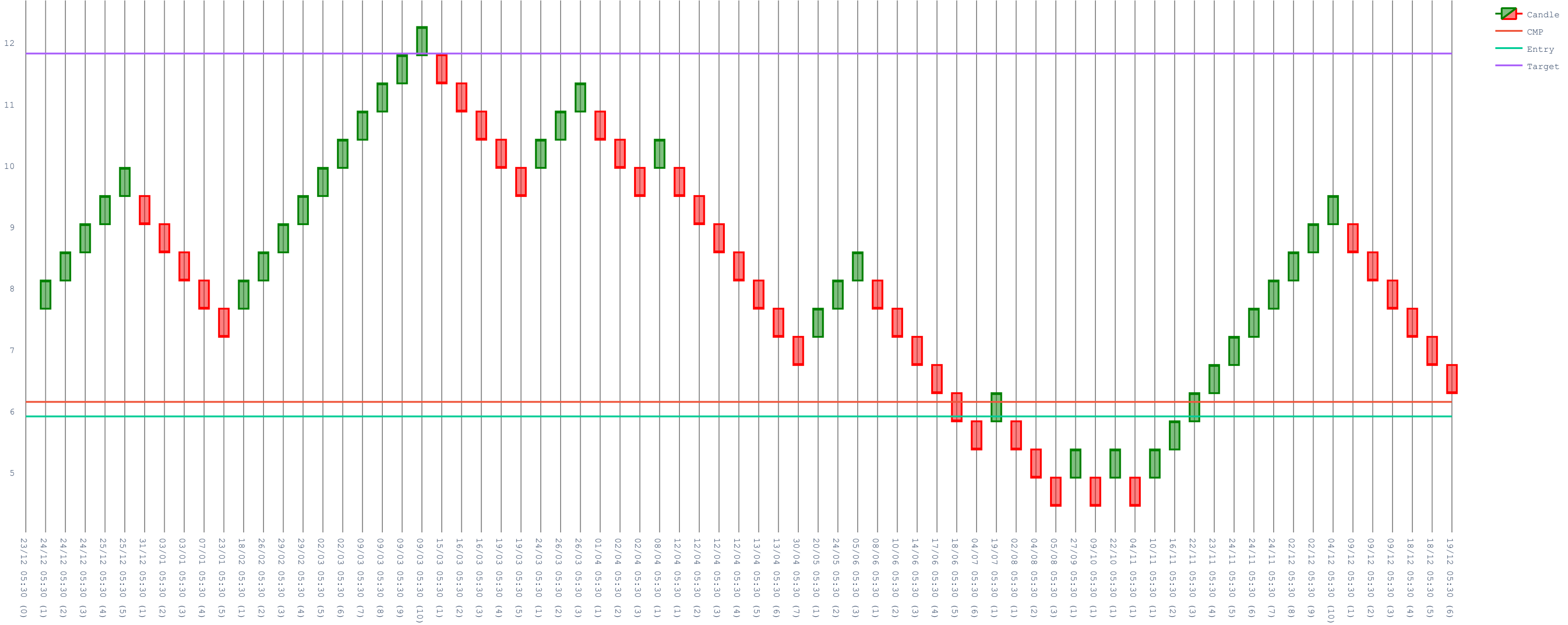
LUNCUSDT



RENDERUSD

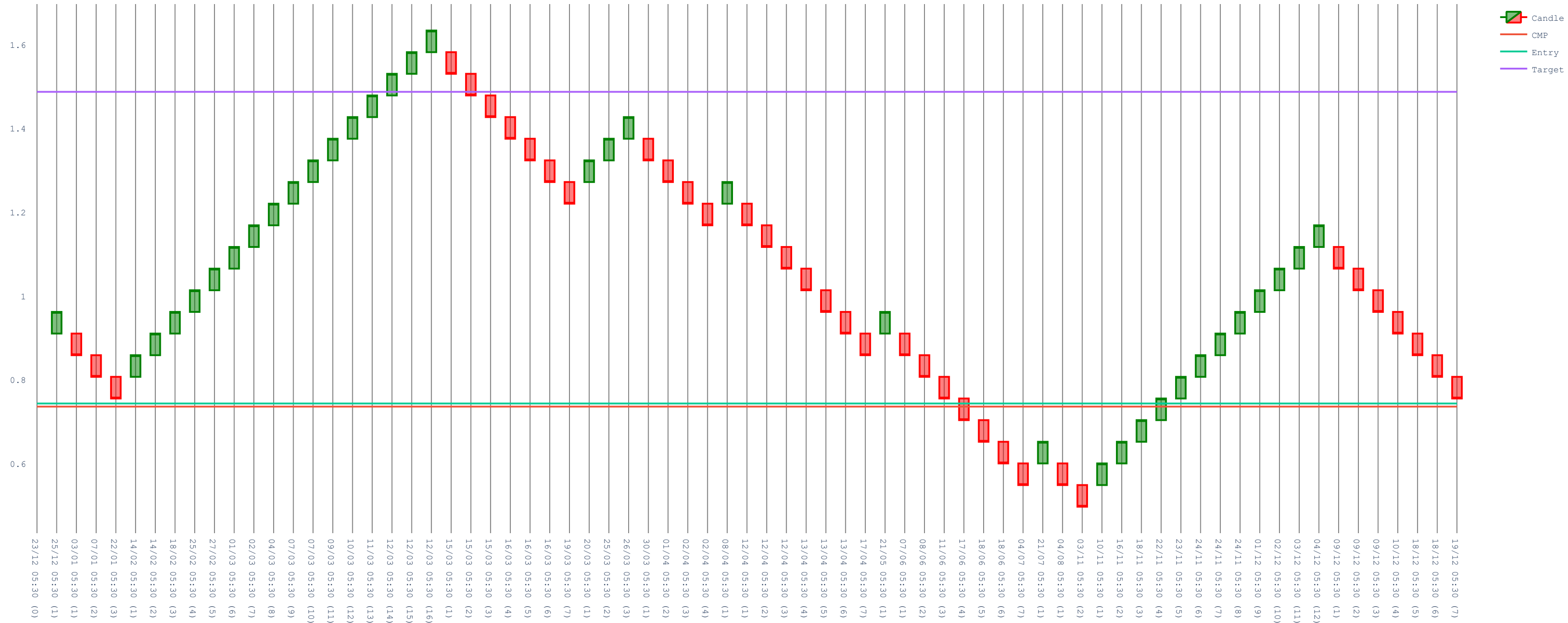


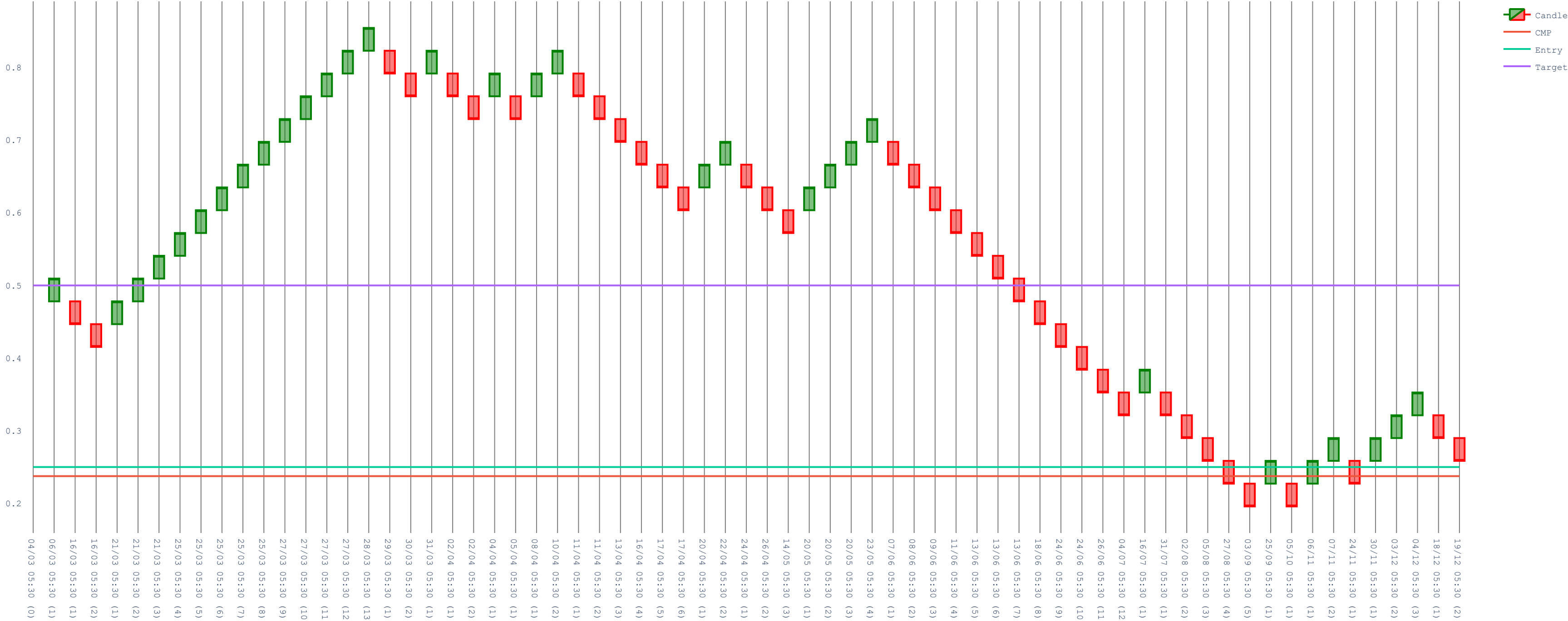




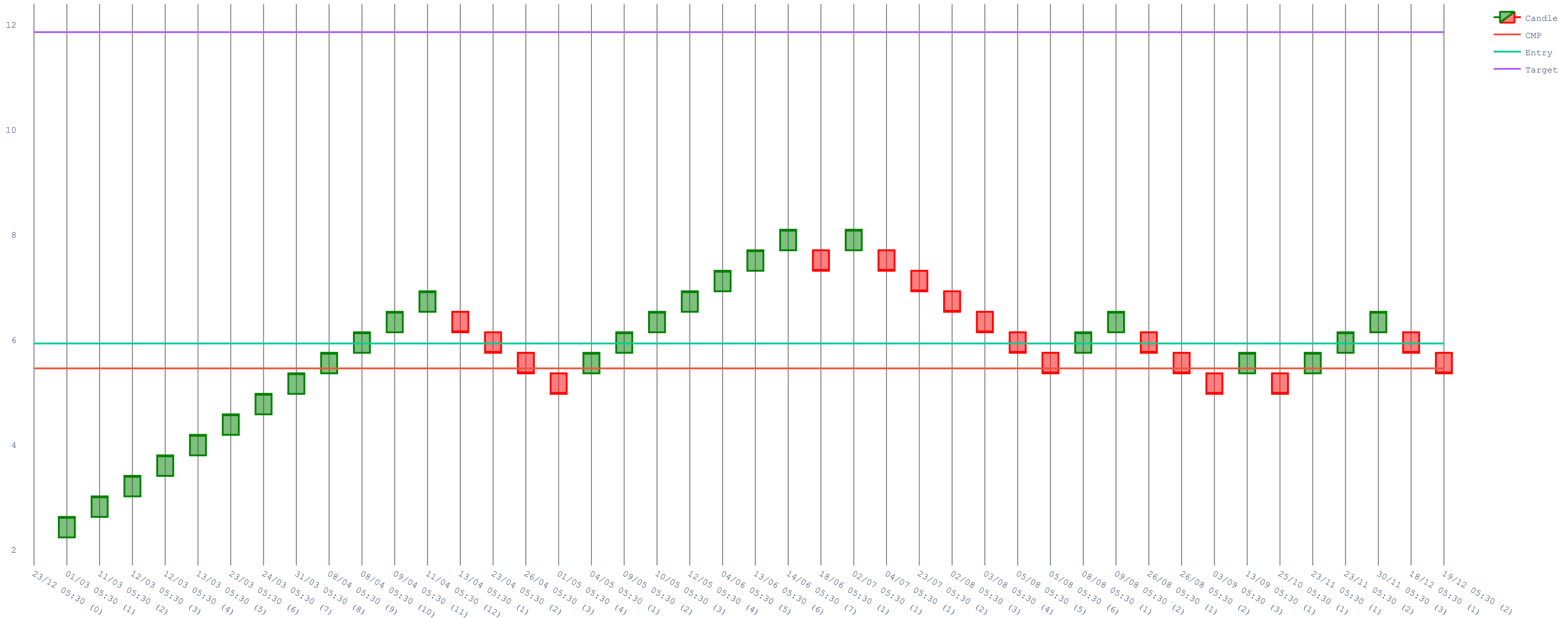


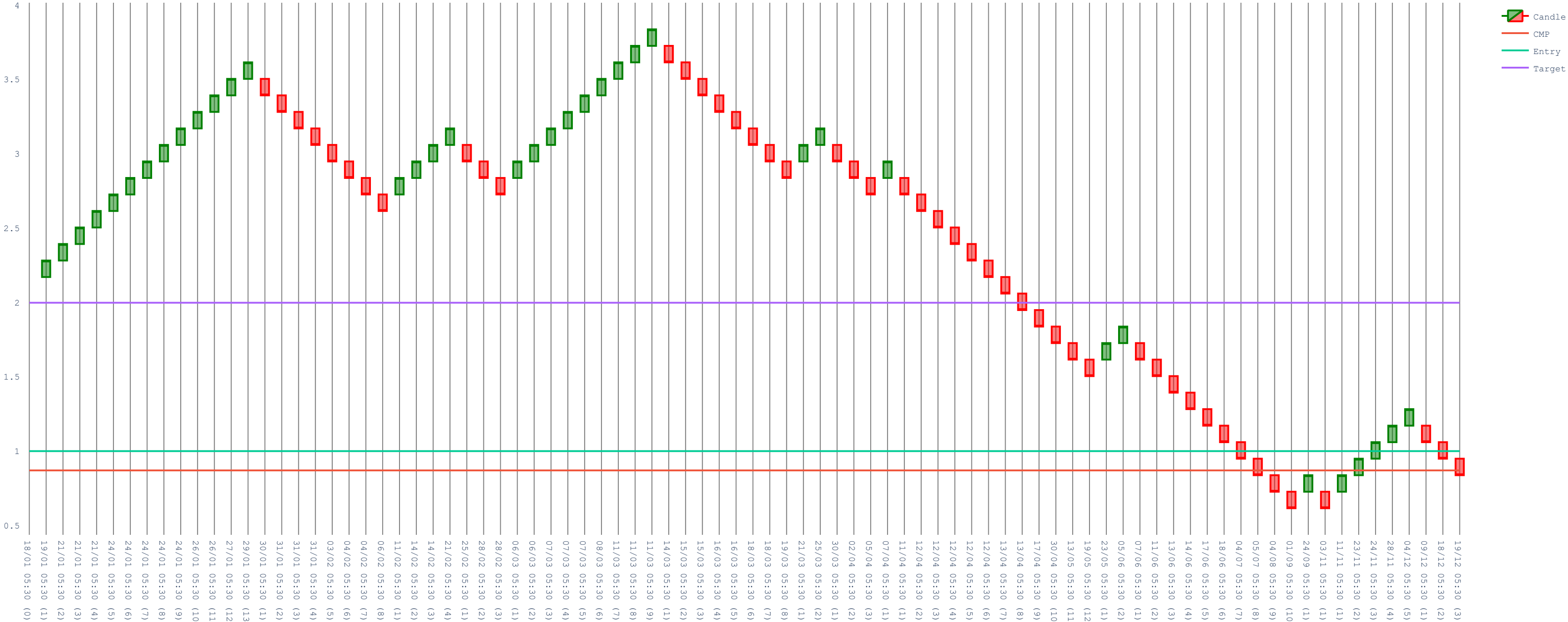
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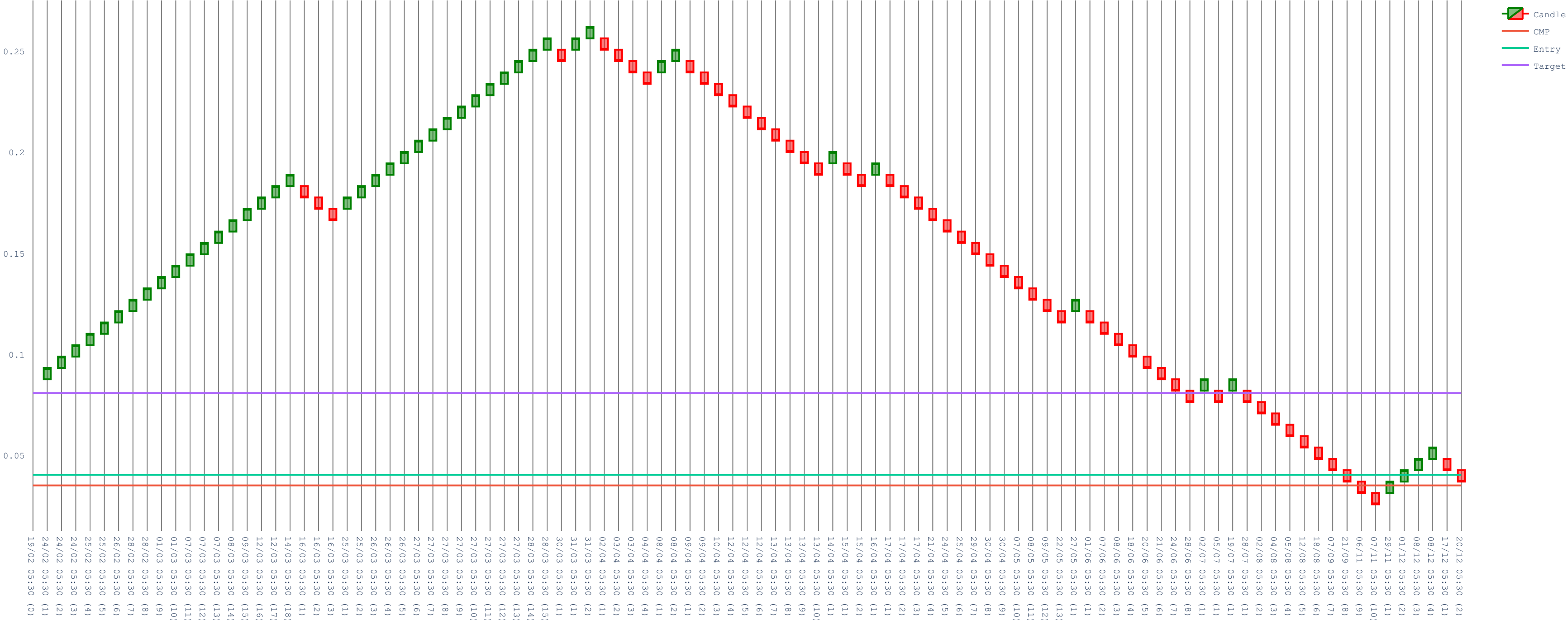


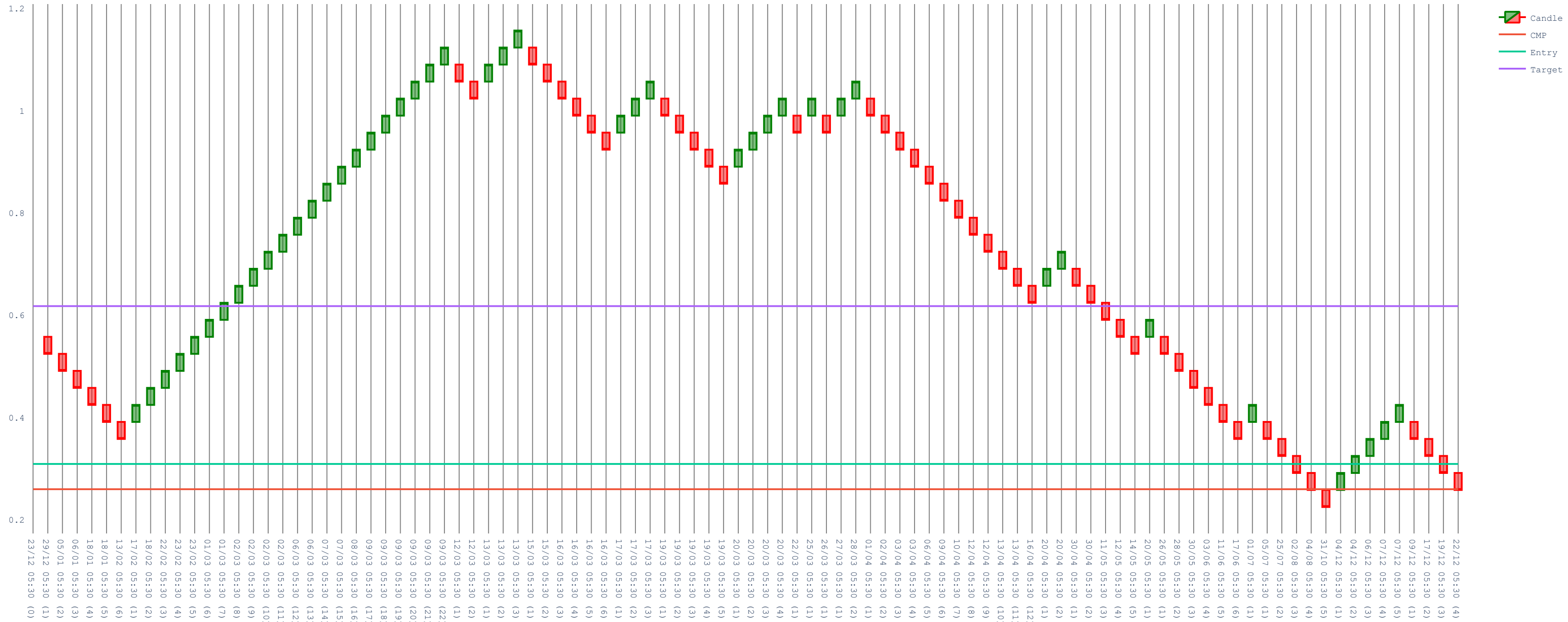
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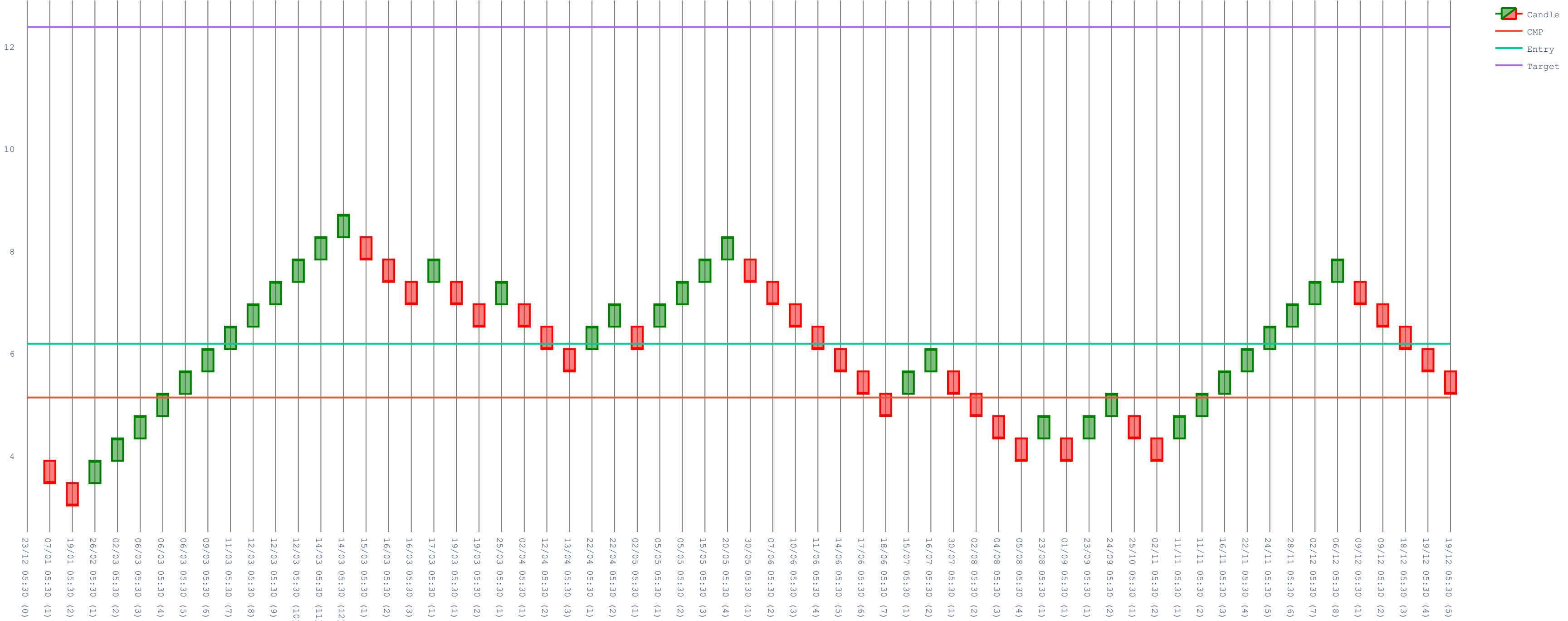




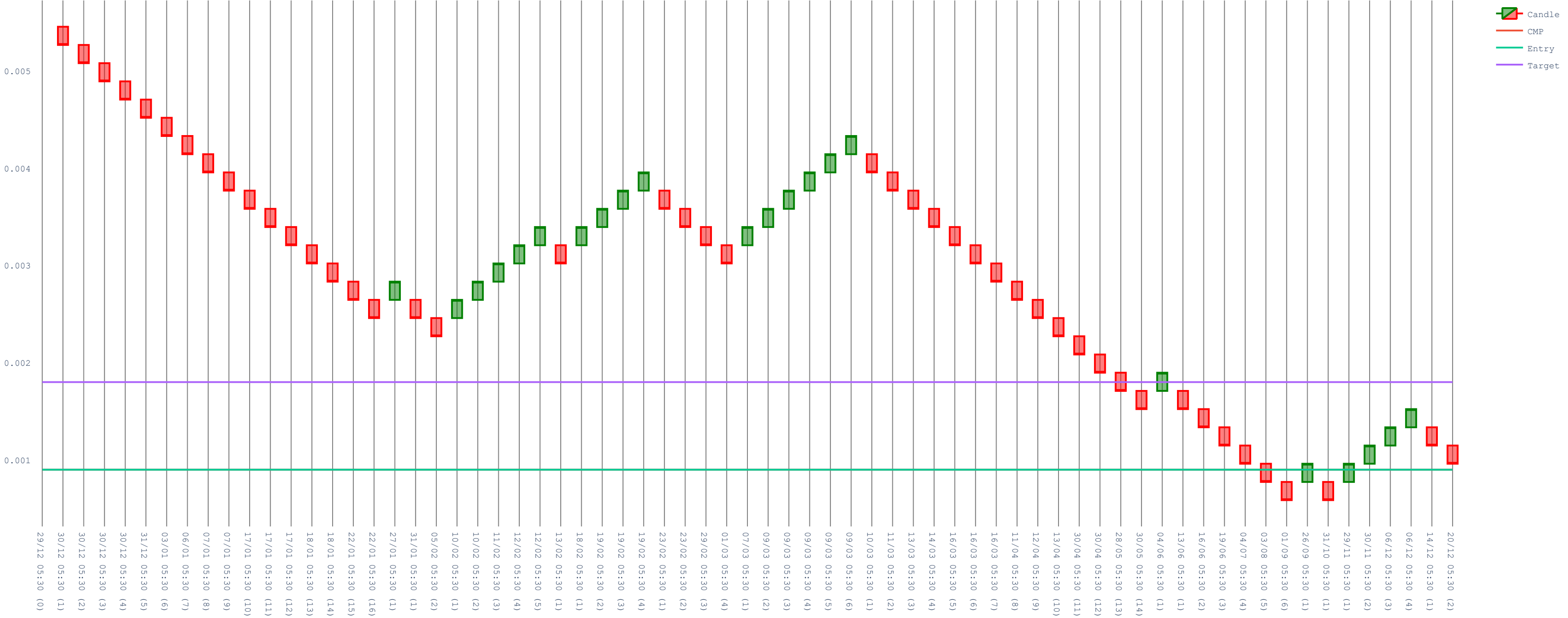
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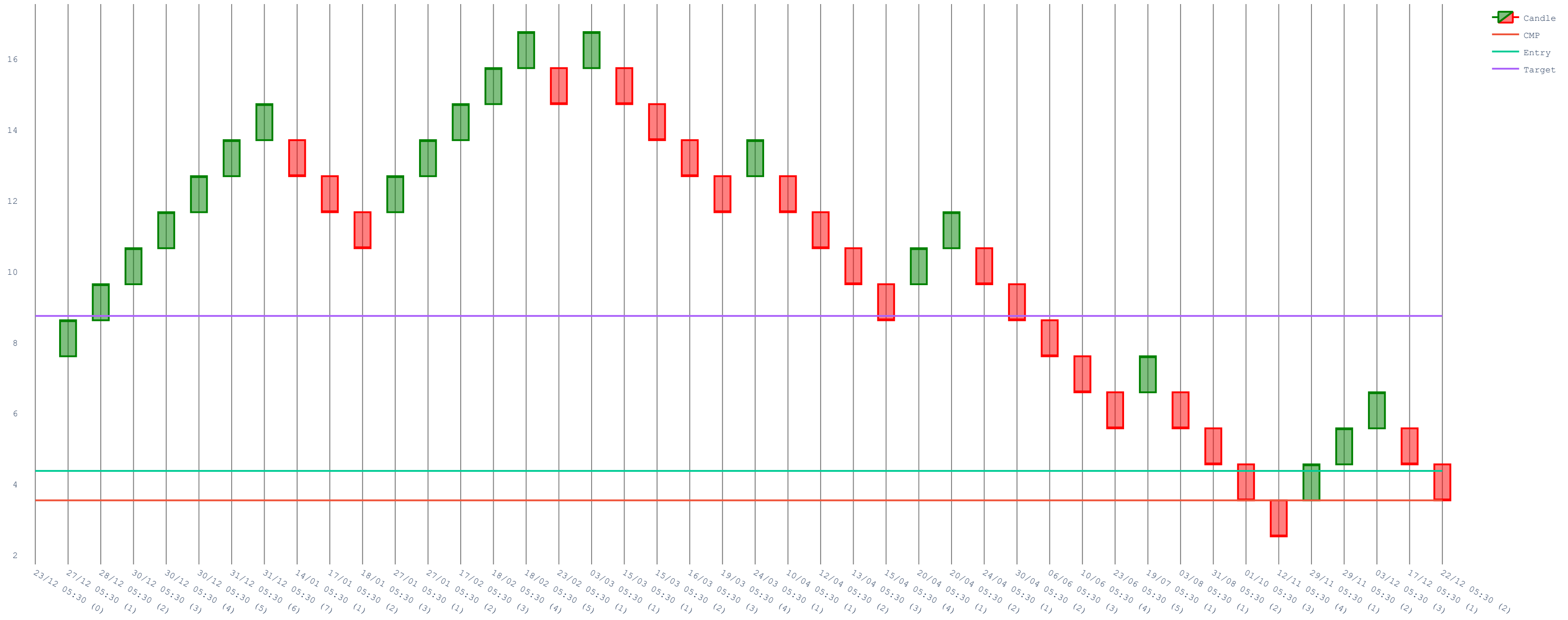


XNAUSD

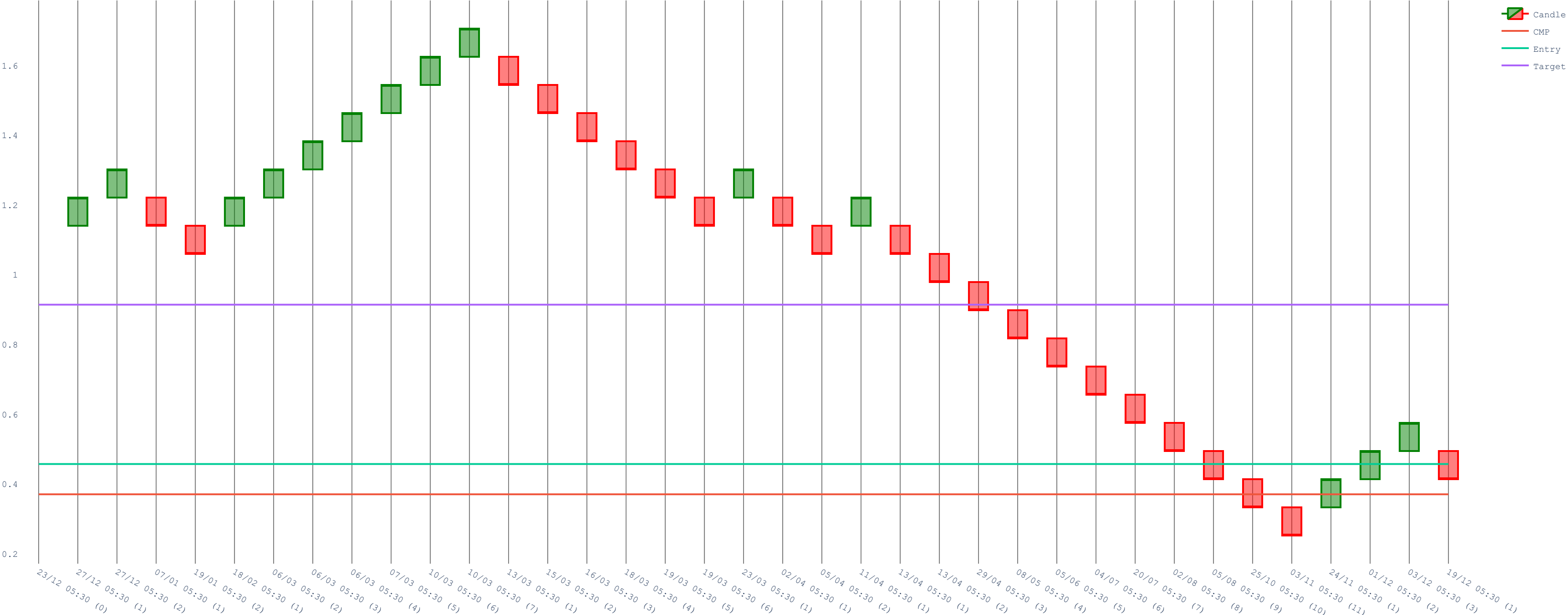


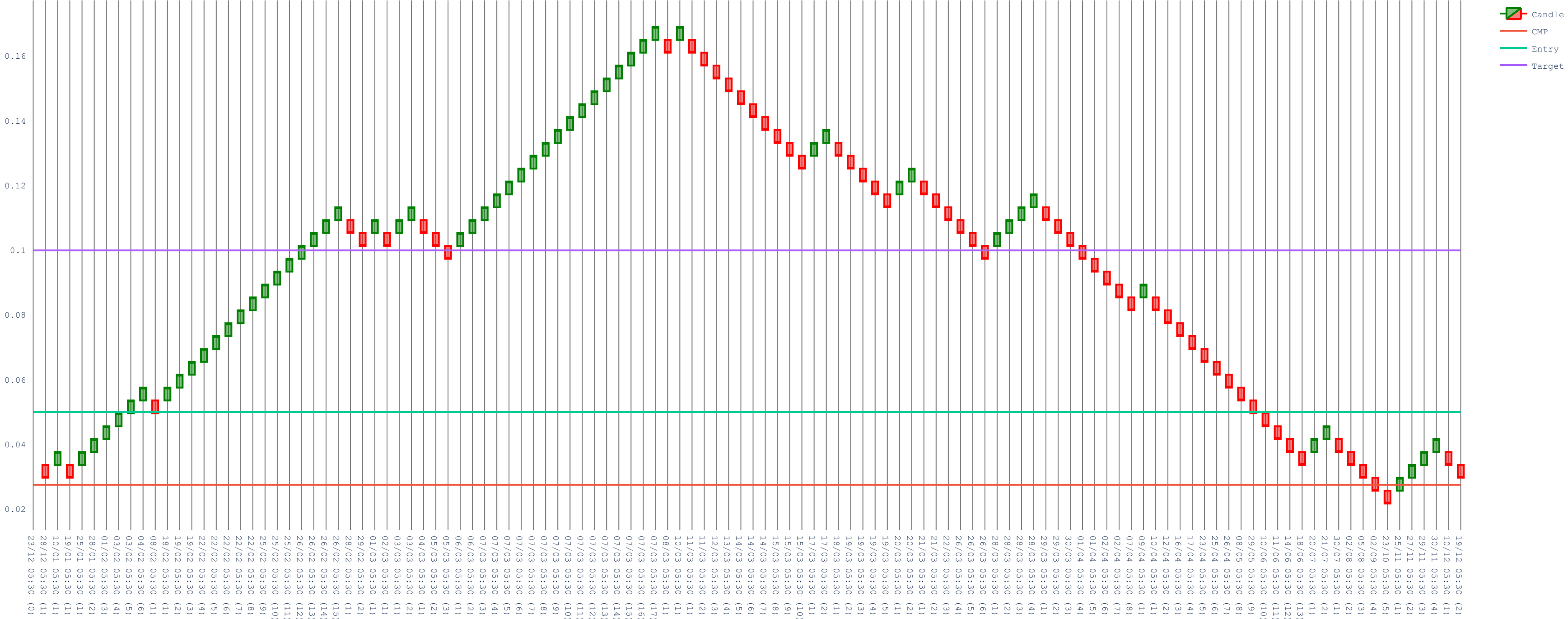


TRIASUSDT

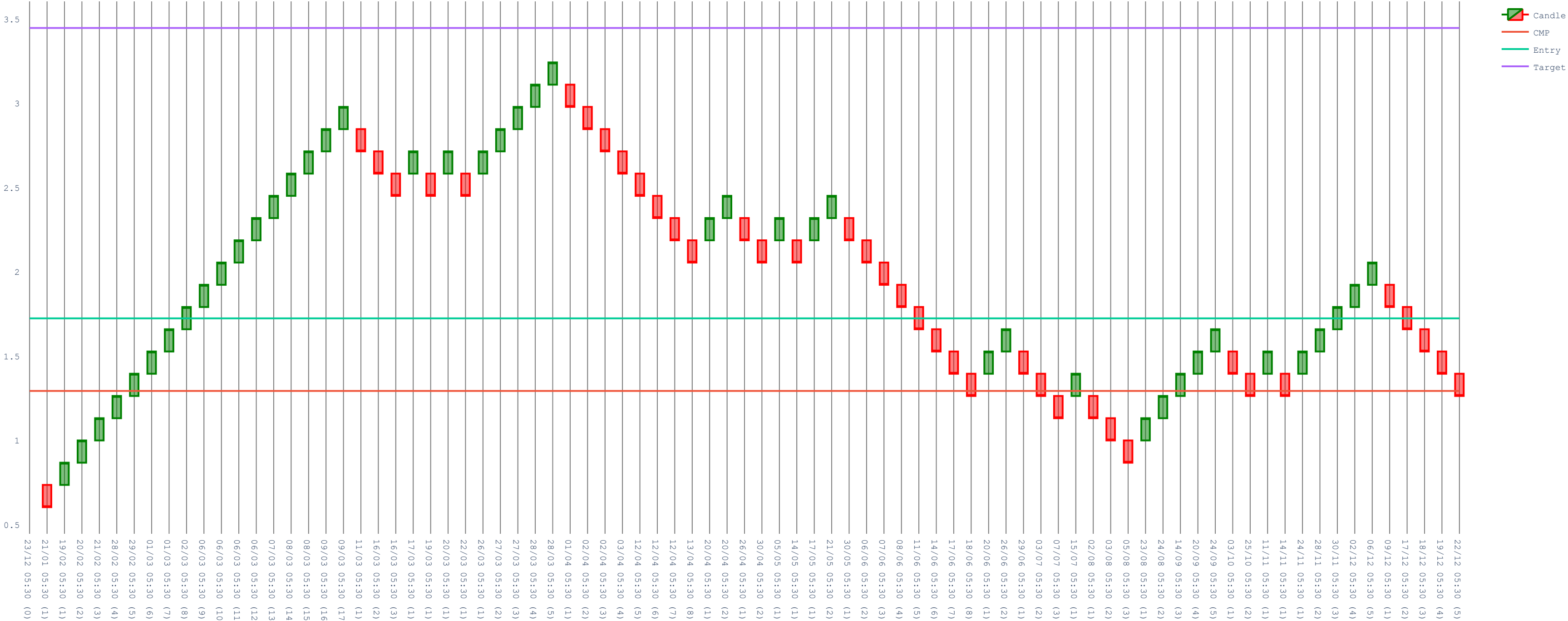


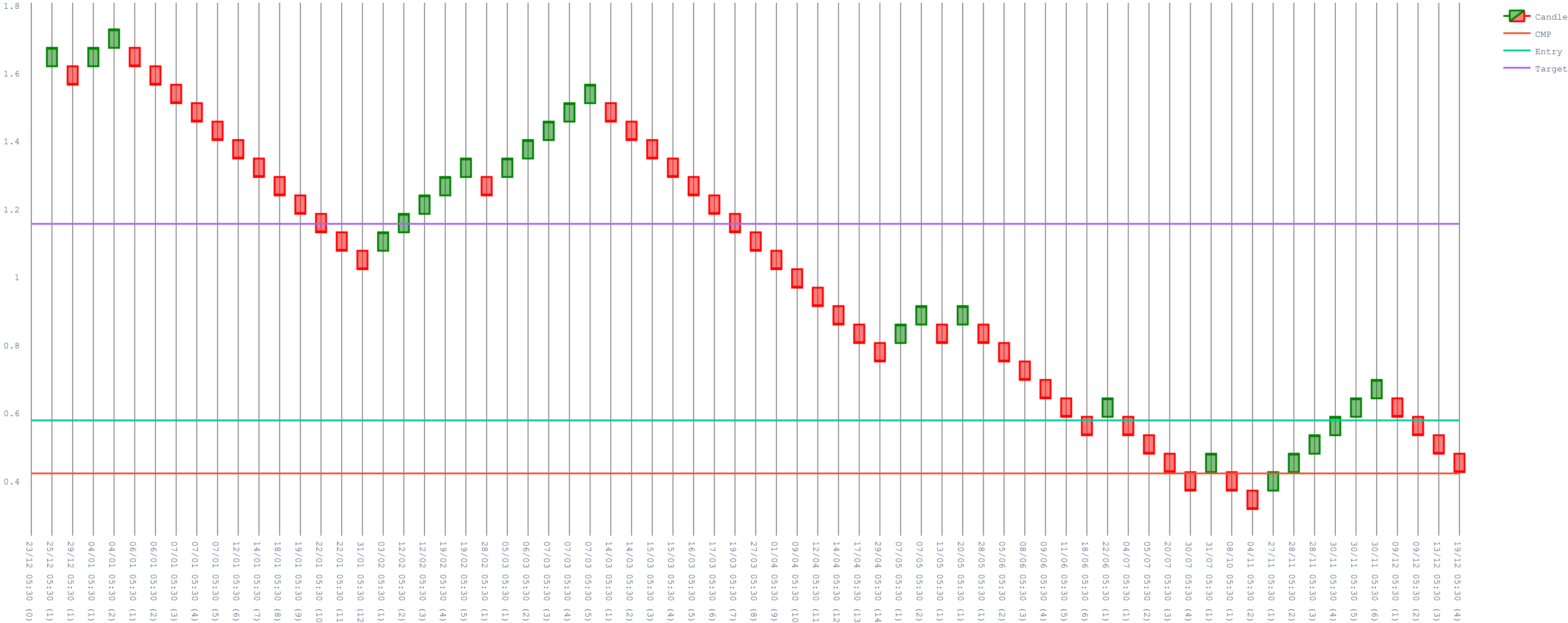
MNWUSD



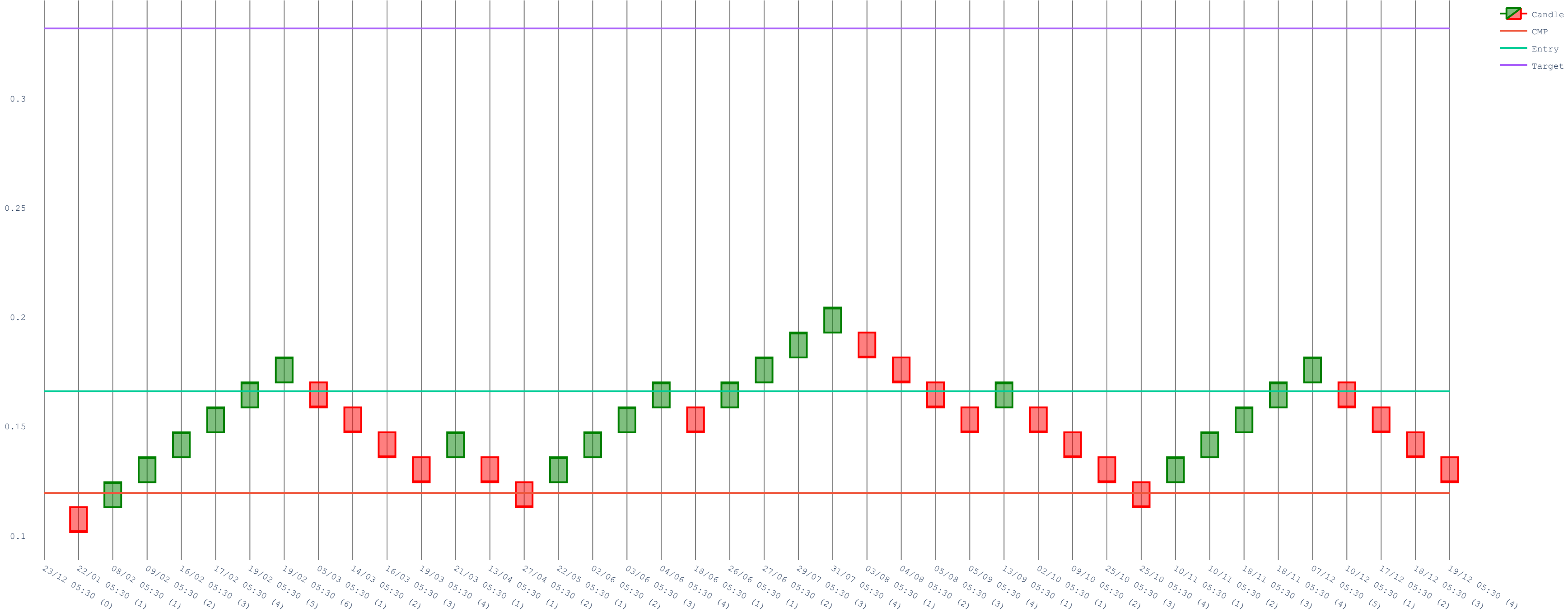


FETUSDT

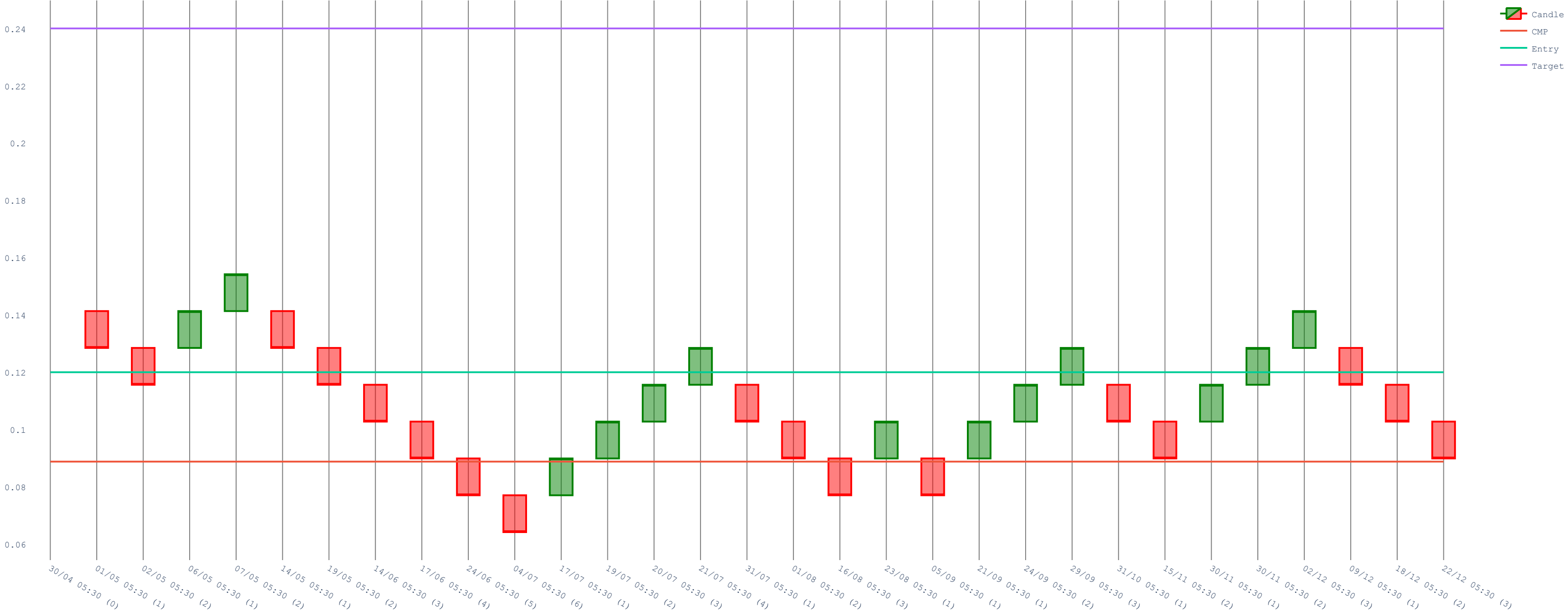


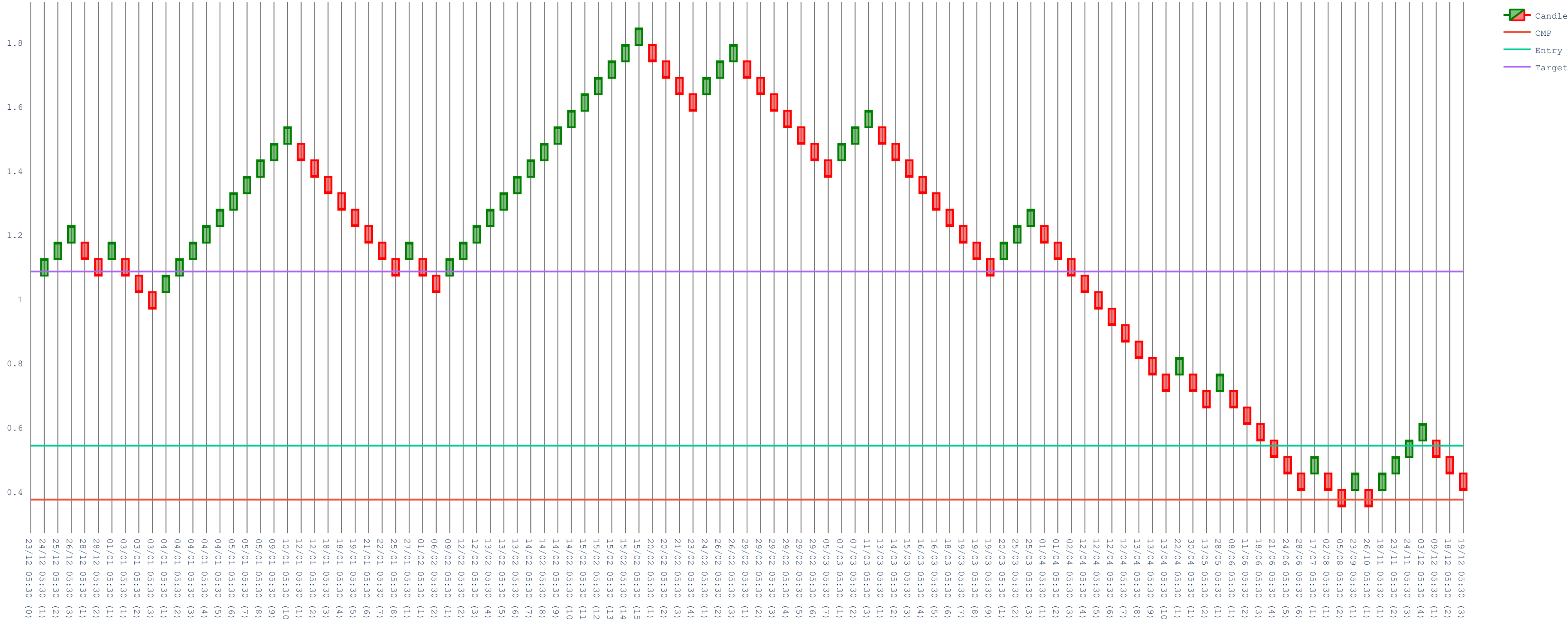


KASUSDT

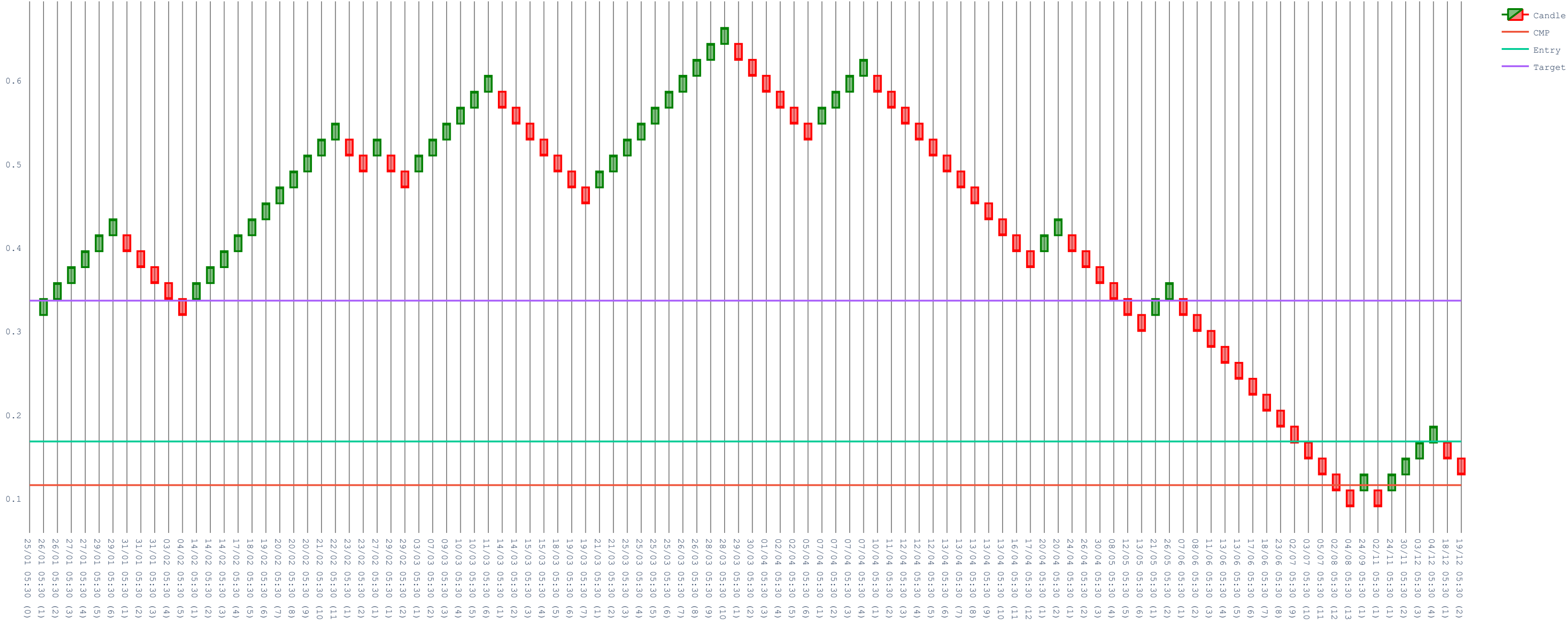


PROPSUSD

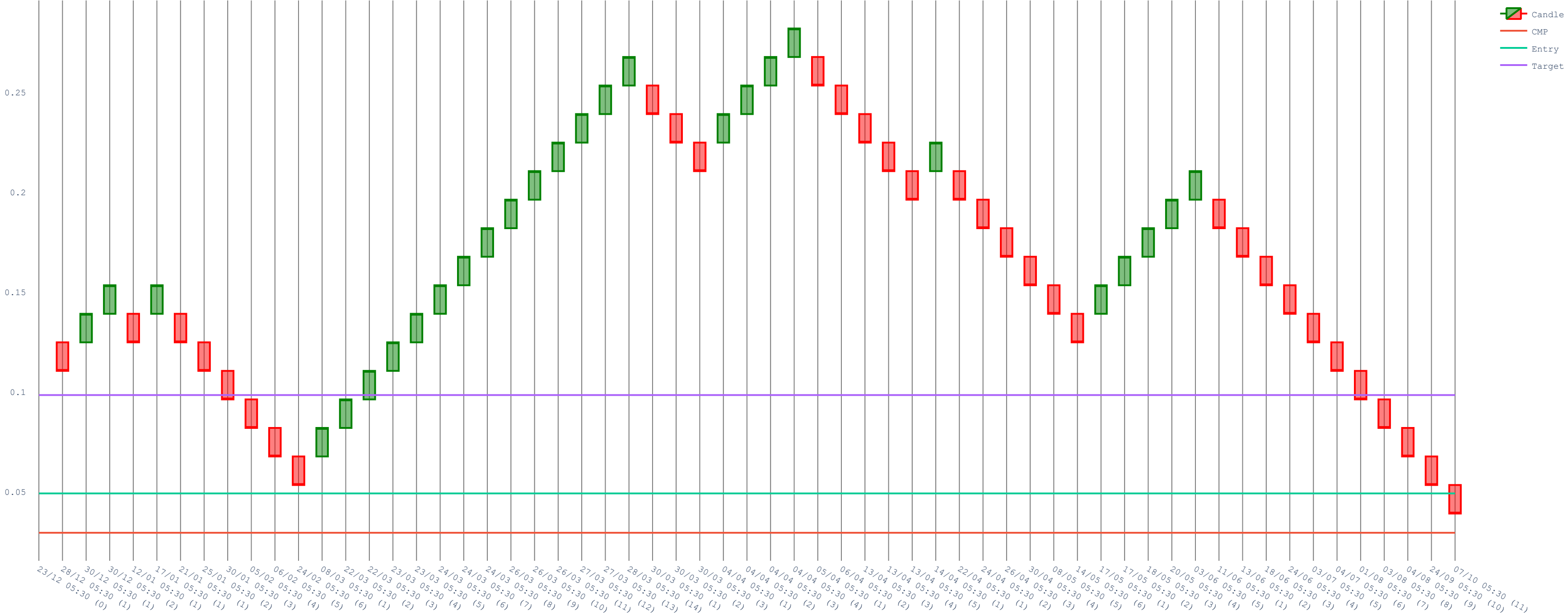




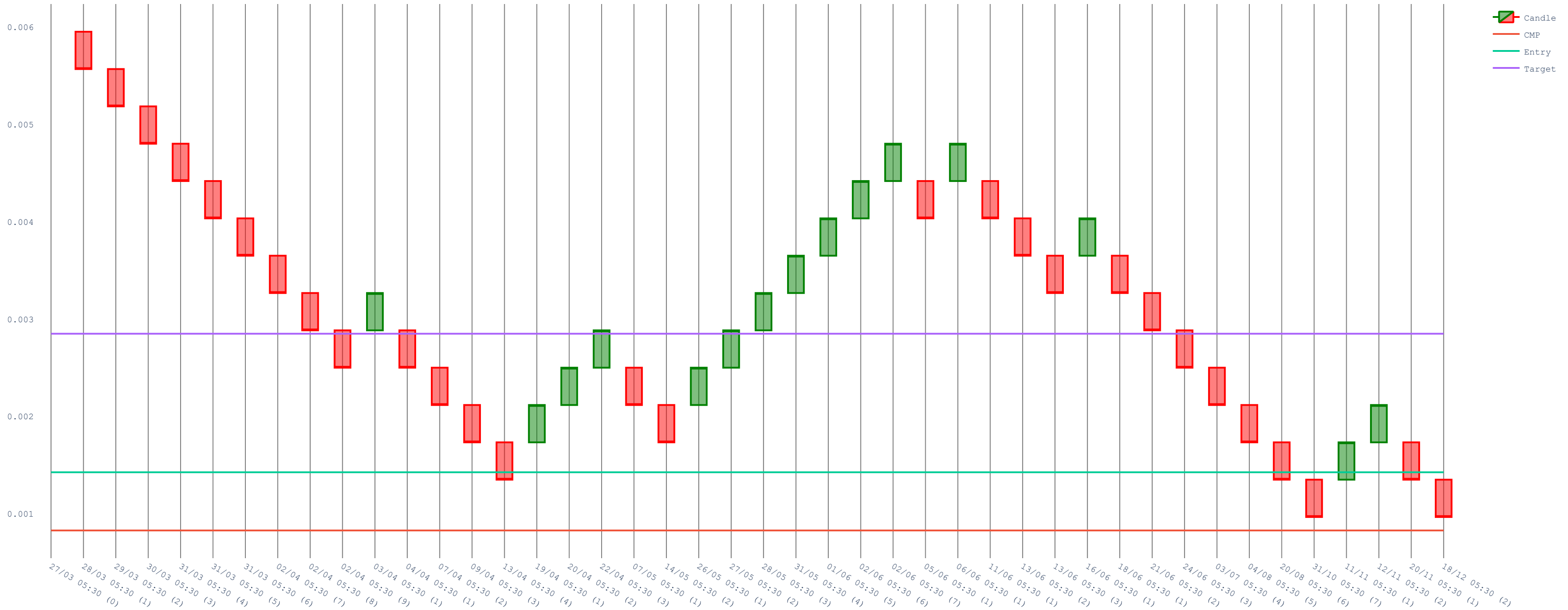




STBUUSD



DUKOUSD



VAIUSDT

