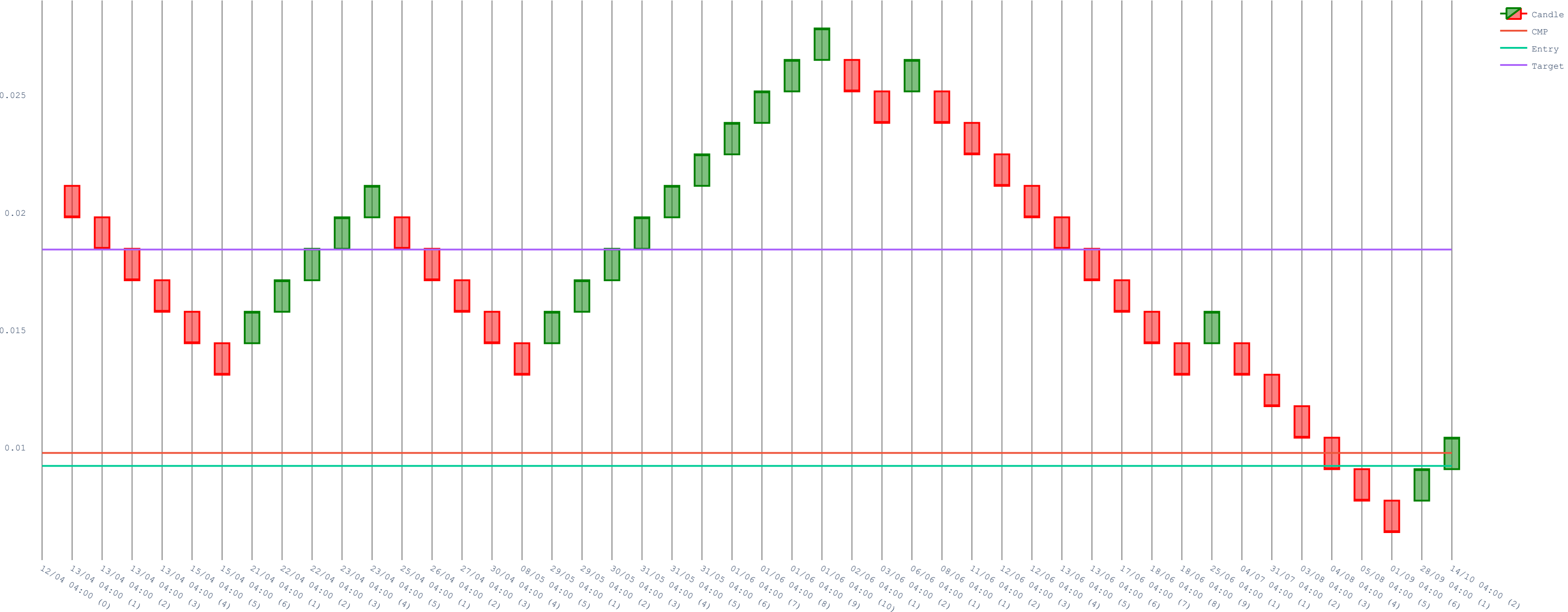
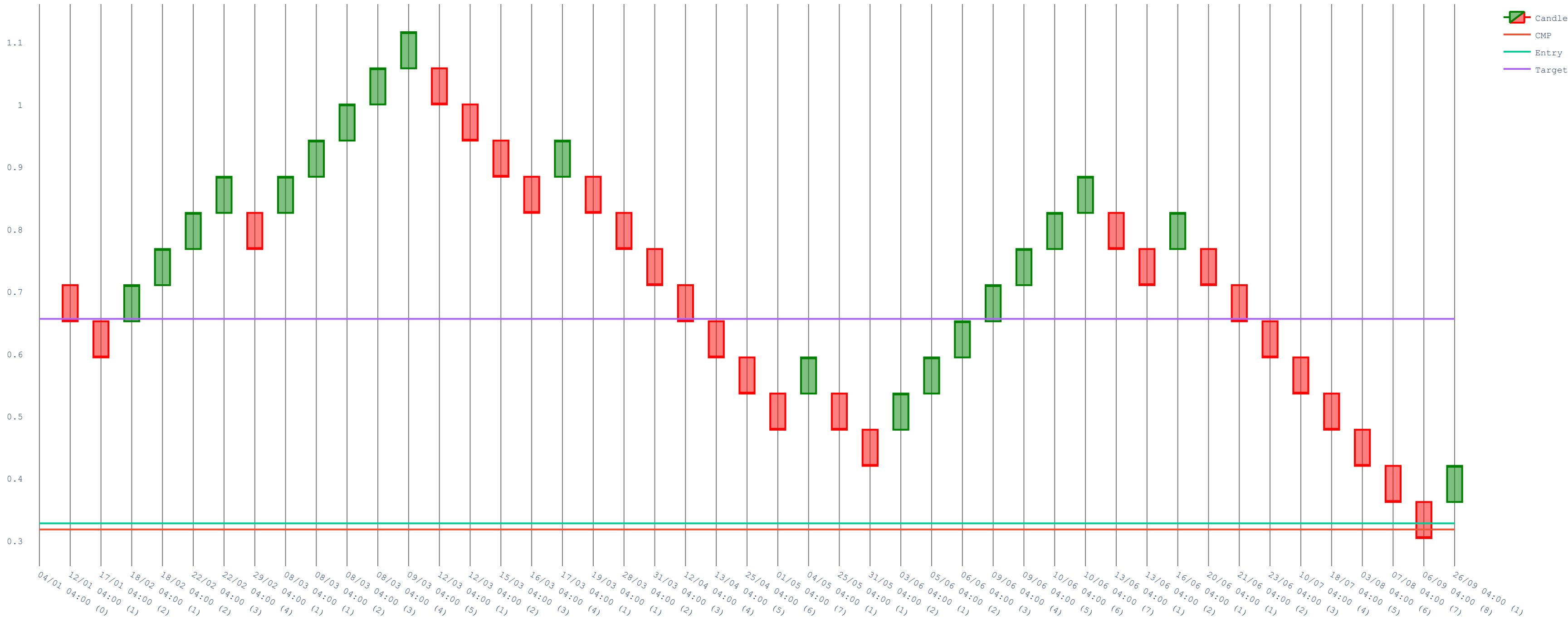


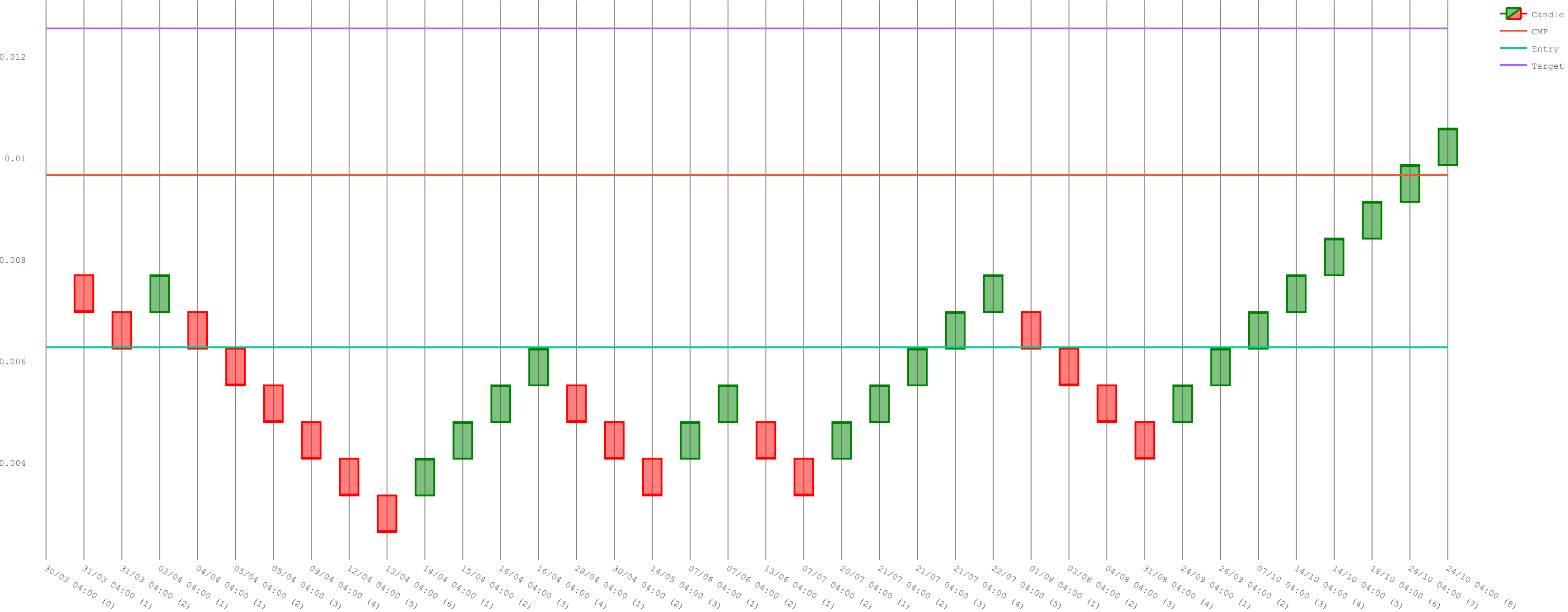
FOXYUSDT

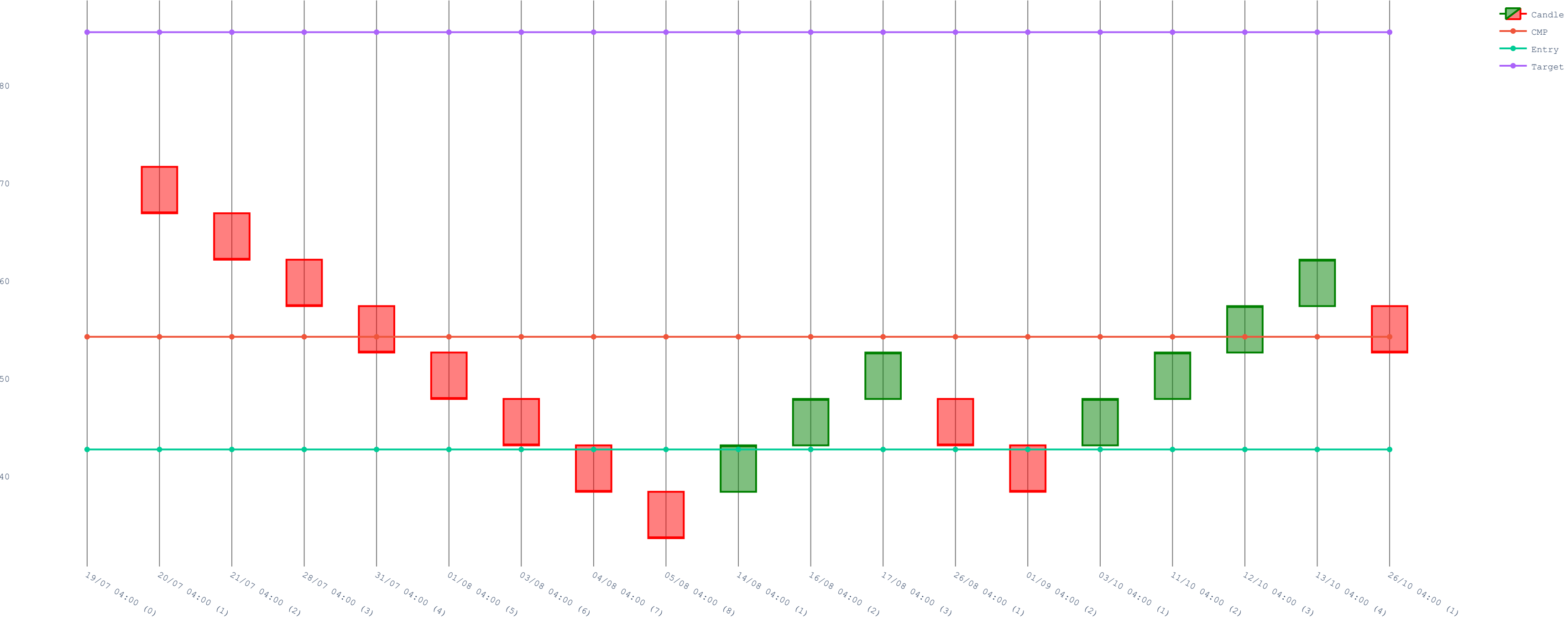


DNXUSDT

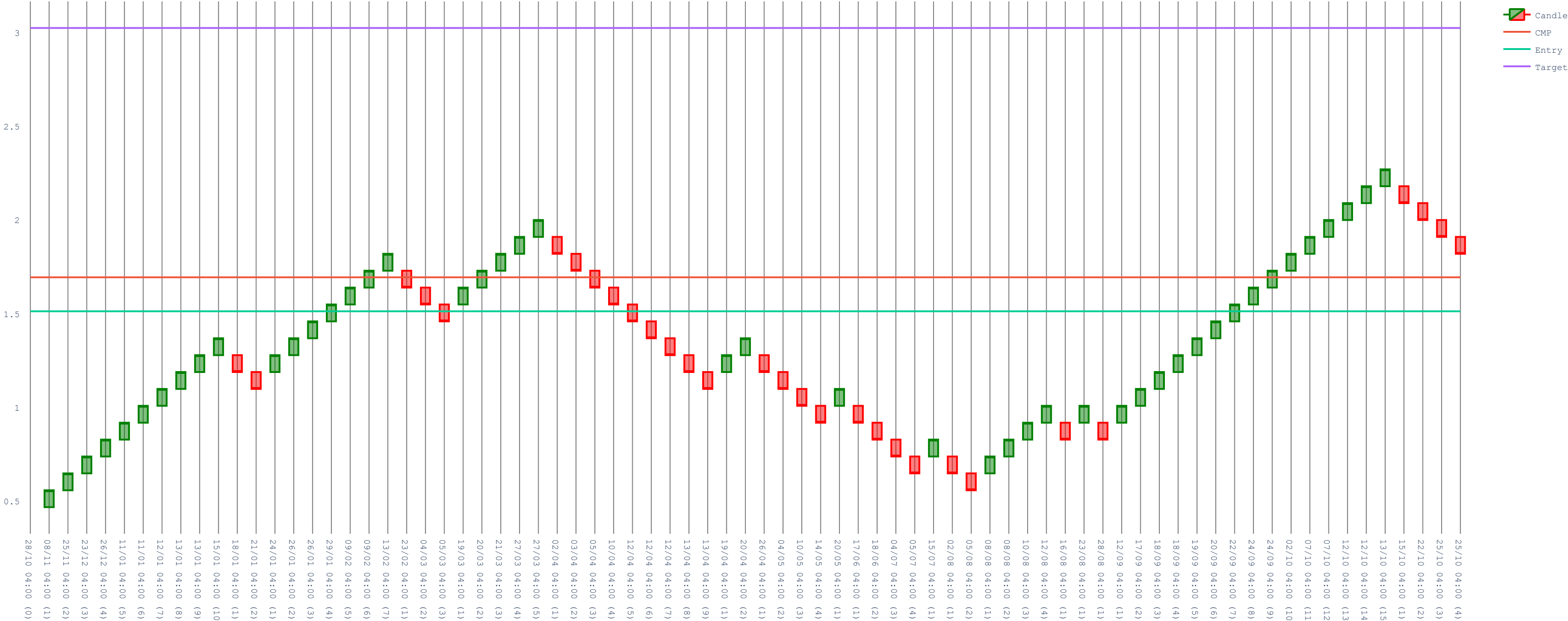


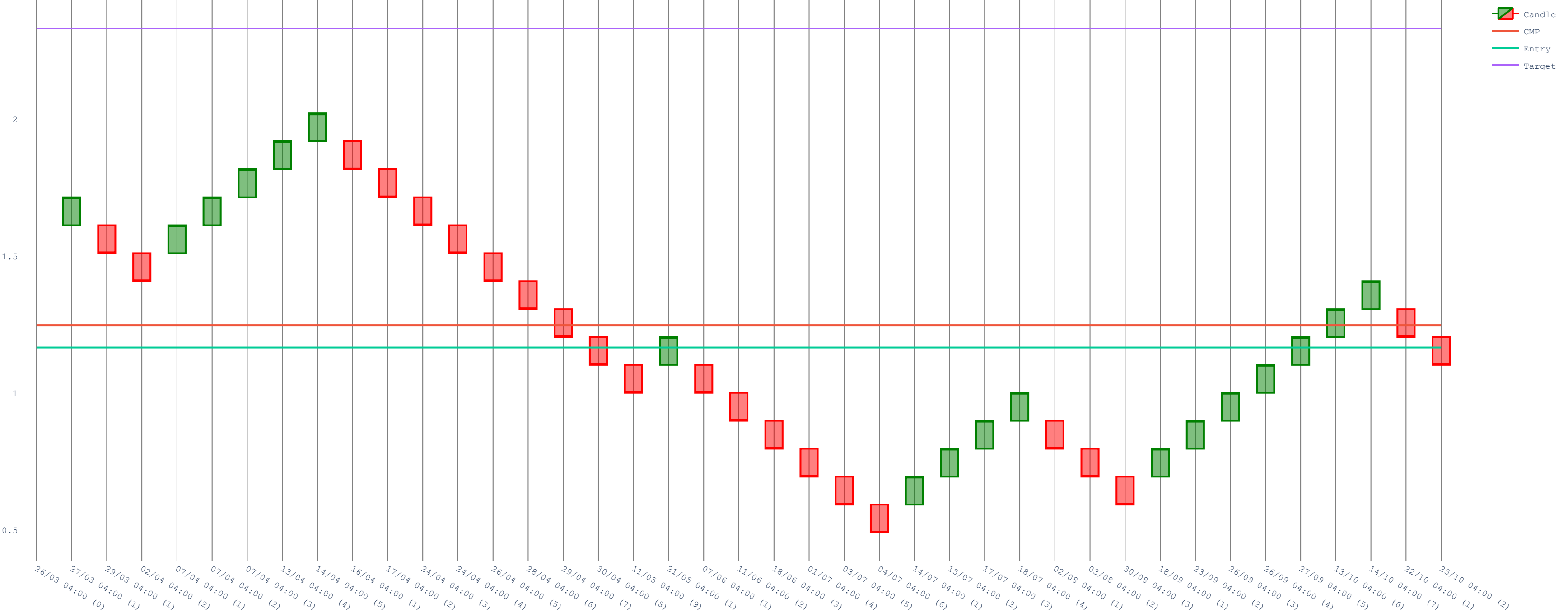
MEWUSDT



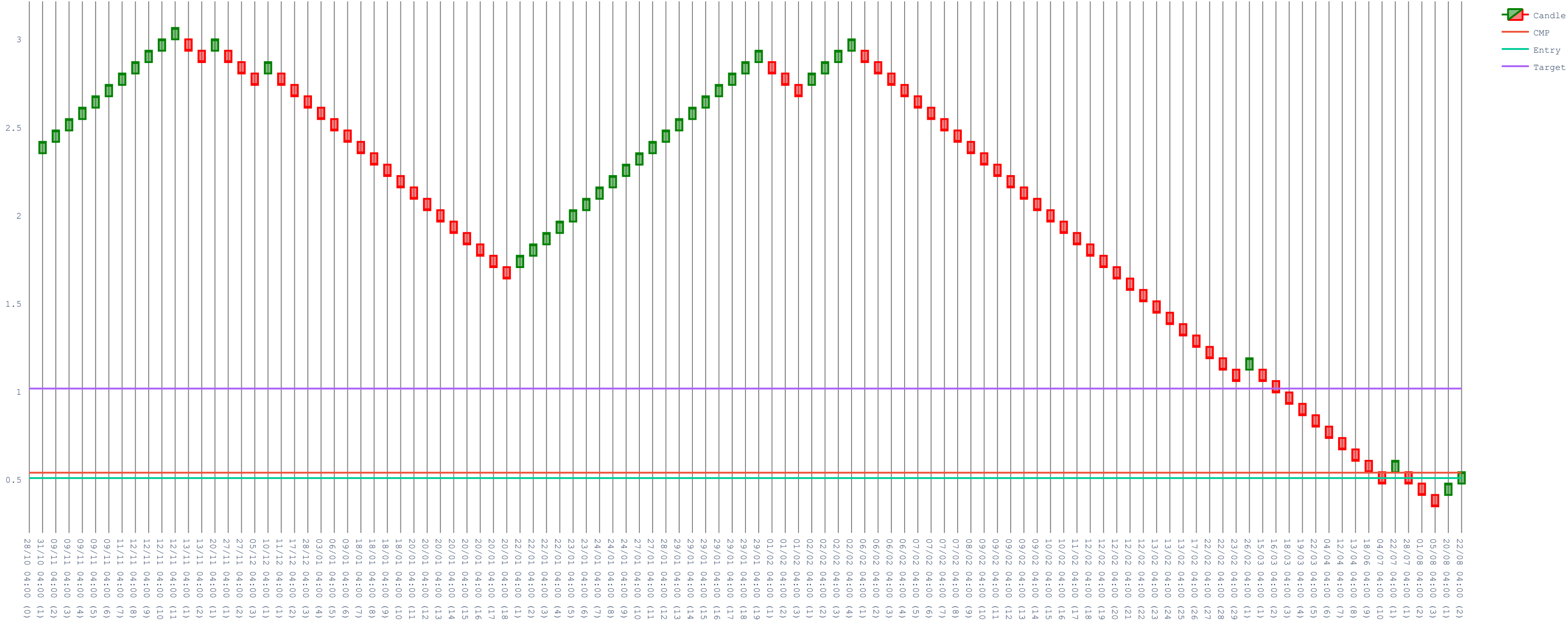


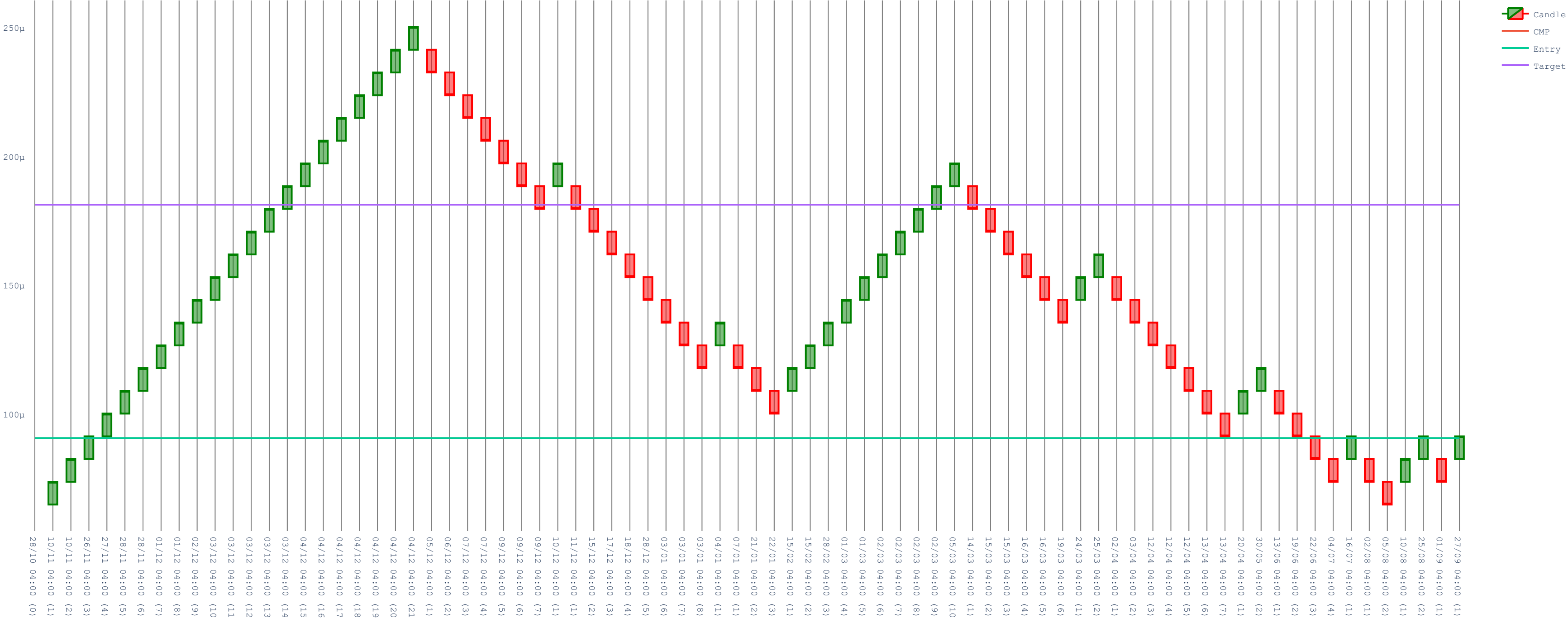
SUIUSDT





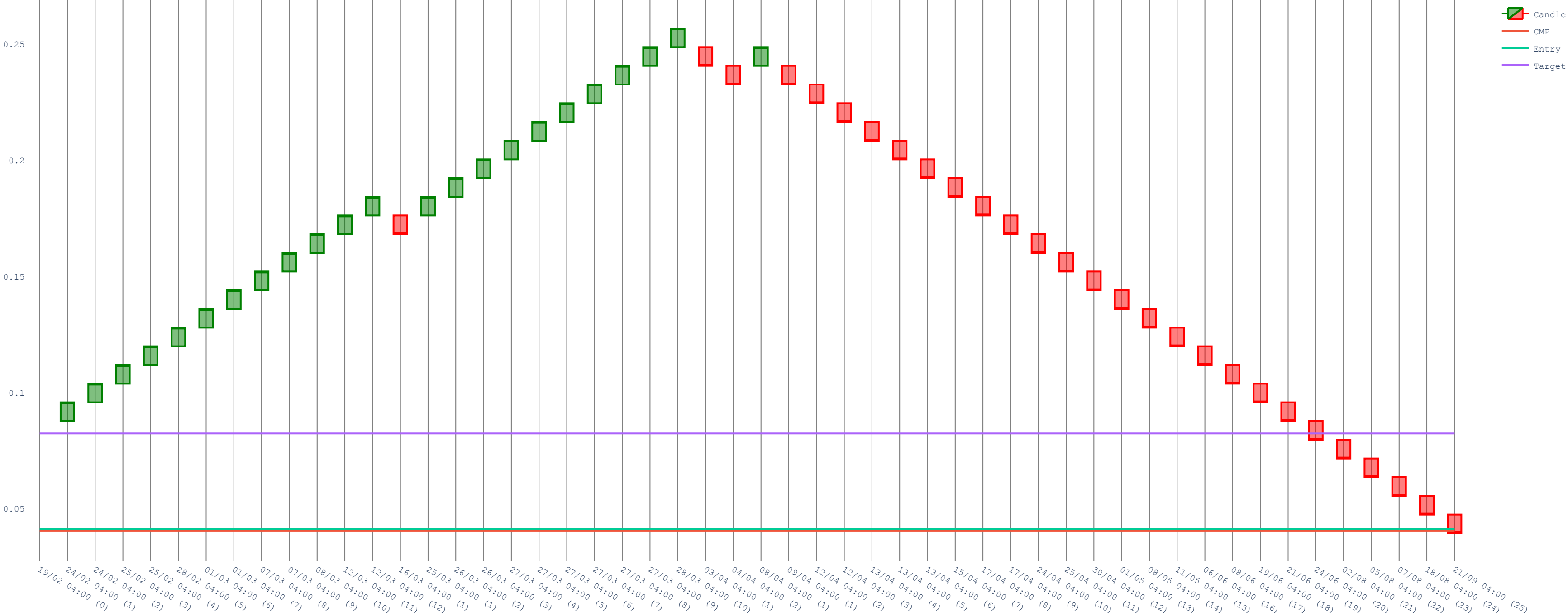
HTUSDT

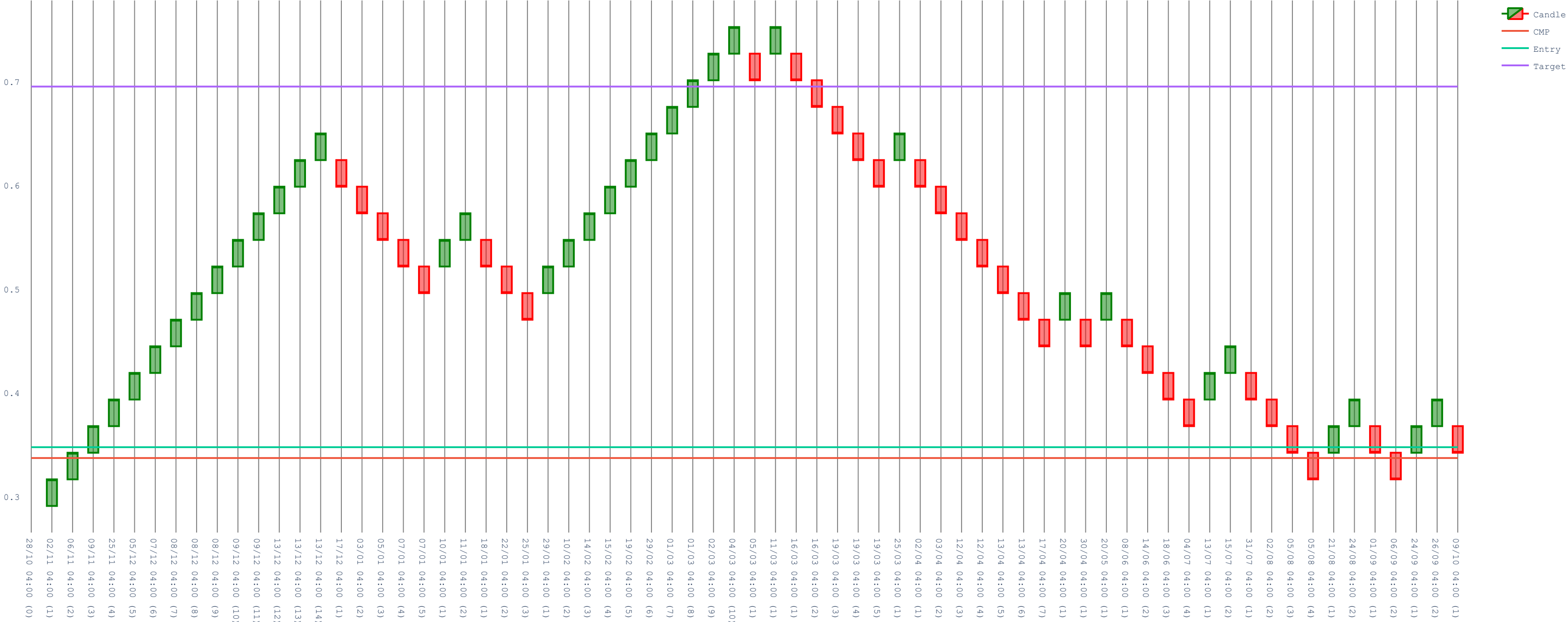


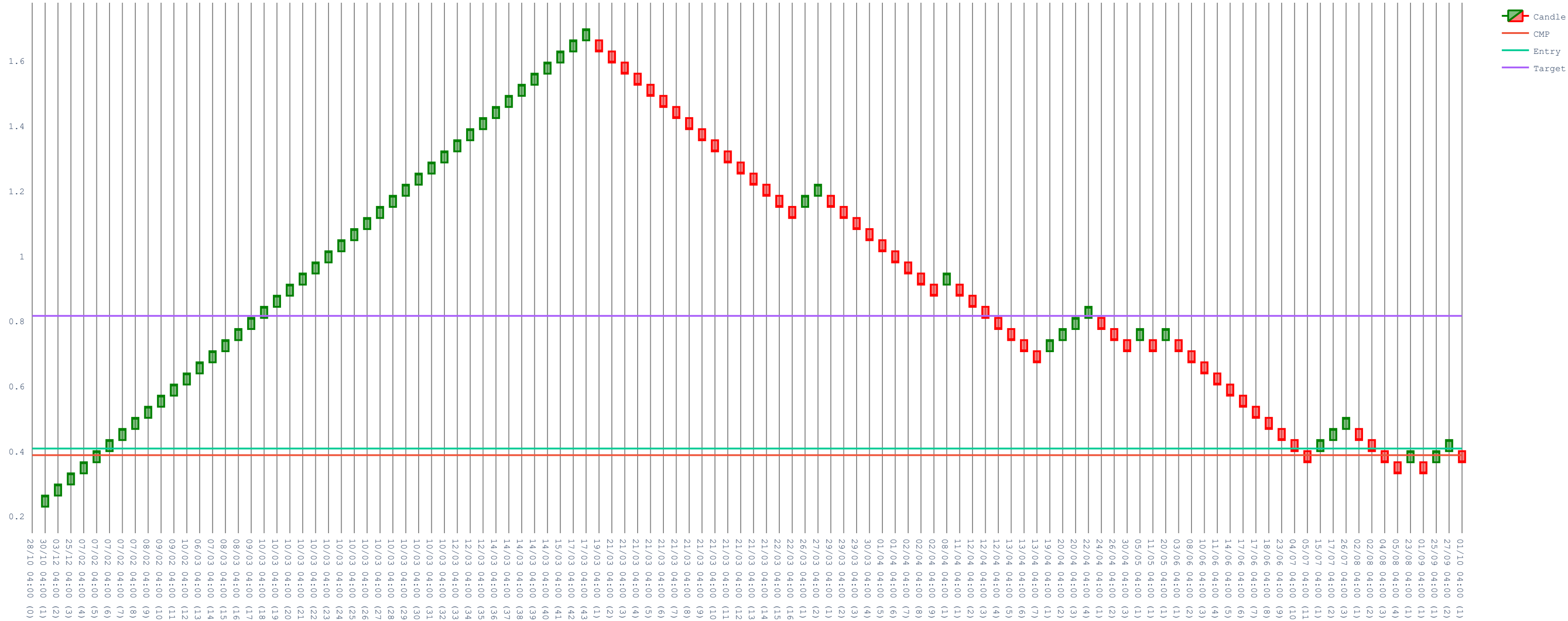


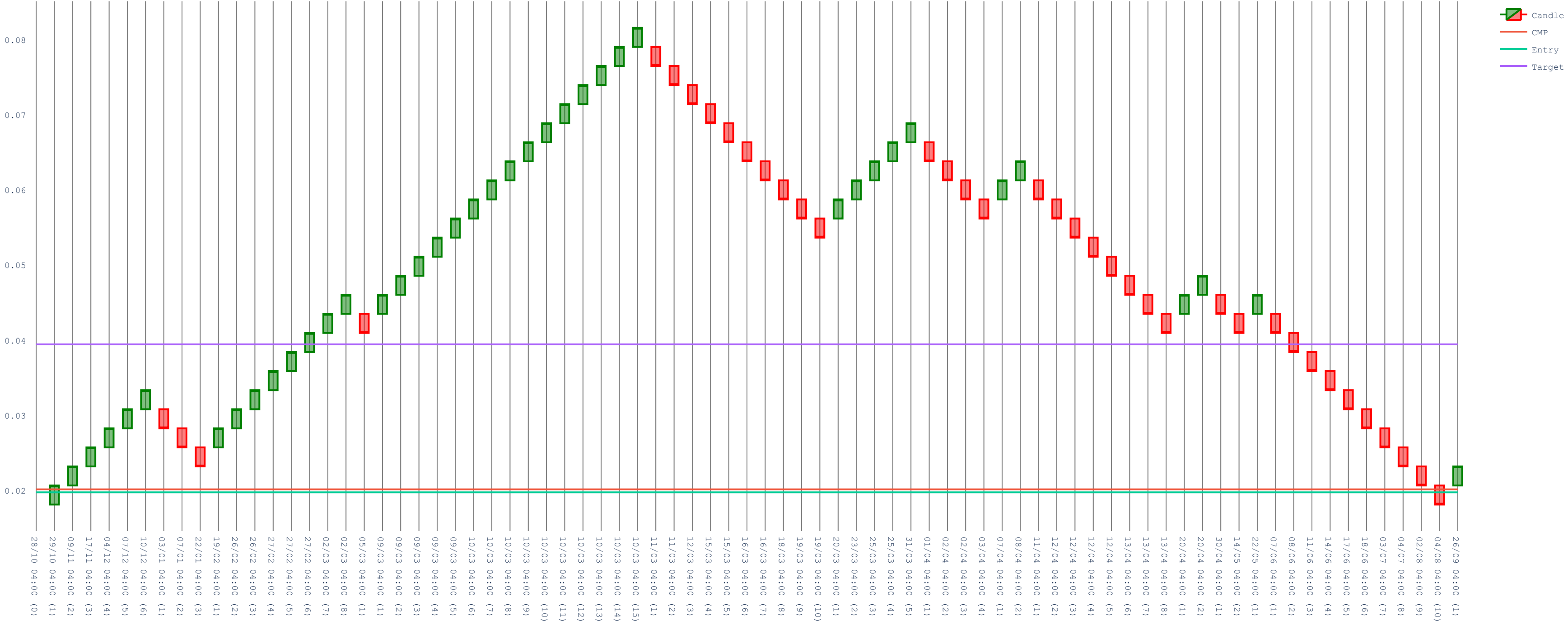


XCHNGUSDT

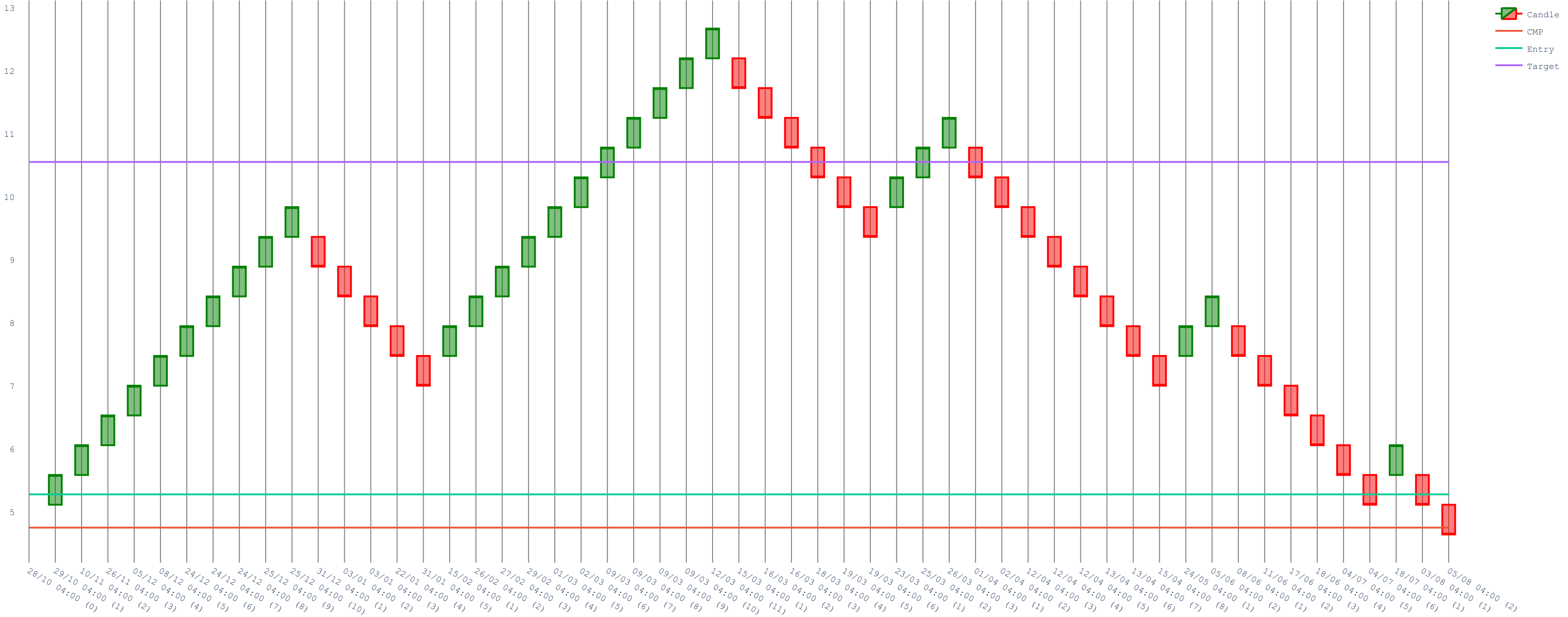




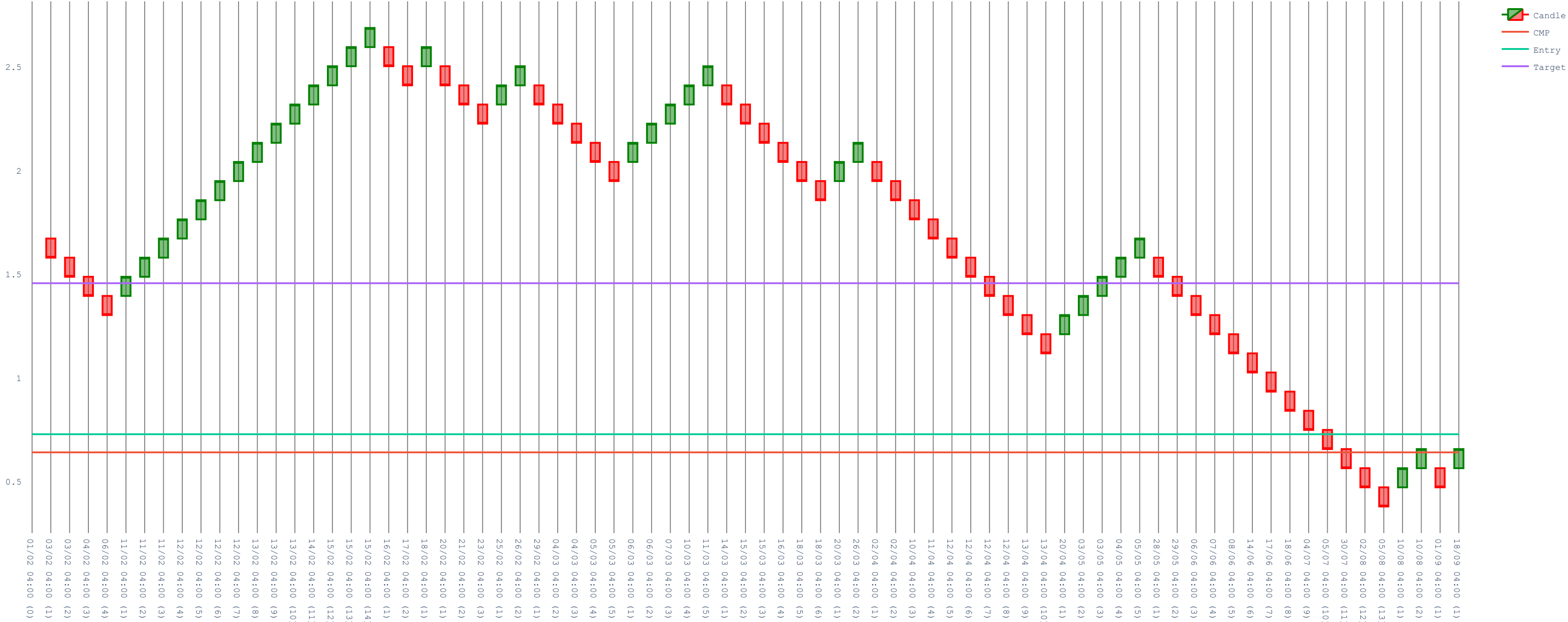




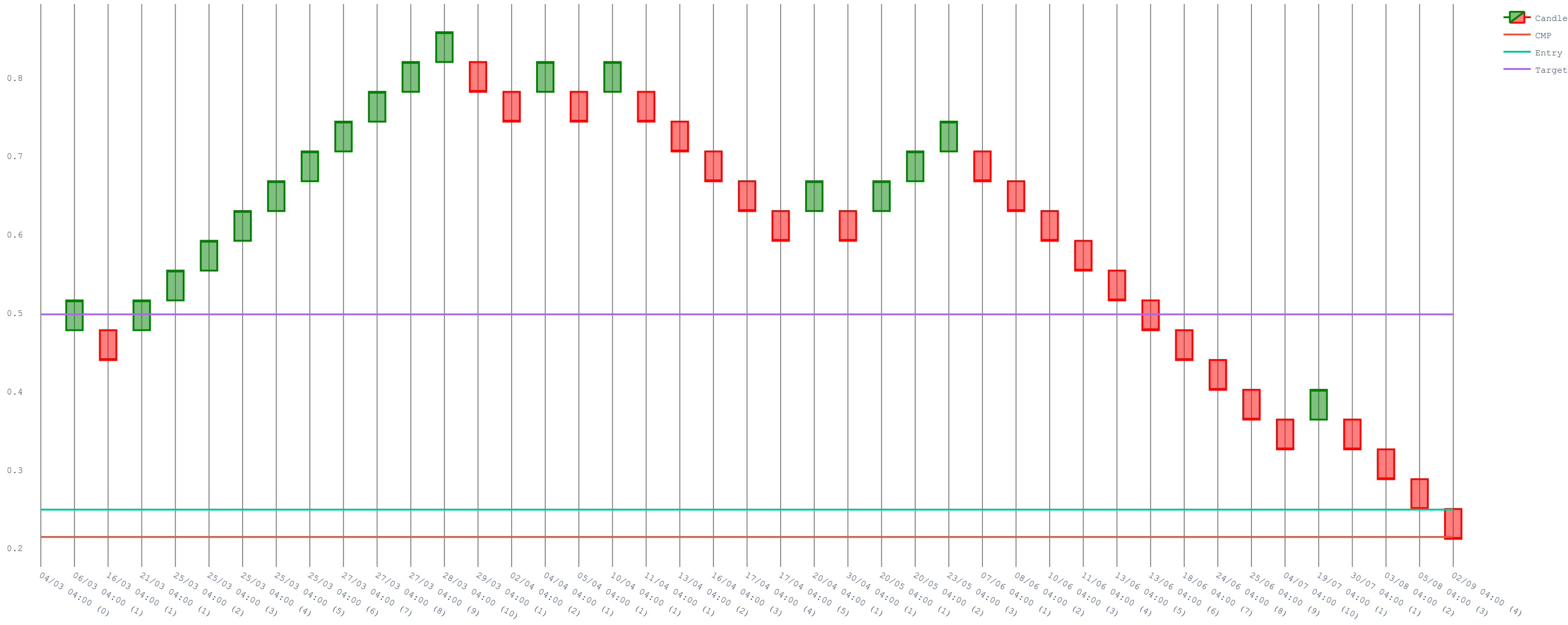
AXSUSDT

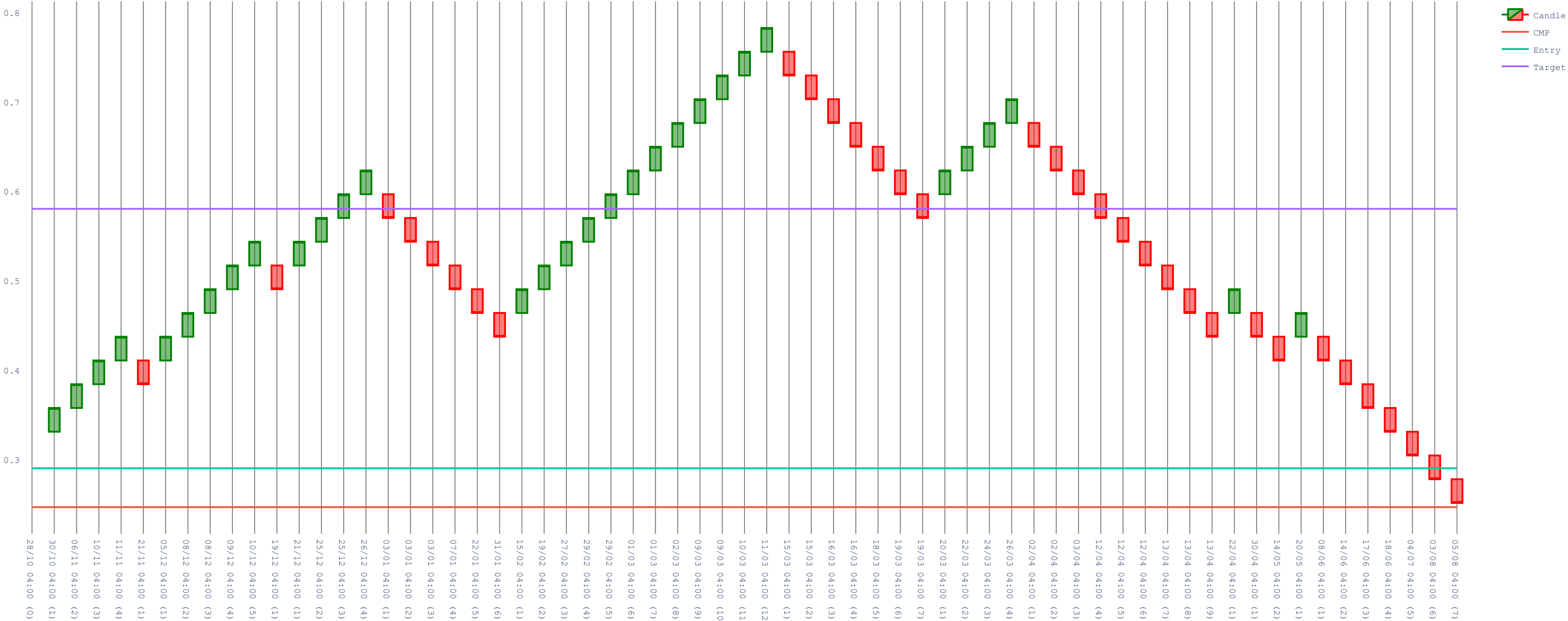


ZETAUSD



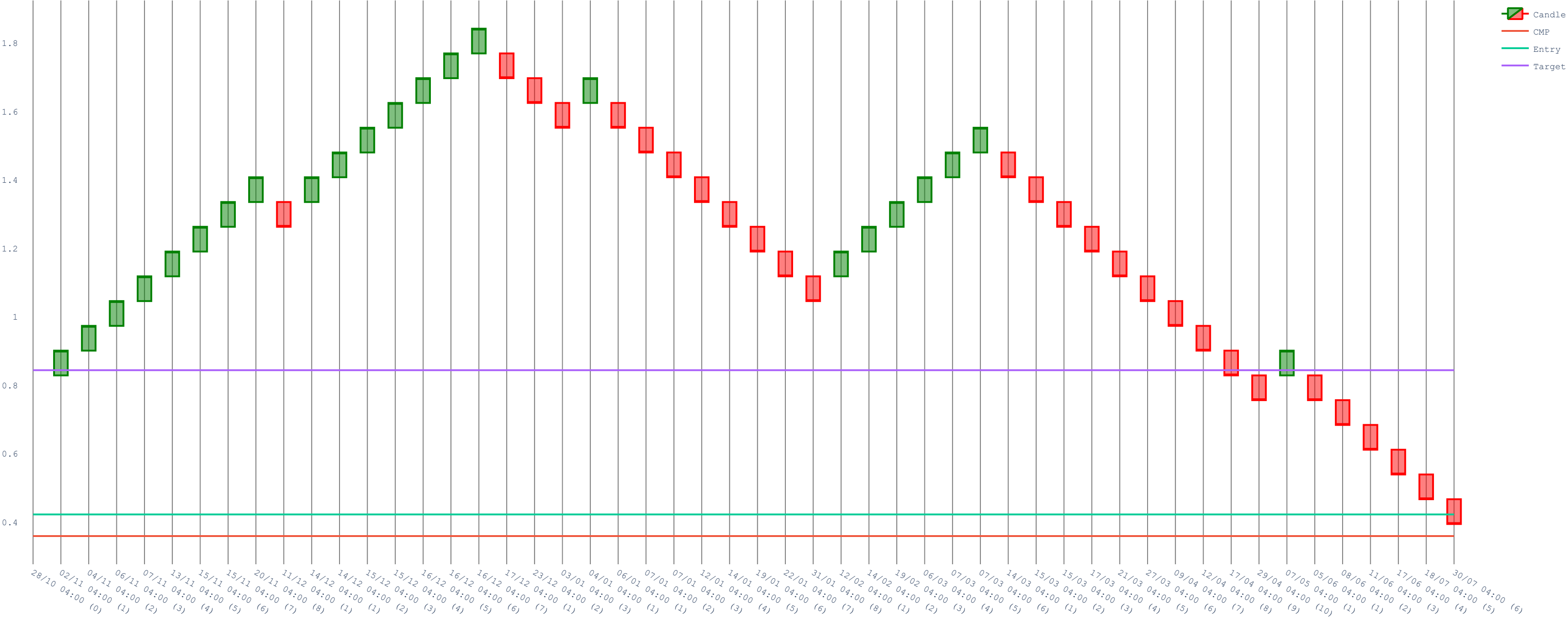
BSTUSDT



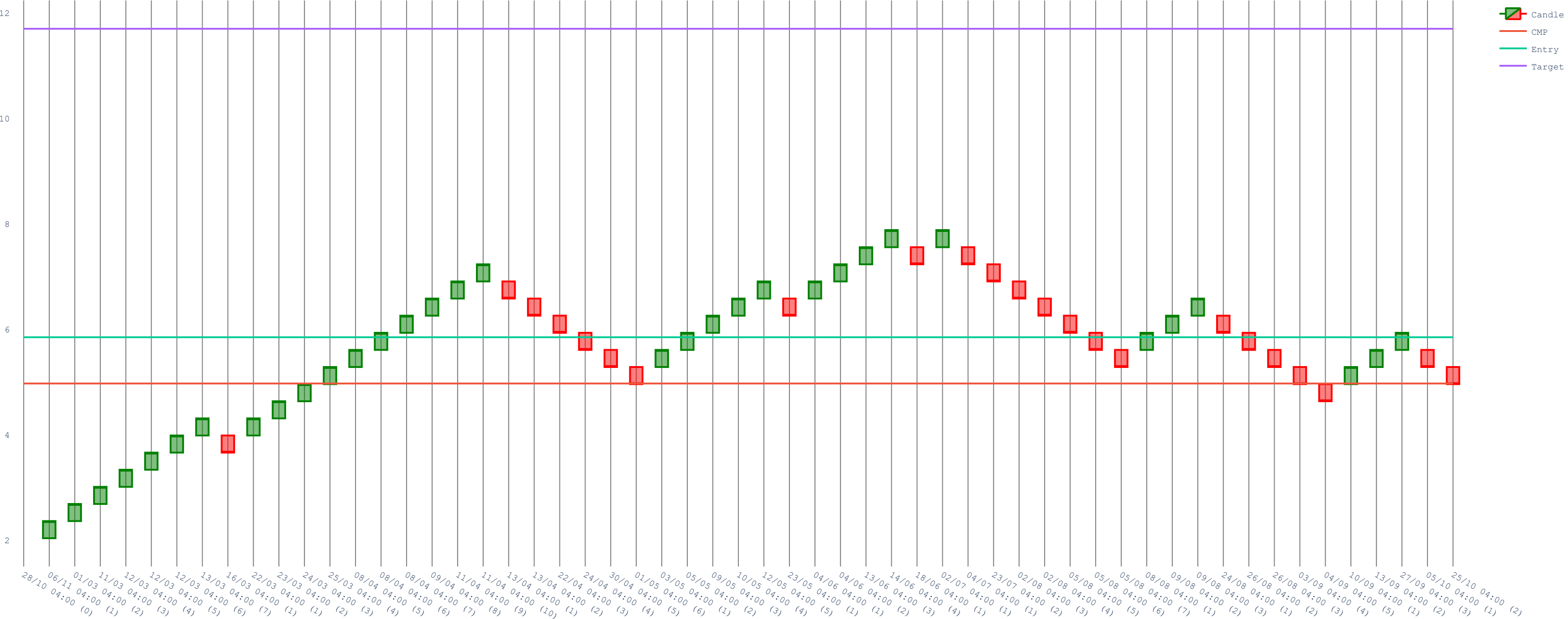


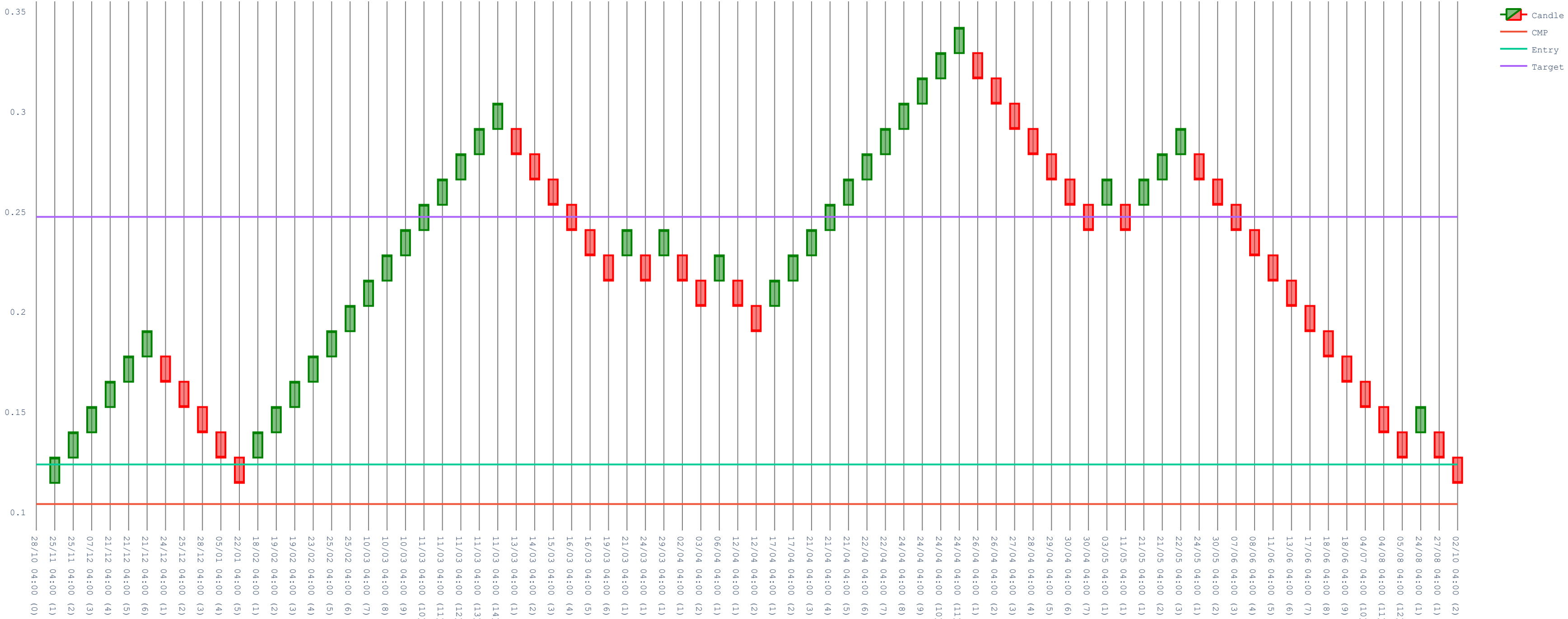


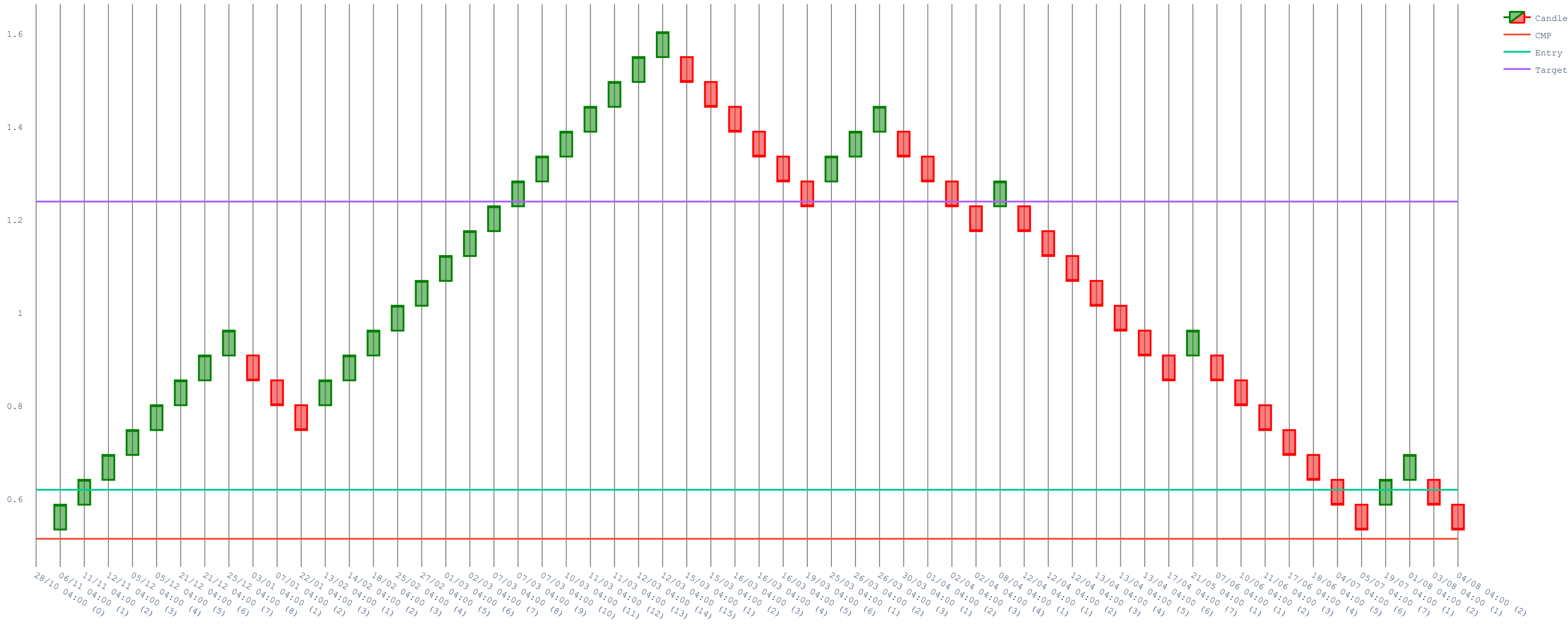
AZEROUSD



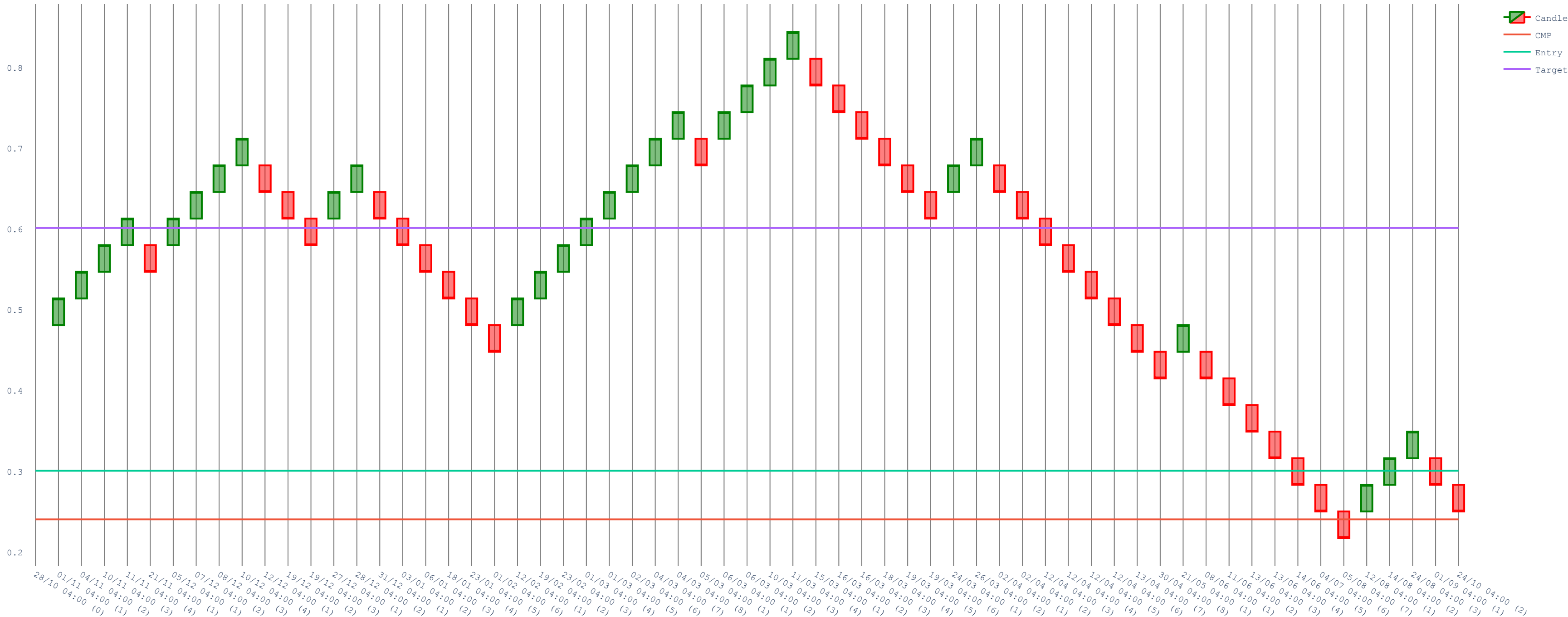
TONUSDT



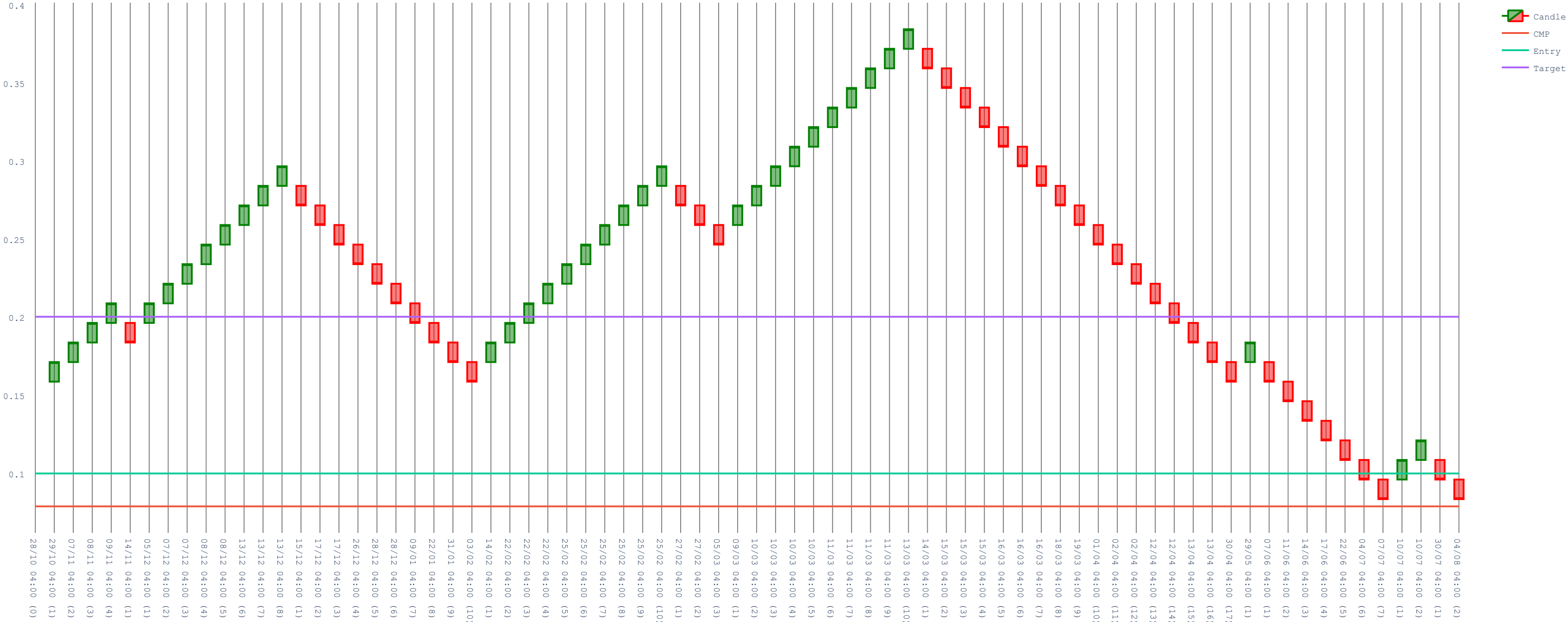


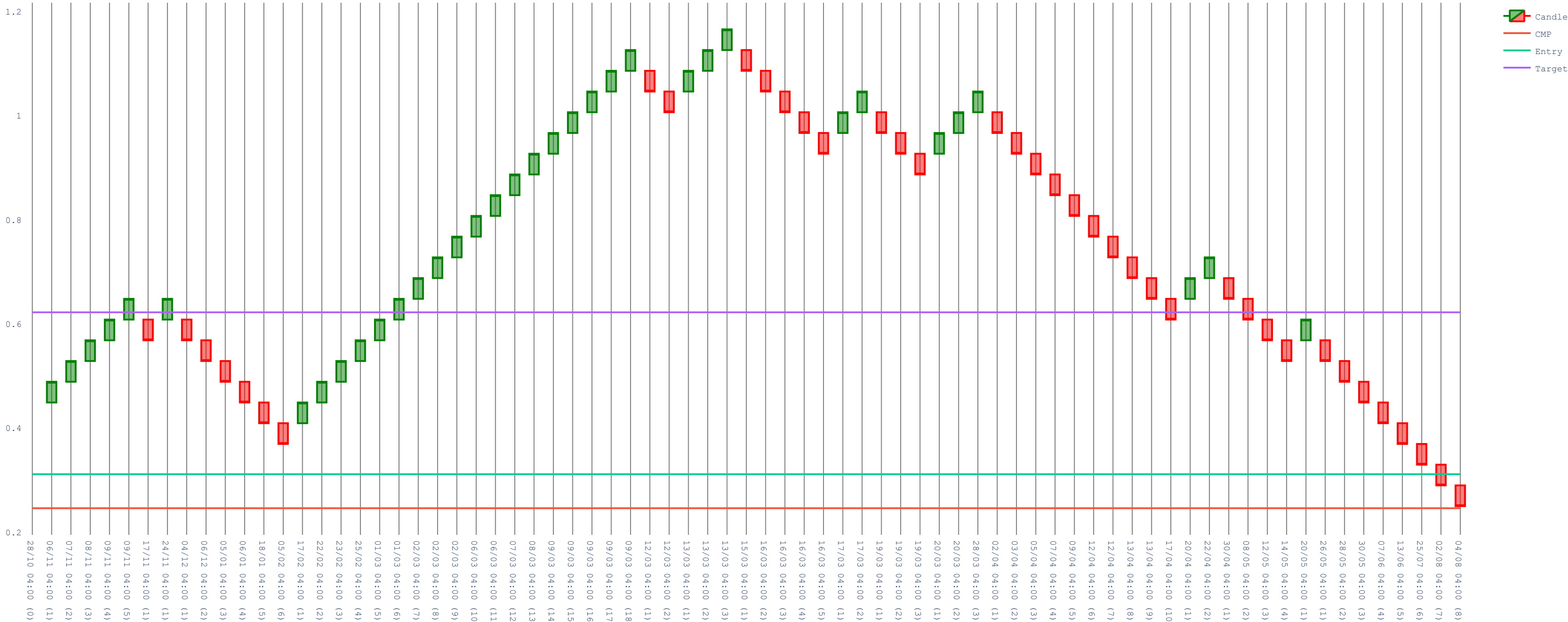


CRVUSDT

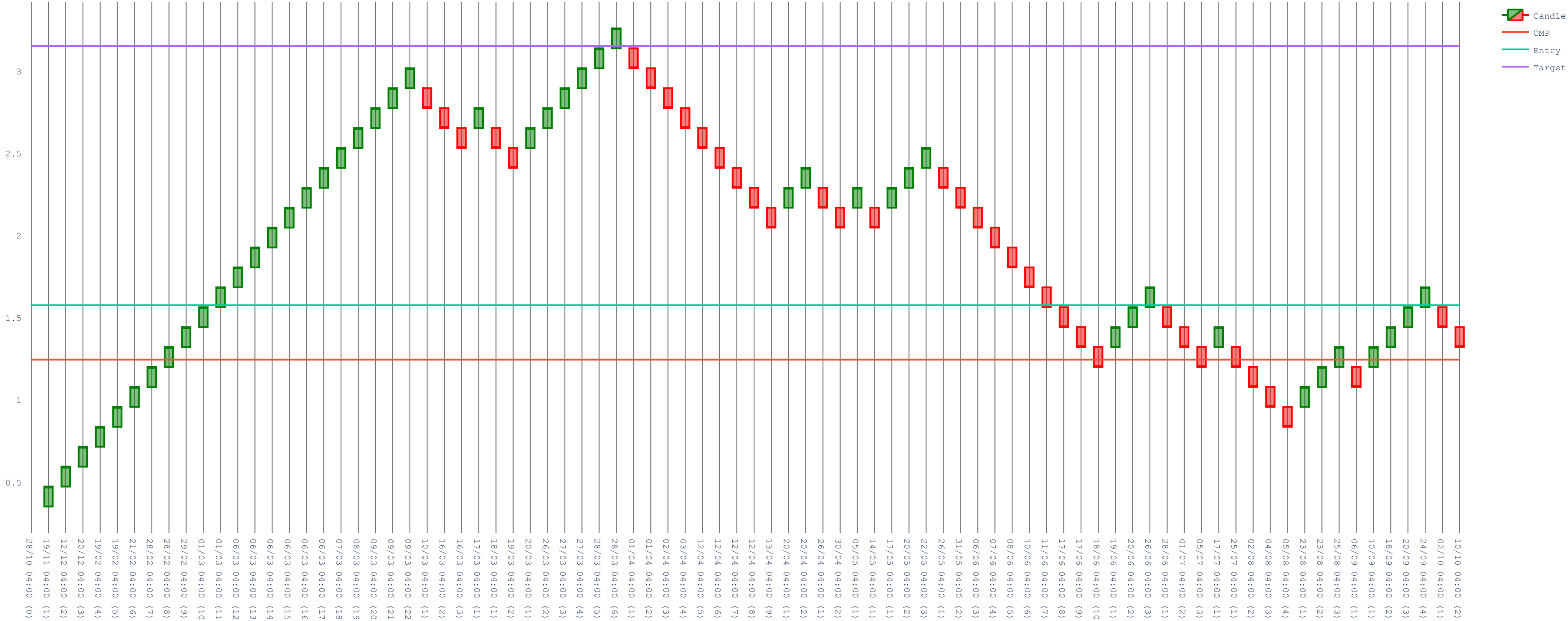


UOSUSDT



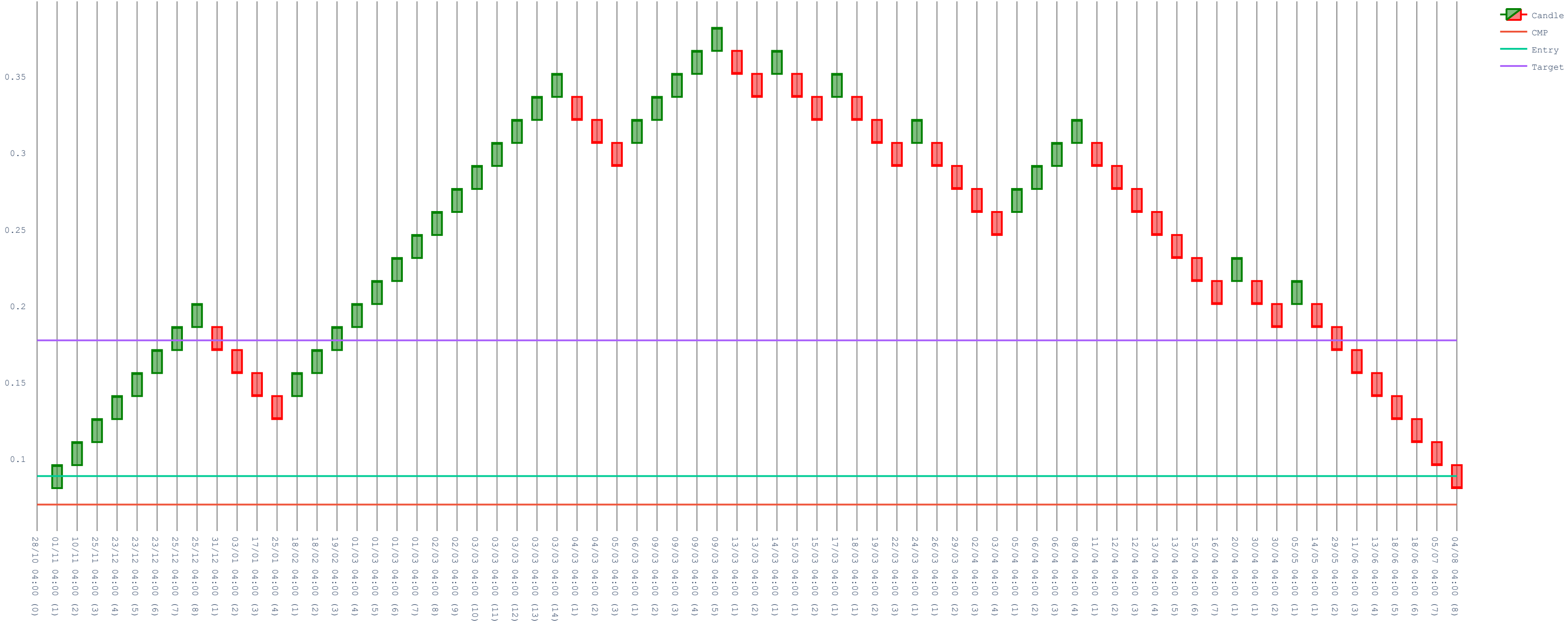


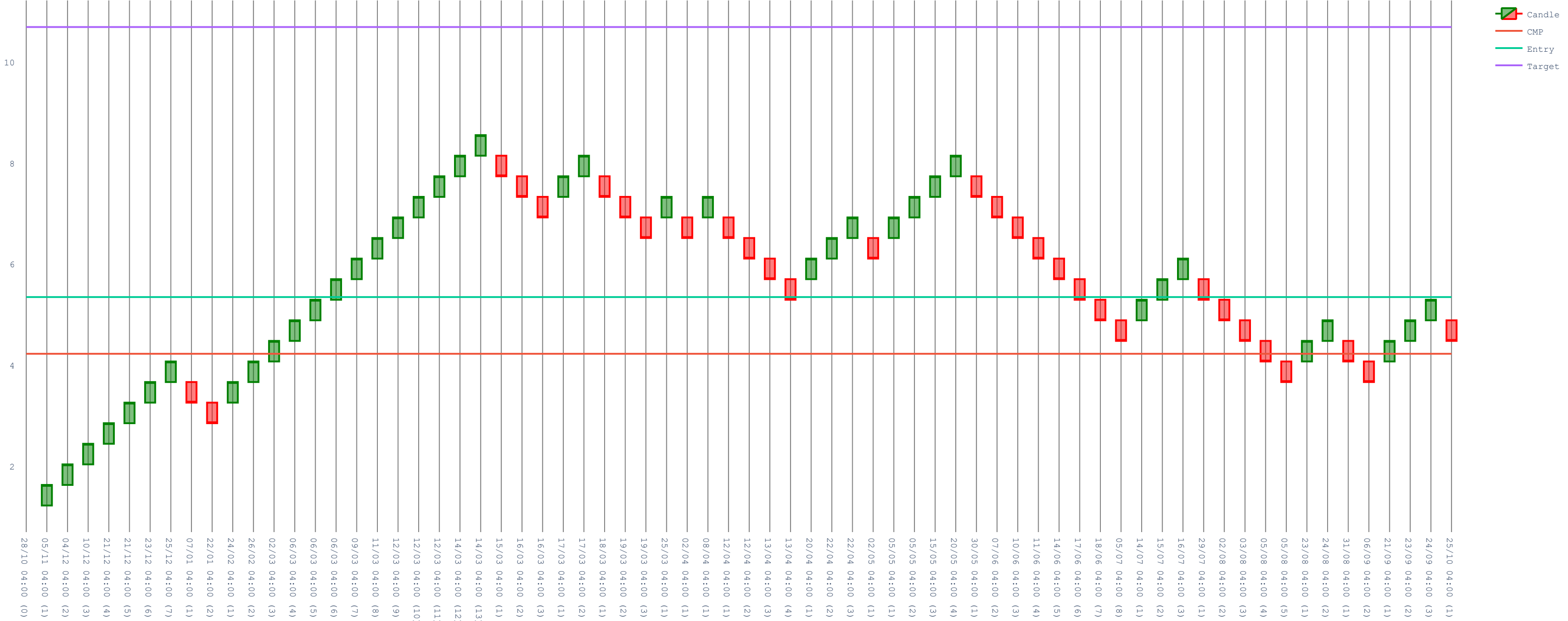
FETUSDT

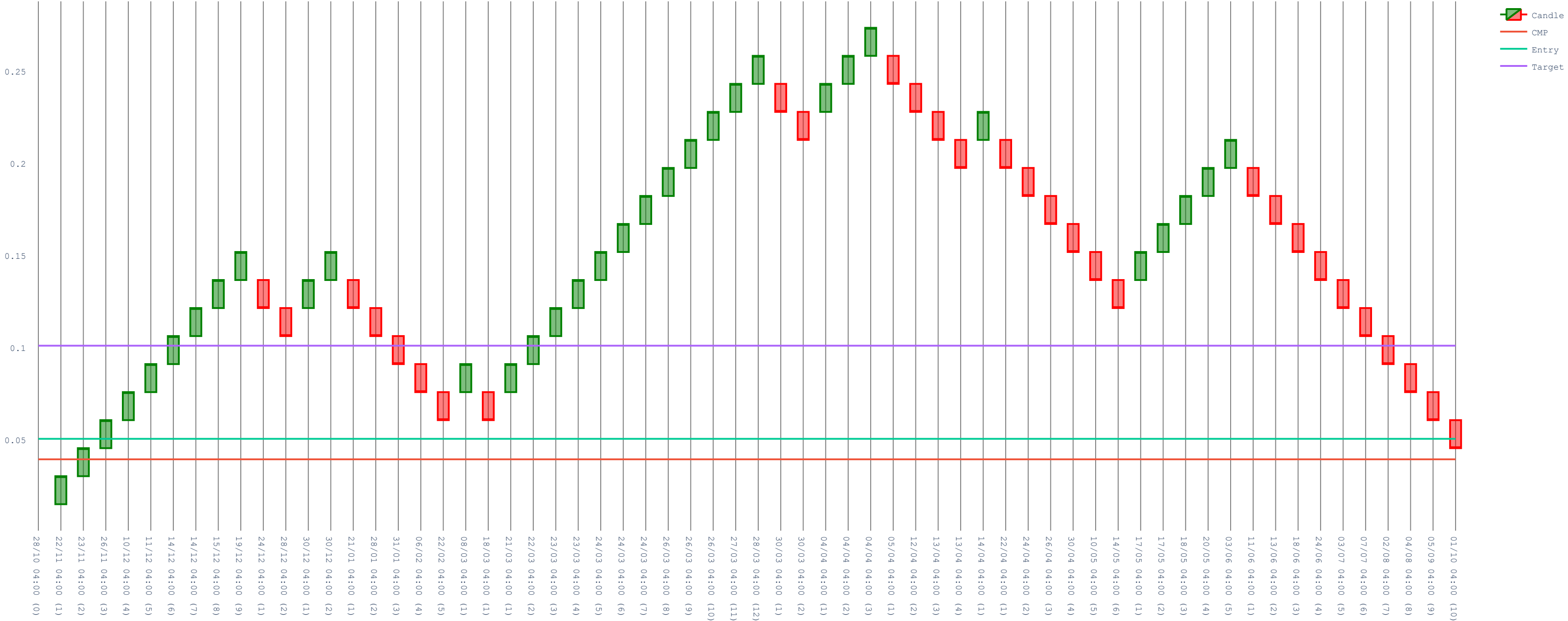


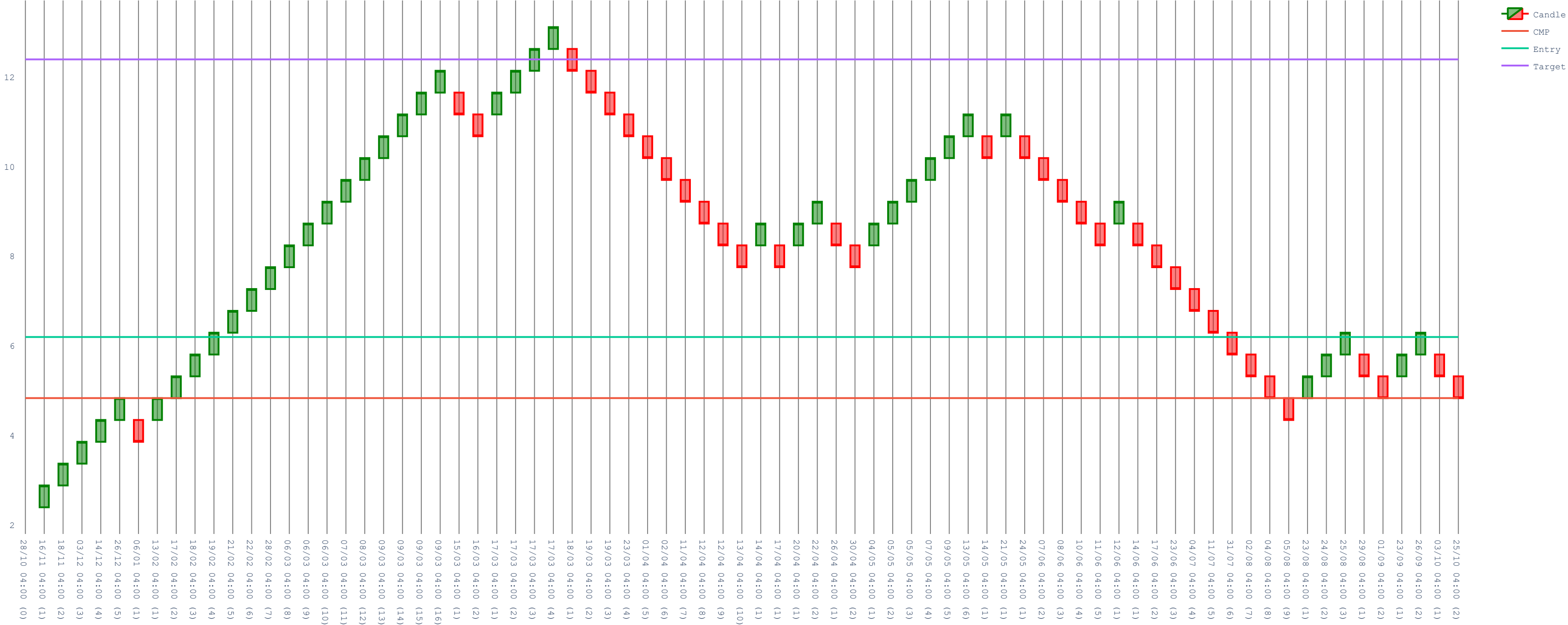


VAIUSDT

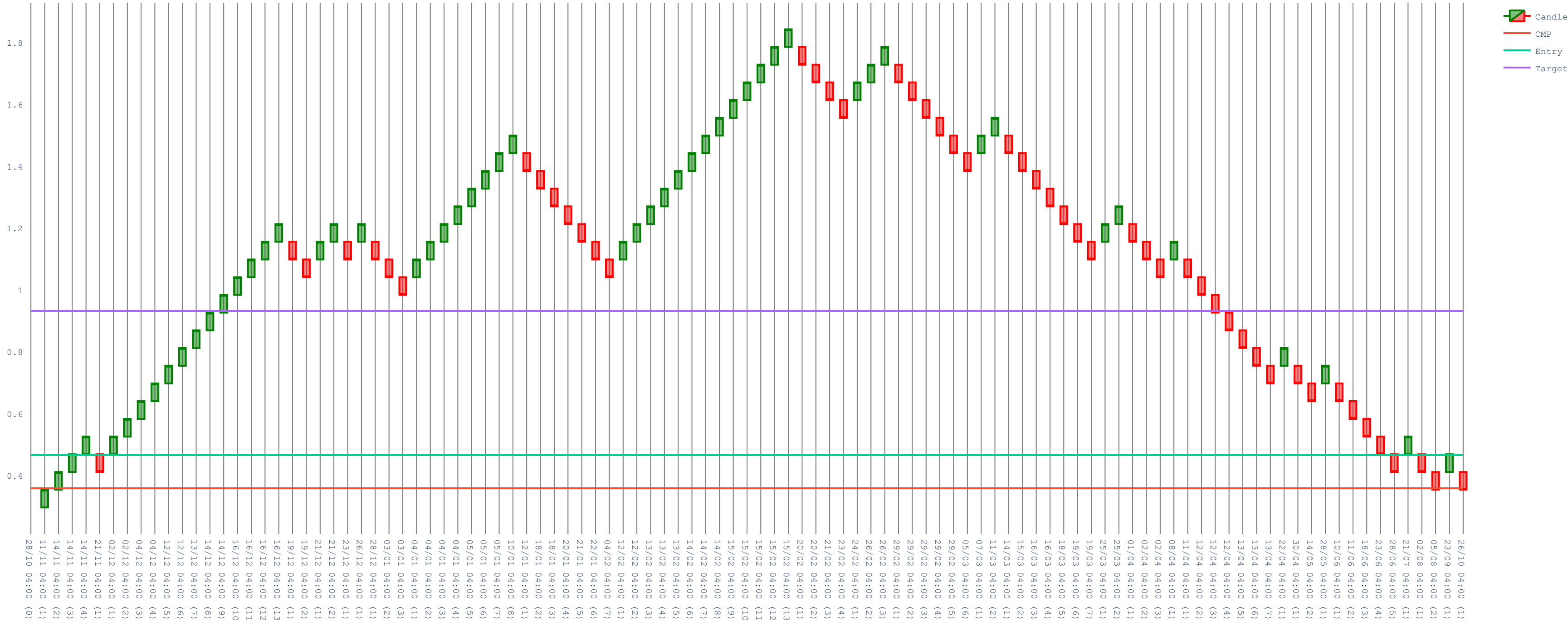




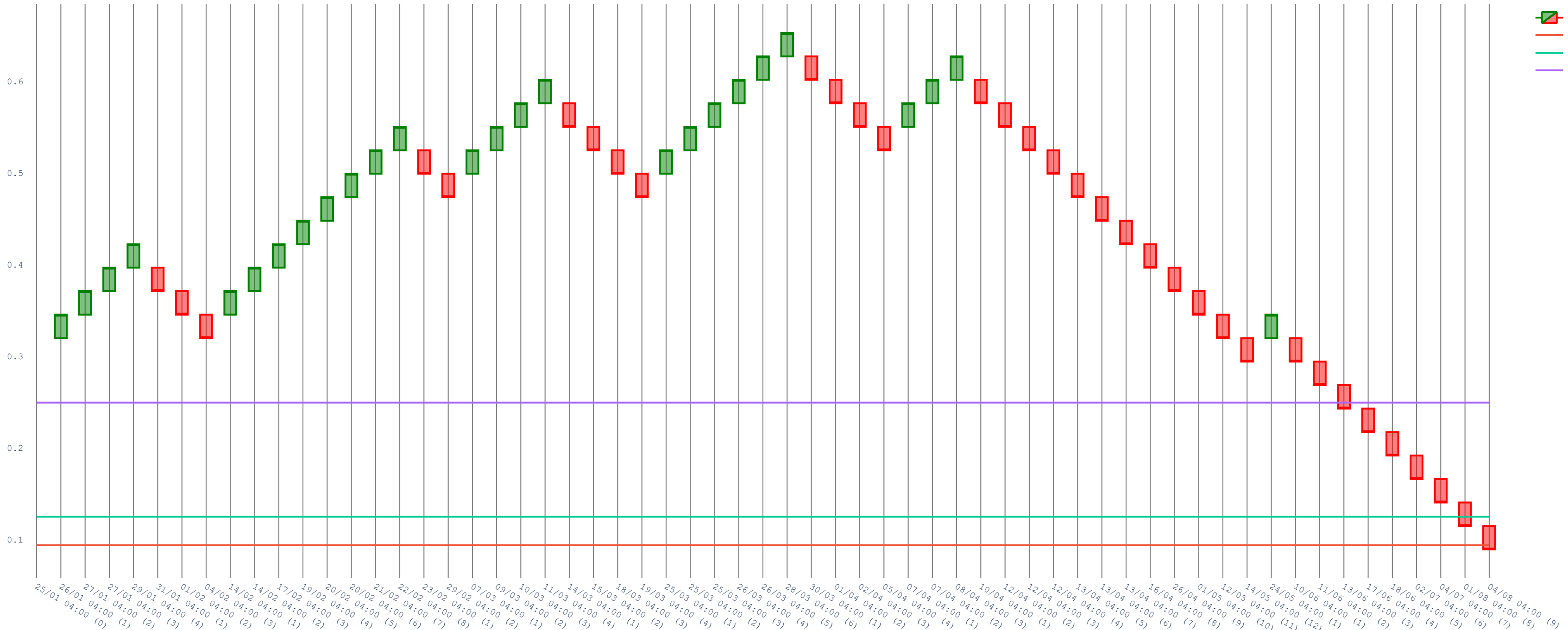


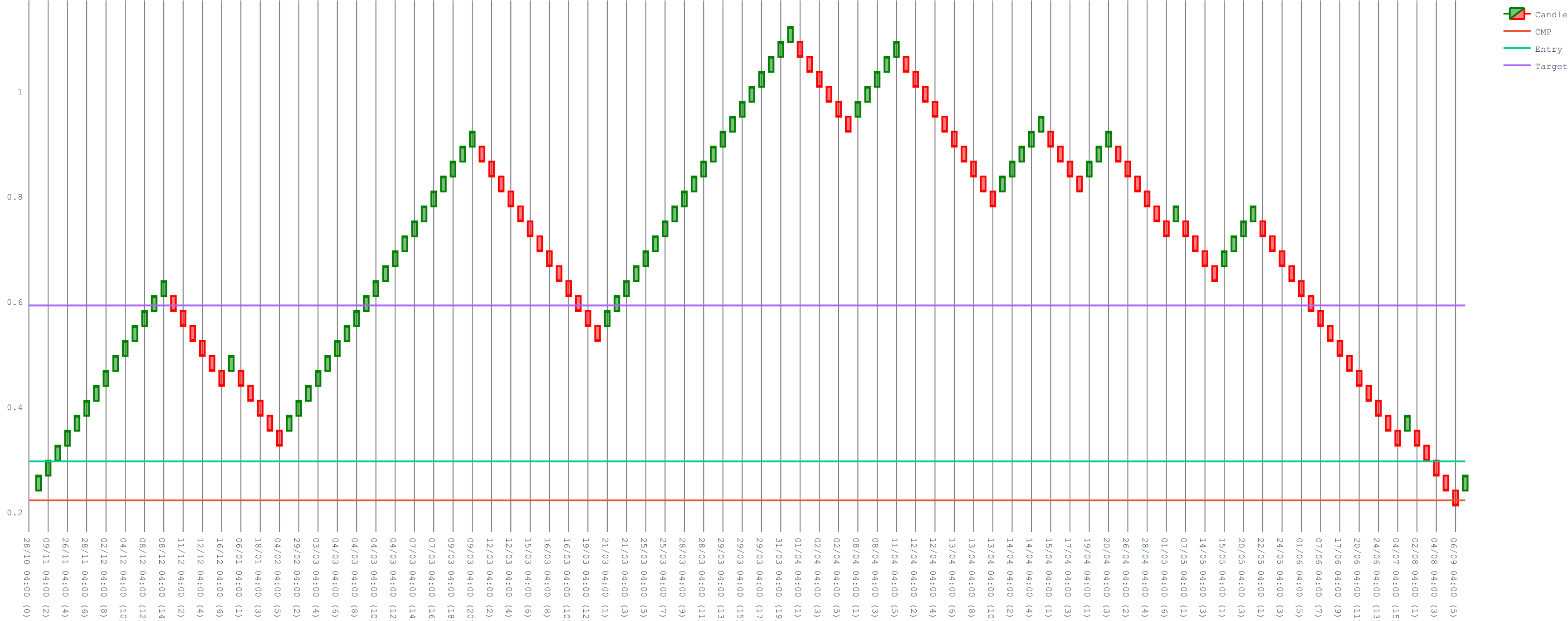


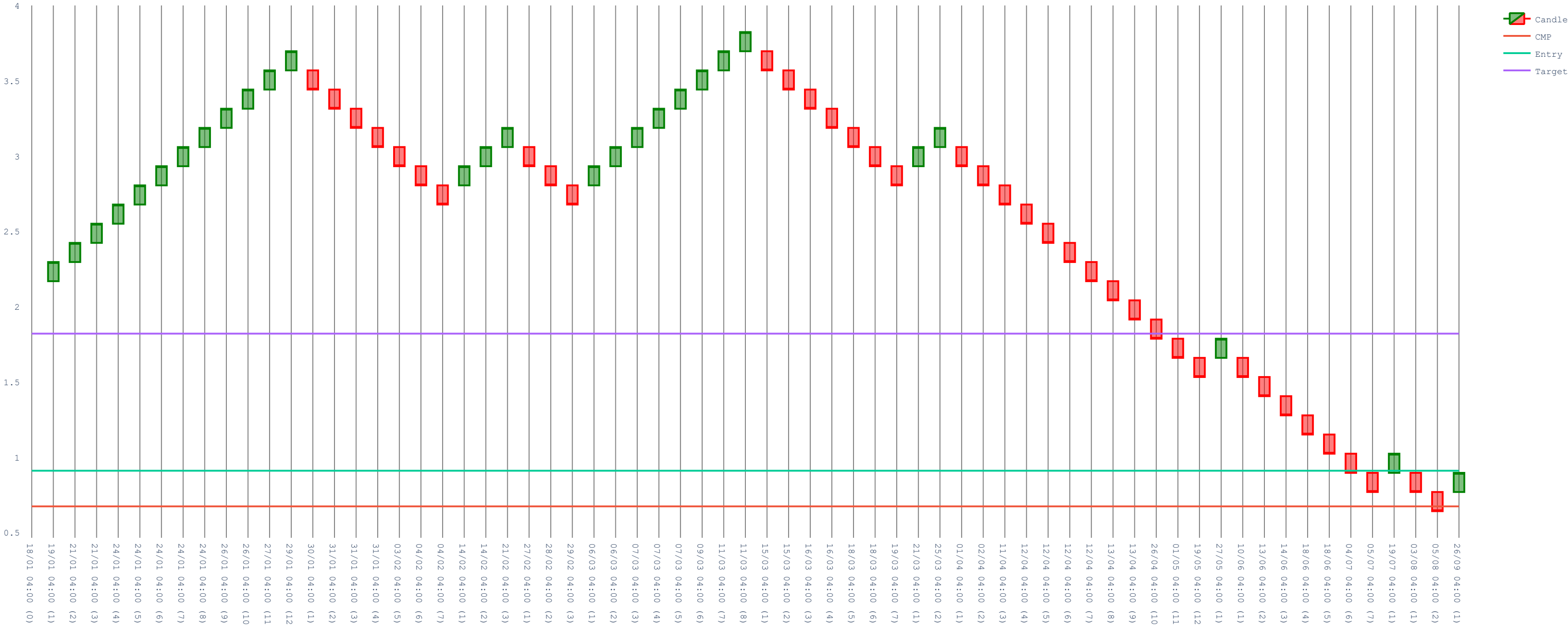
NTRNUSDT



ALTUSDT

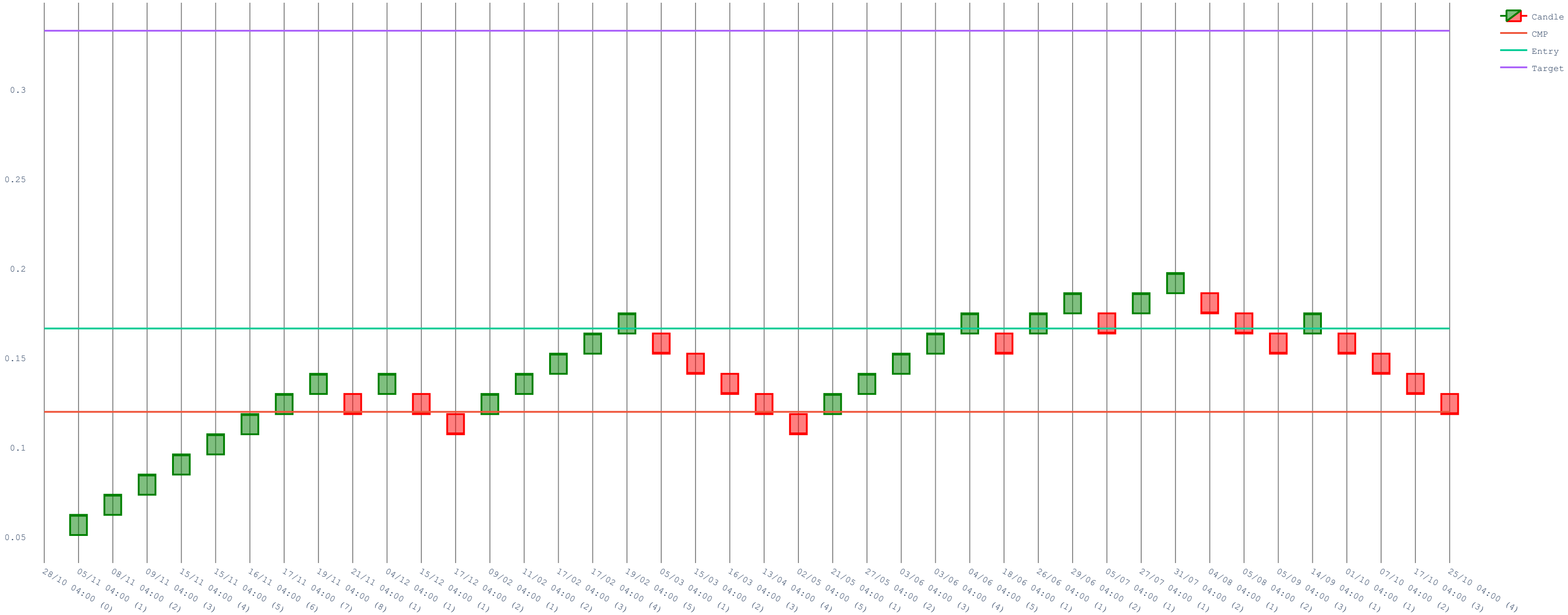




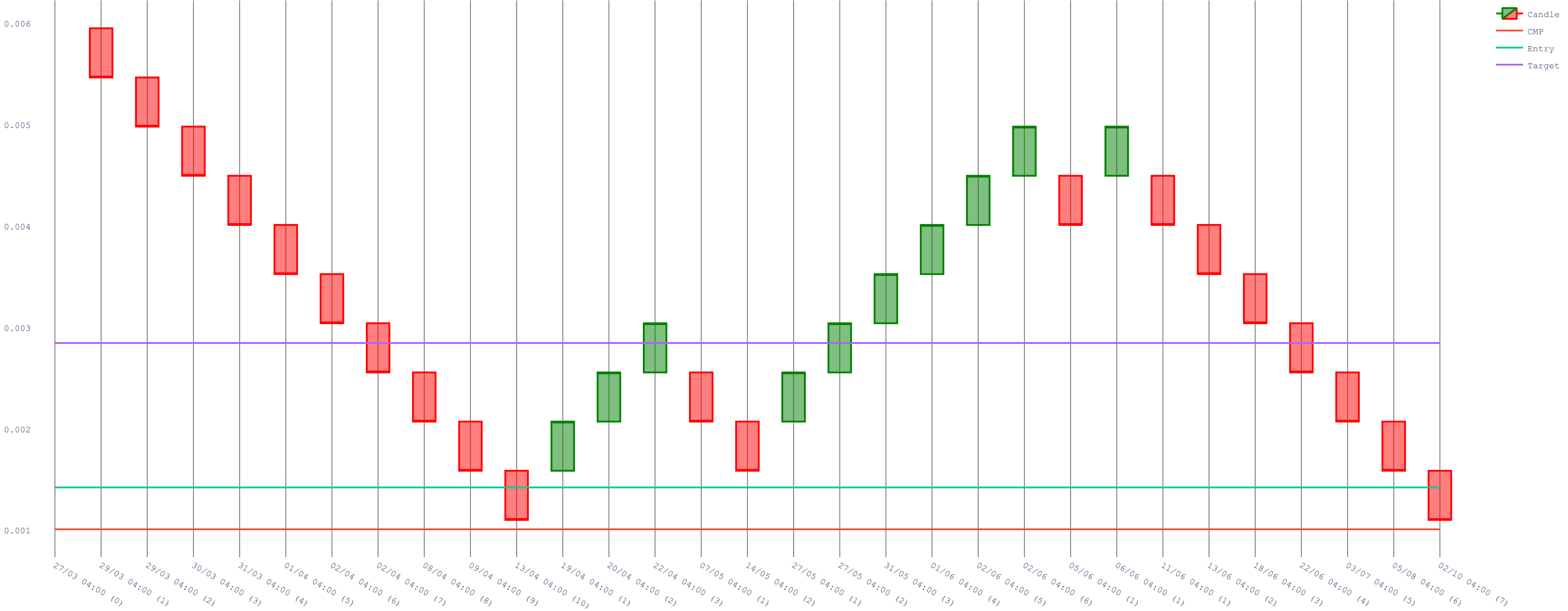




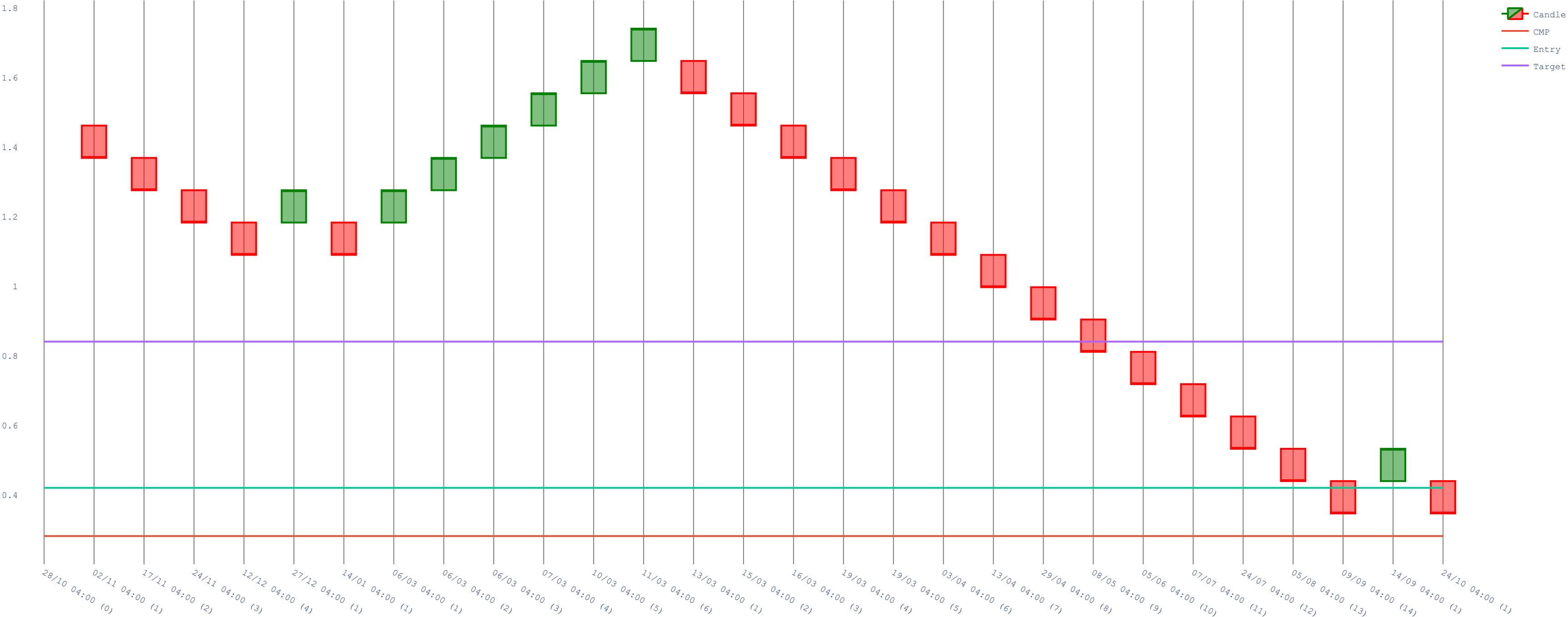
KASUSDT

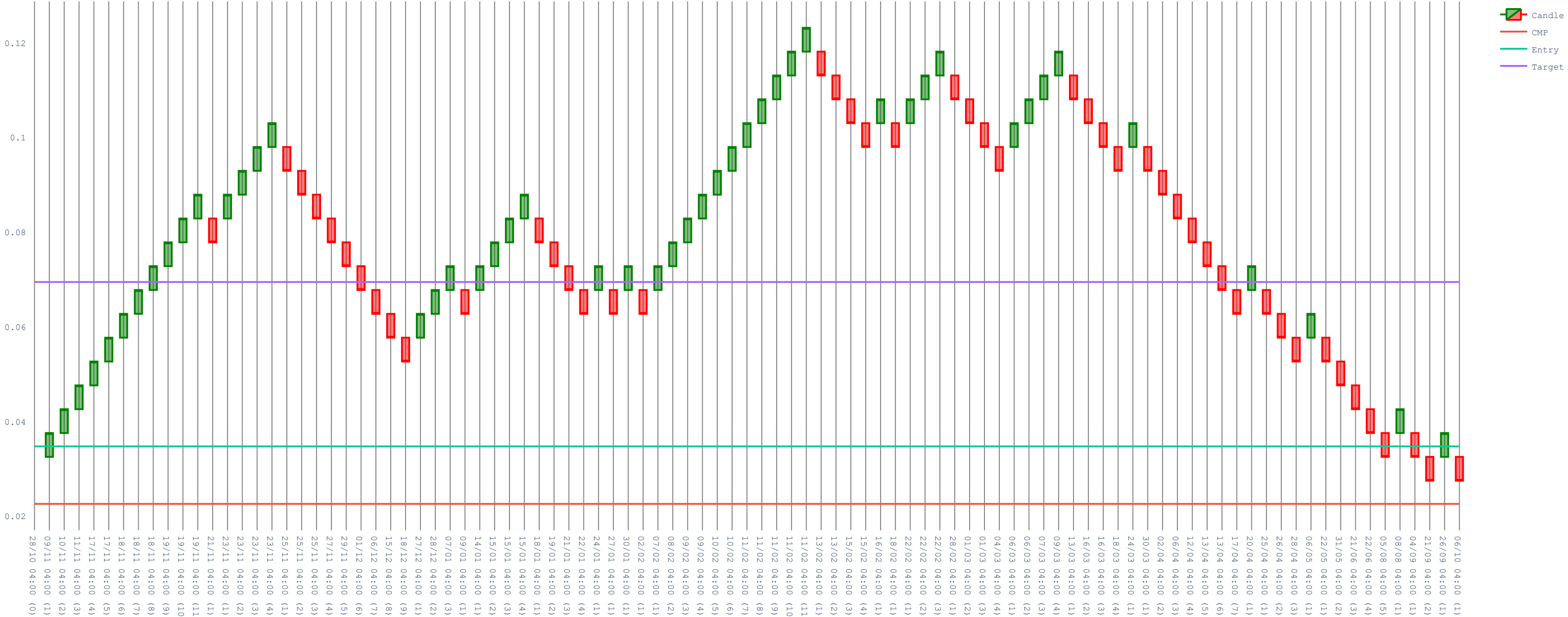


DUKOUSD

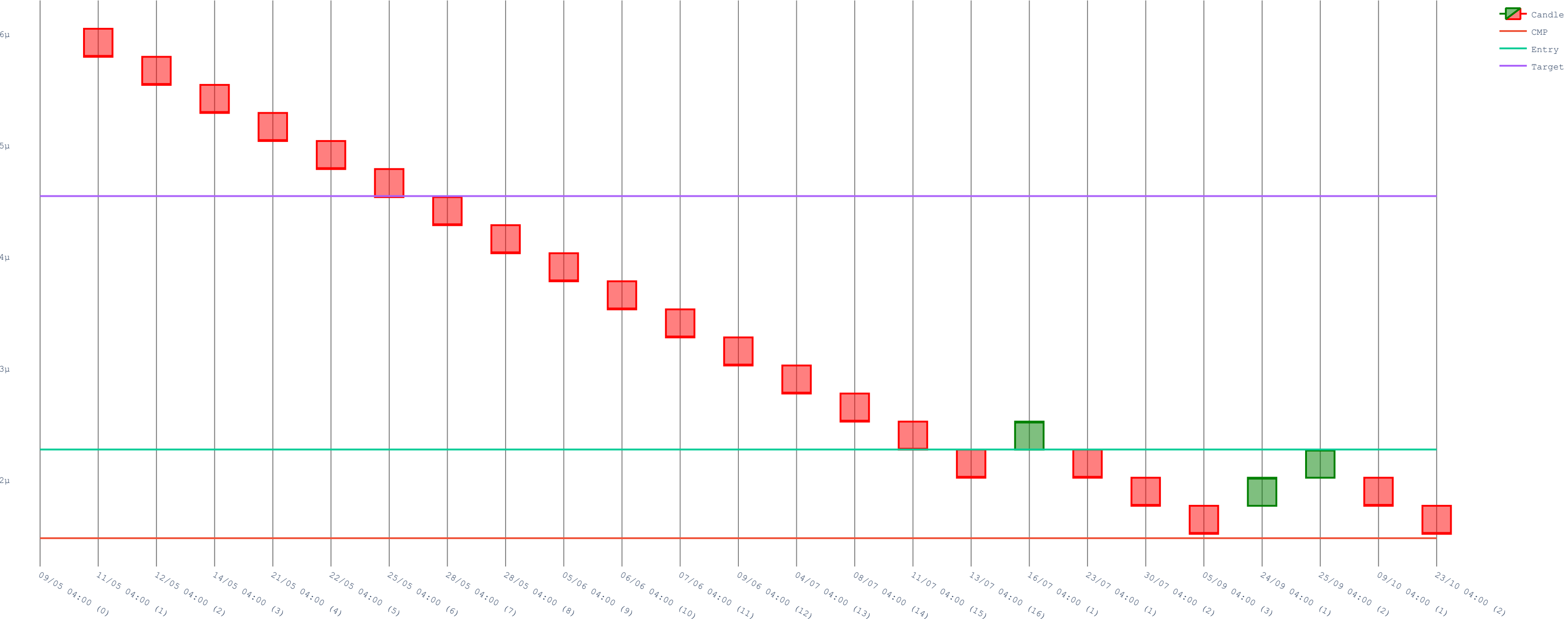


MNWUSD

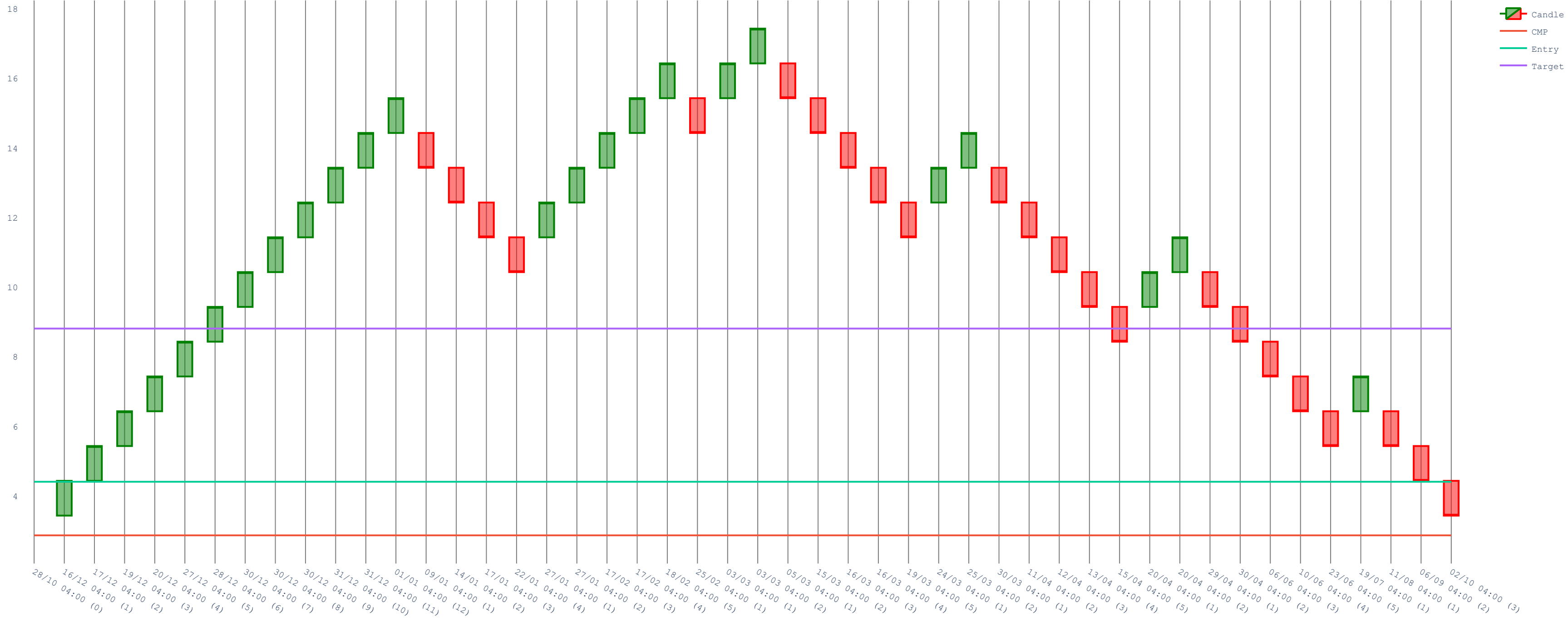




QUBICUSDT



TRIASUSDT



XNAUSD

