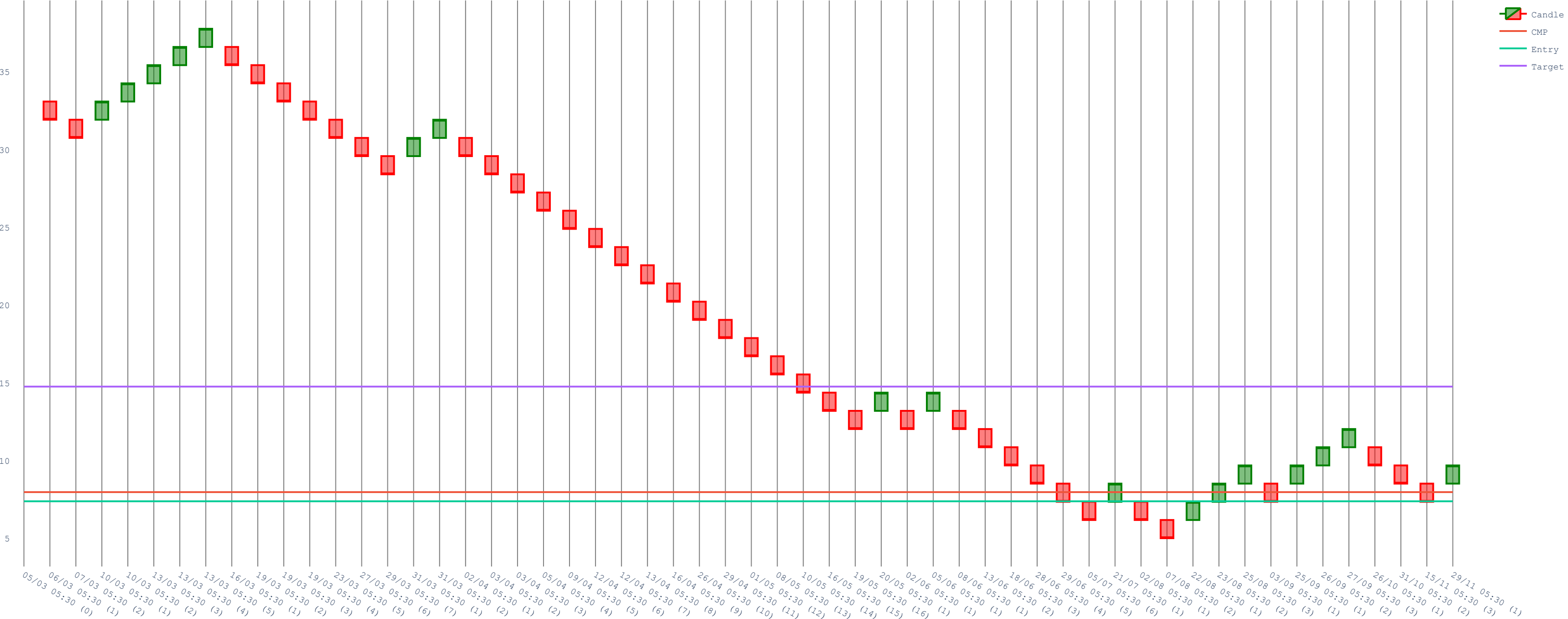
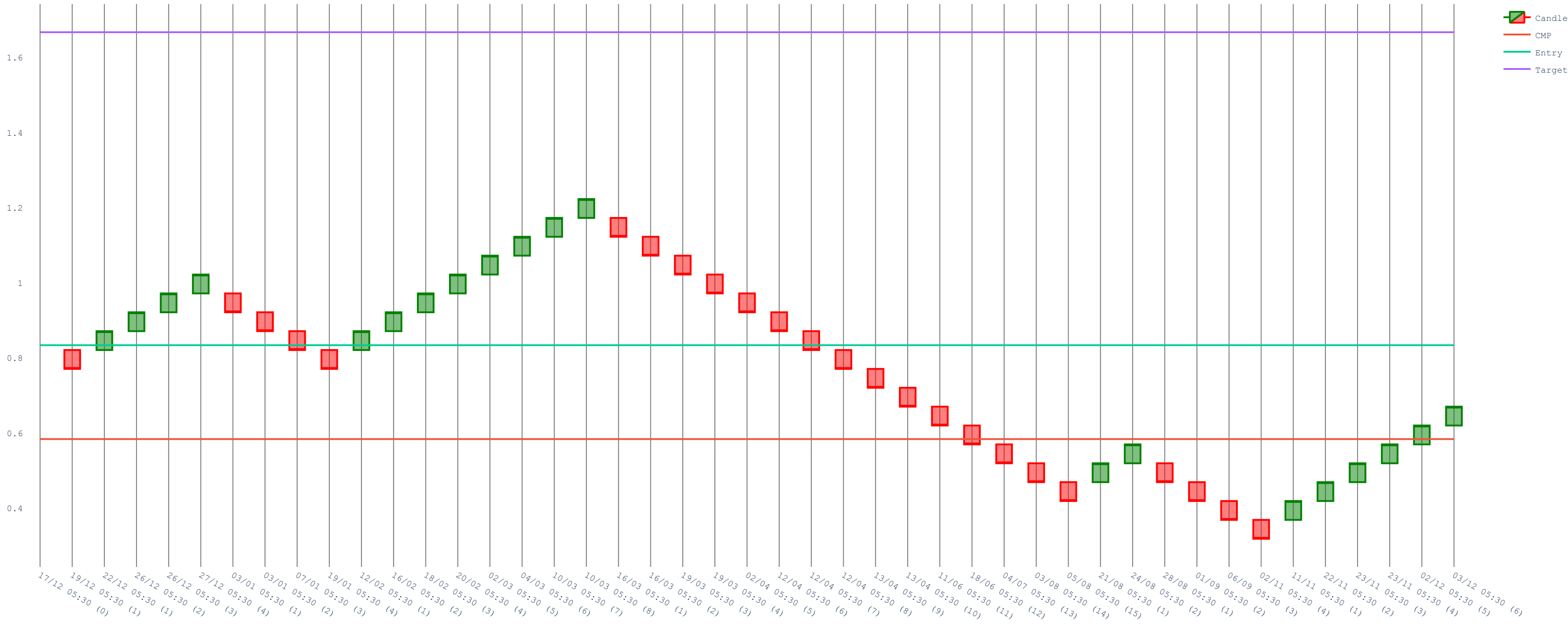
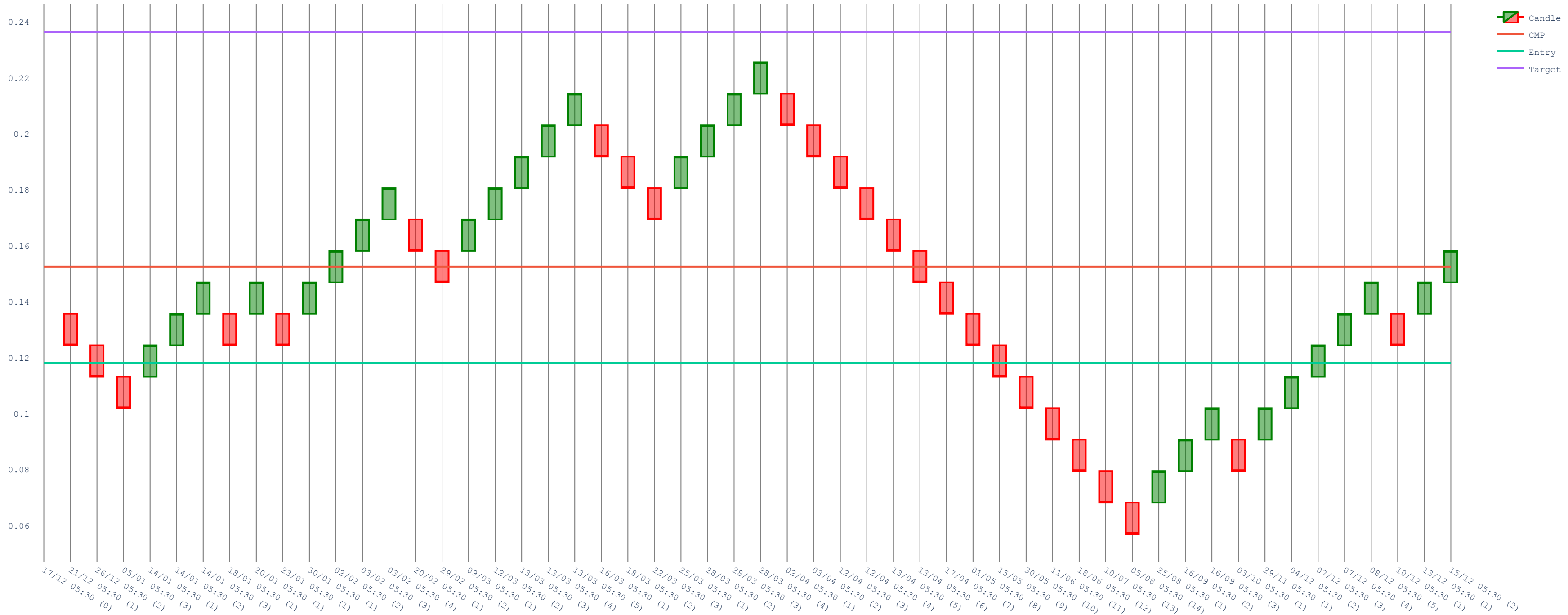


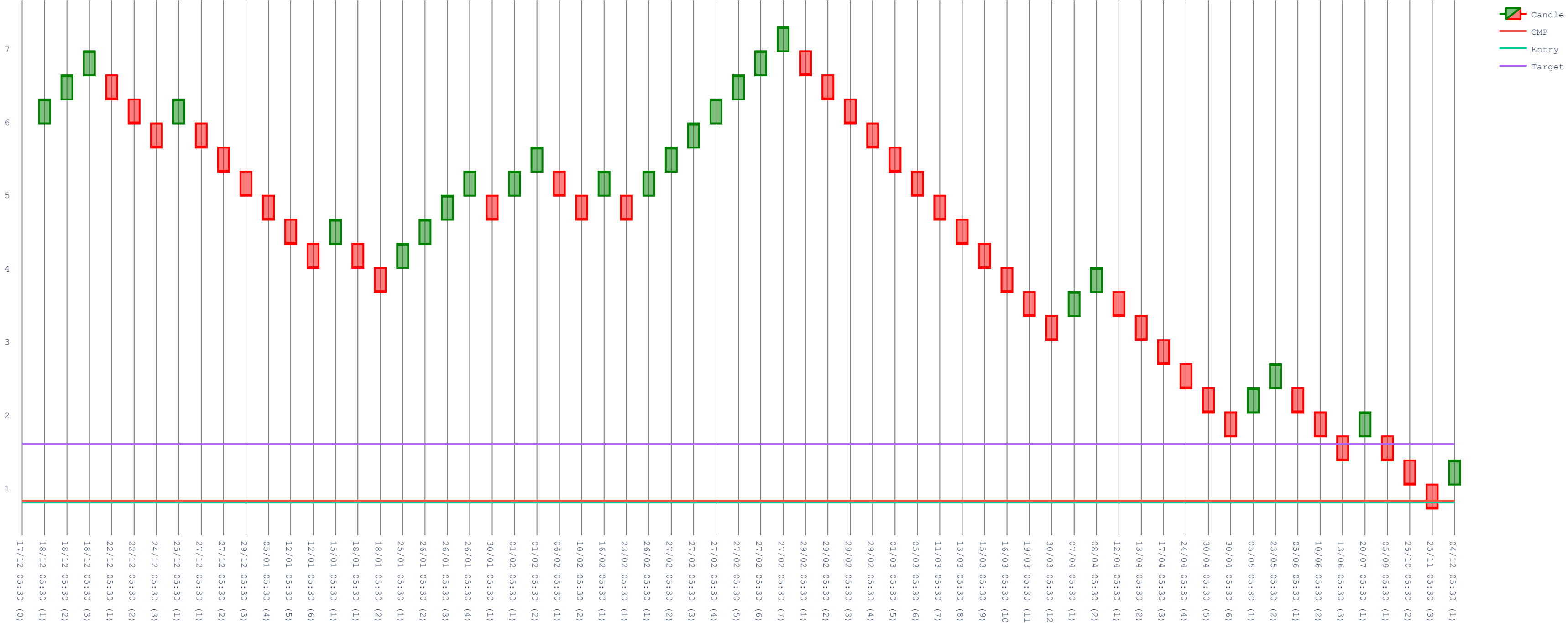
TETUSDT

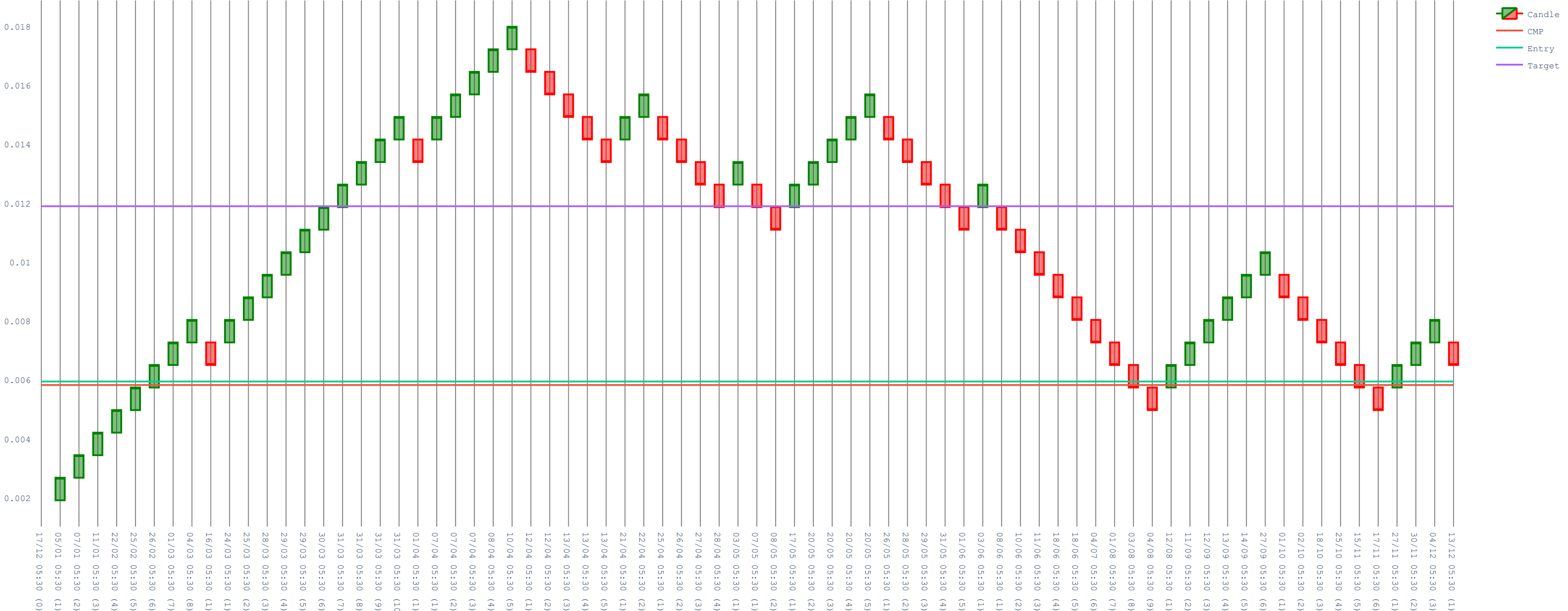




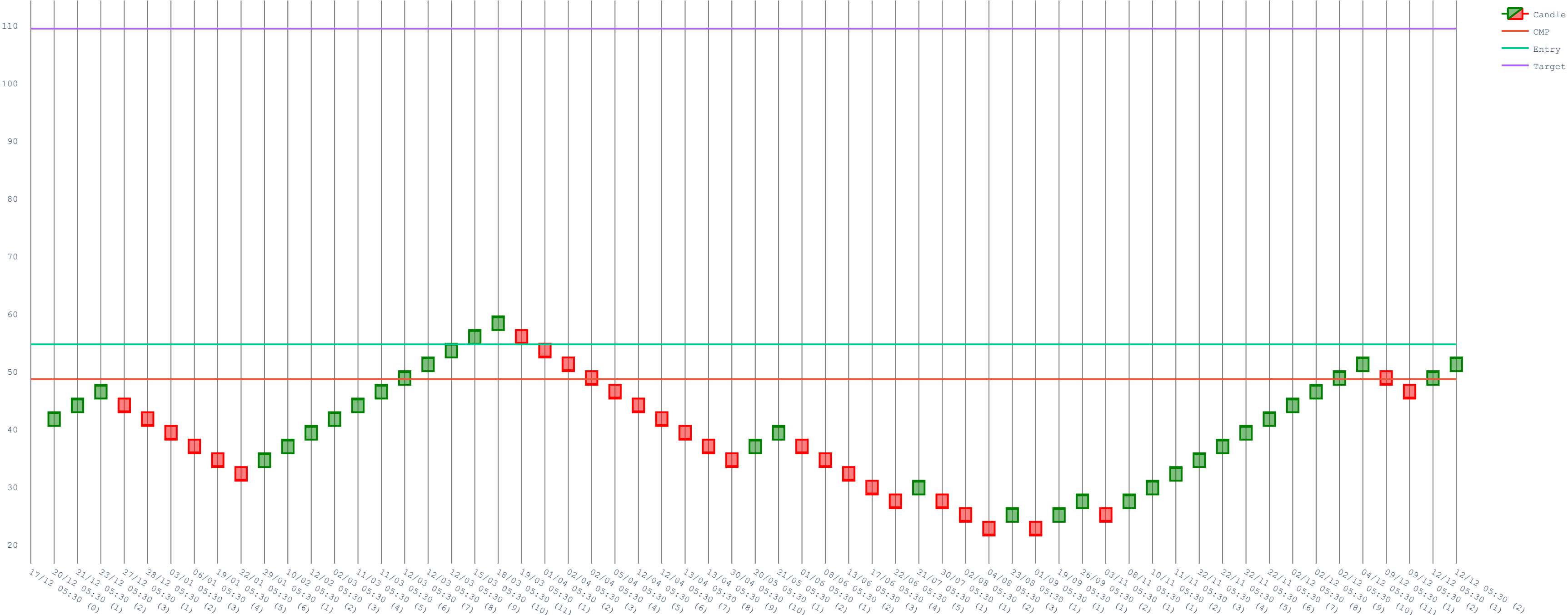
PRQUSD



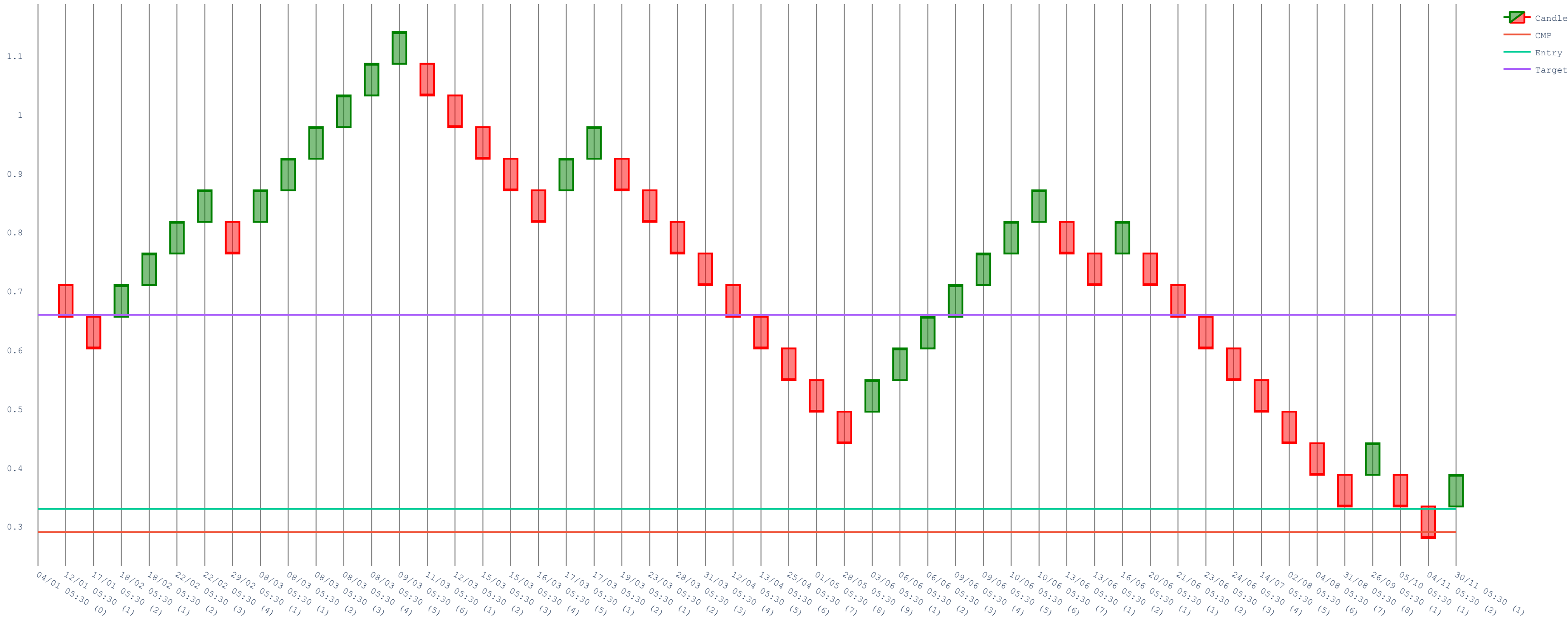




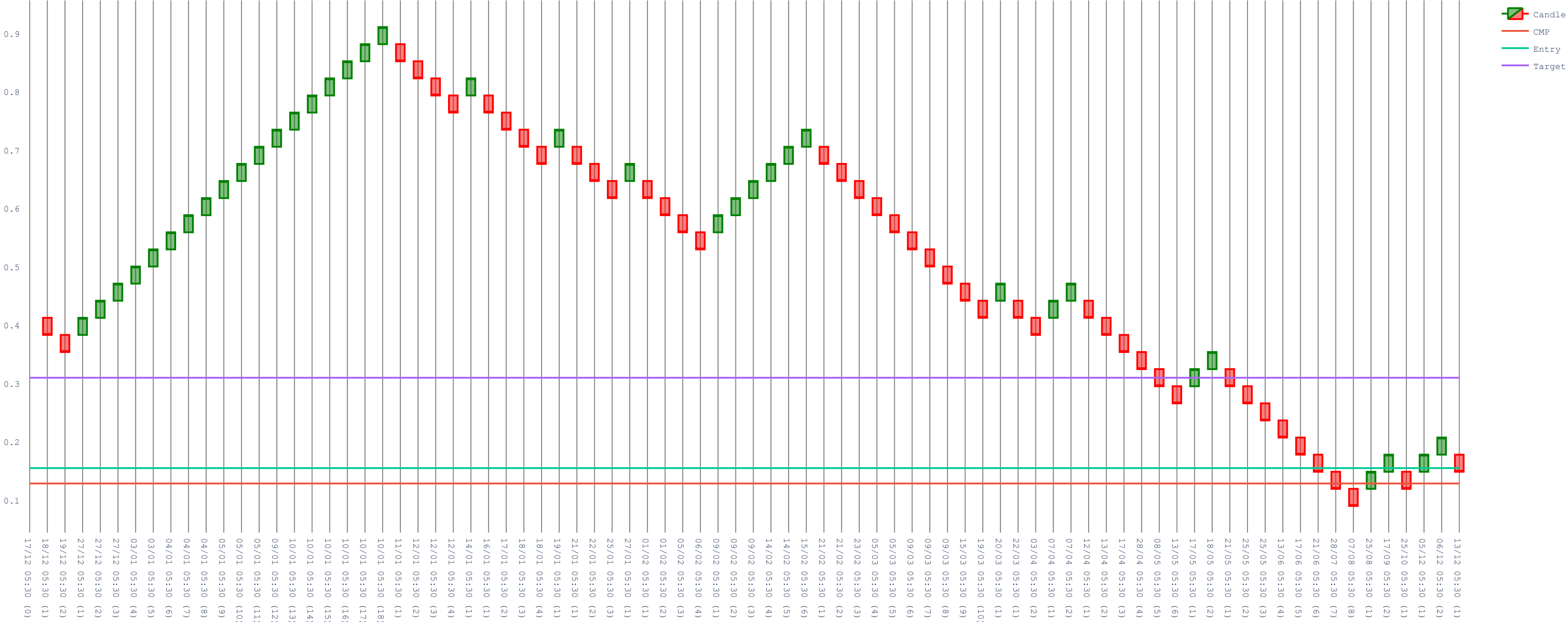
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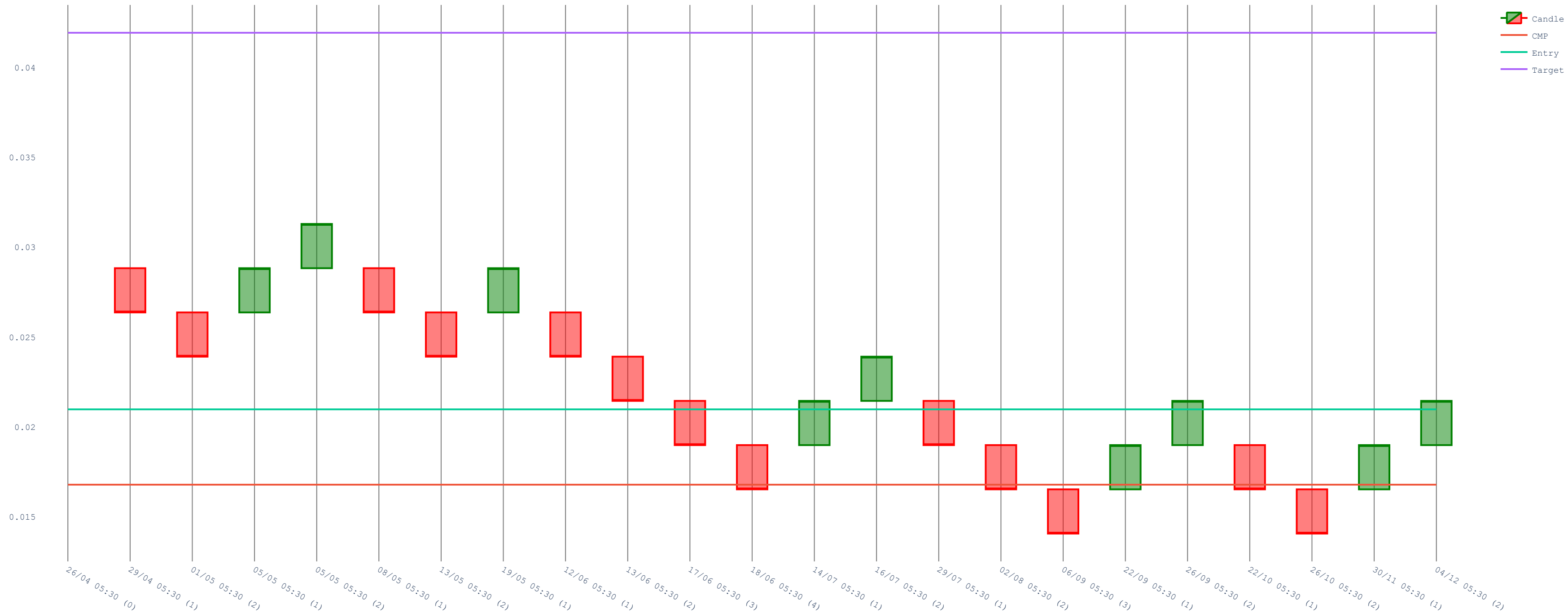


MLUSDT

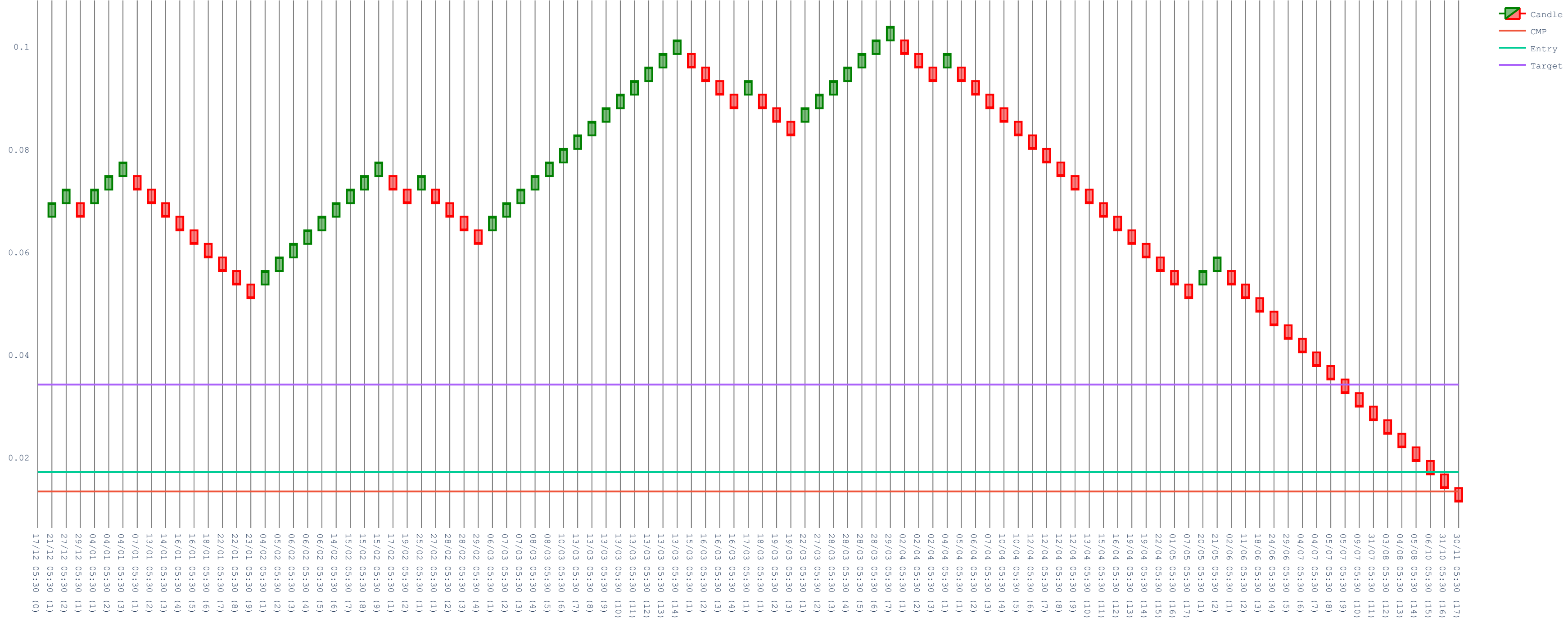


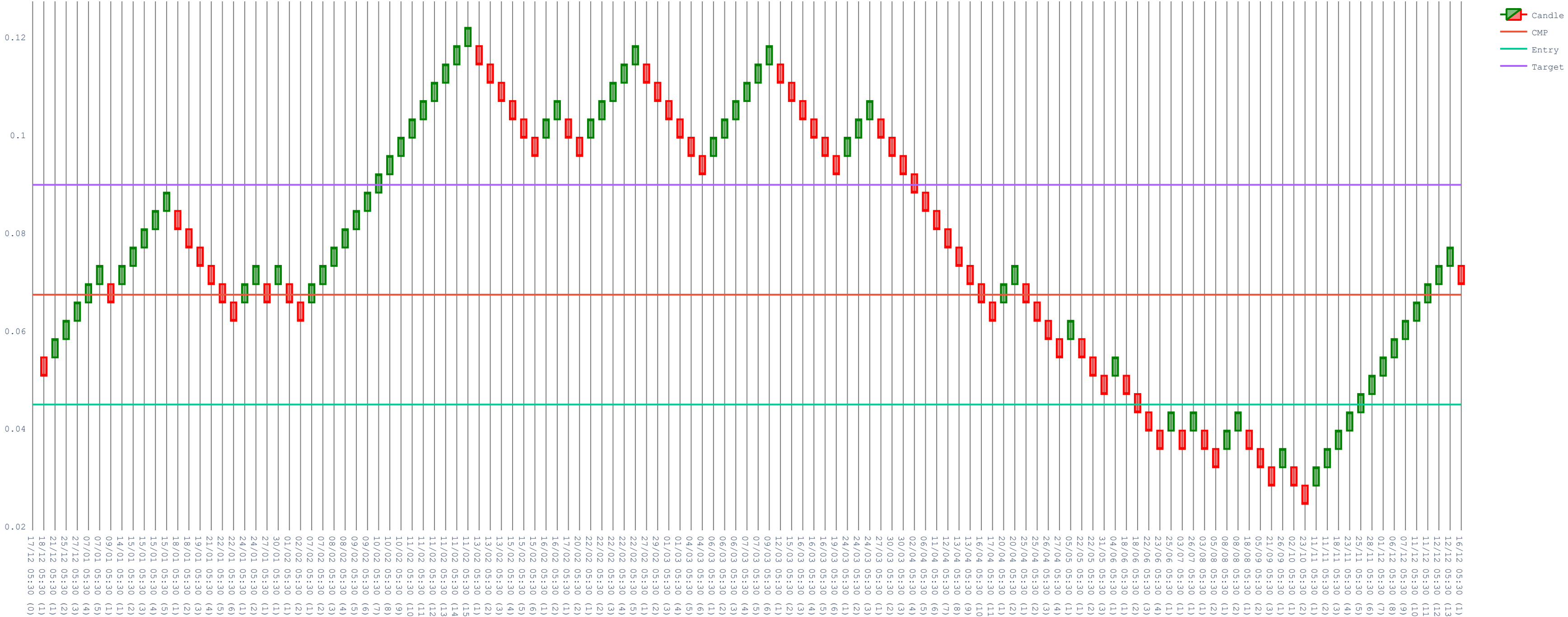


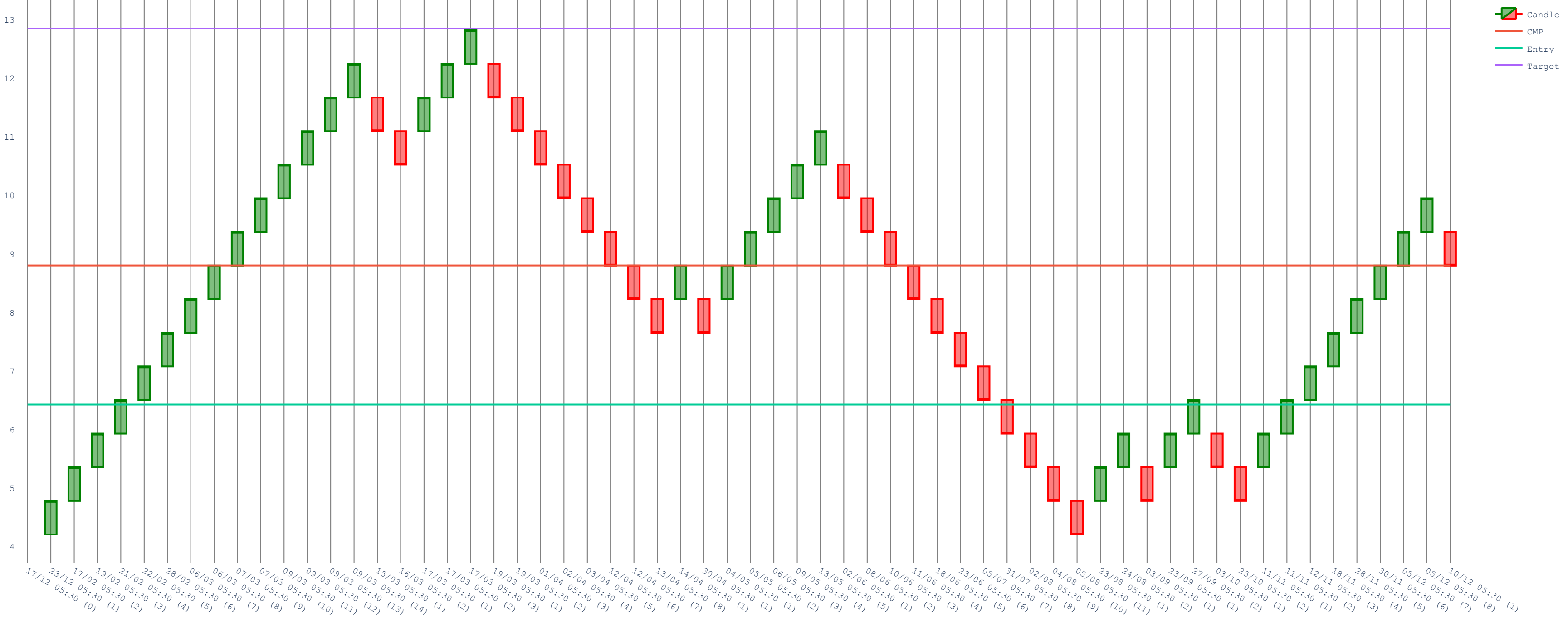
CREDIUSD



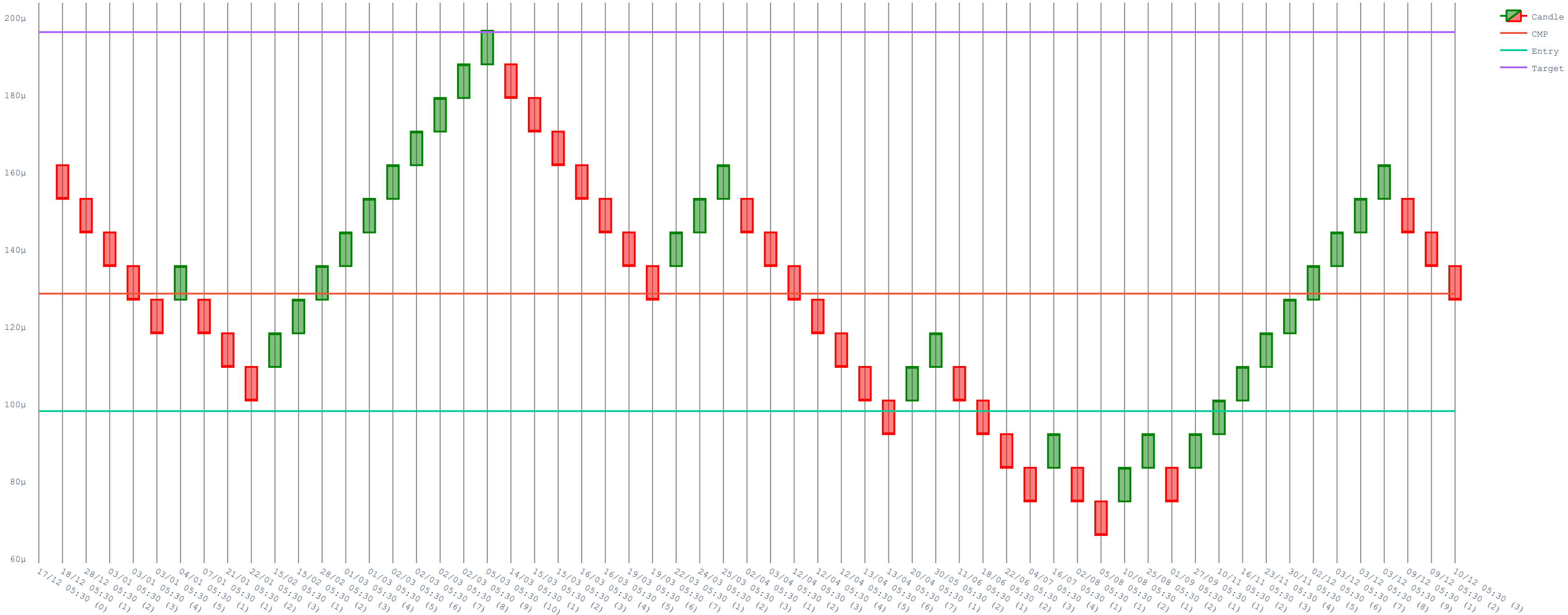
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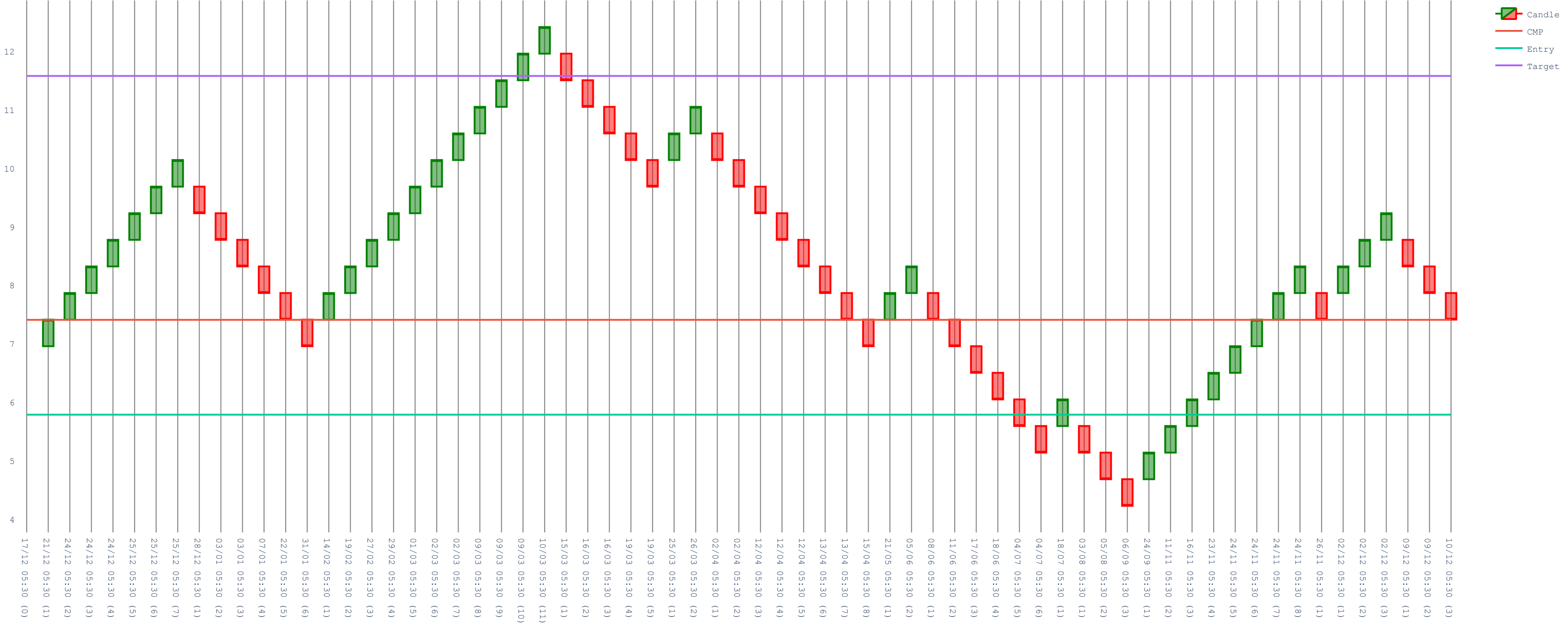


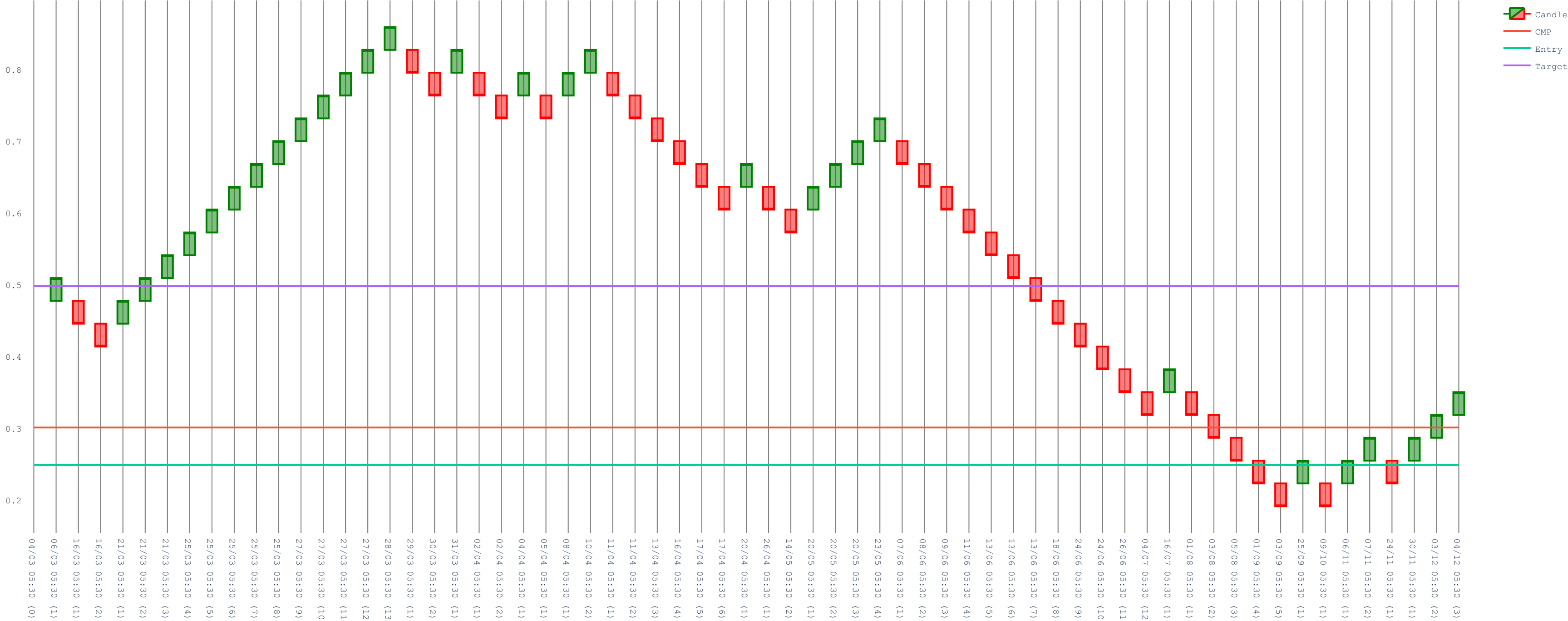




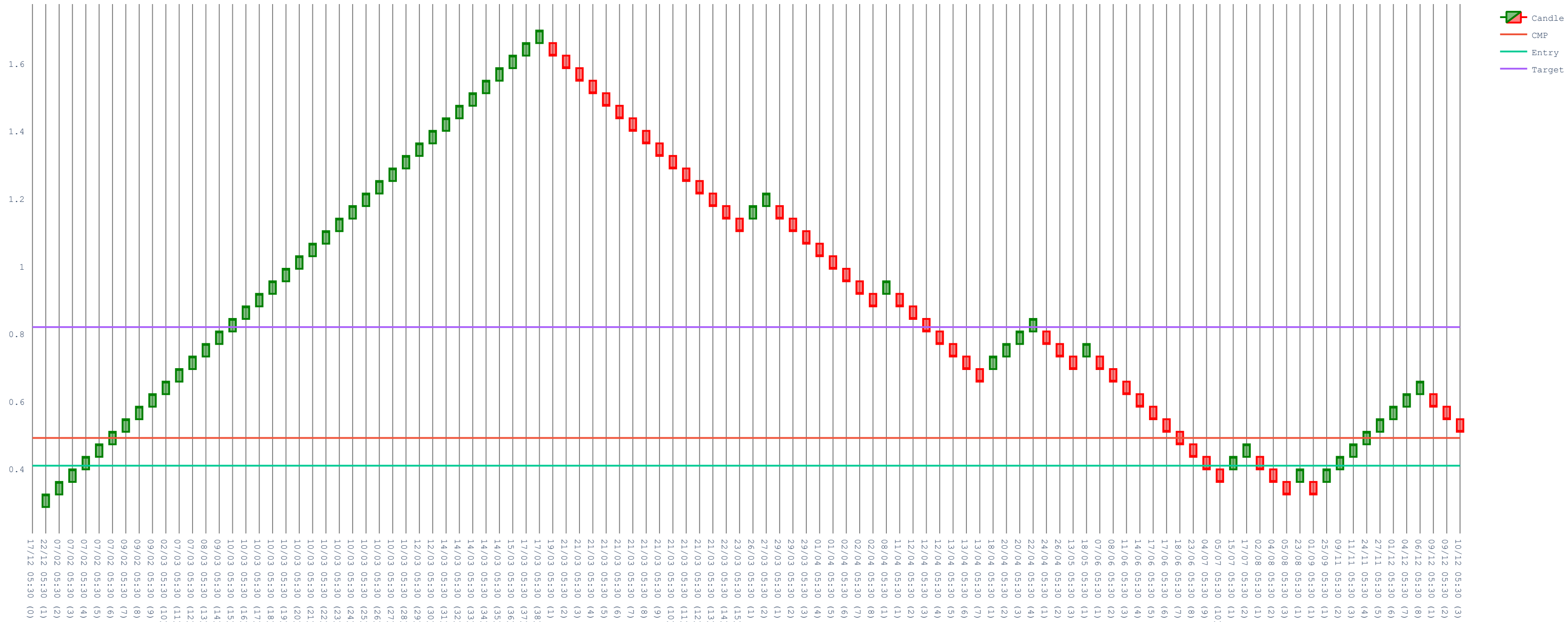
LUNCUSDT



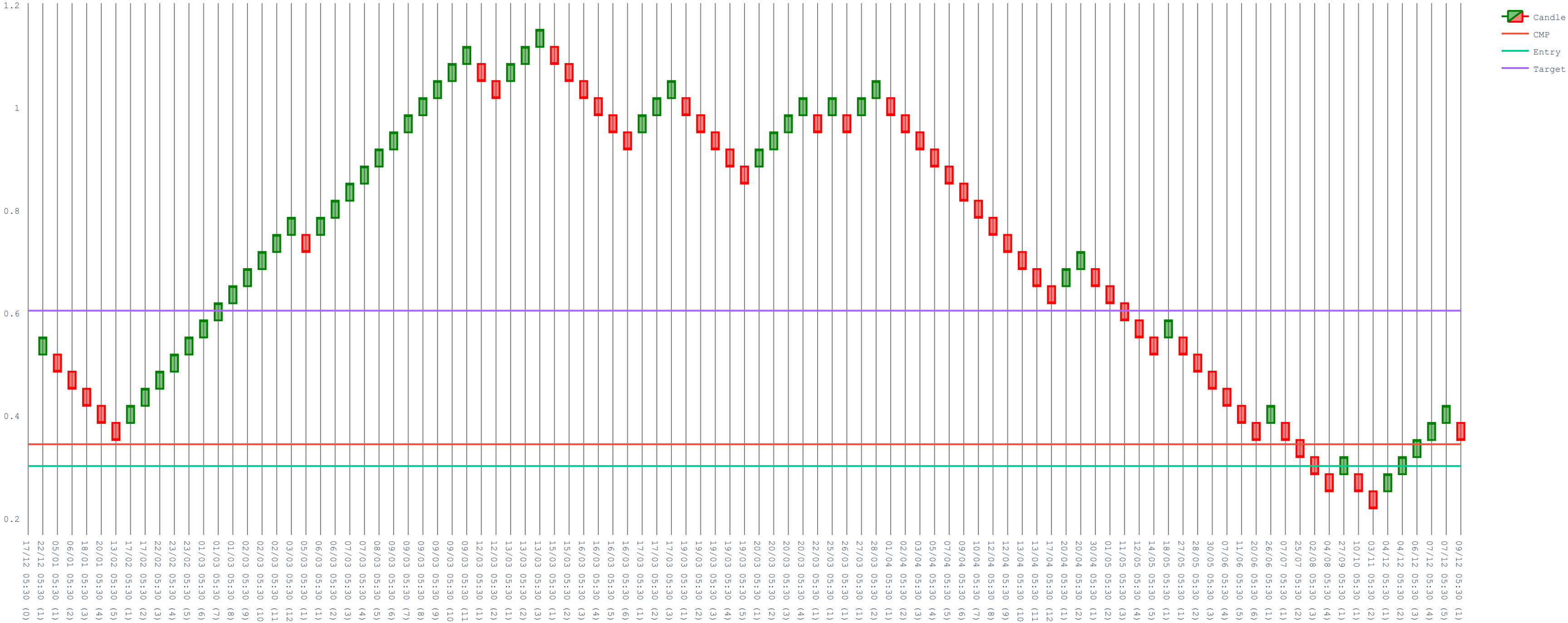


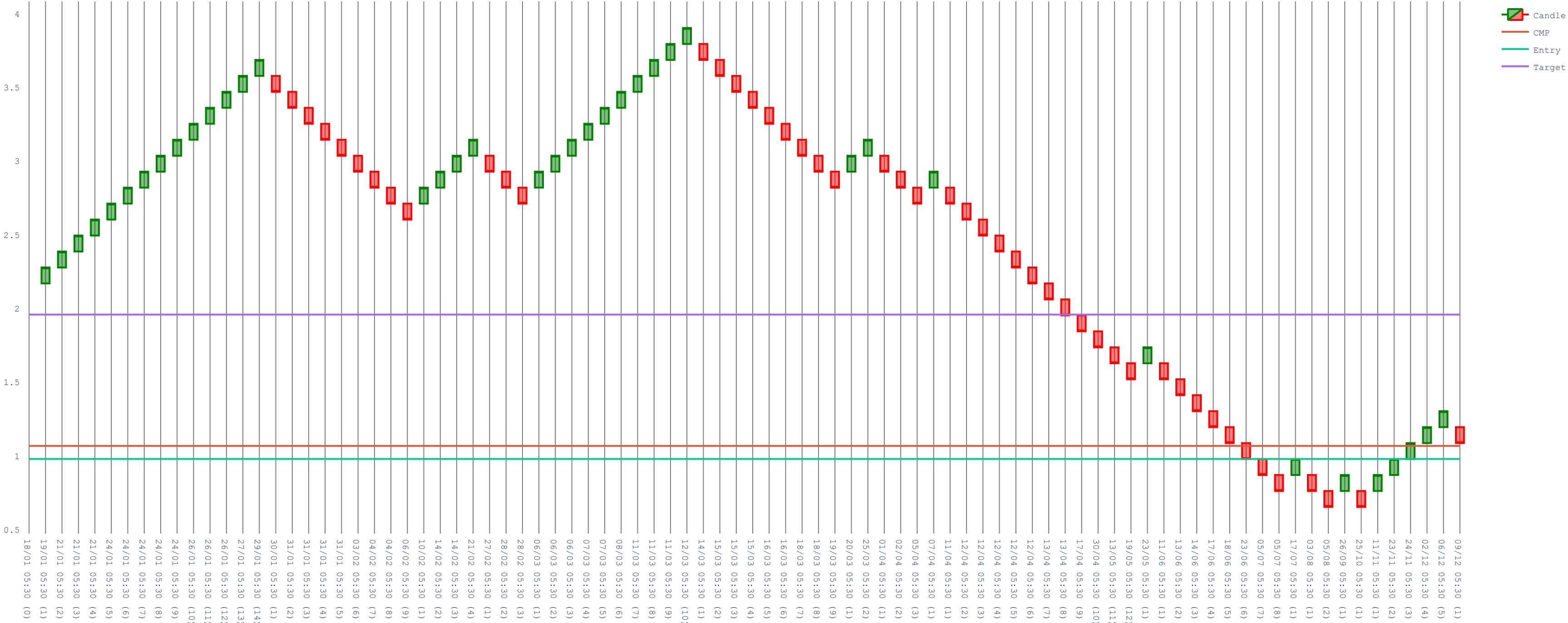


IDUSDT

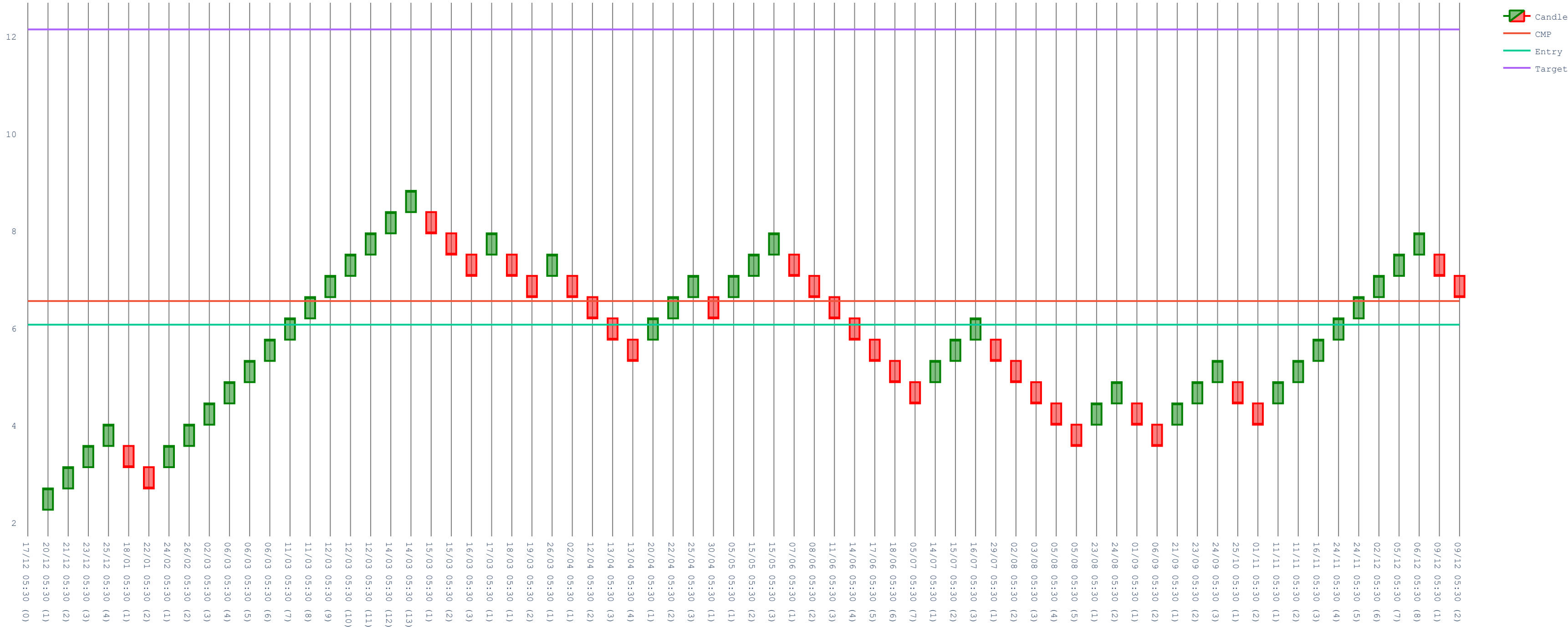


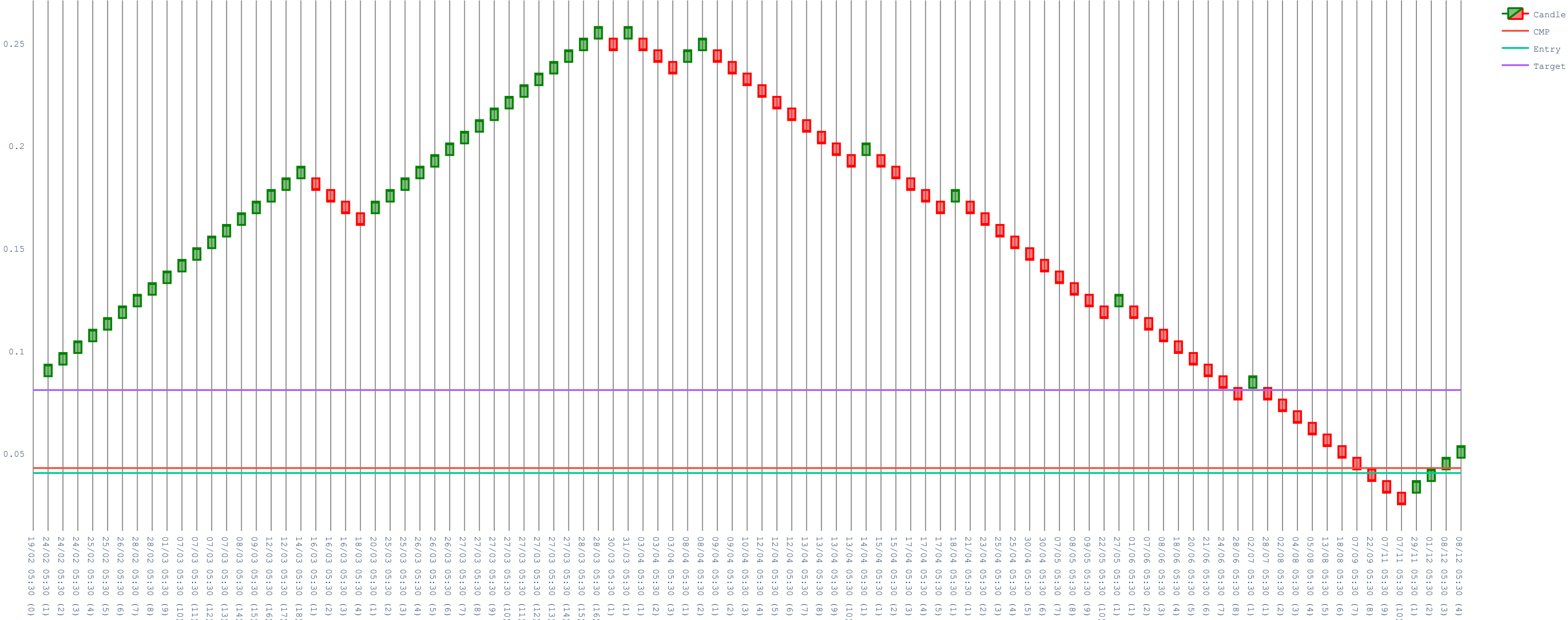




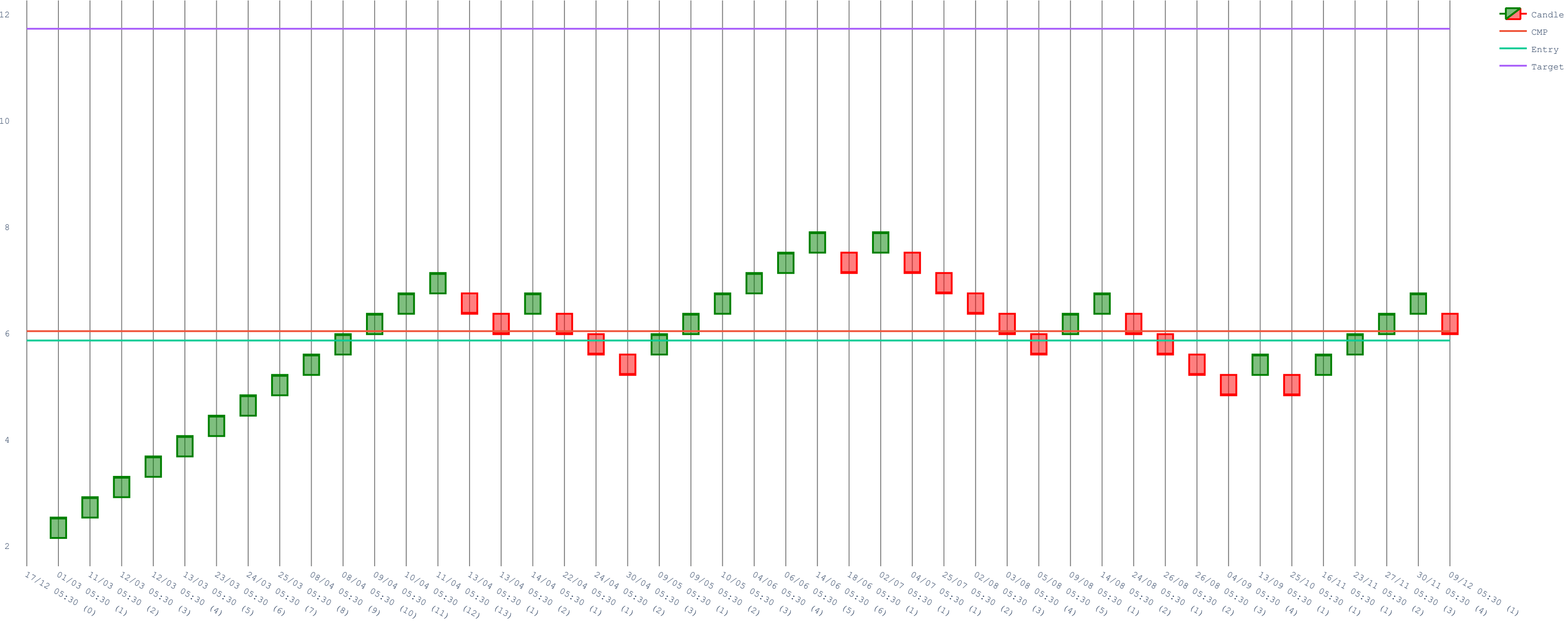


NEARUSDT

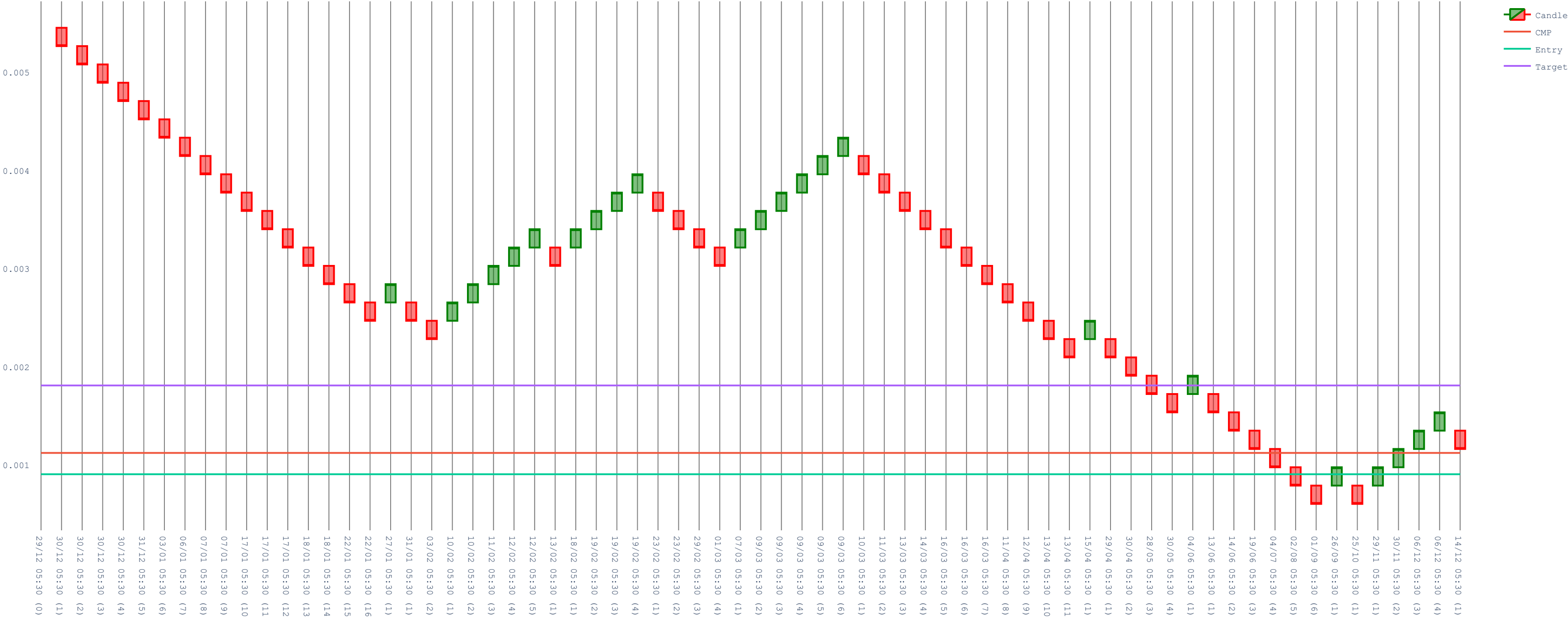




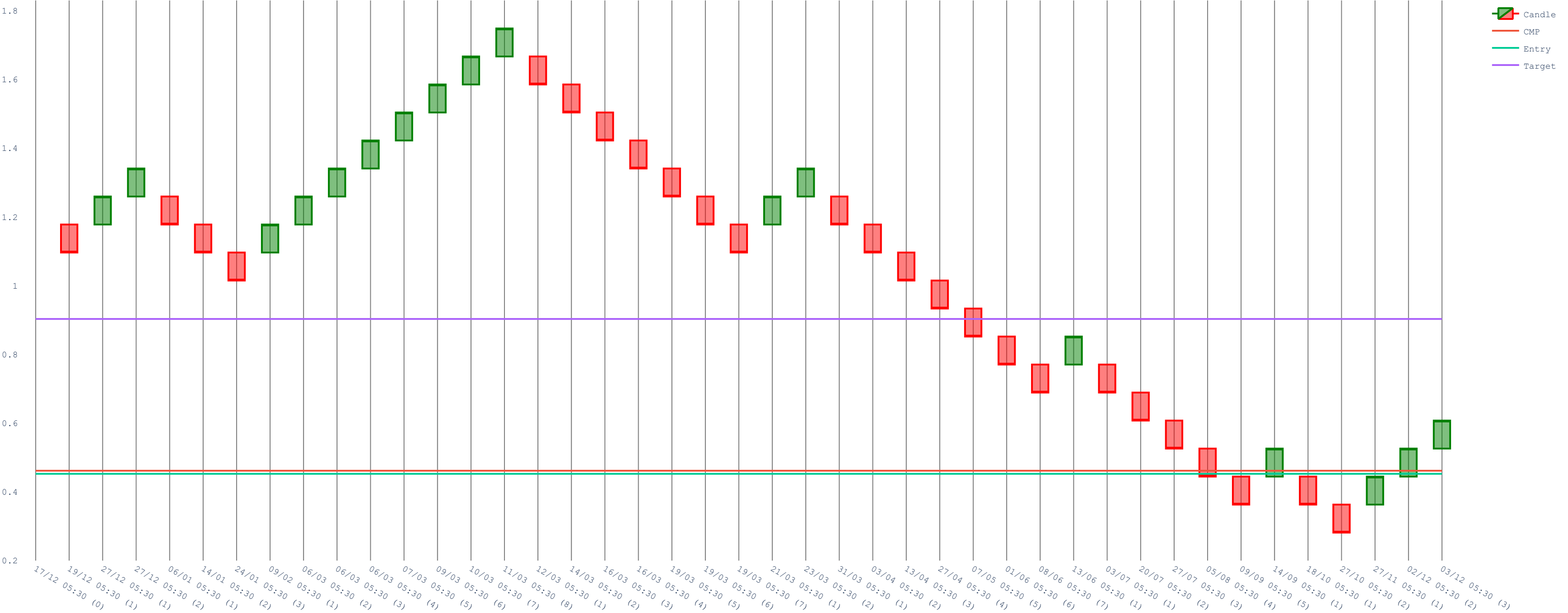
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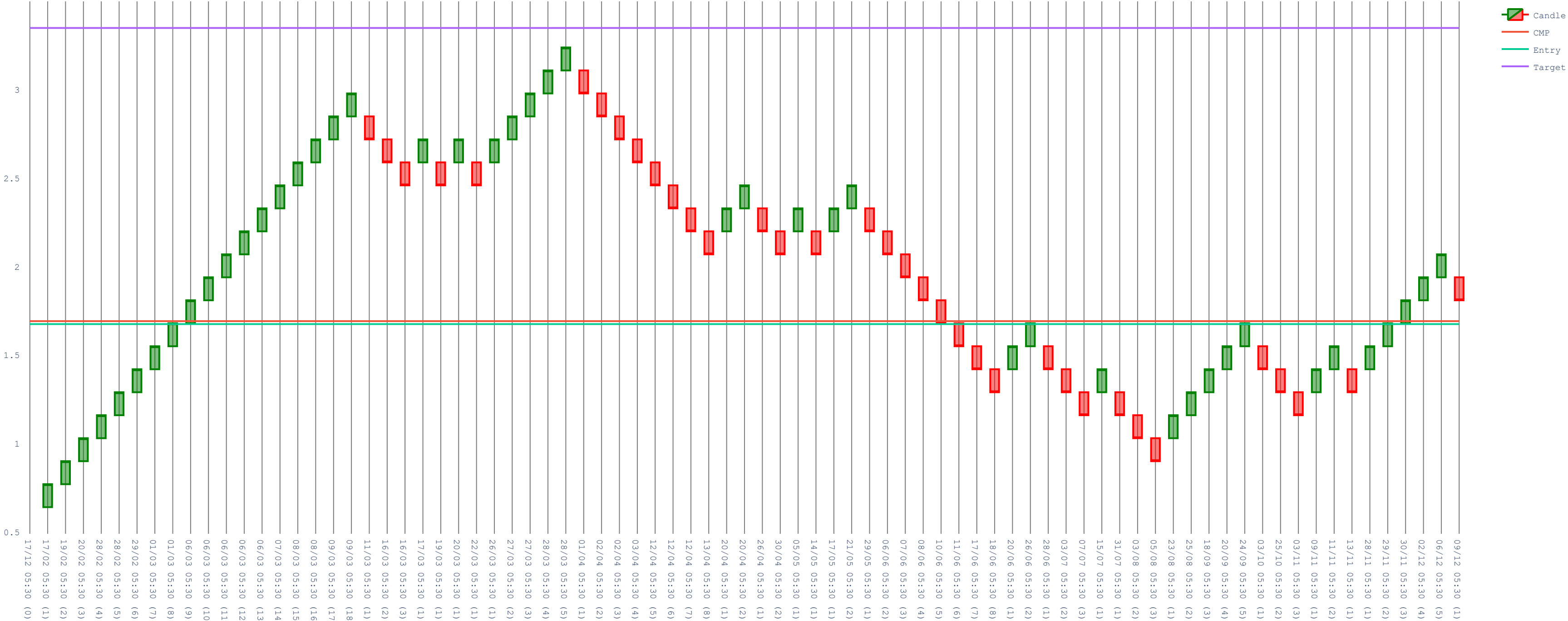
XNAUSD



MNWUSD

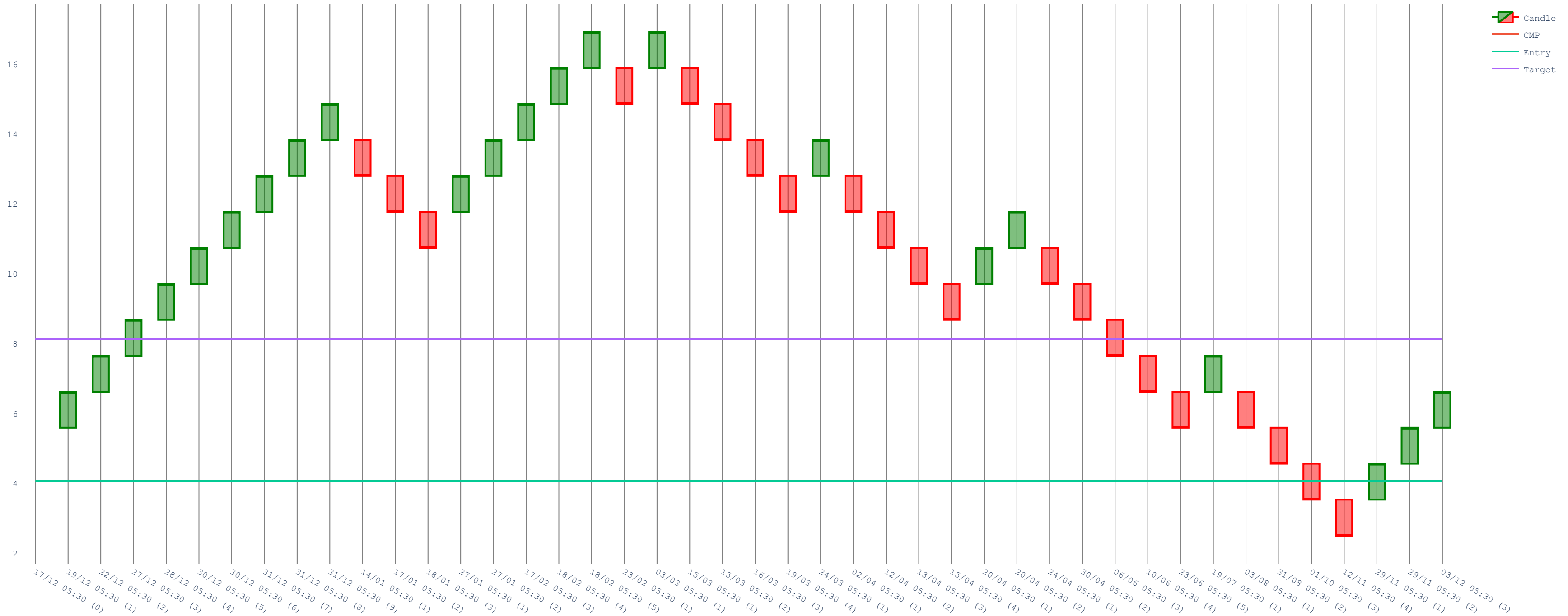


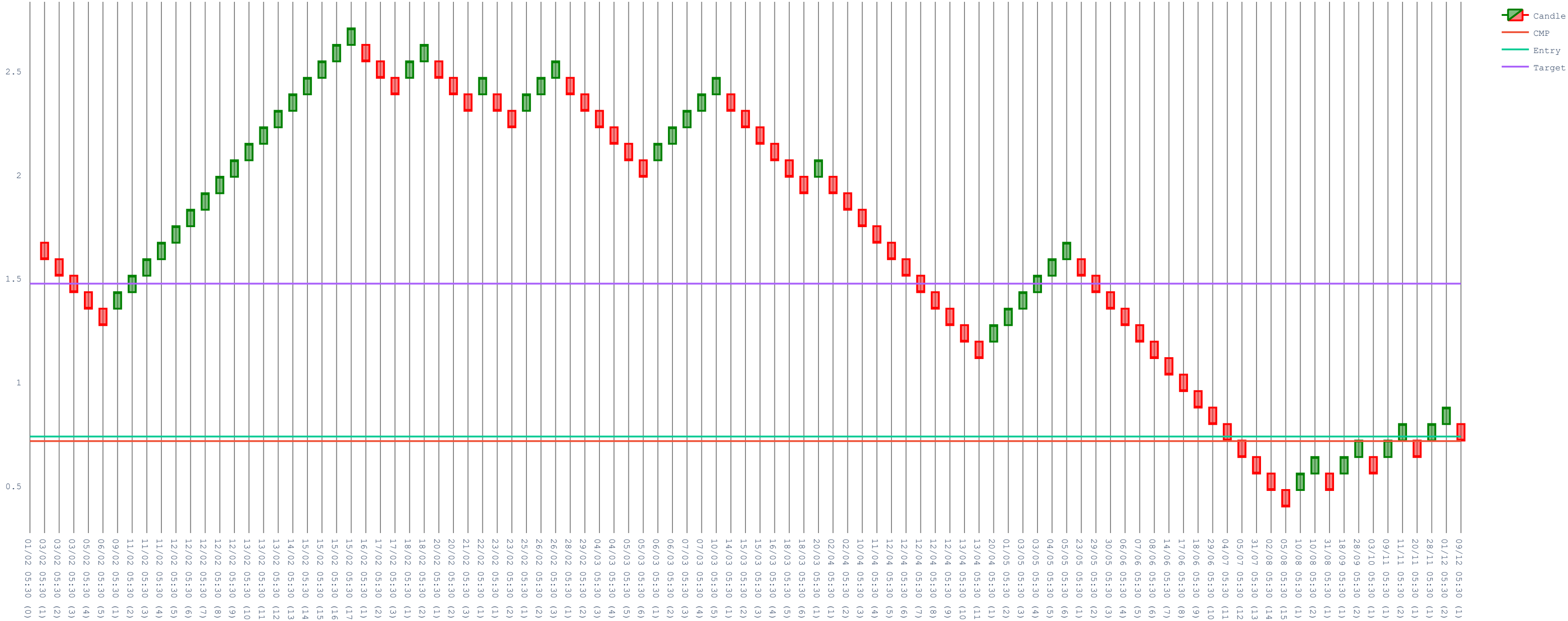
FETUSDT



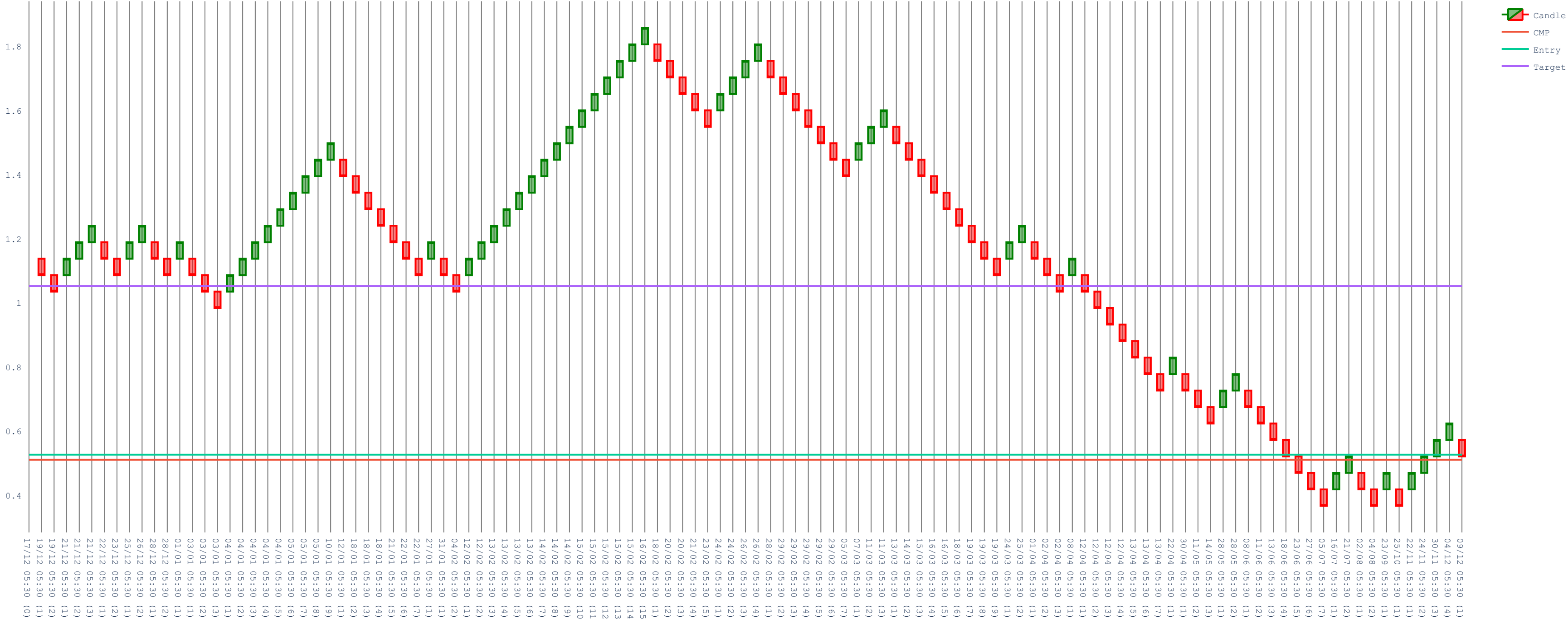


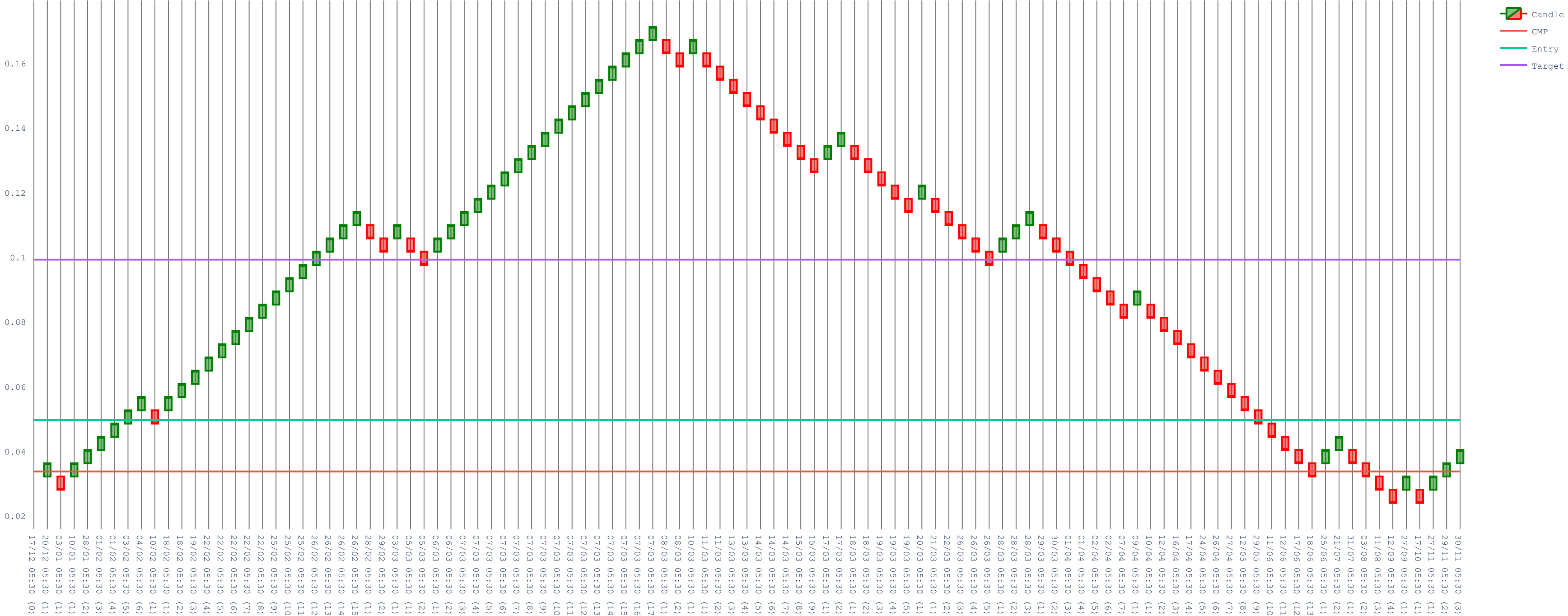
TRIASUSDT

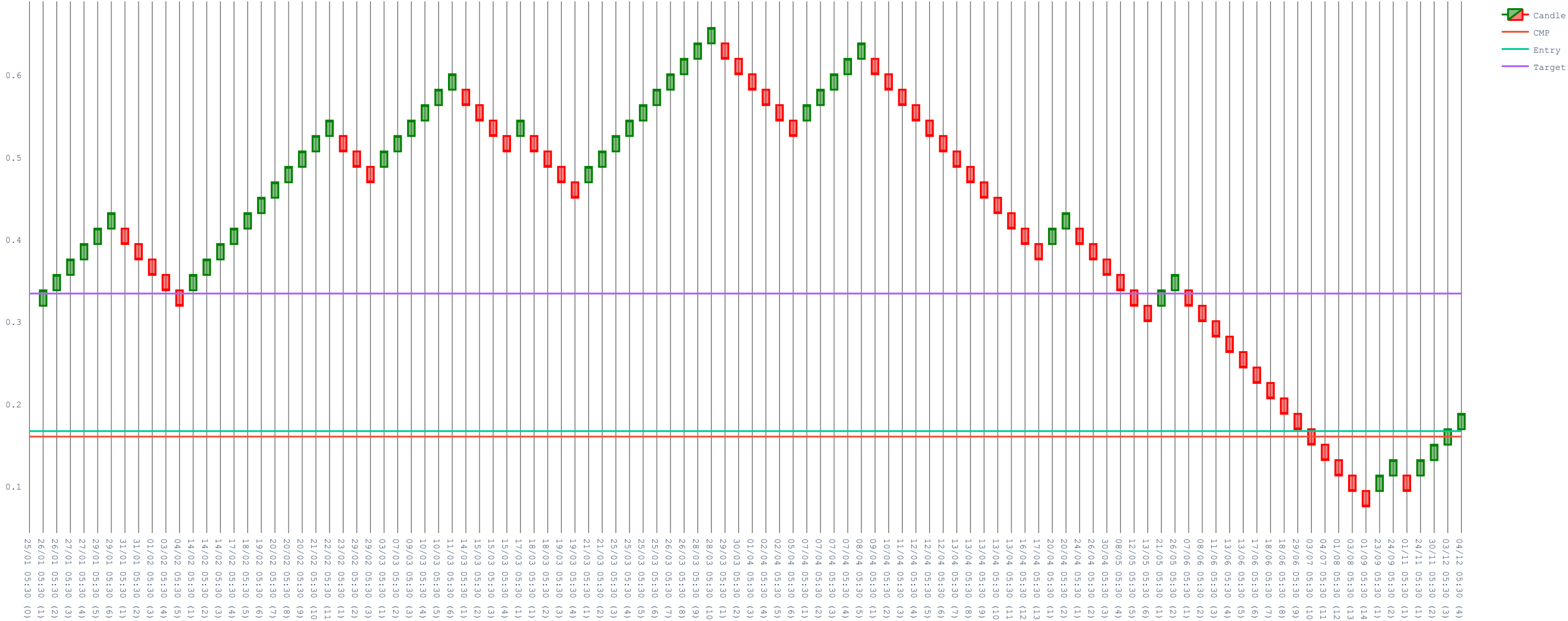




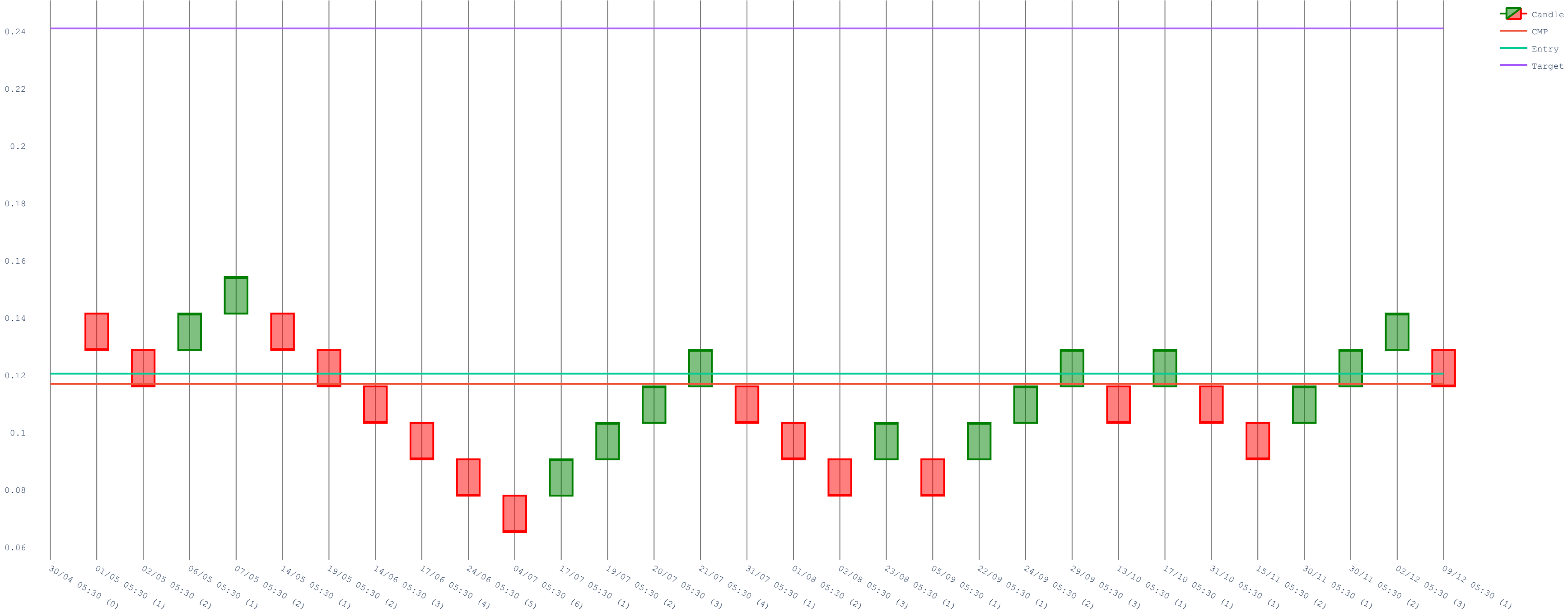
NTRNUSDT

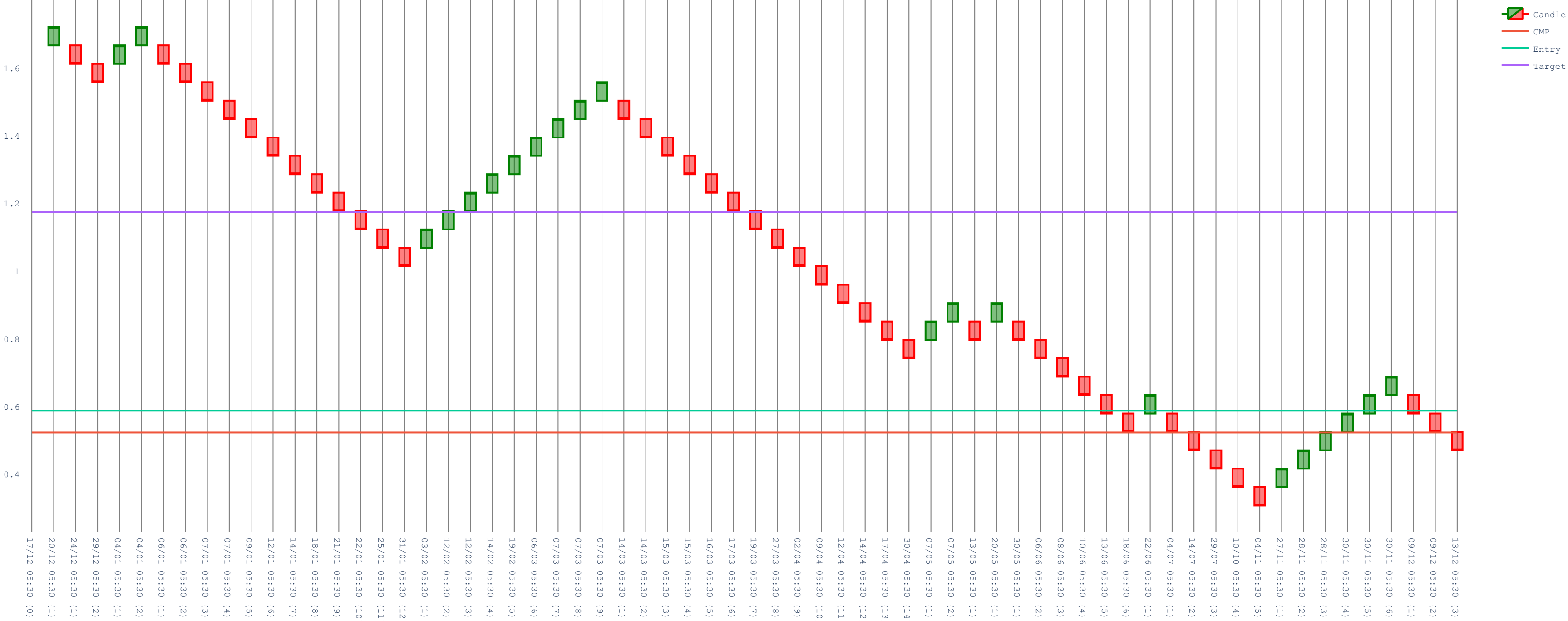




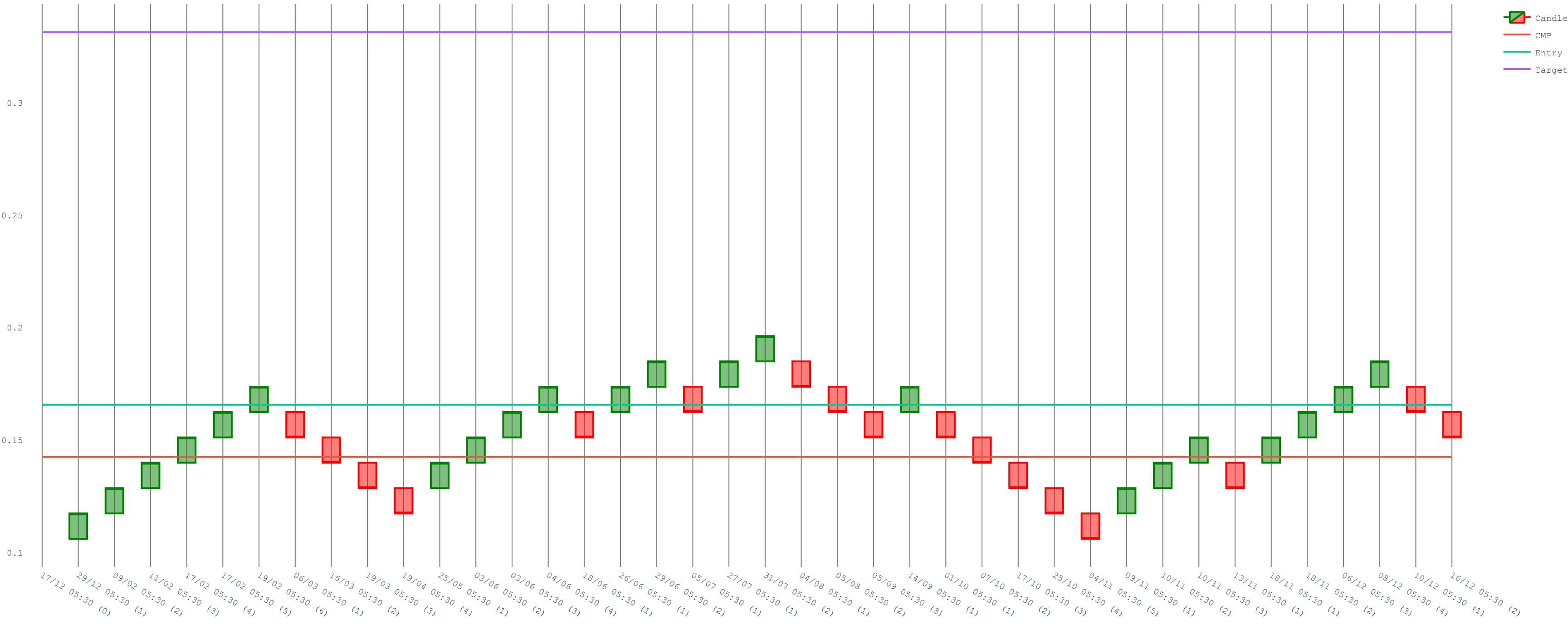


PROPSUSD



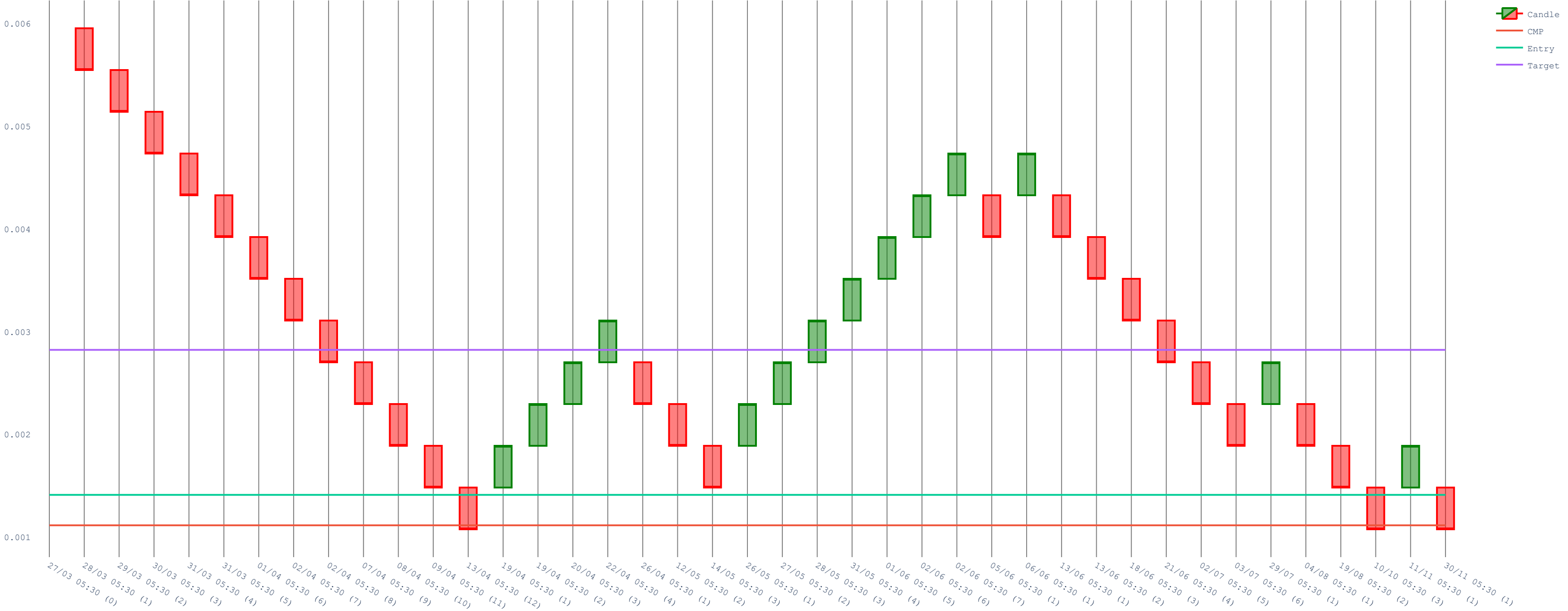


KASUSDT





DUKOUSD



STBUUSD

