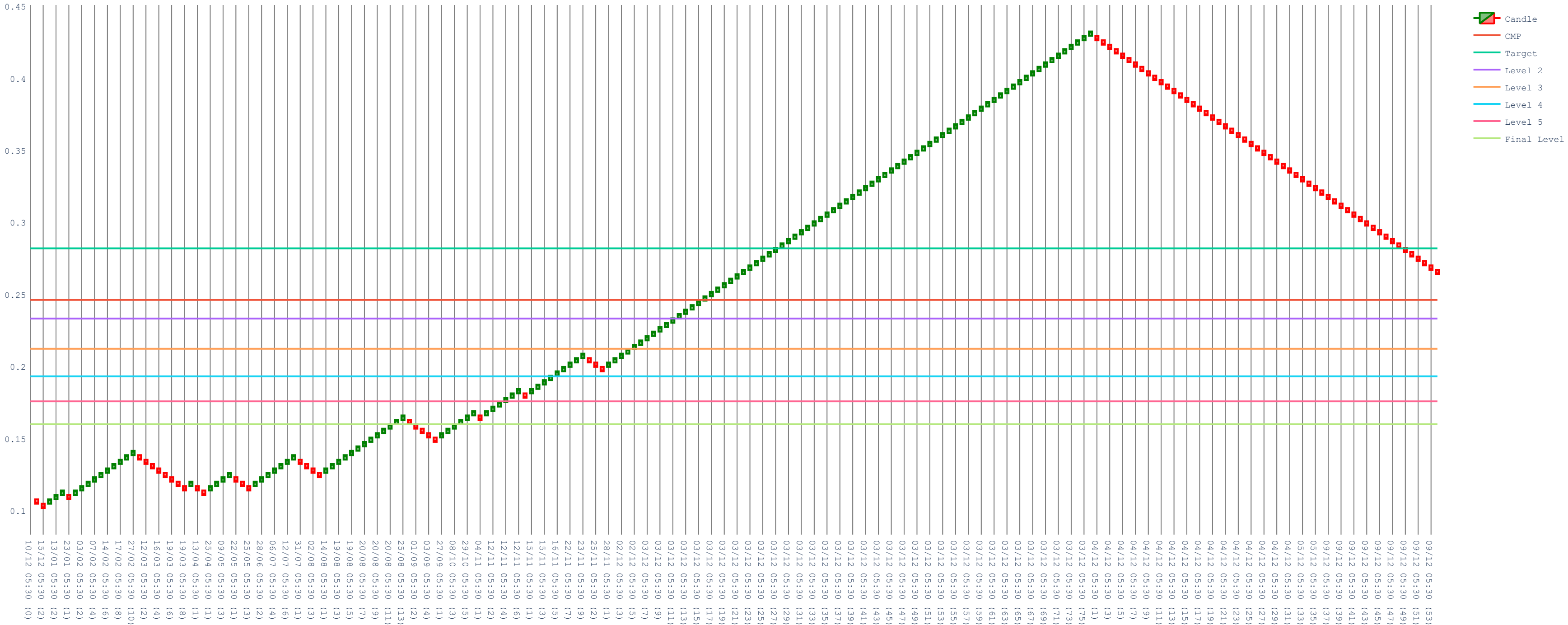
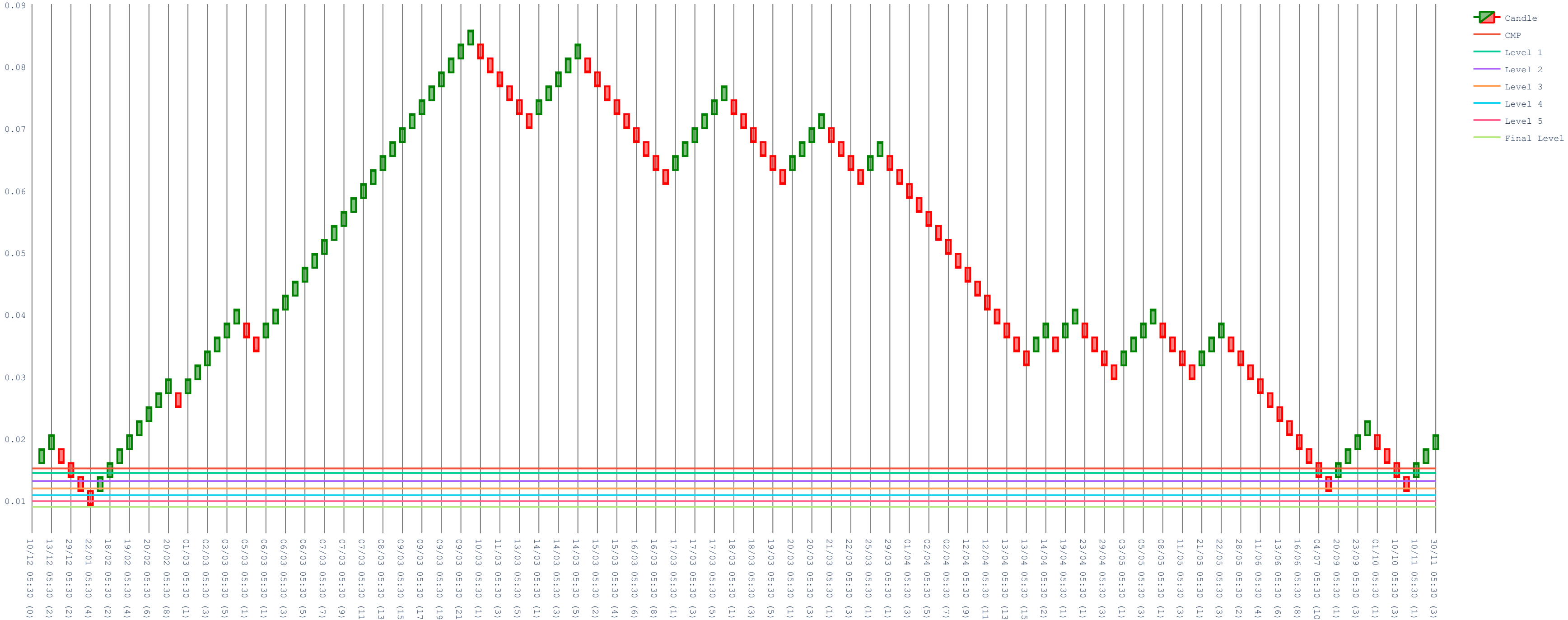
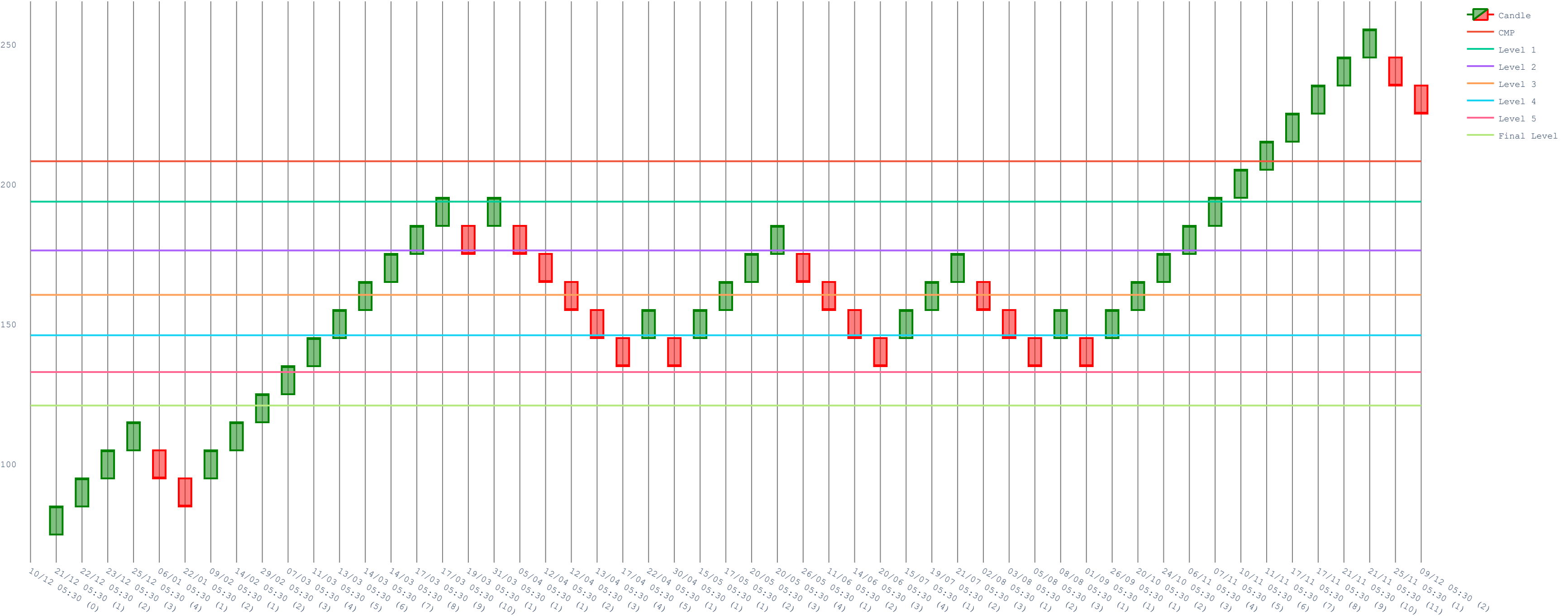


TRXUSDT

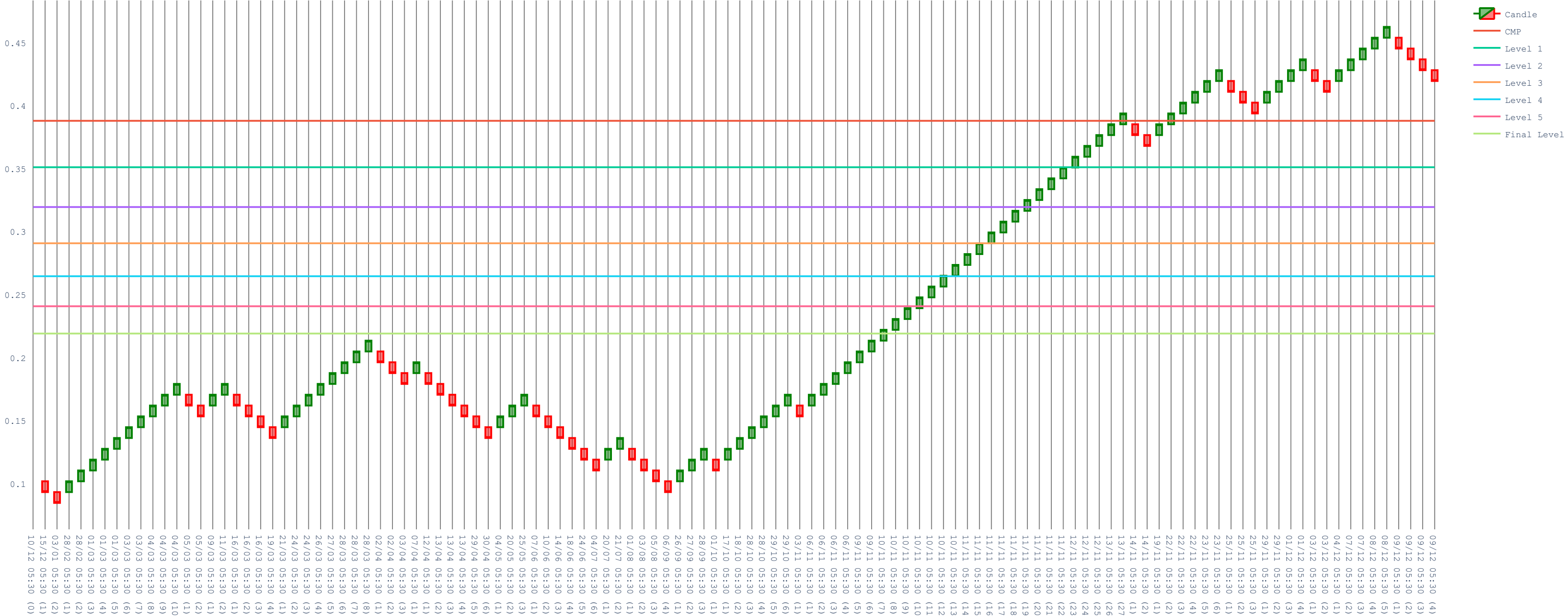


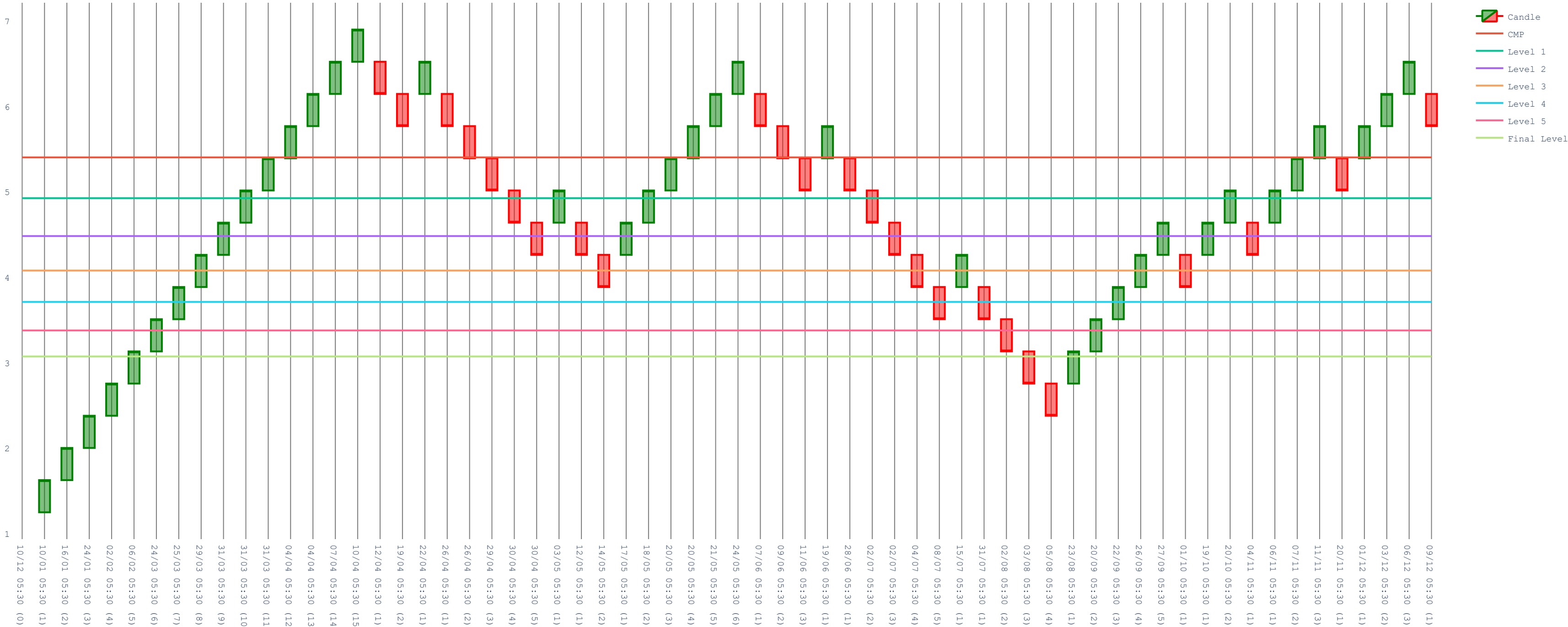


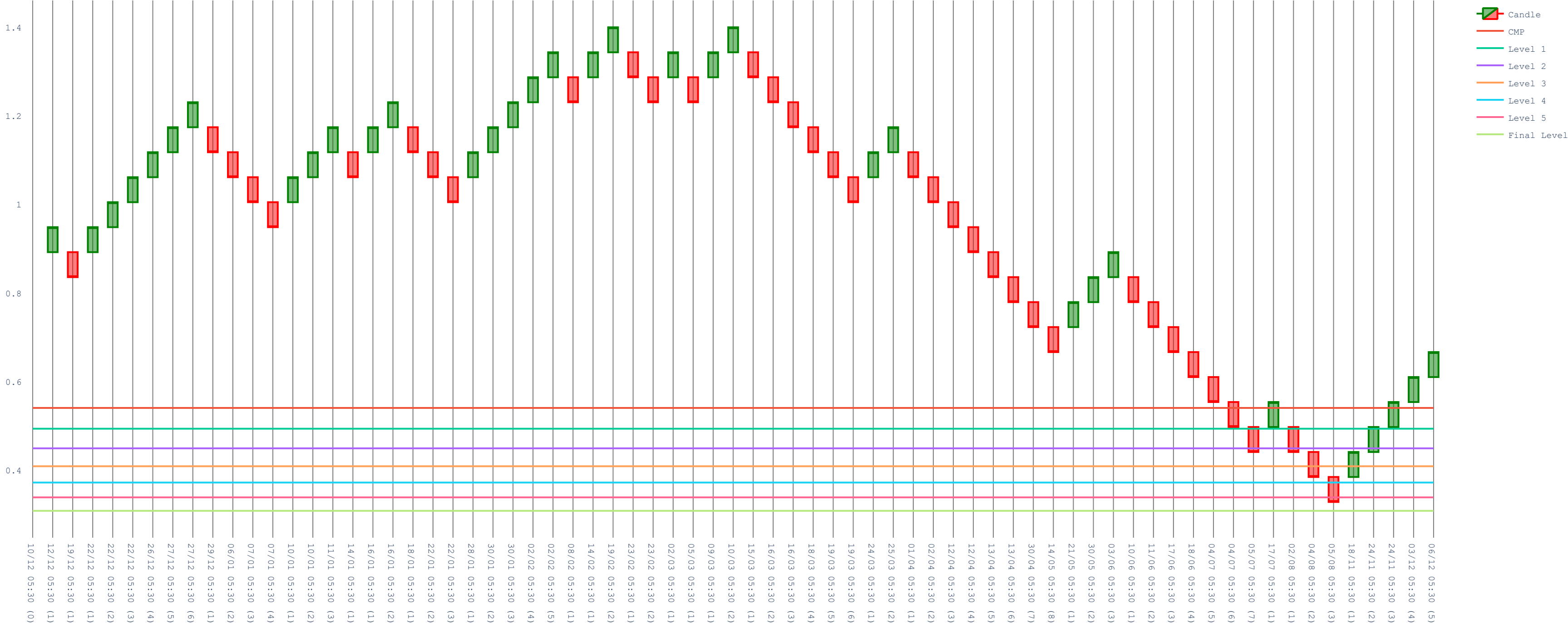
SOLUSDT



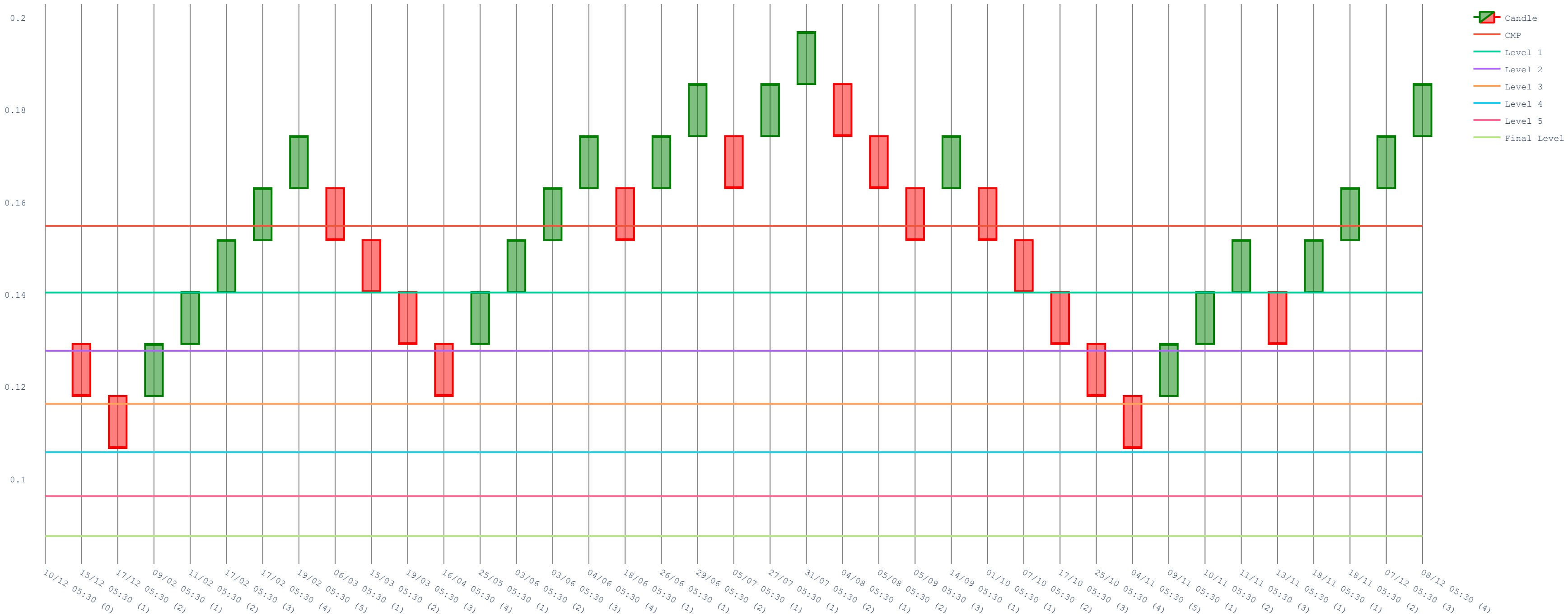
DOGEUSDT

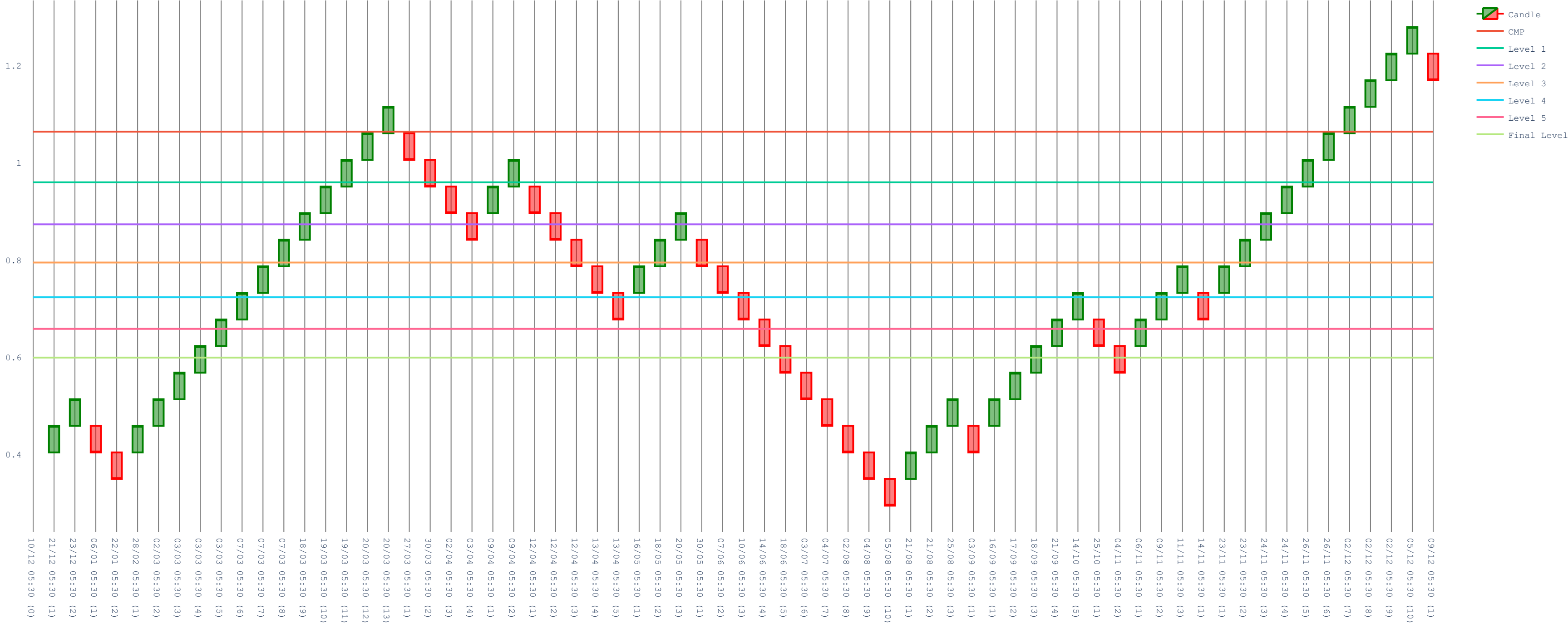






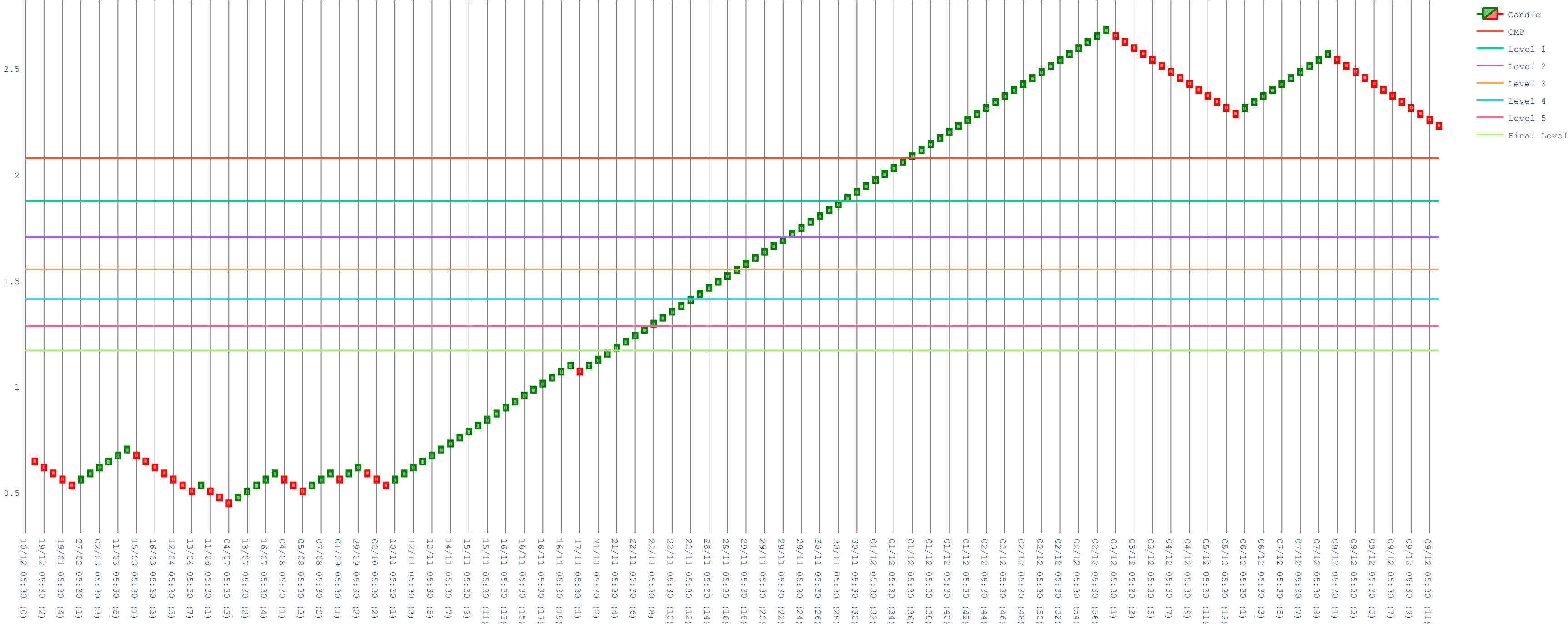
KASUSDT



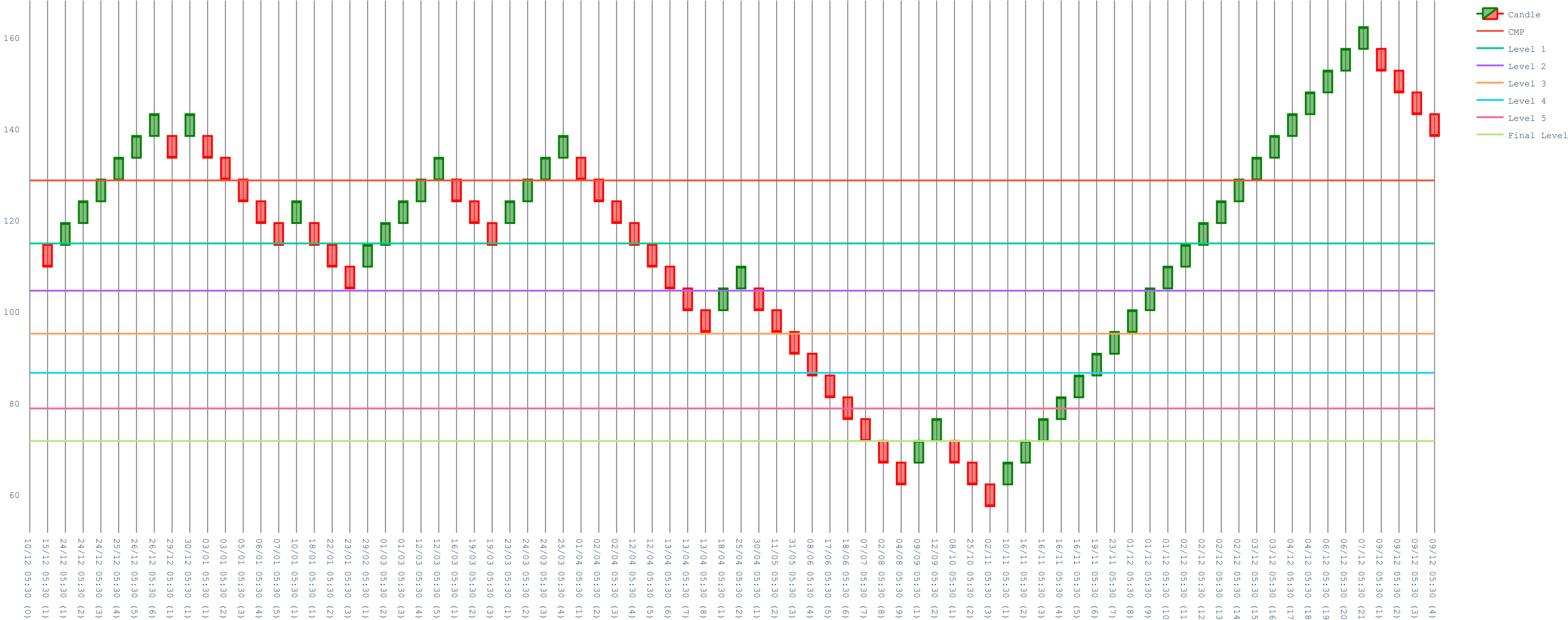




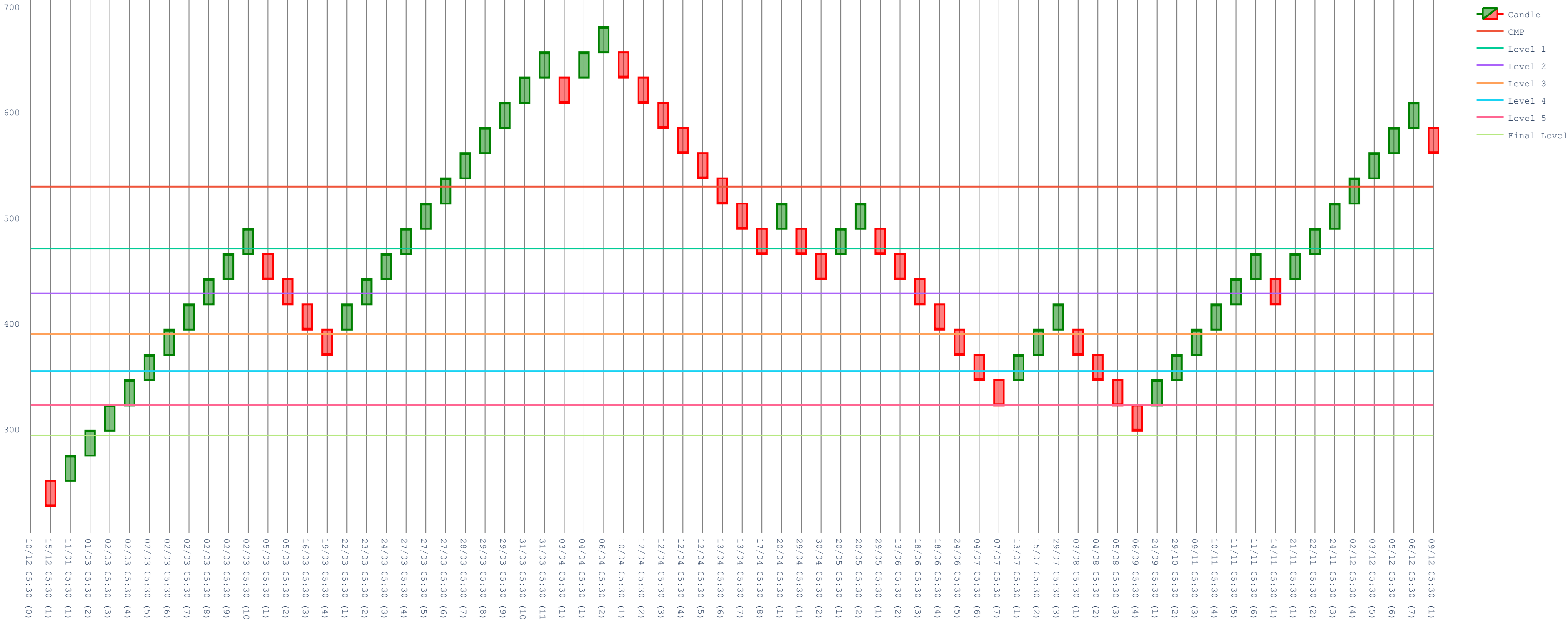
XRPUSDT

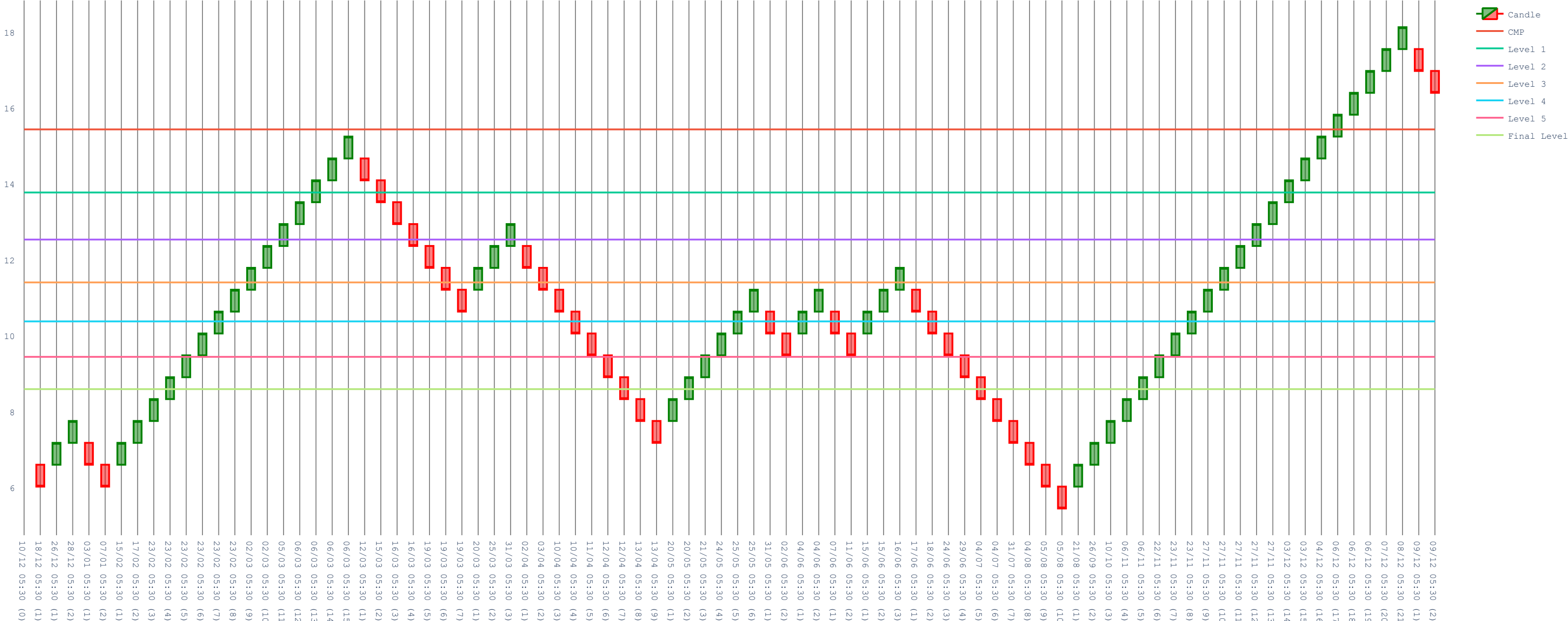


QNTUSDT

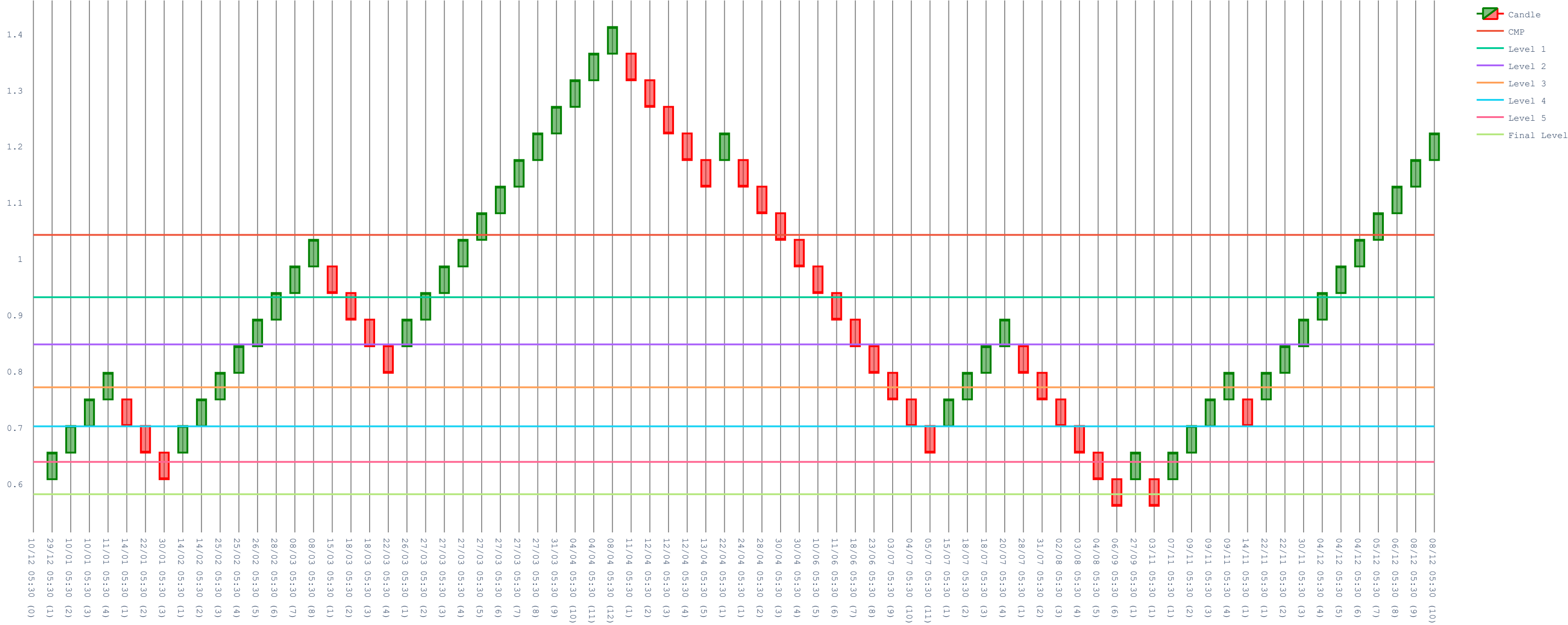


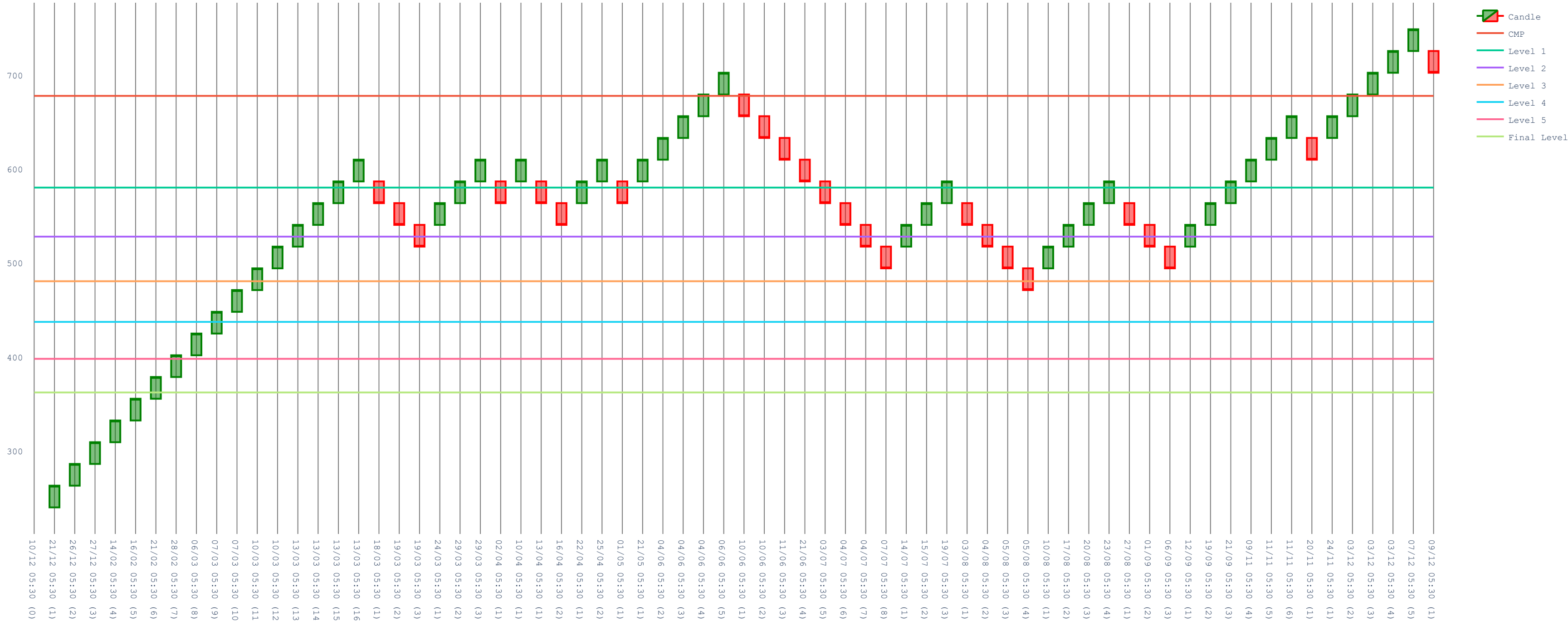
BCHUSDT



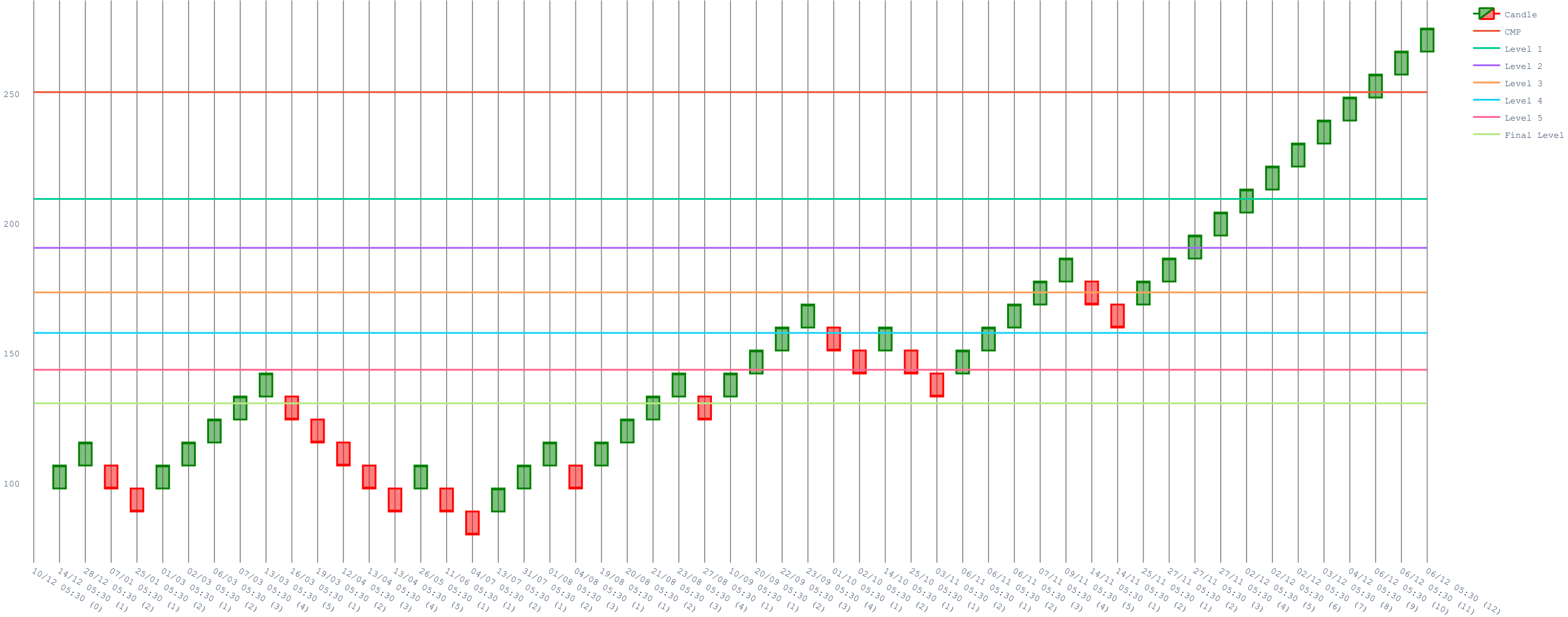


MNTUSDT

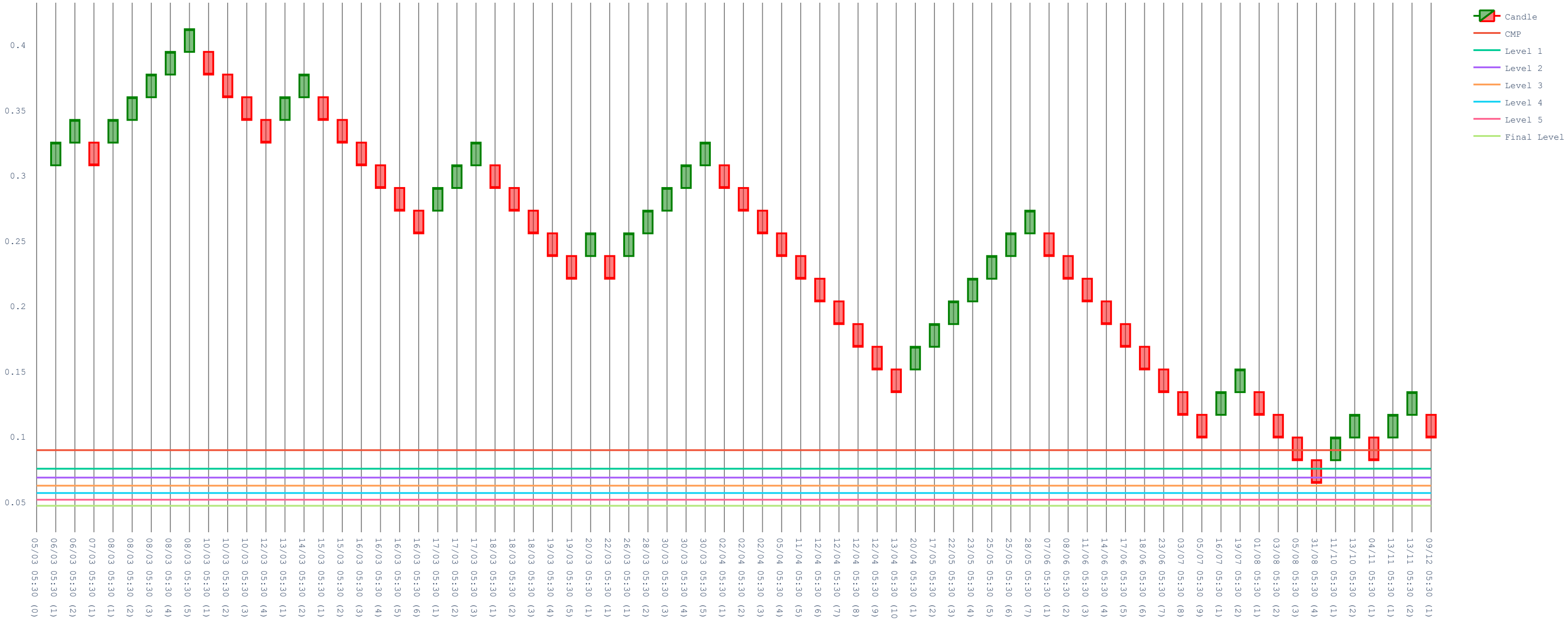




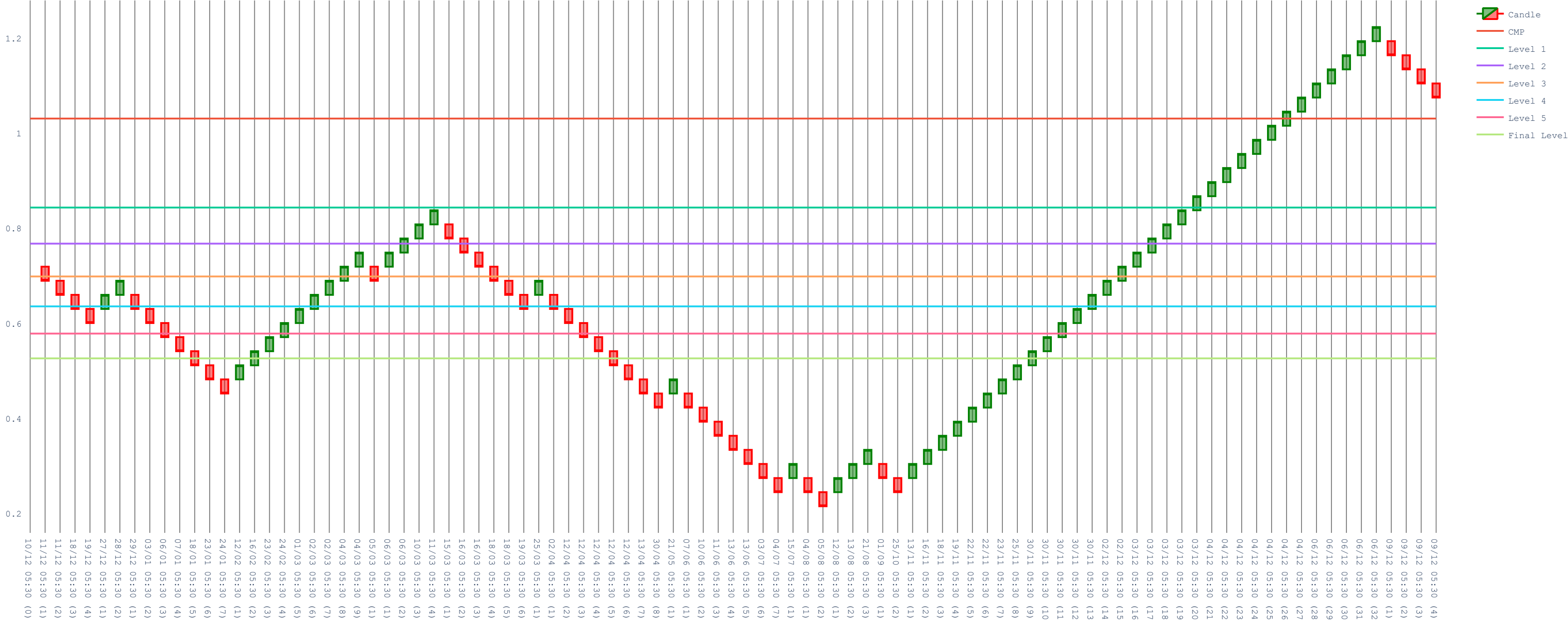
AAVEUSDT



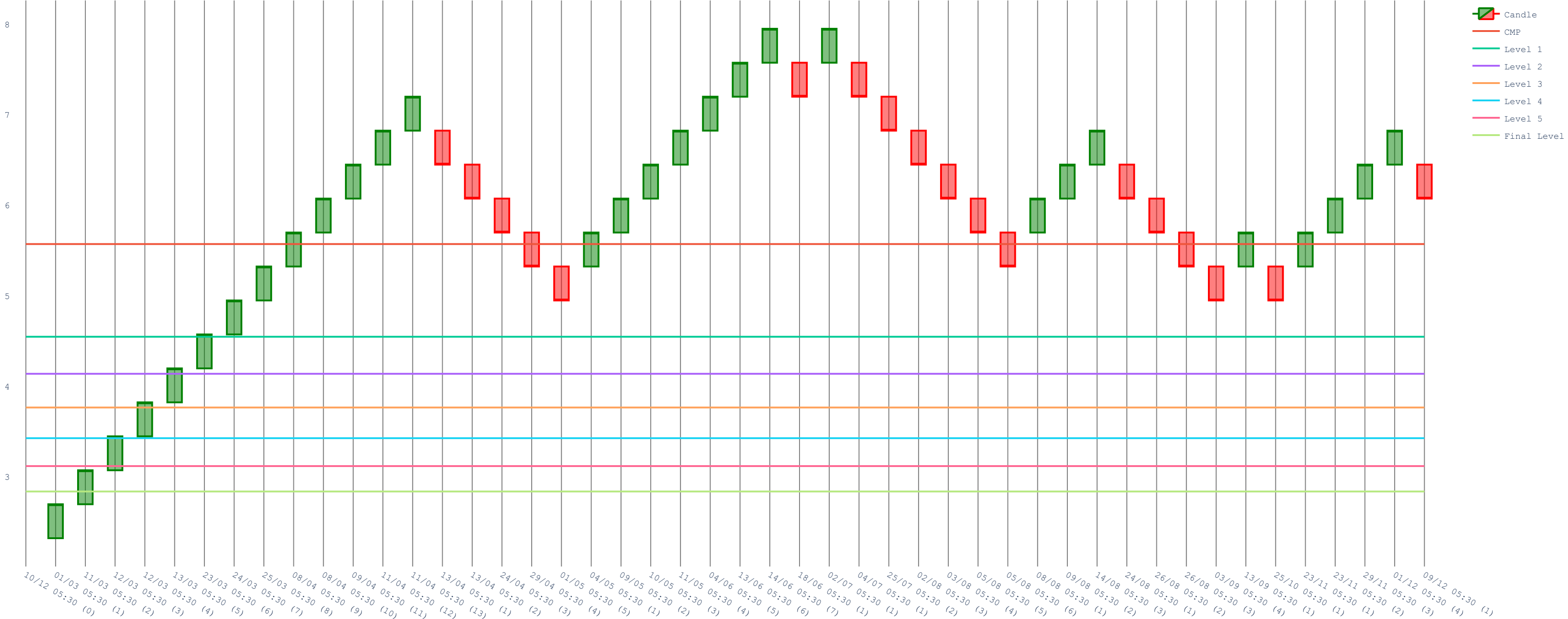
MYROUSD



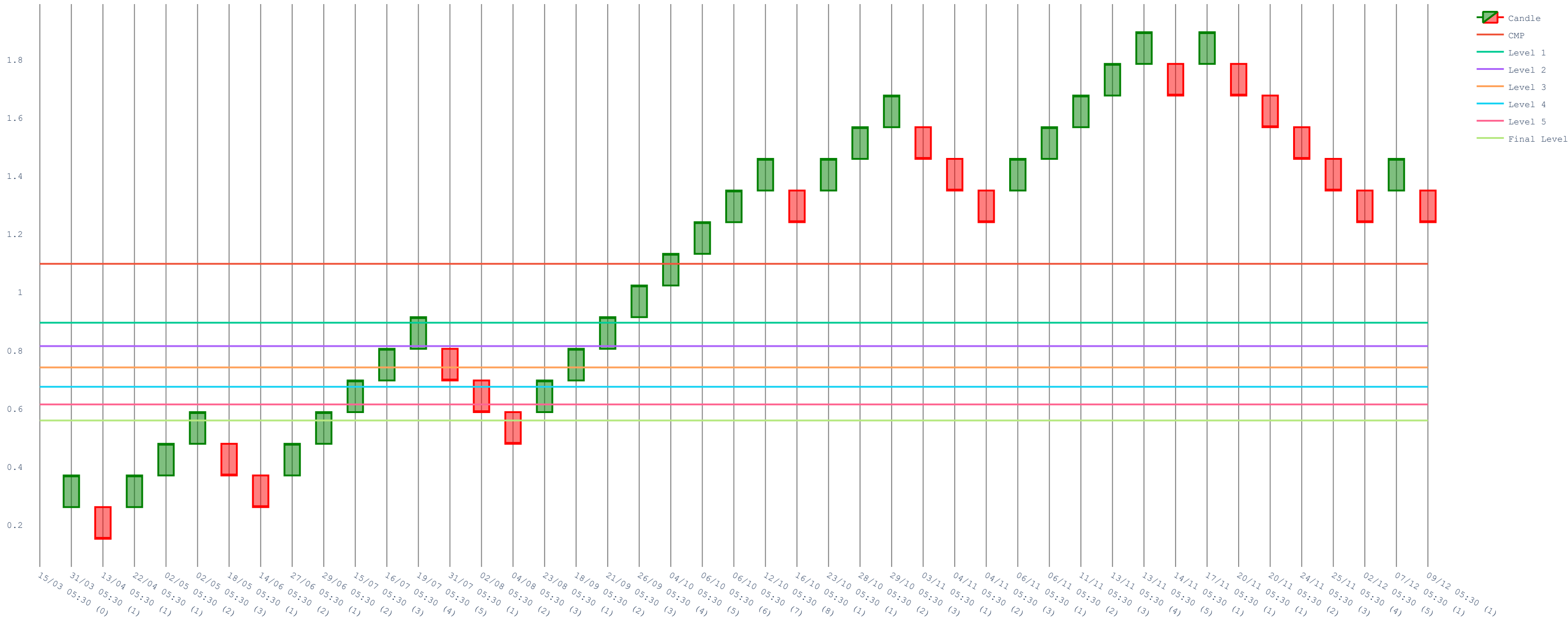




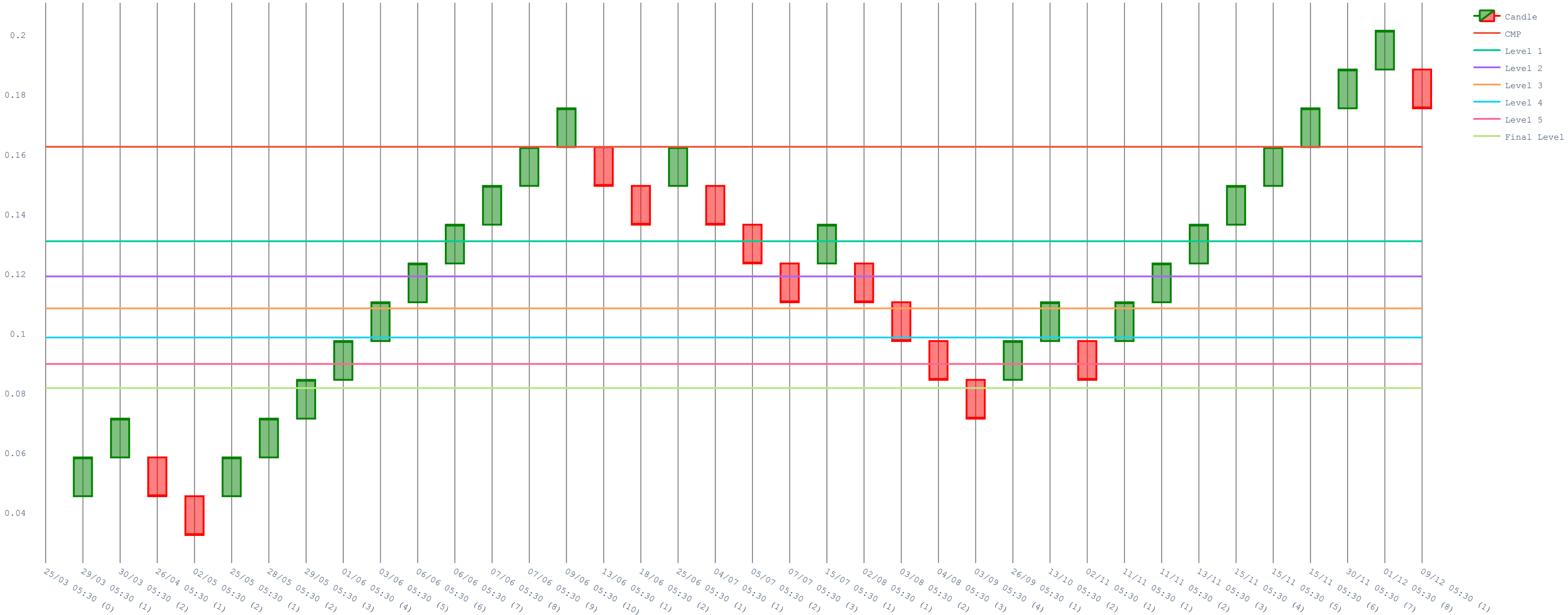
TONUSDT

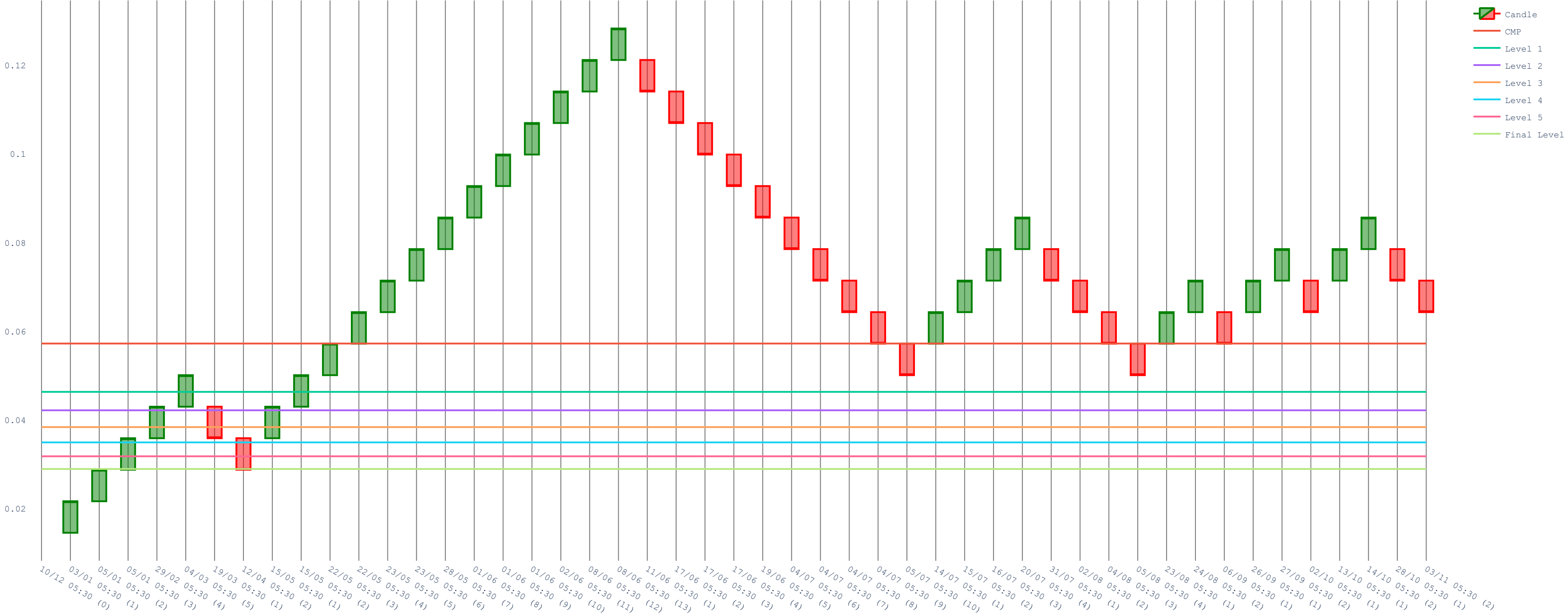


POPCATUSDT

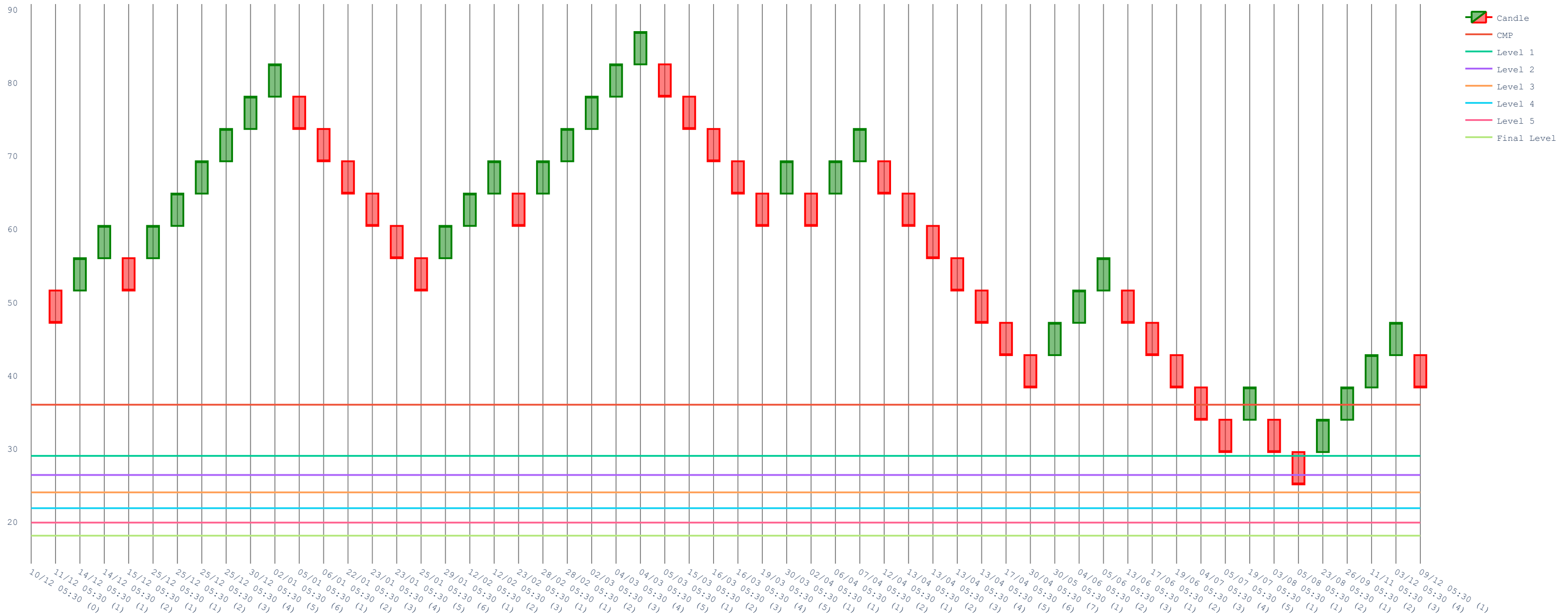


BRETTUSDT

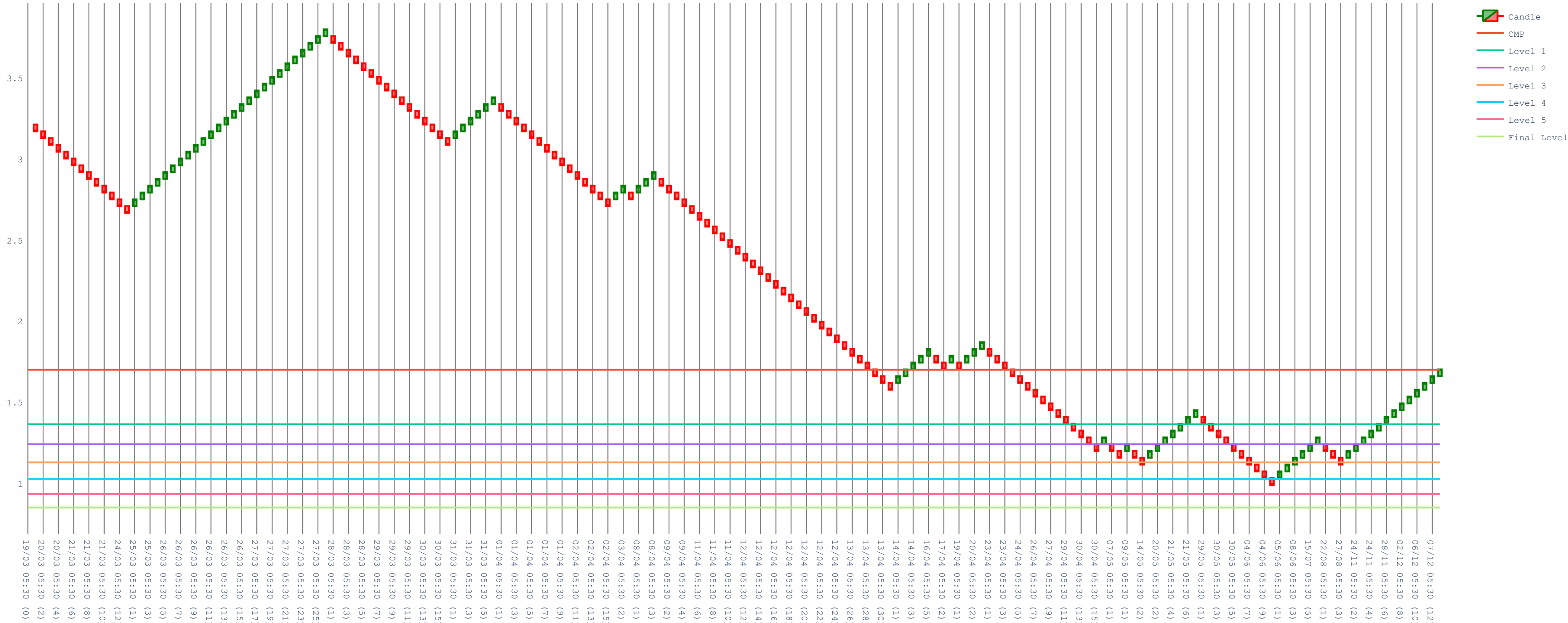




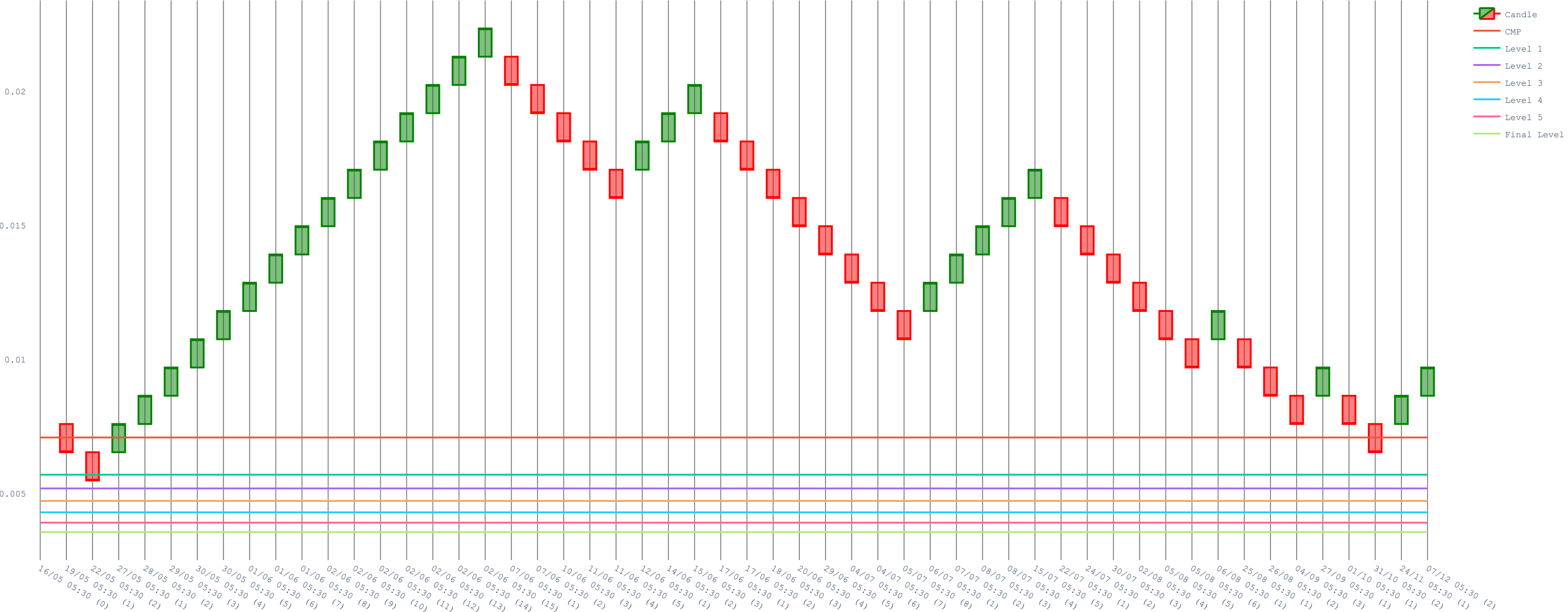
ORDIUSDT



ZKJUSDT

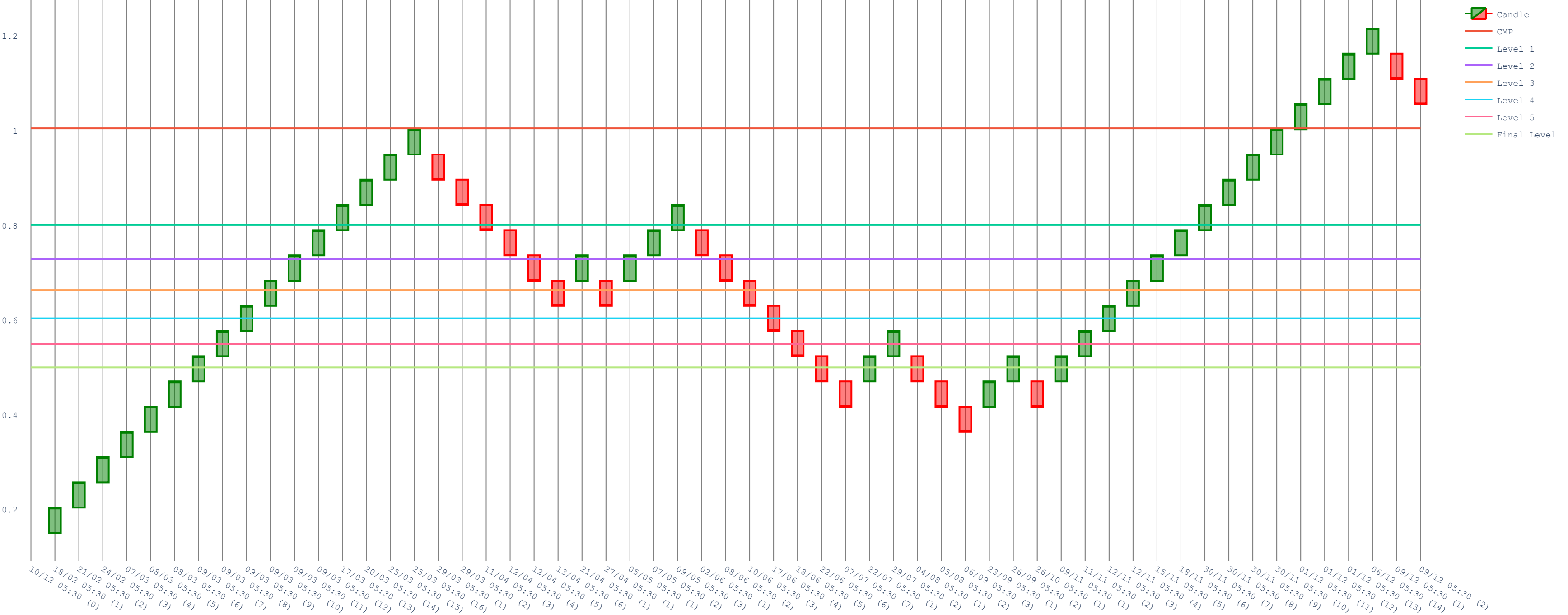


NOTUSDT

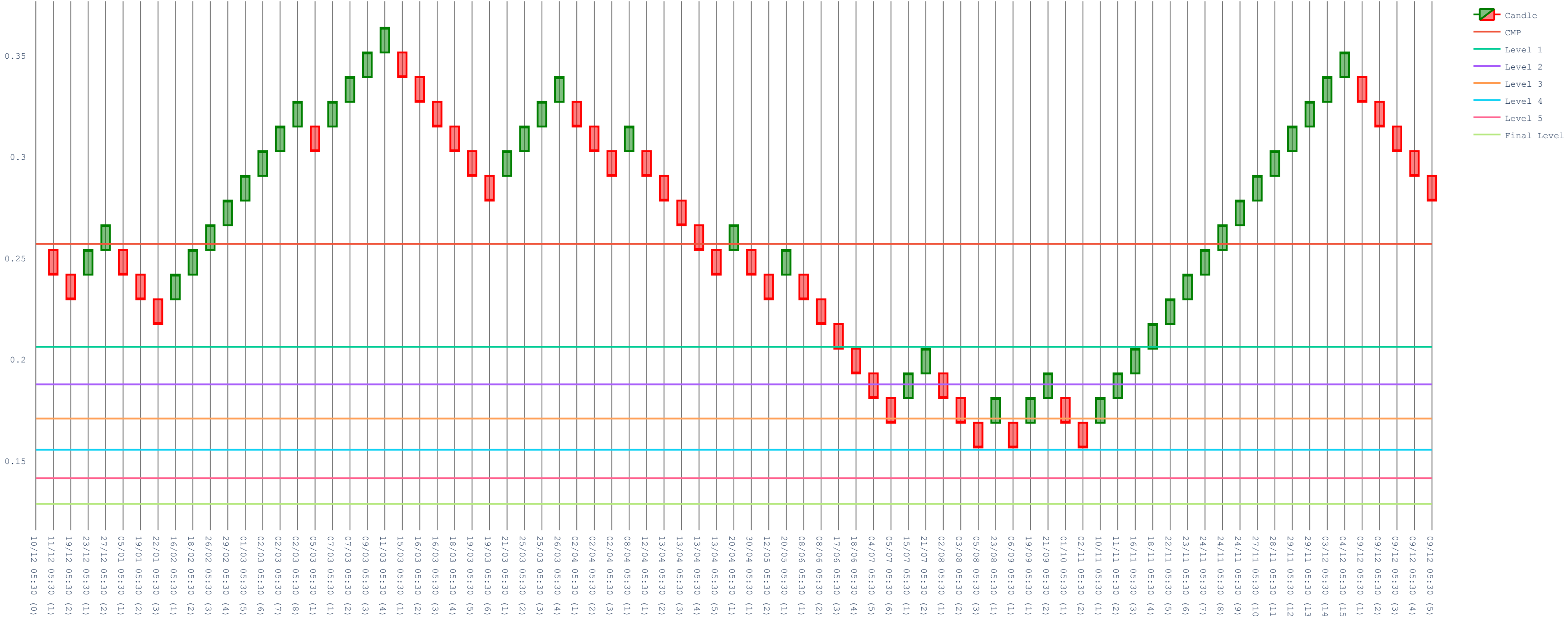




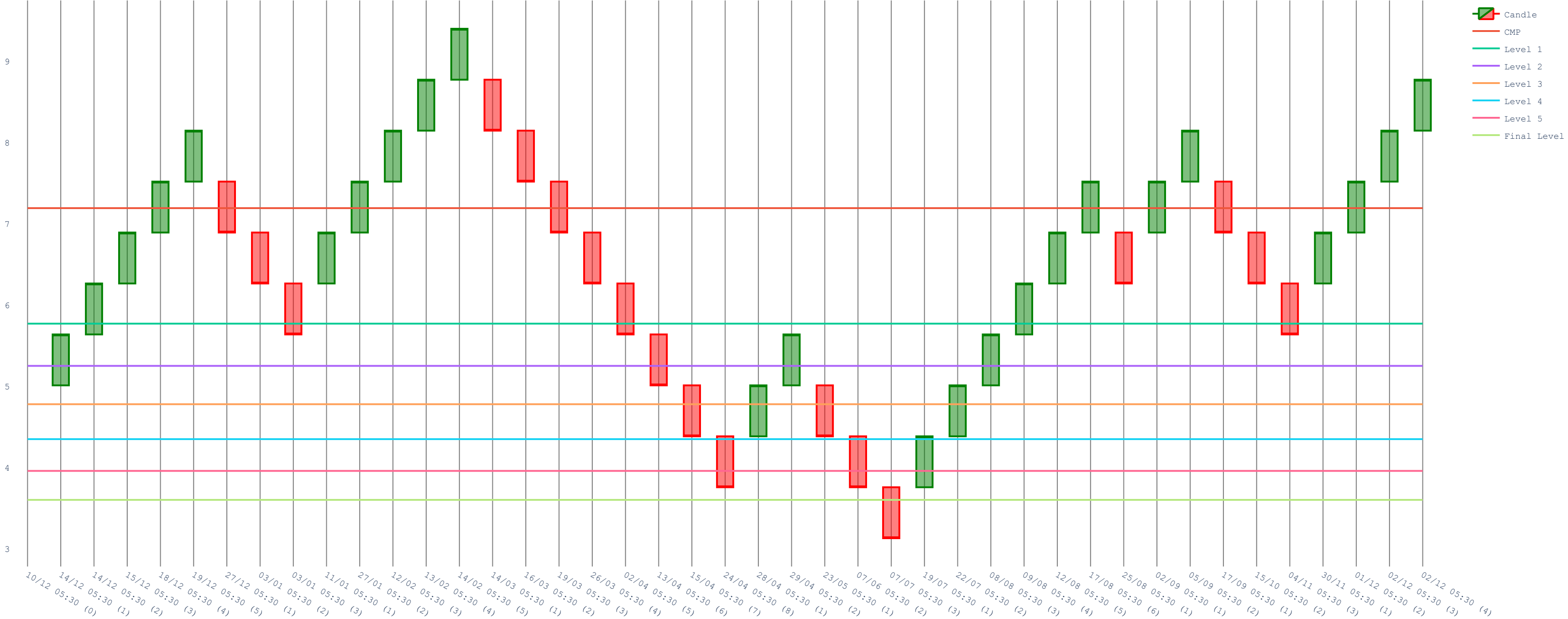
AIOZUSDT



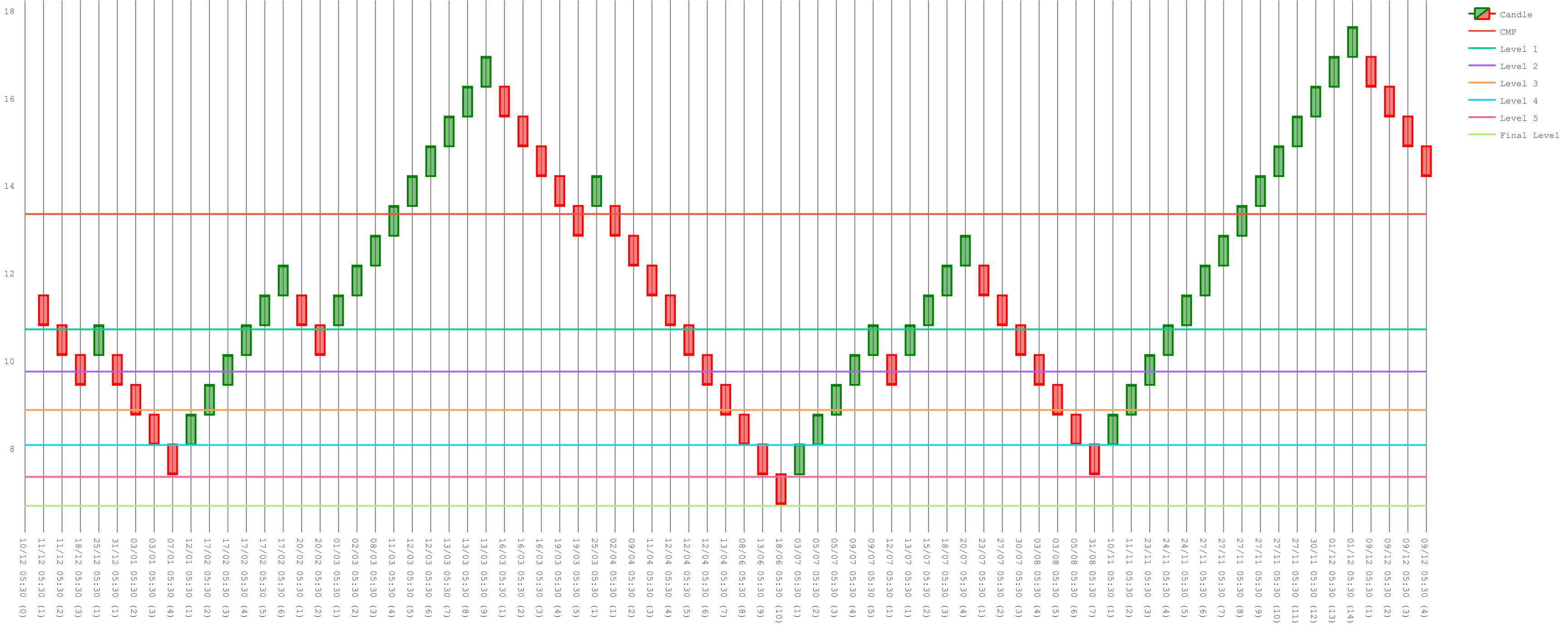
BATUSDT



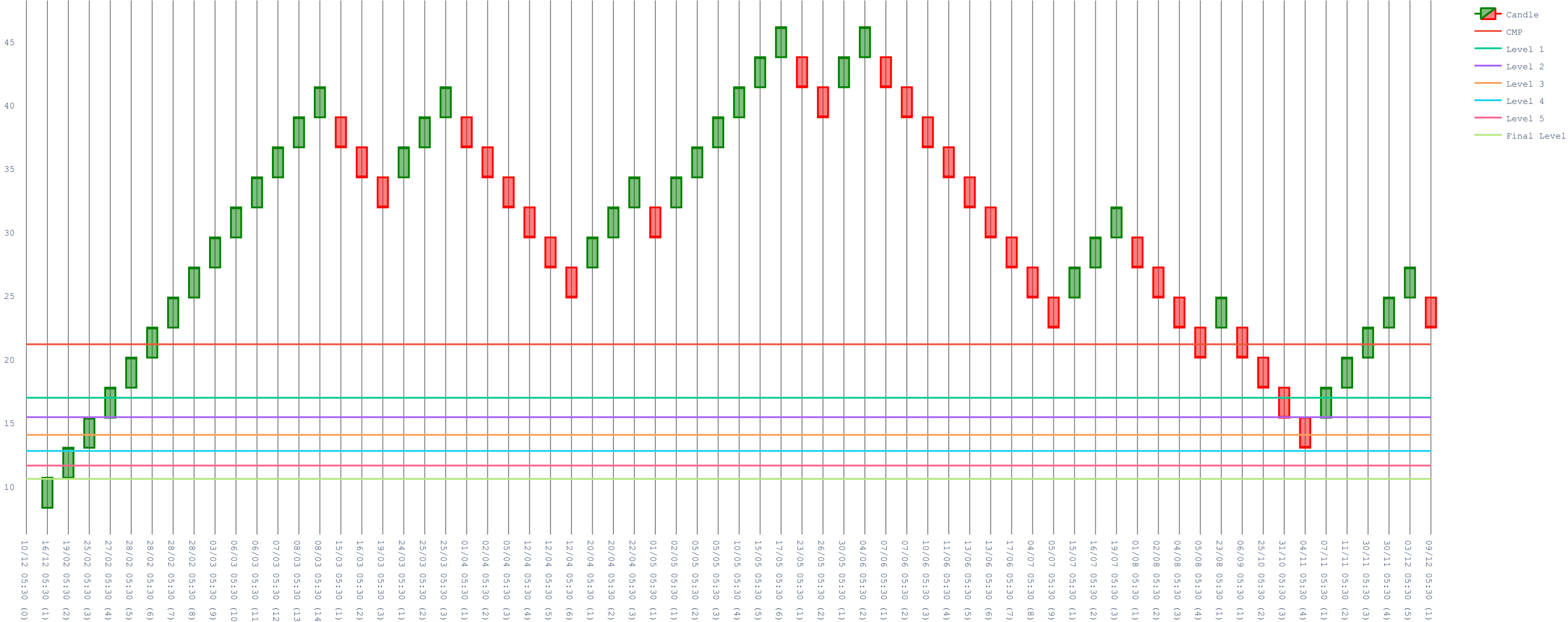
HNTUSDT



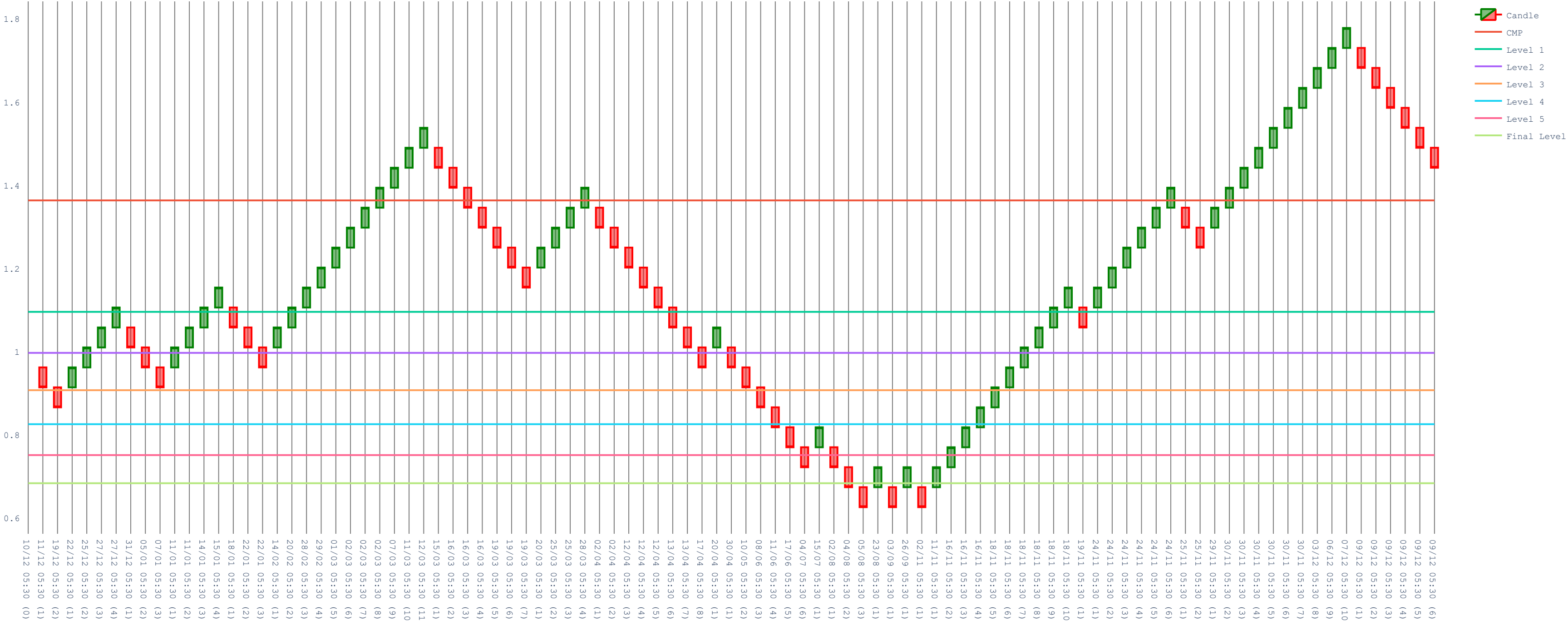
ZENUSDT

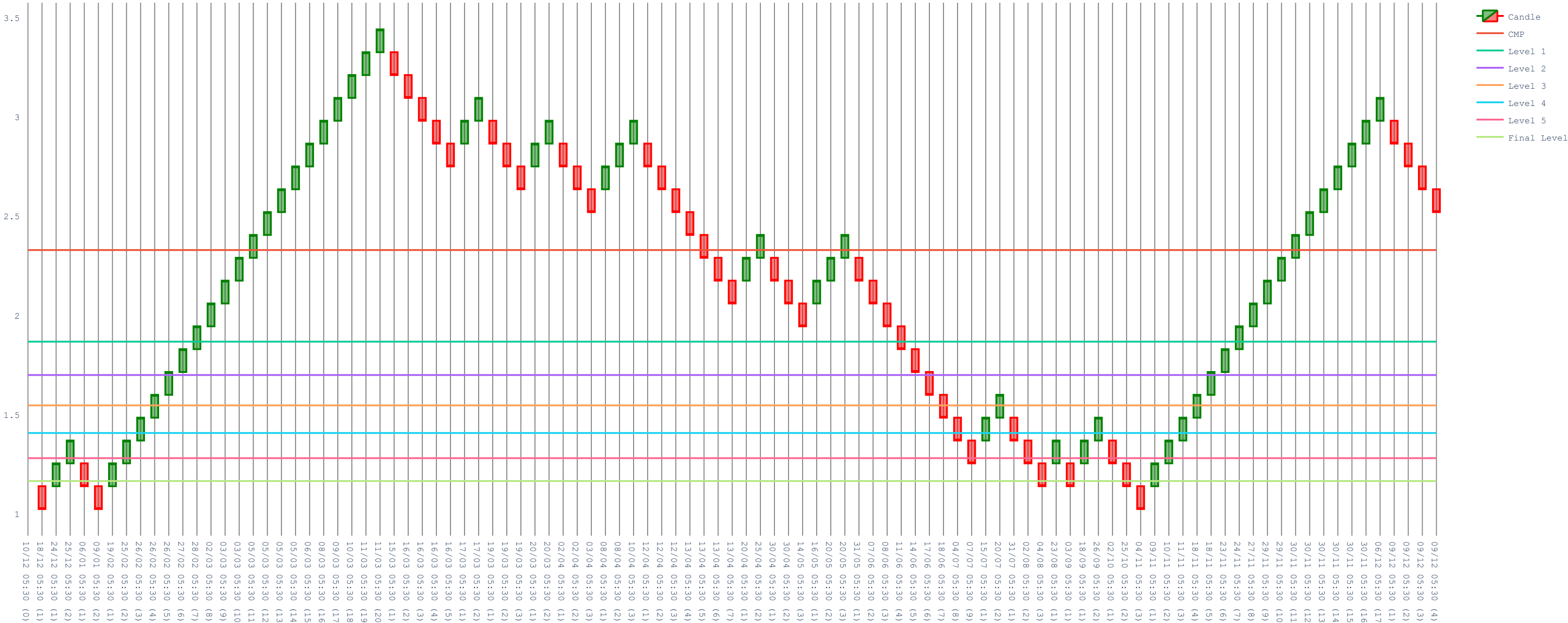


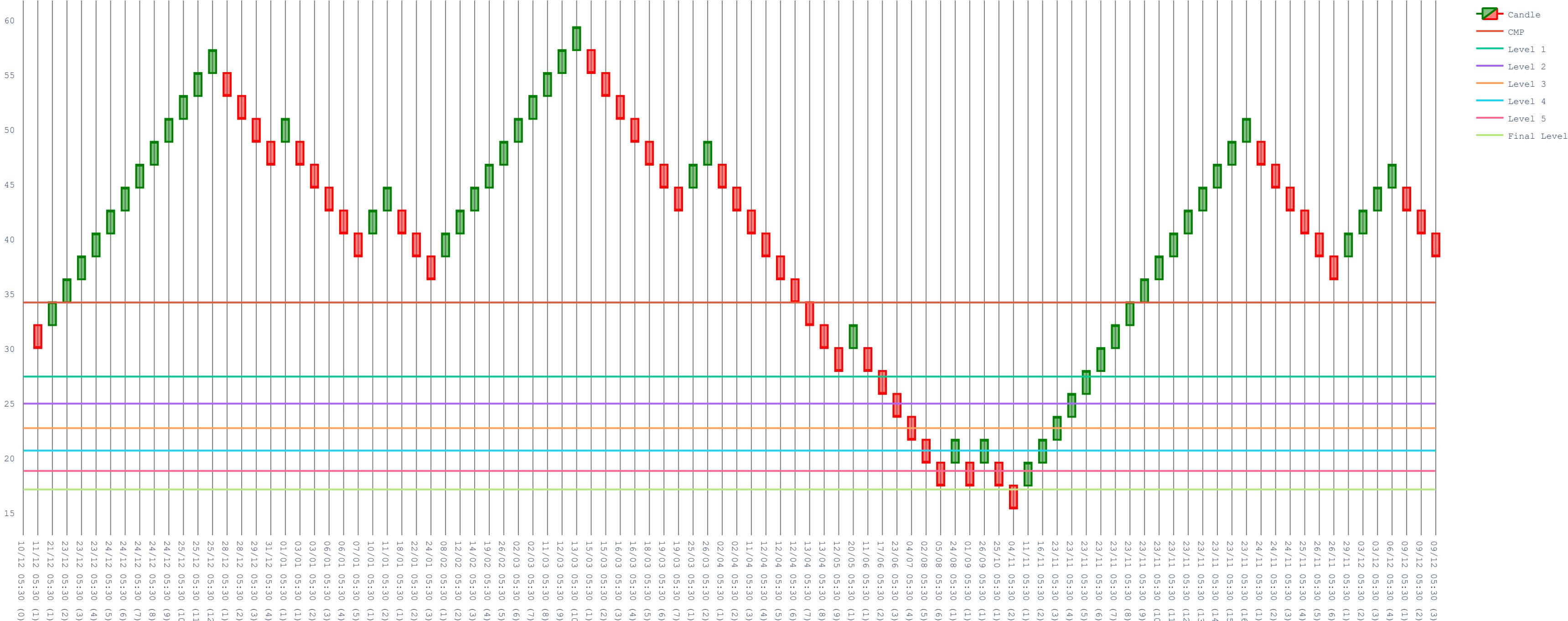
ARUSDT



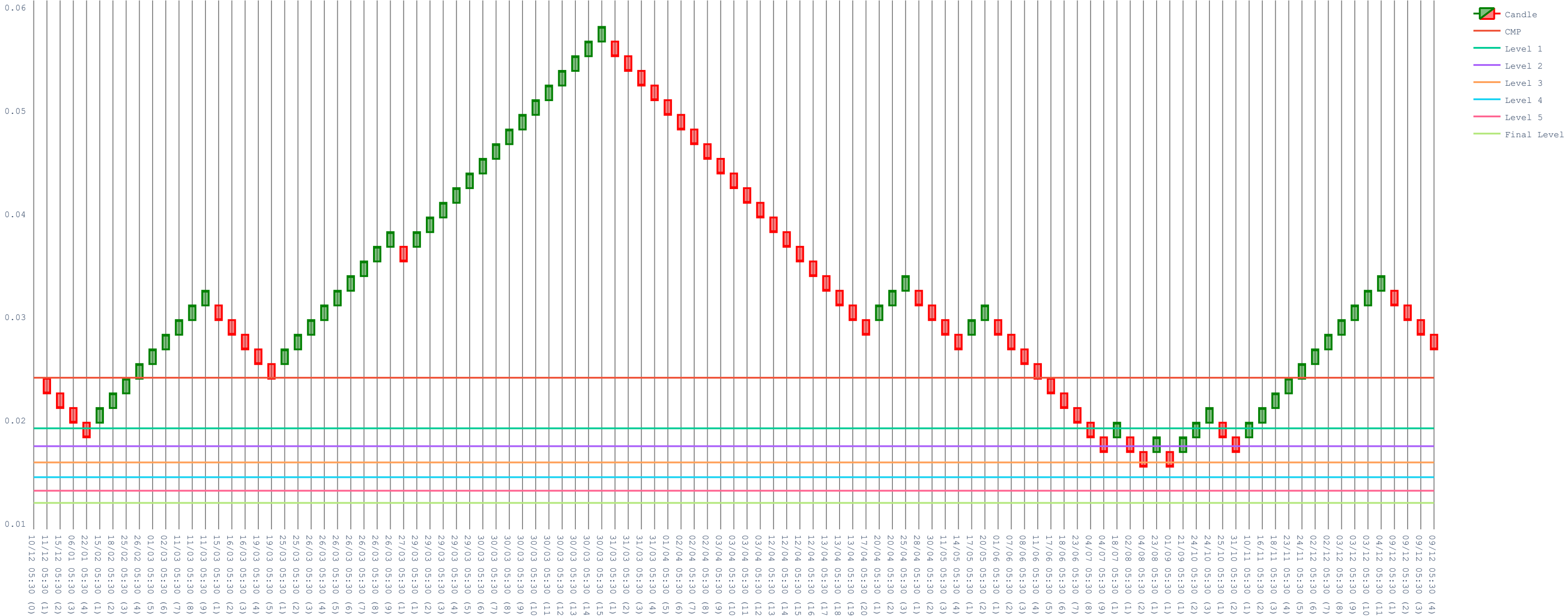
XTZUSDT



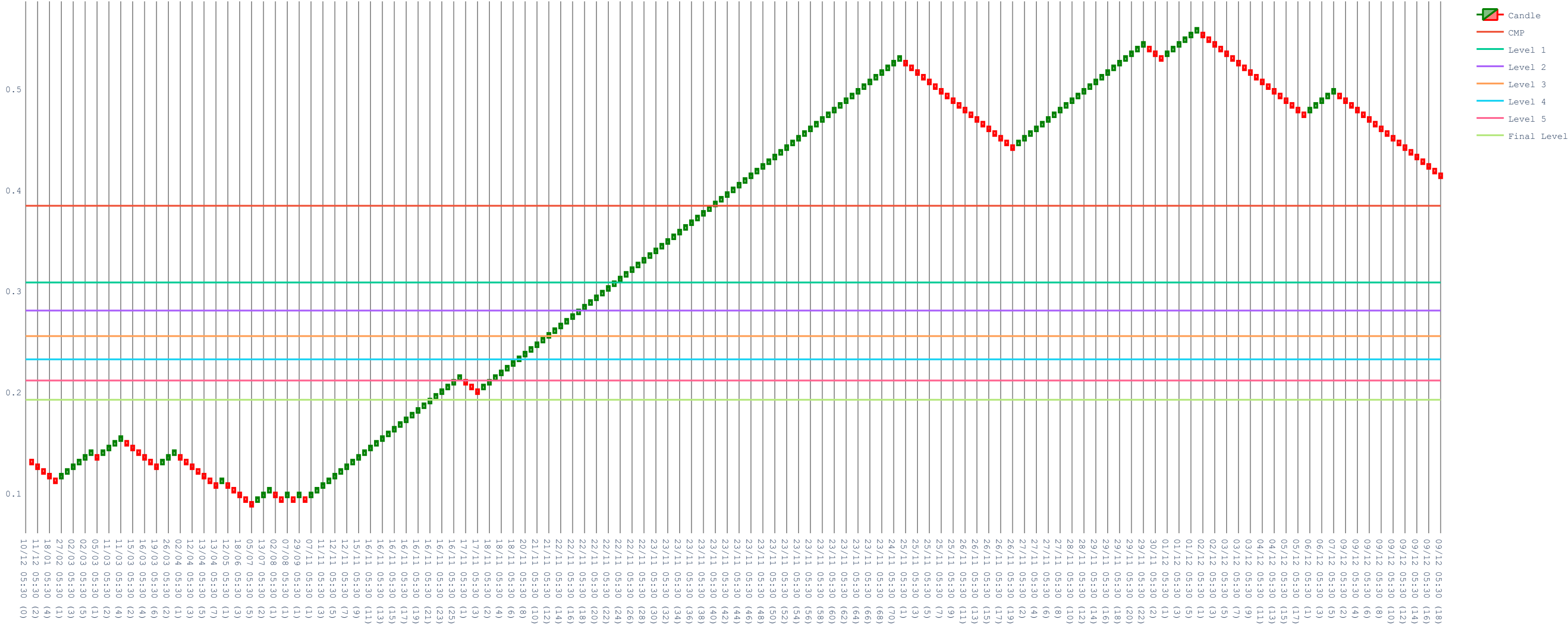


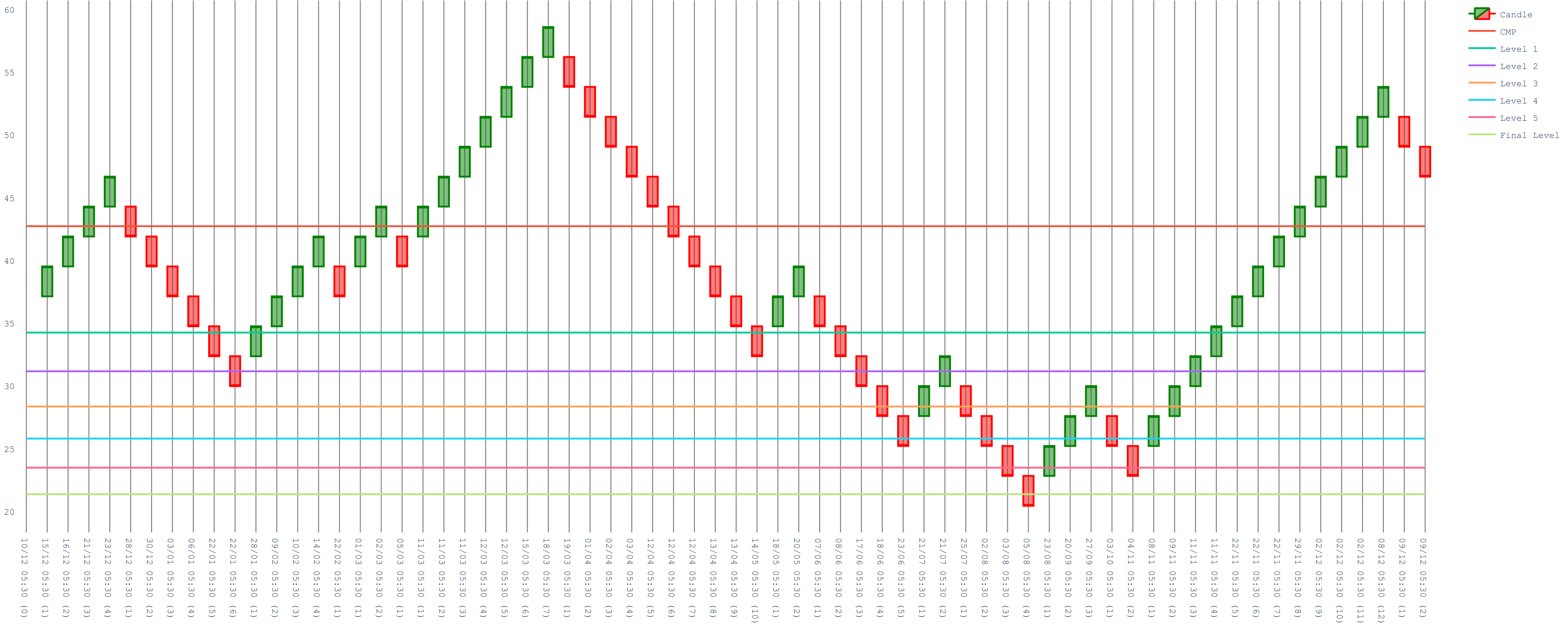


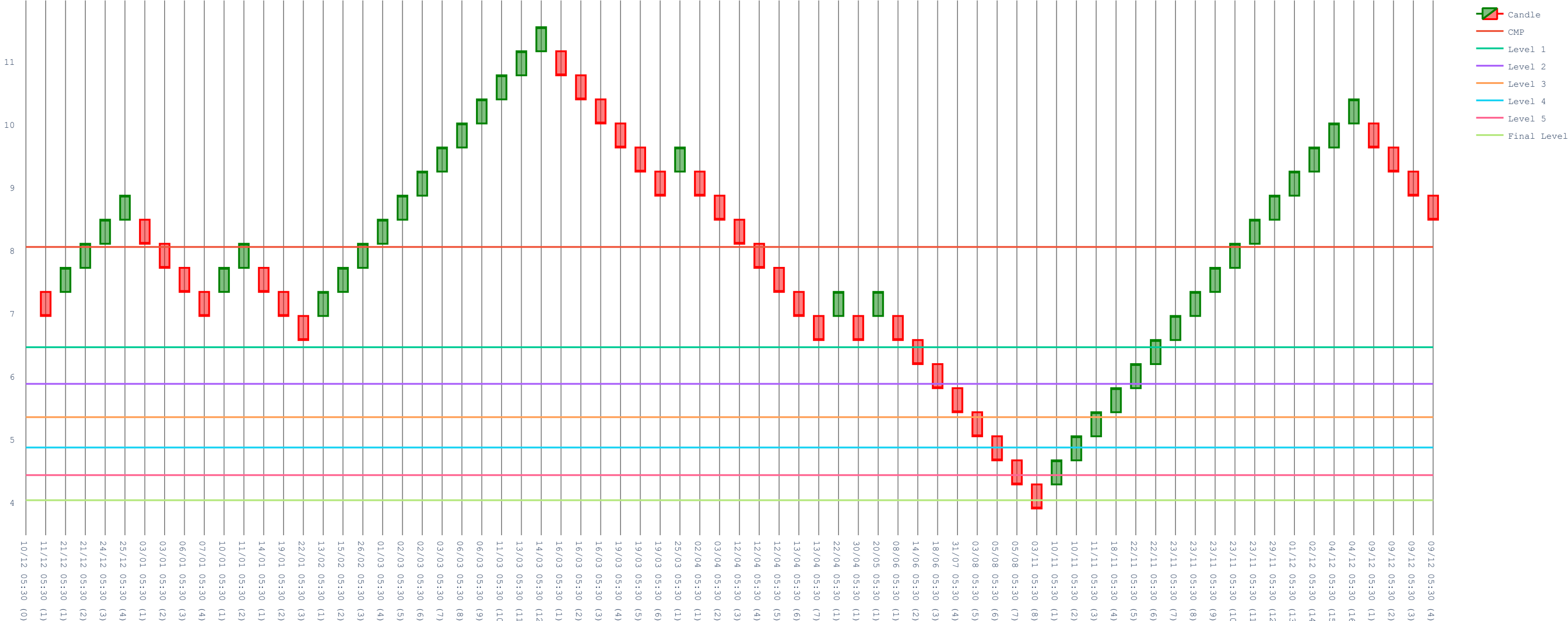




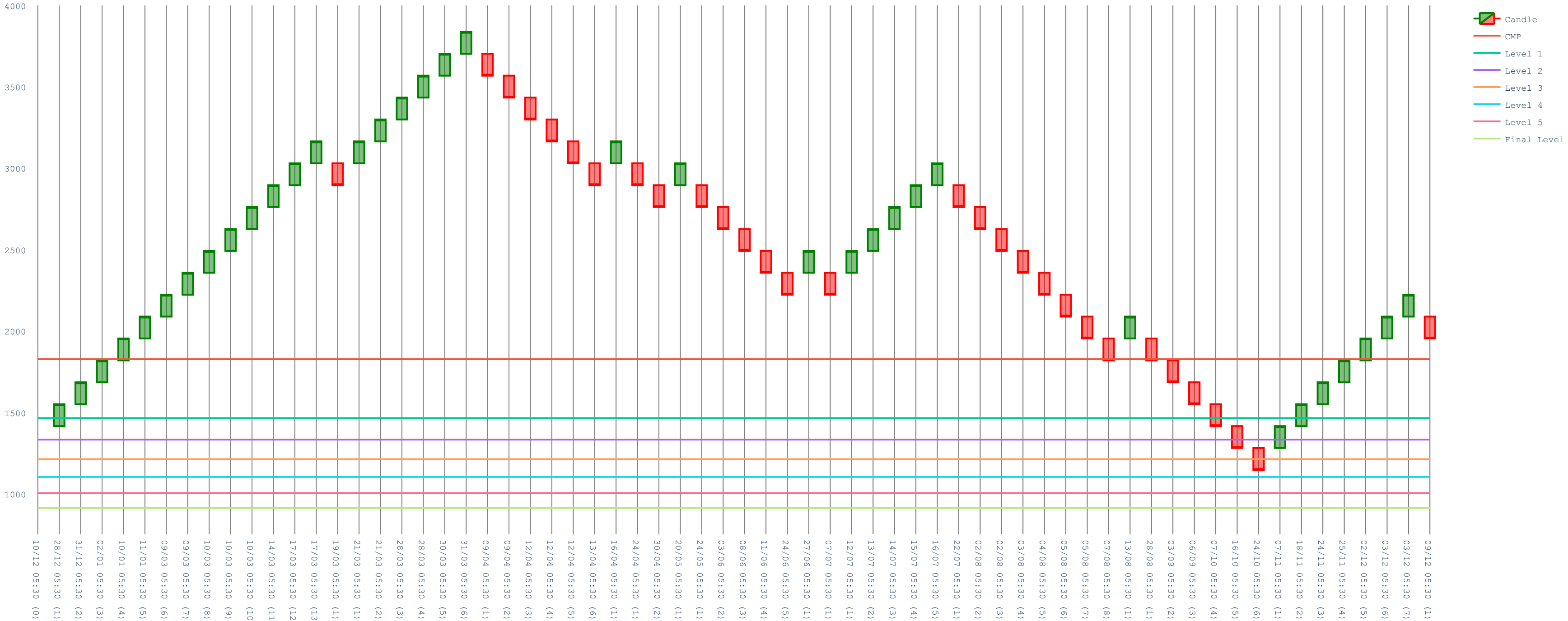
XL MUSDT



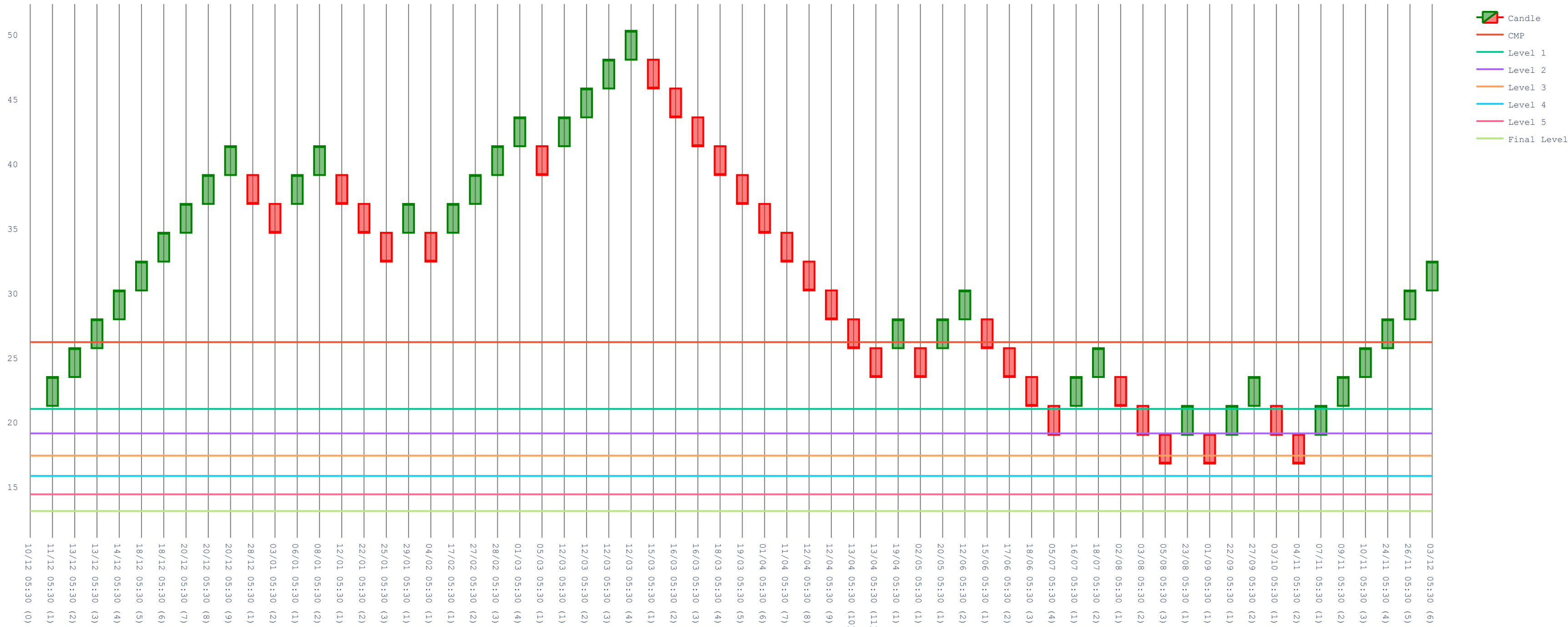




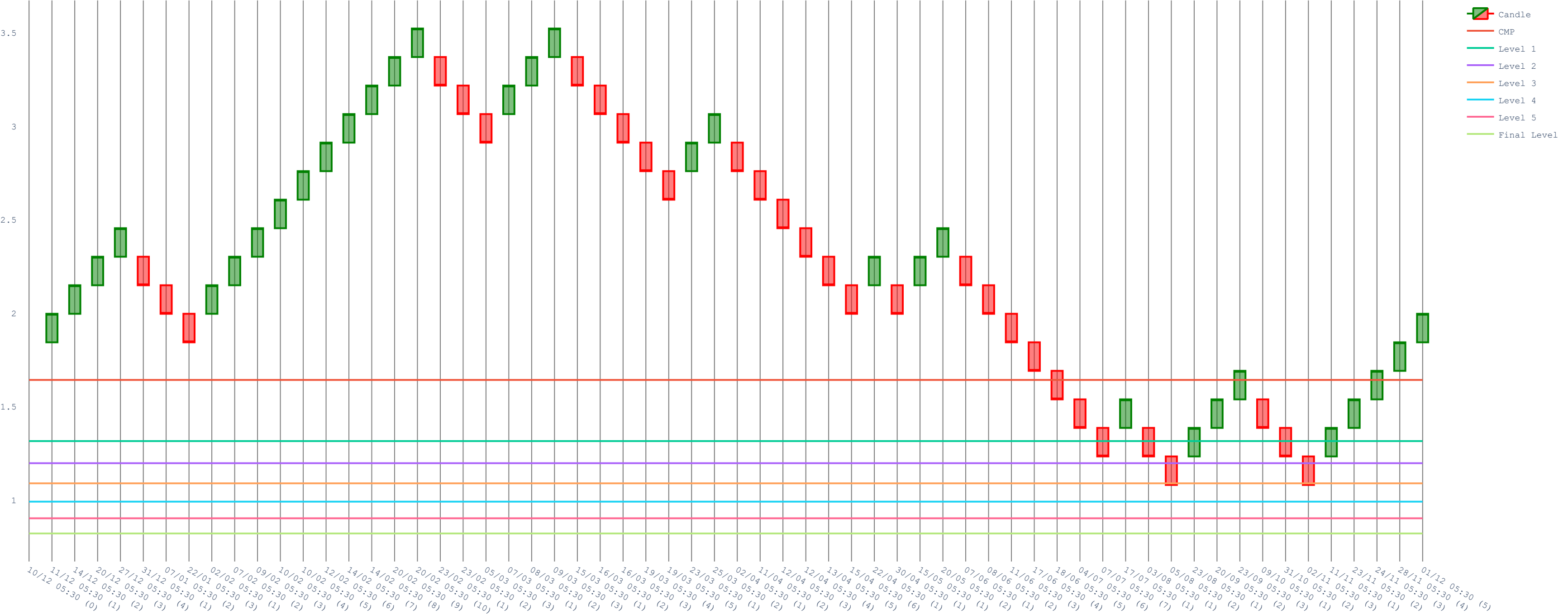
MKRUSD

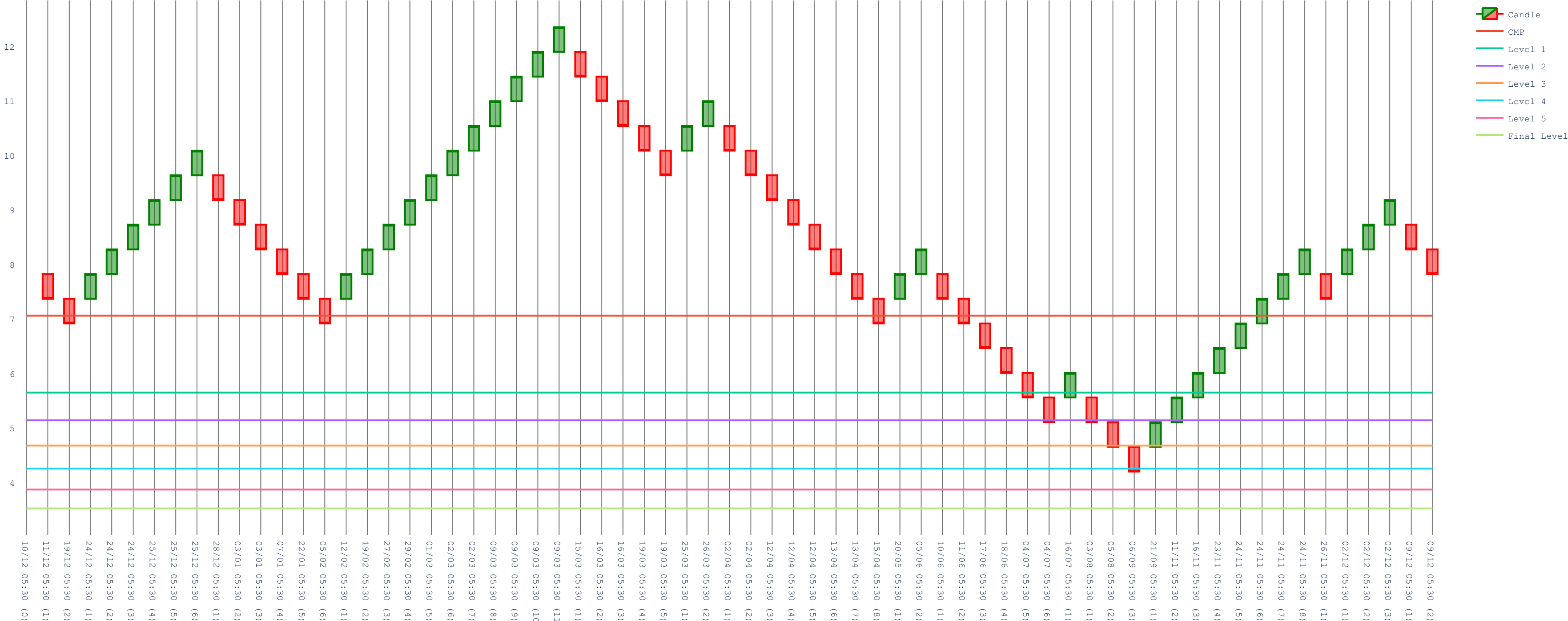


INJUSD

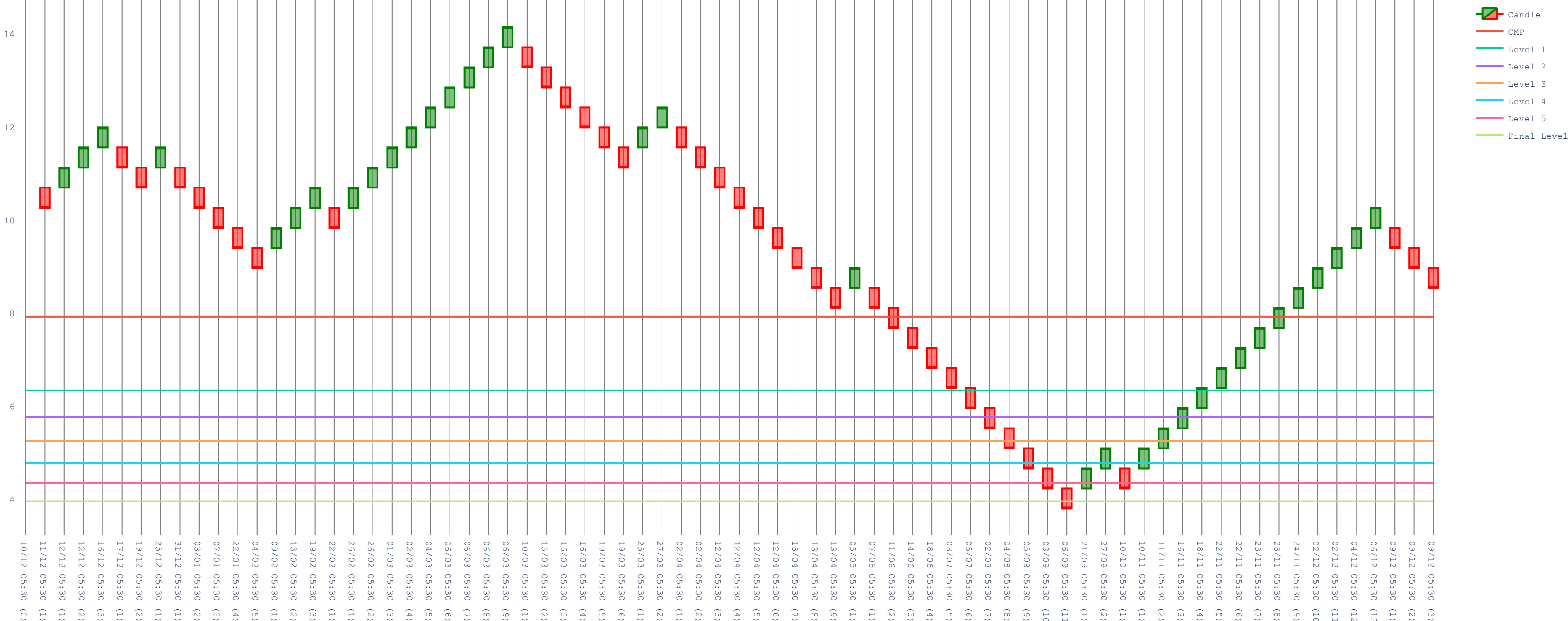


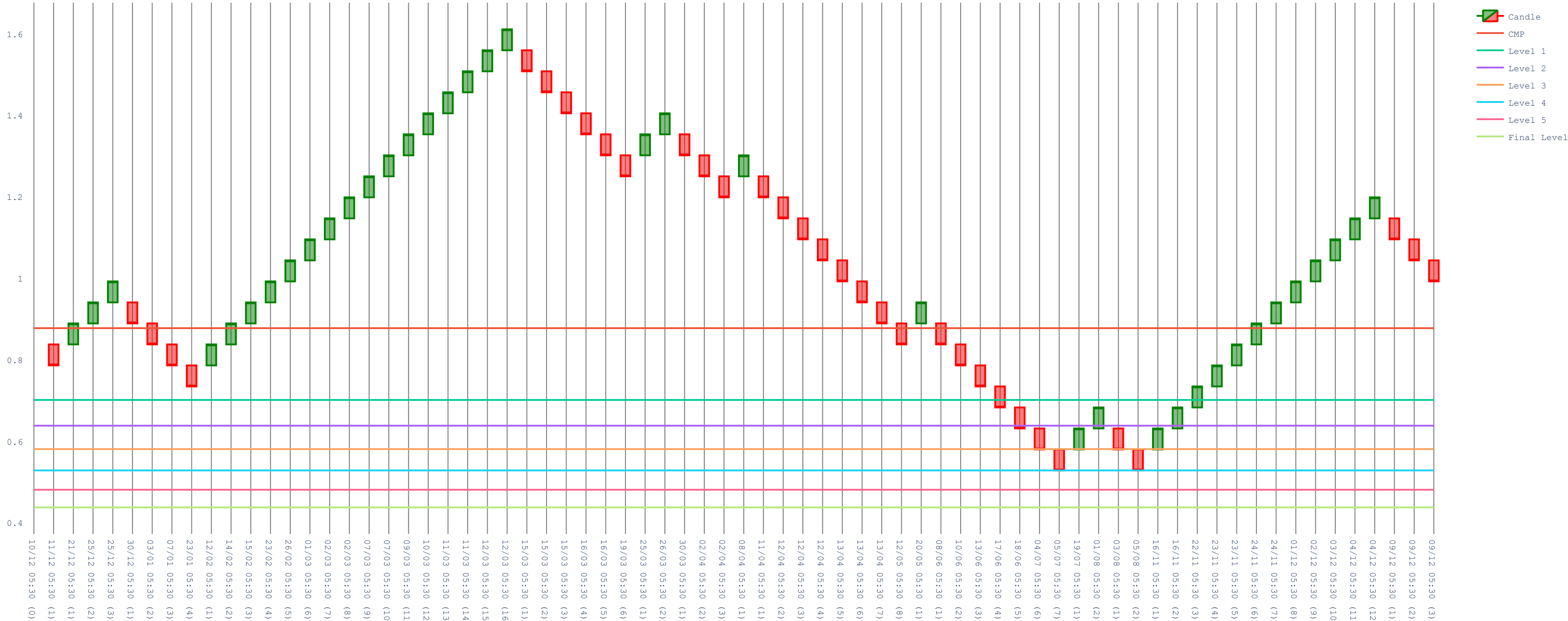
IMXUSDT

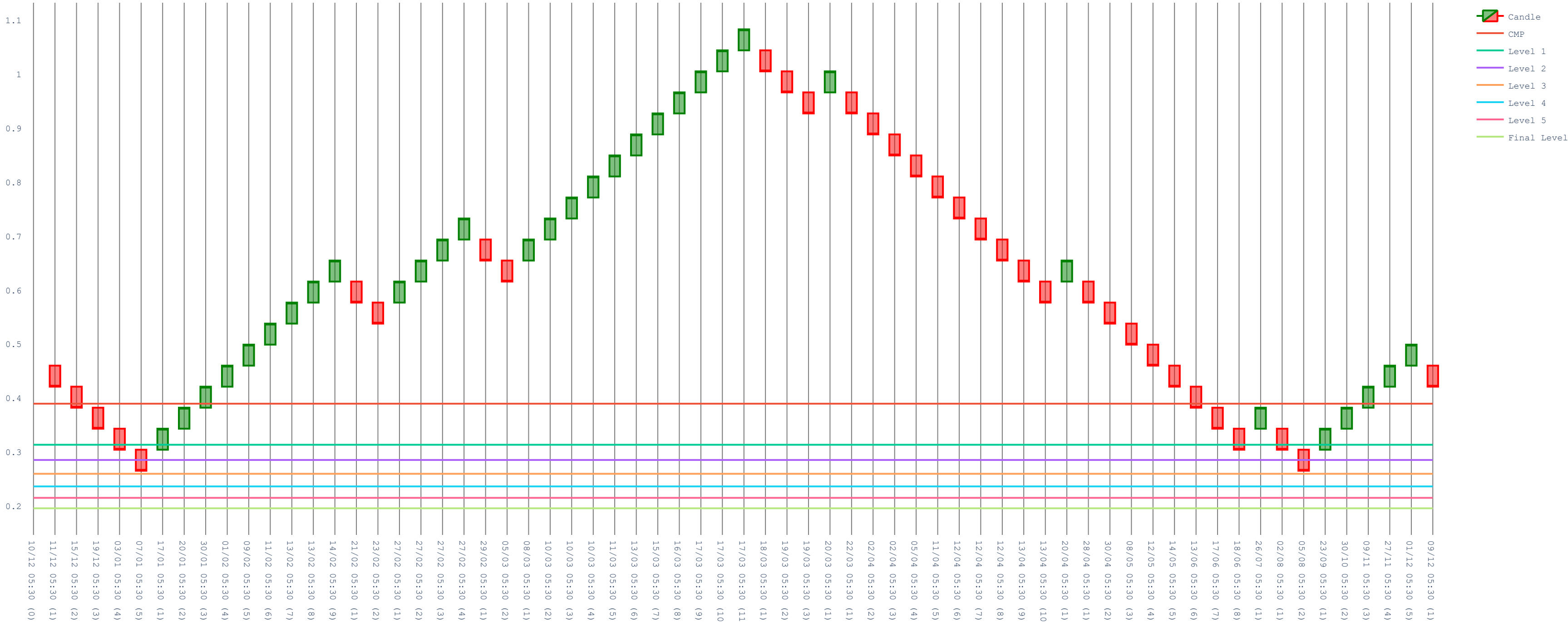




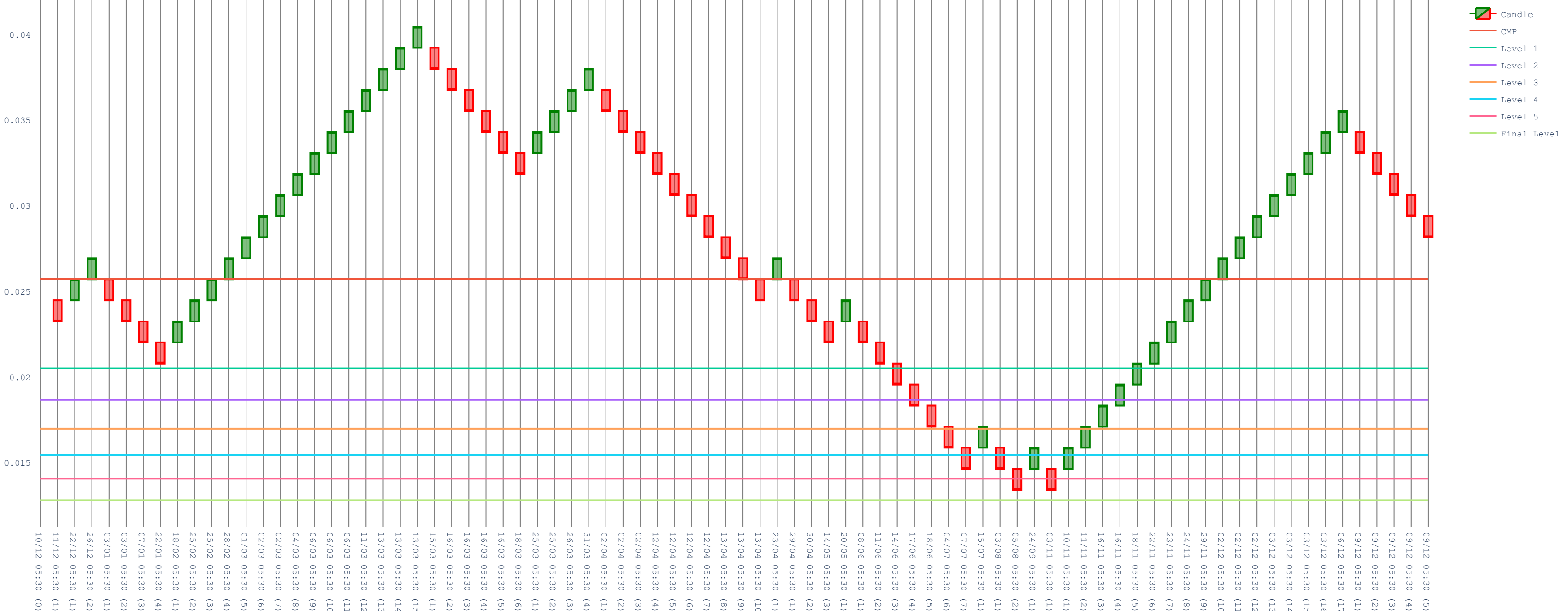




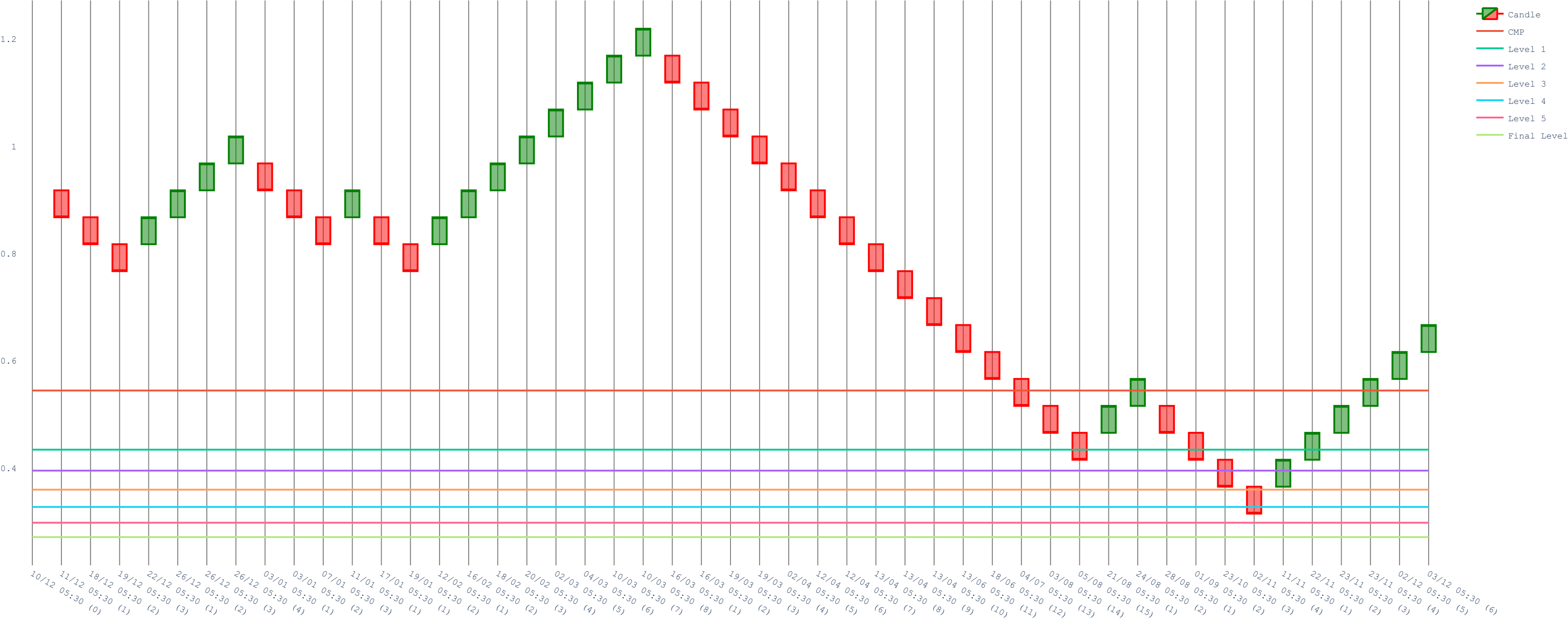


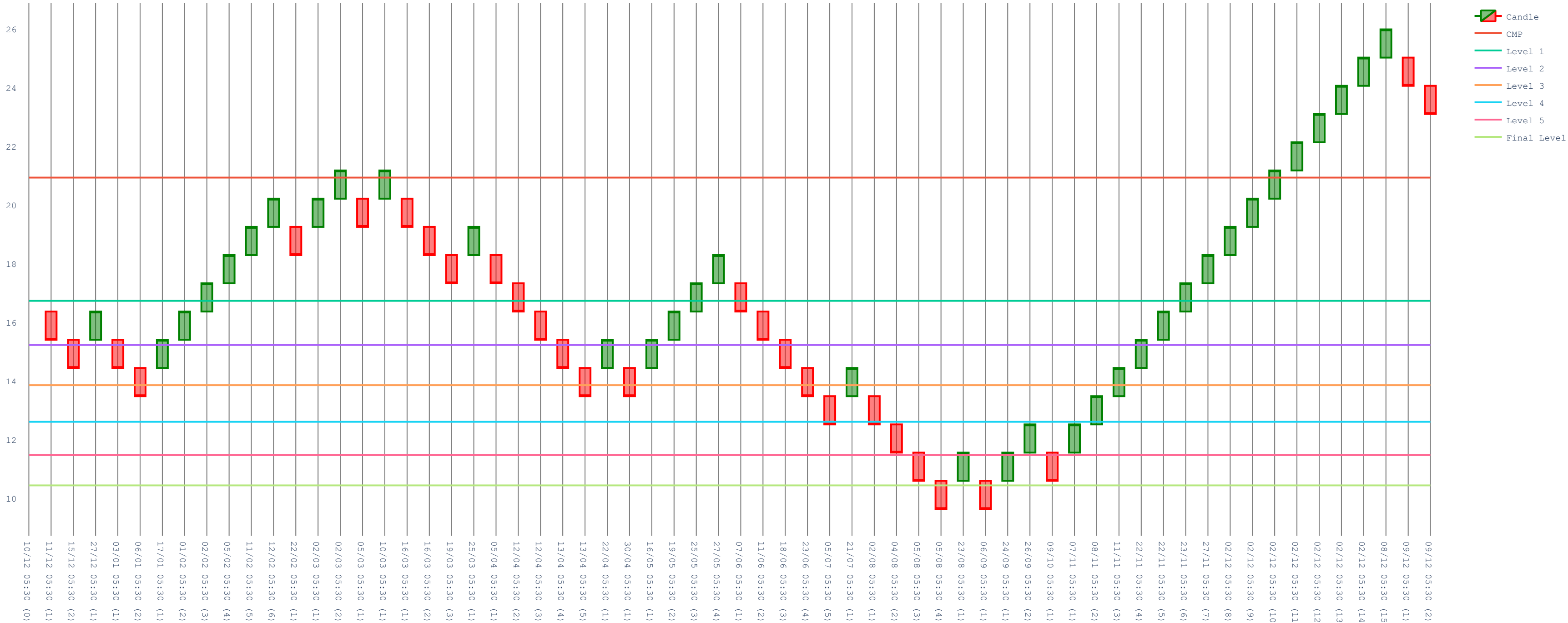


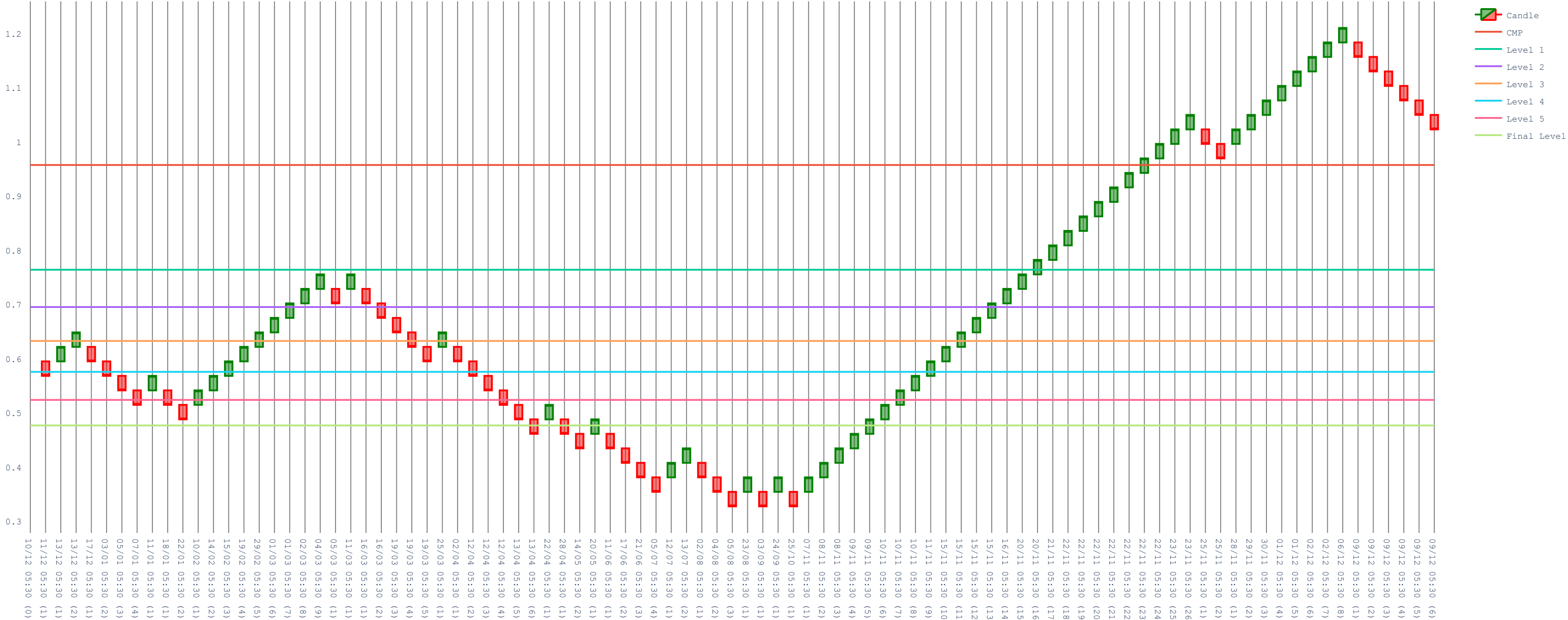
ZILUSDT



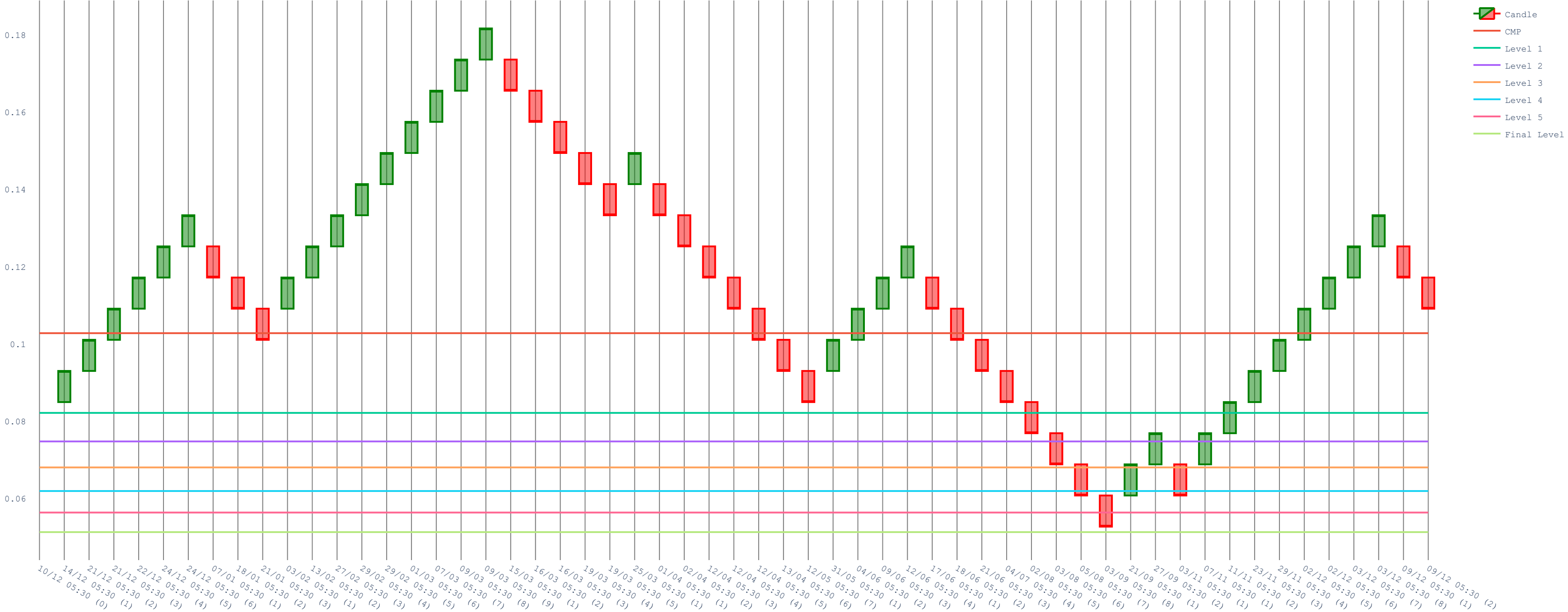
POLUSDT



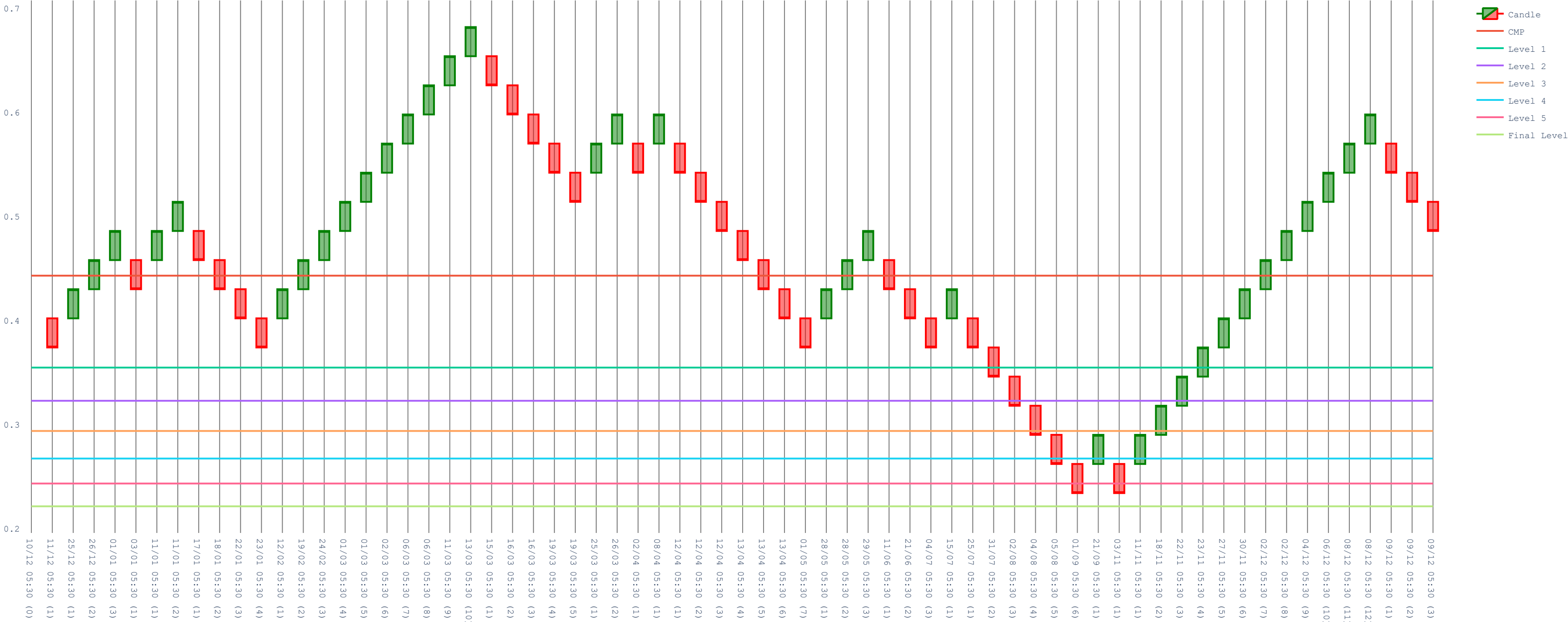




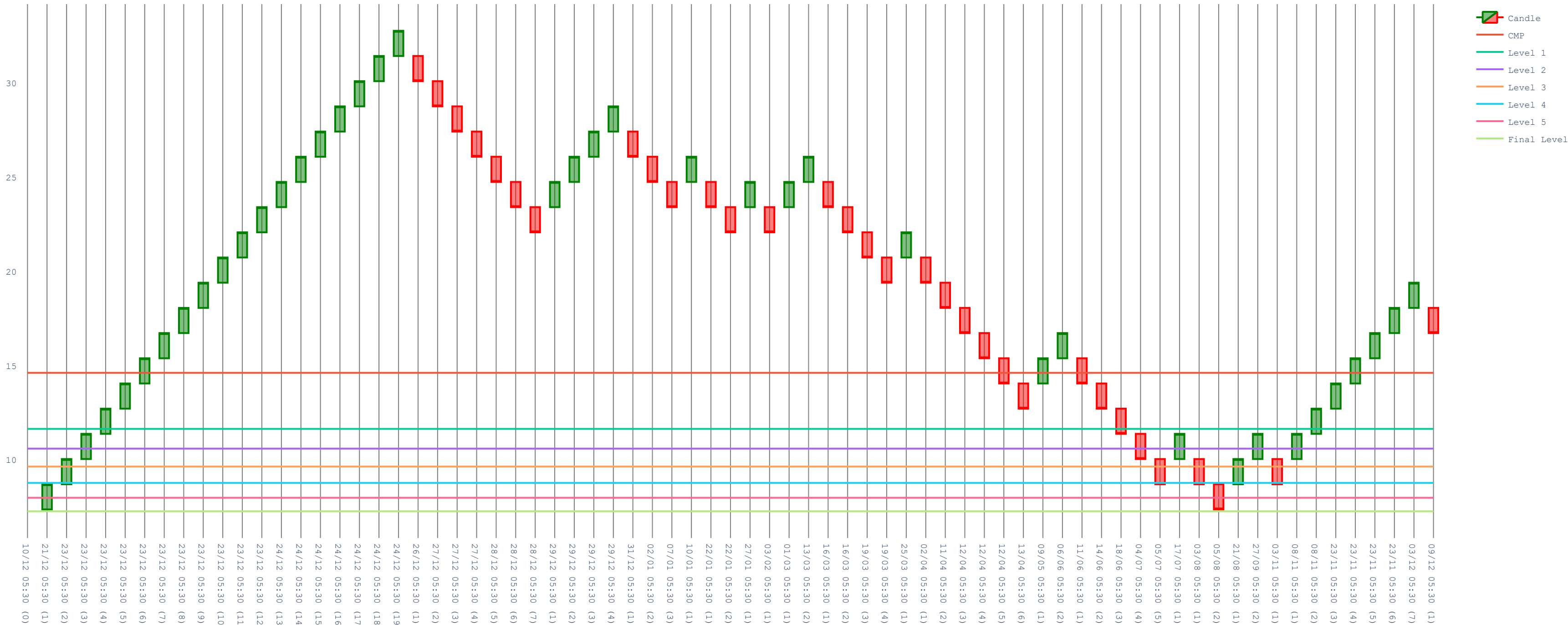
ROSEUSD



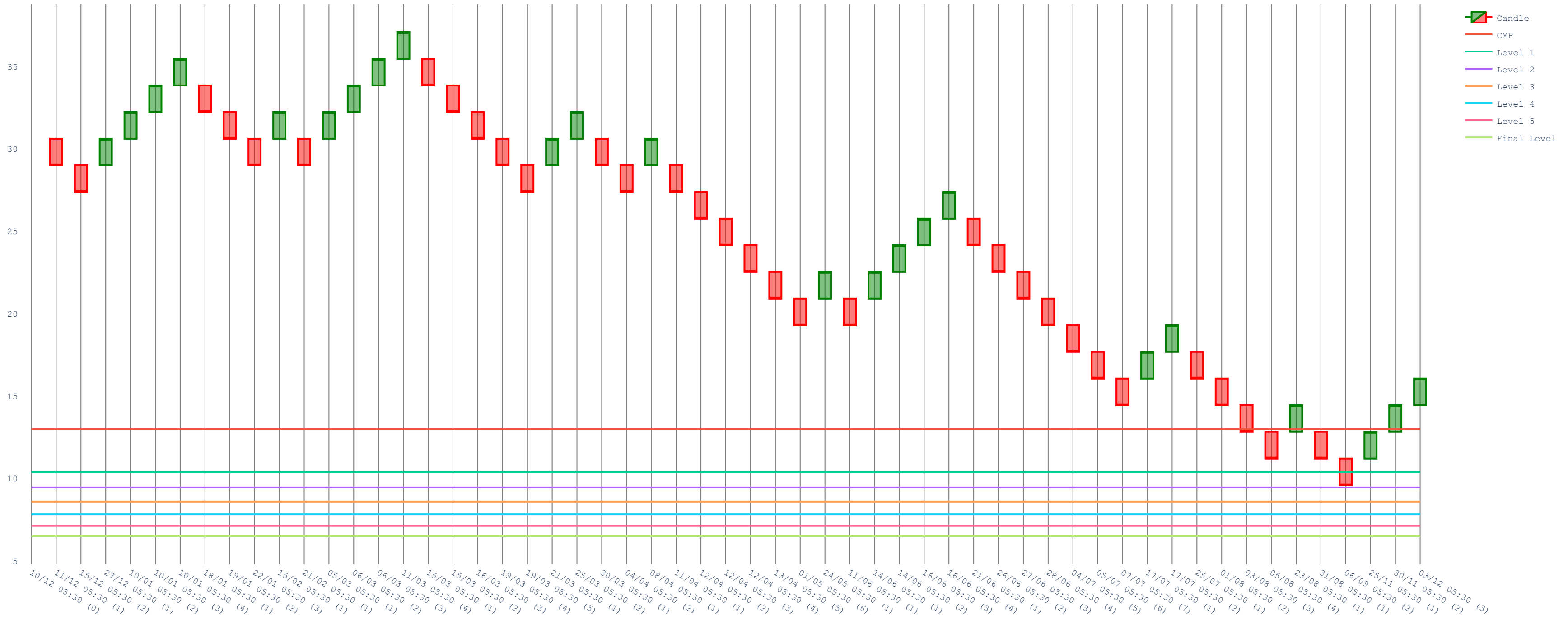


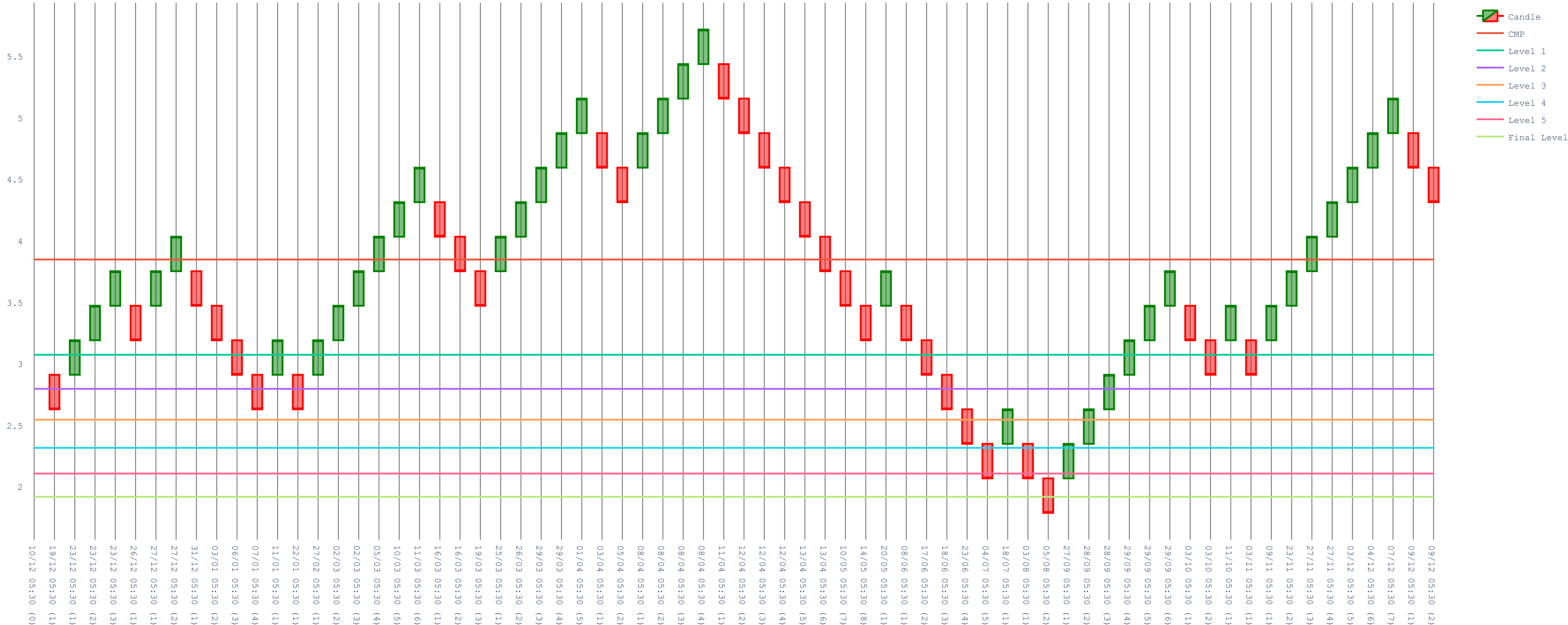


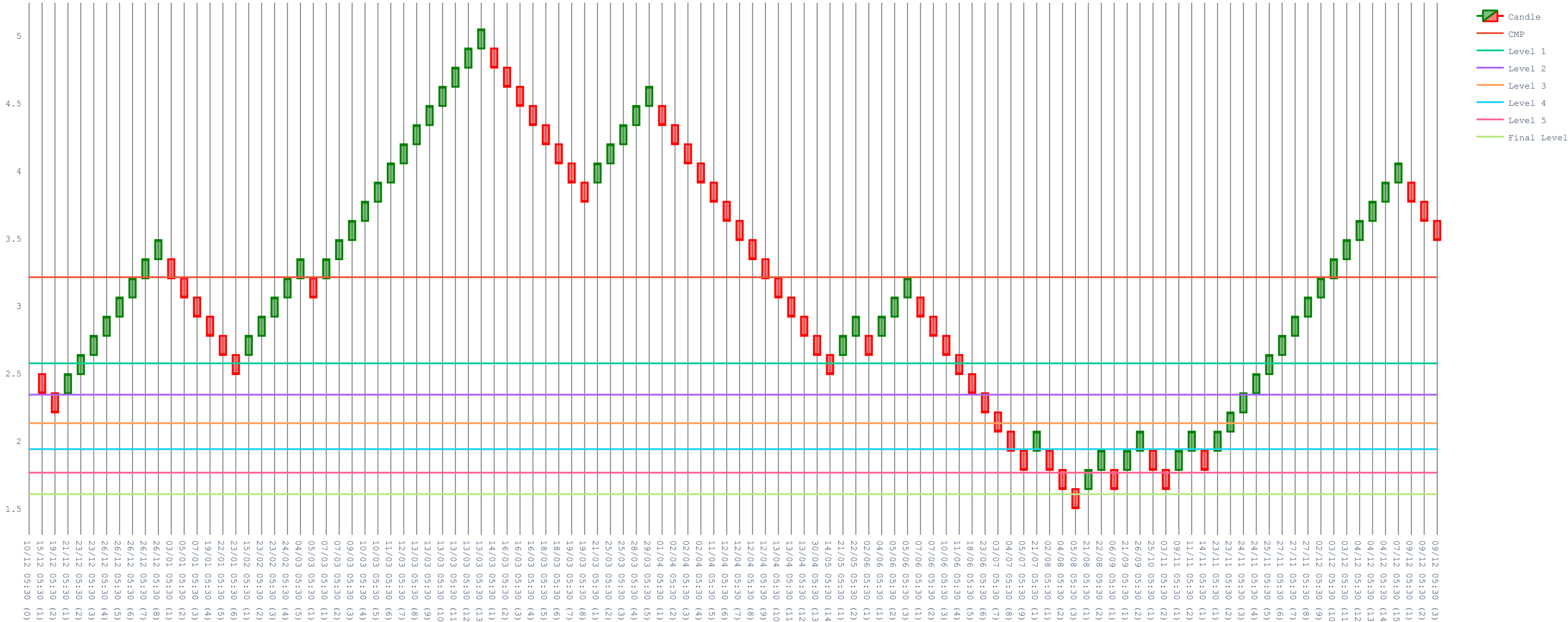
MOVRUSD



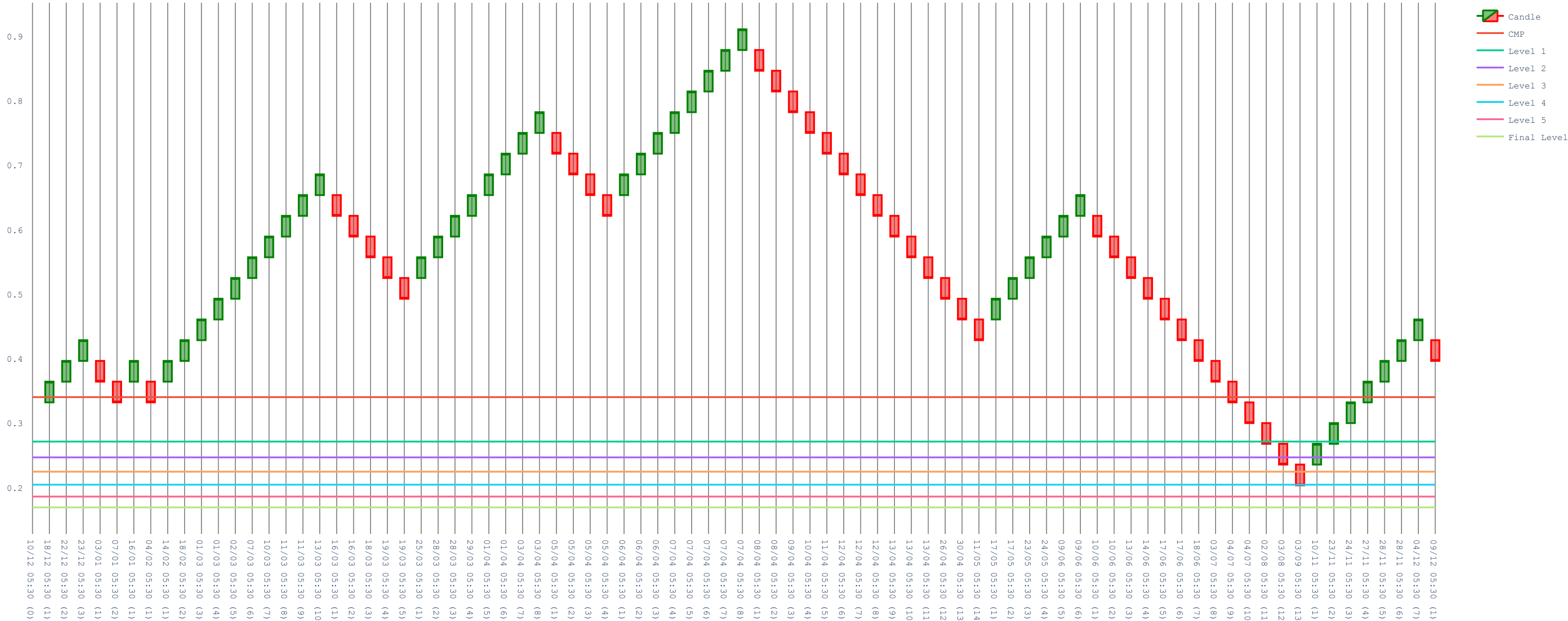
RPLUSDT

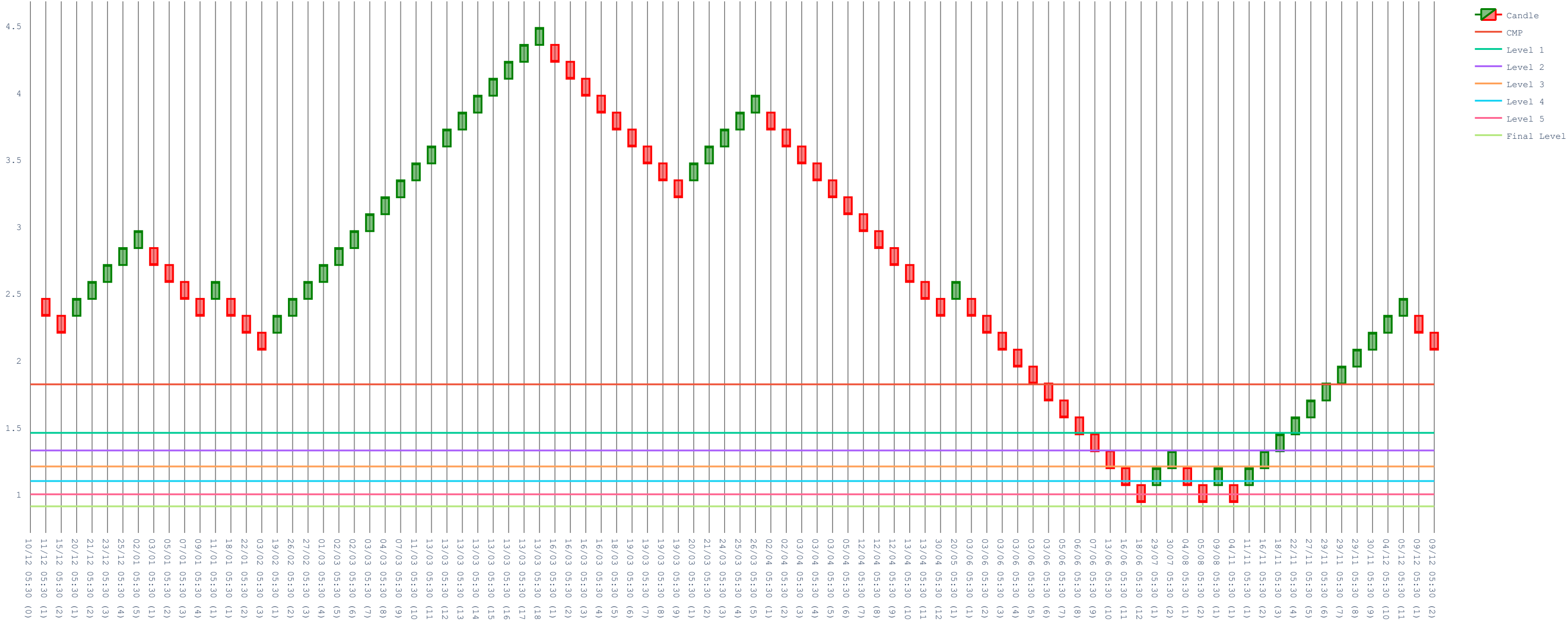




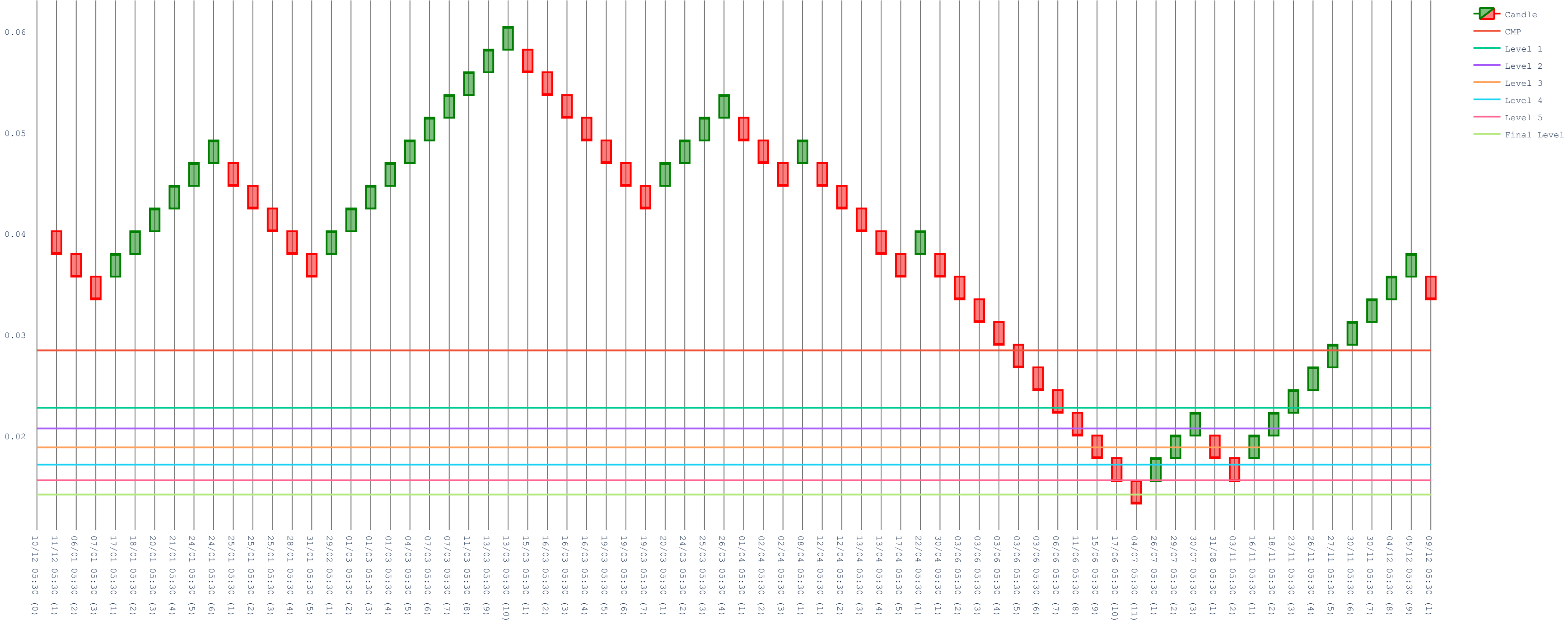


BICOUSD

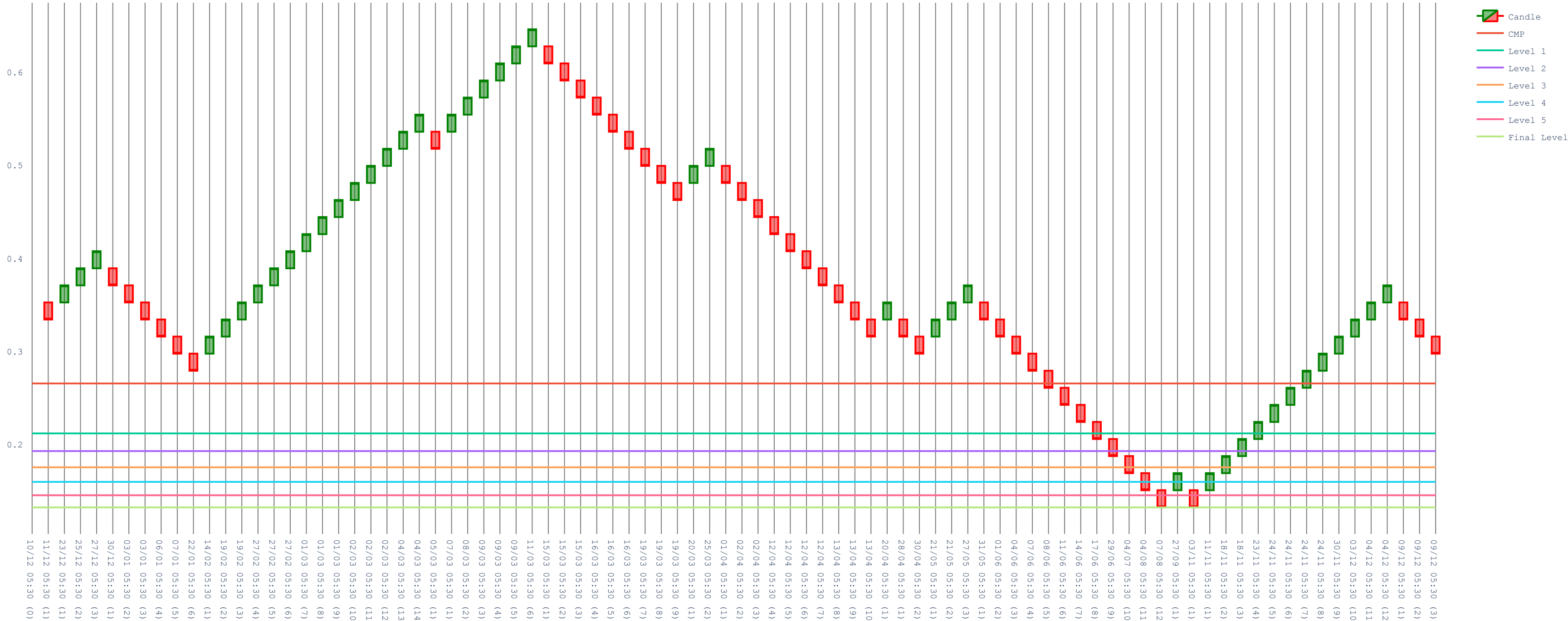


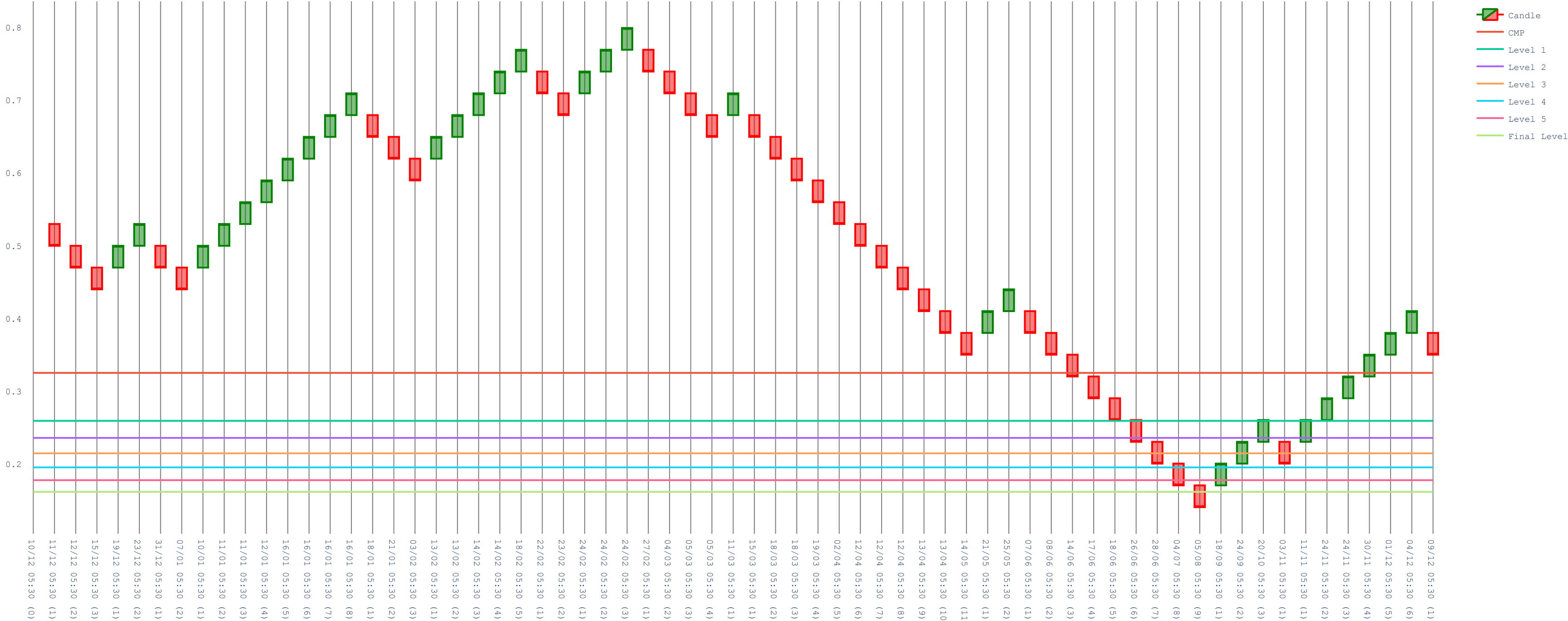


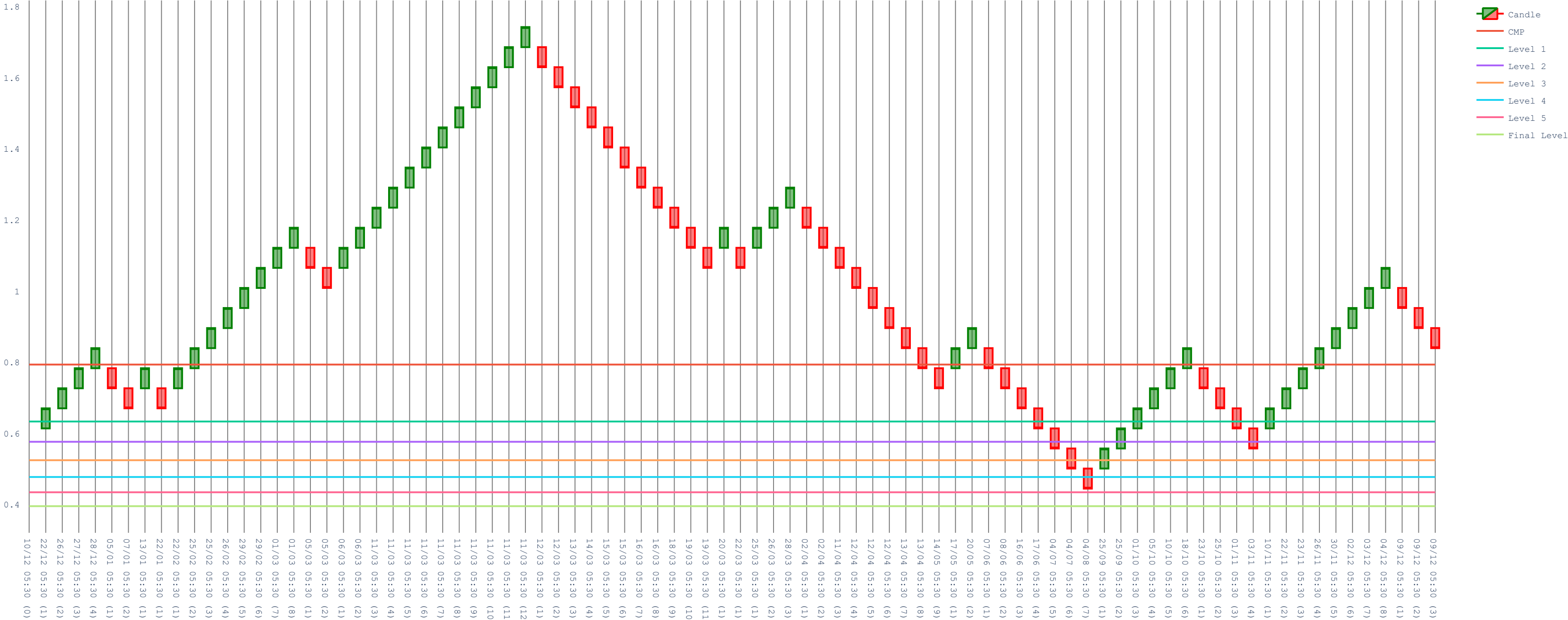
XEMUSDT



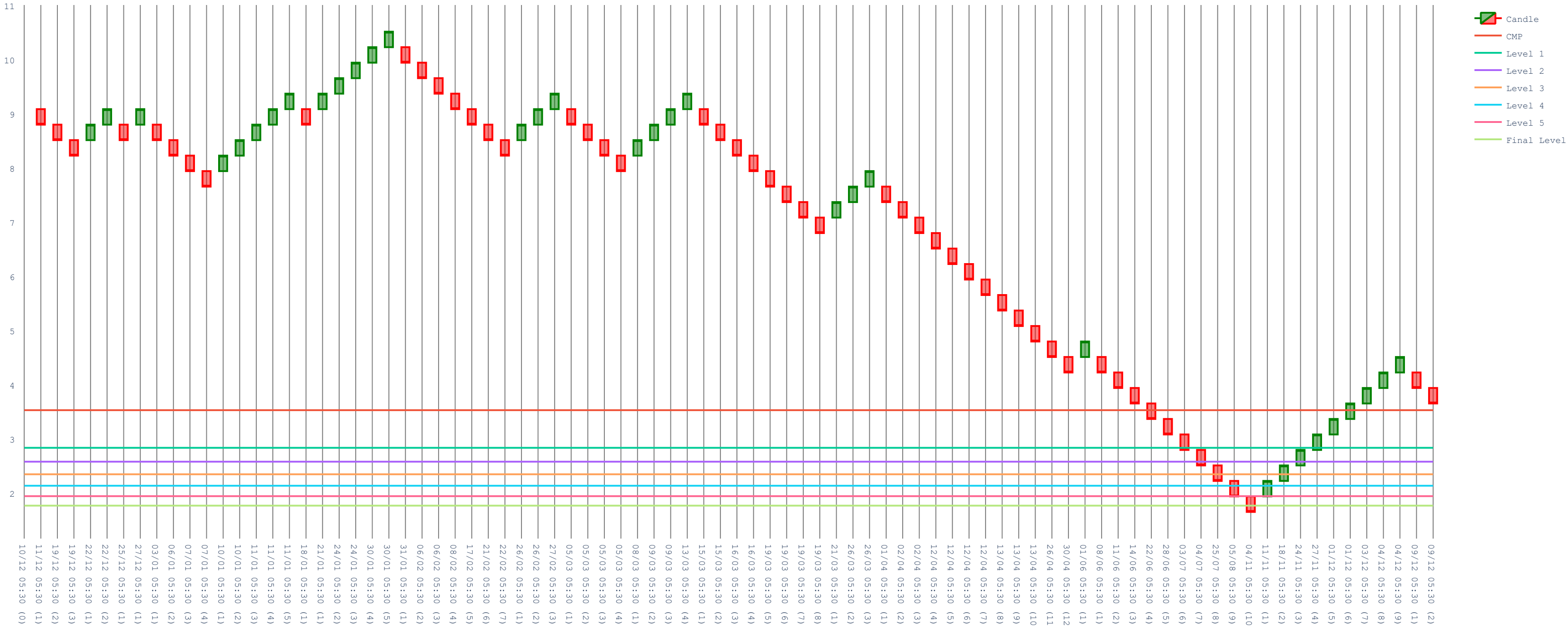




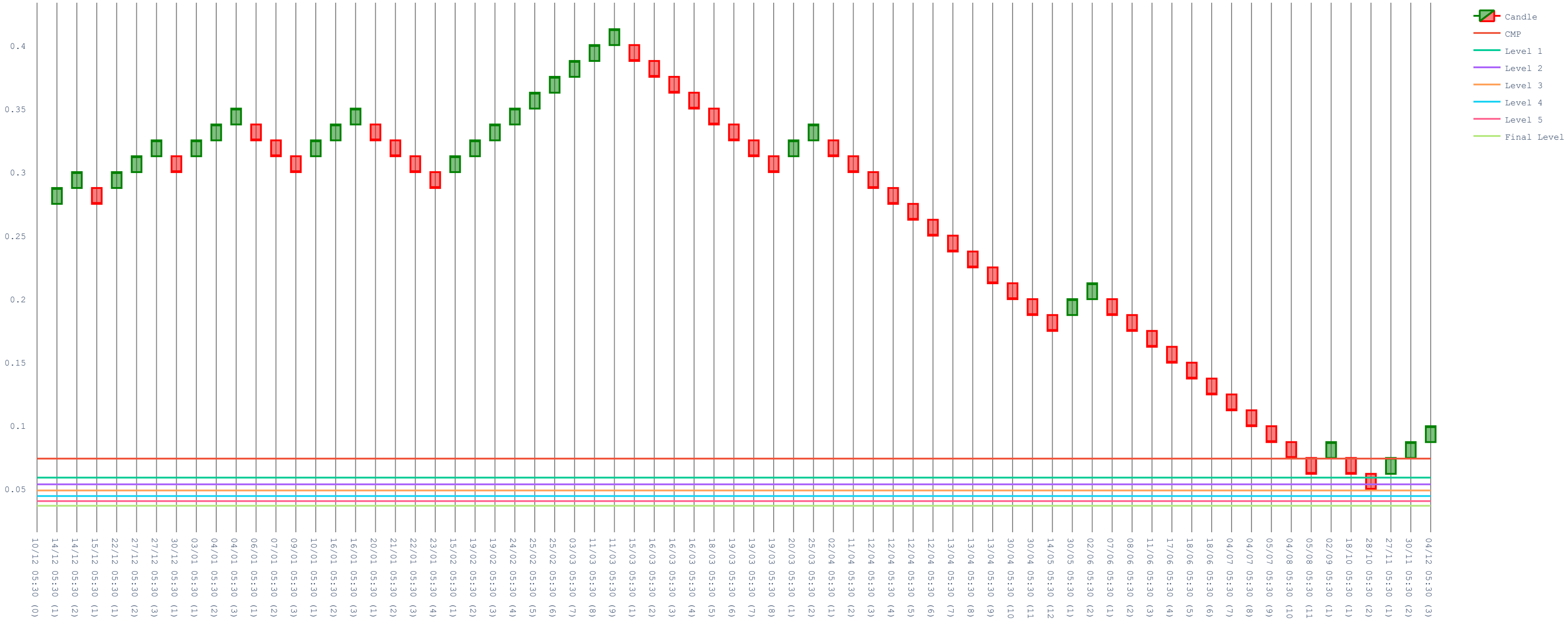




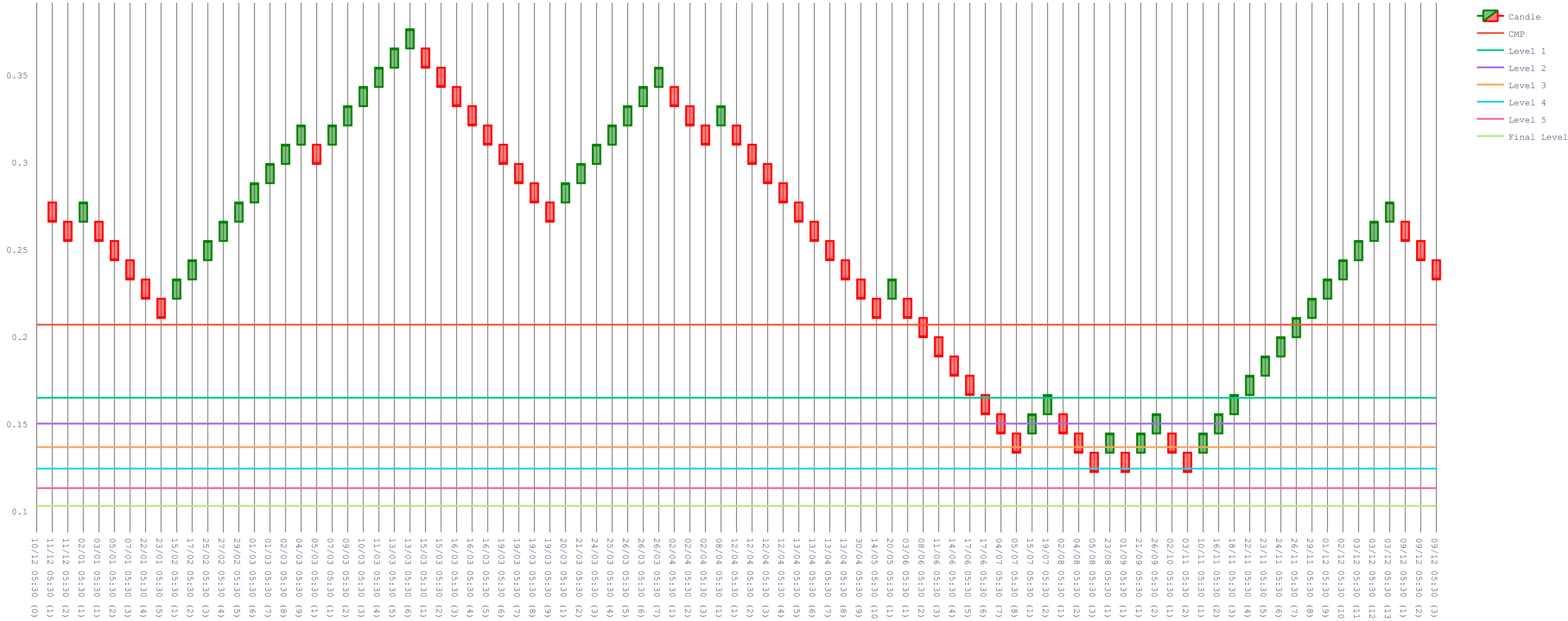
FXSUSDT



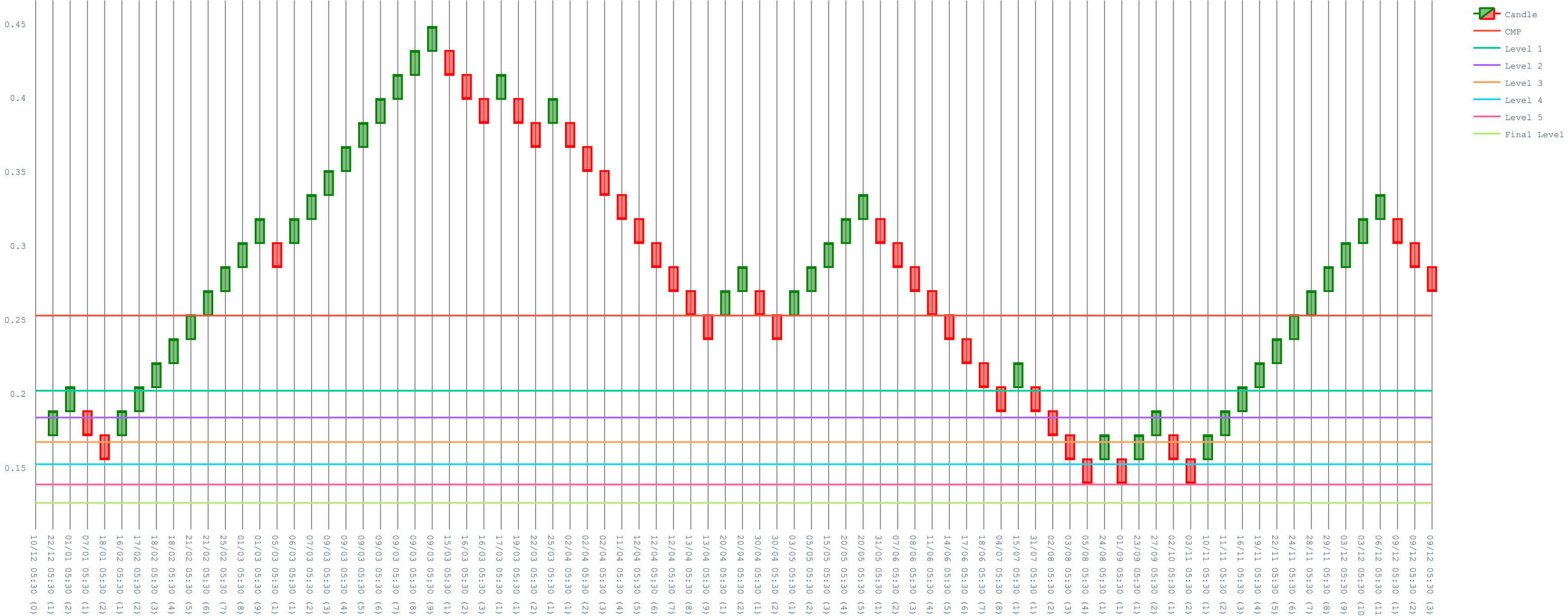
RDNTUSDT

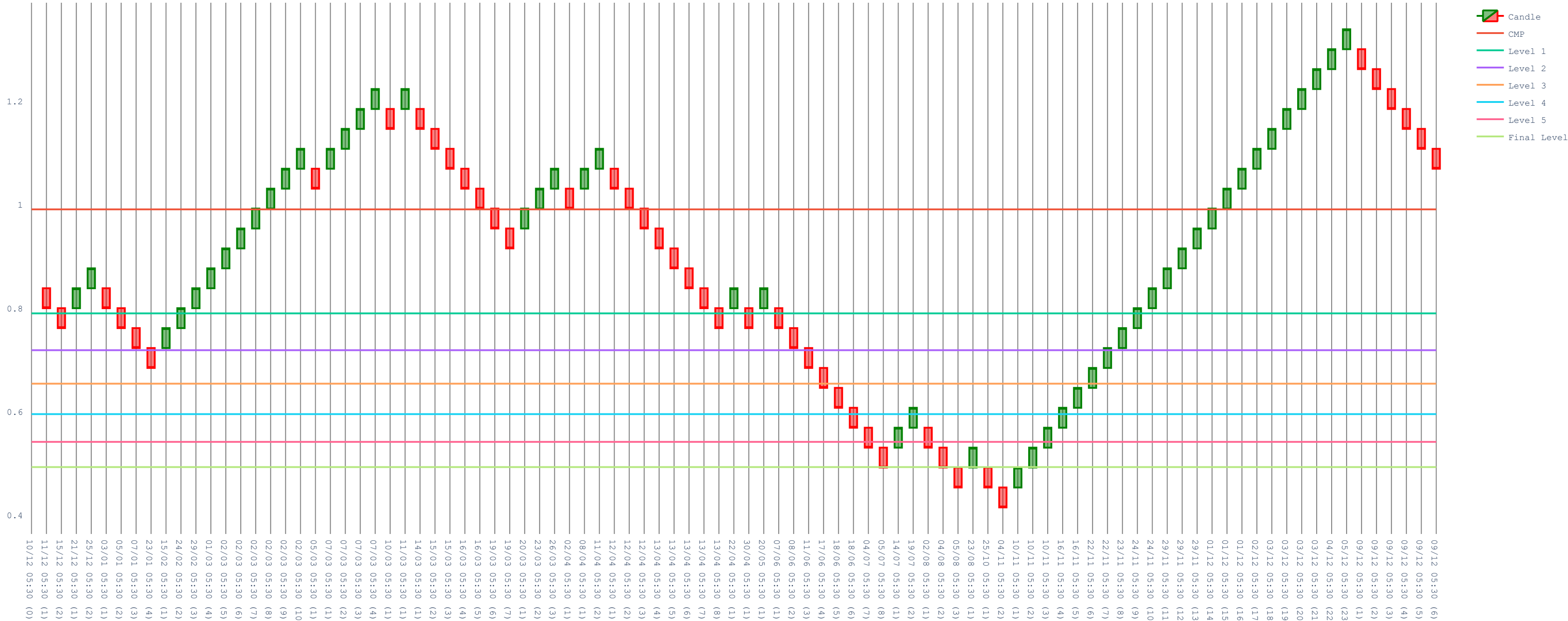


ICXUSDT



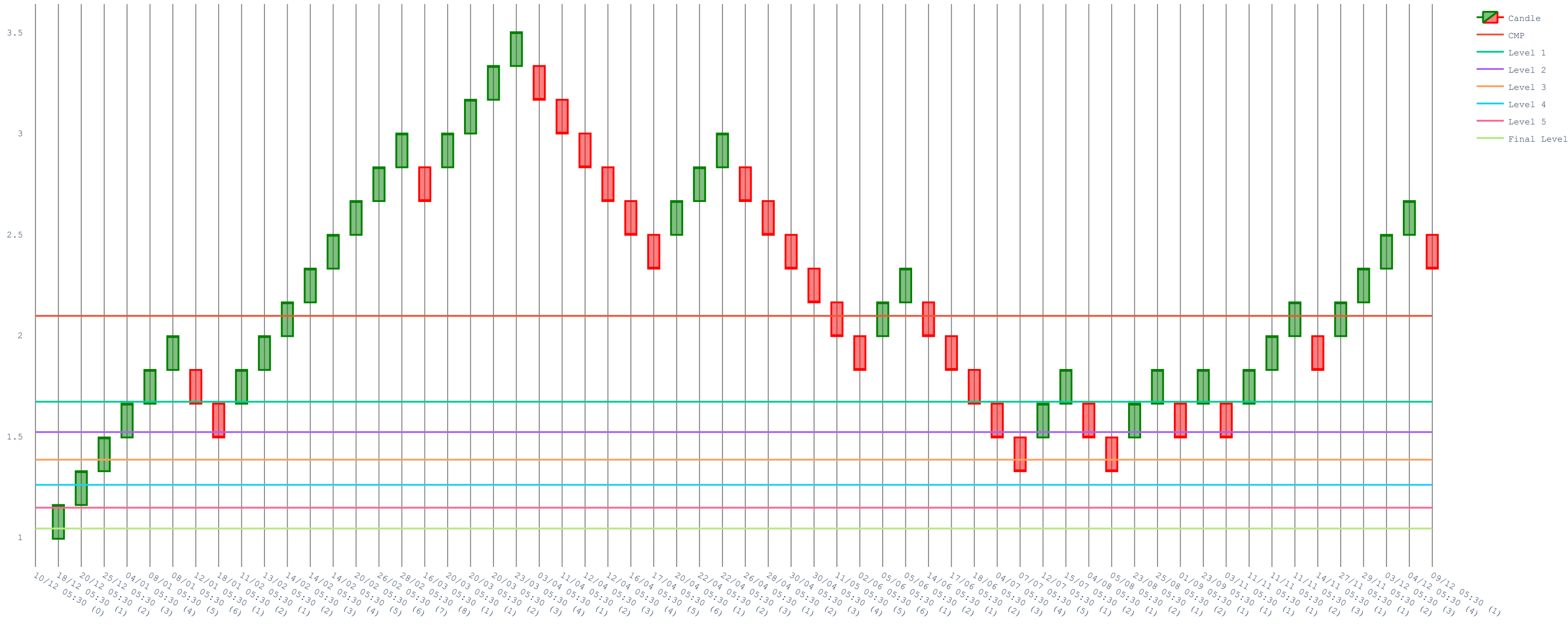
GRTUSDT

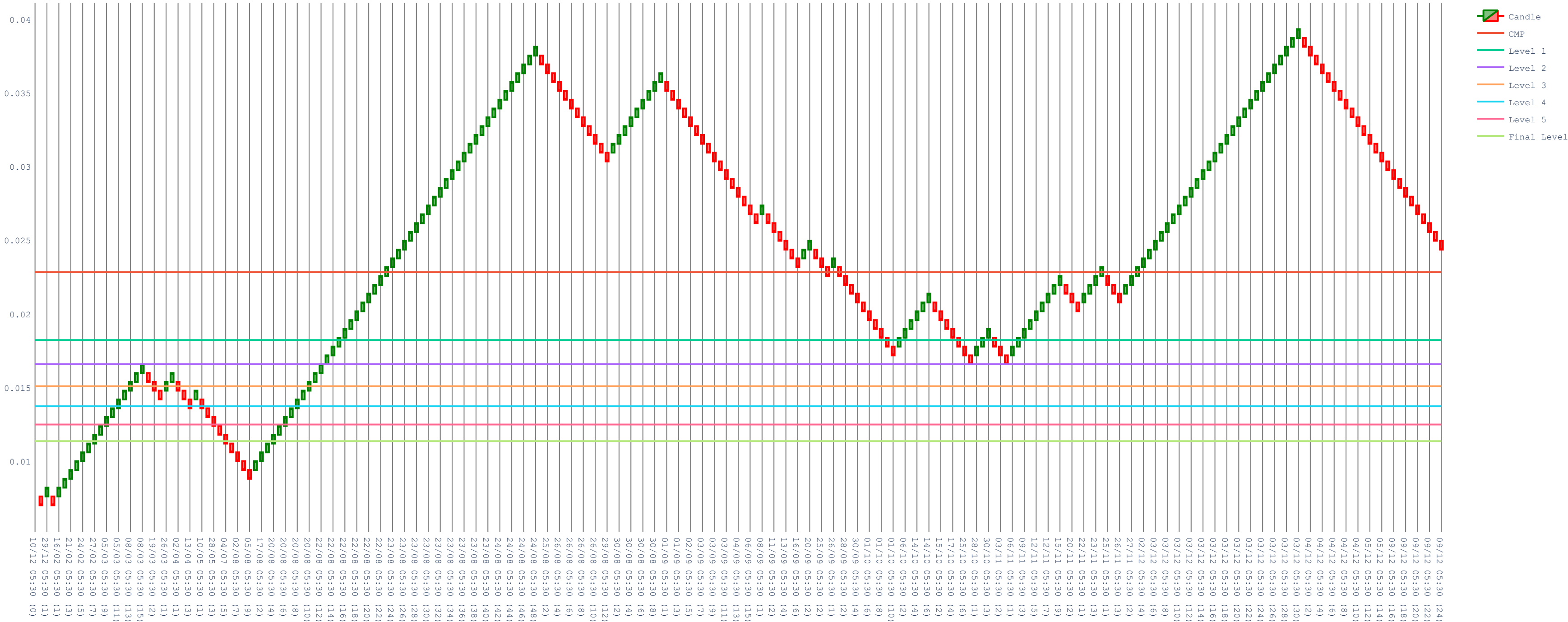




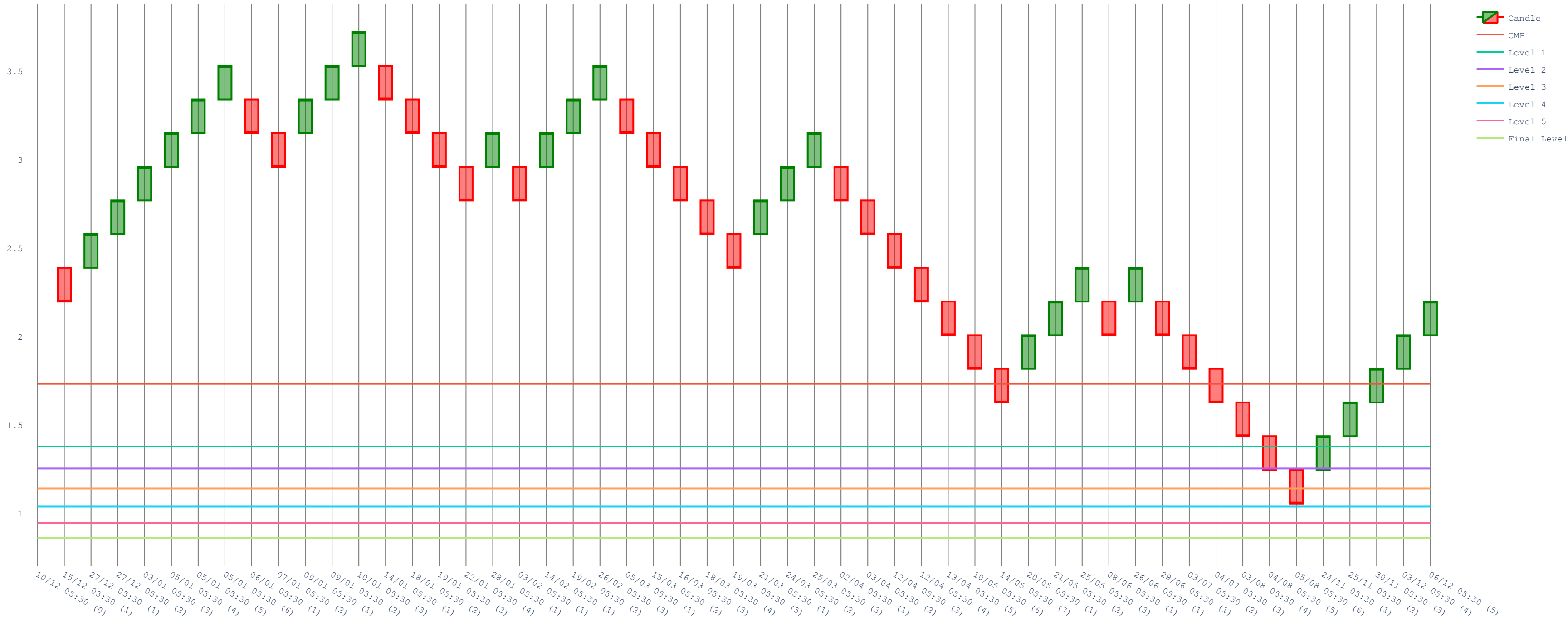


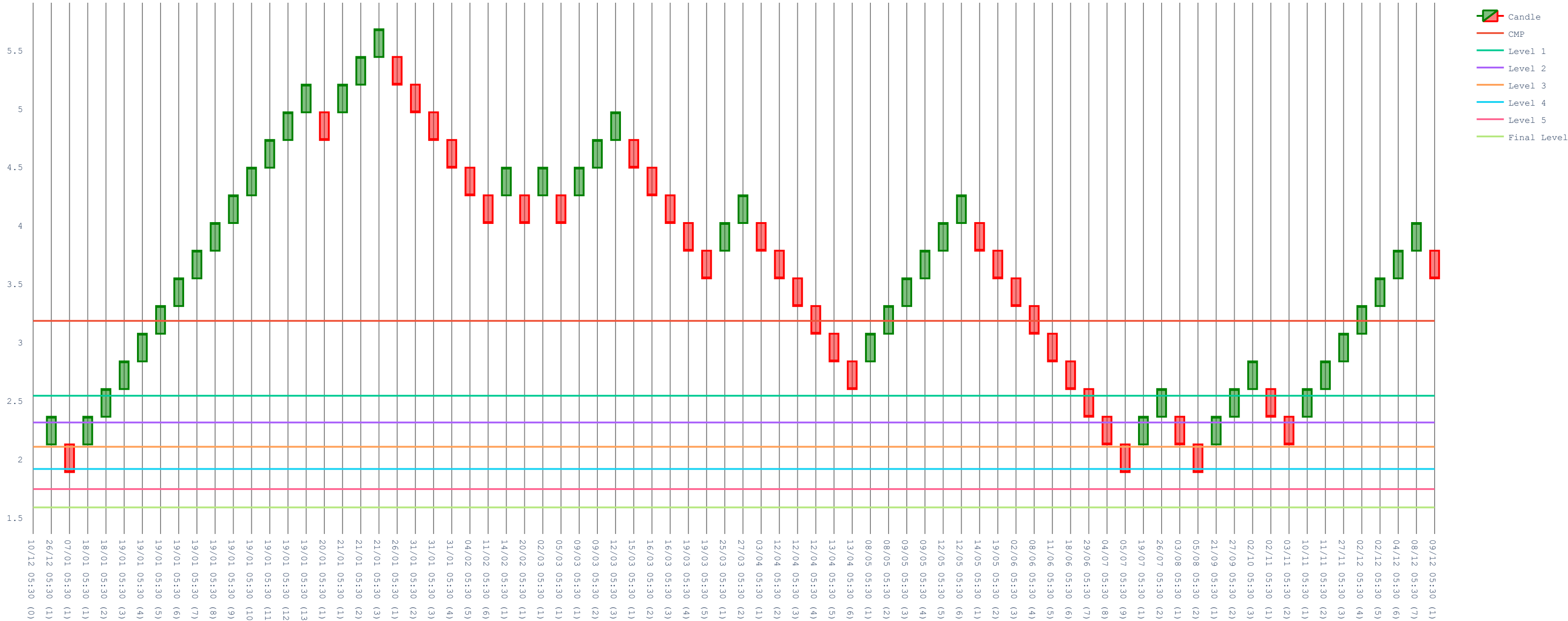
STXUSDT



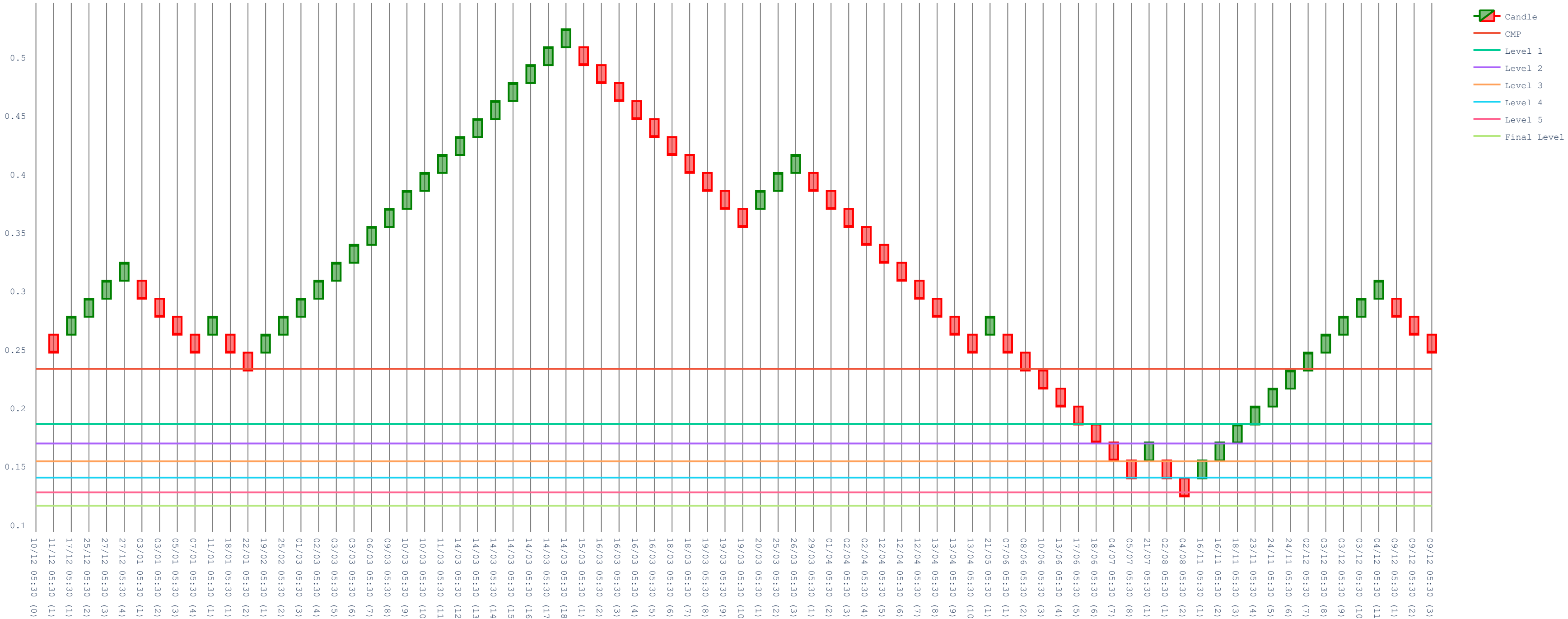


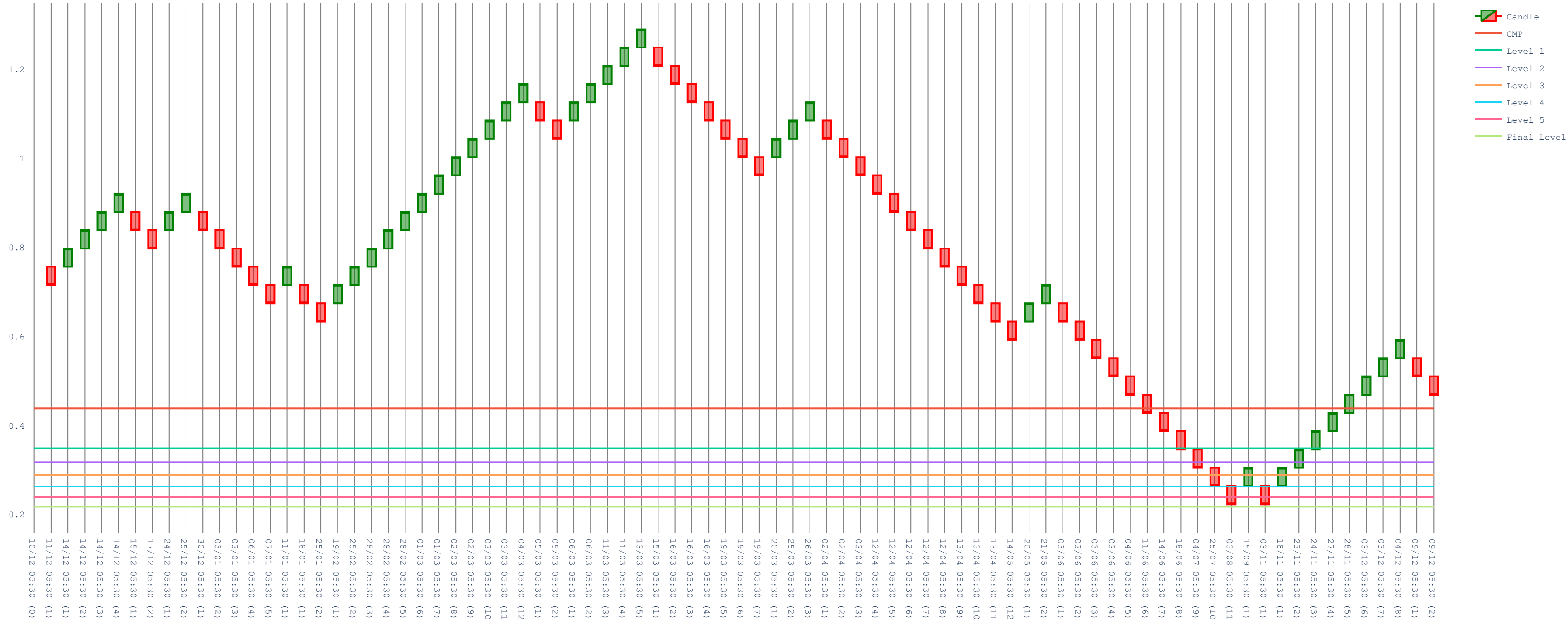
LDOUSD



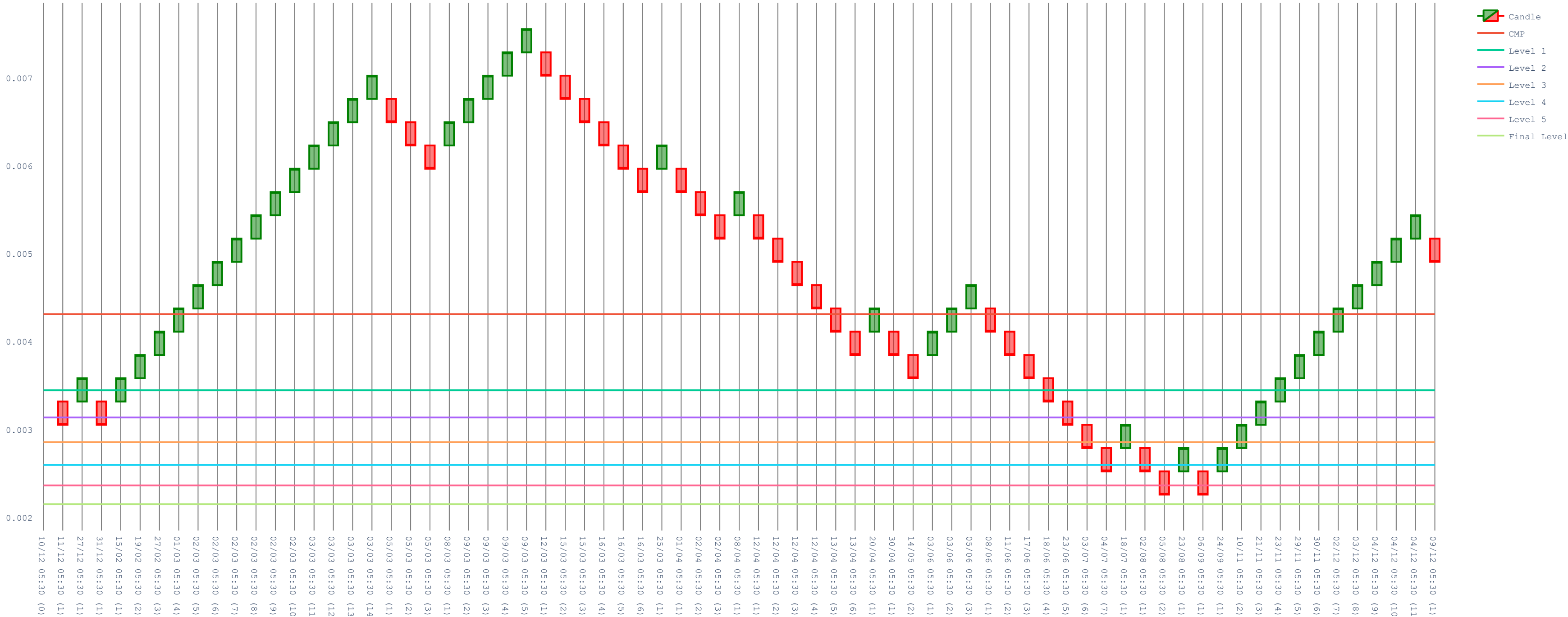


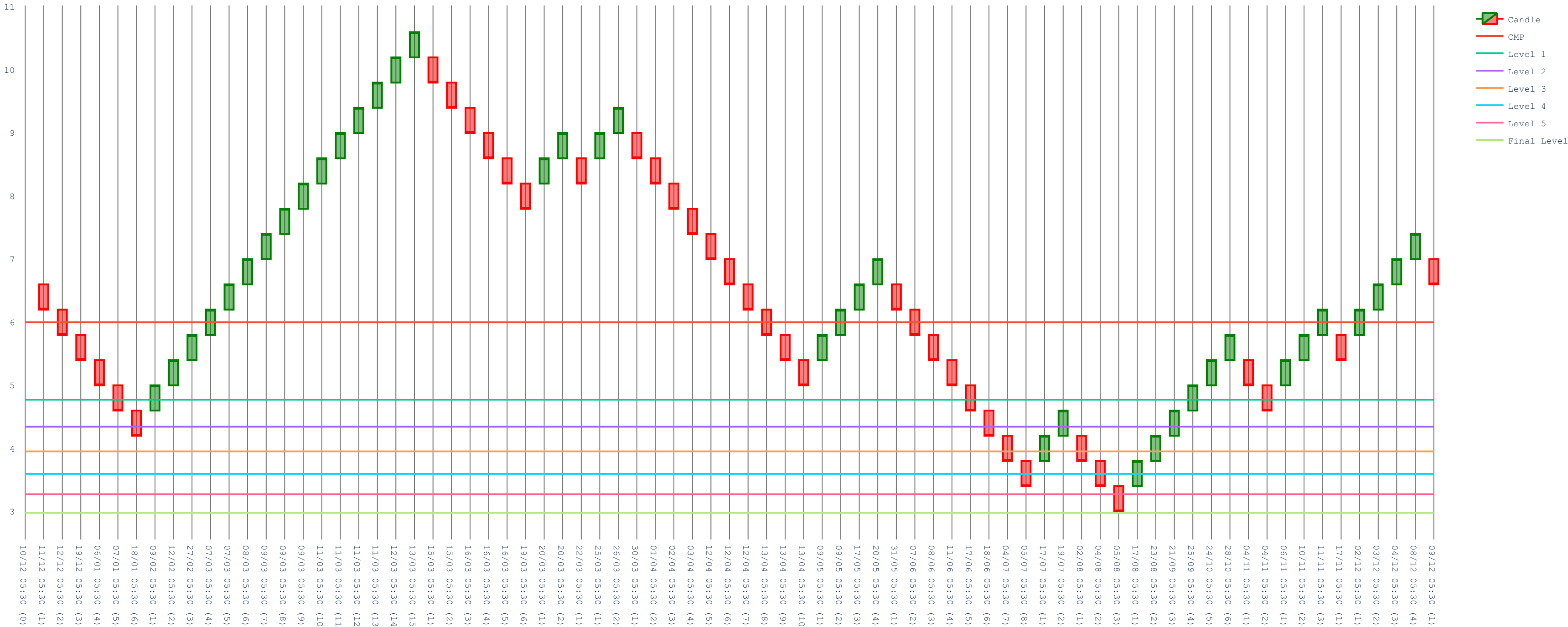
LRCUSDT





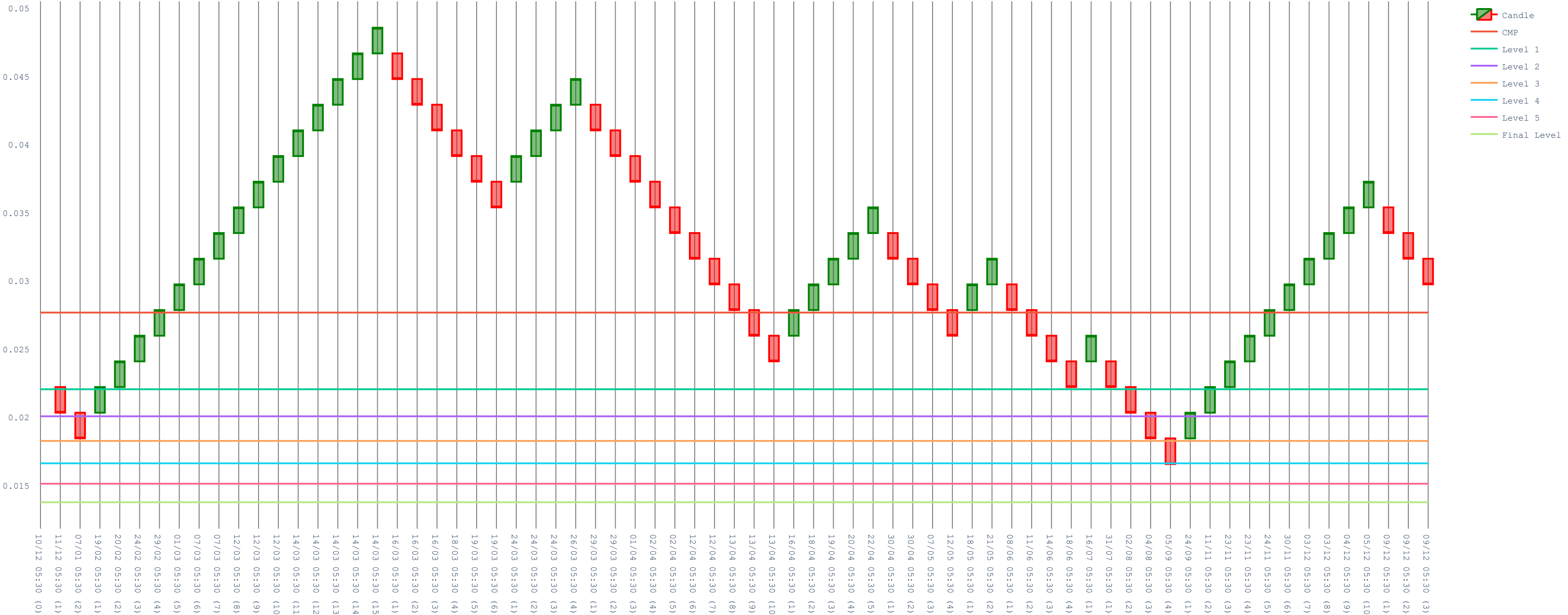
SLPUSDT

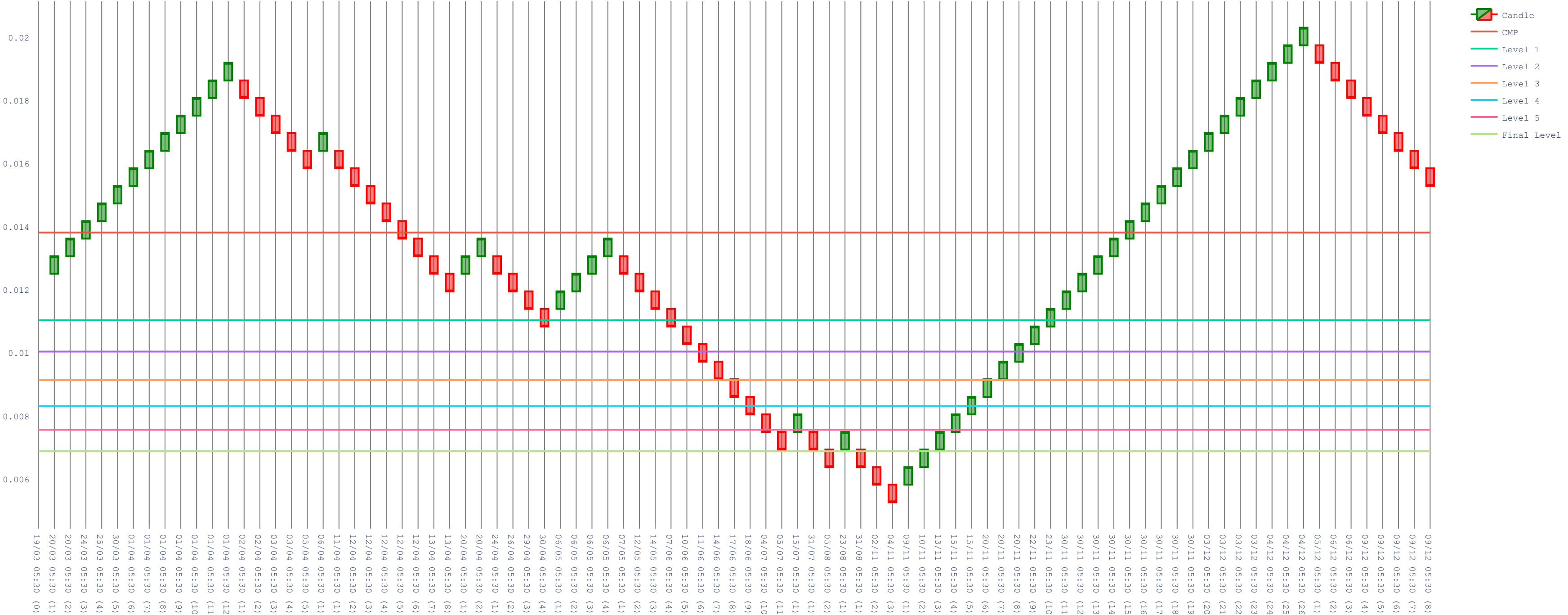




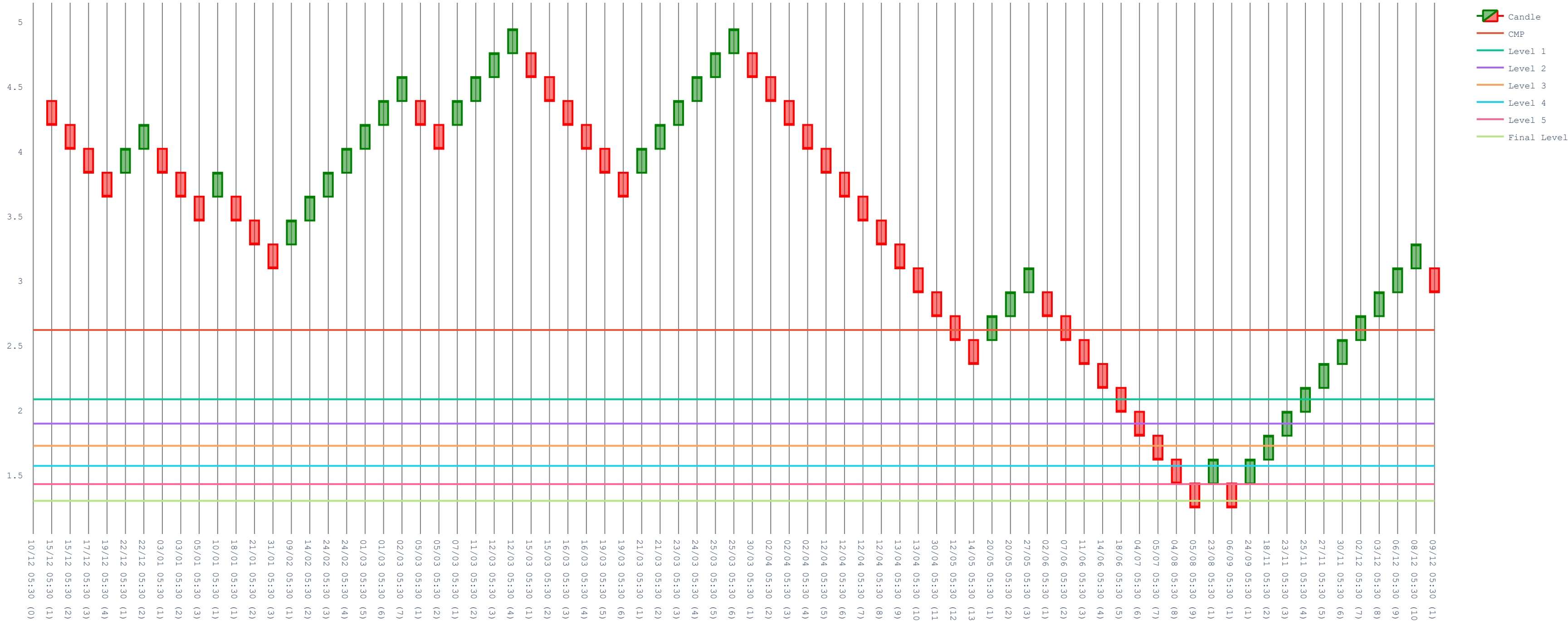


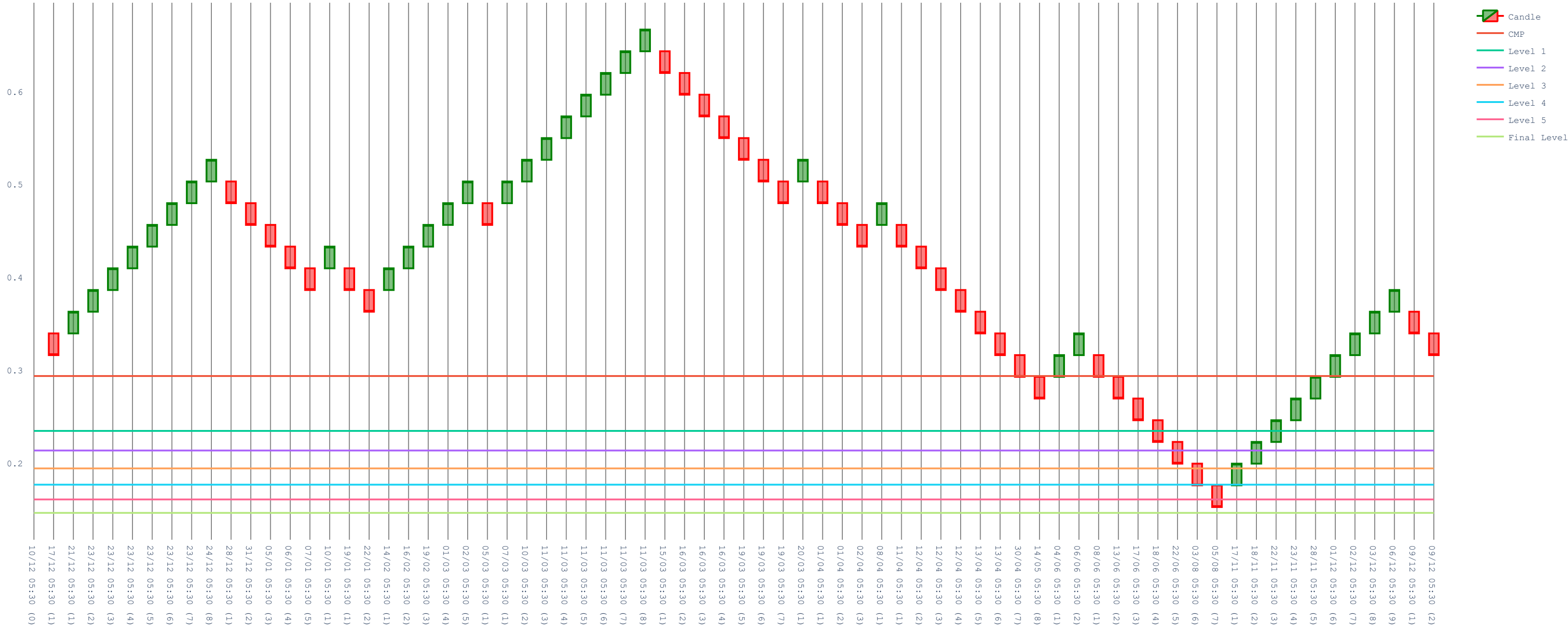
ACHUSD

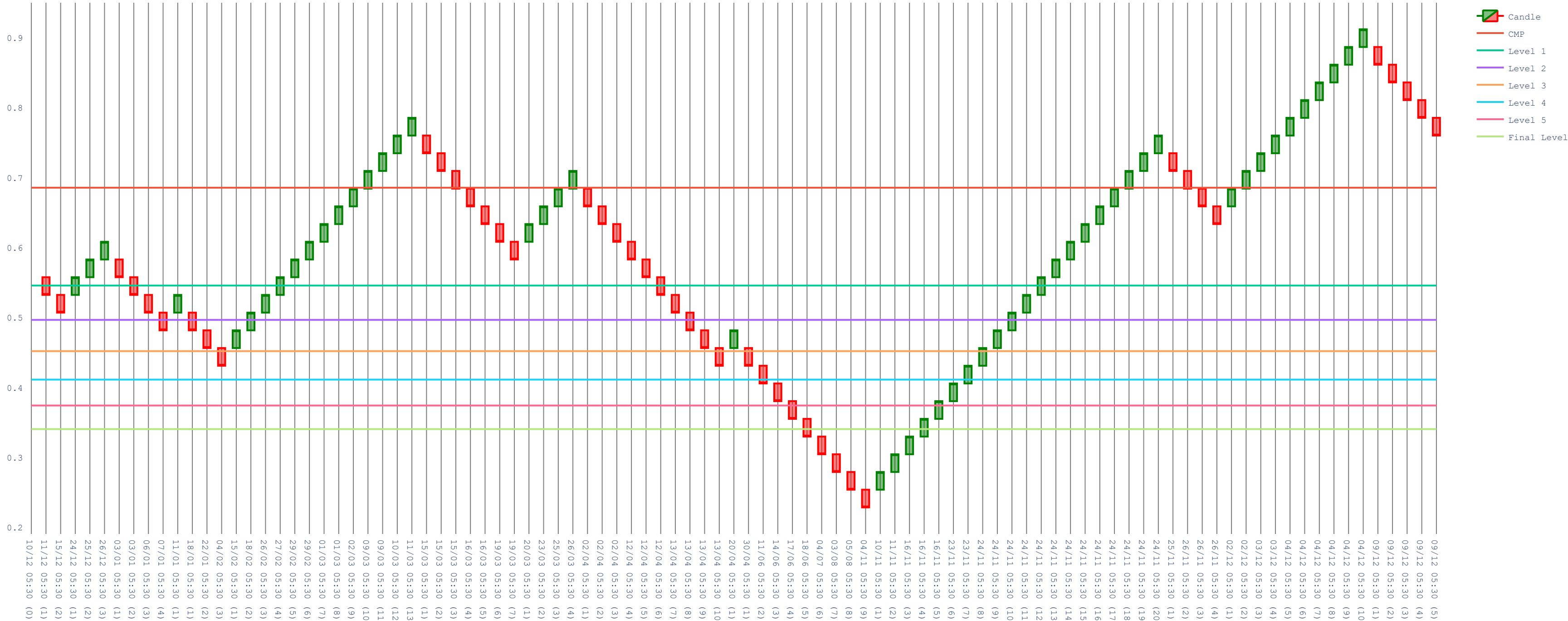


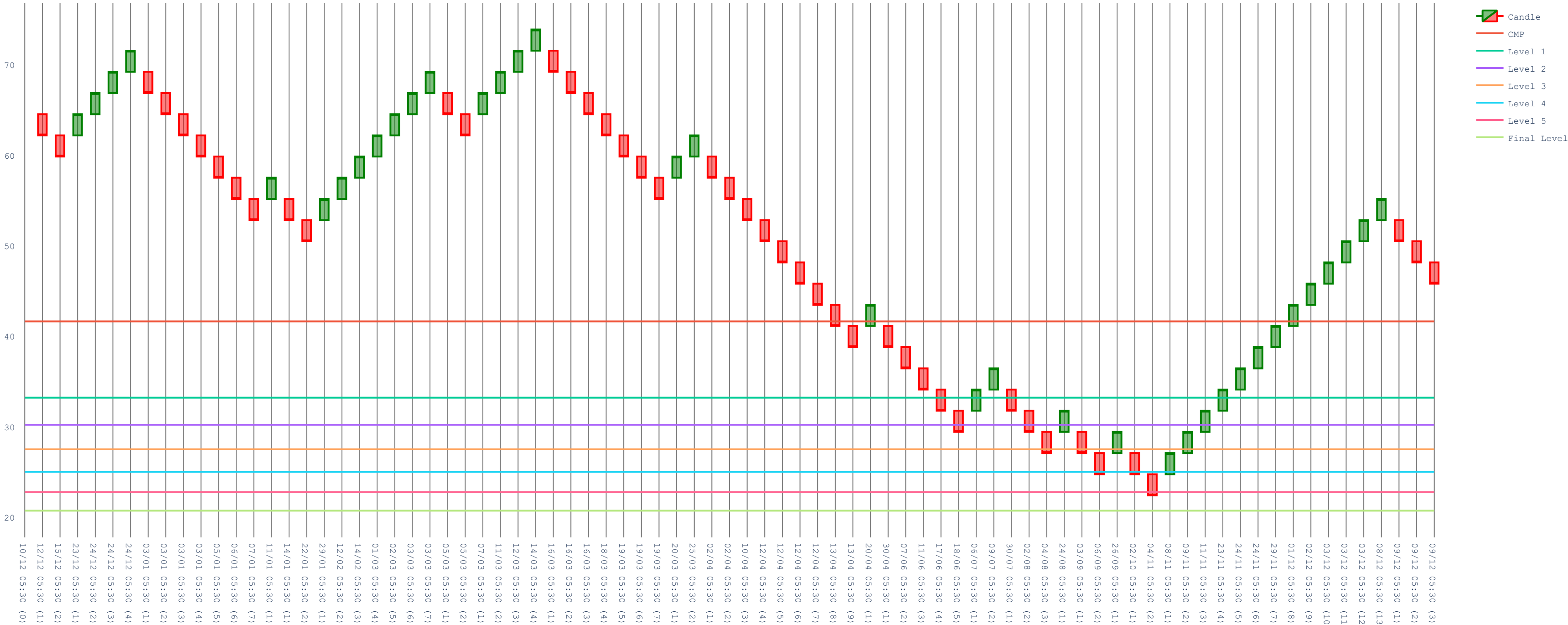


SNXUSDT

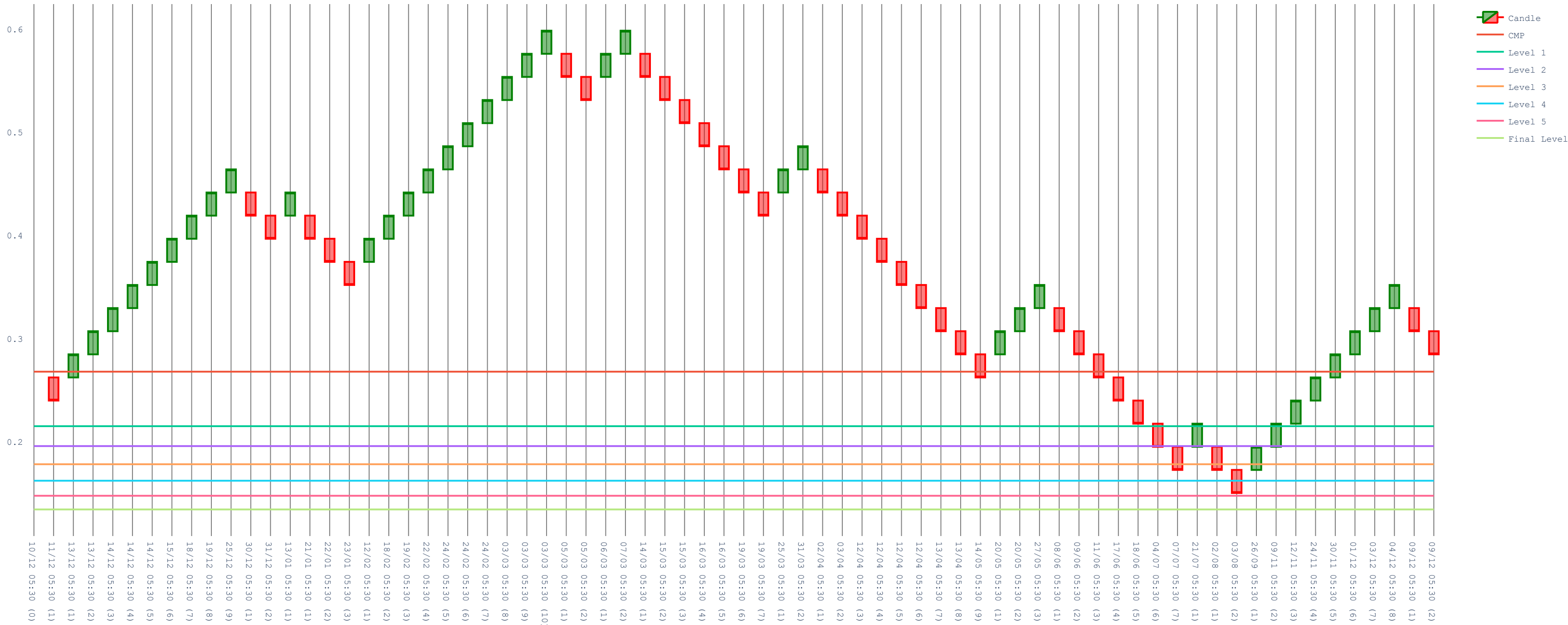




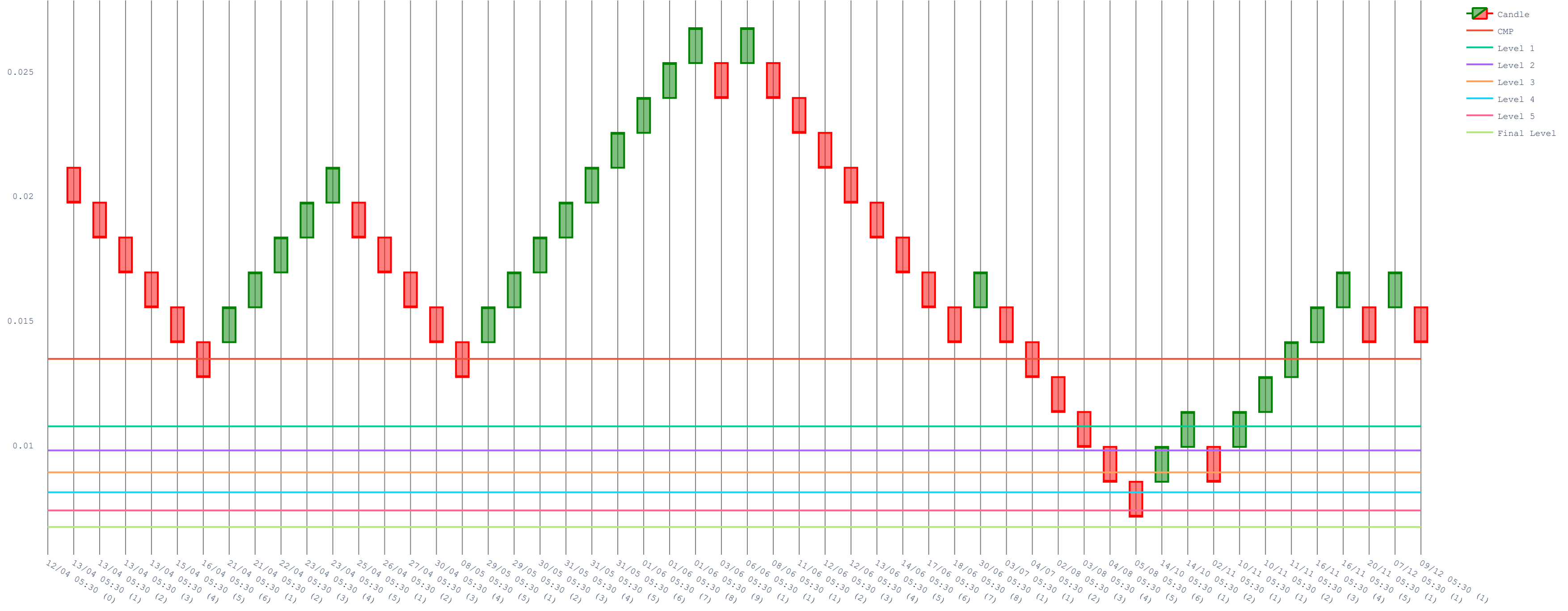




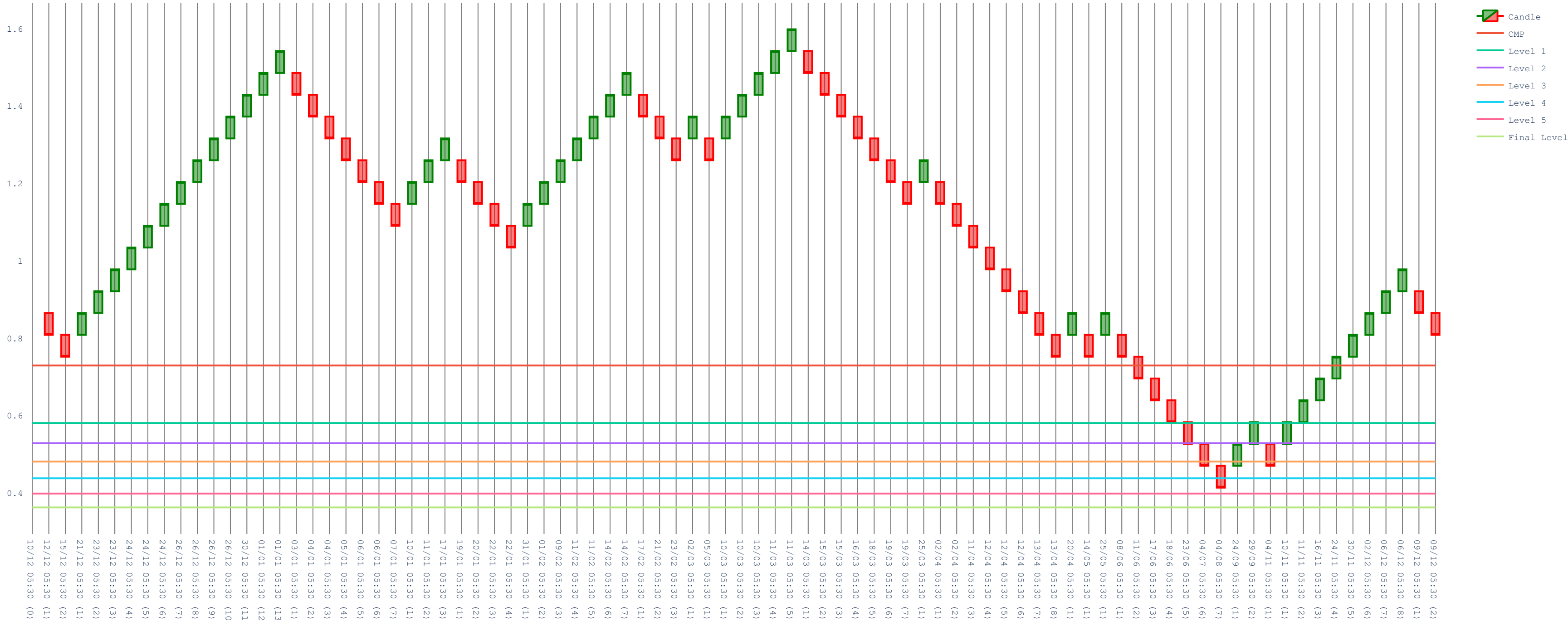
WOOUSD

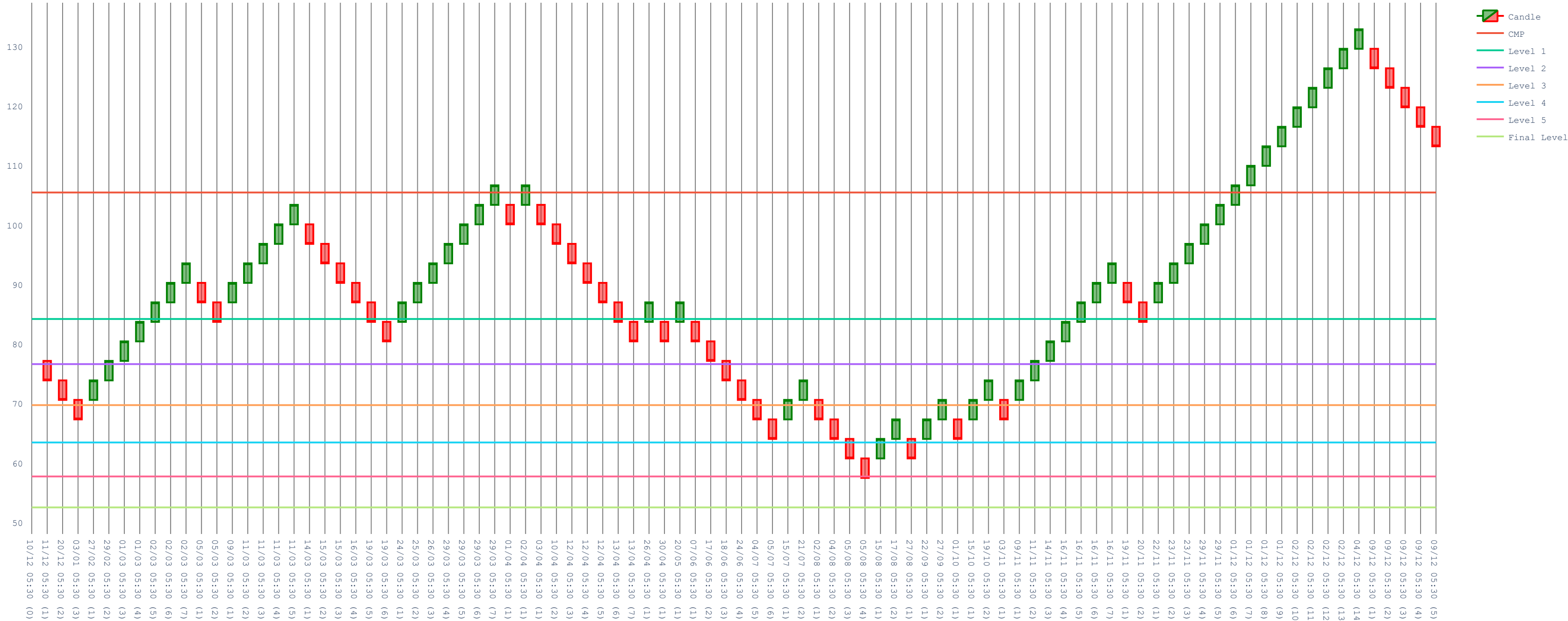


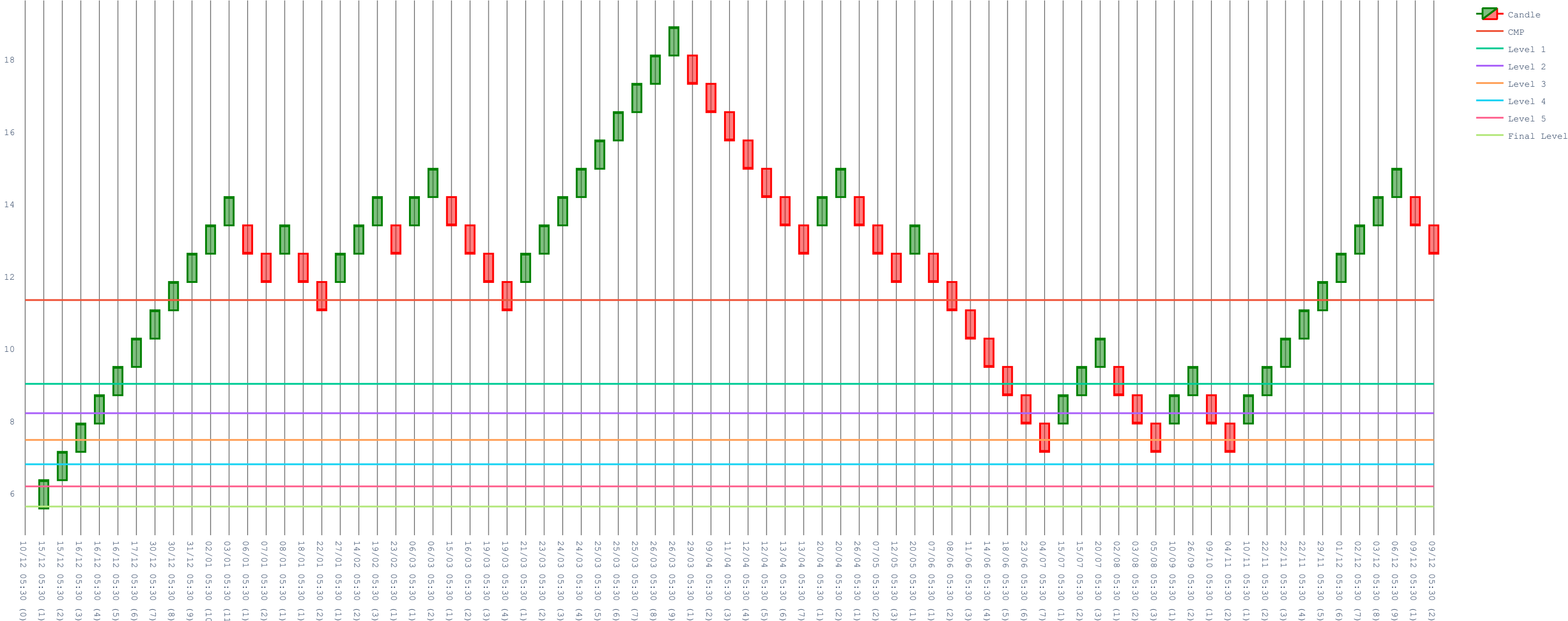
FOXYUSD

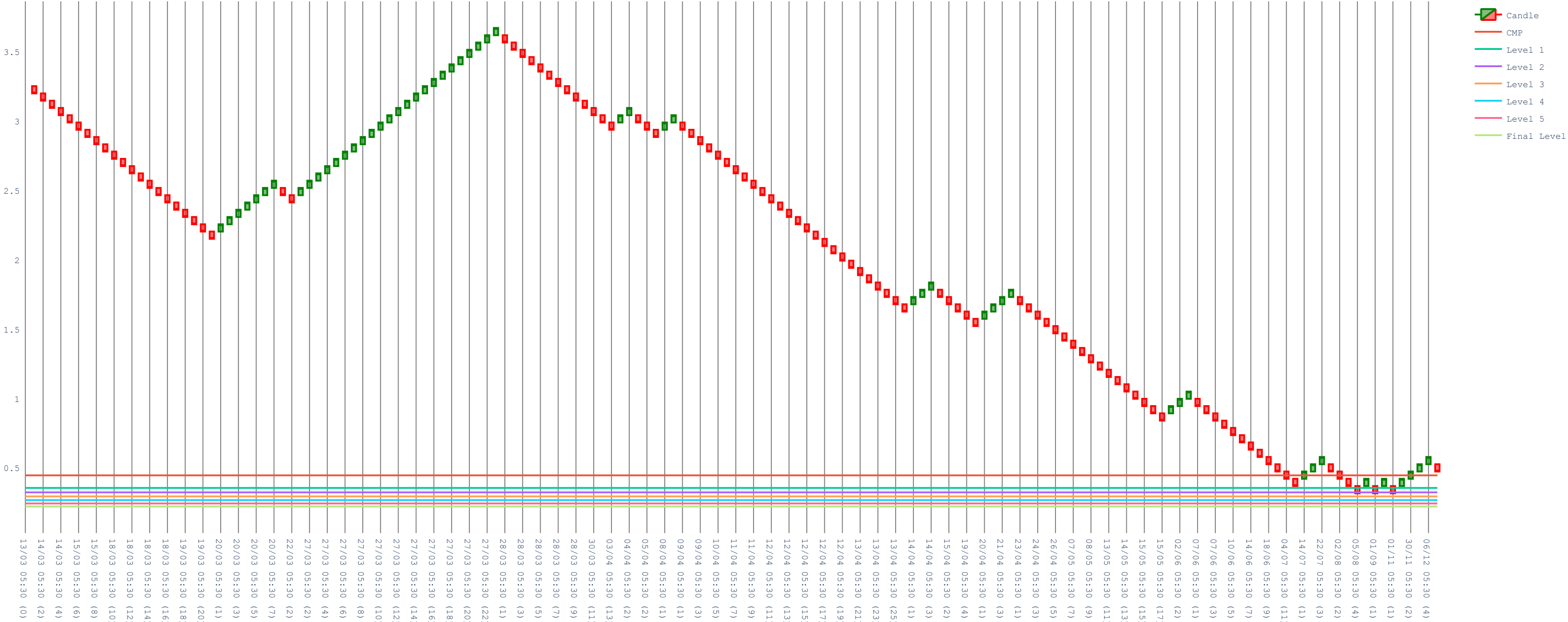


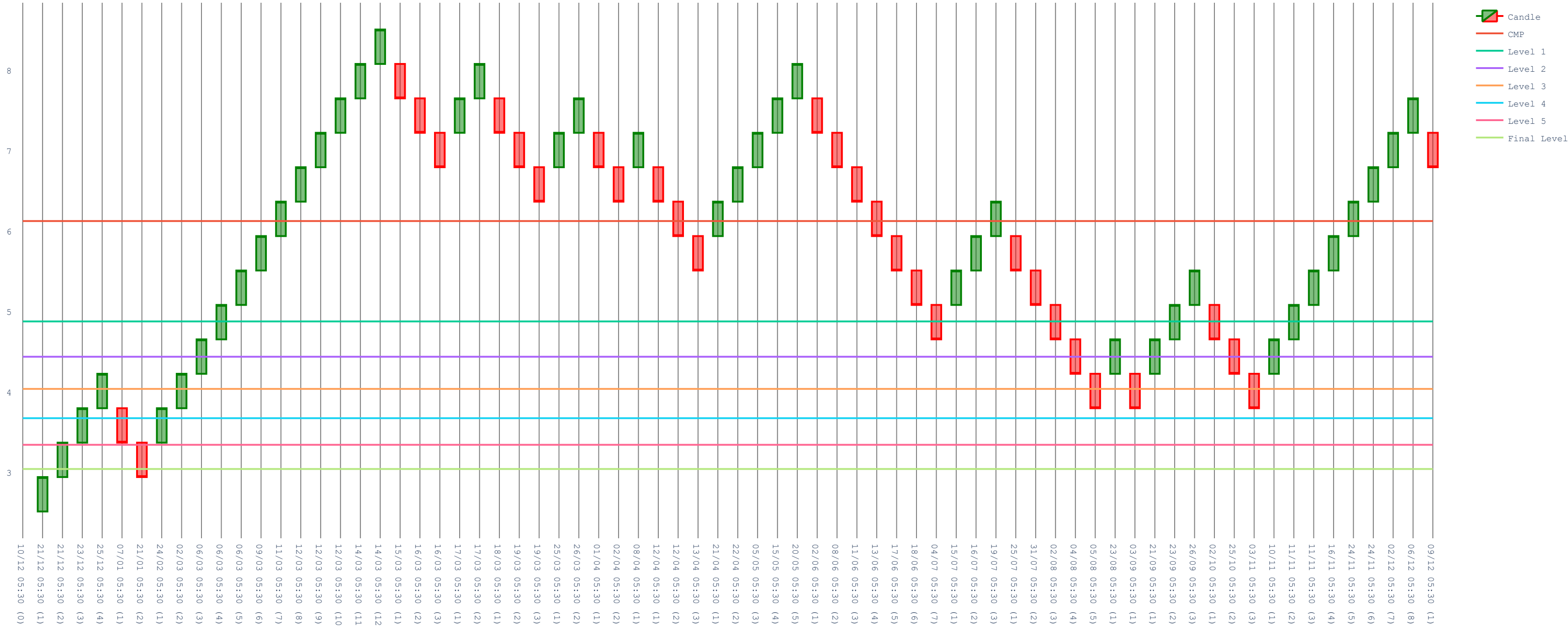




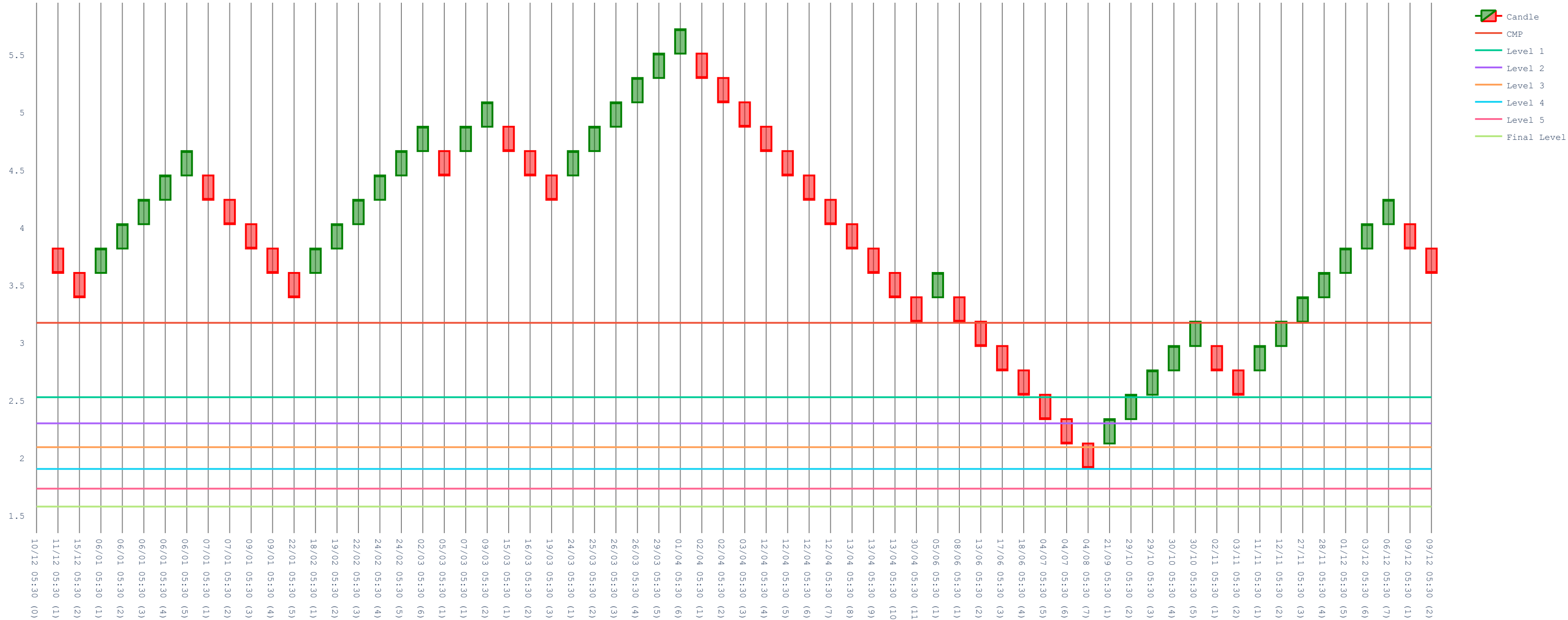


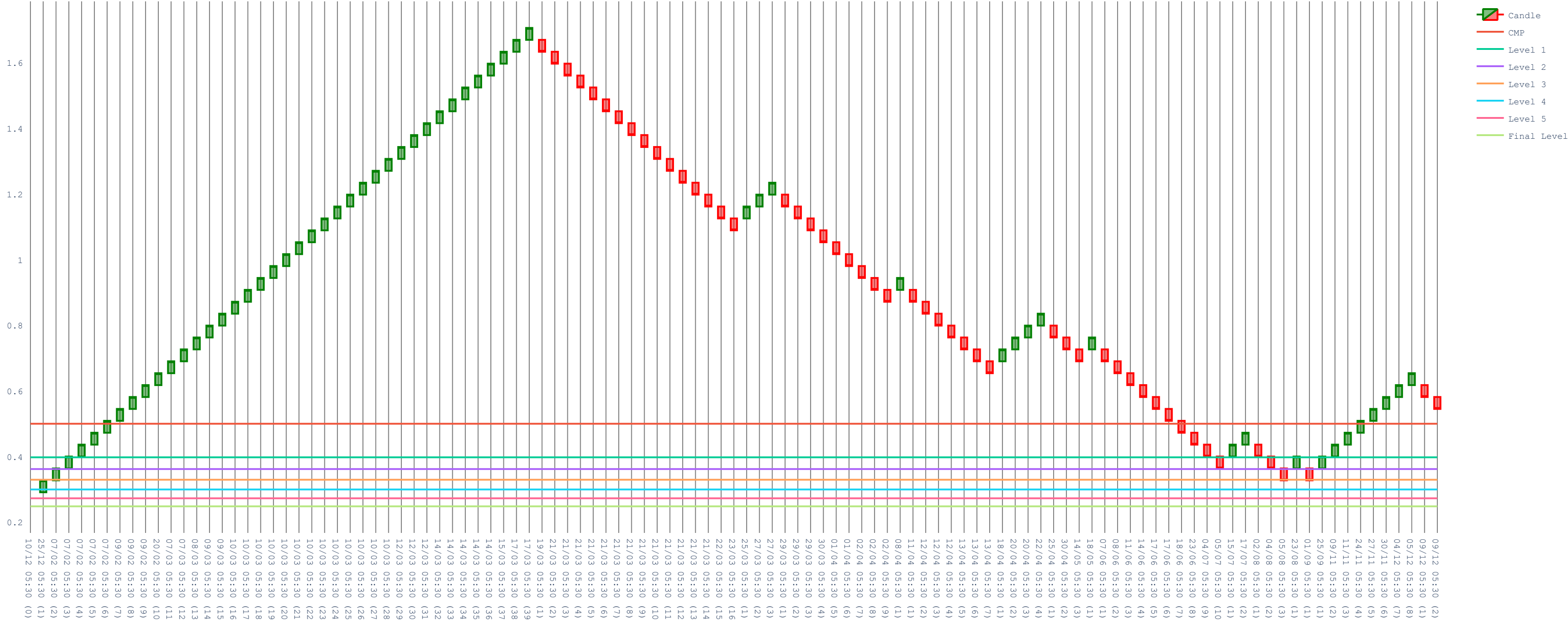


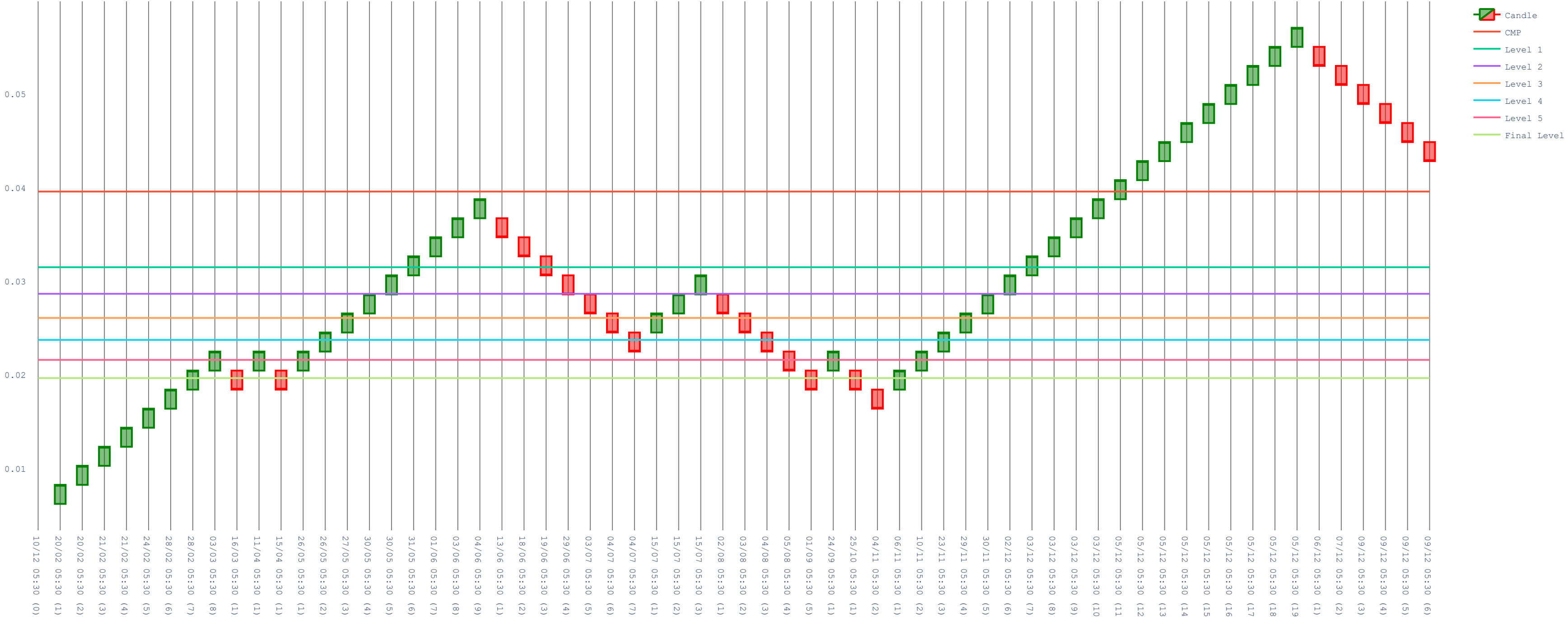




MASKUSDT

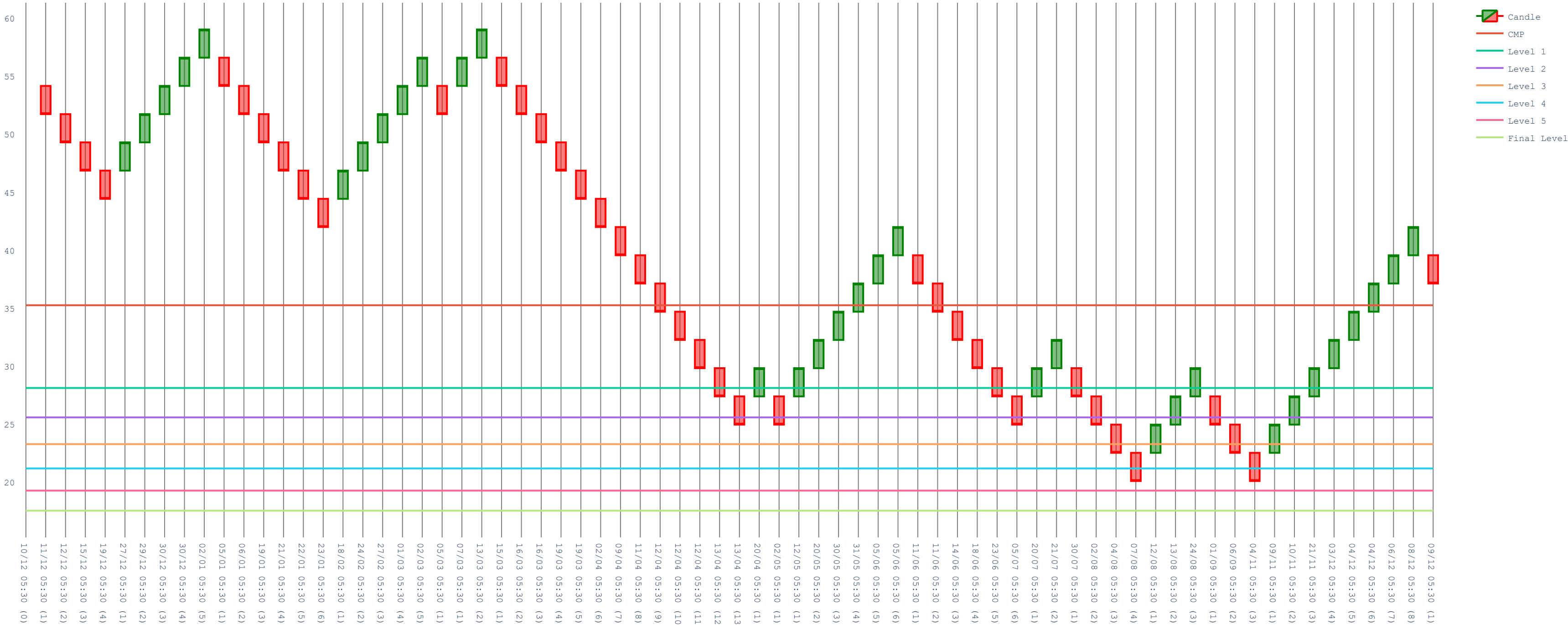


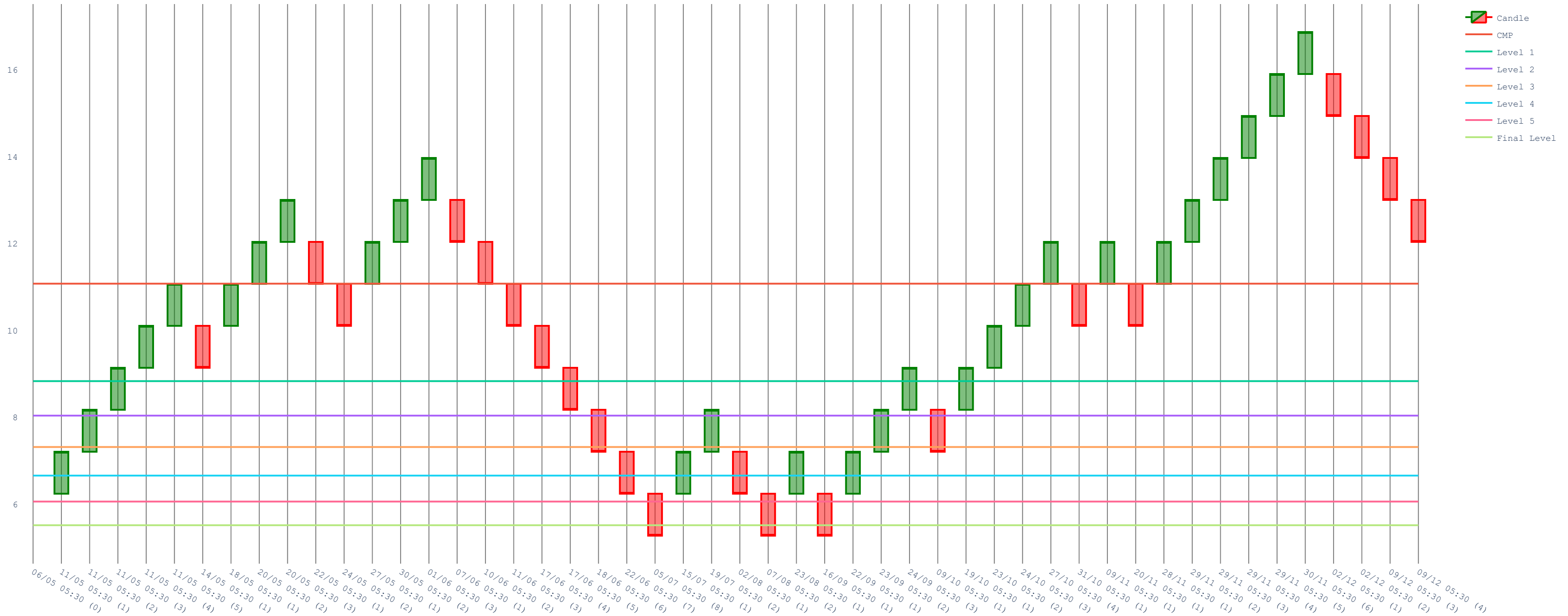


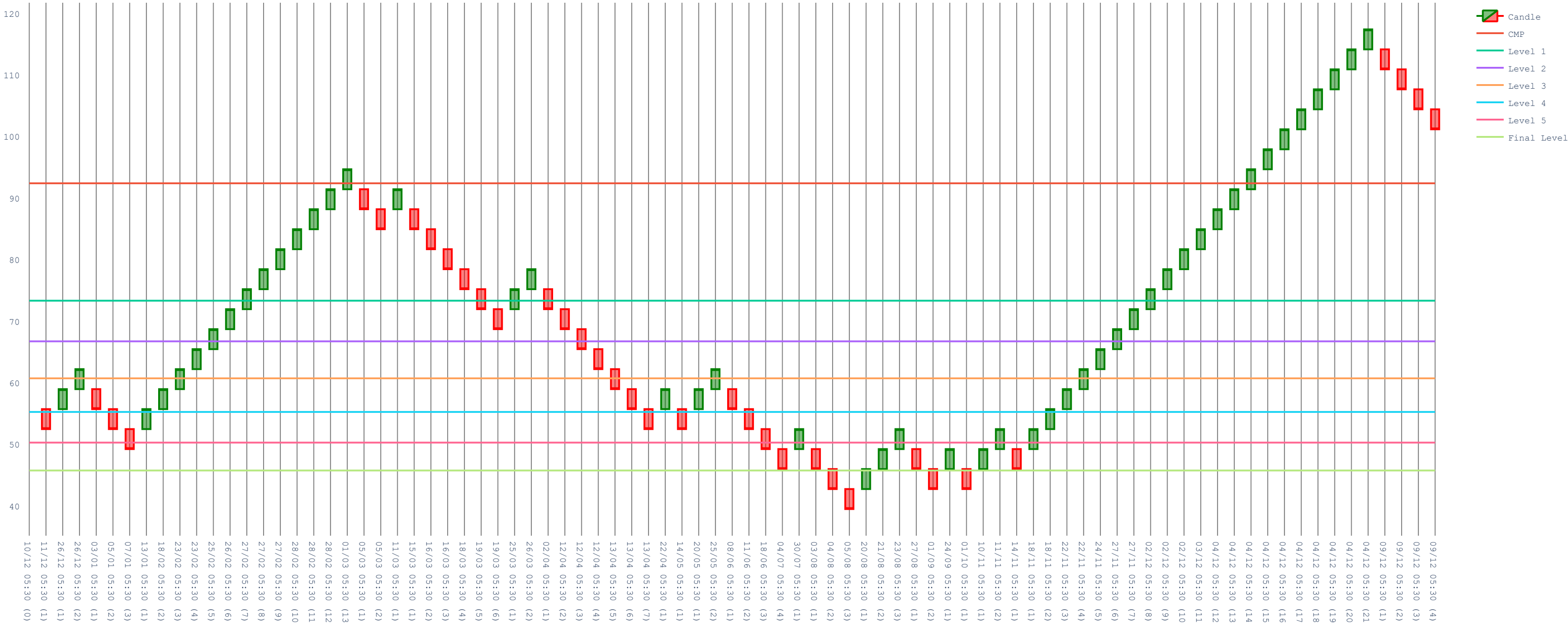


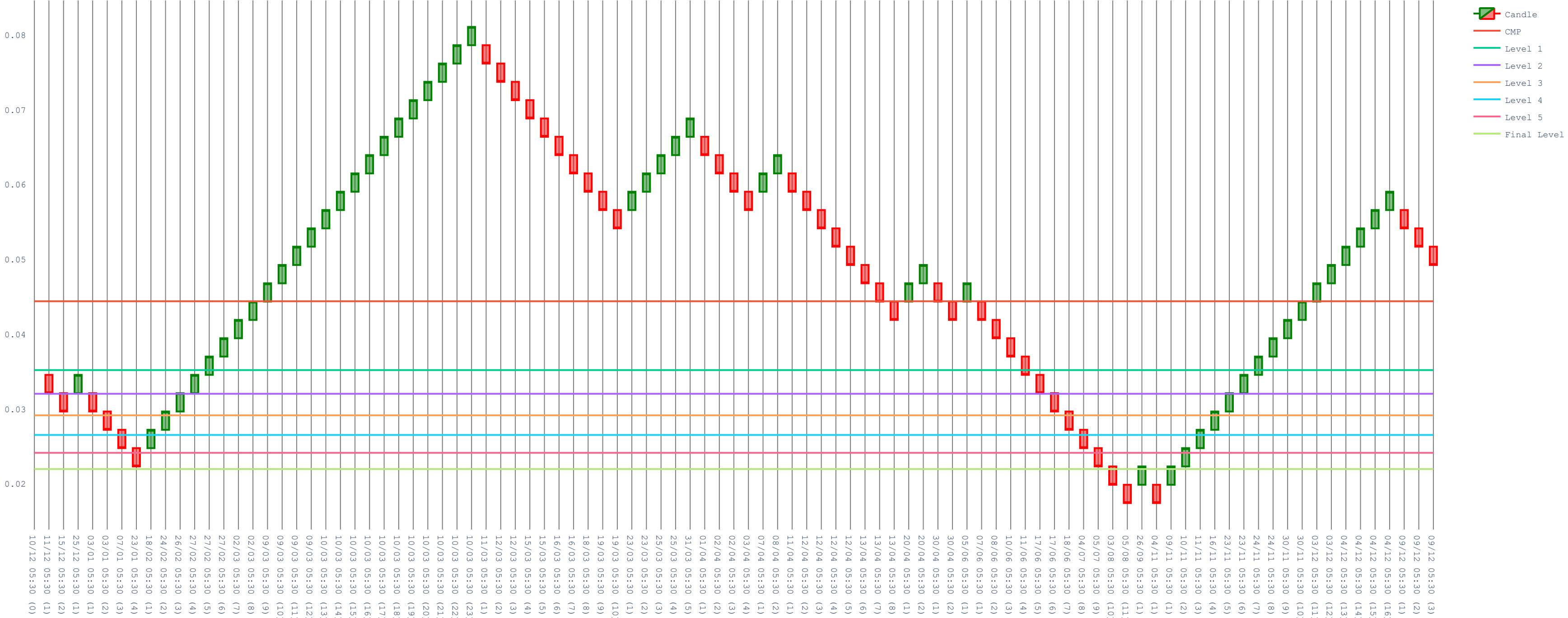


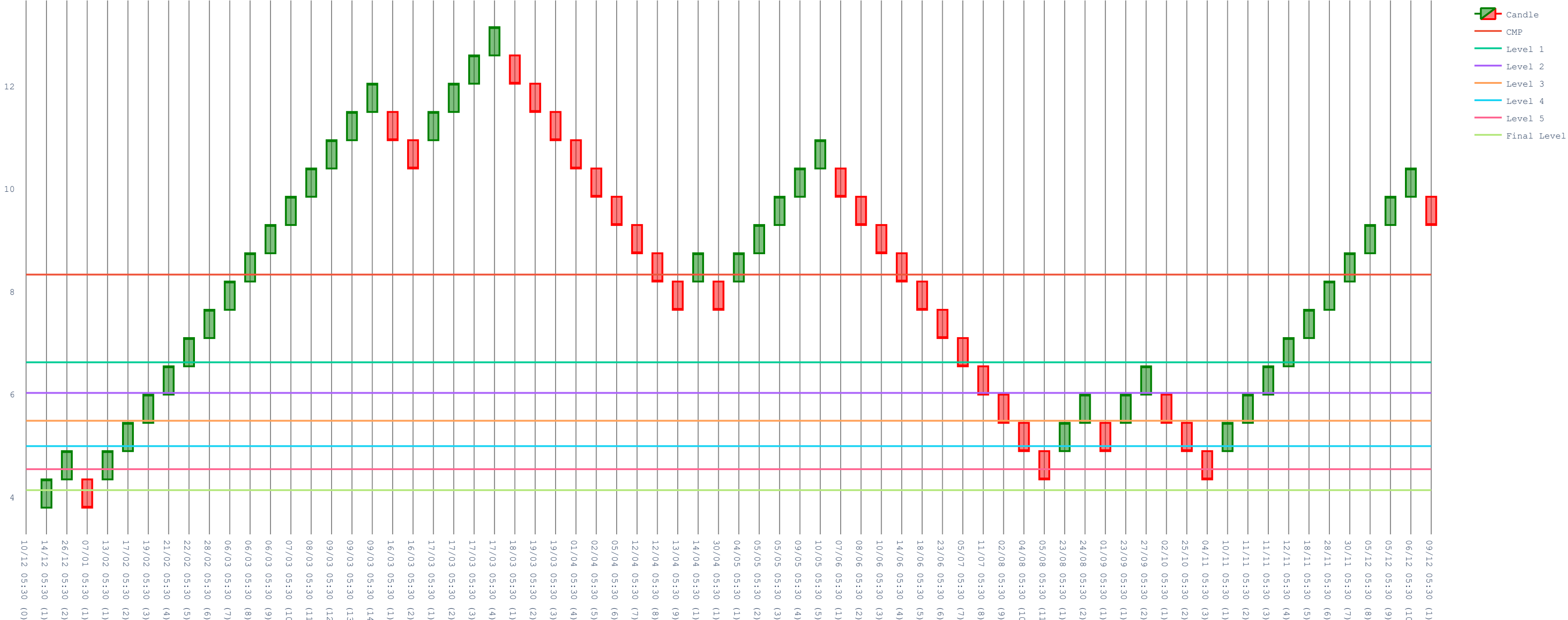
GMXUSDT

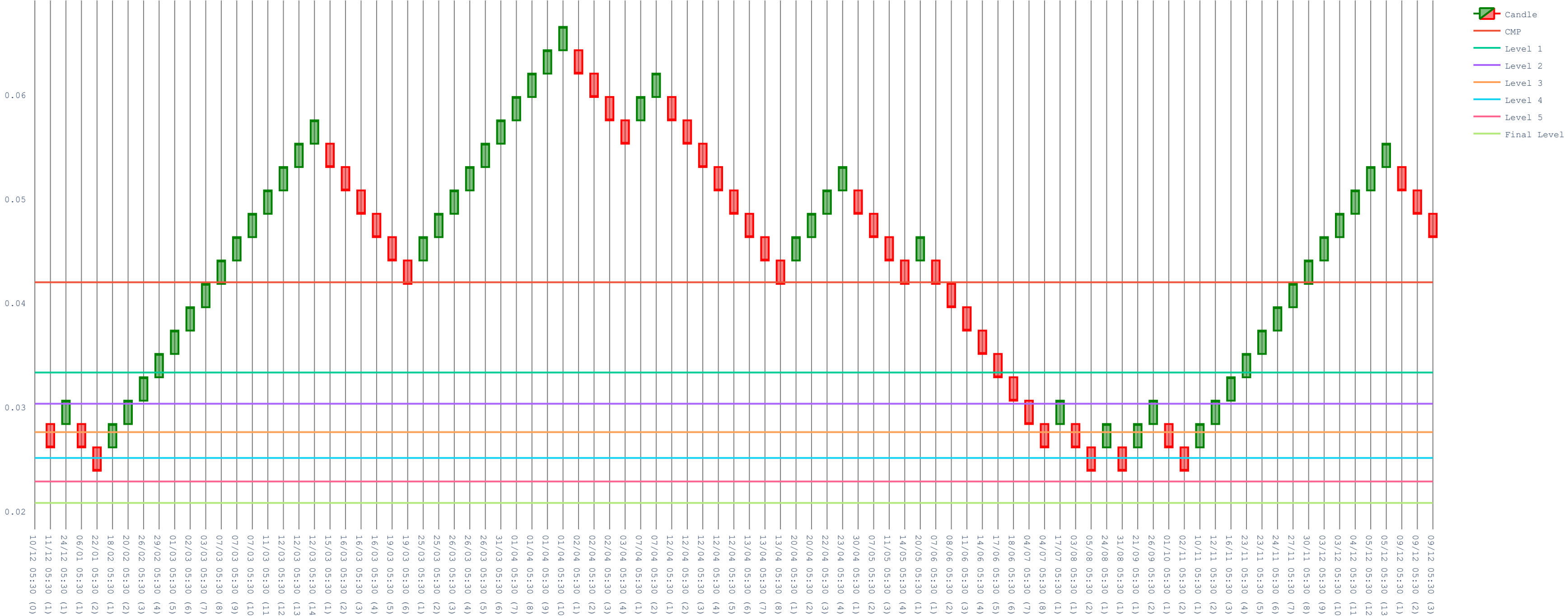


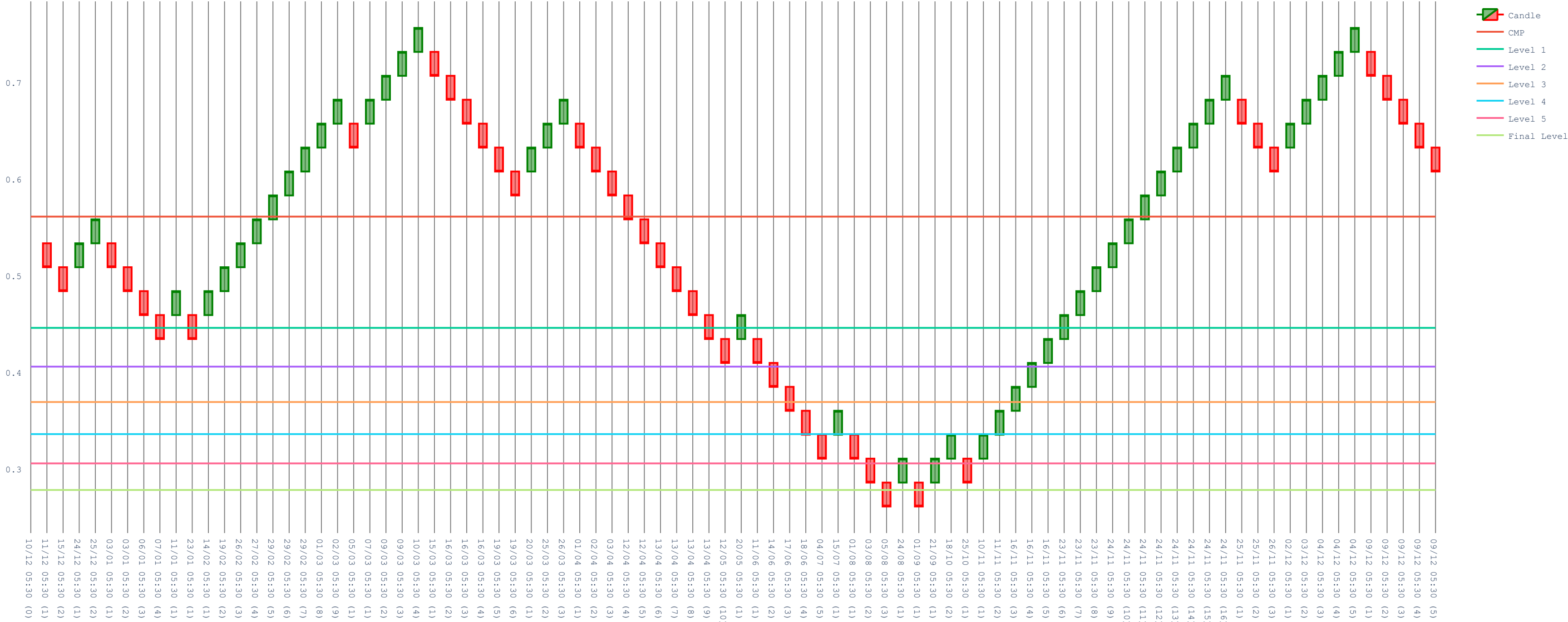




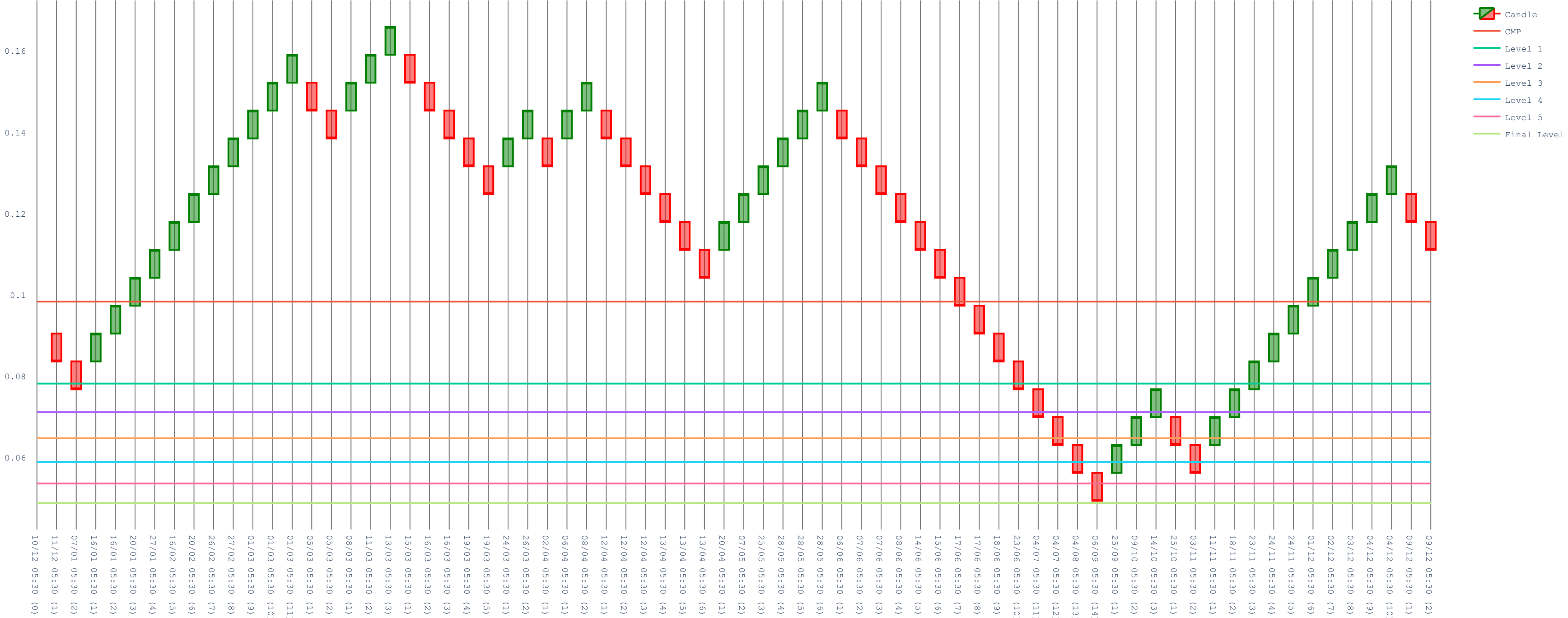






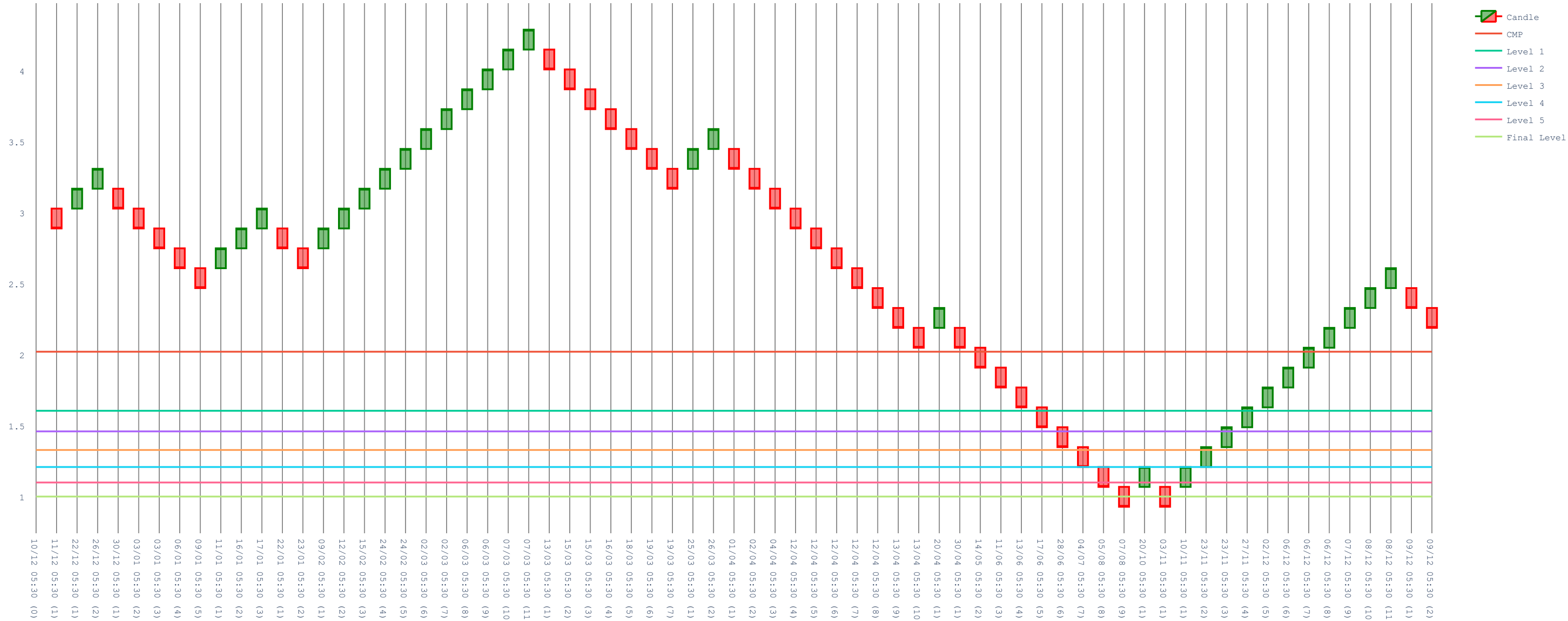


CHZUSDT

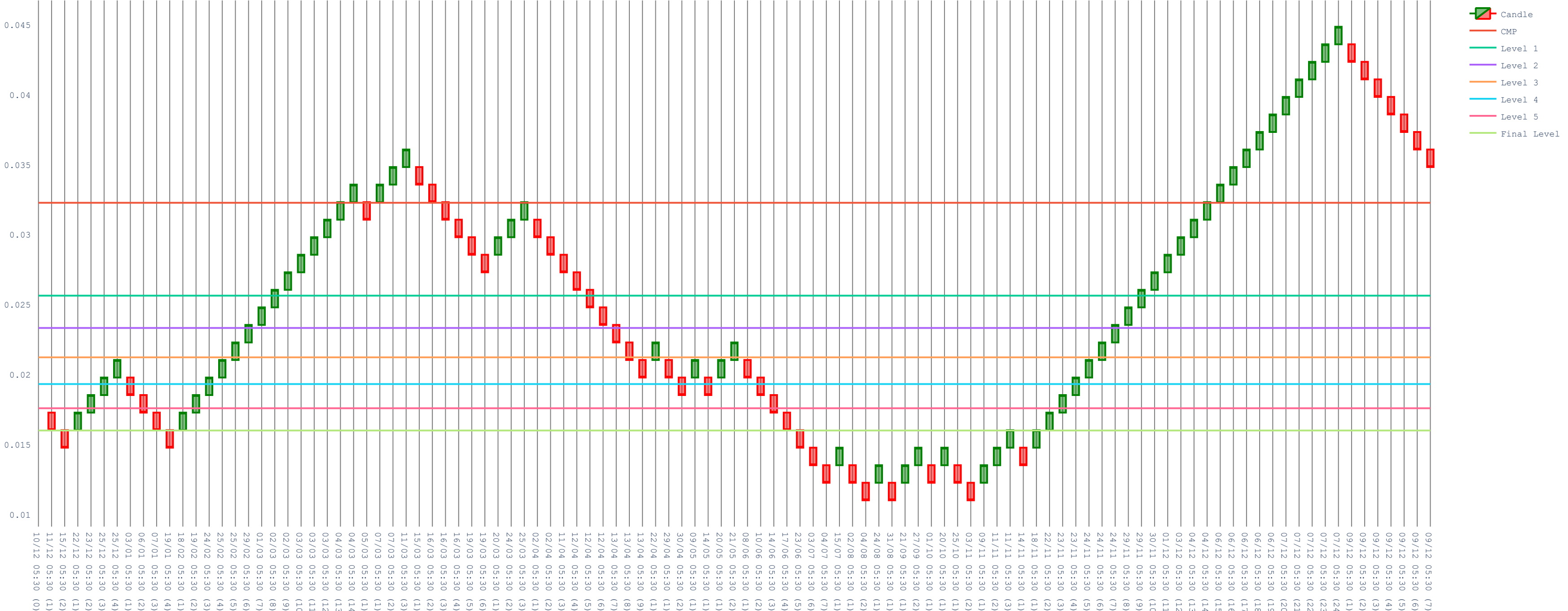




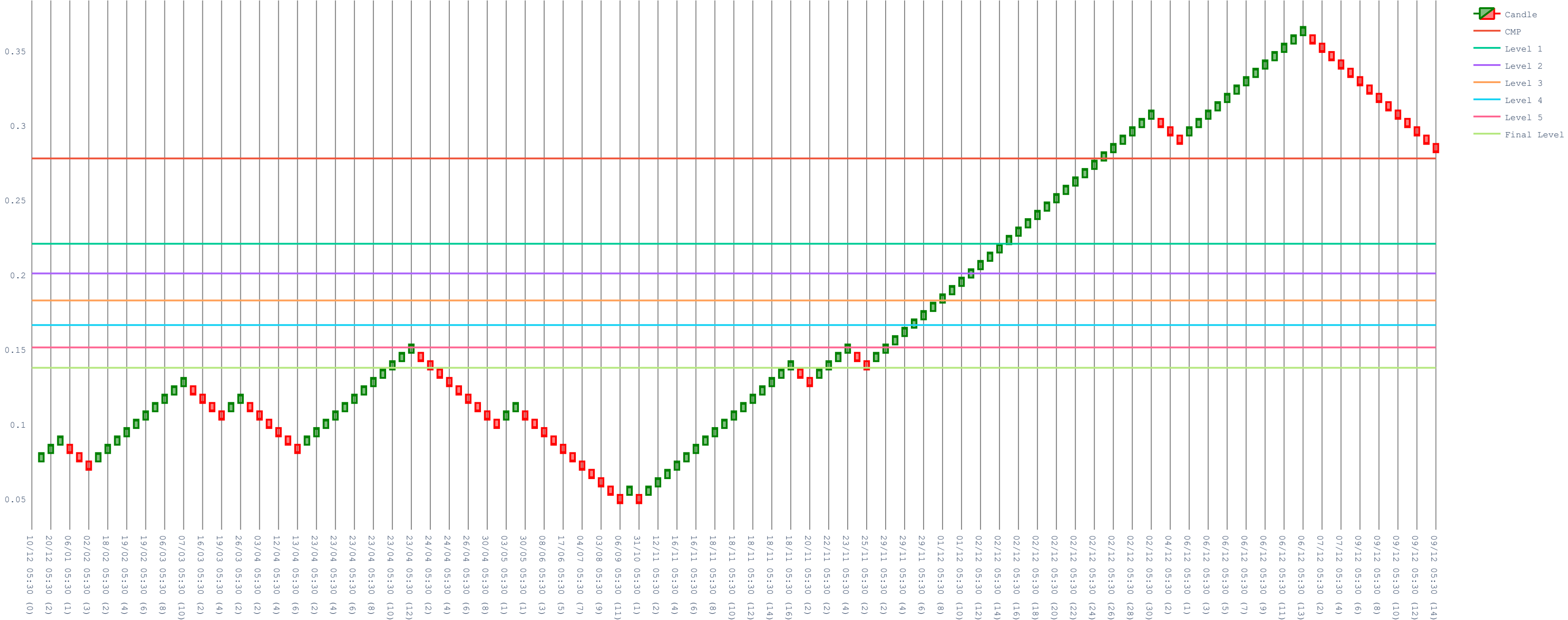
DYDXUSD

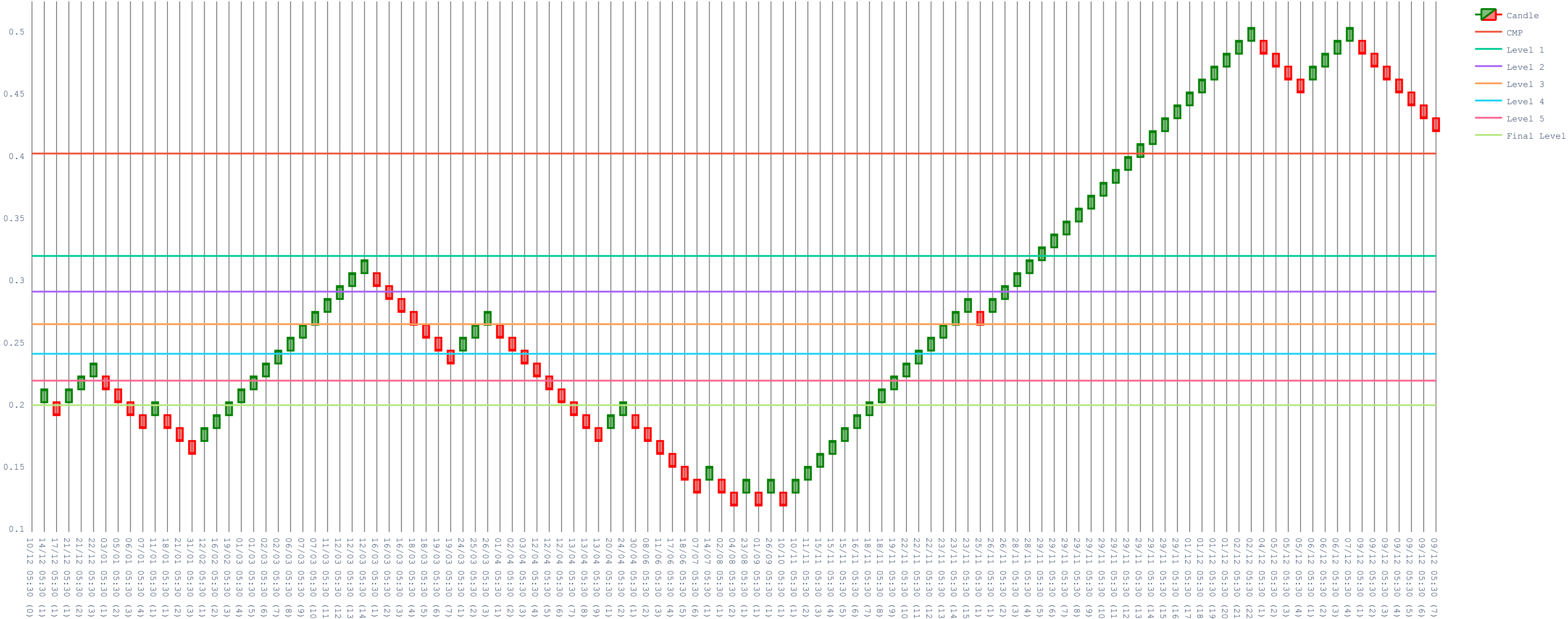


ONEUSD

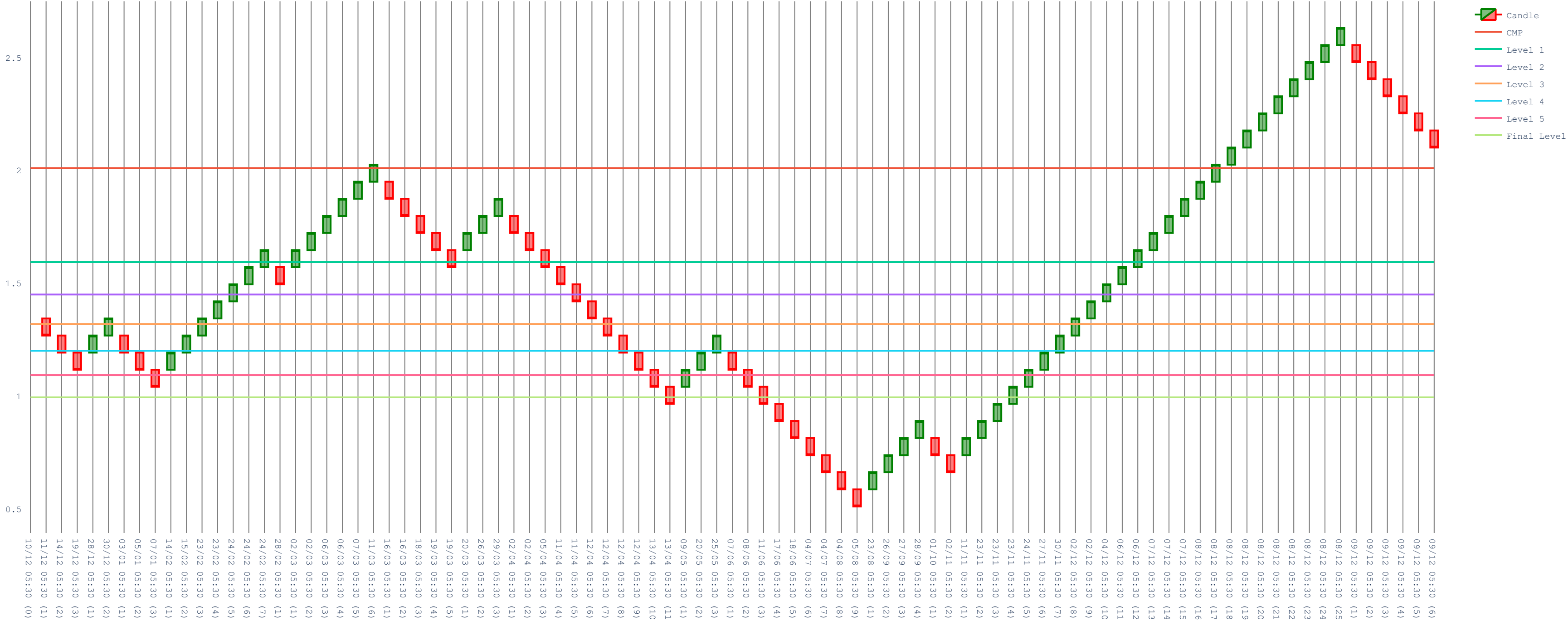


HBARUSD





SUSHIUSDT



WIFUSDT

