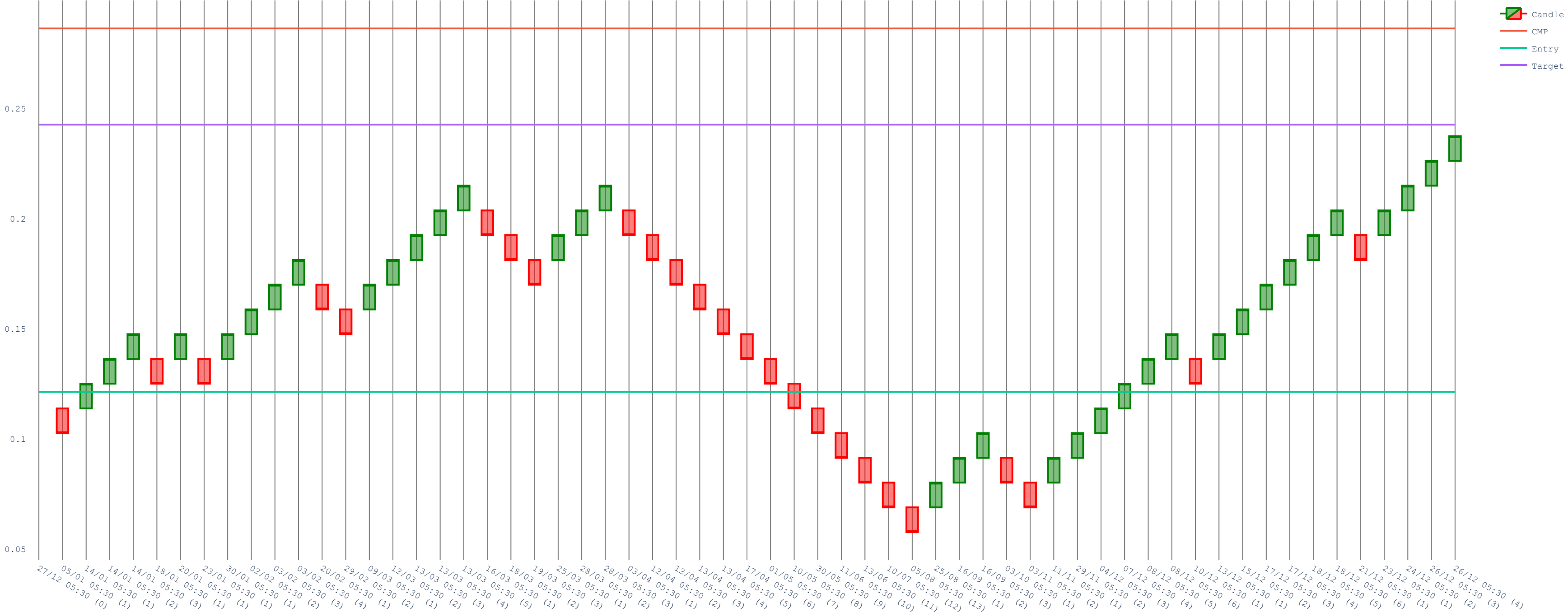
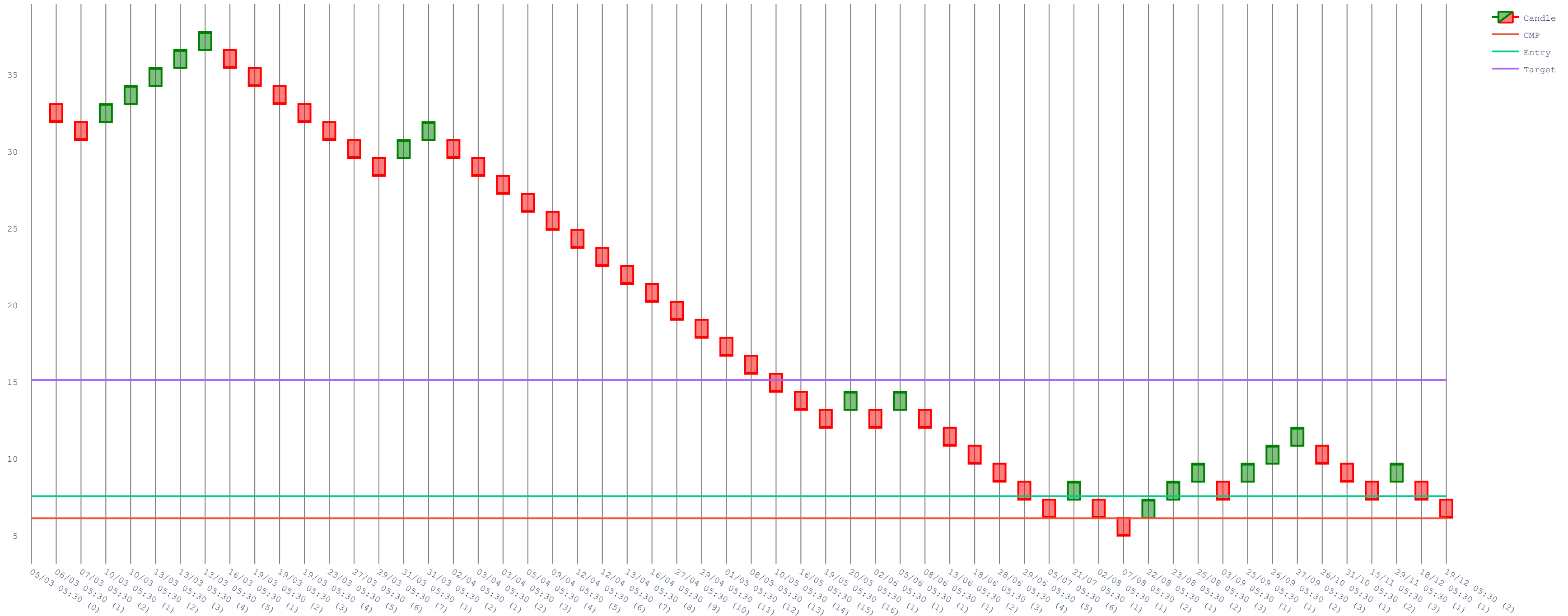
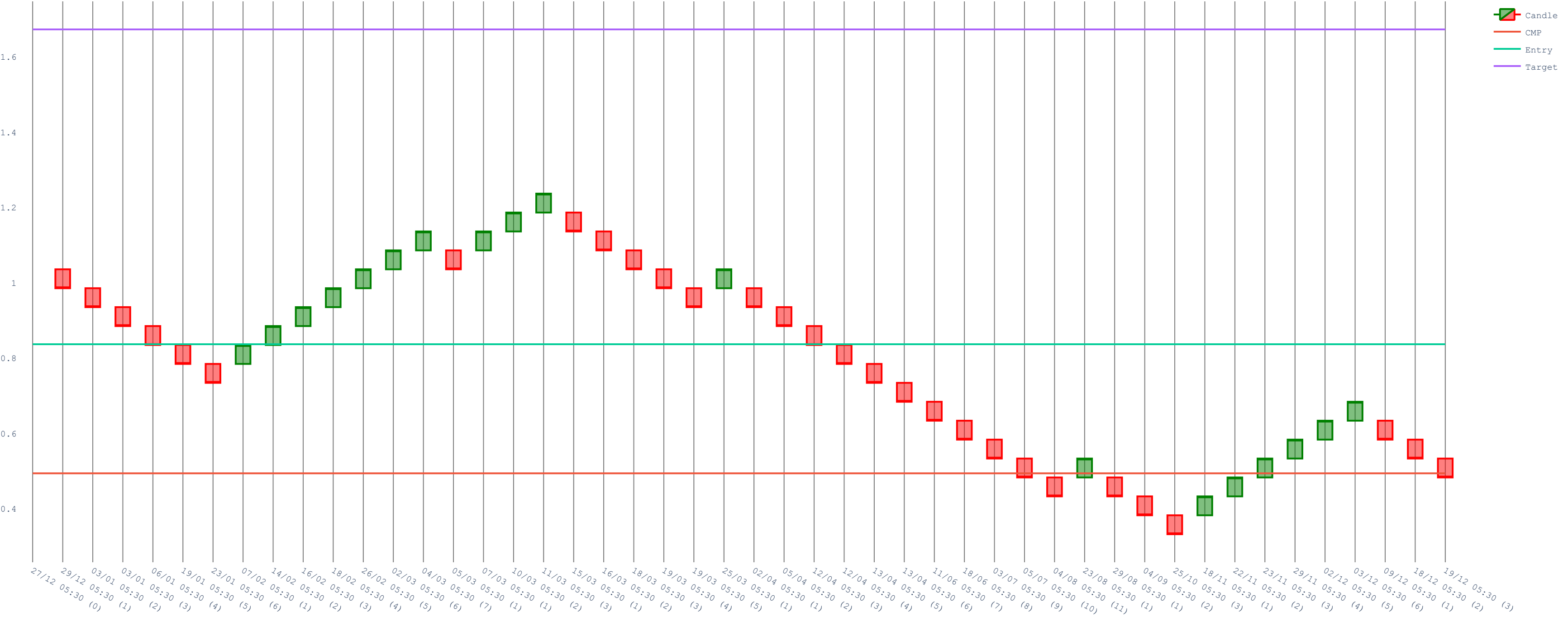


PRQUSD

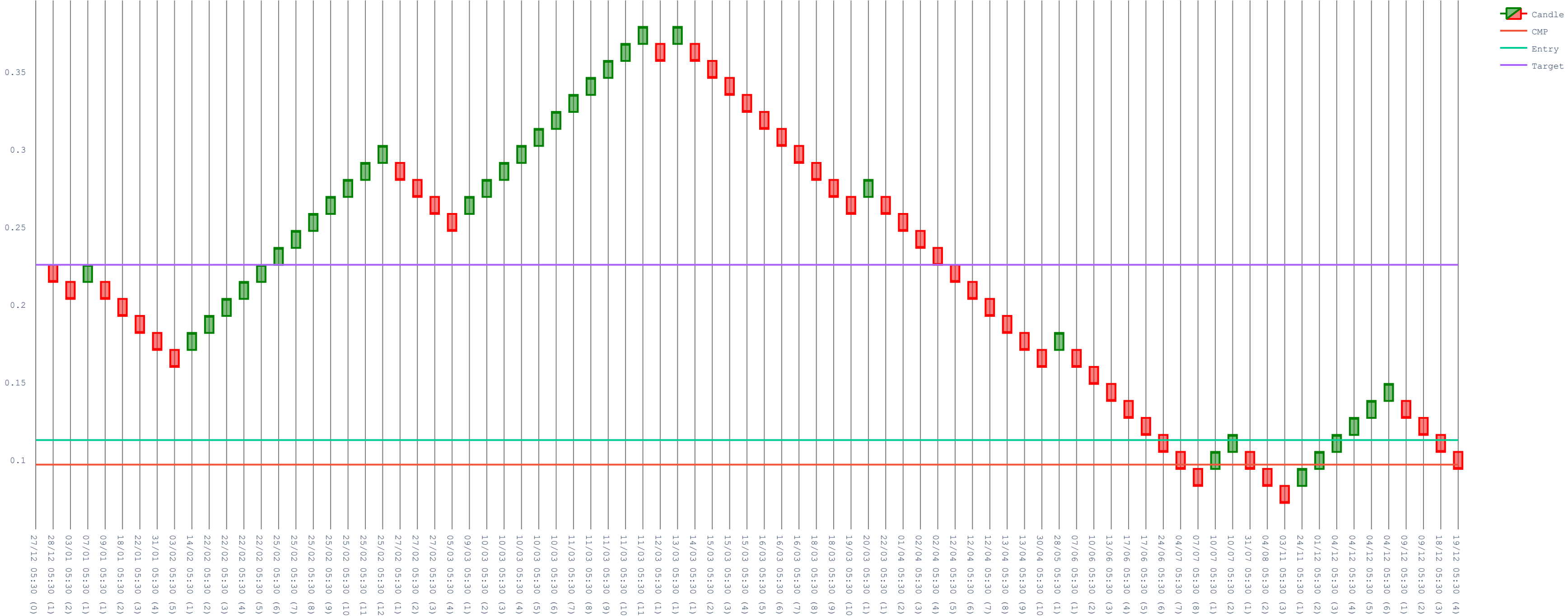


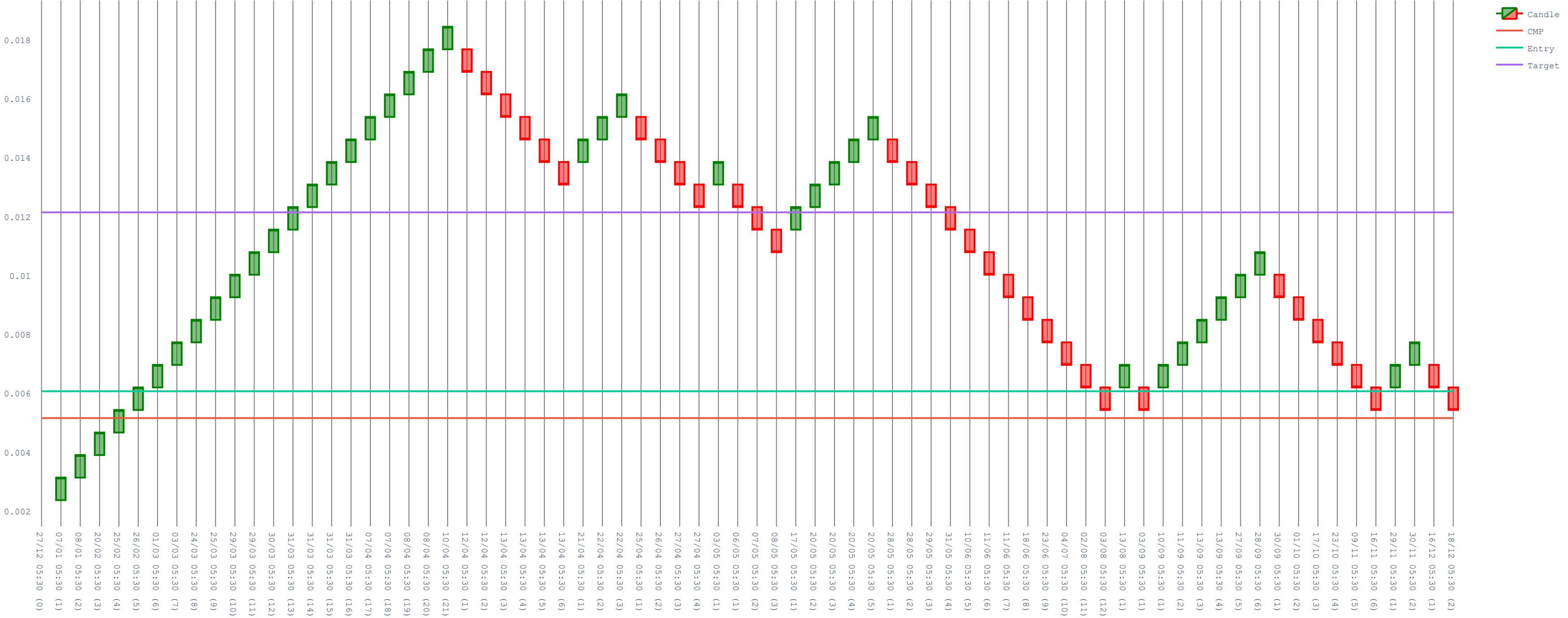
TETUSDT

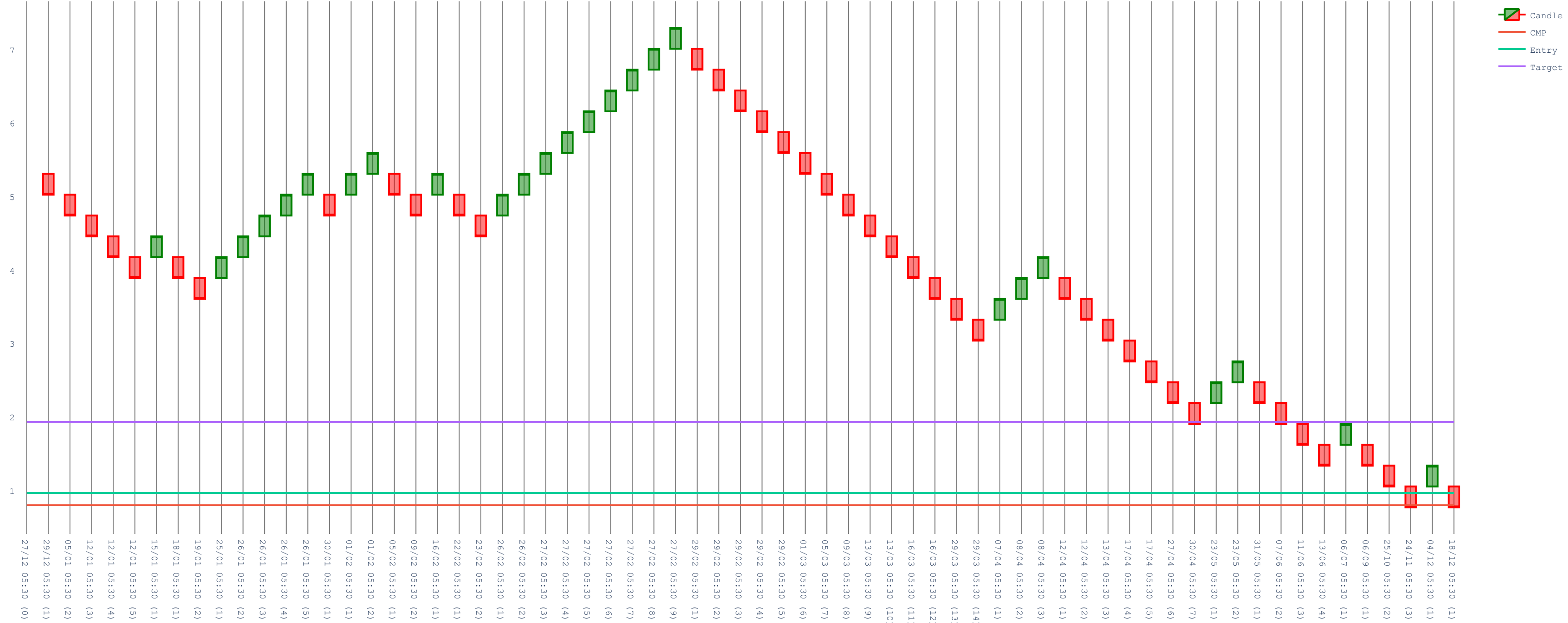




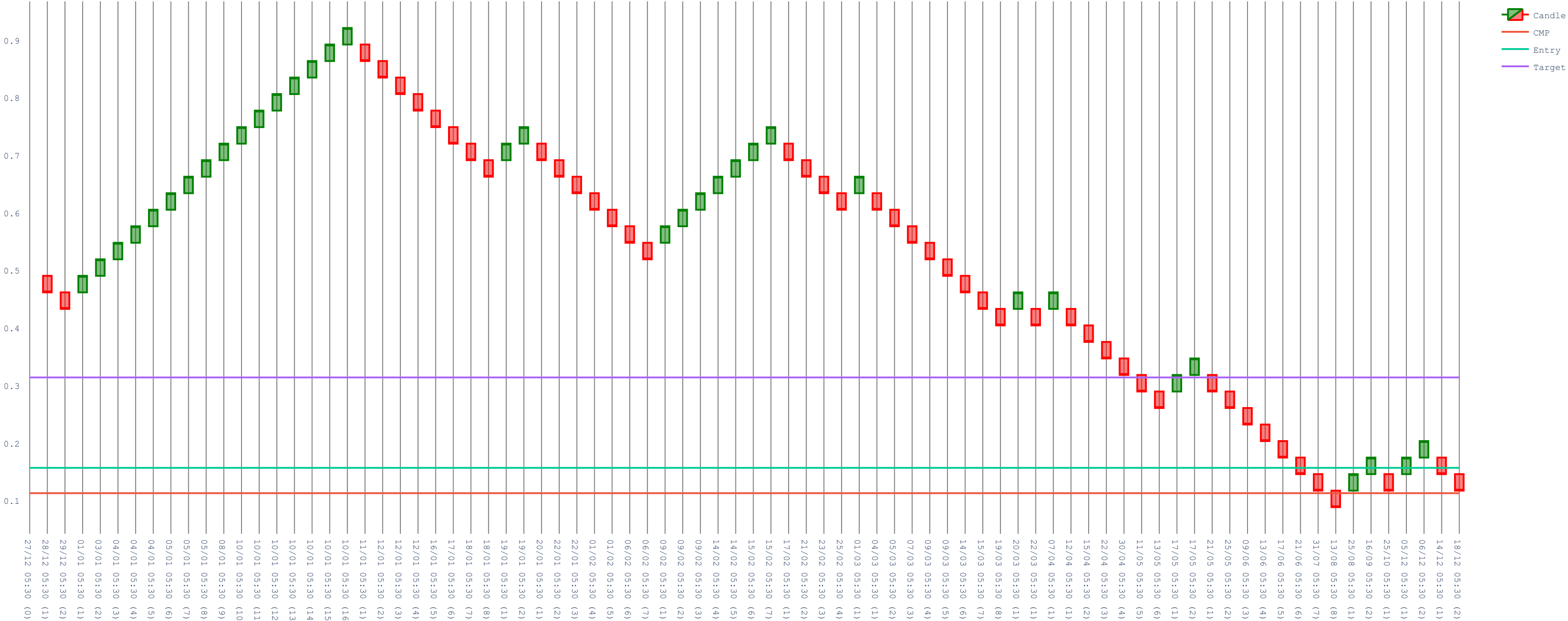
UOSUSDT



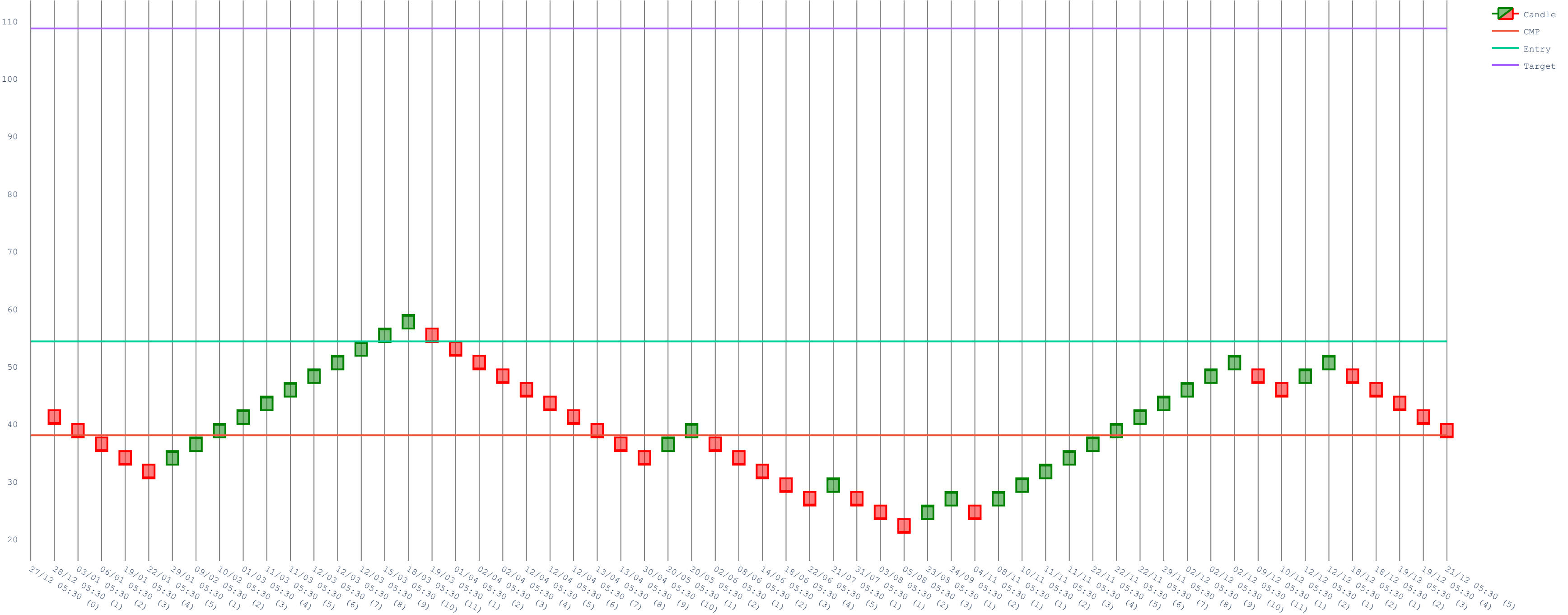




MLUSDT

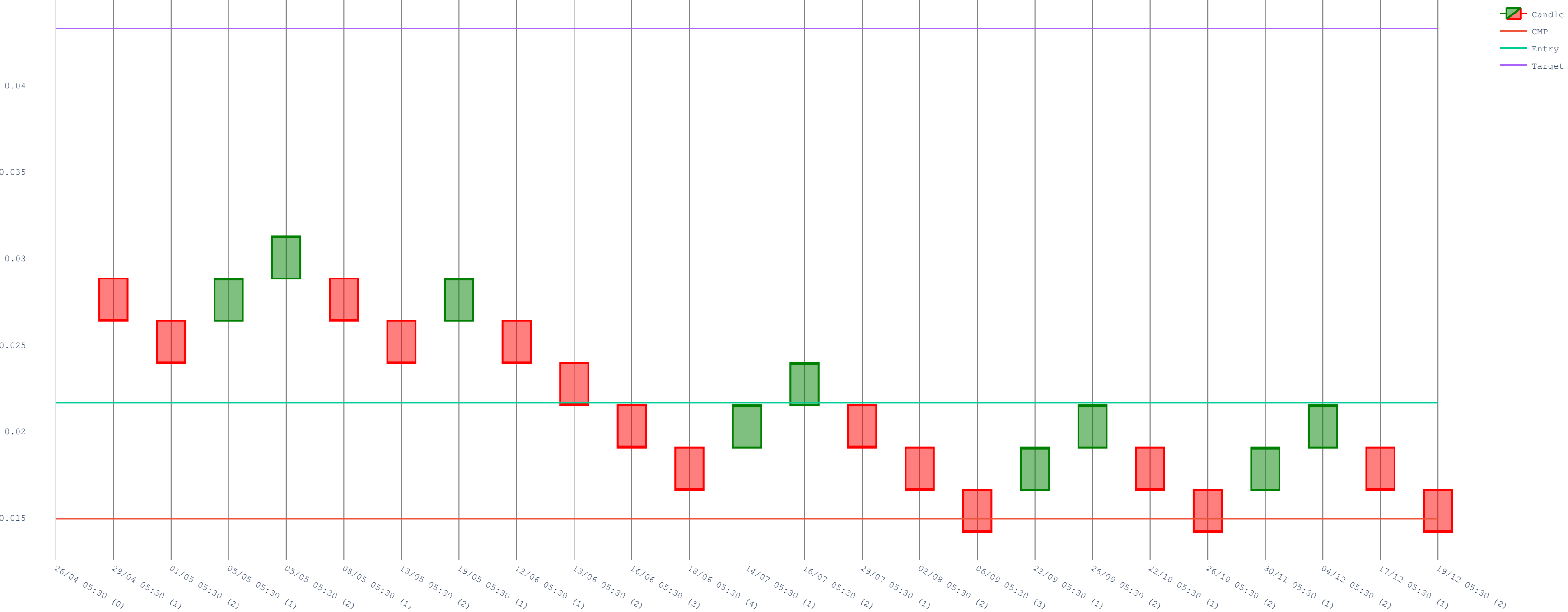


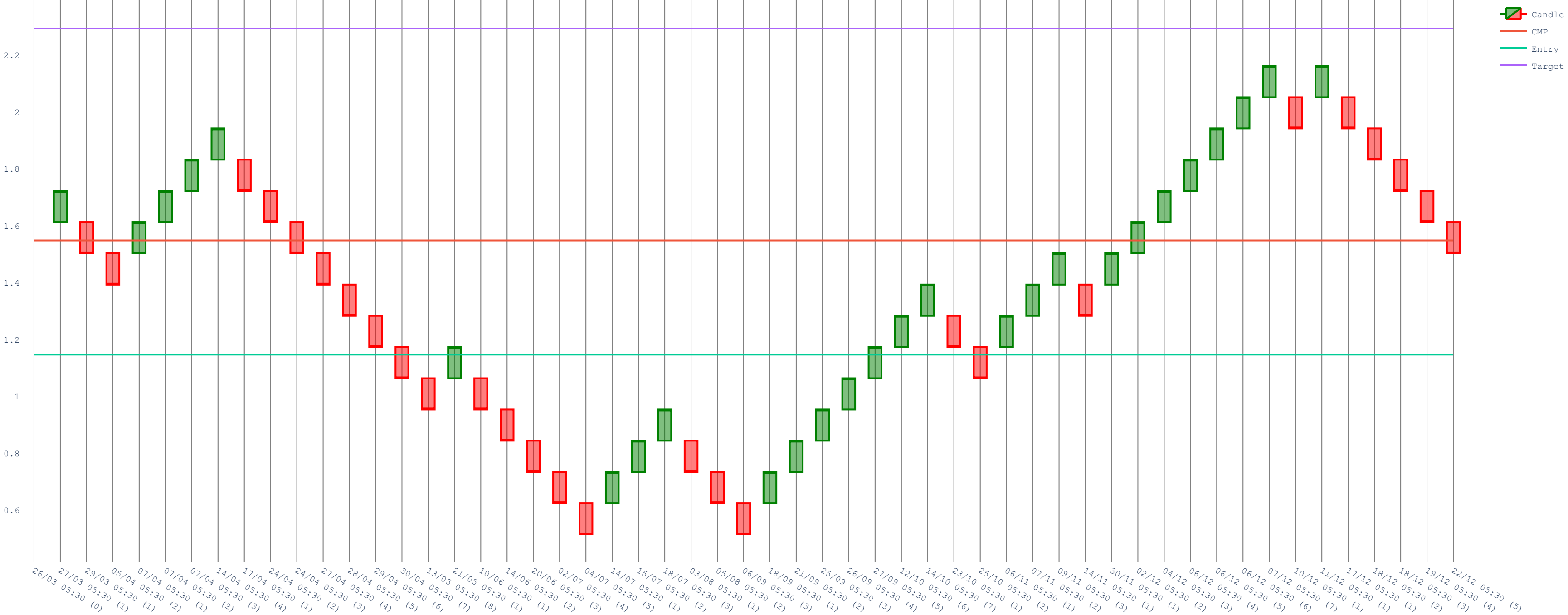
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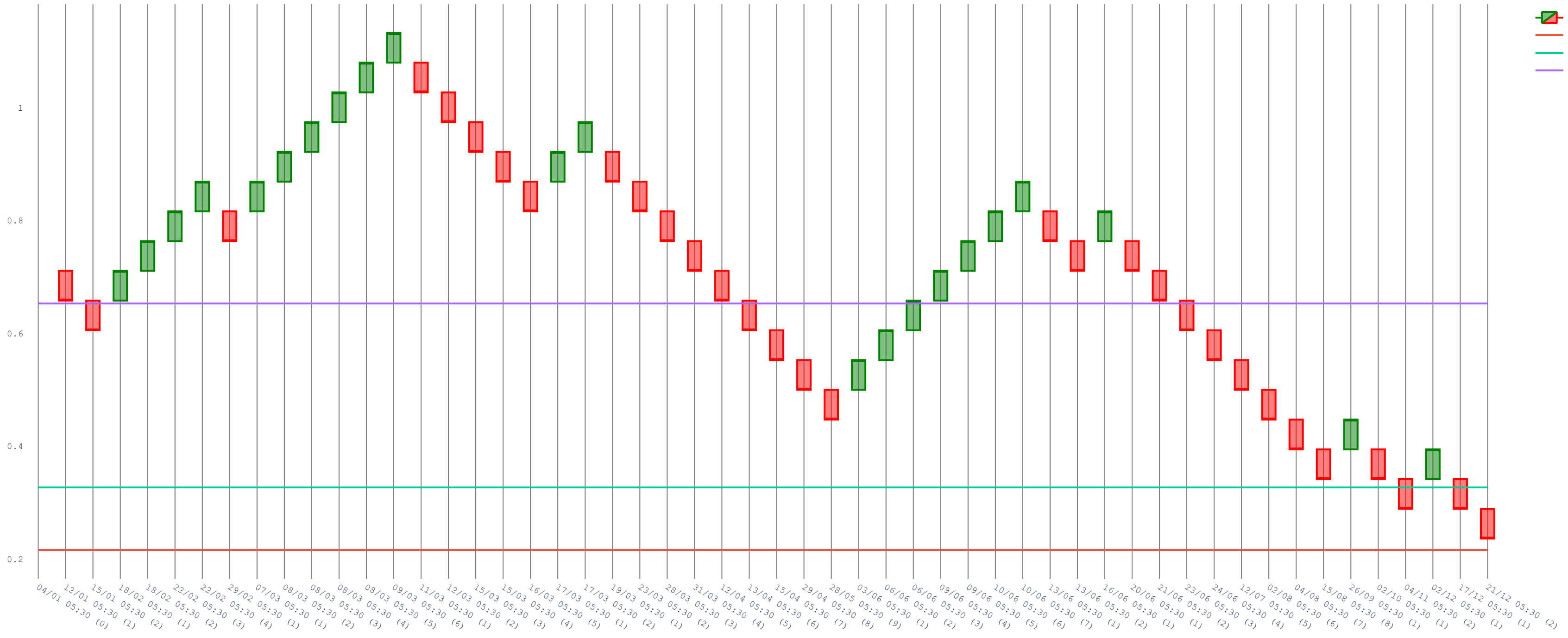


CREDIUSD

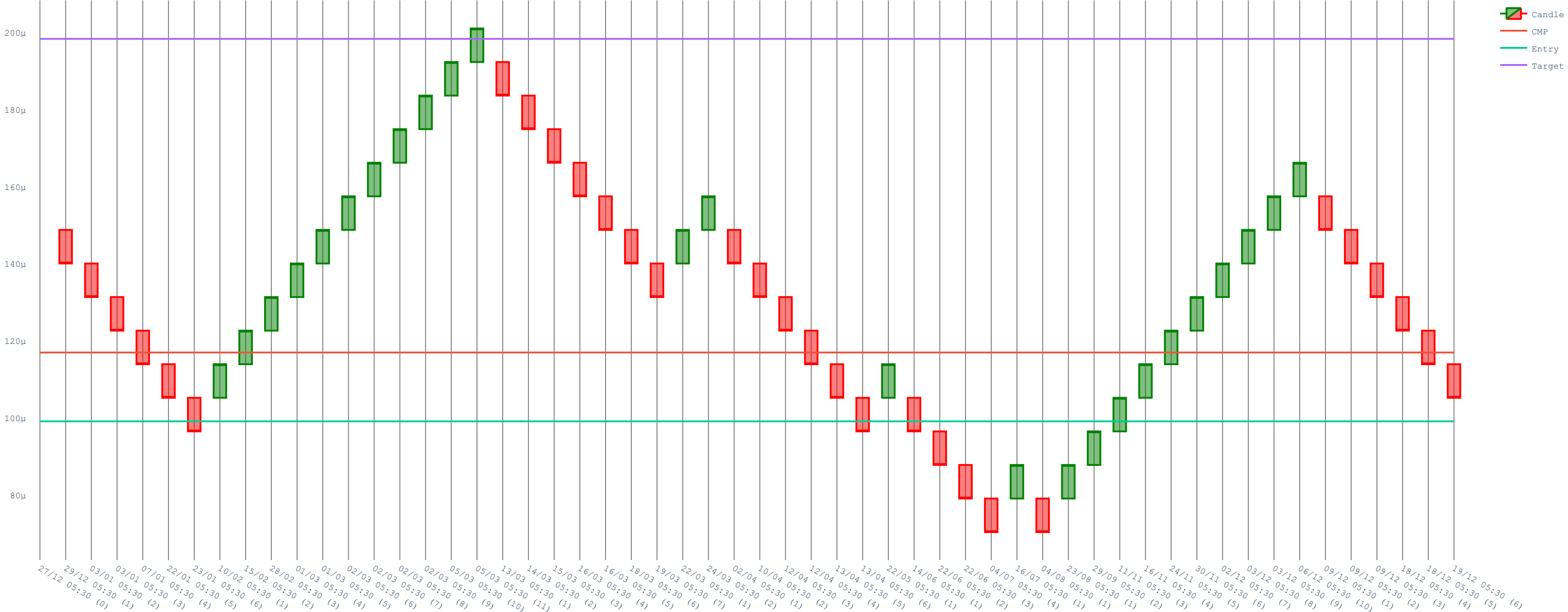


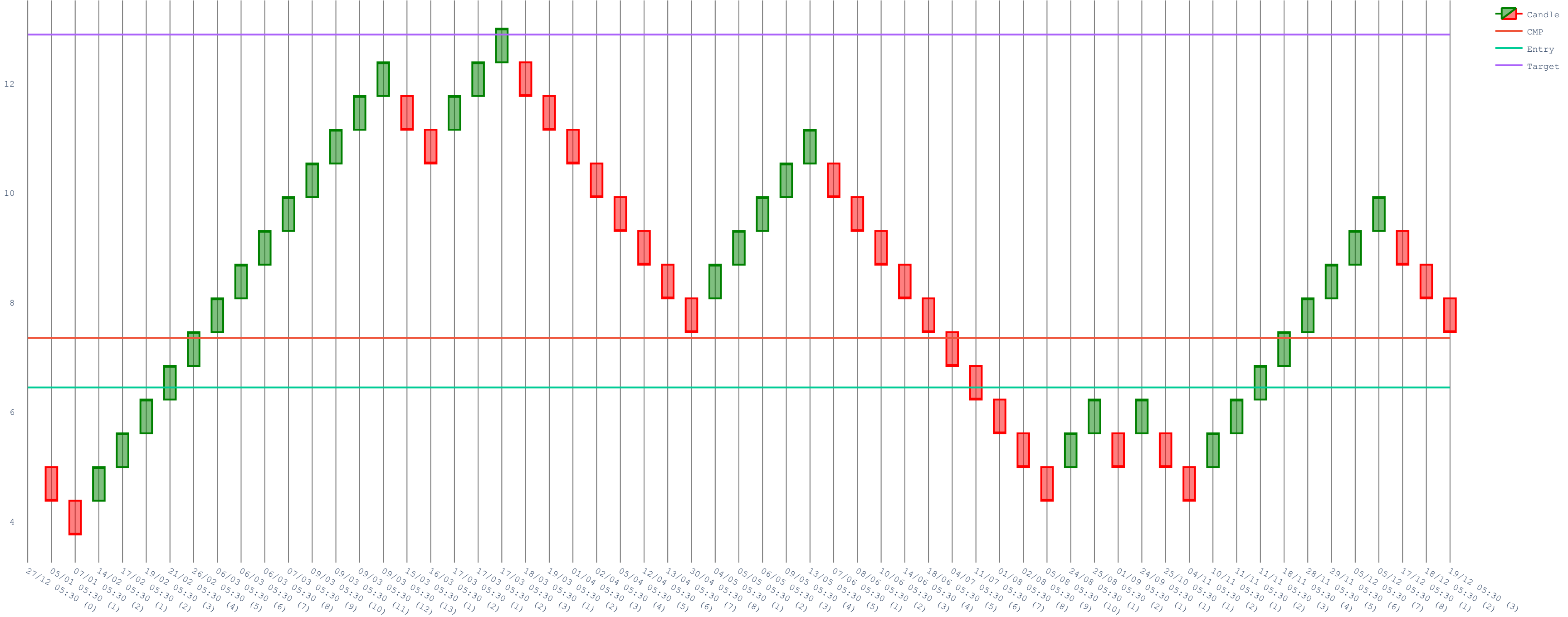


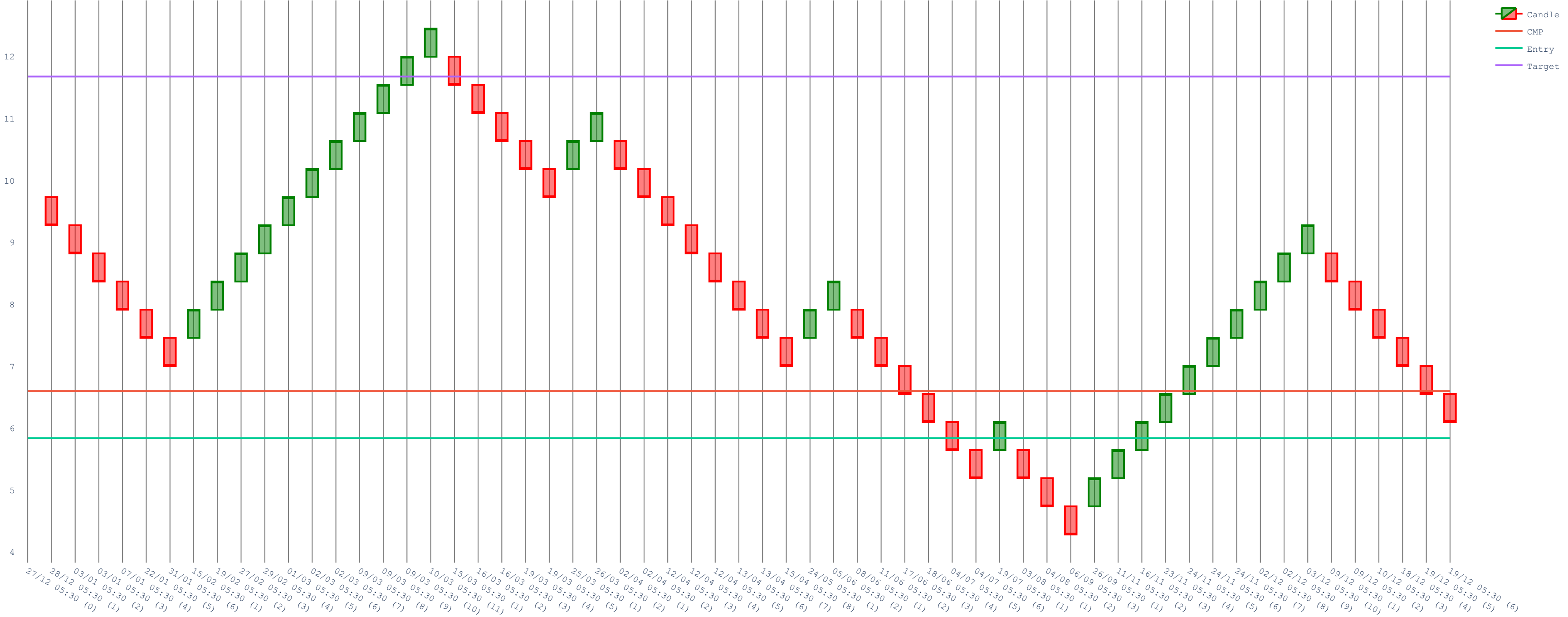
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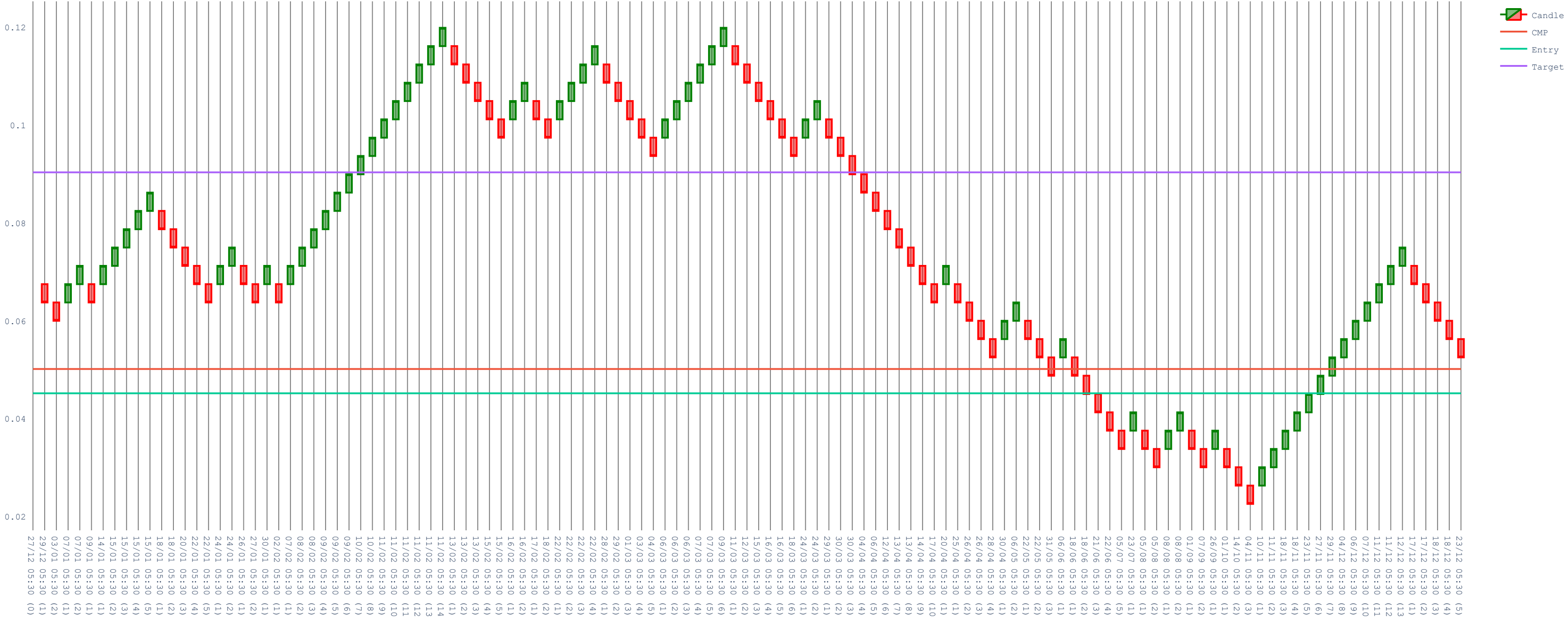


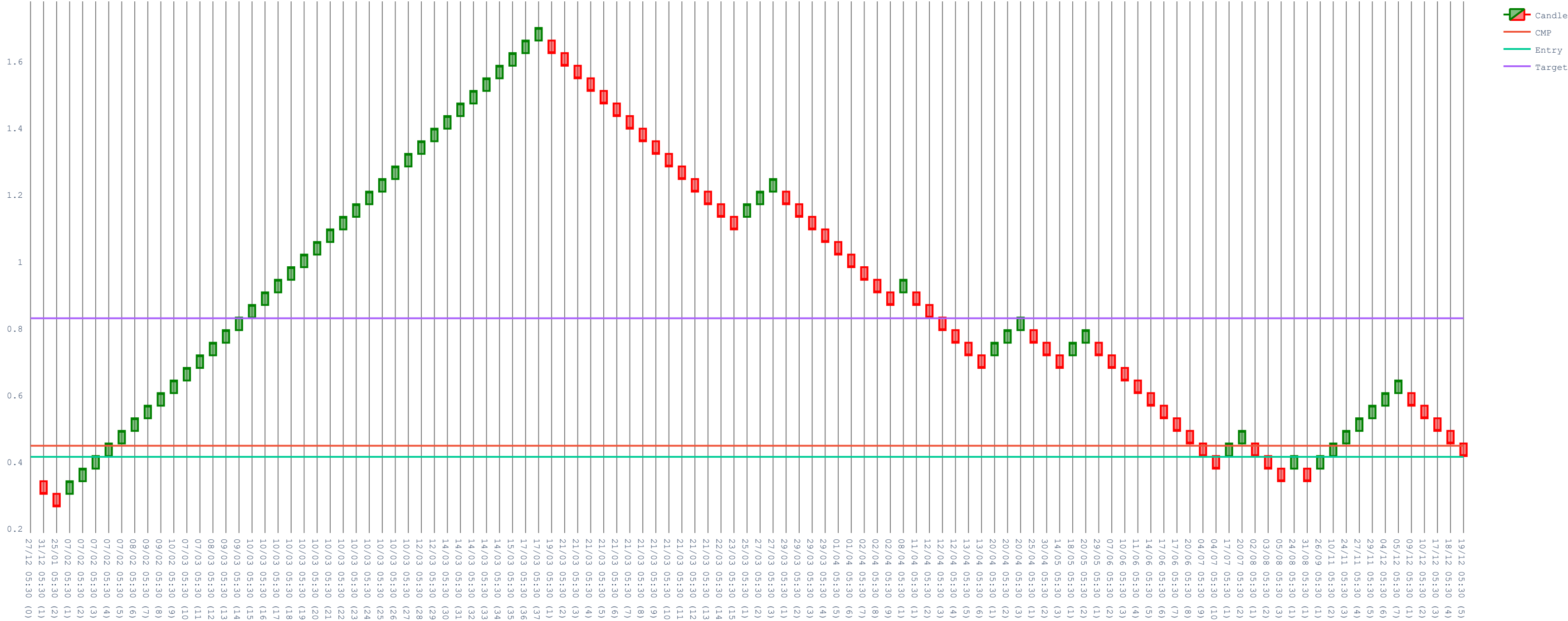
LUNCUSDT





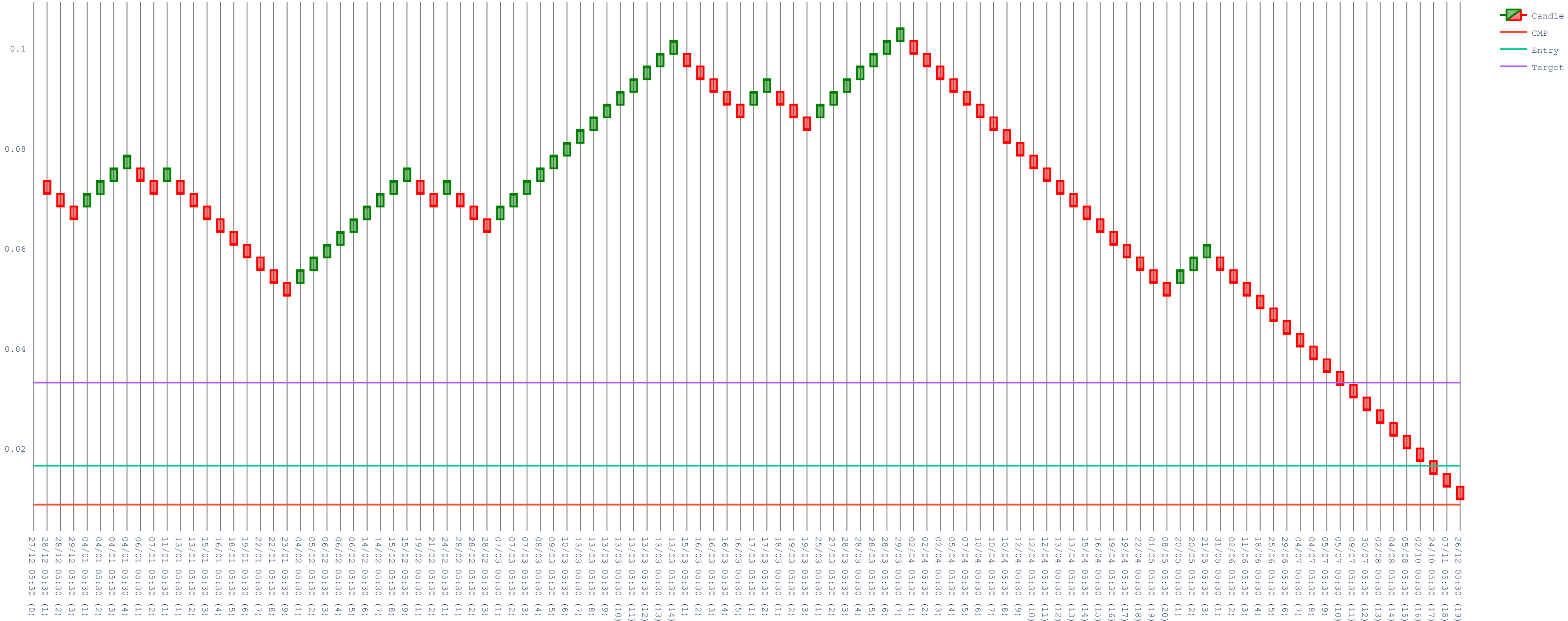


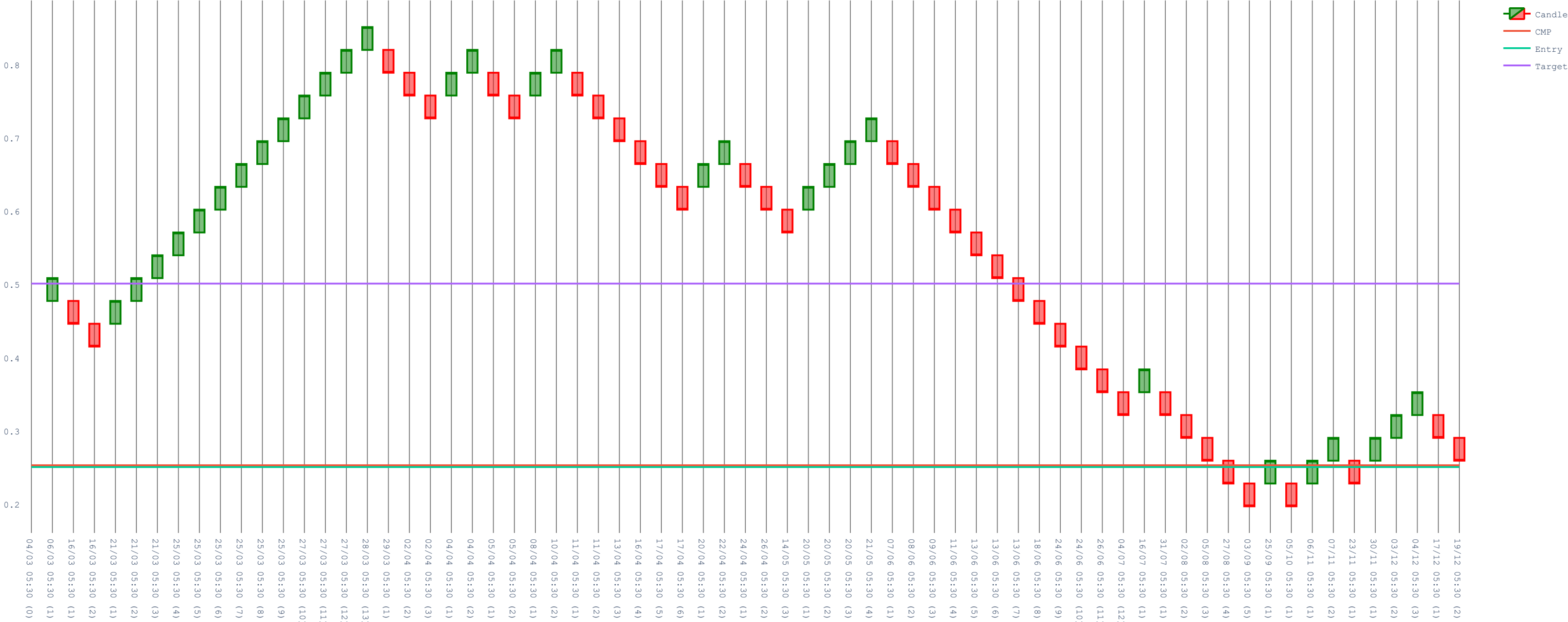


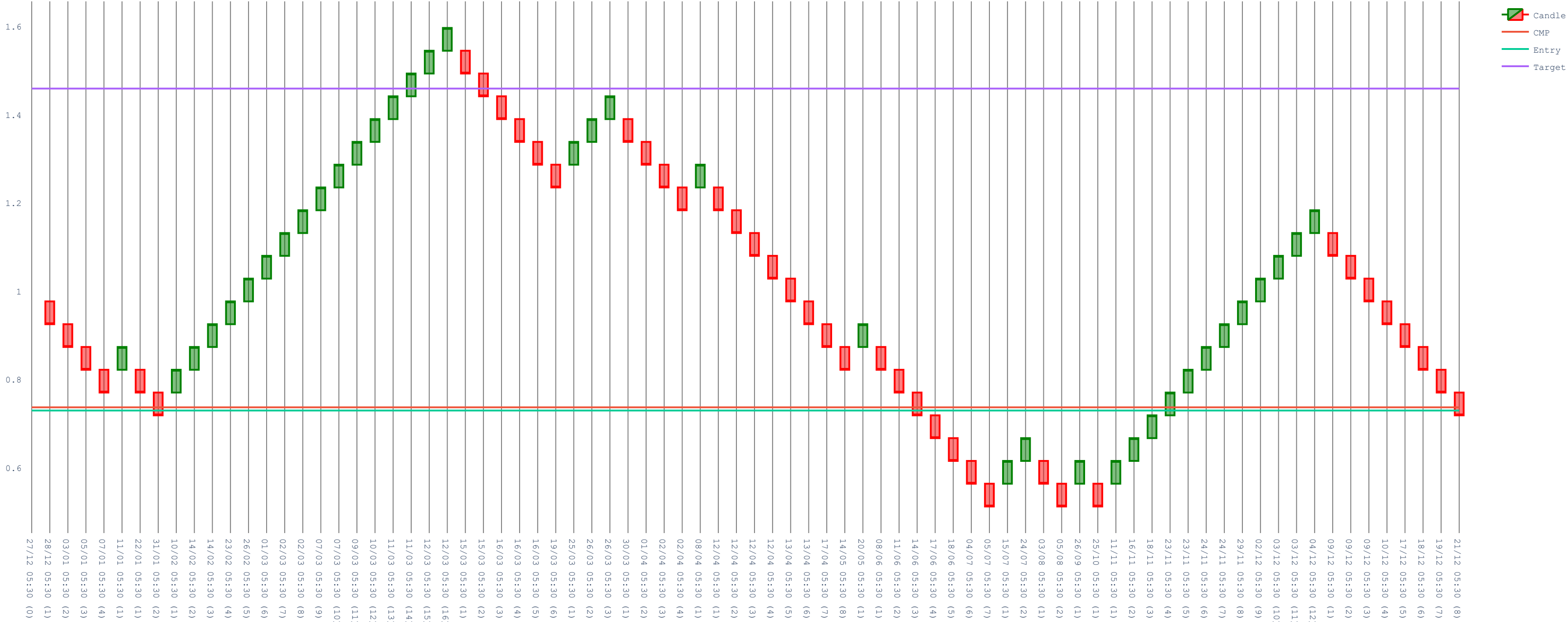




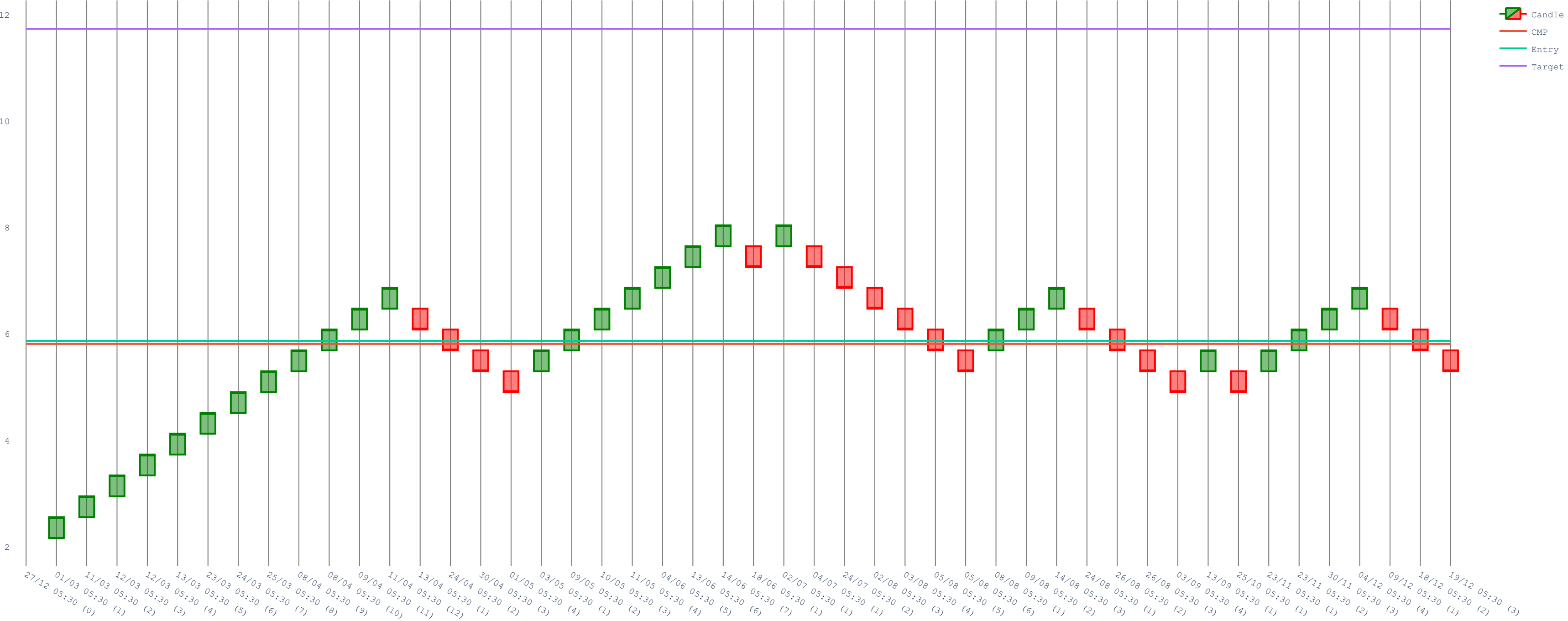
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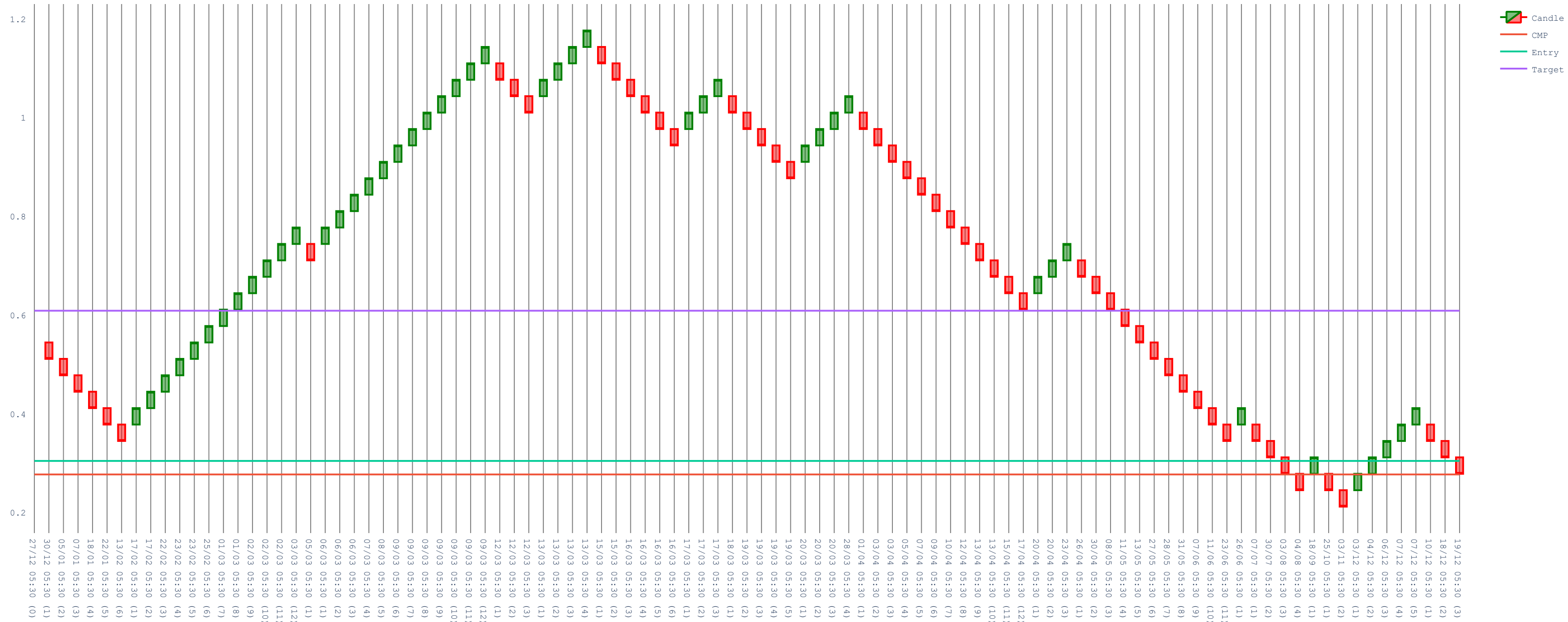




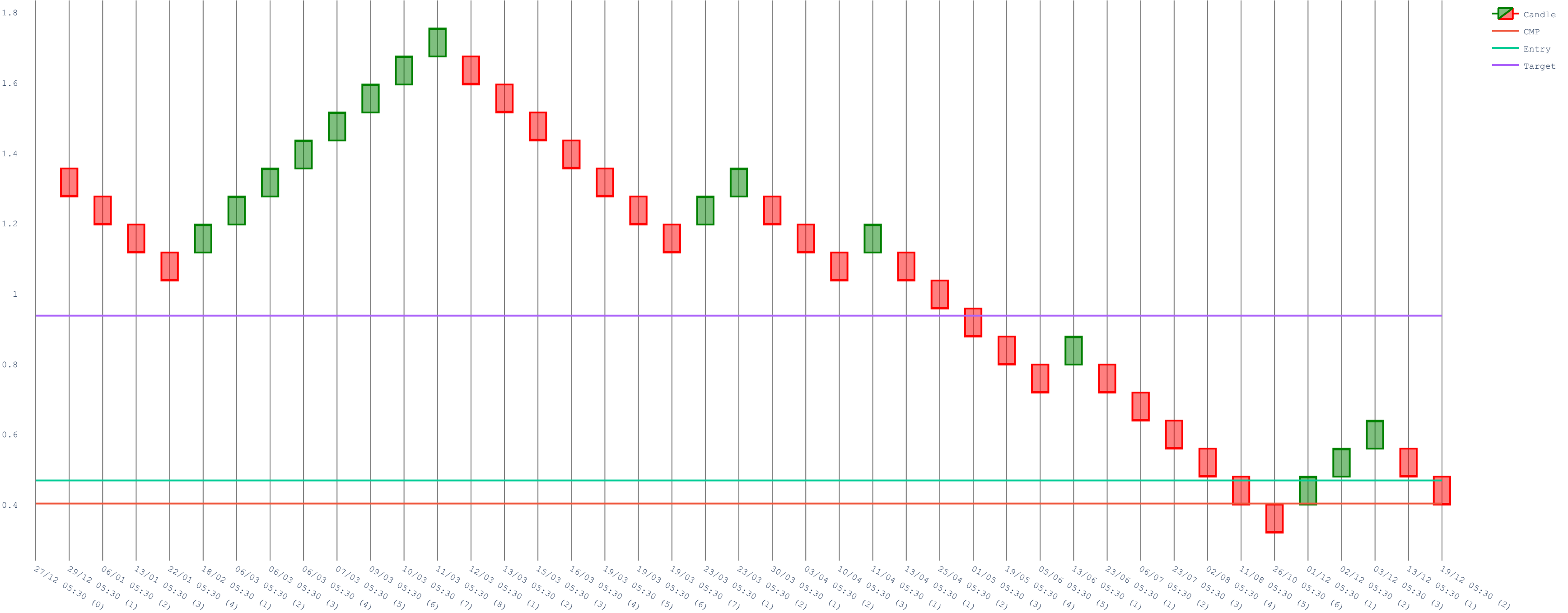


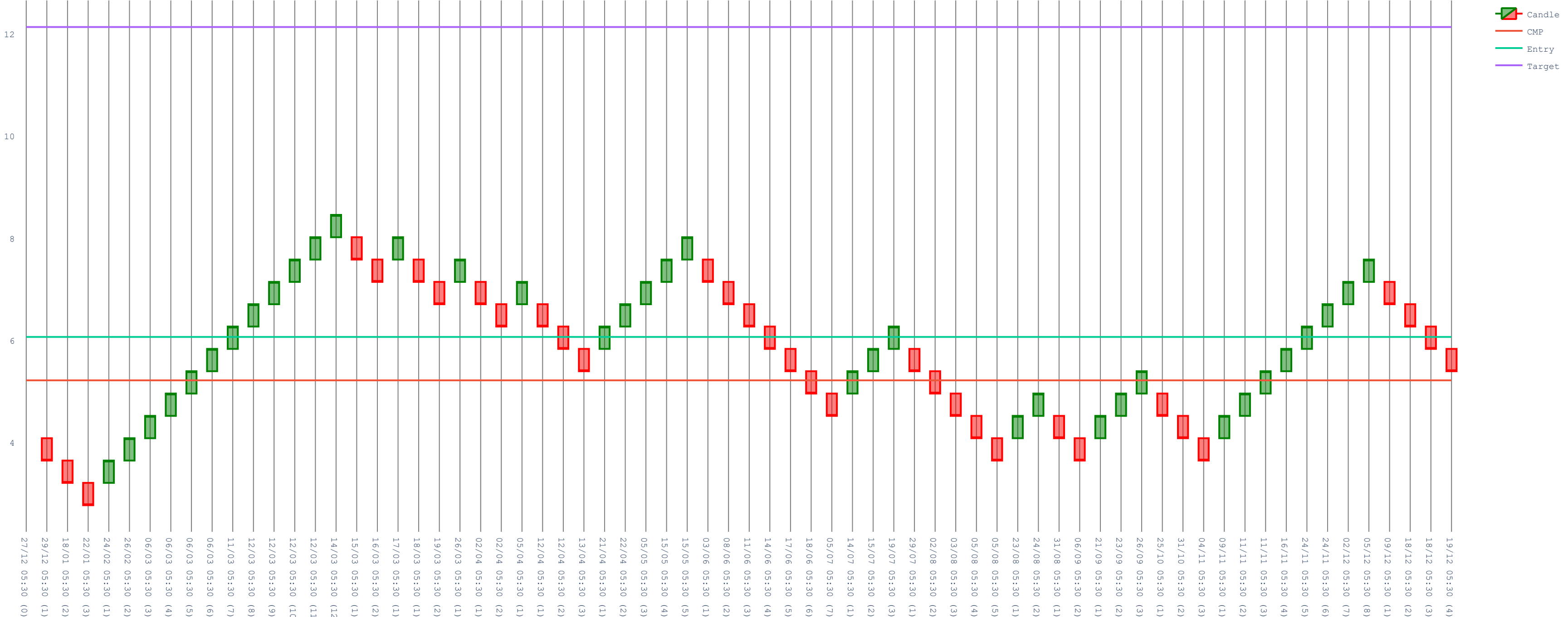
TONUSDT



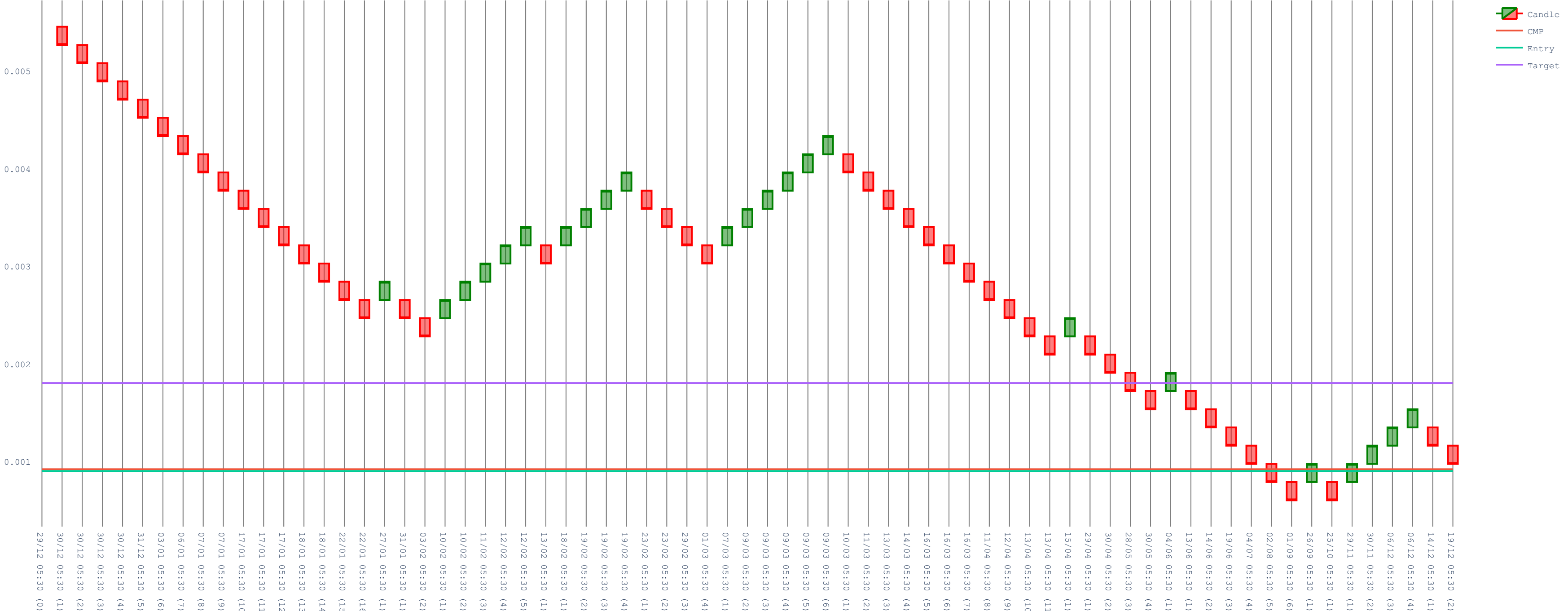


MNWUSD

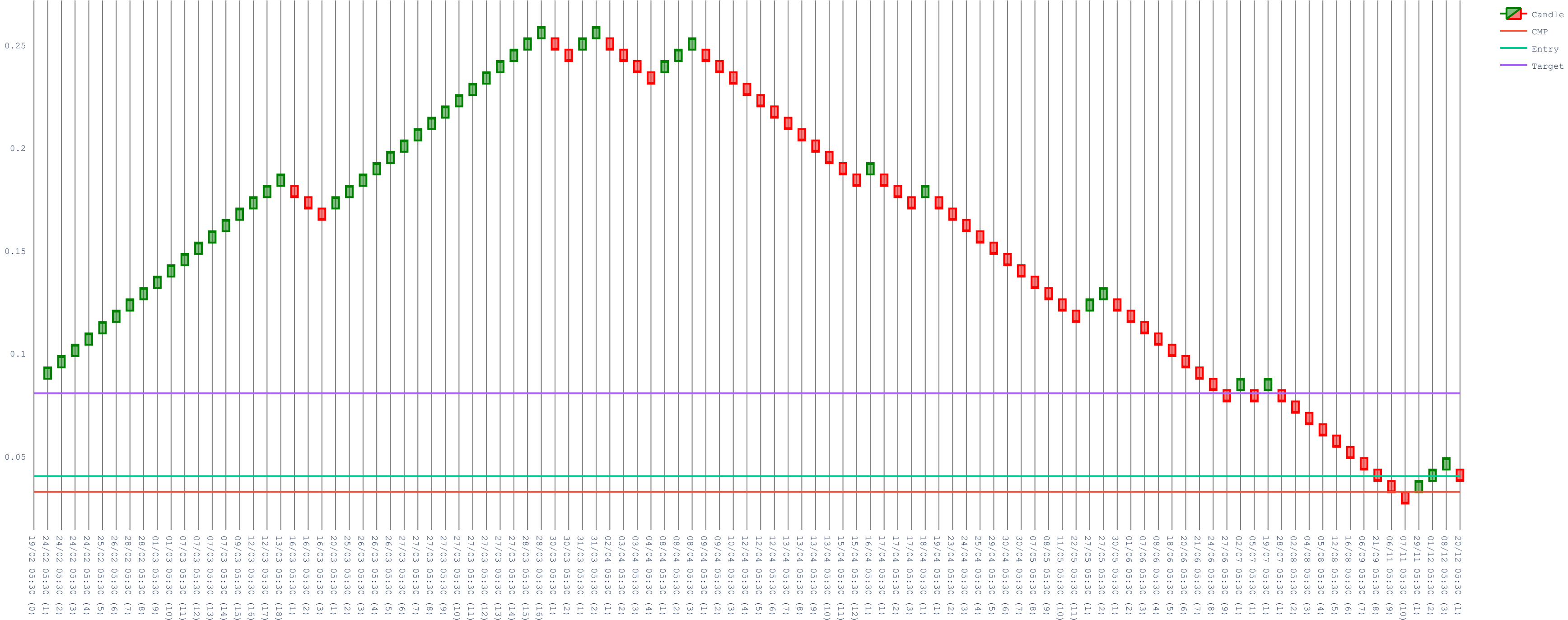




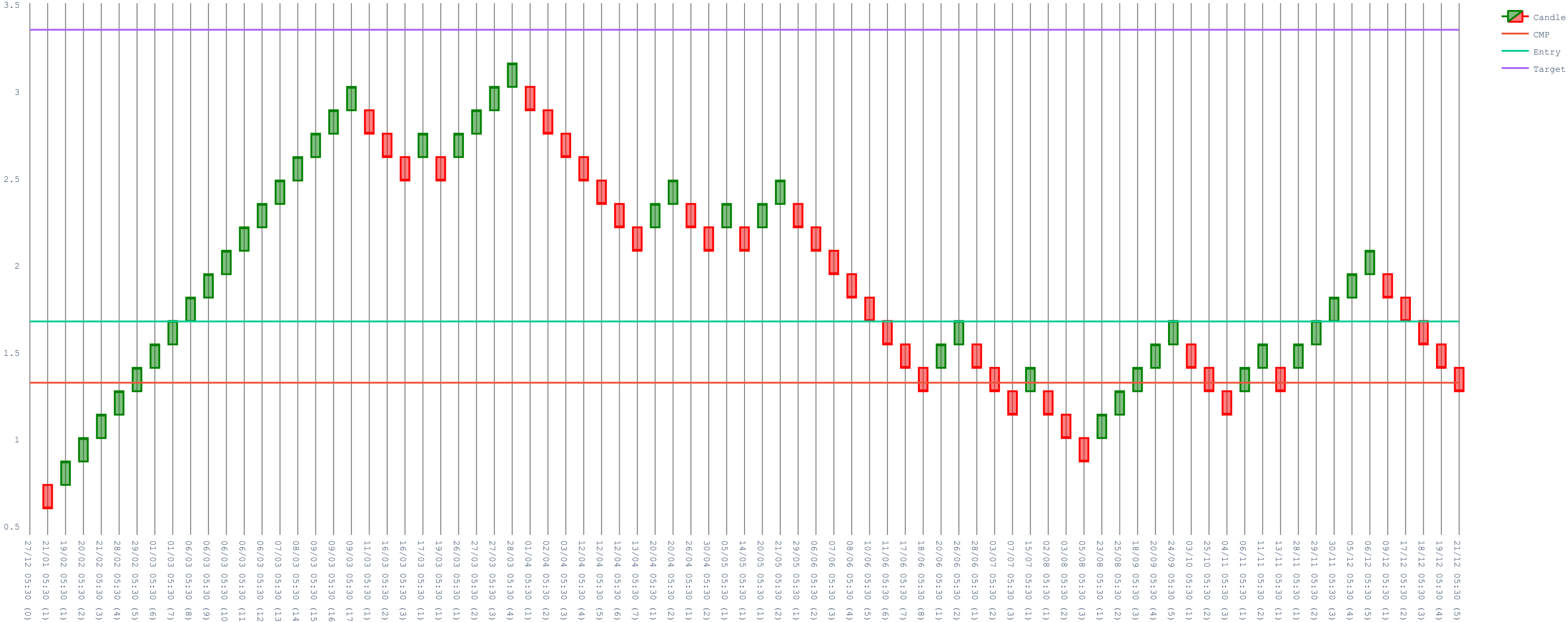
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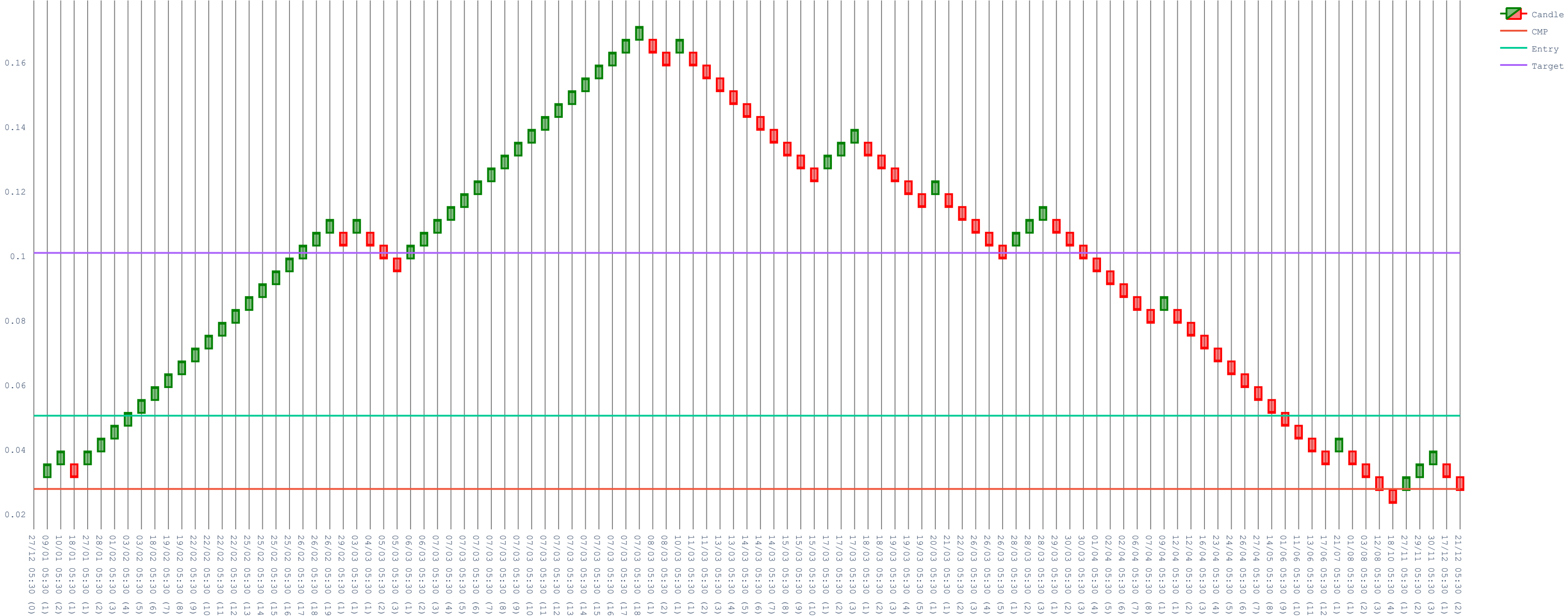




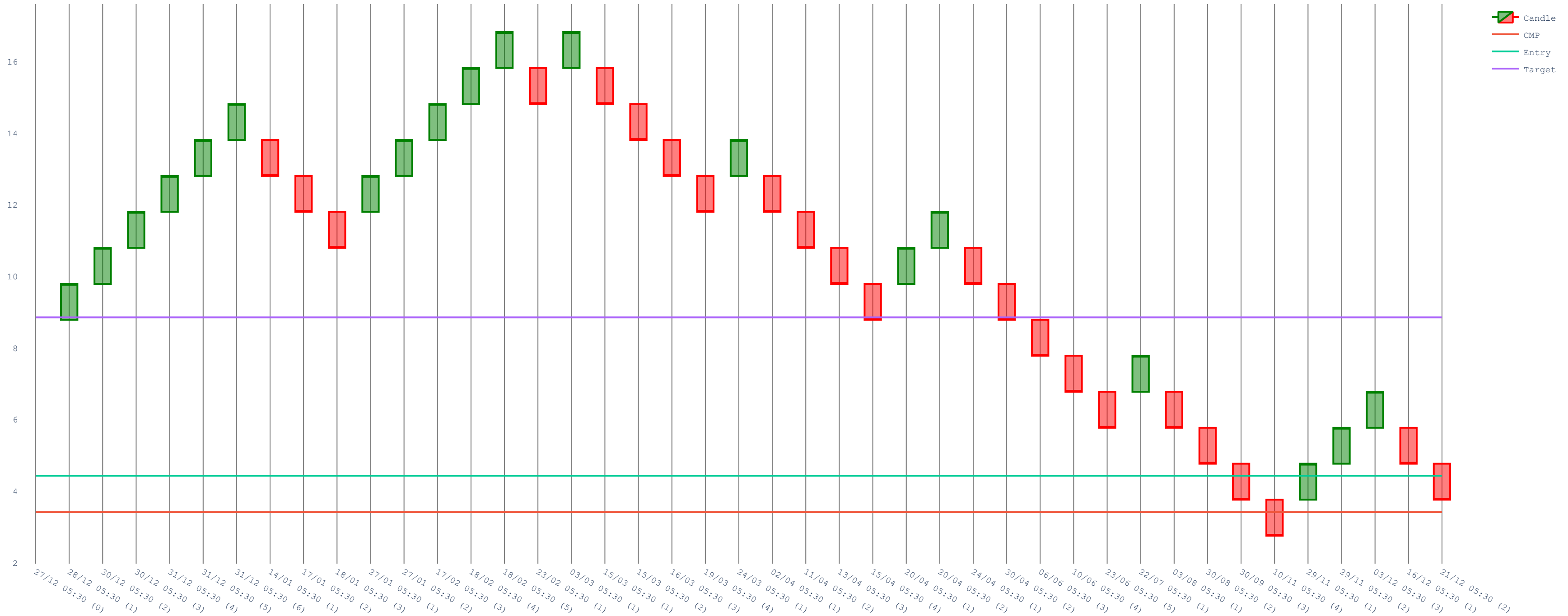


FETUSDT

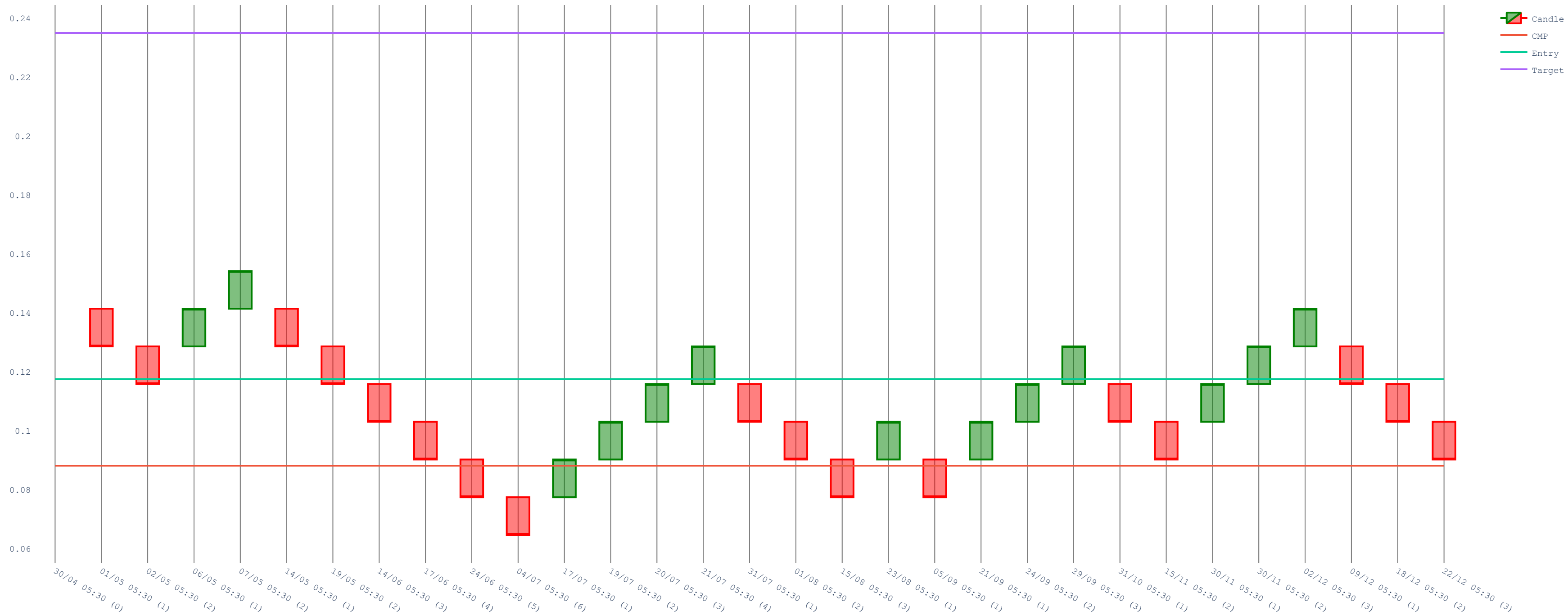




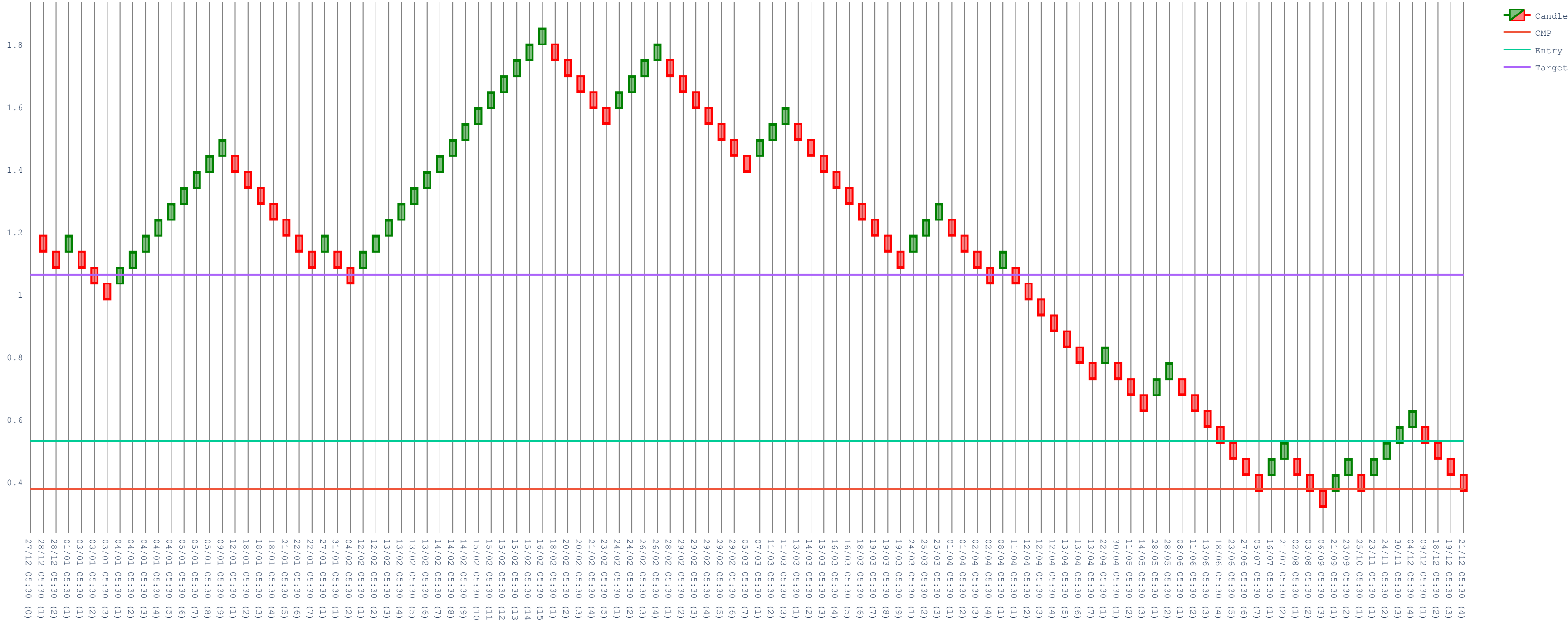
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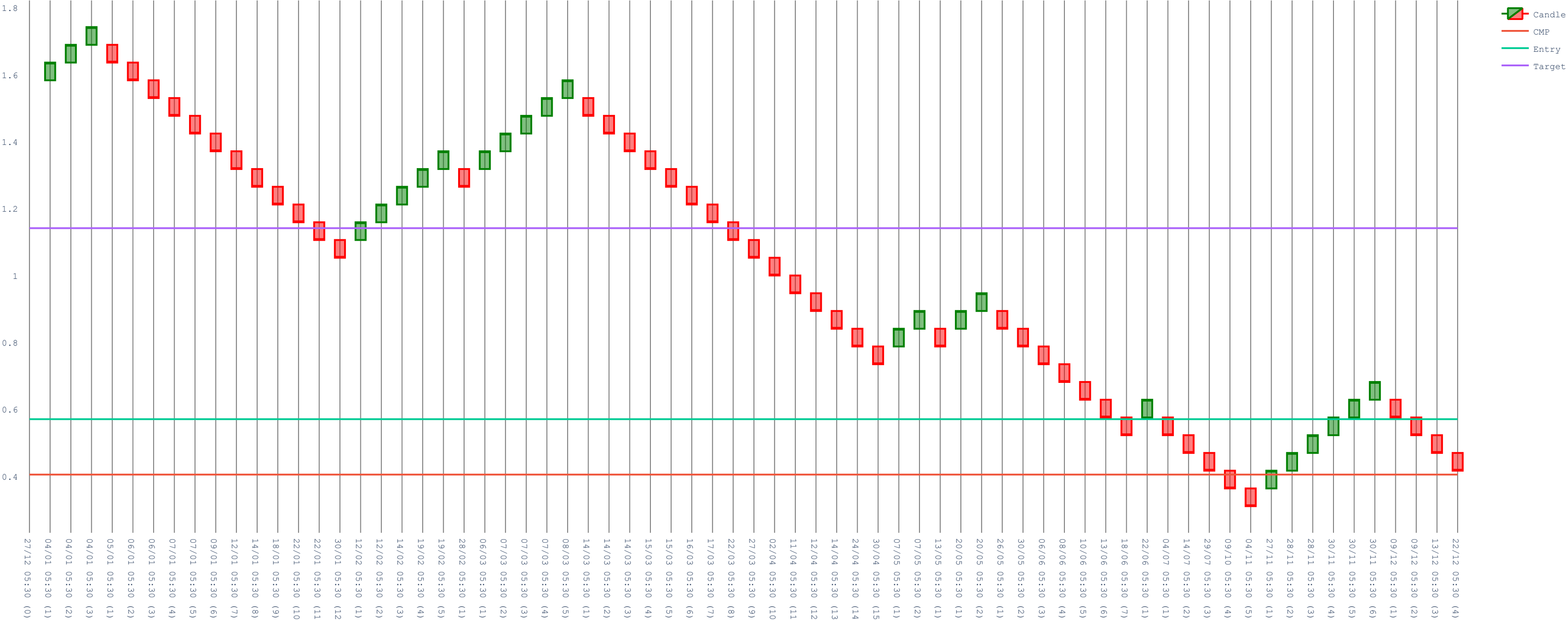


PROPSUSD

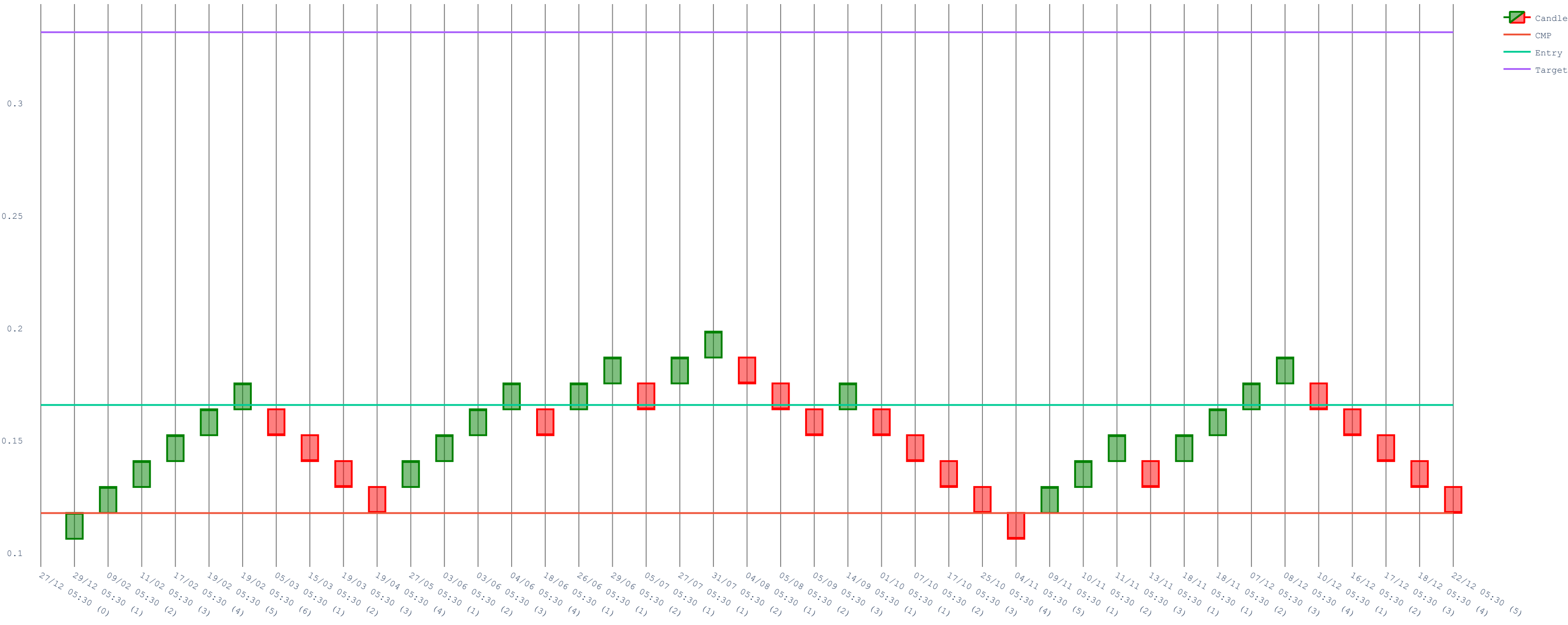


NTRNUSDT

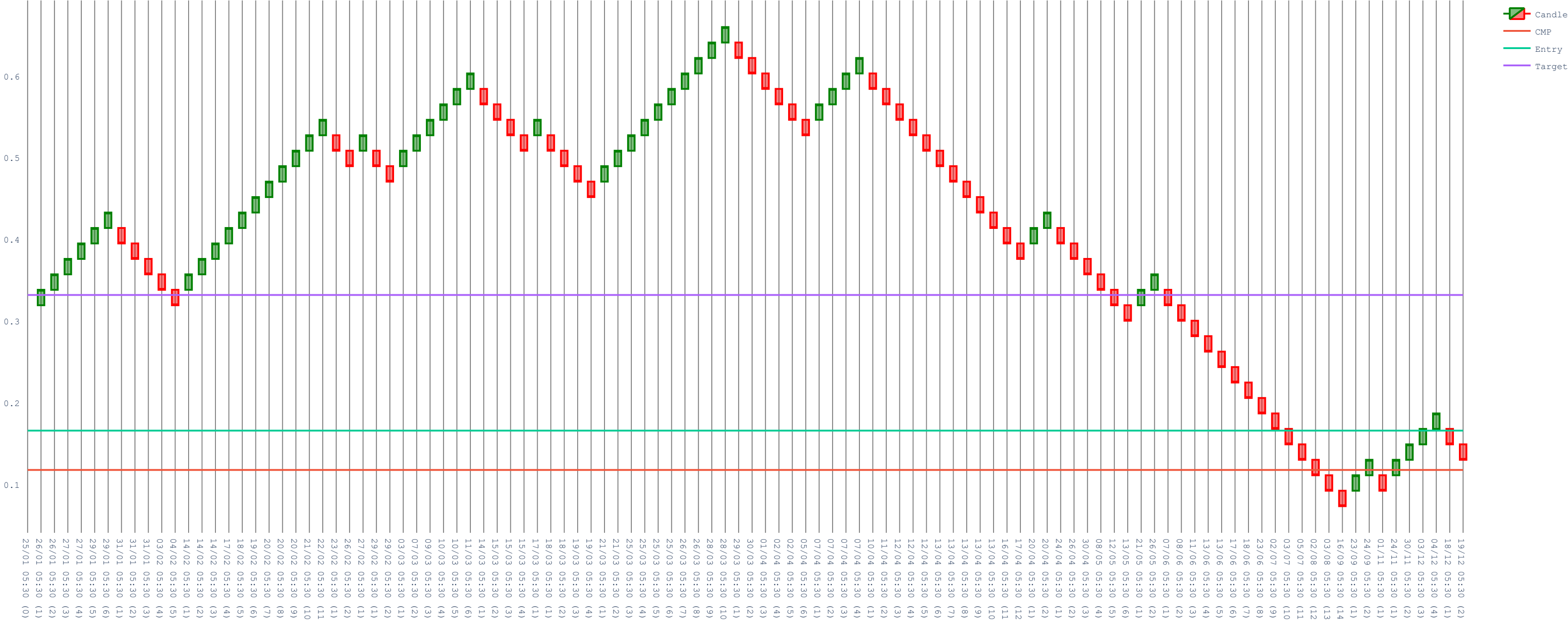




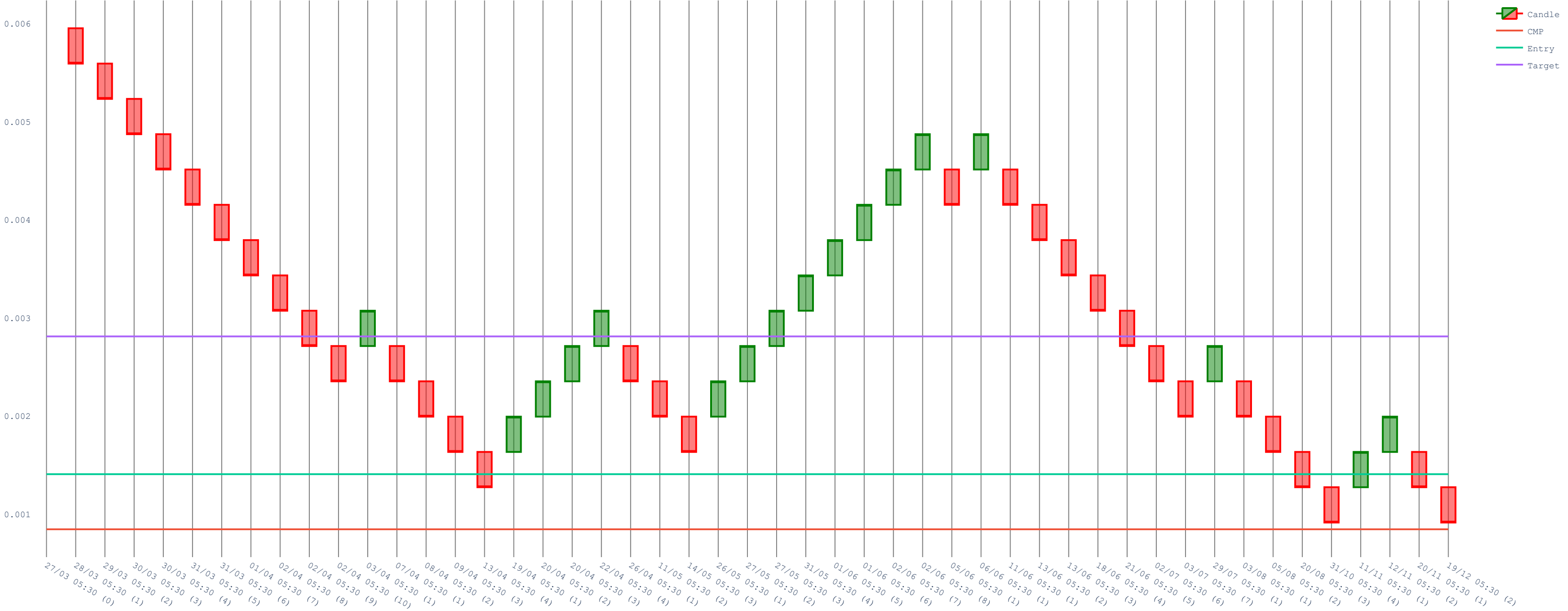
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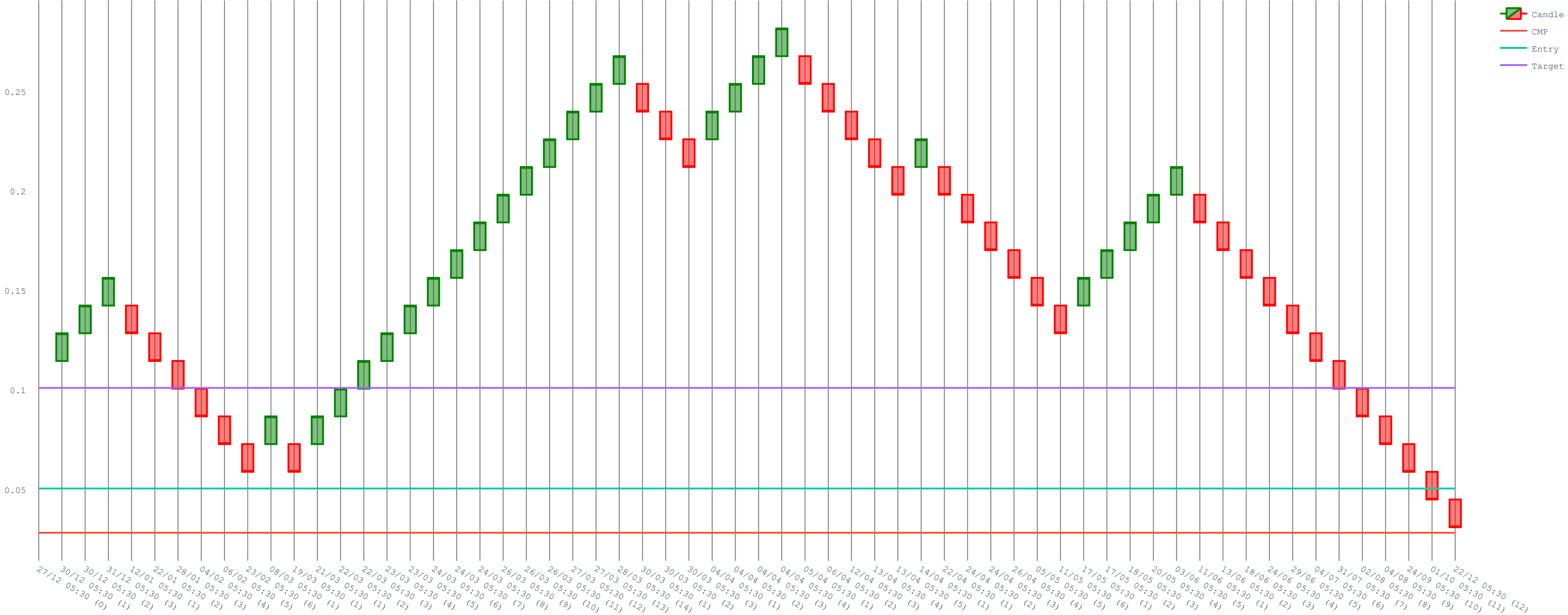




DUKOUSD



STBUUSD



VAIUSD.T

