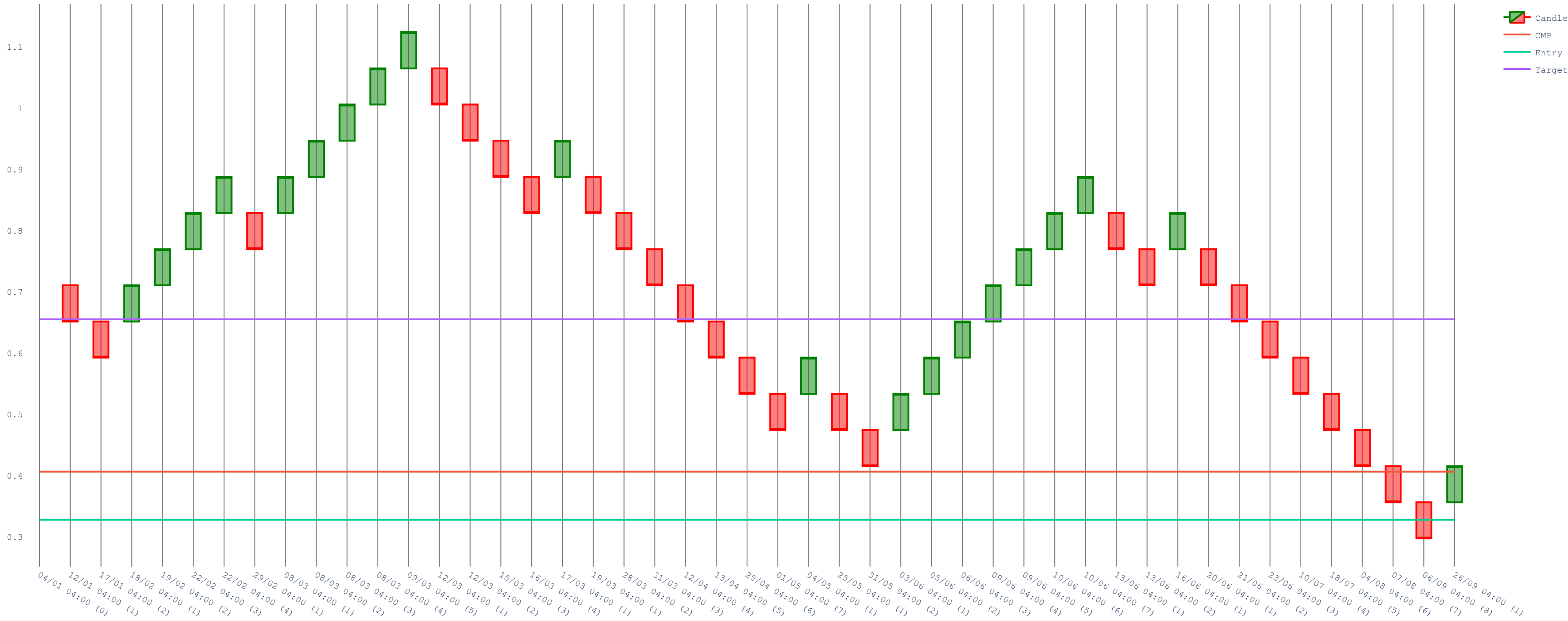
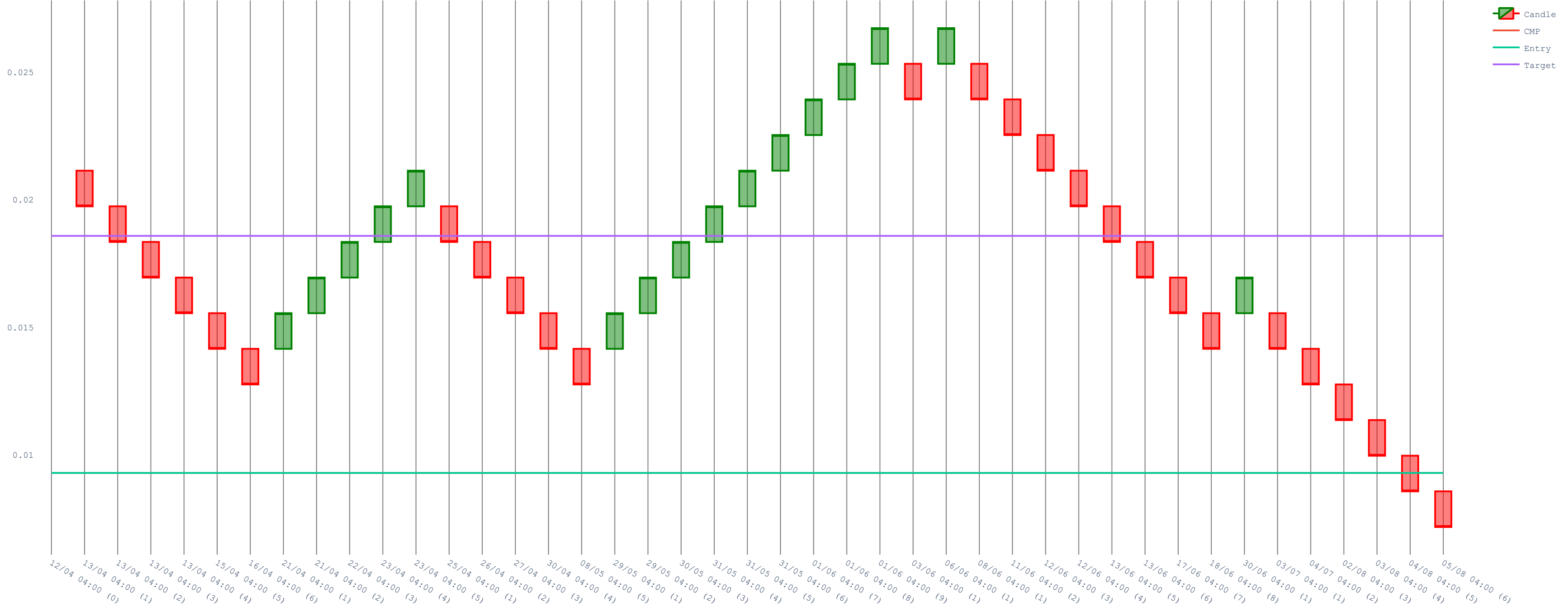
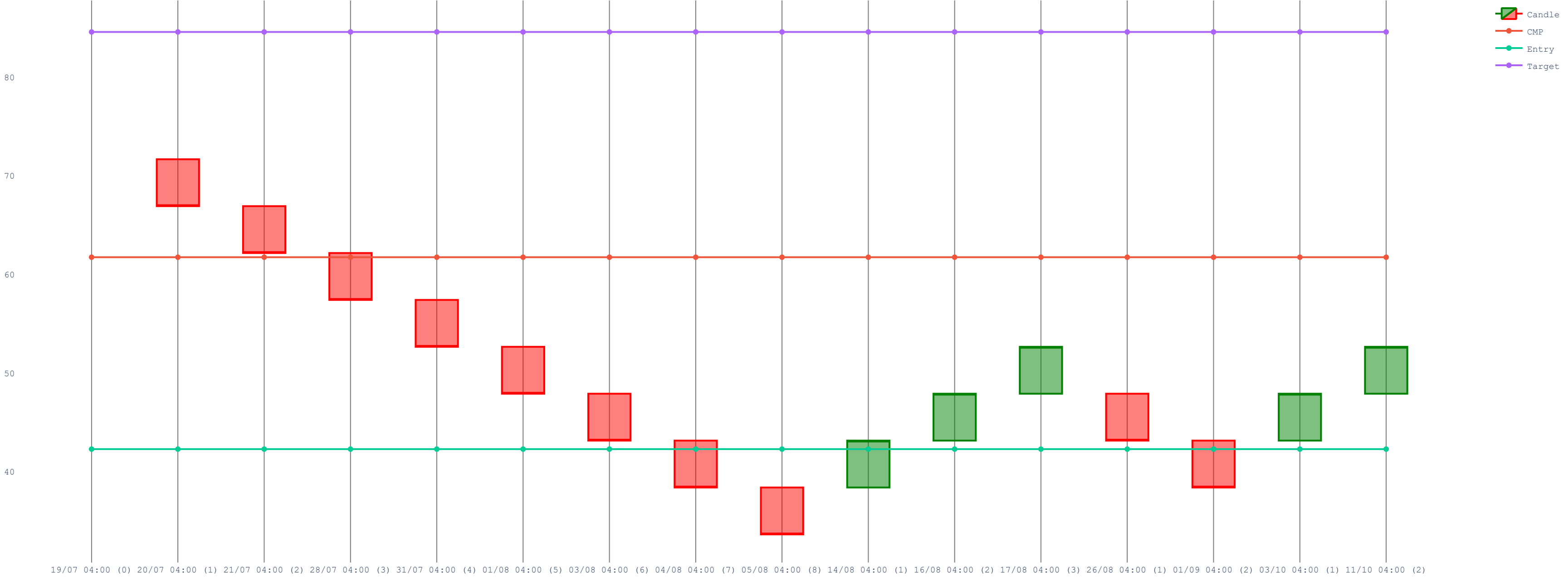


DNXUSDT

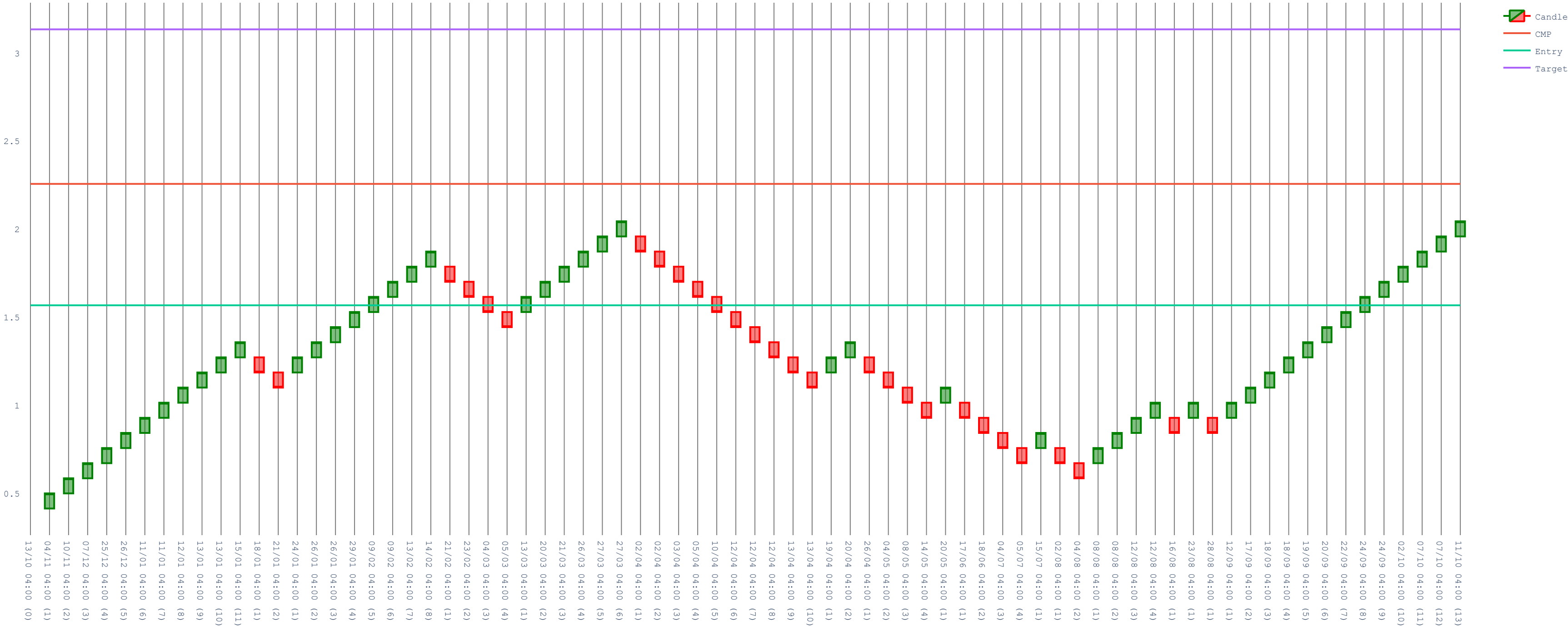


FOXYUSD

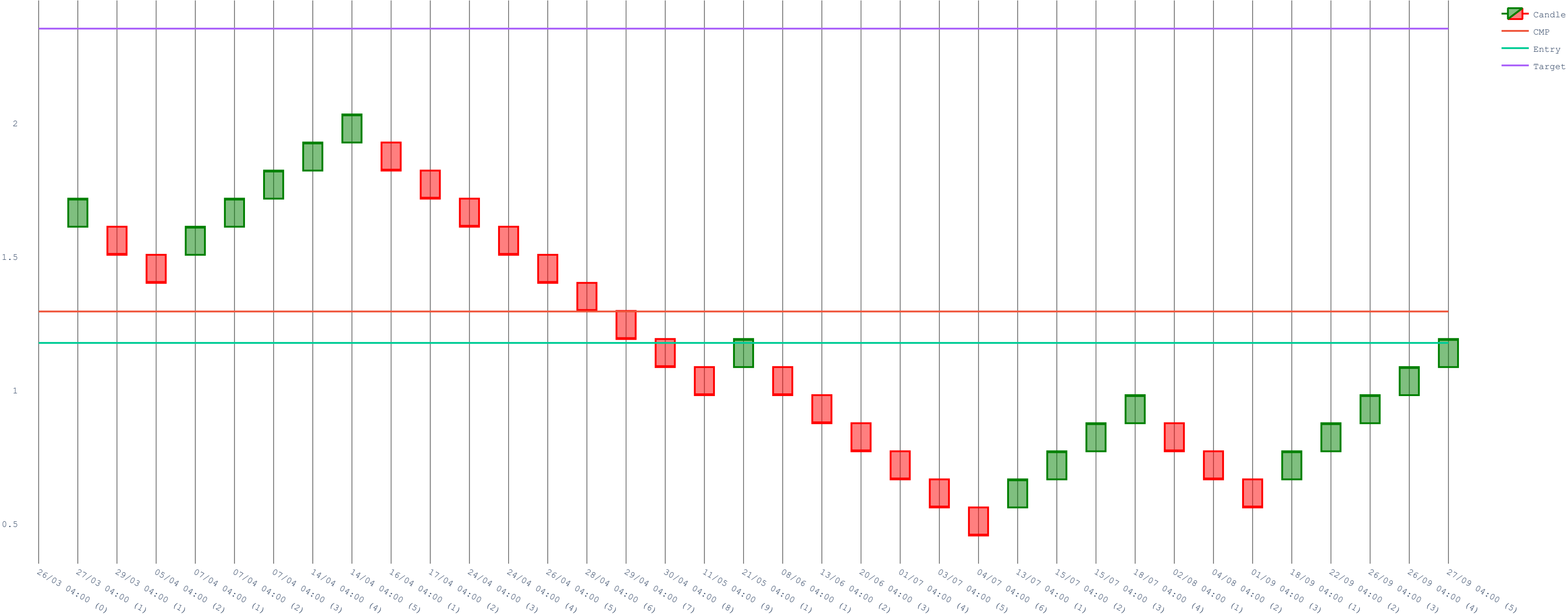




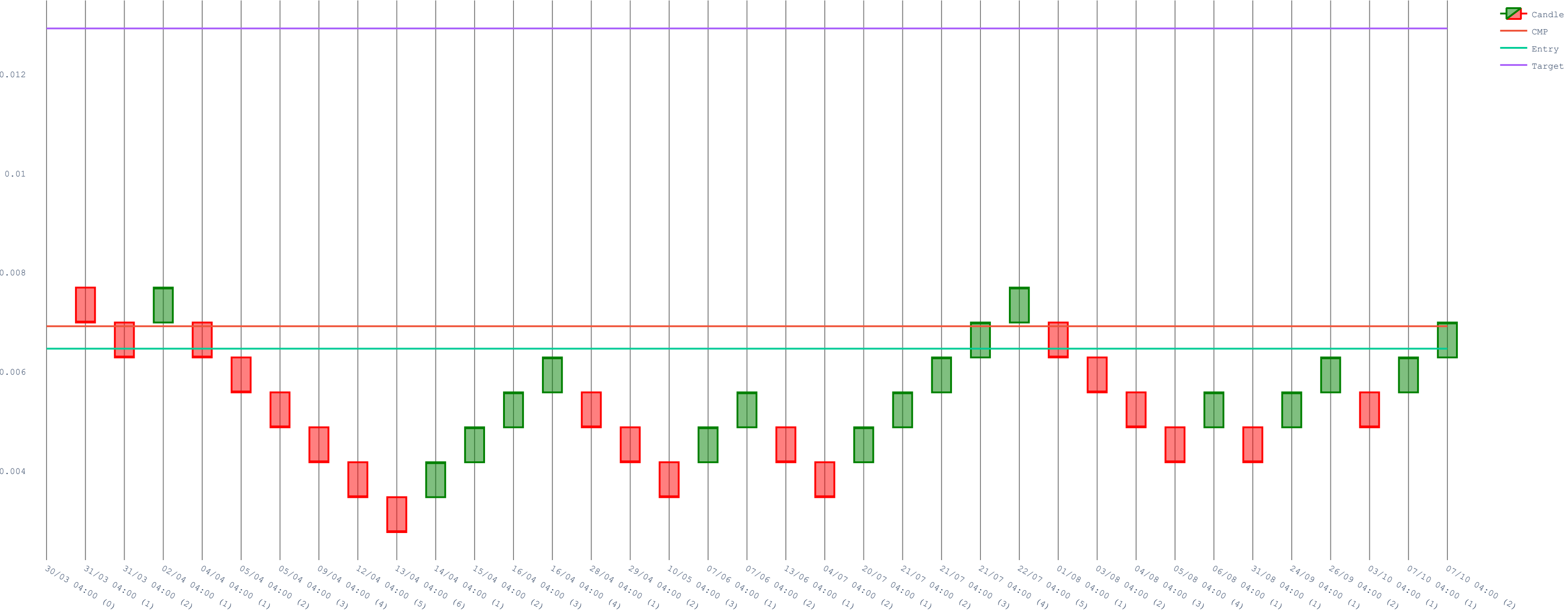
SUI/USDT



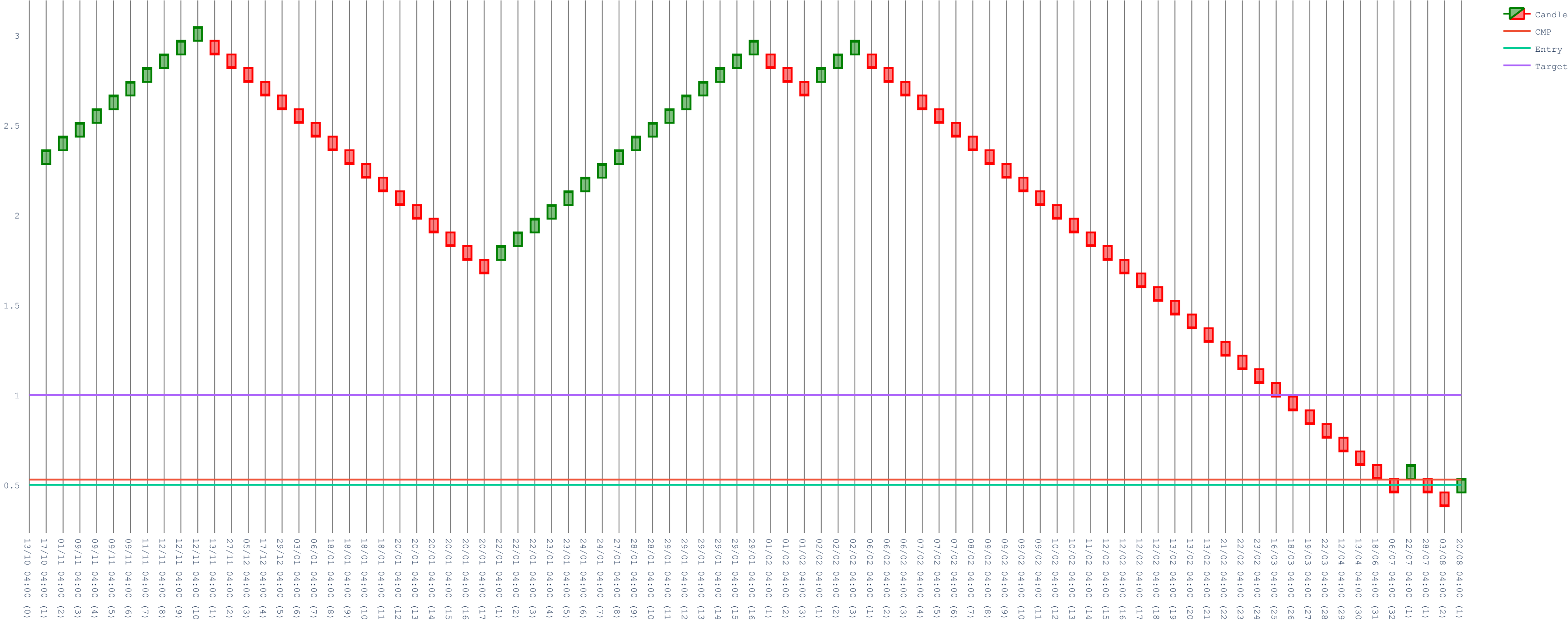
AEROUSD



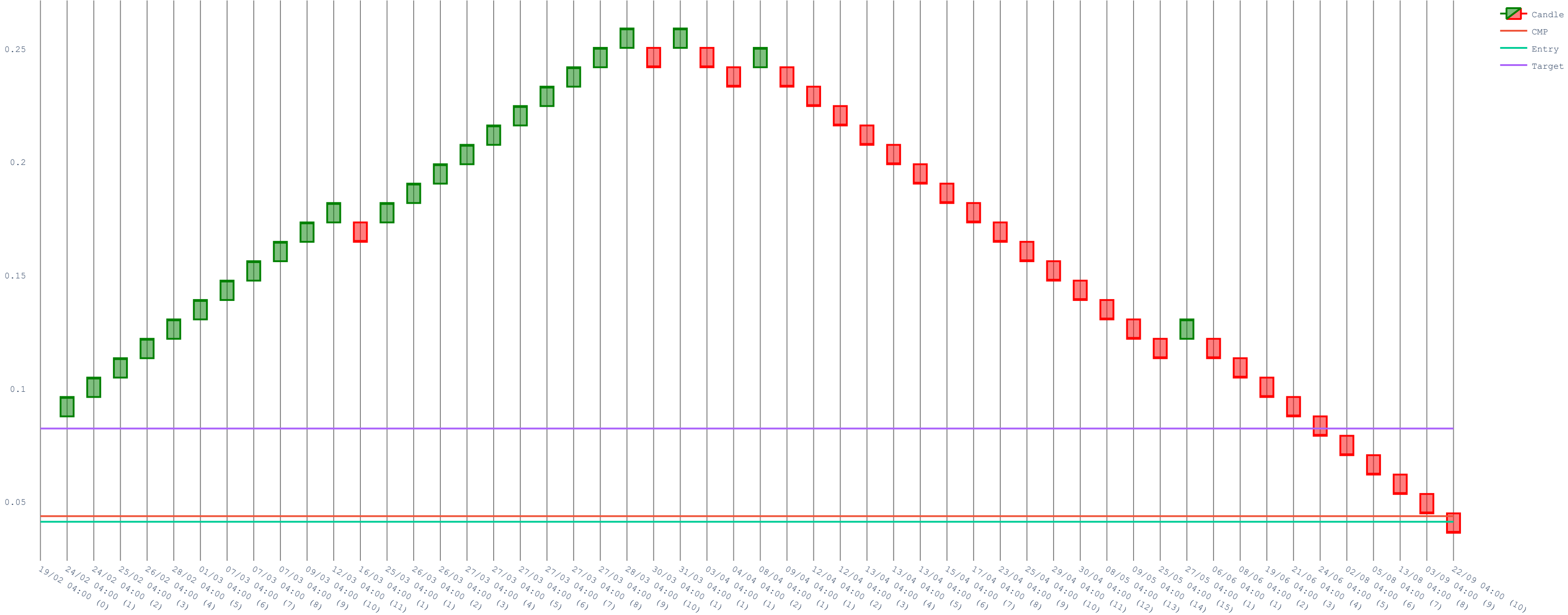
MEWUSDT



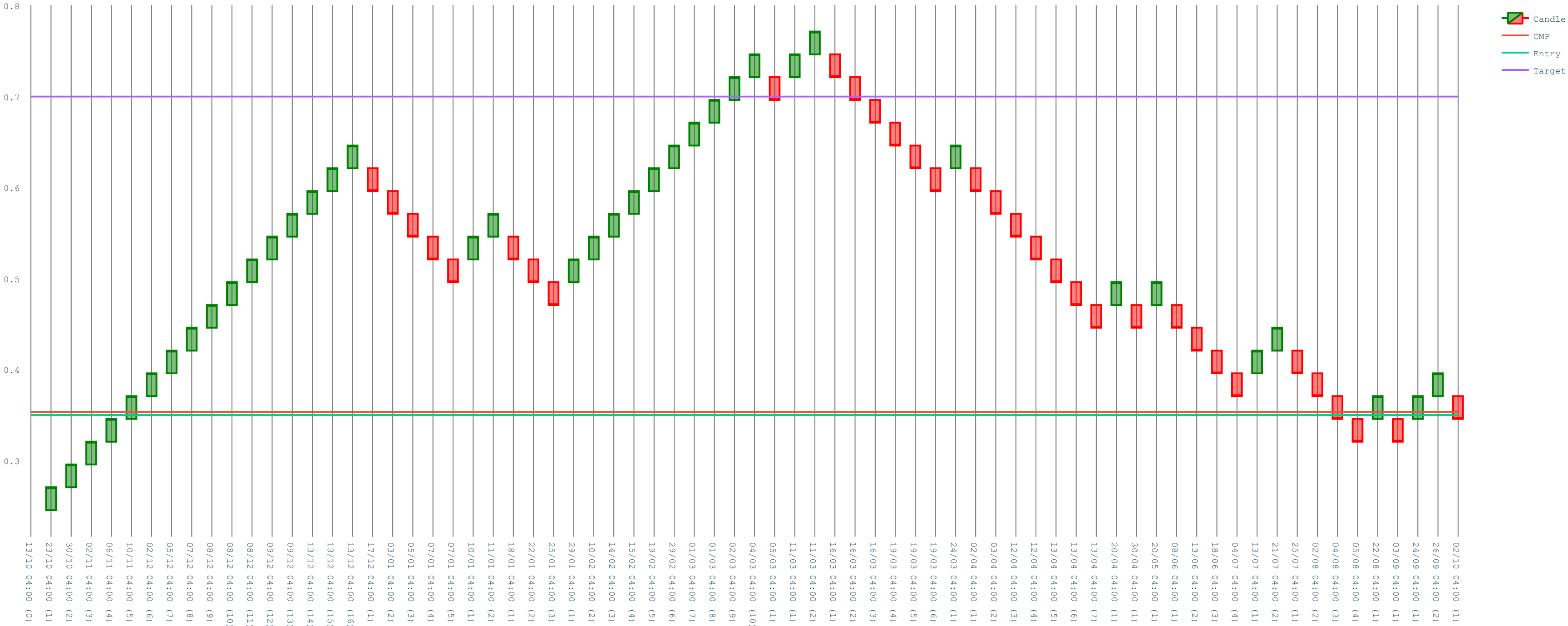
HTUSDT

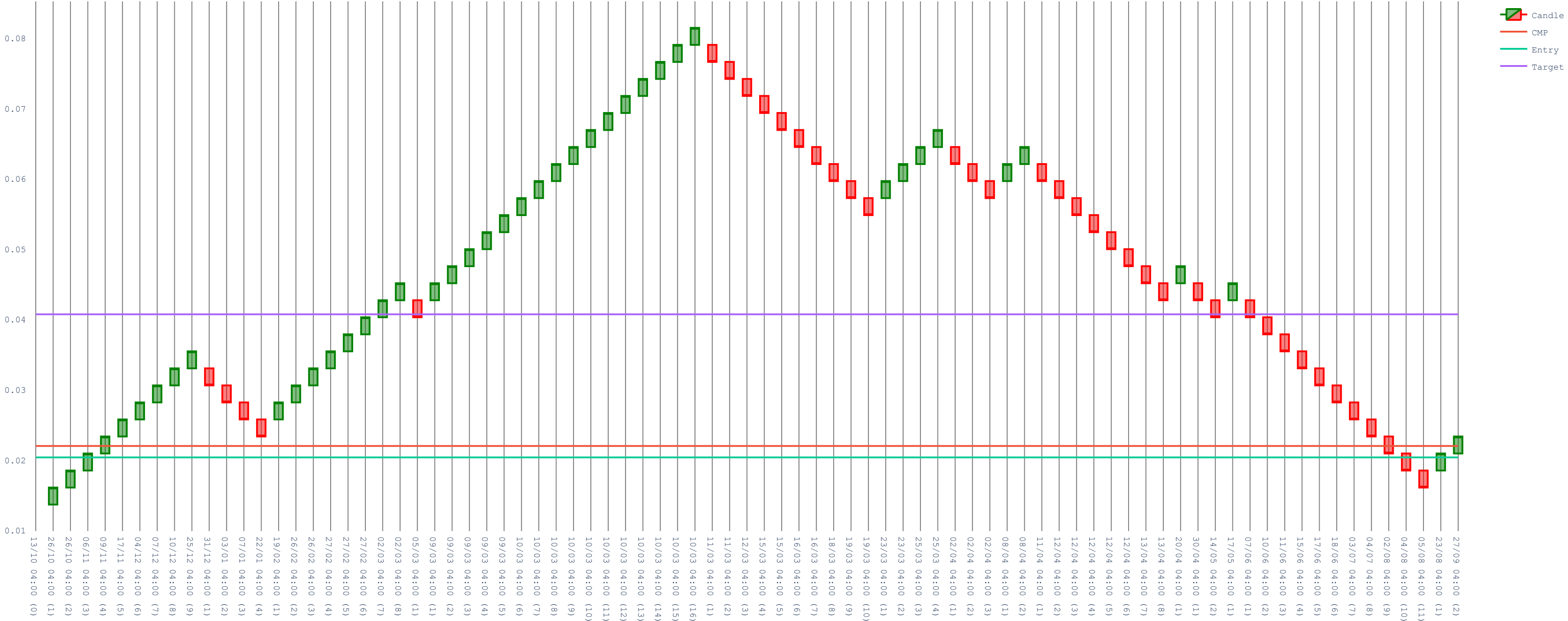


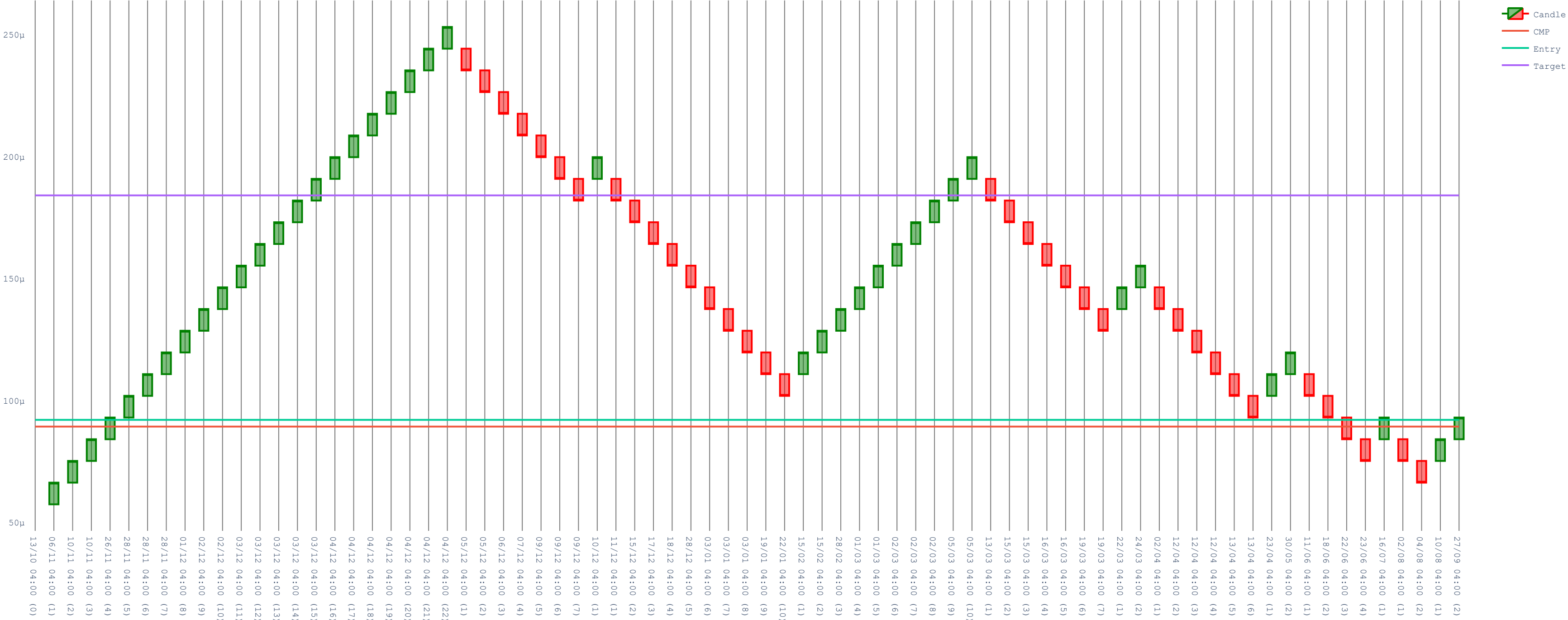
XCHNGUSDT



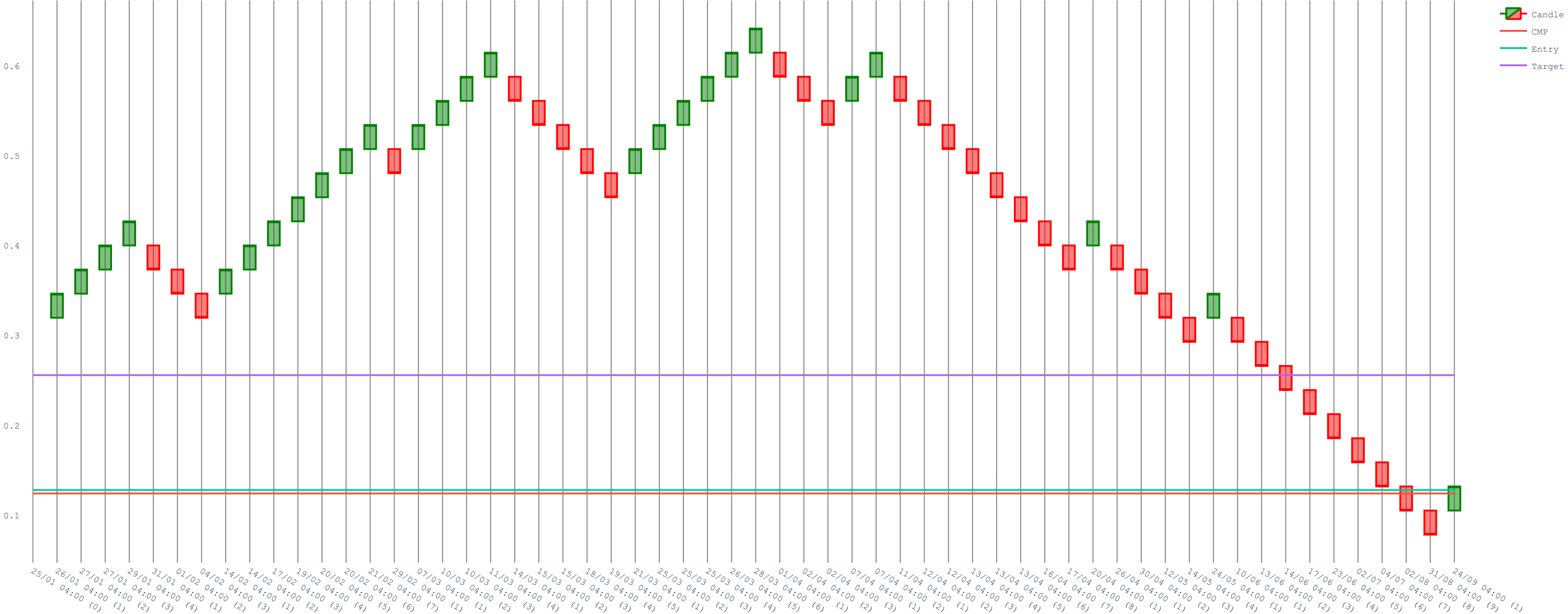




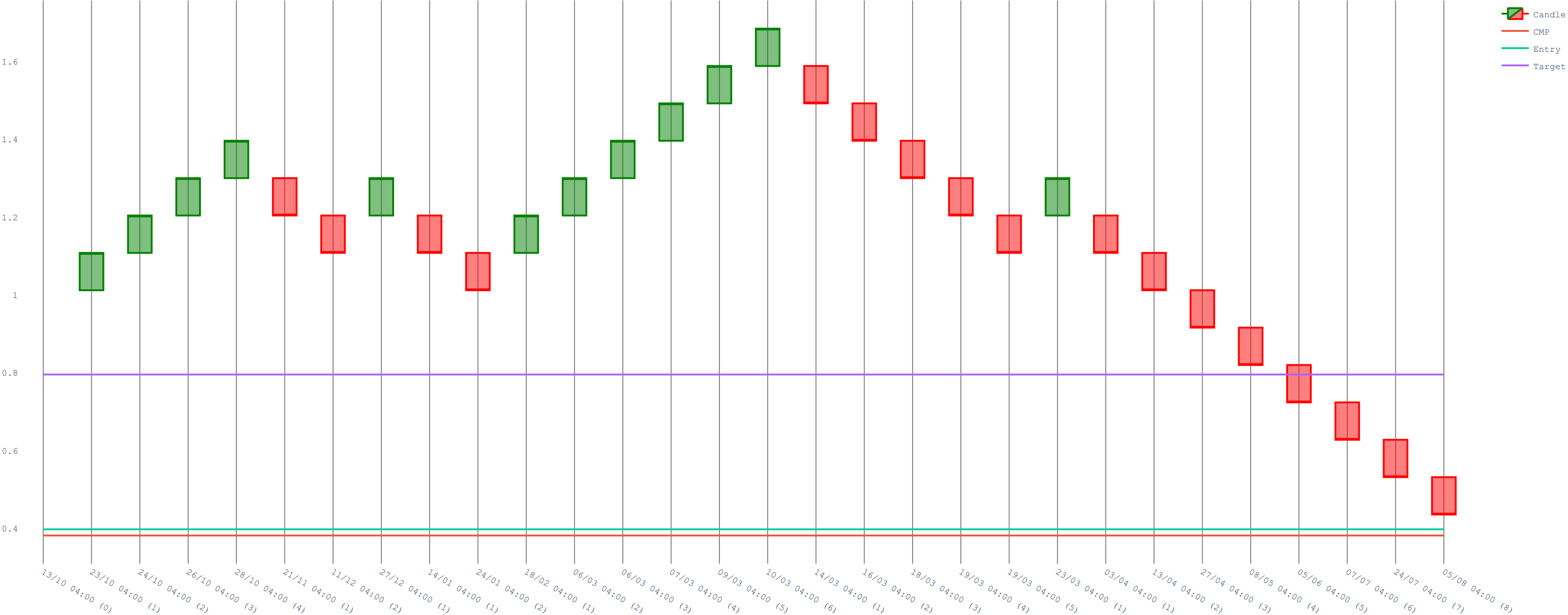




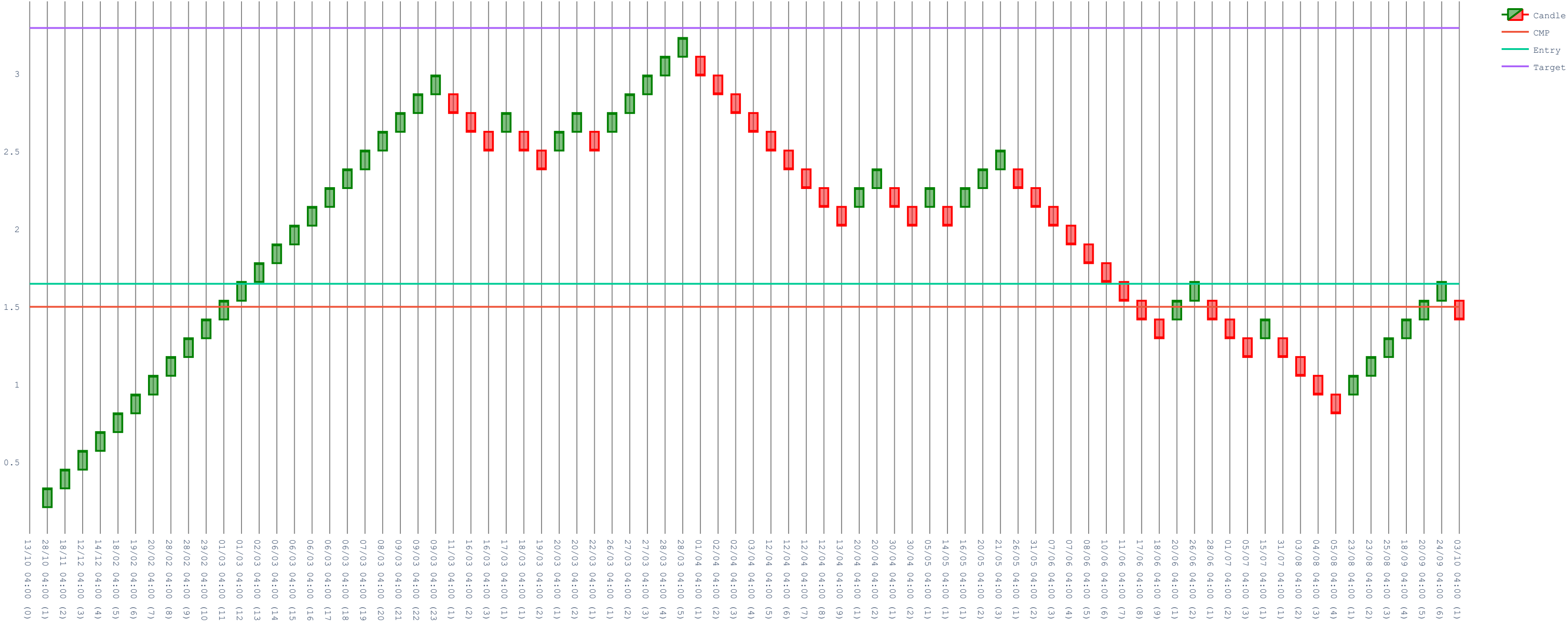
ALTUSDT

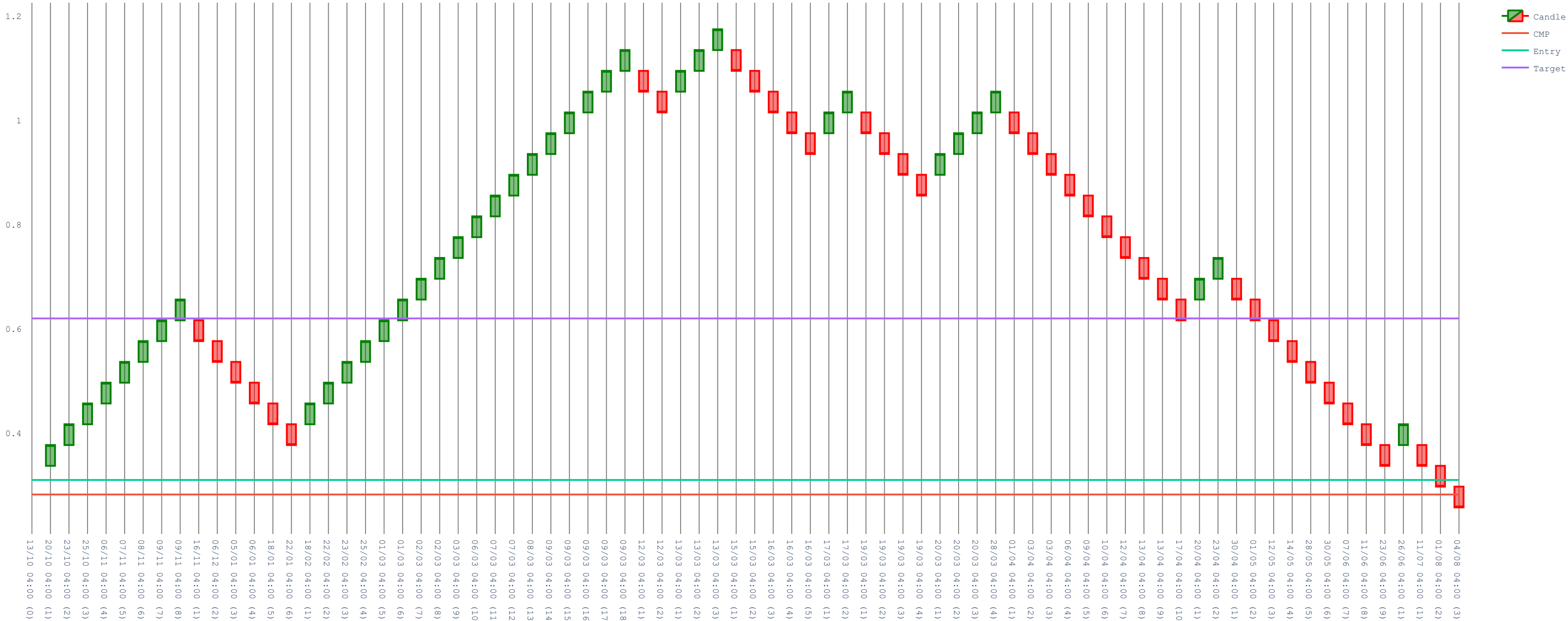


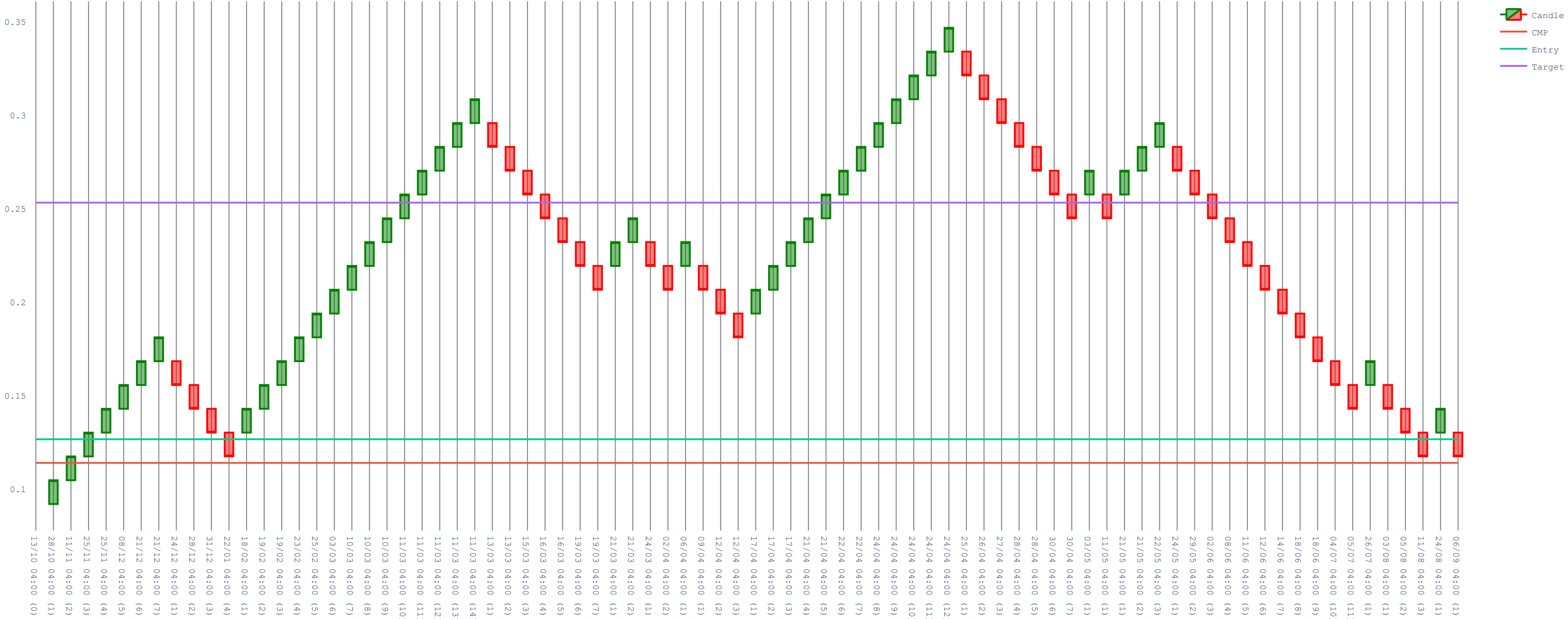
MNWUSD



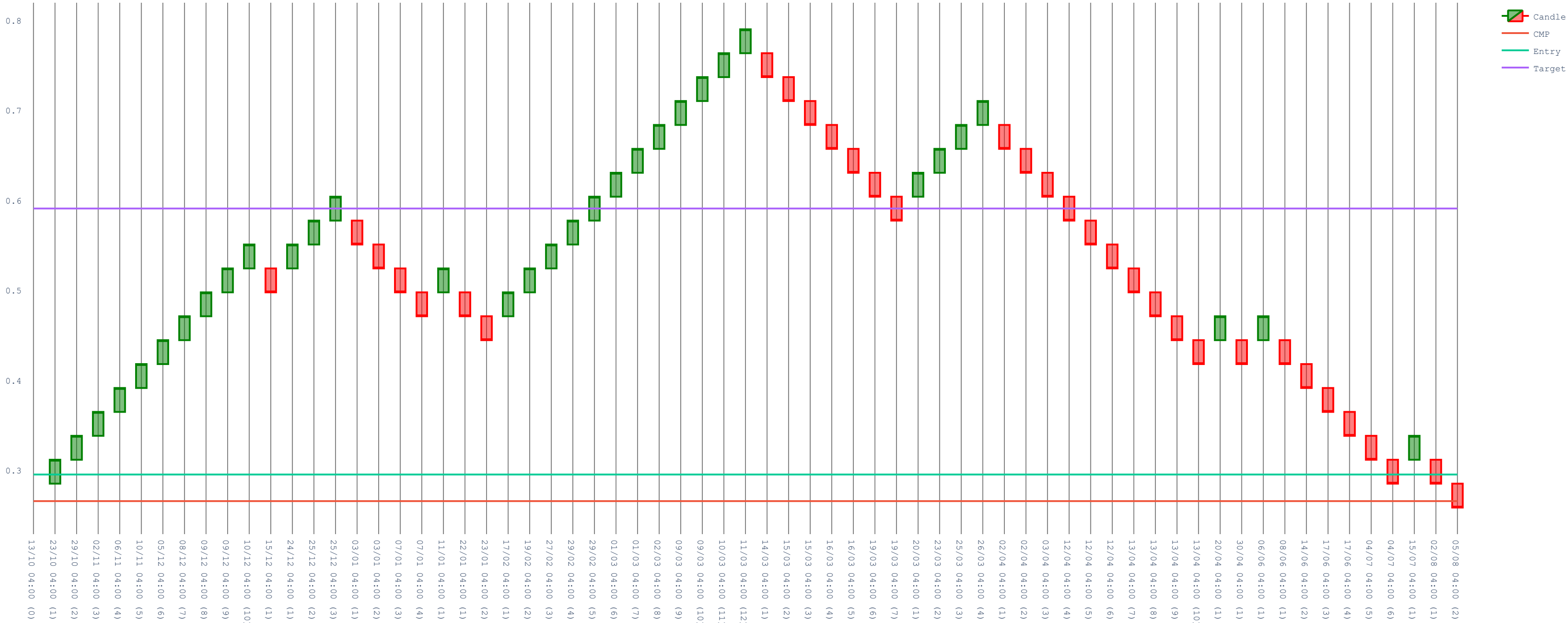
FETUSDT



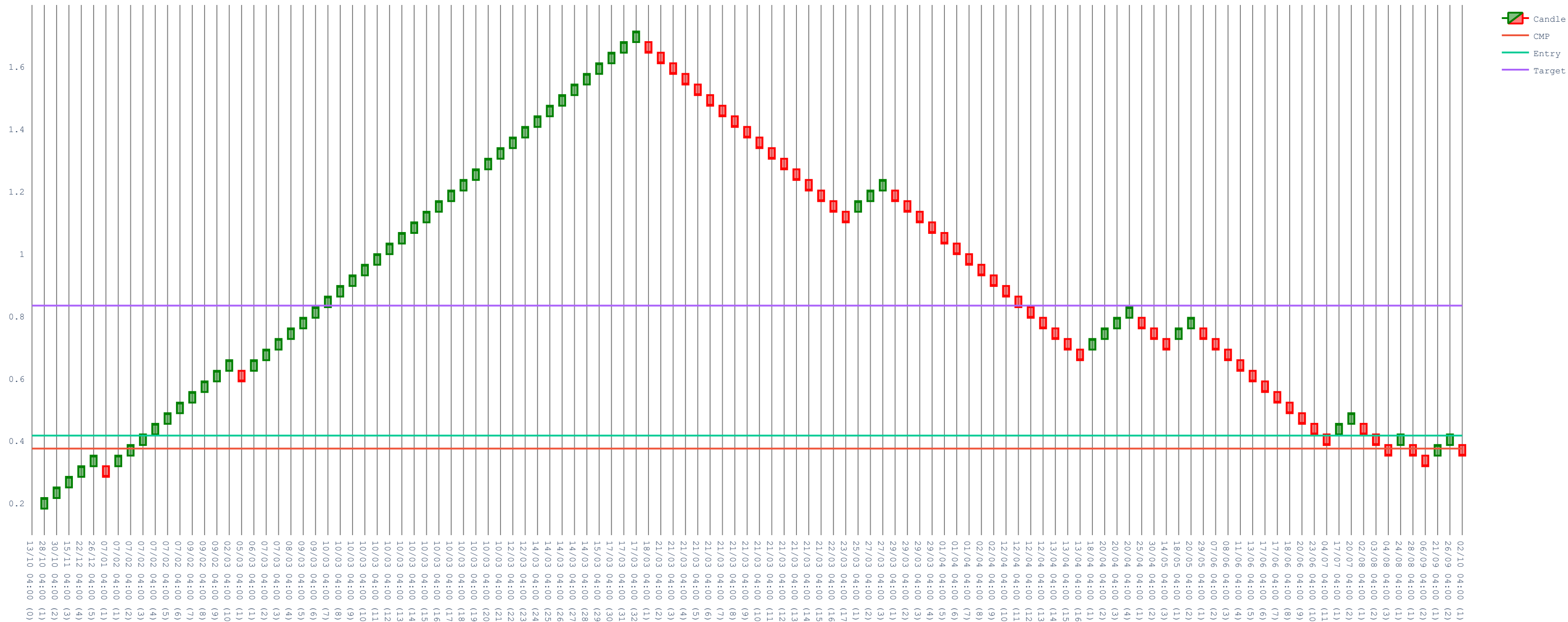




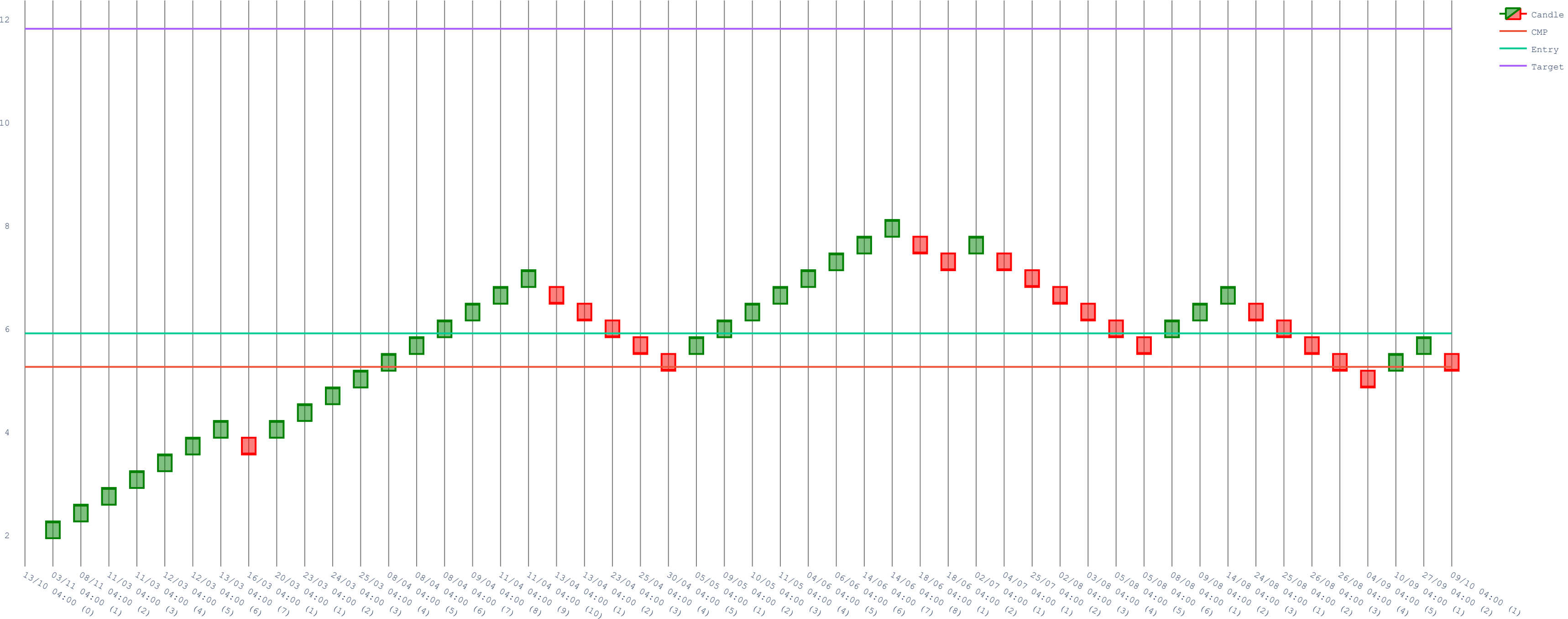


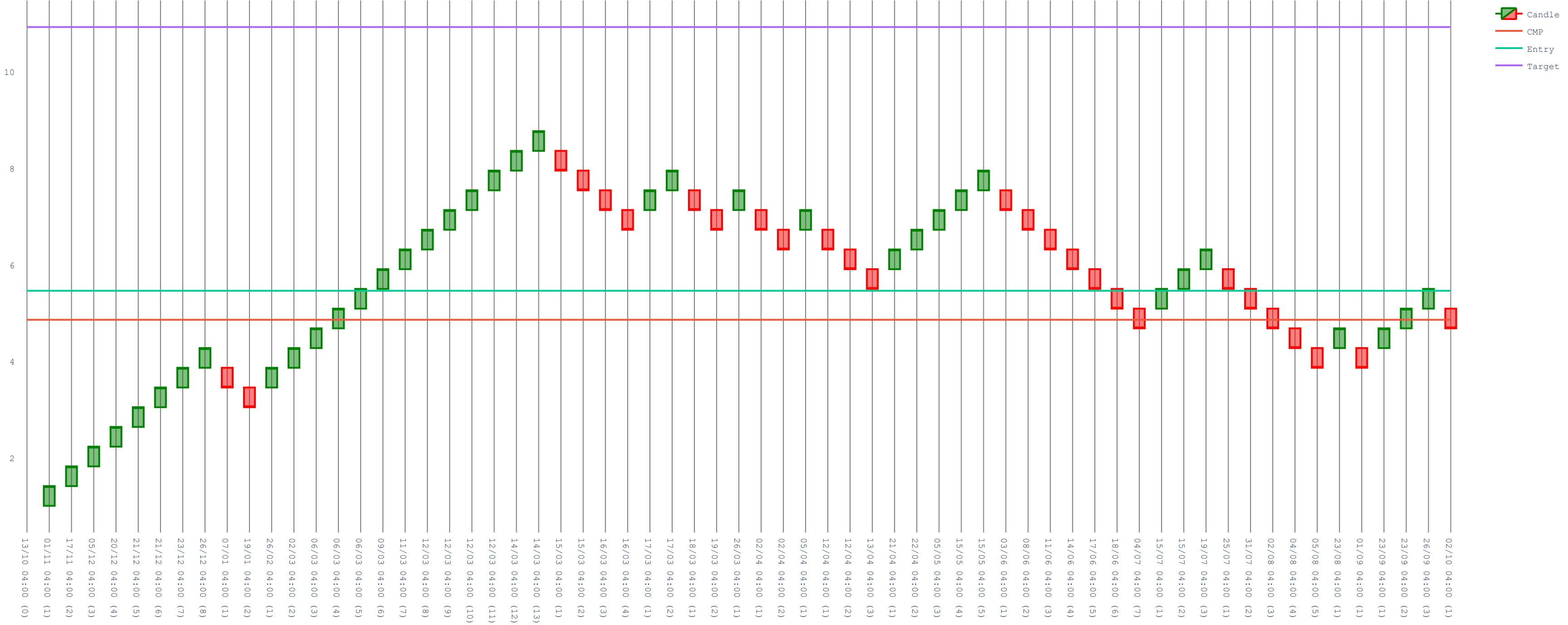


IDUSDT

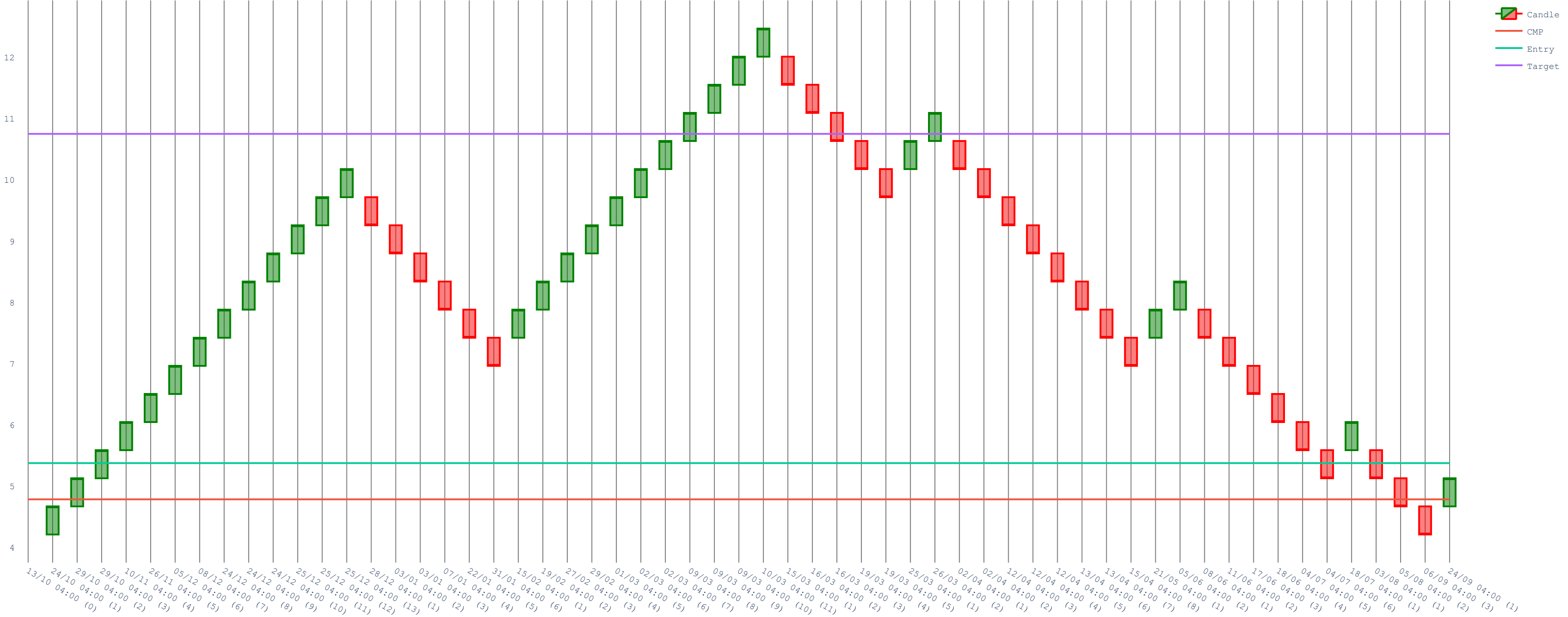


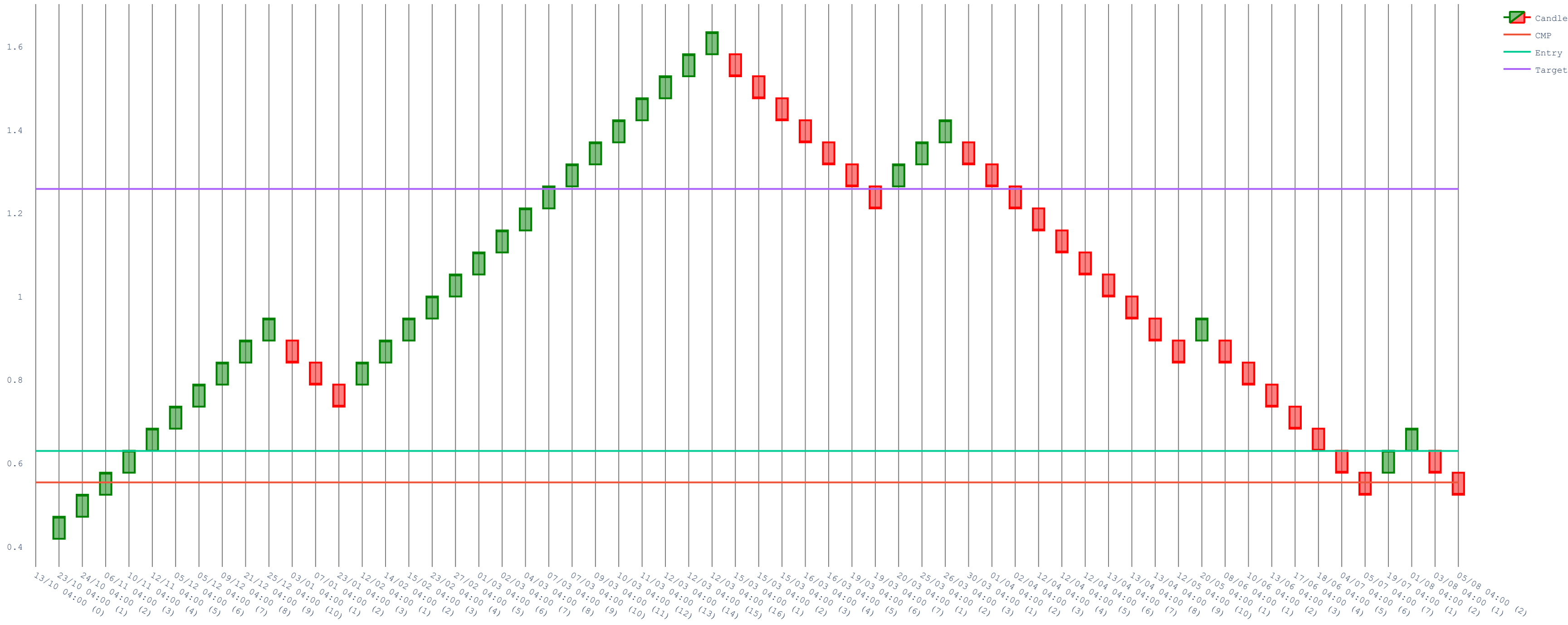
TONUSDT

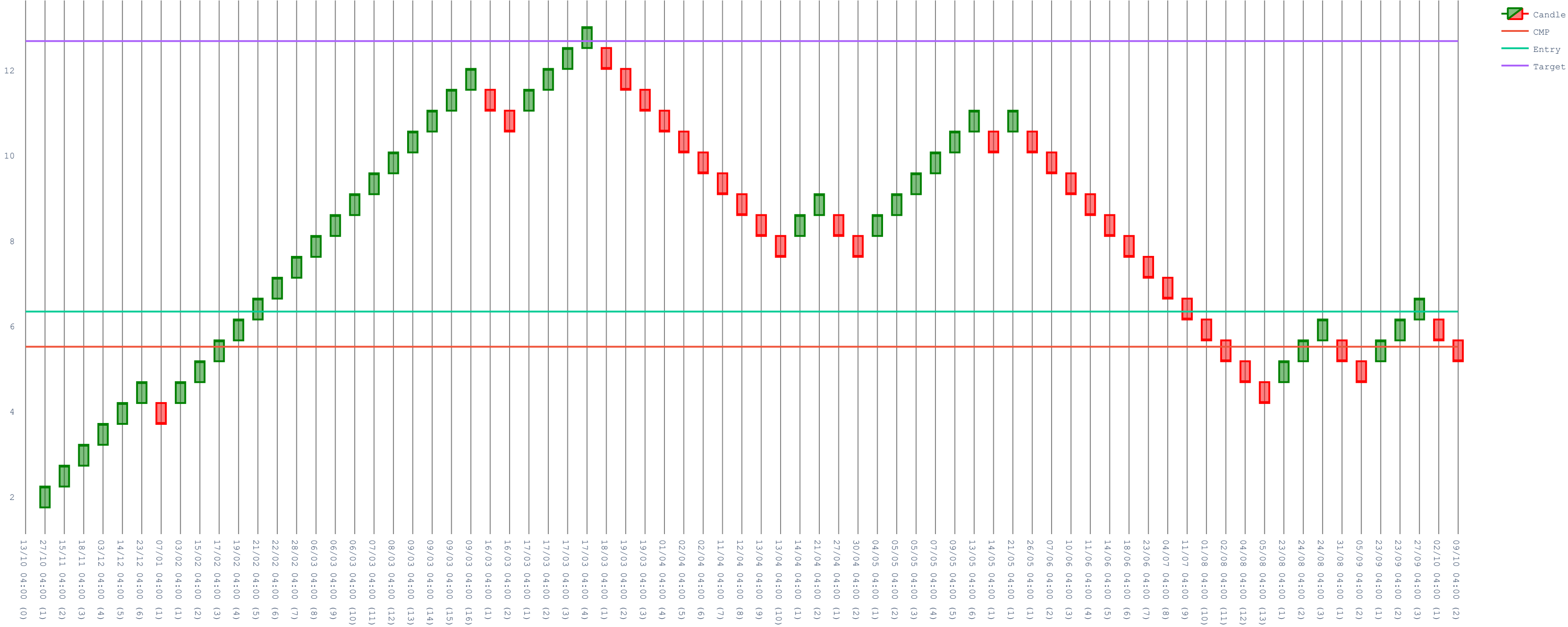




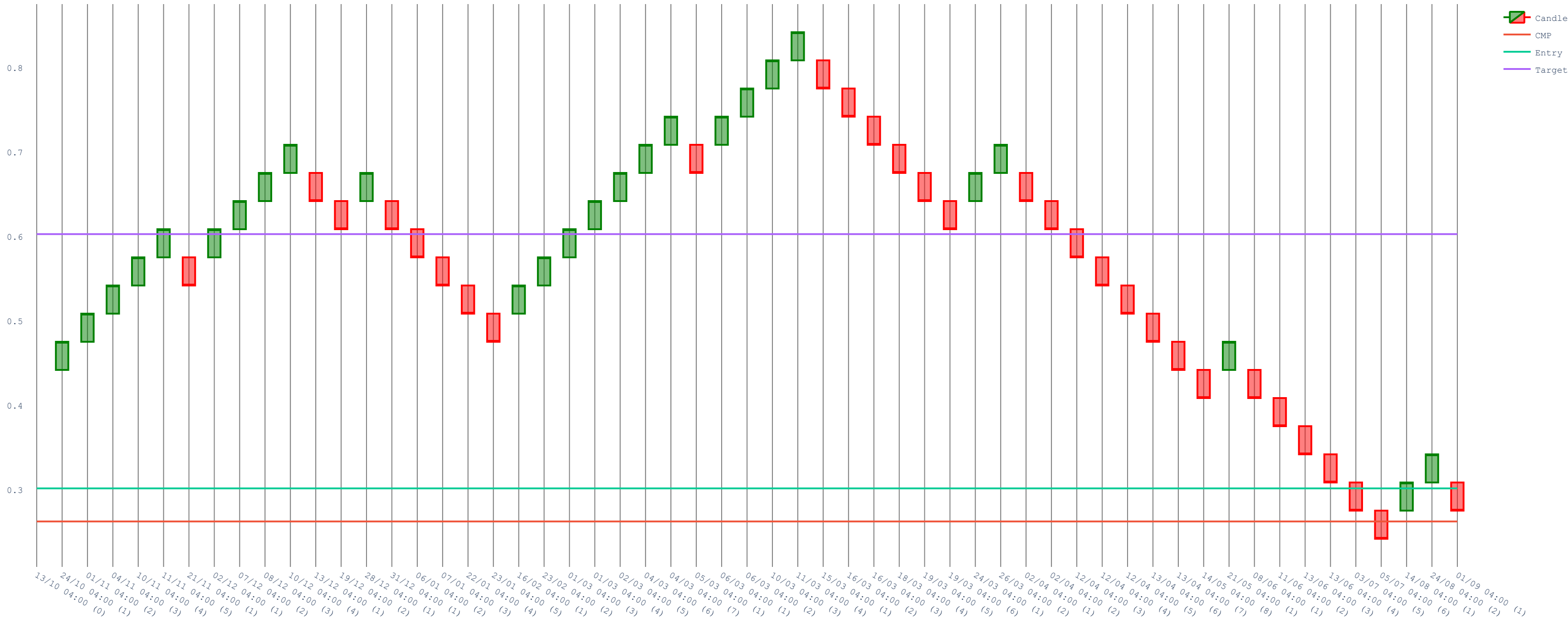
AXSUSDT



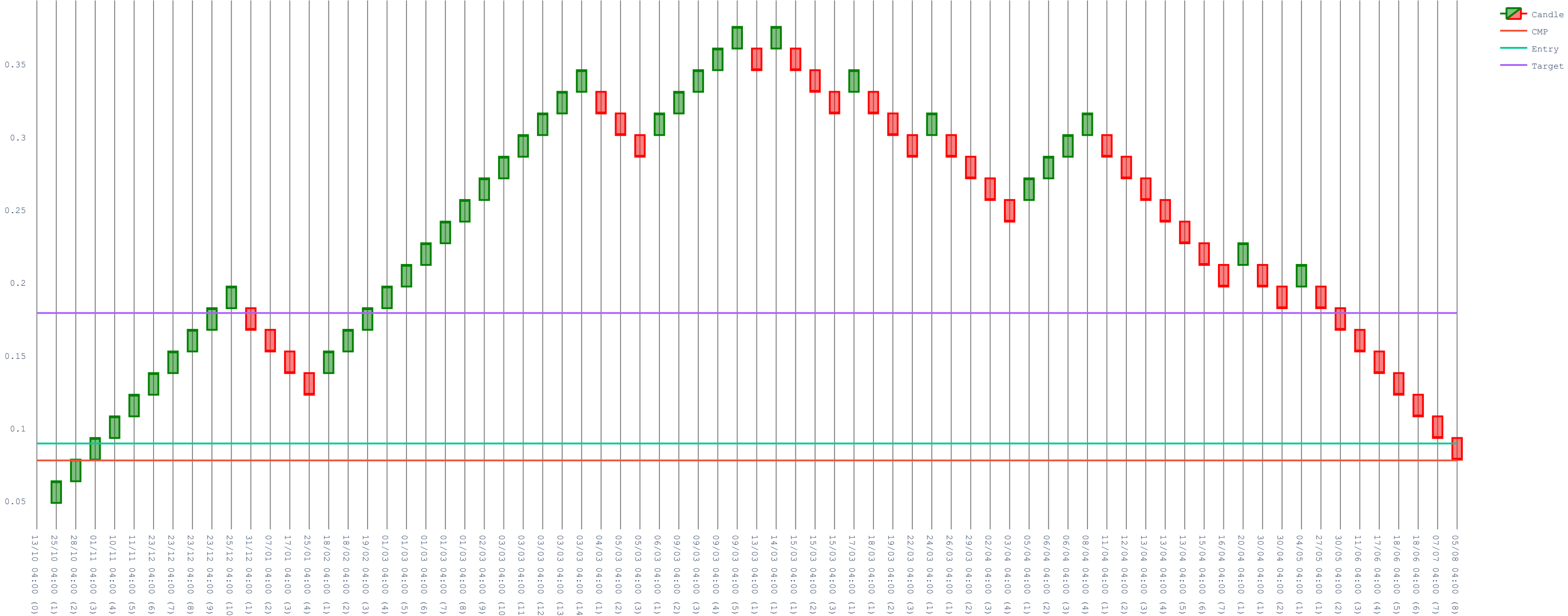




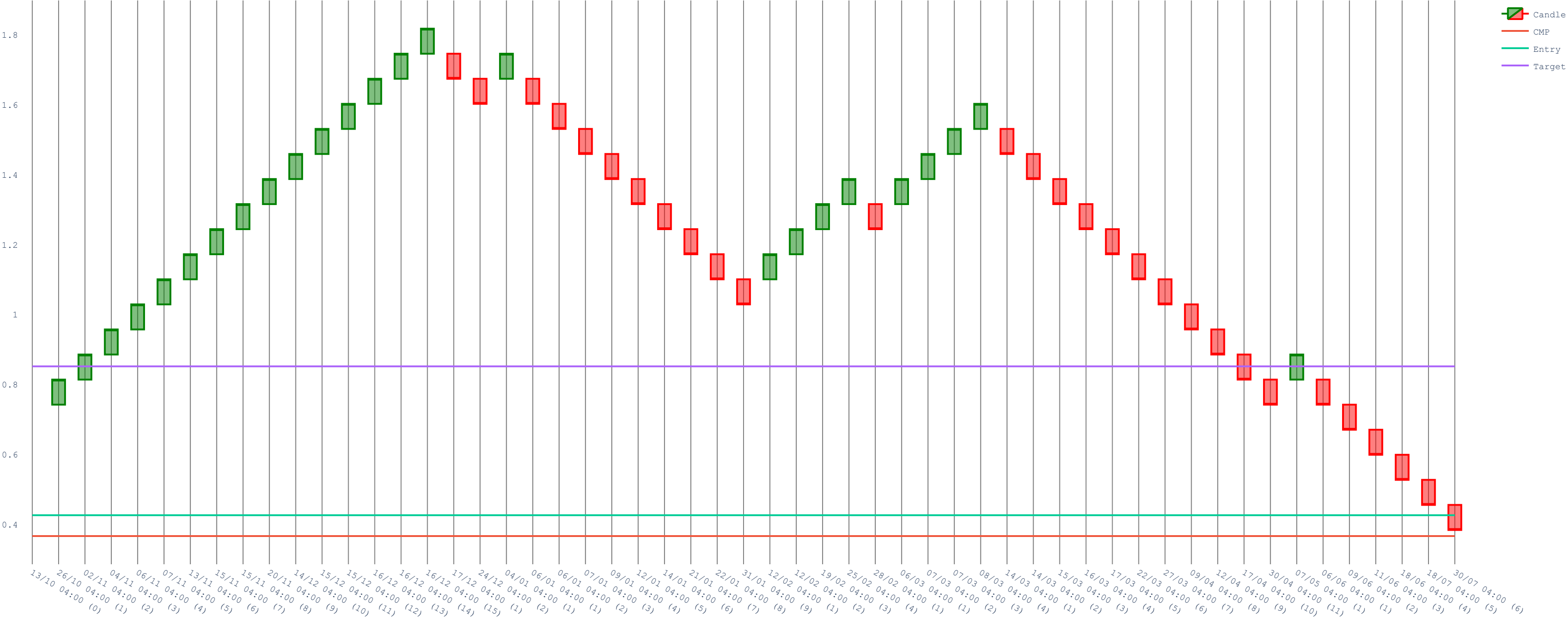
CRVUSDT

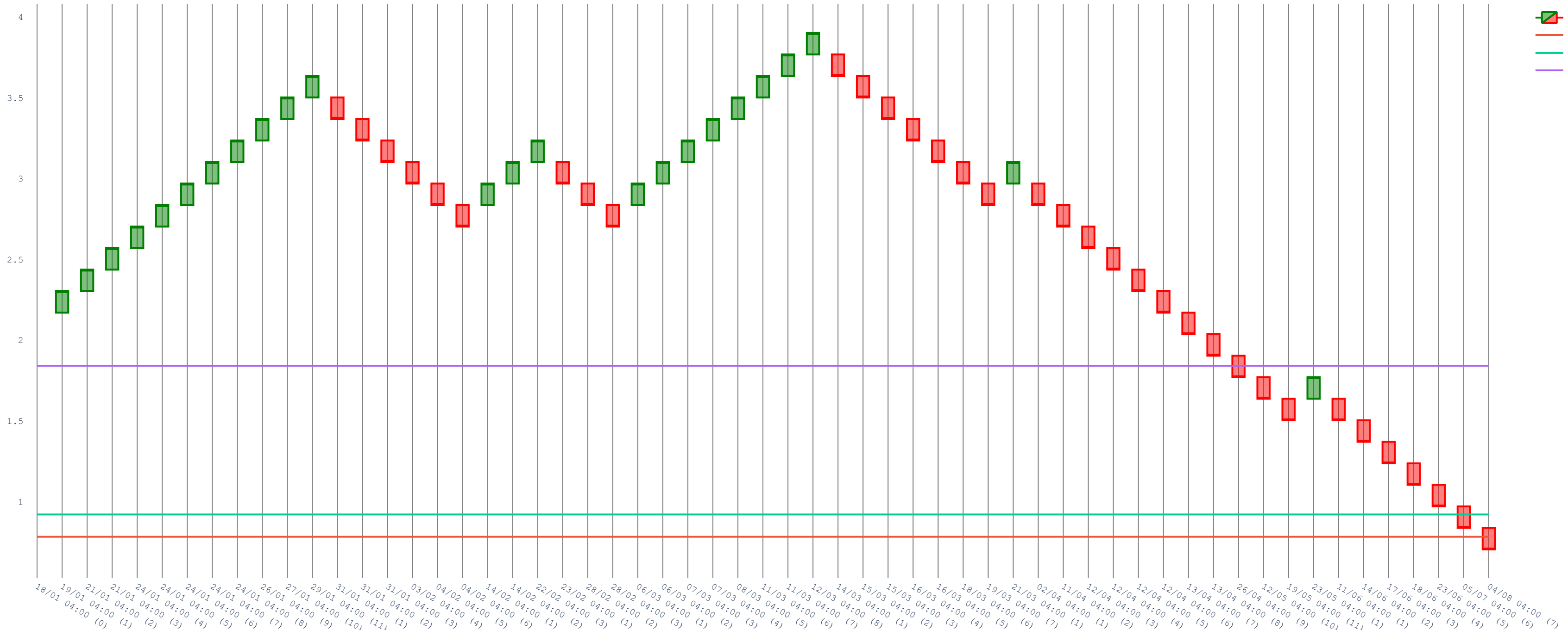




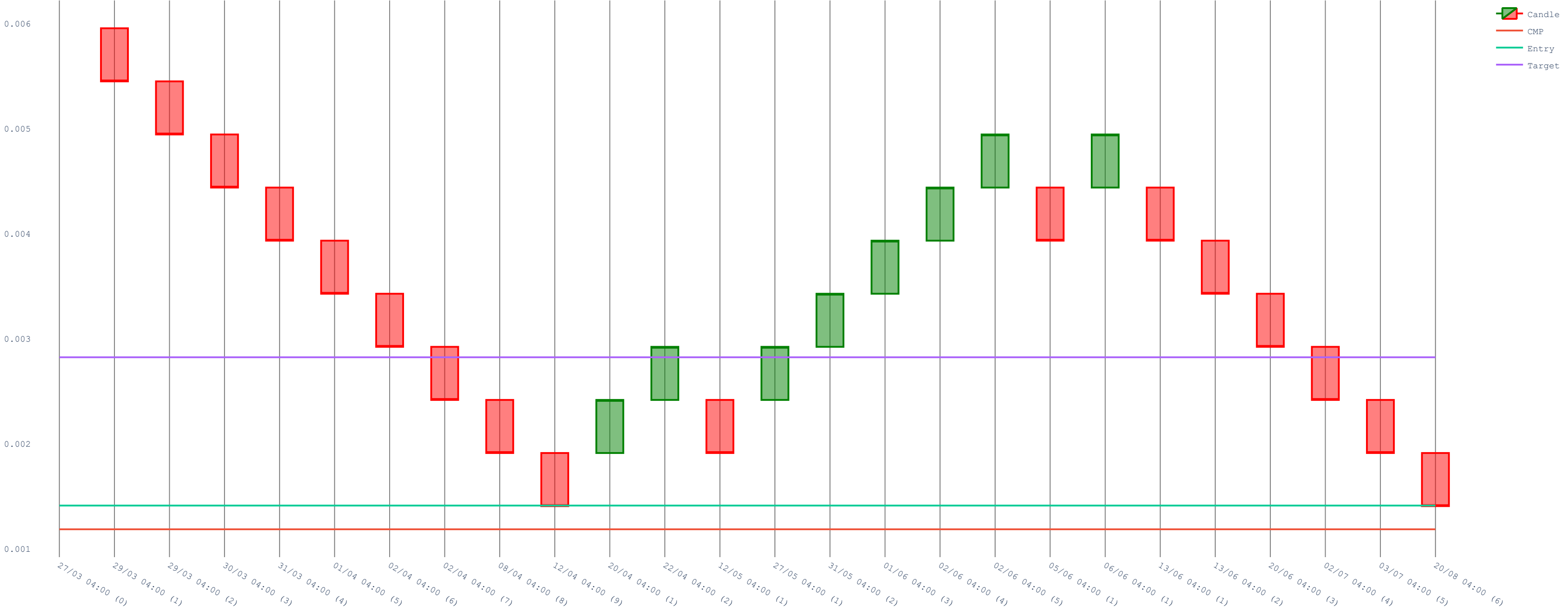


AZEROUSD

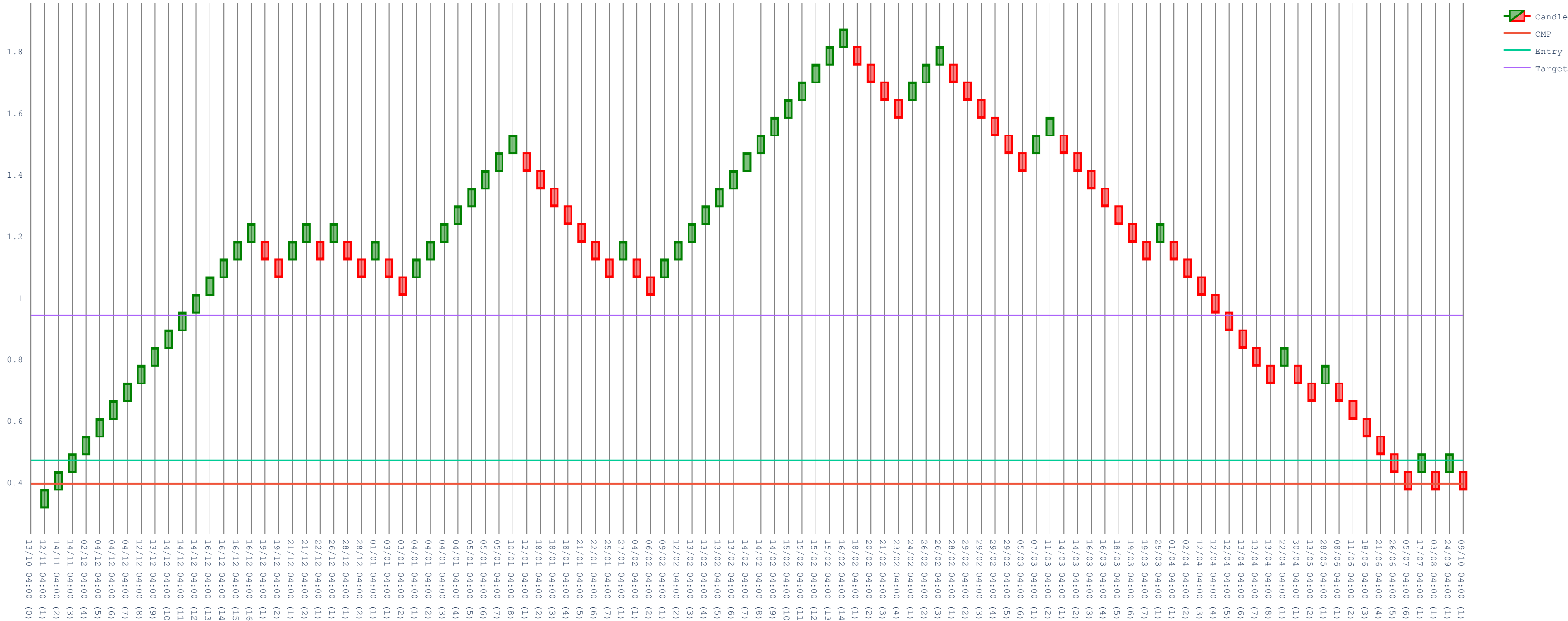


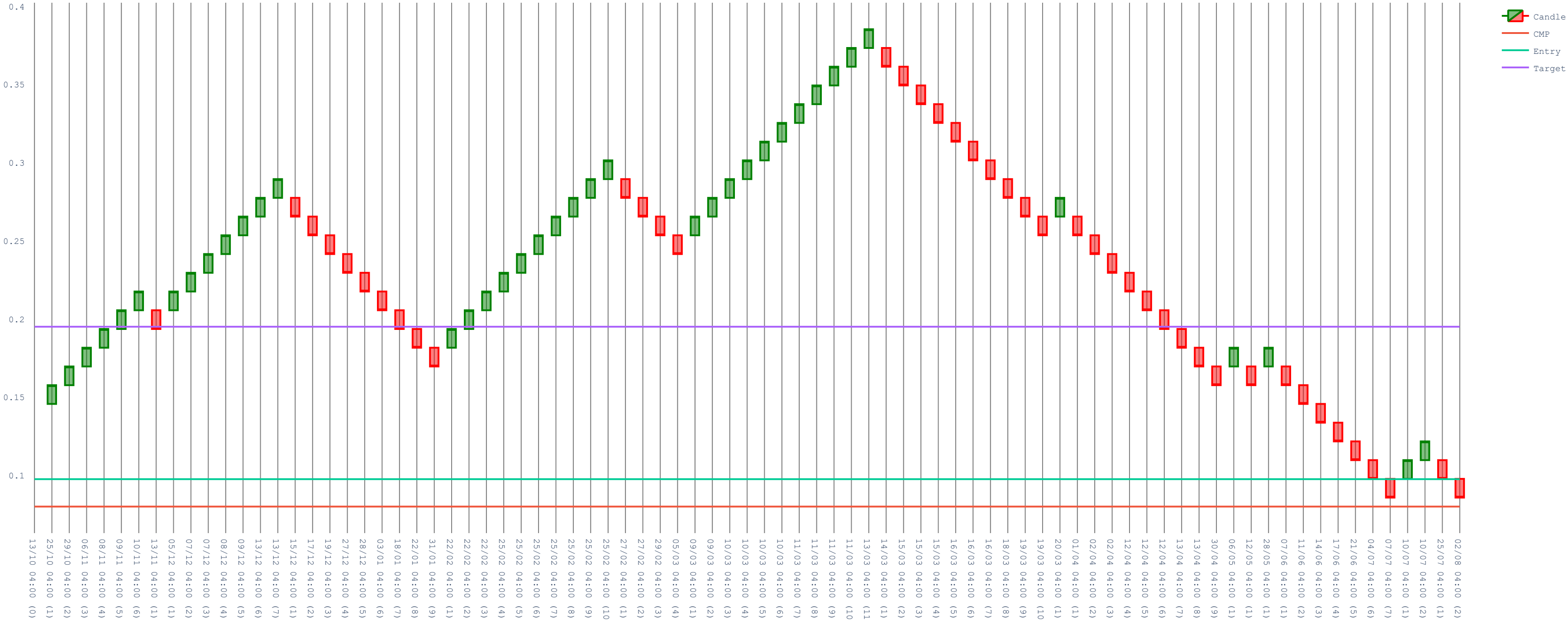


DUKOUSD

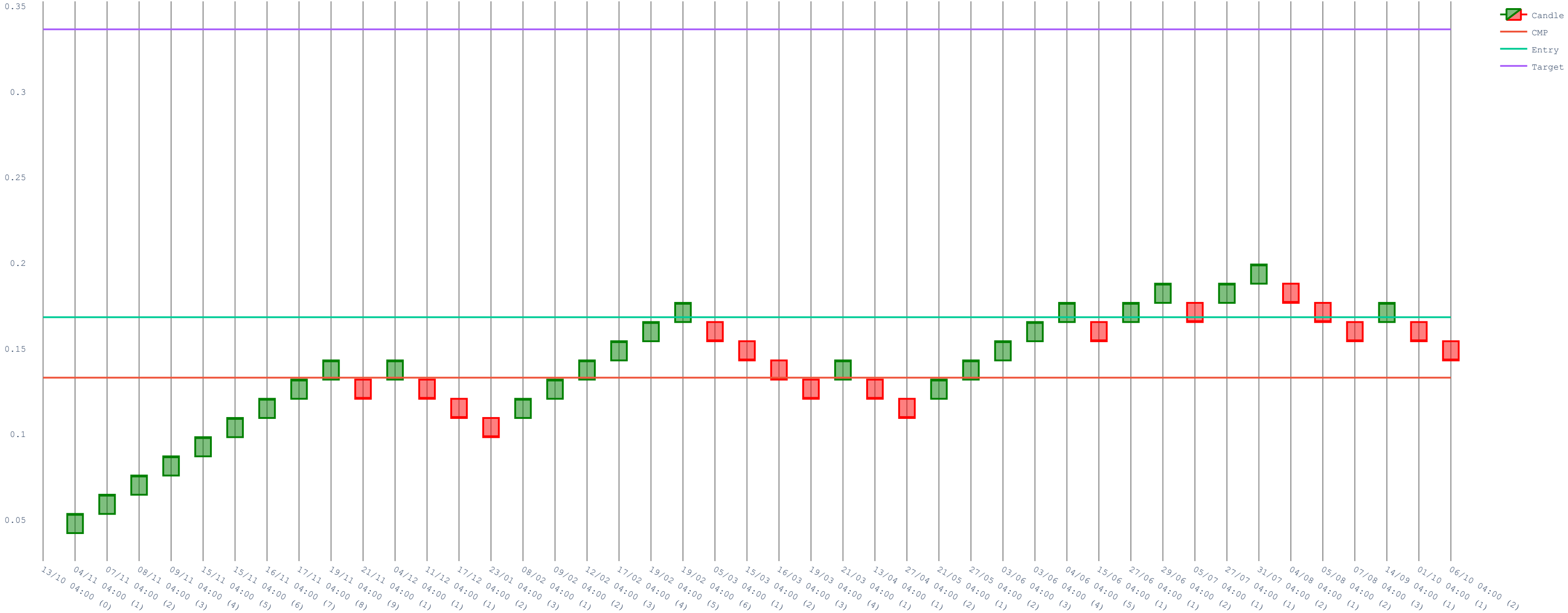


NTRNUSDT

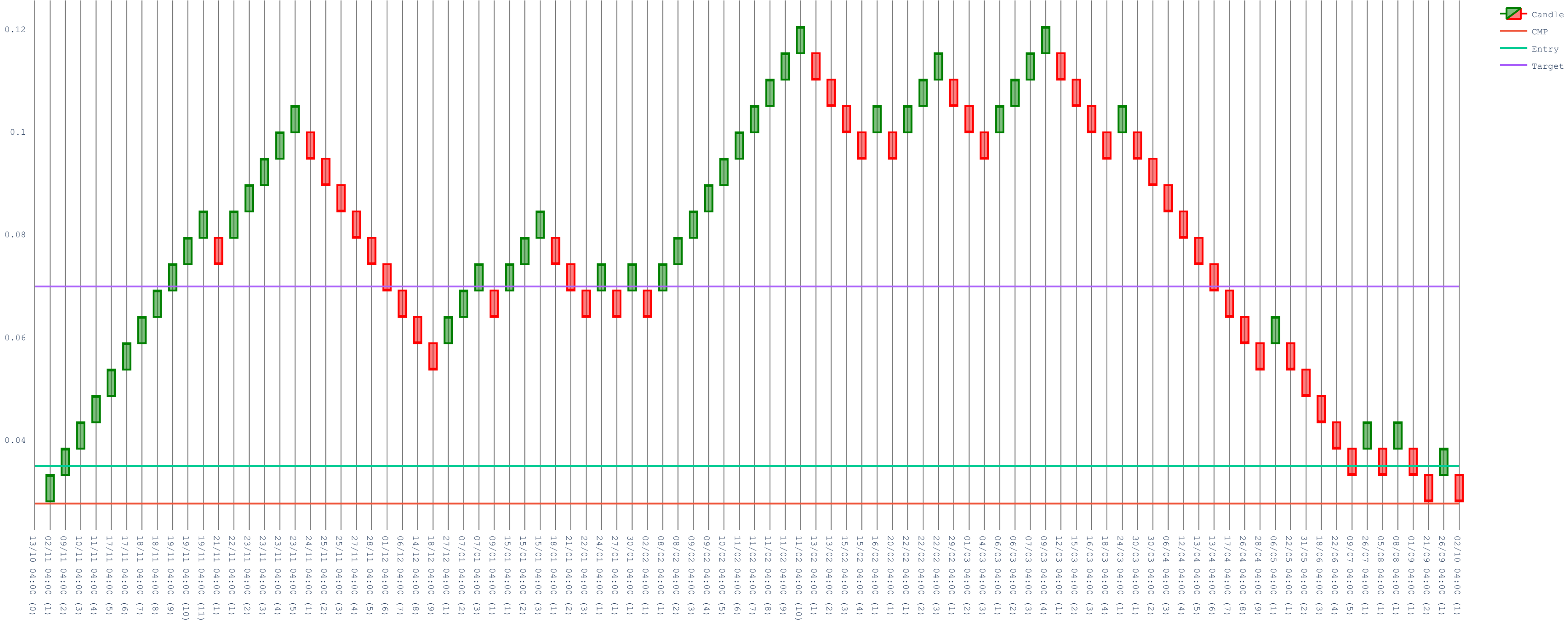




KASUSDT

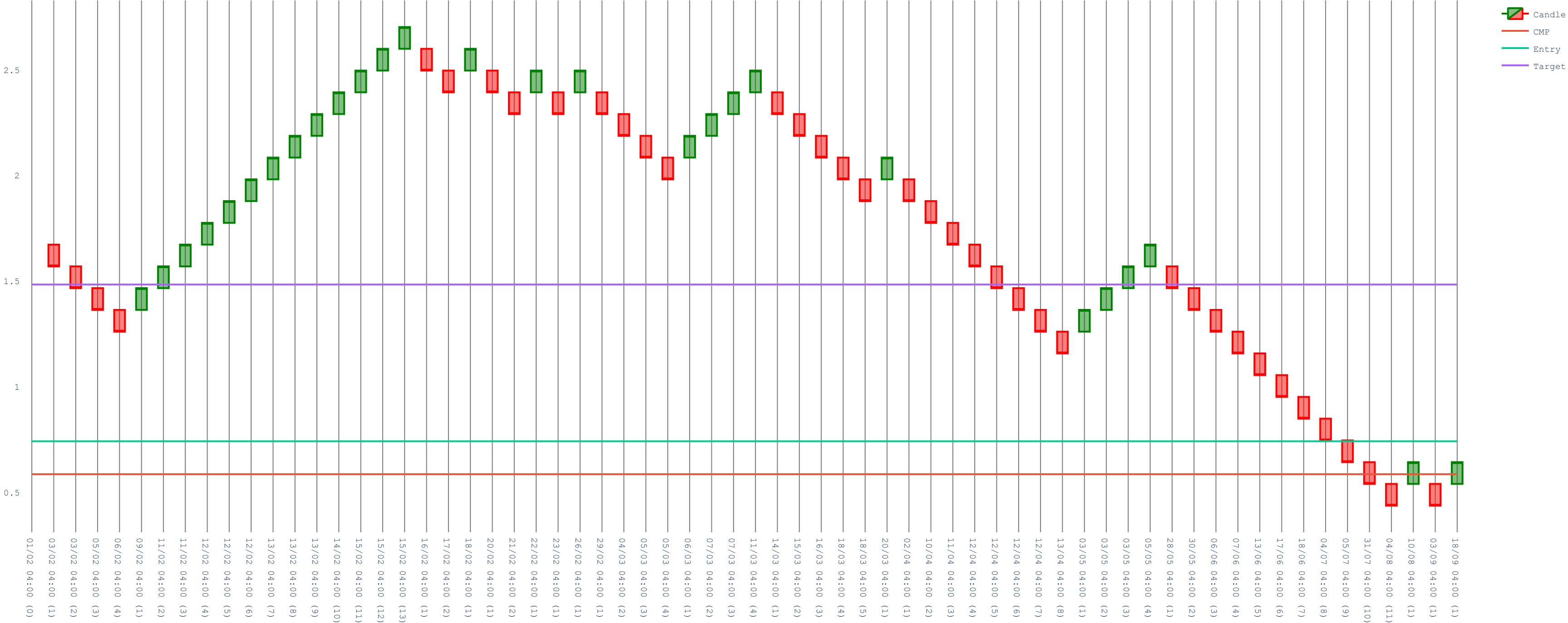


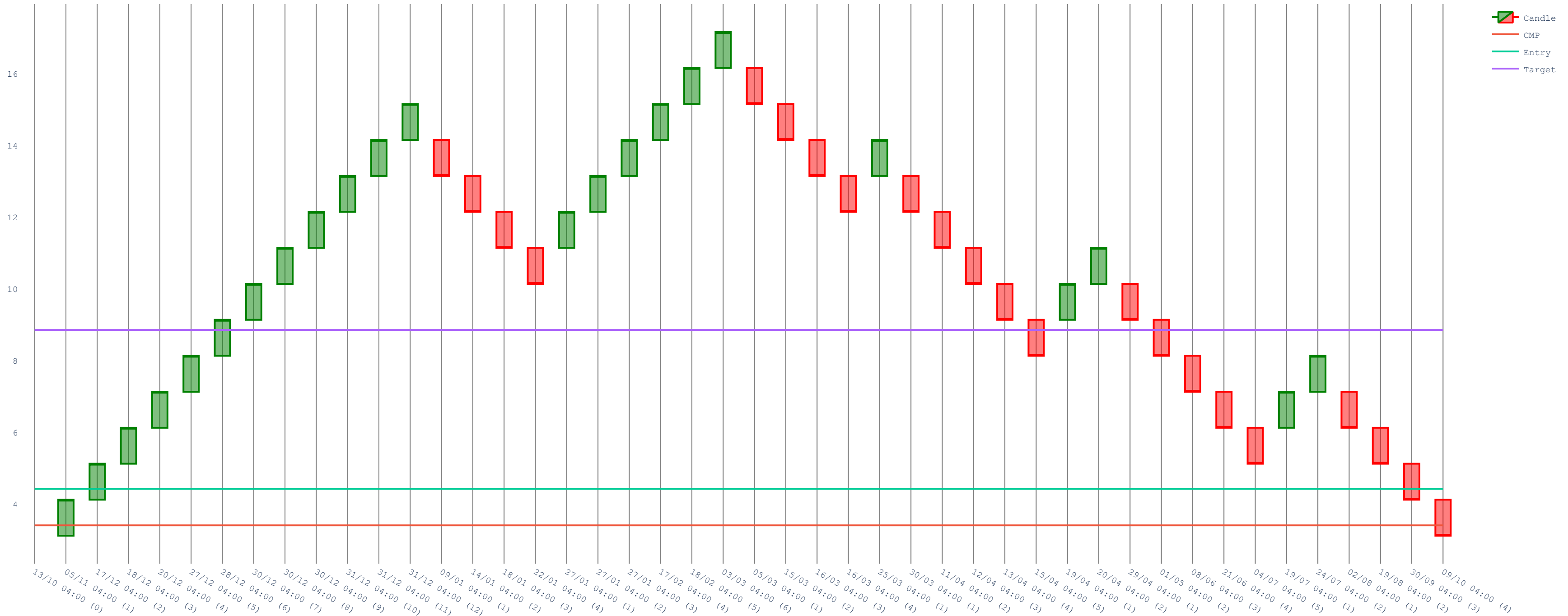
CHEQU\$DT

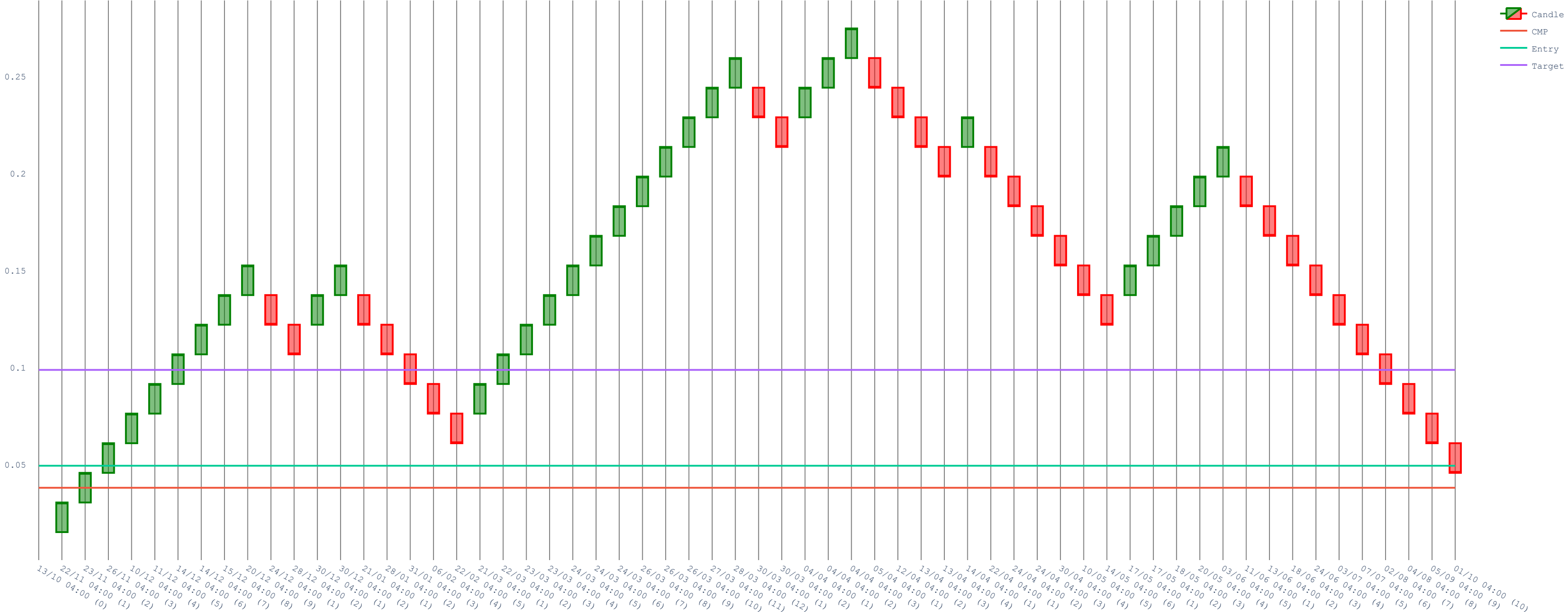




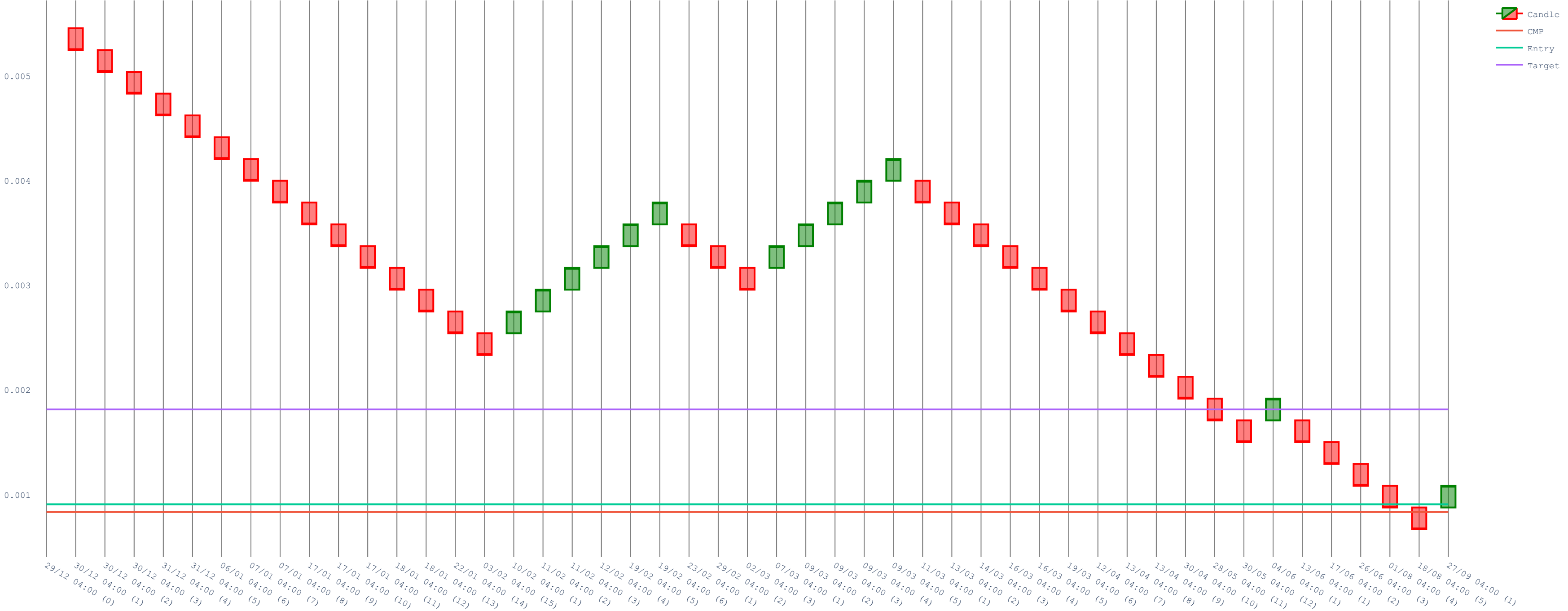
ZETAUSD



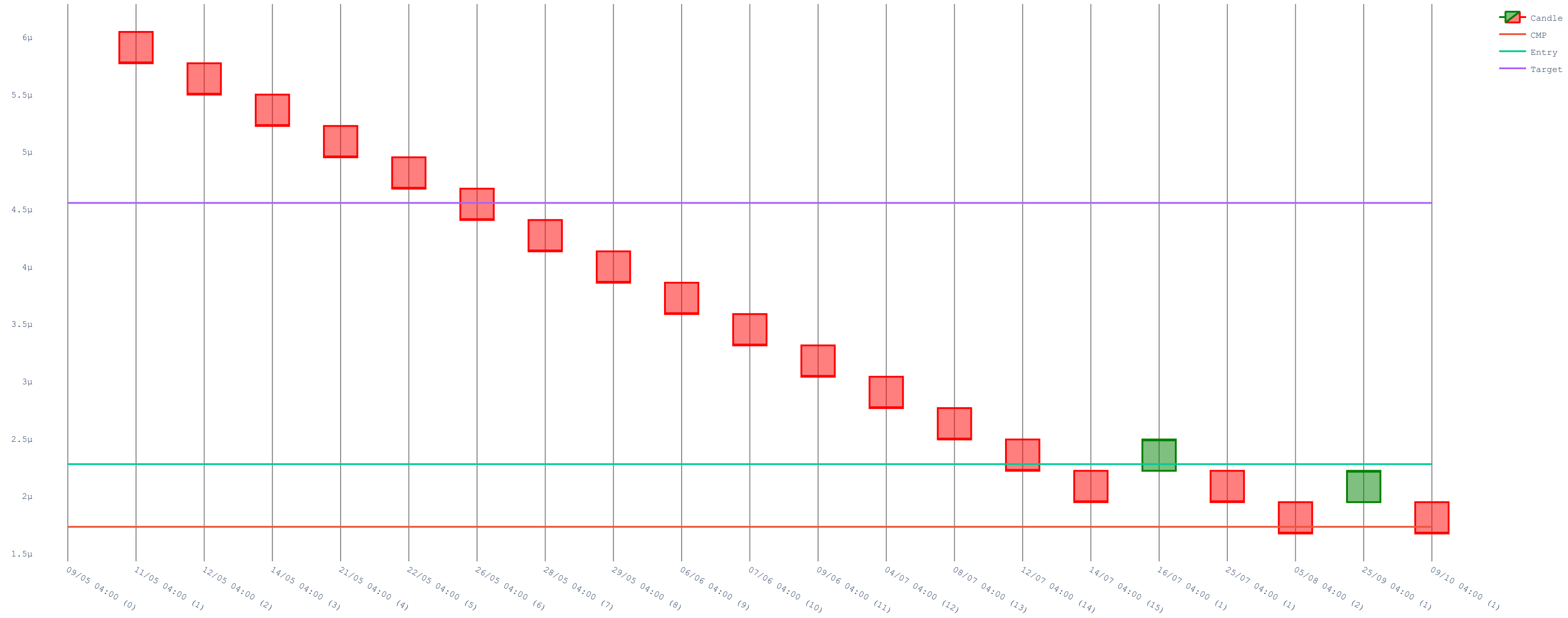


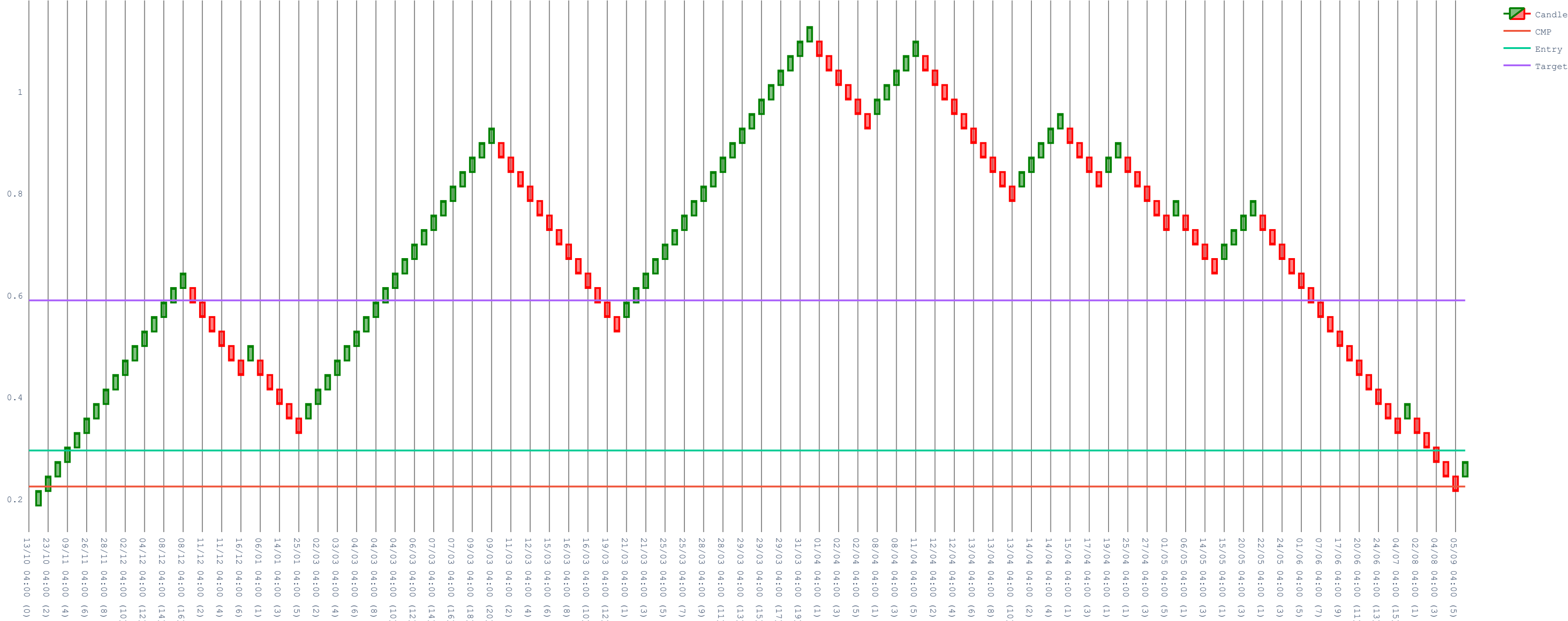


XNAUSD



QUBICUSDT





BSTUSDT

