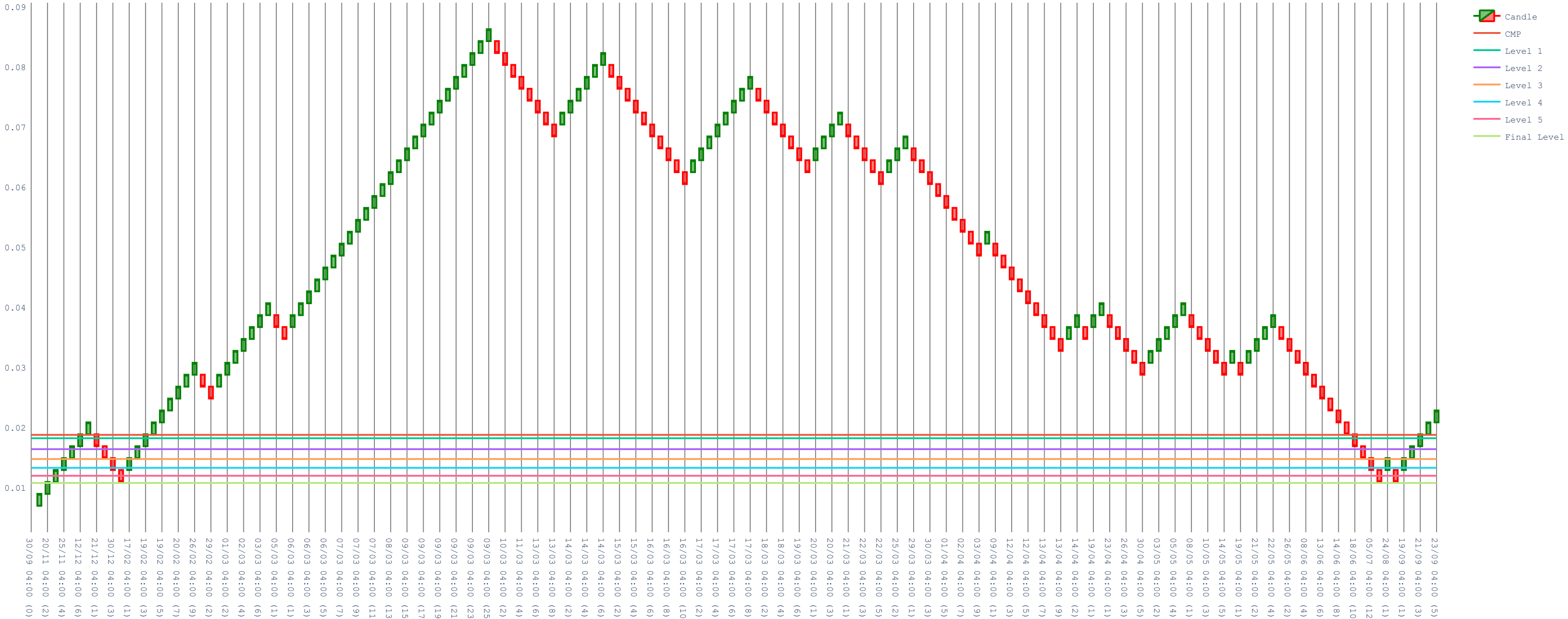
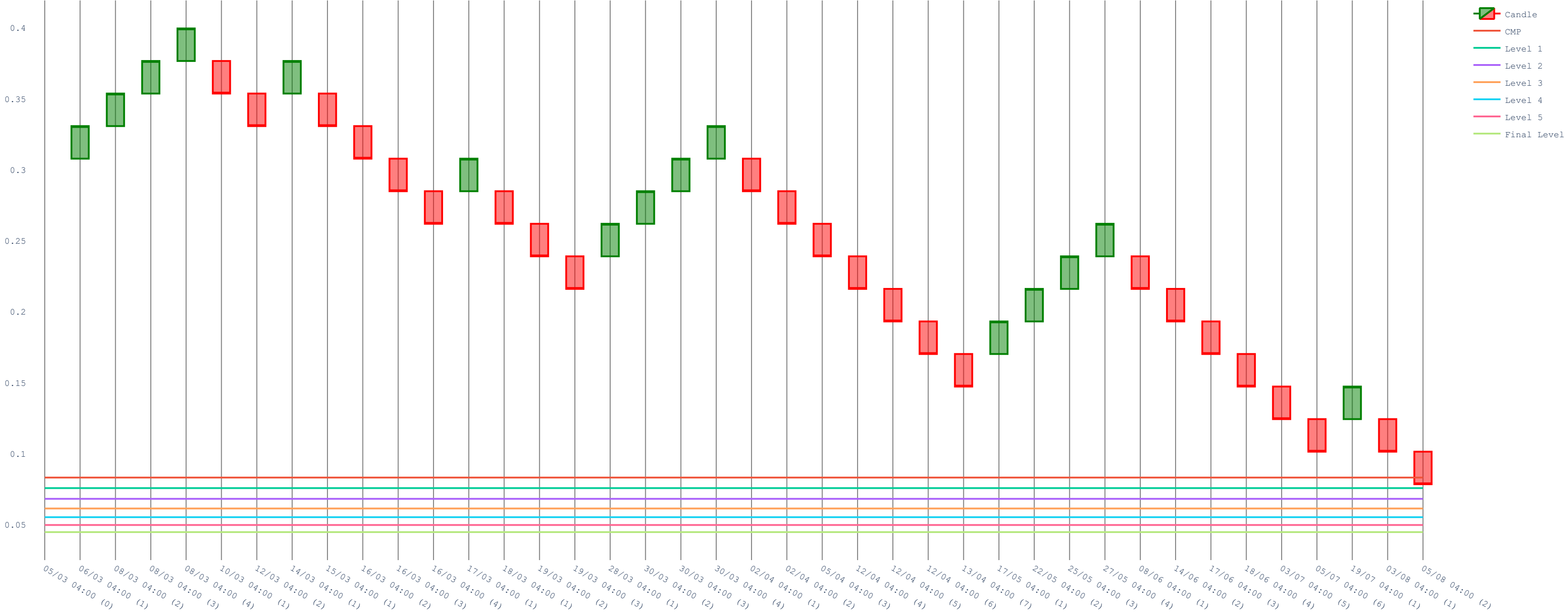


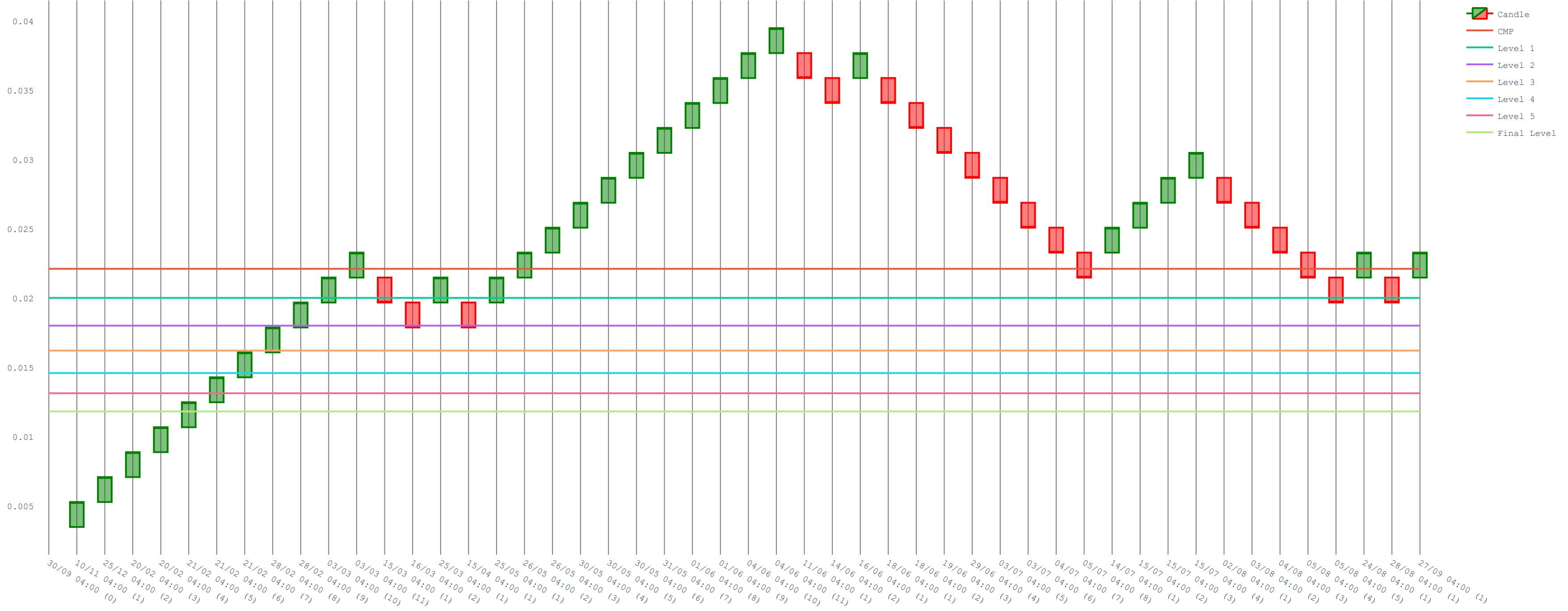
LAIUSDT



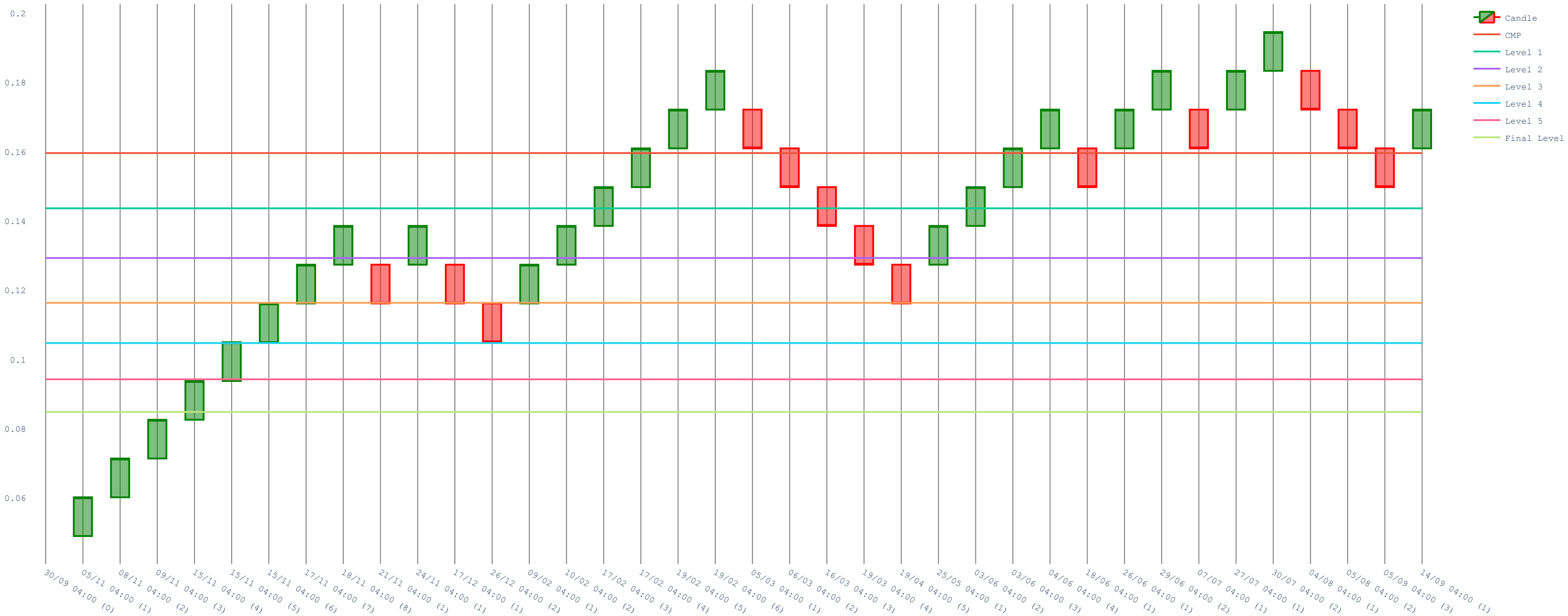
MYROUSD



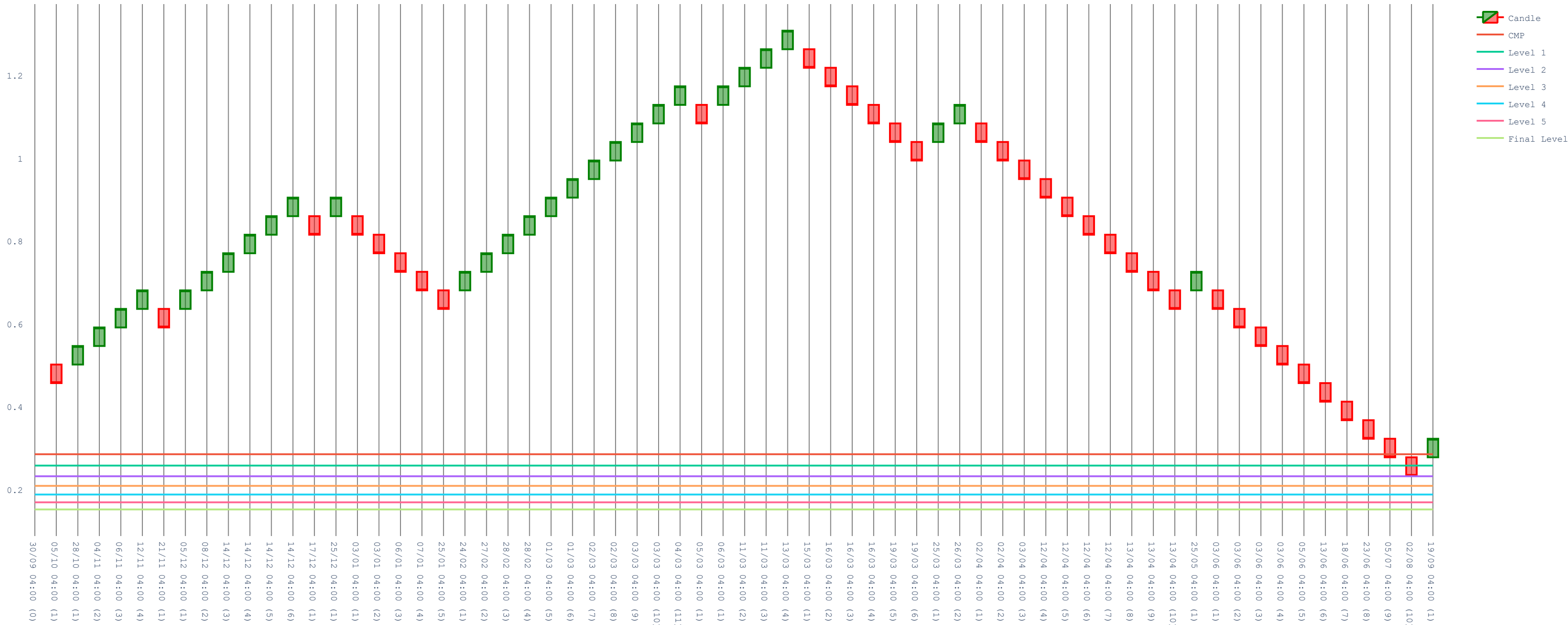
JASMYUSD



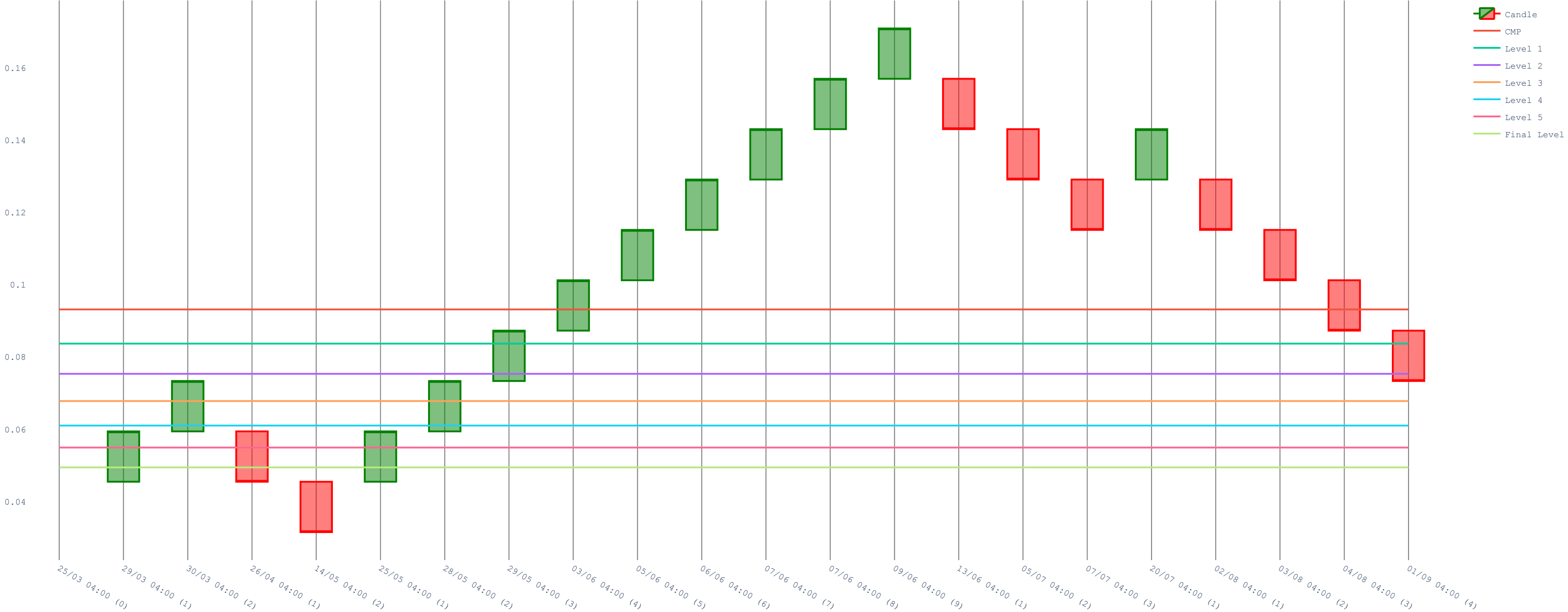
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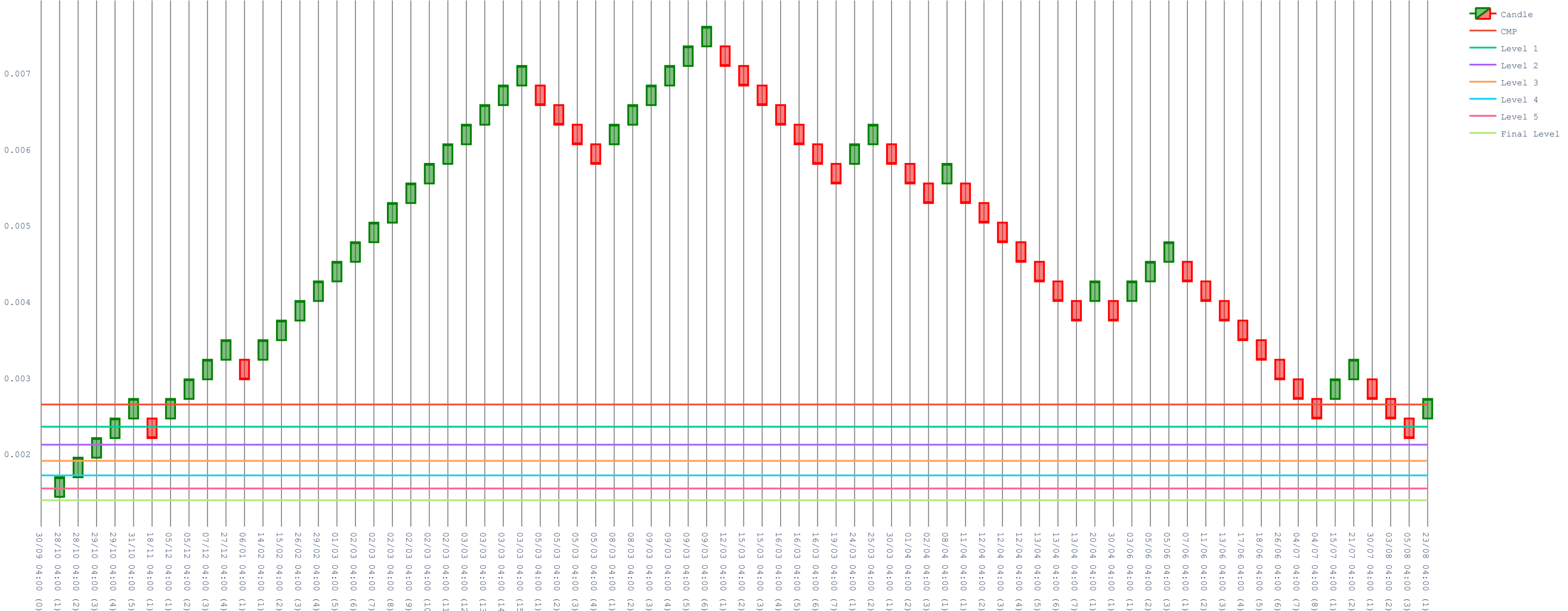
OMGUSDT

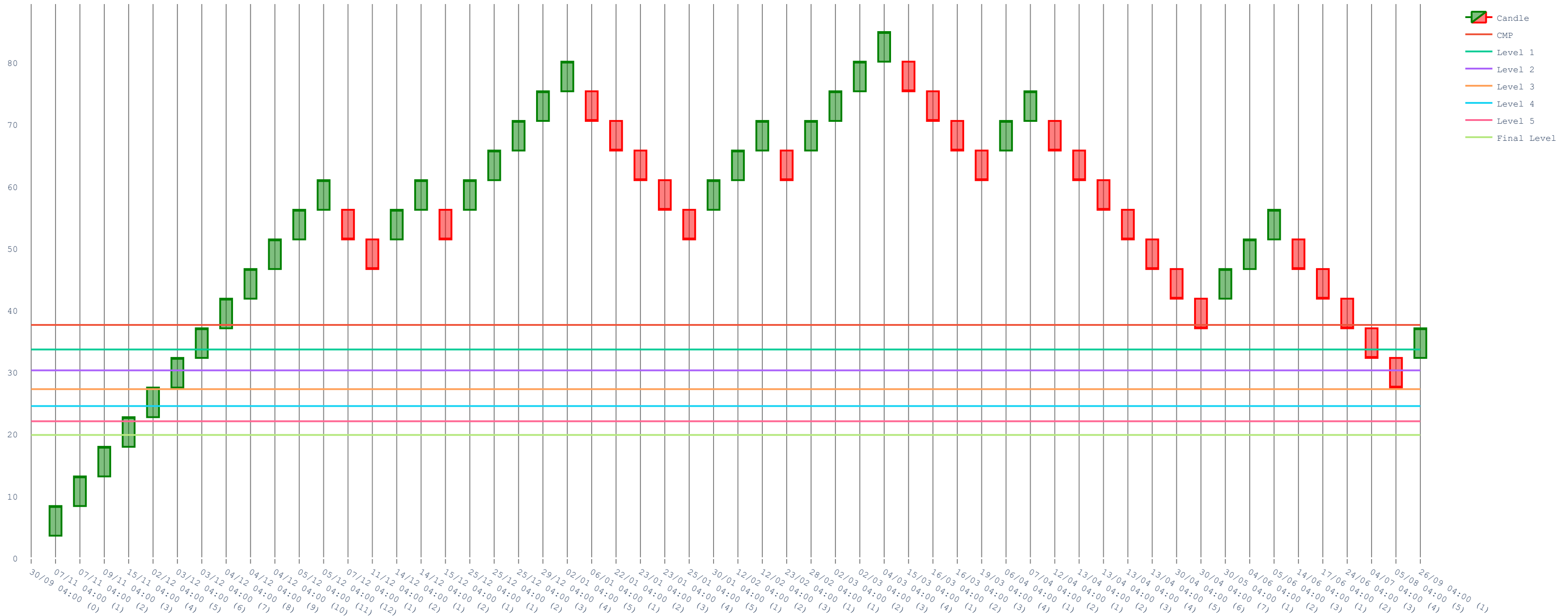


BRETTUSDT



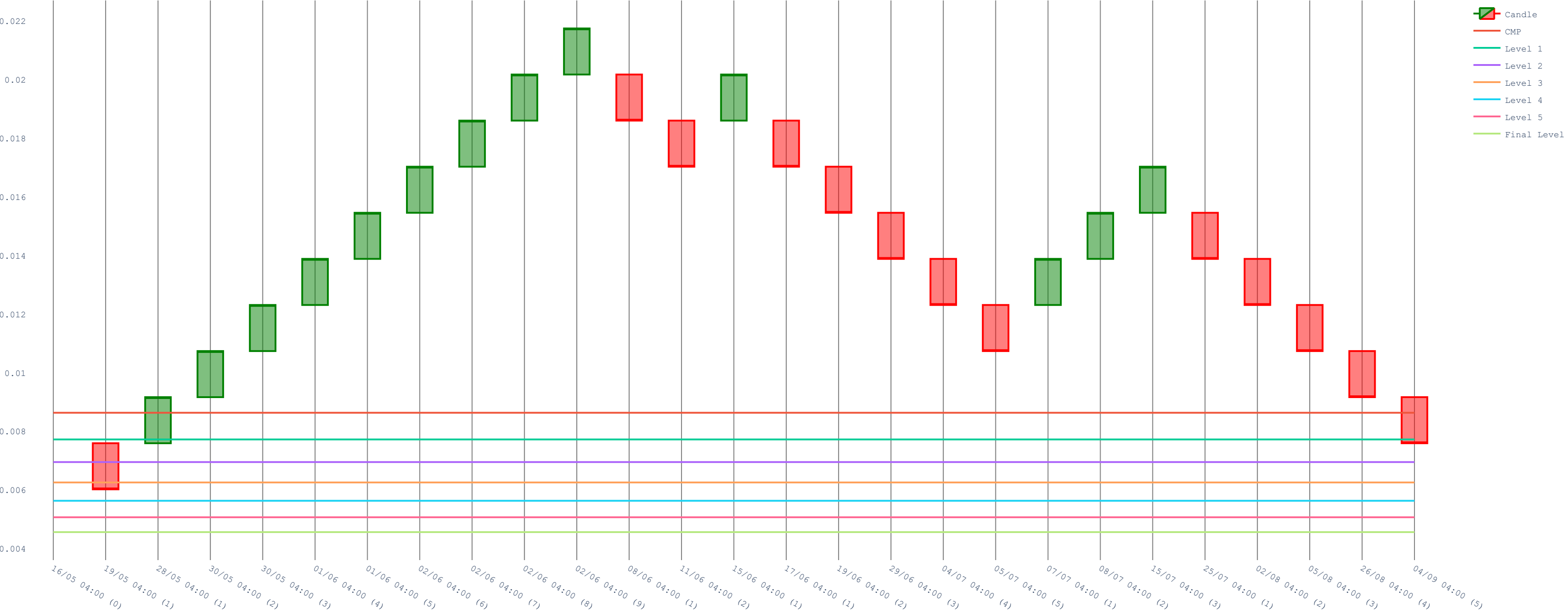
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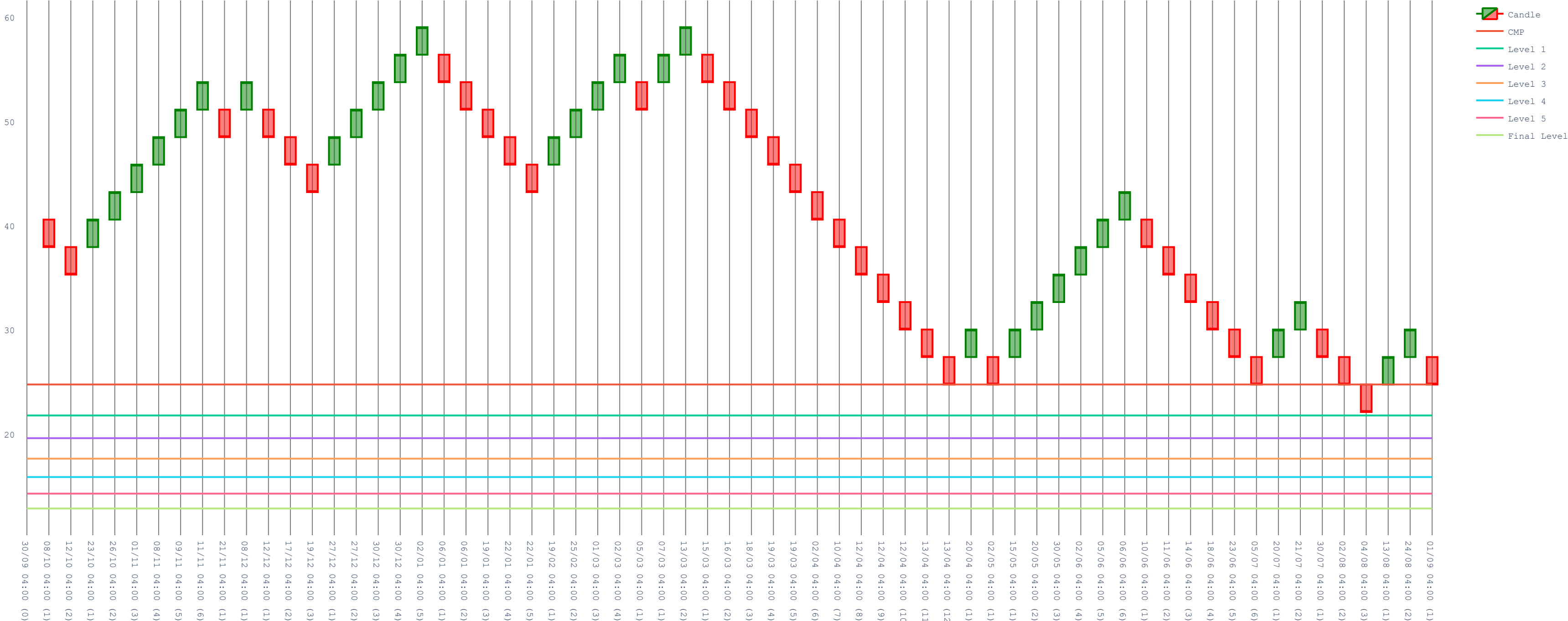




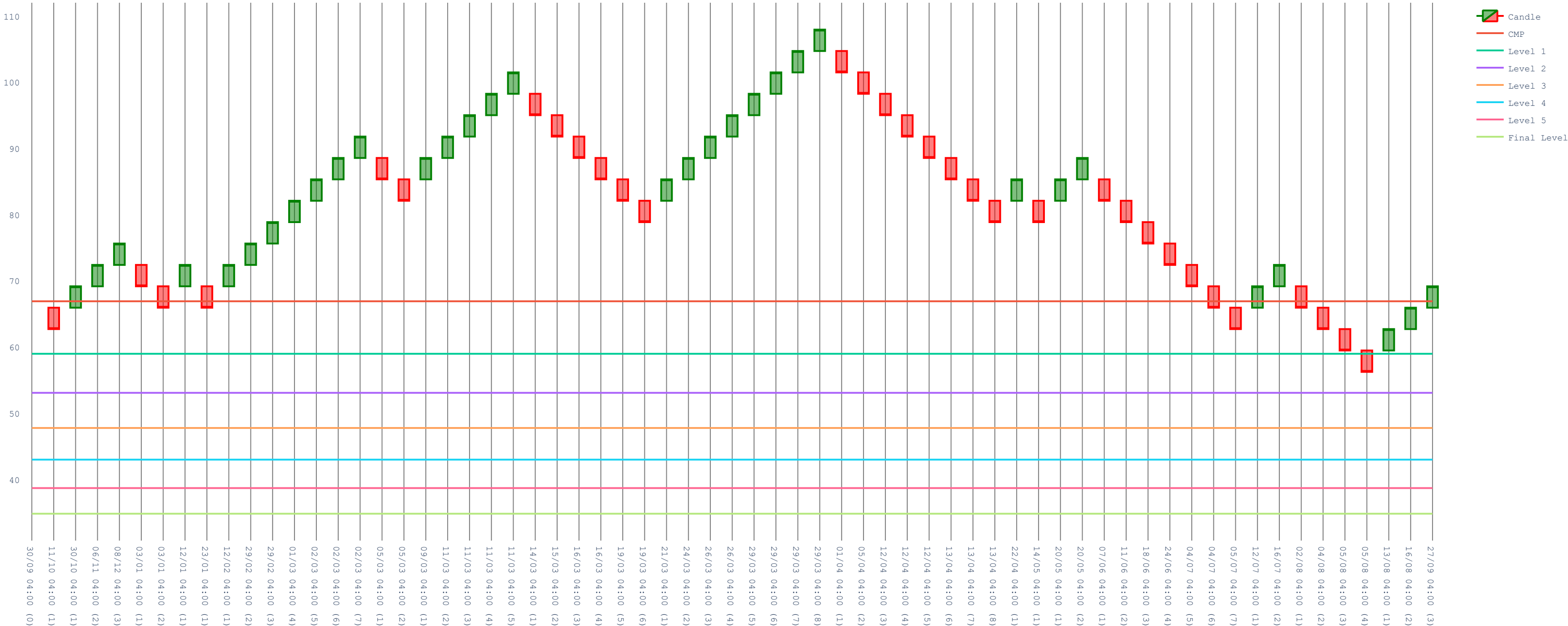


NOTUSDT

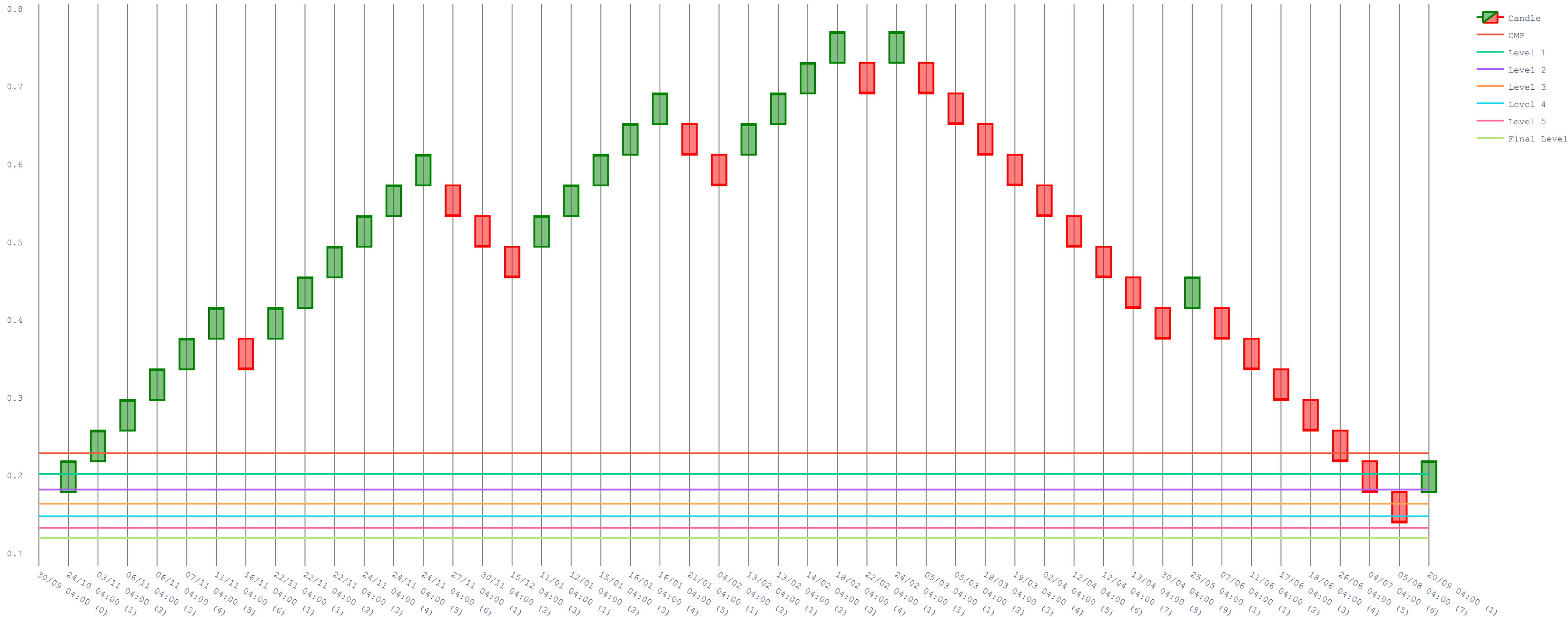


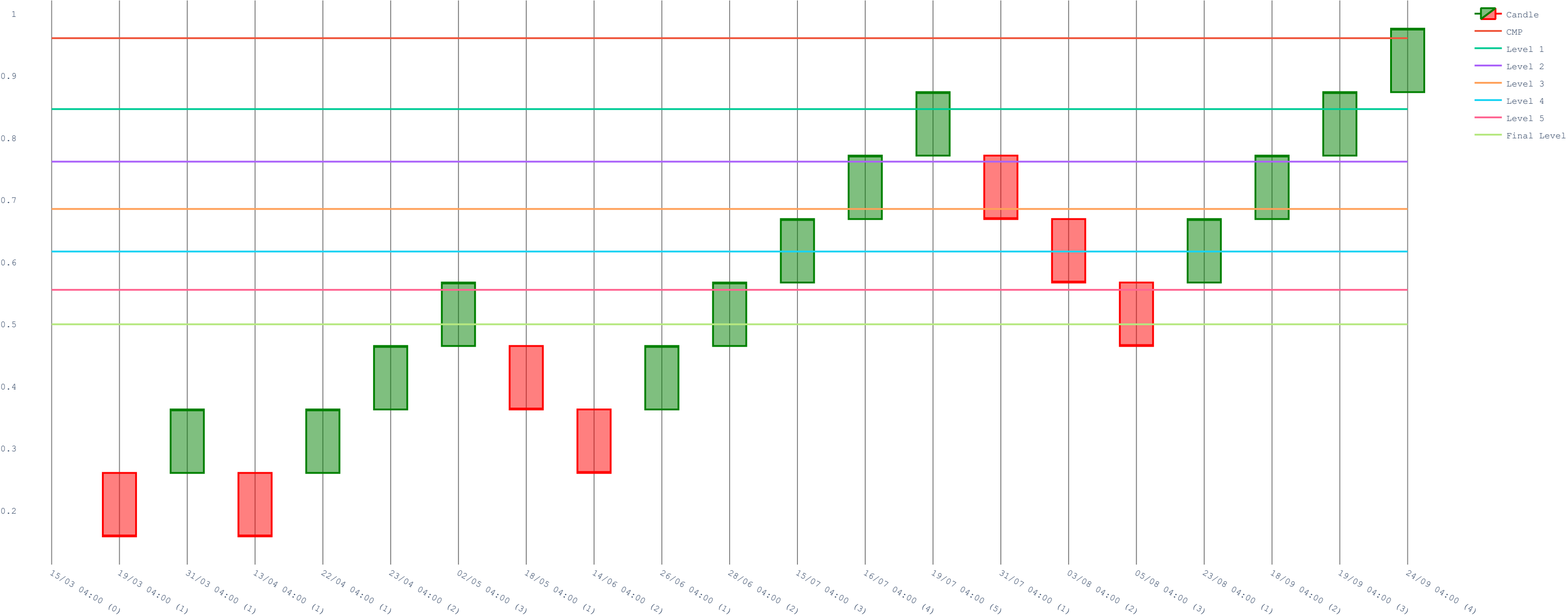


LTCUSDT

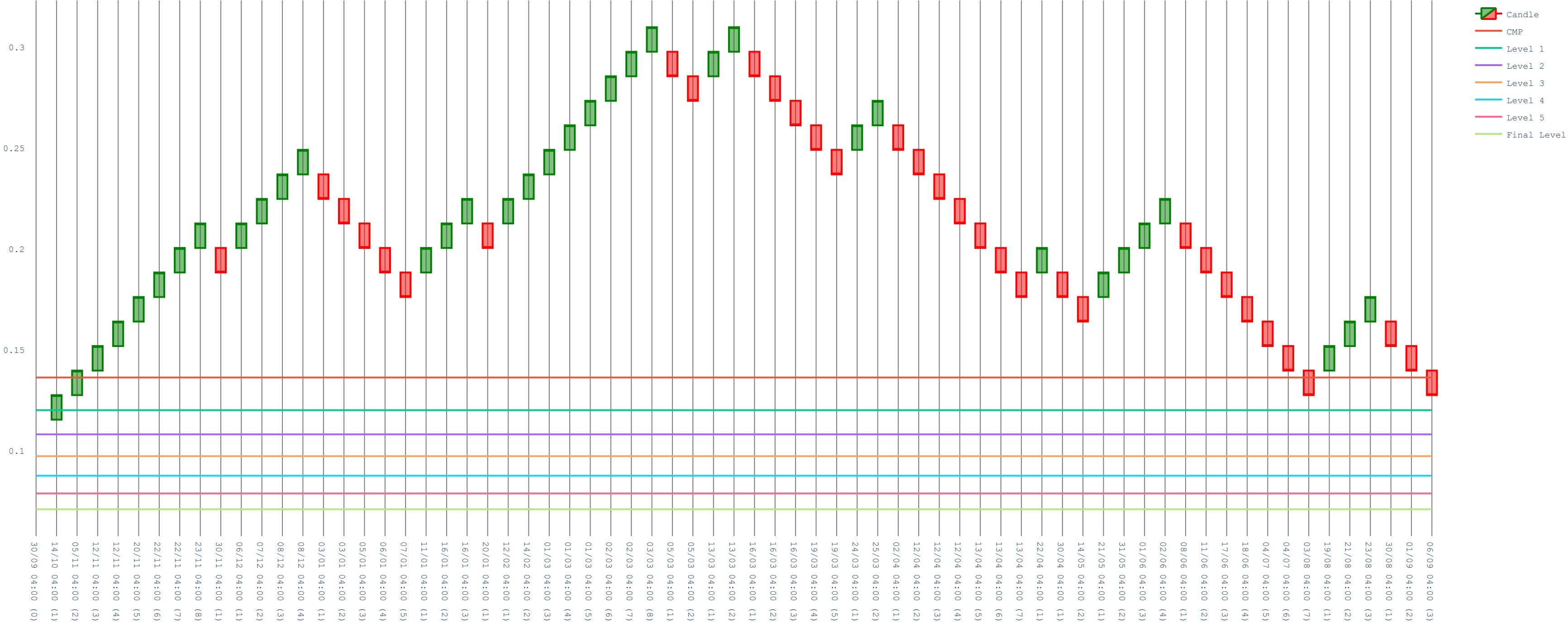


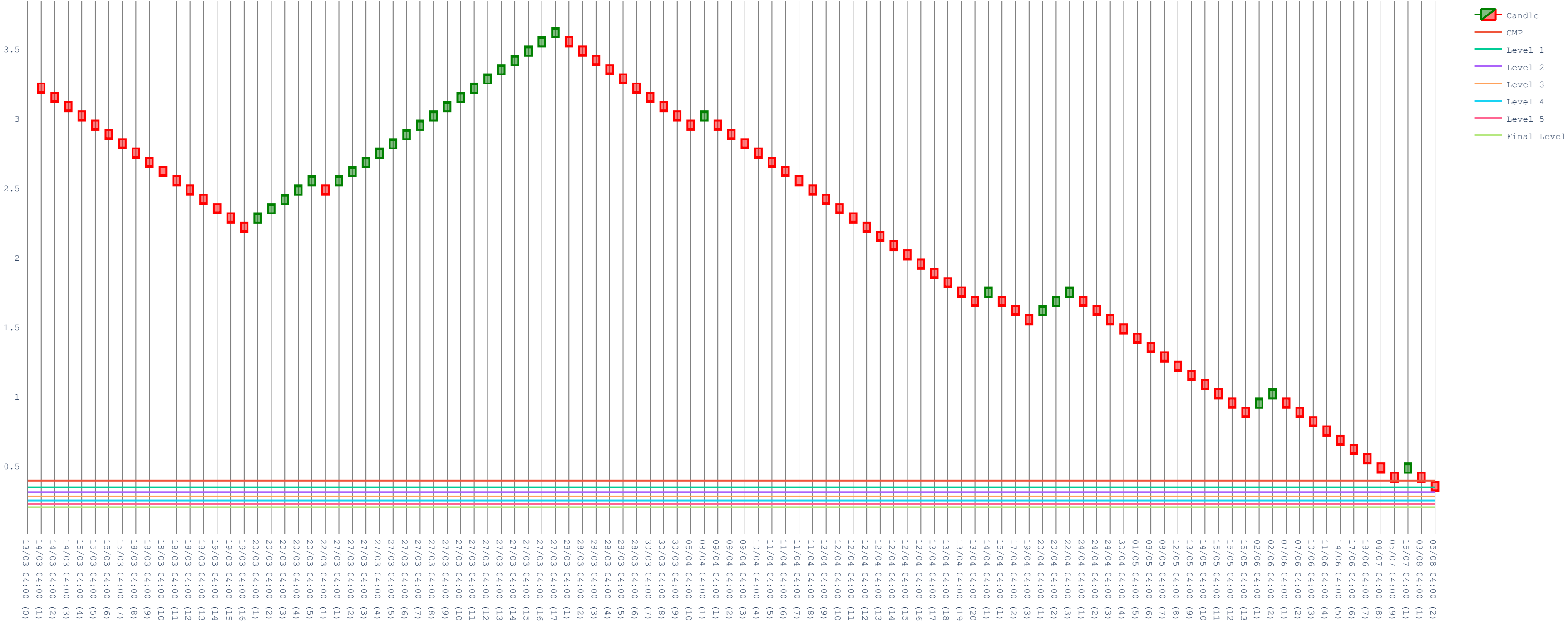
BLURUSD

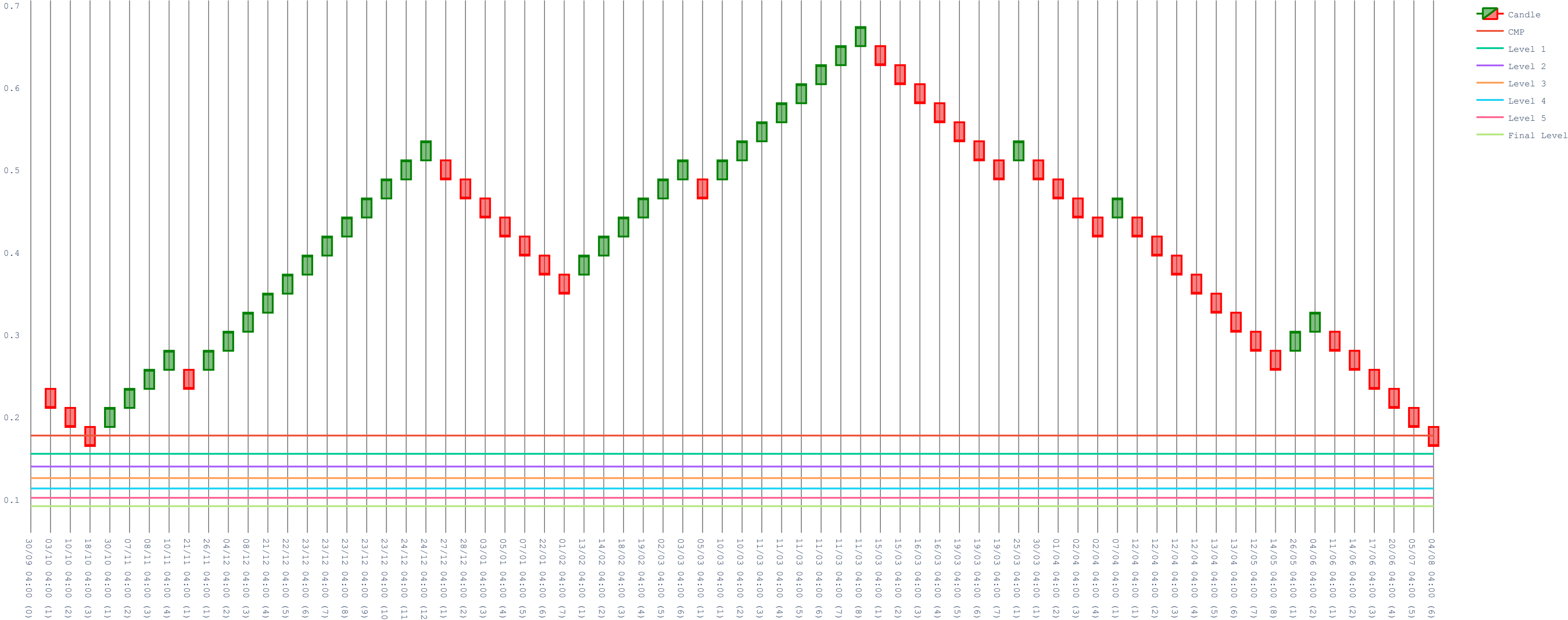




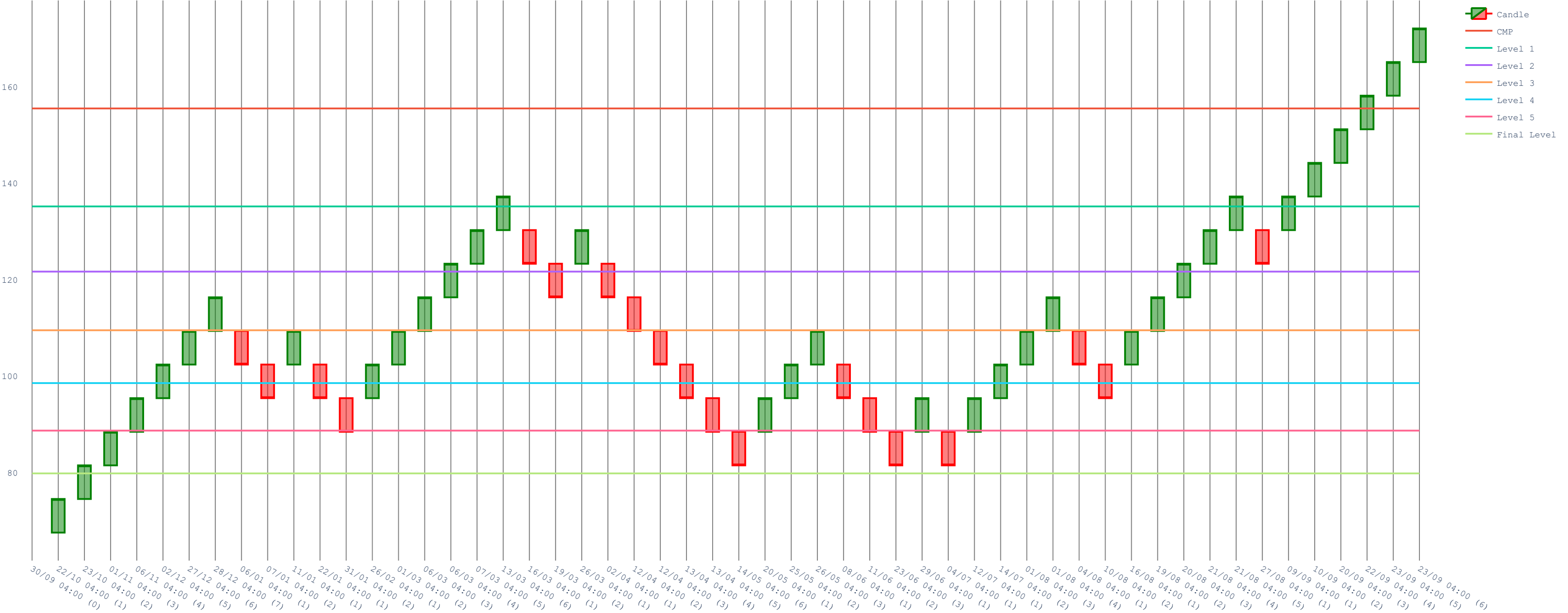
KLAYUSDT



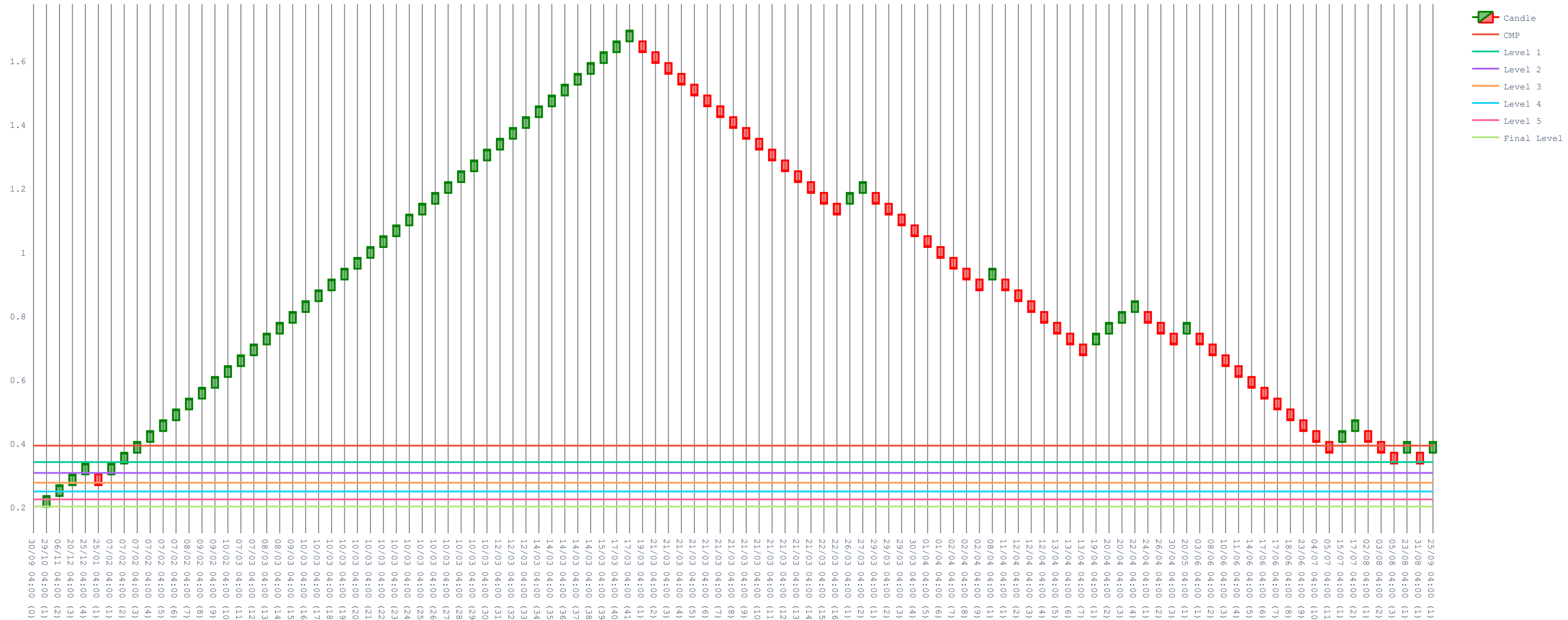


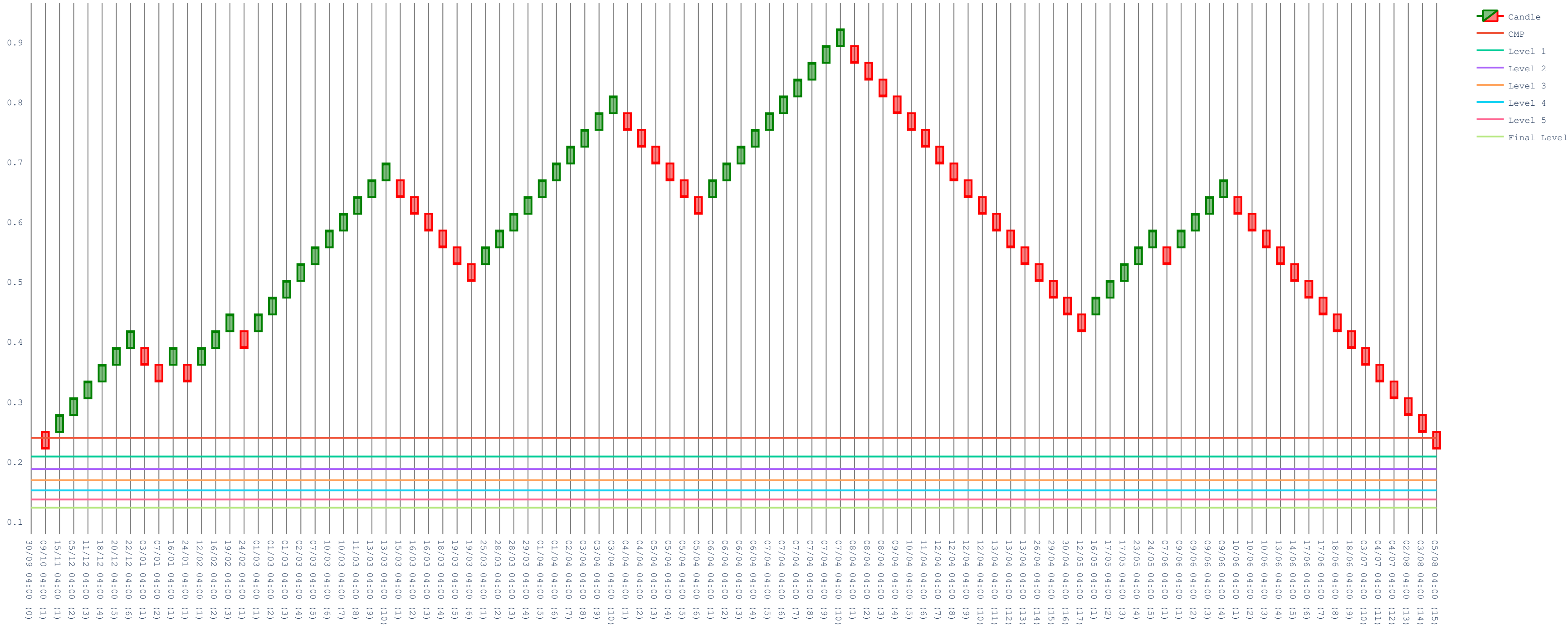




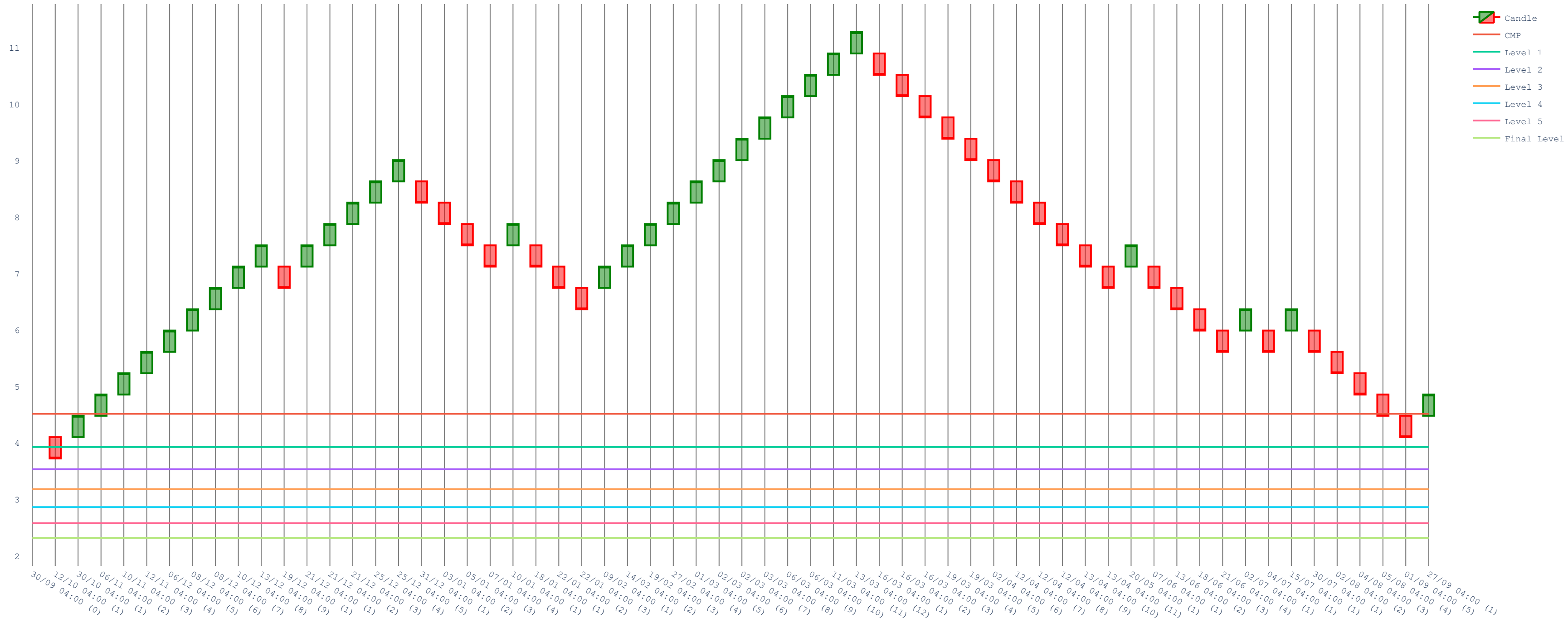


IDUSDT

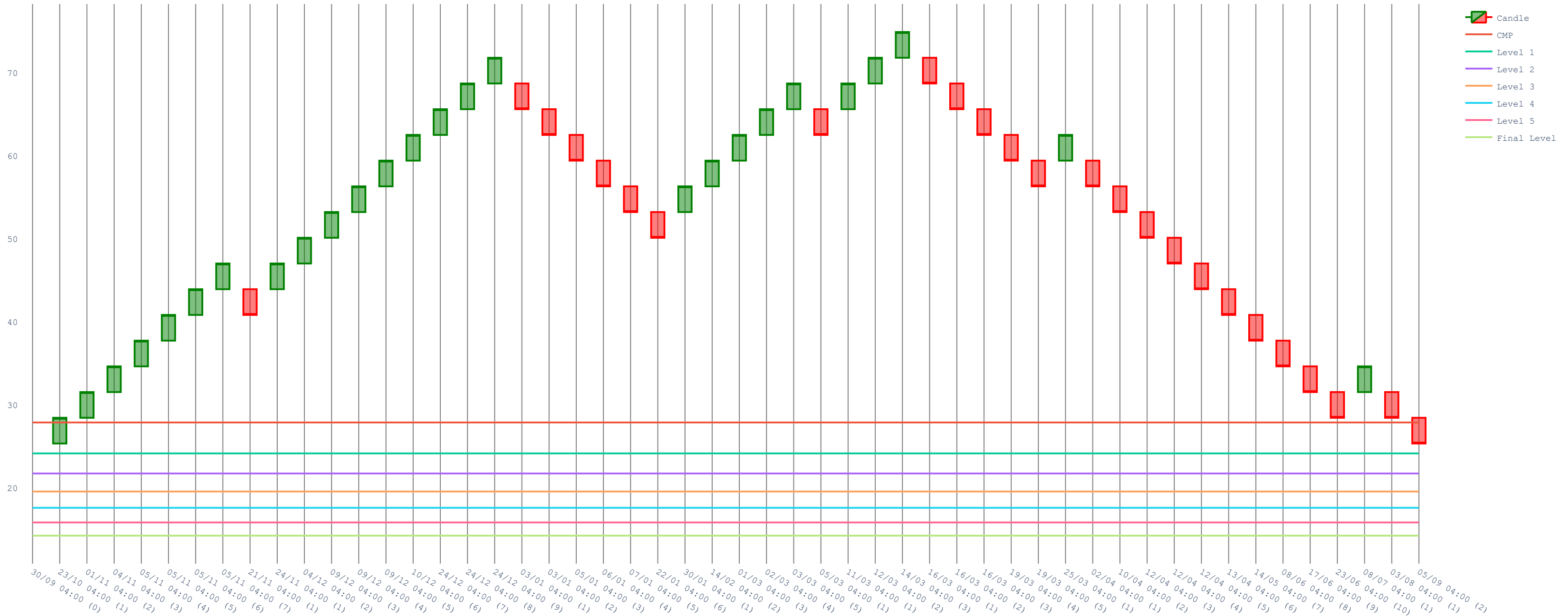


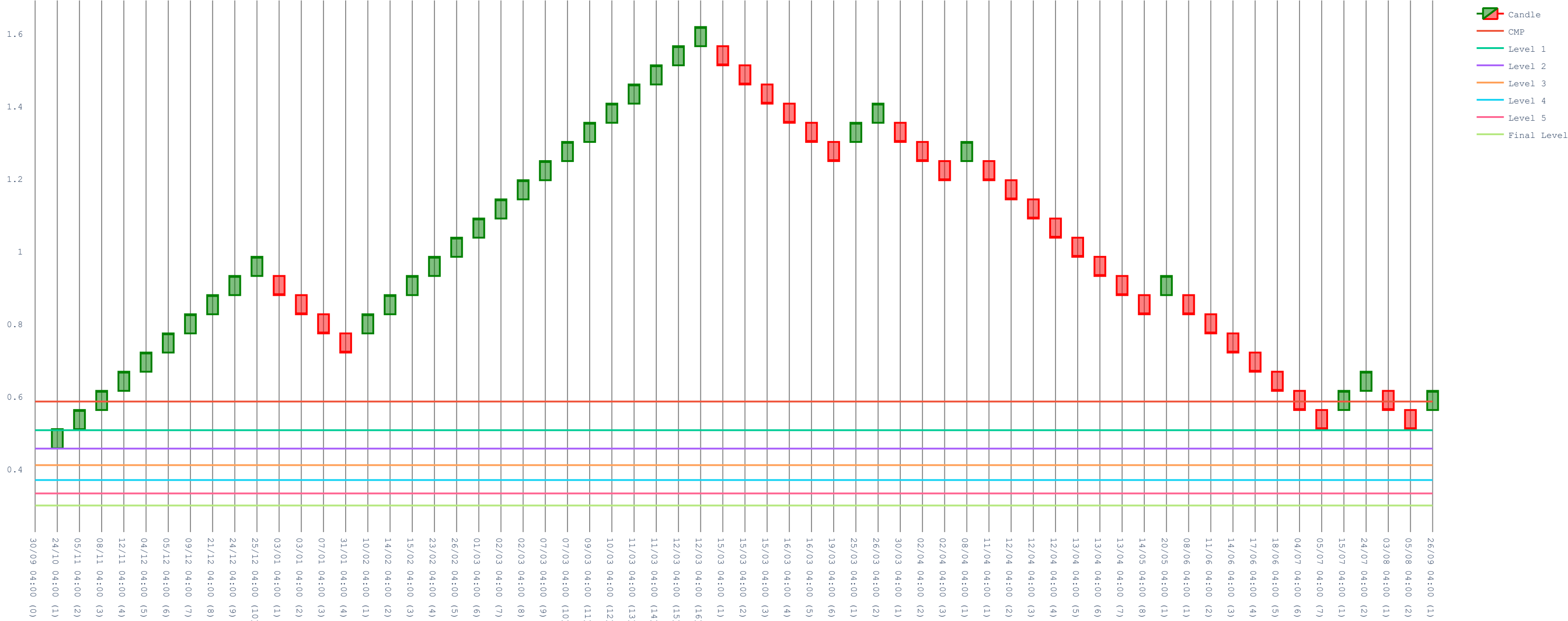


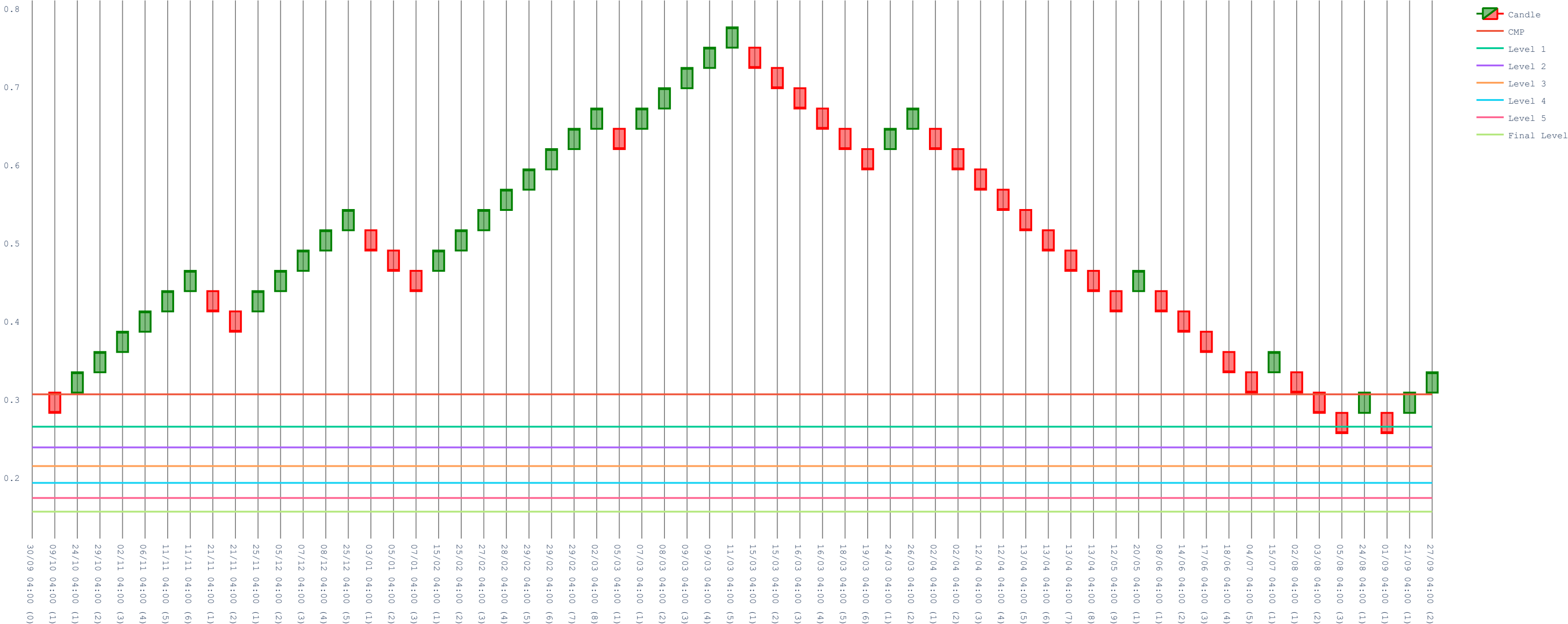
DOTUSDT

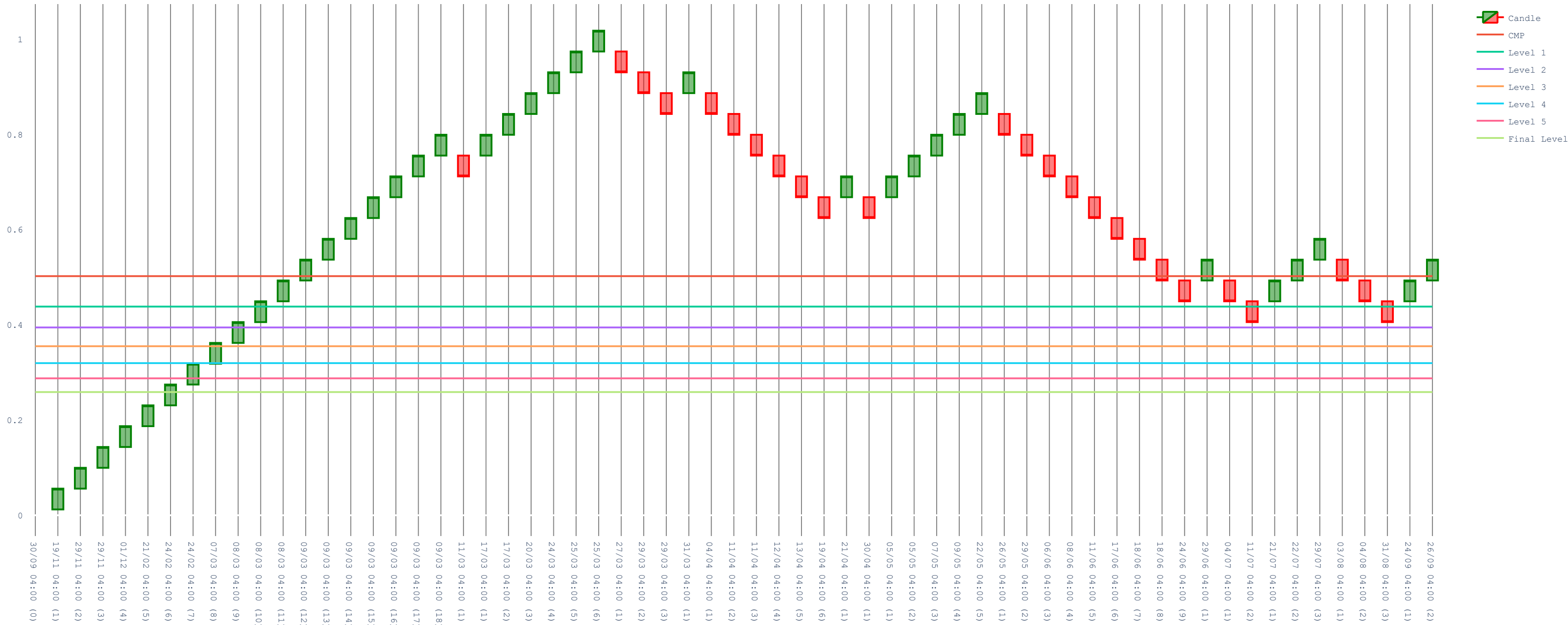


EGLDUSDT



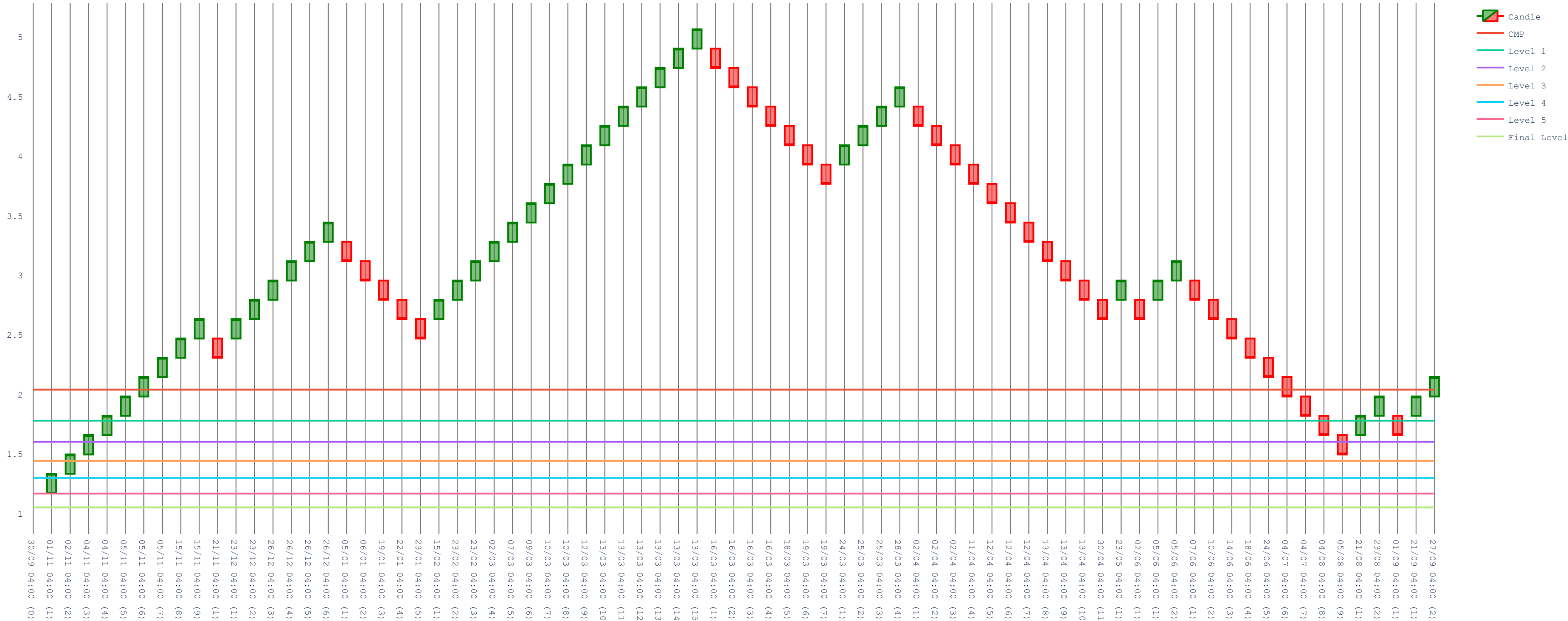


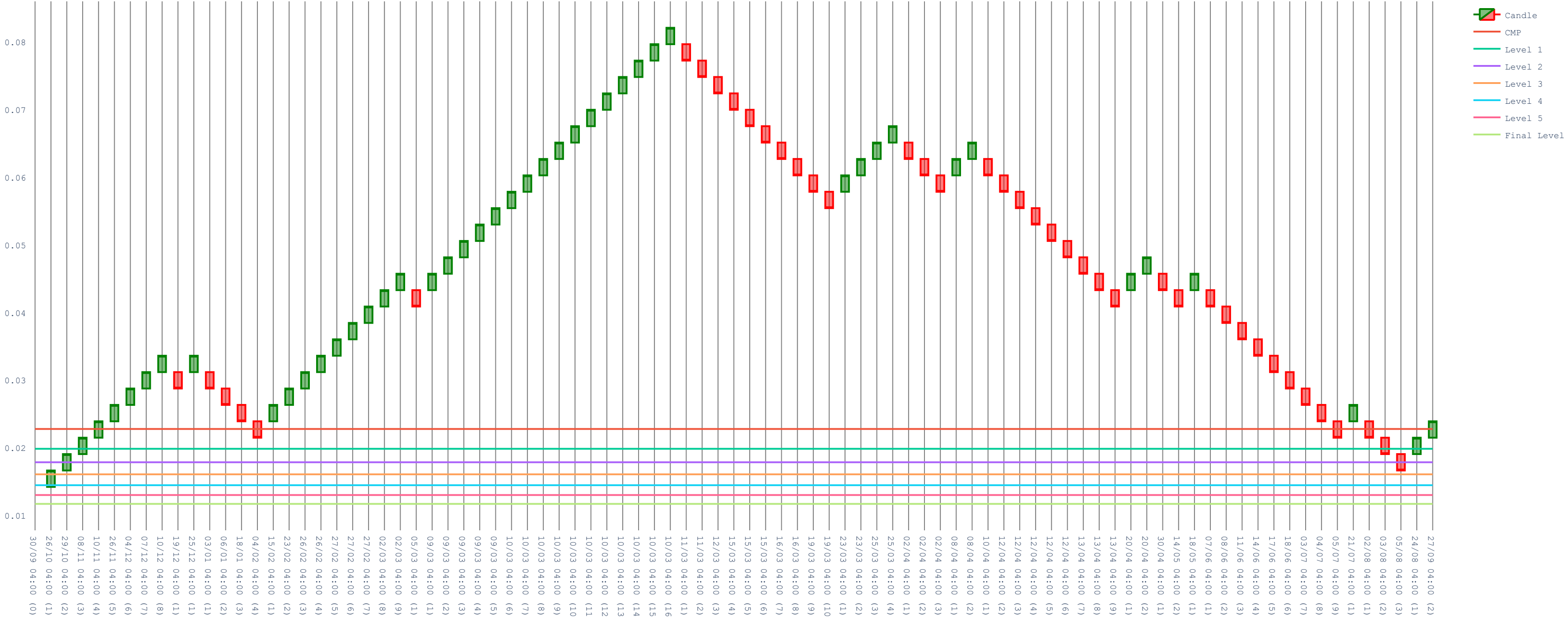


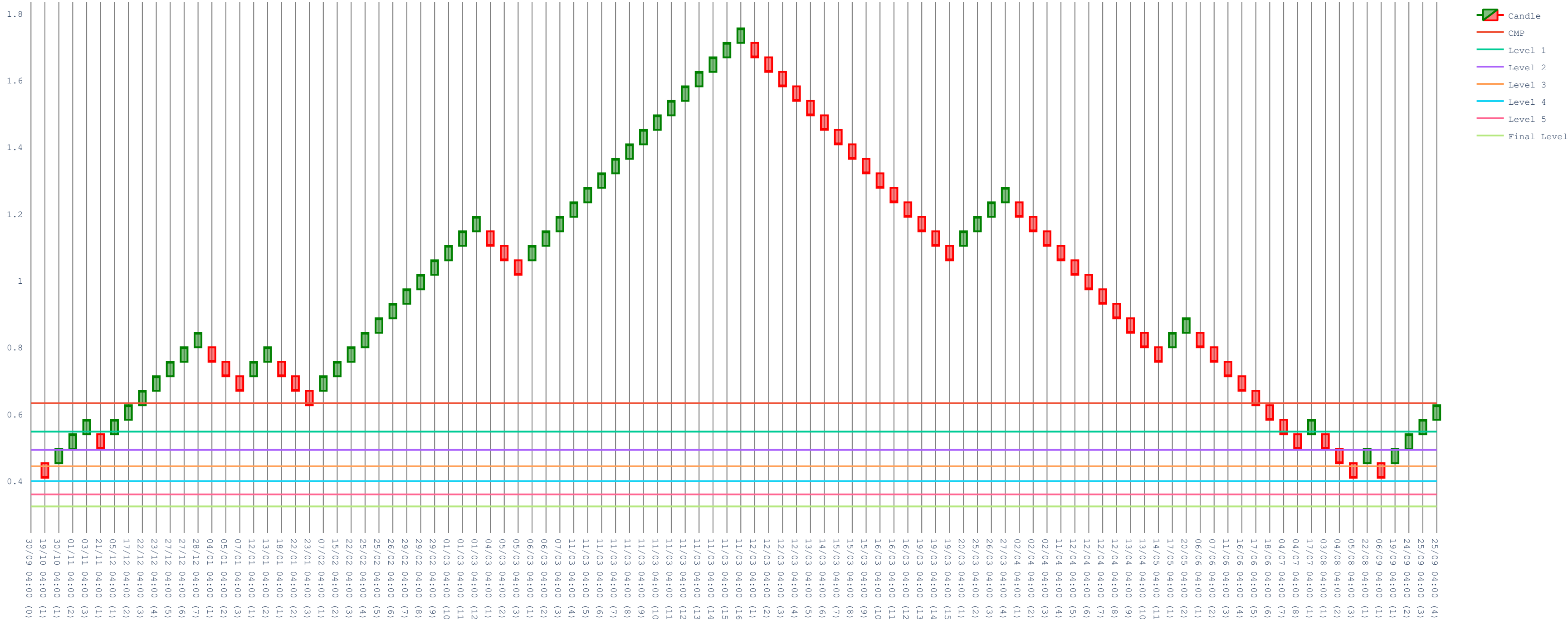




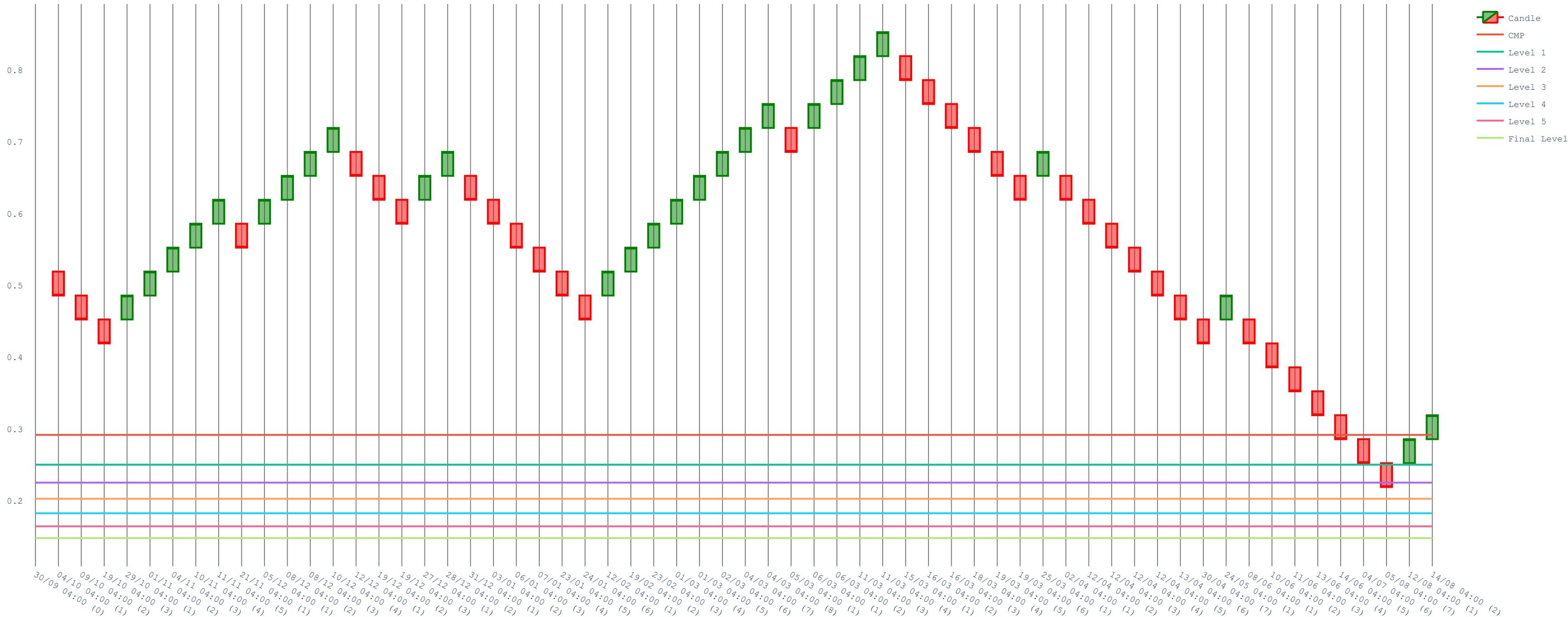
CAKEUSDT



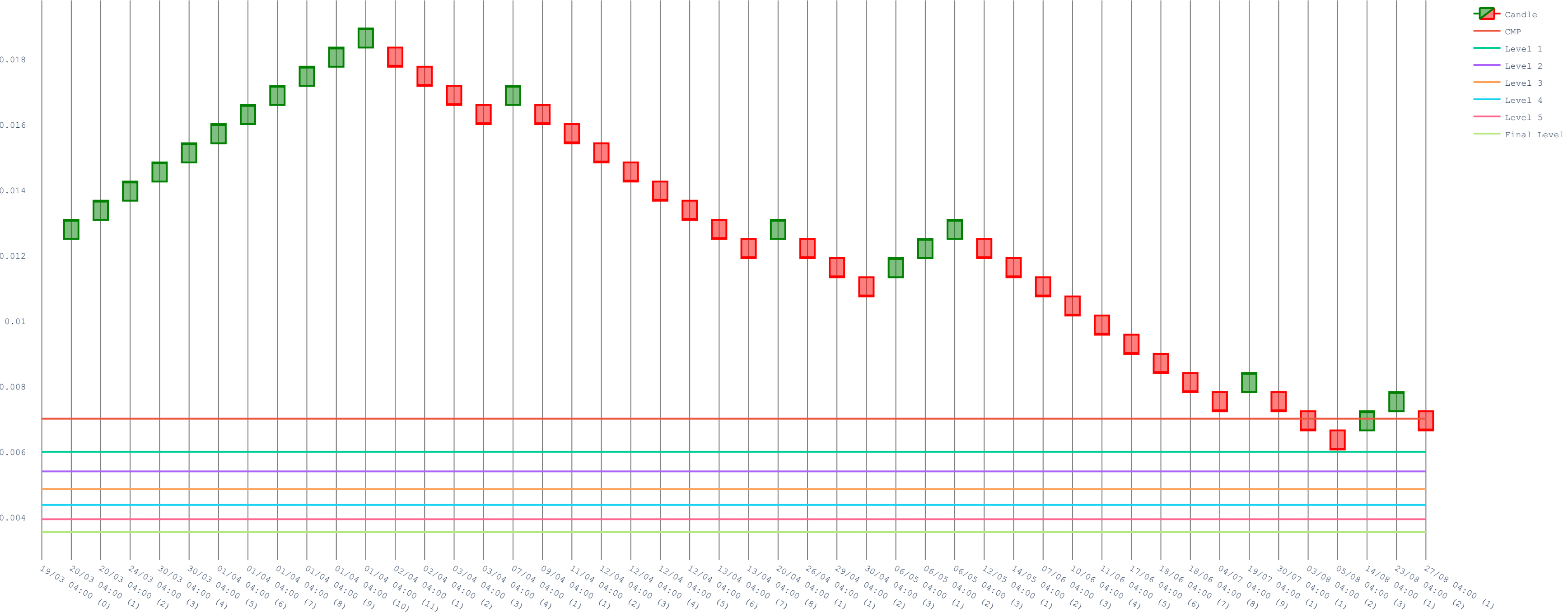


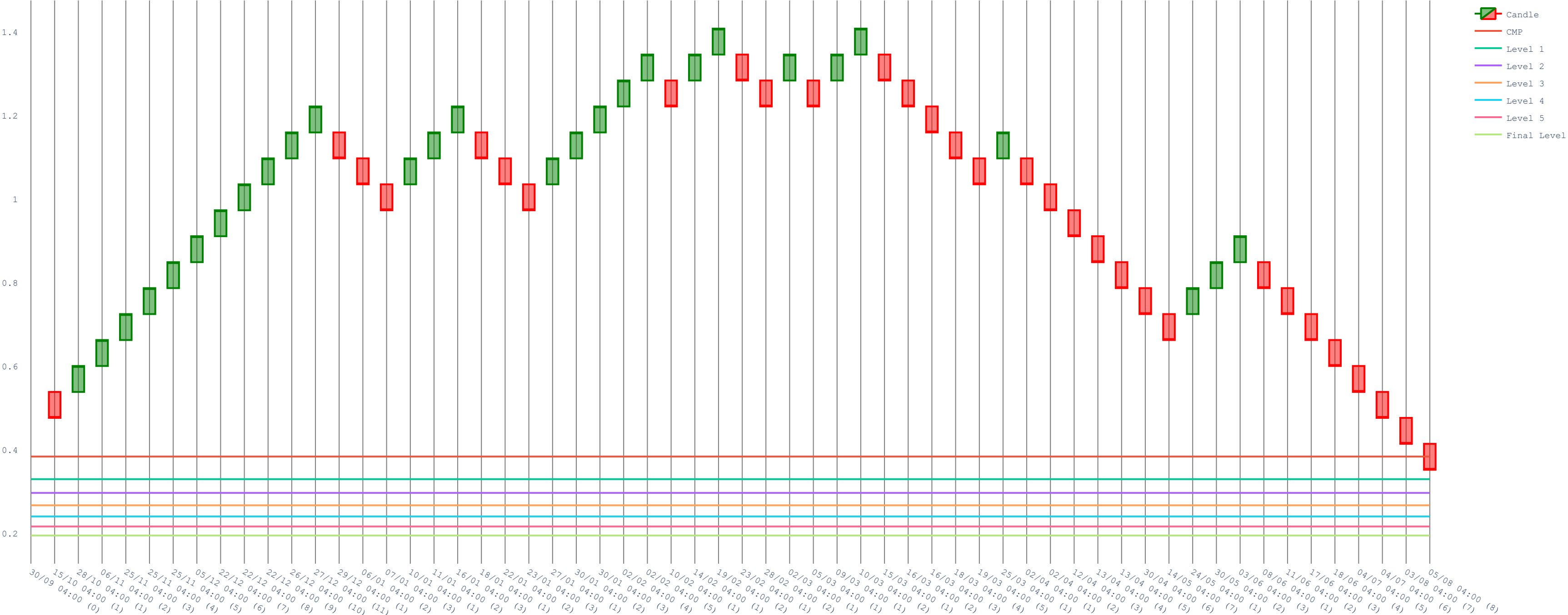


CRVUSDT

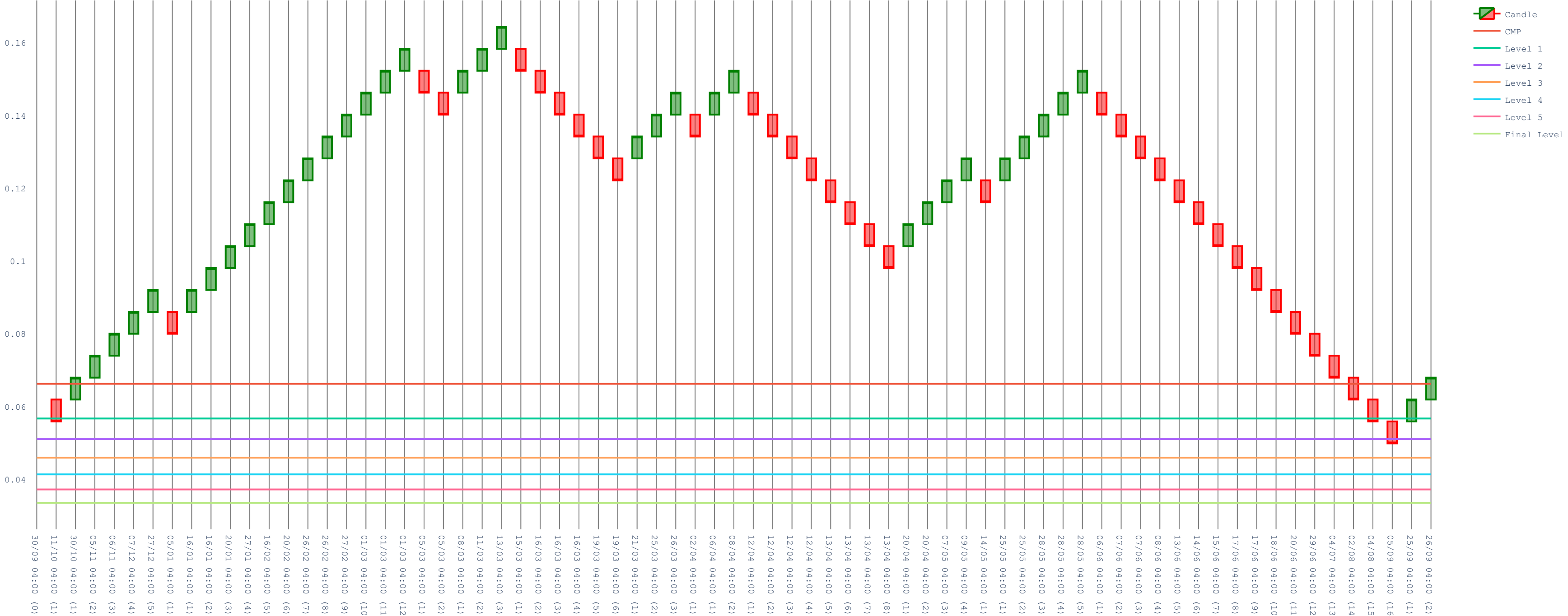


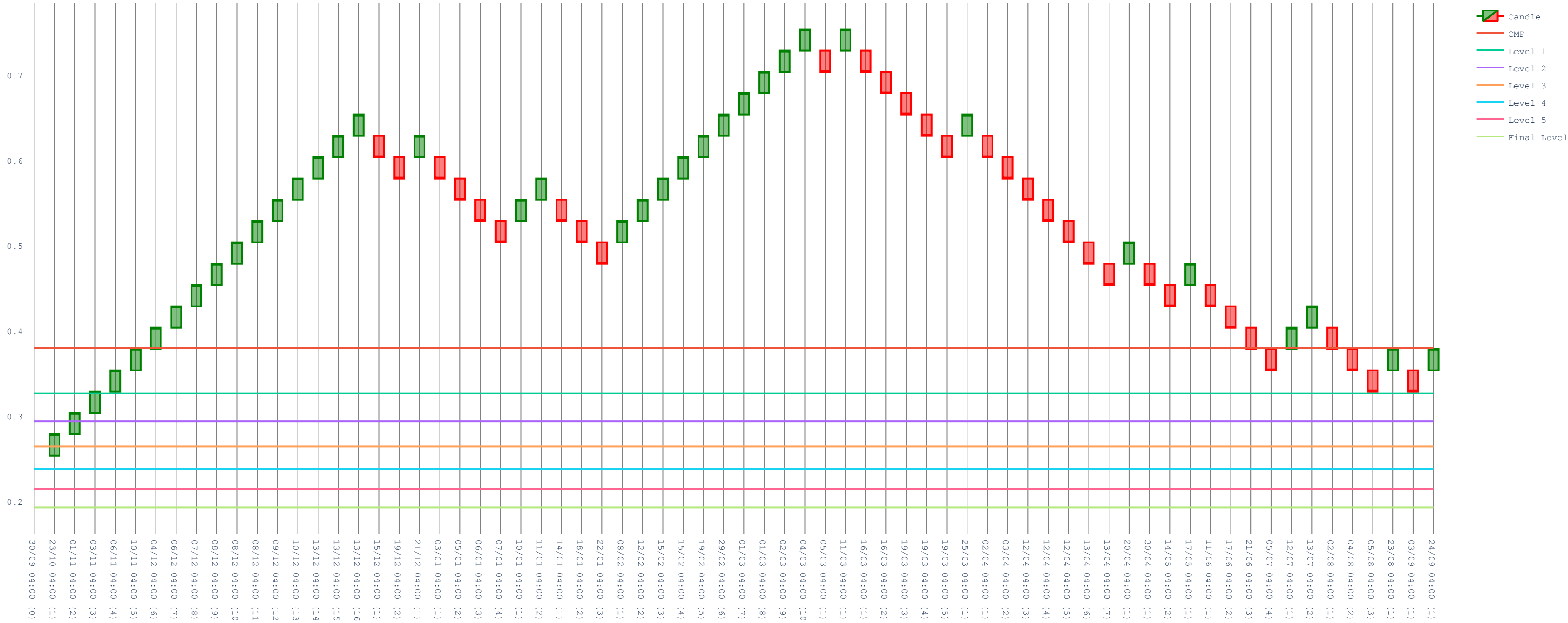
DGBUSD





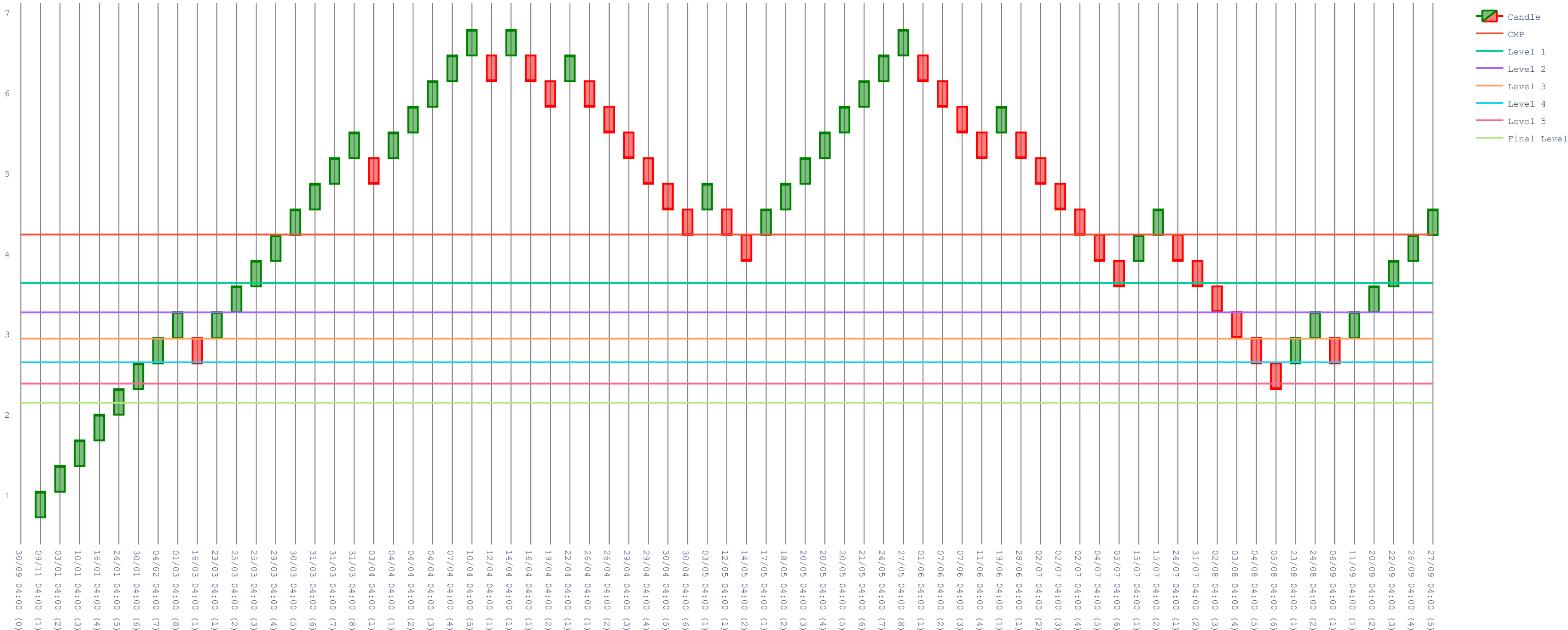
CHZUSDT

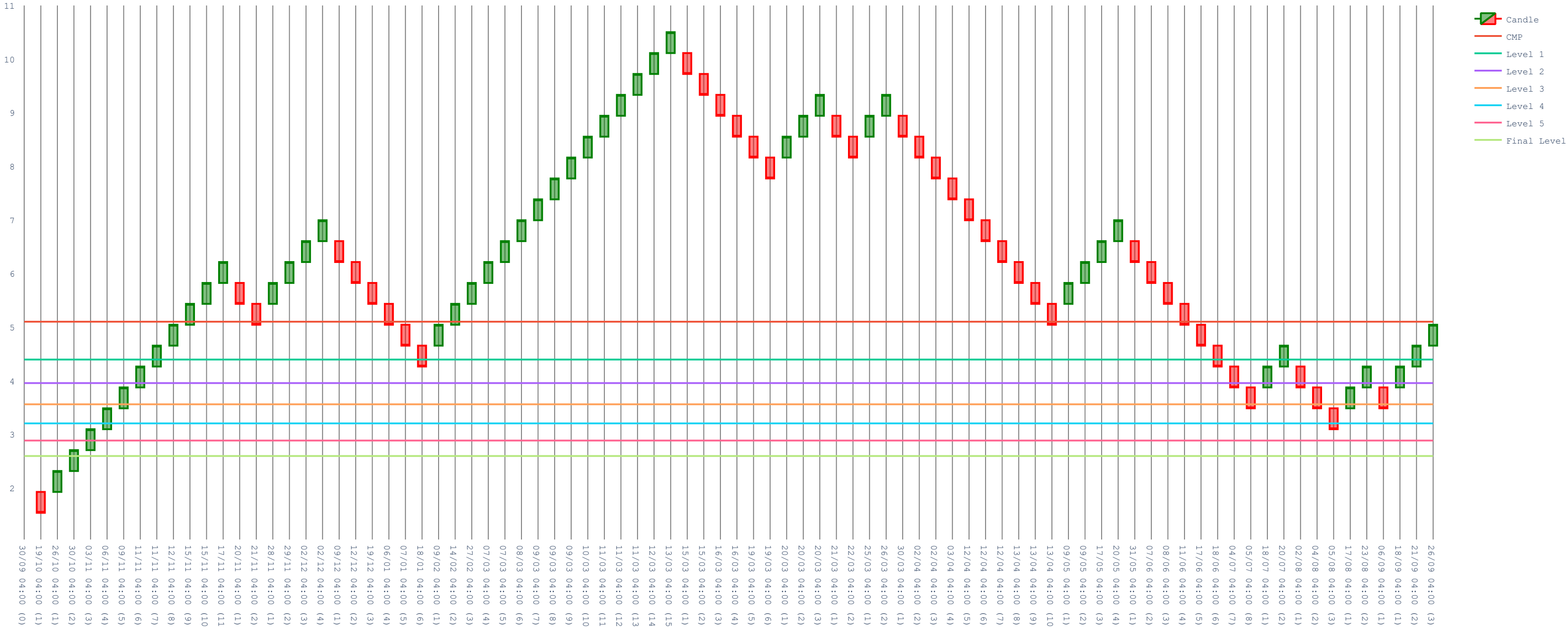


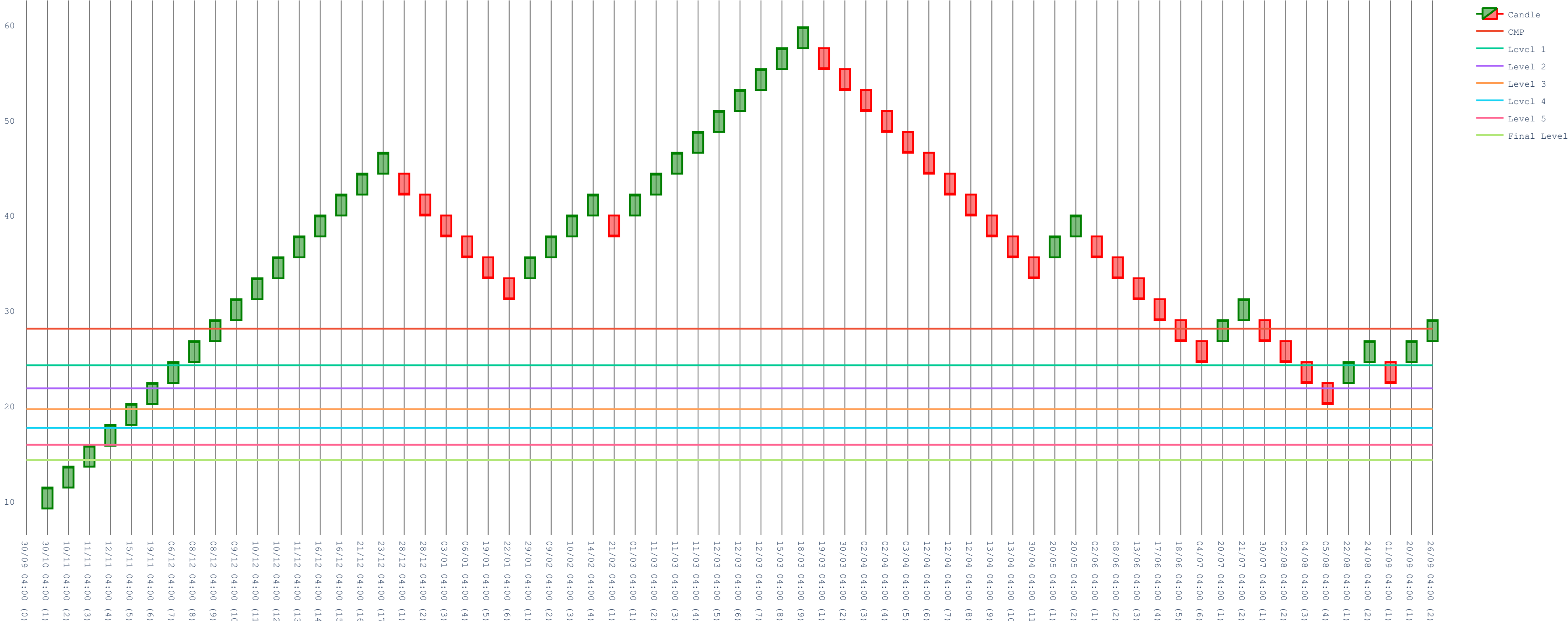




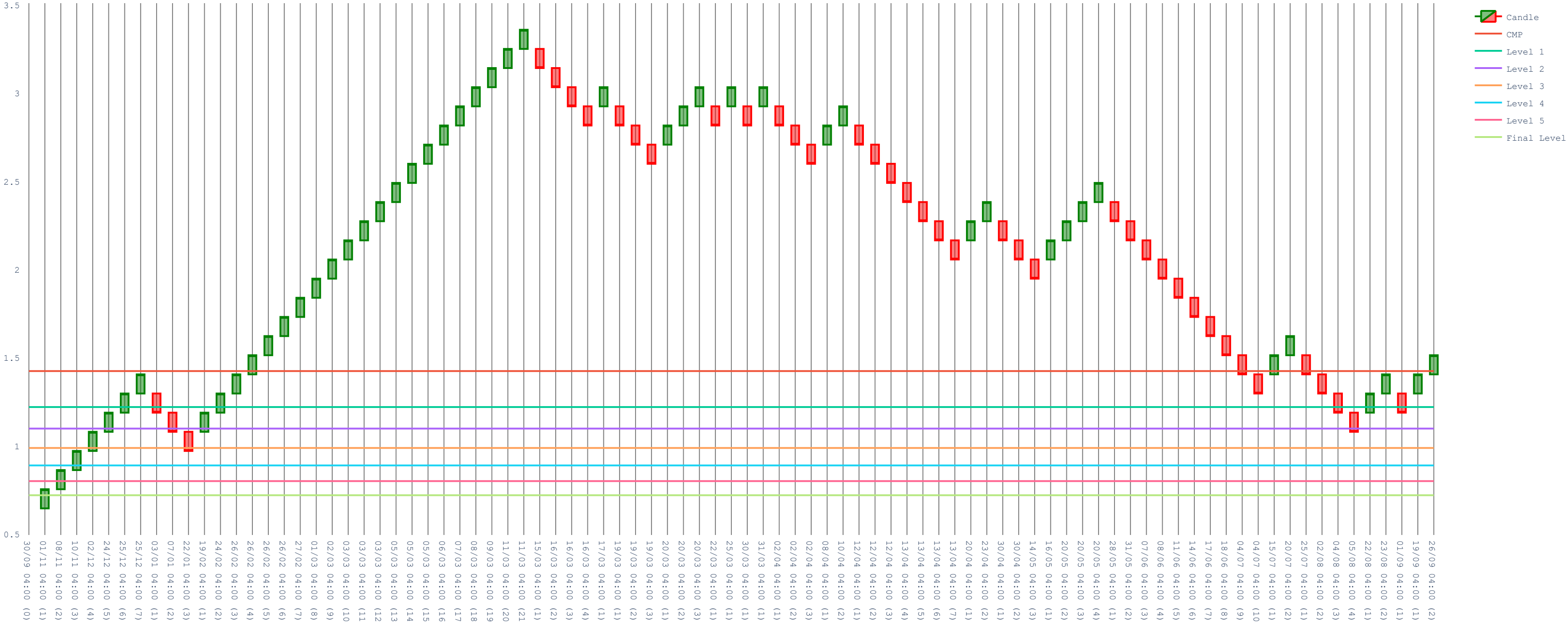
PENDLEUSD



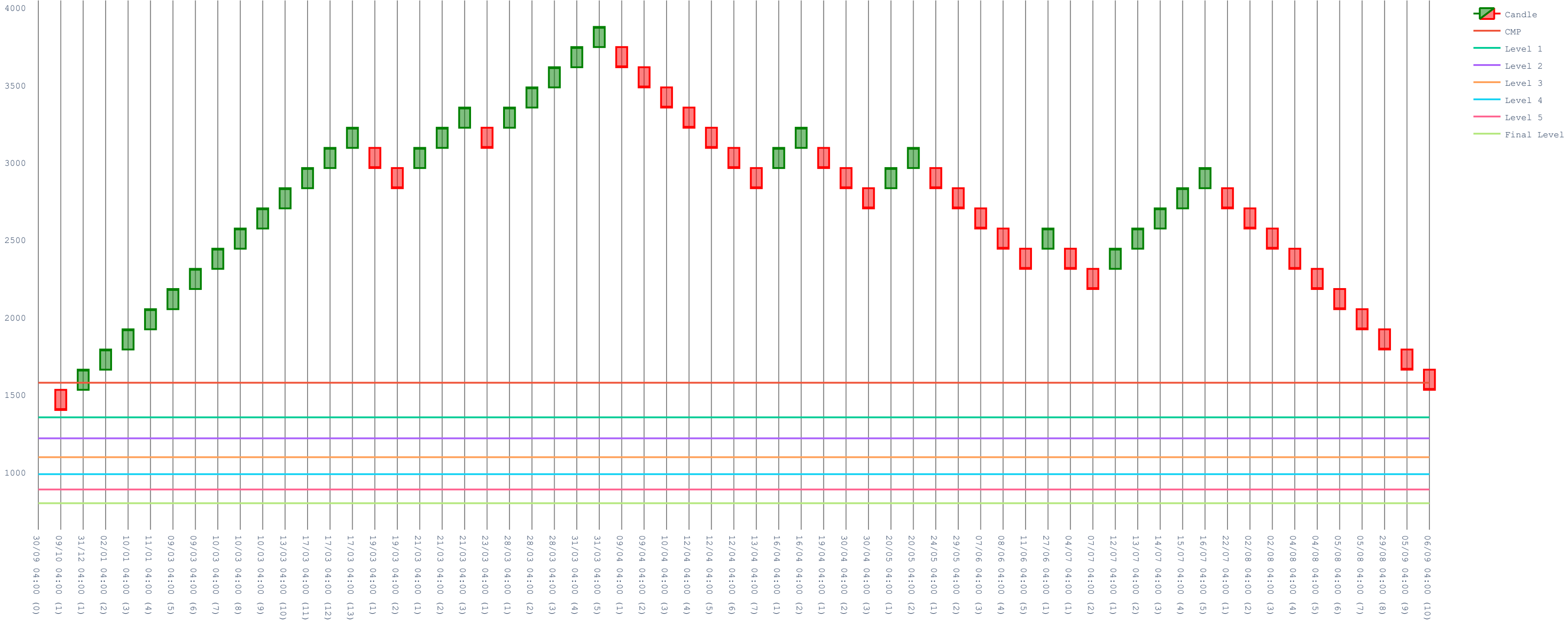




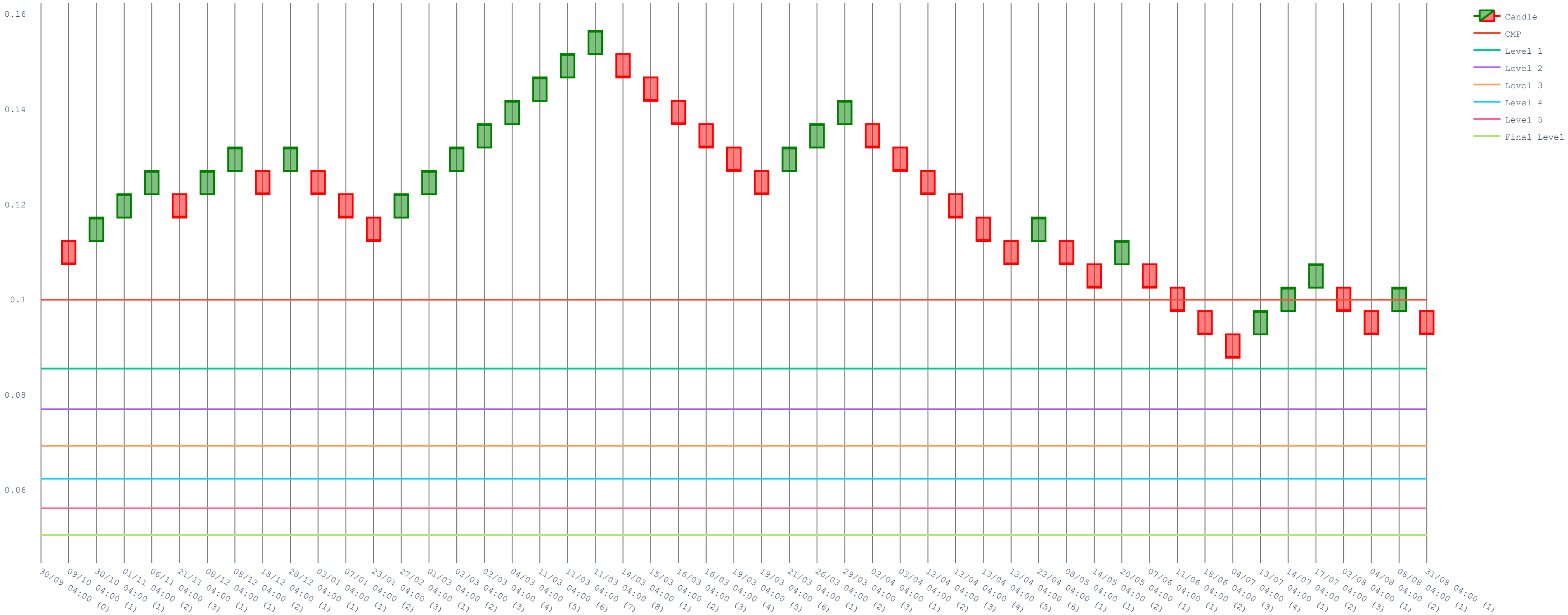
THETAUSD

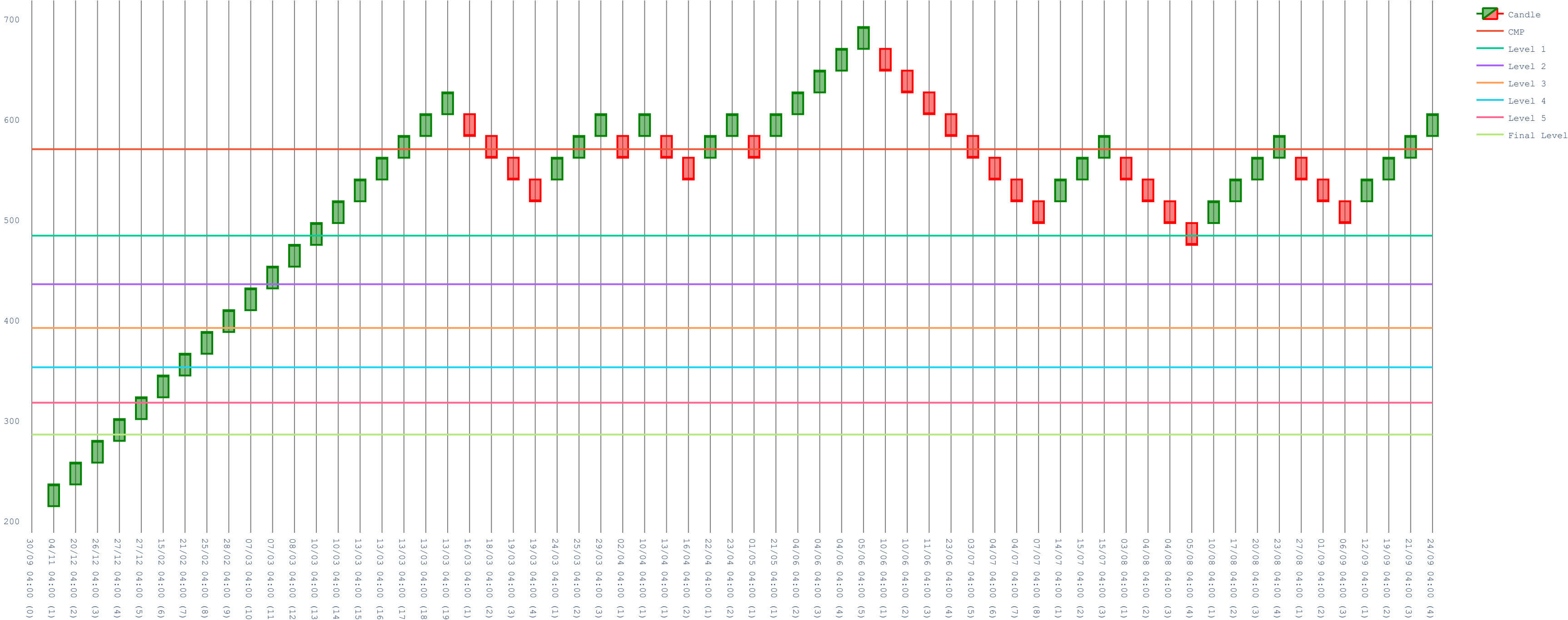


MKRUSD

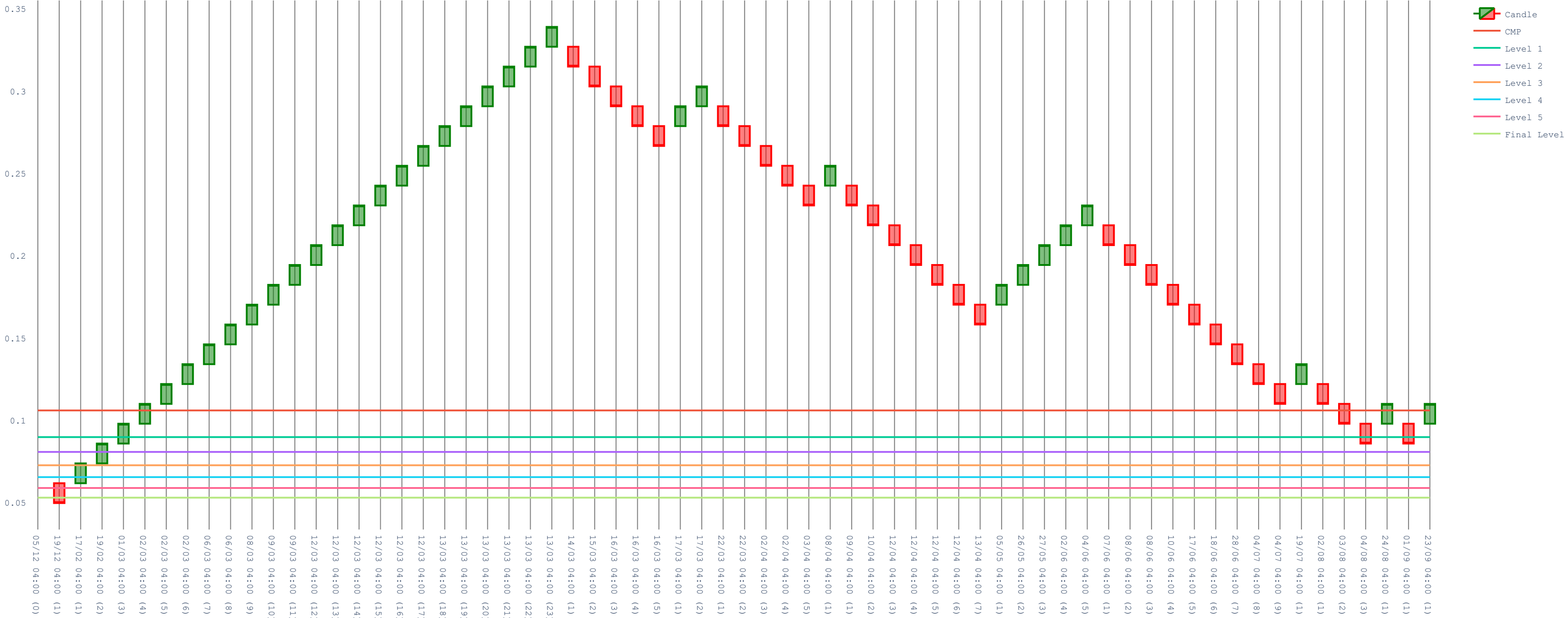


XLMUSD



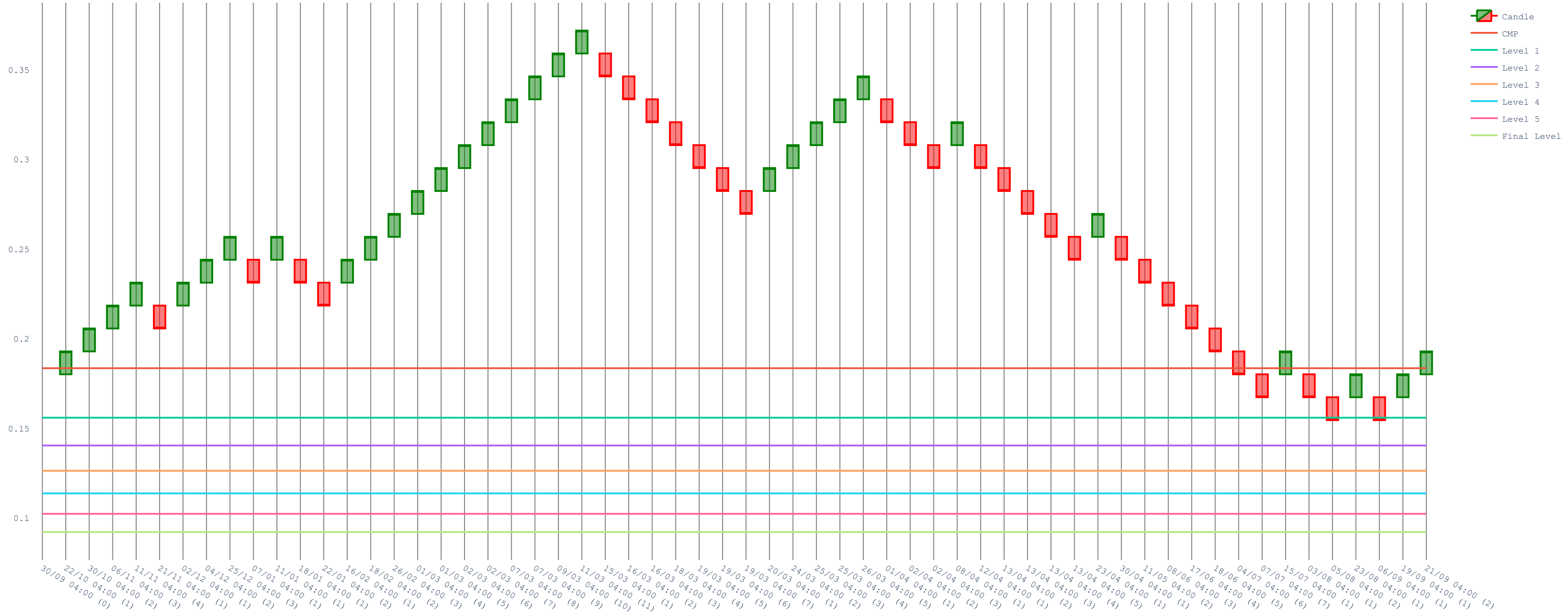


VANRYUSD

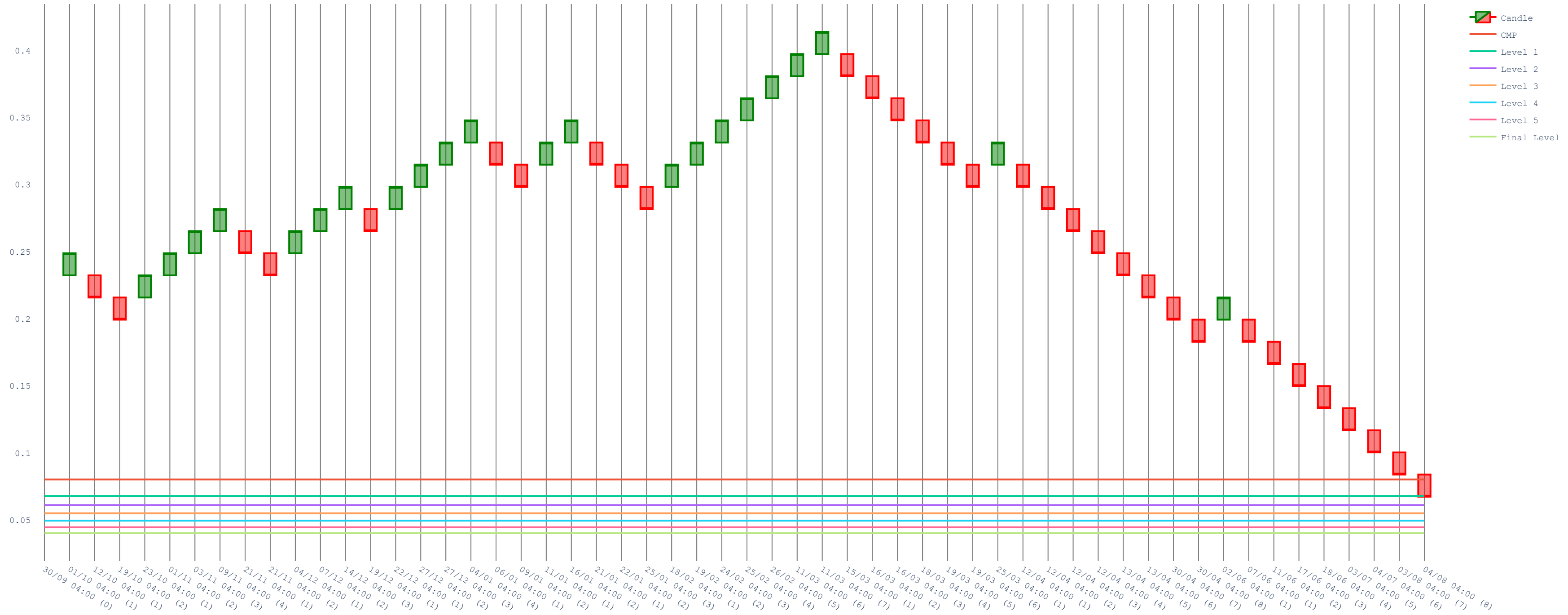




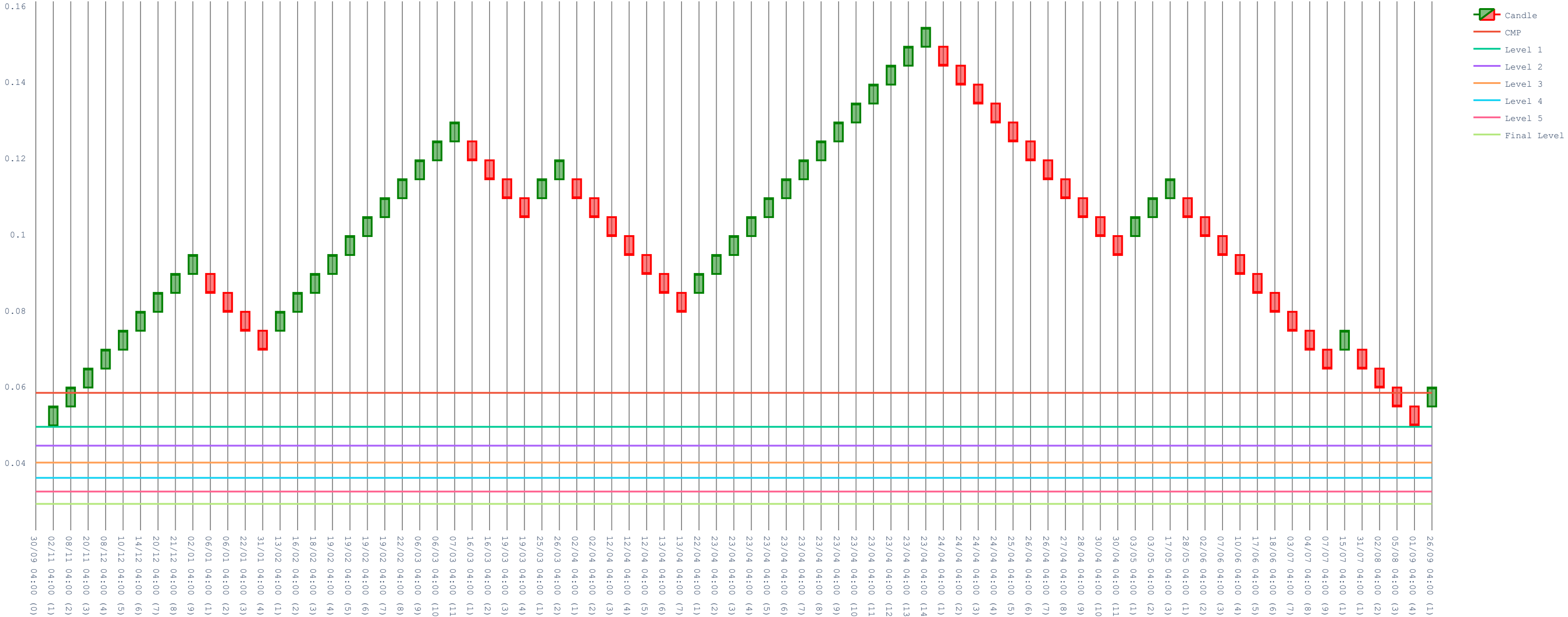
BATUSDT



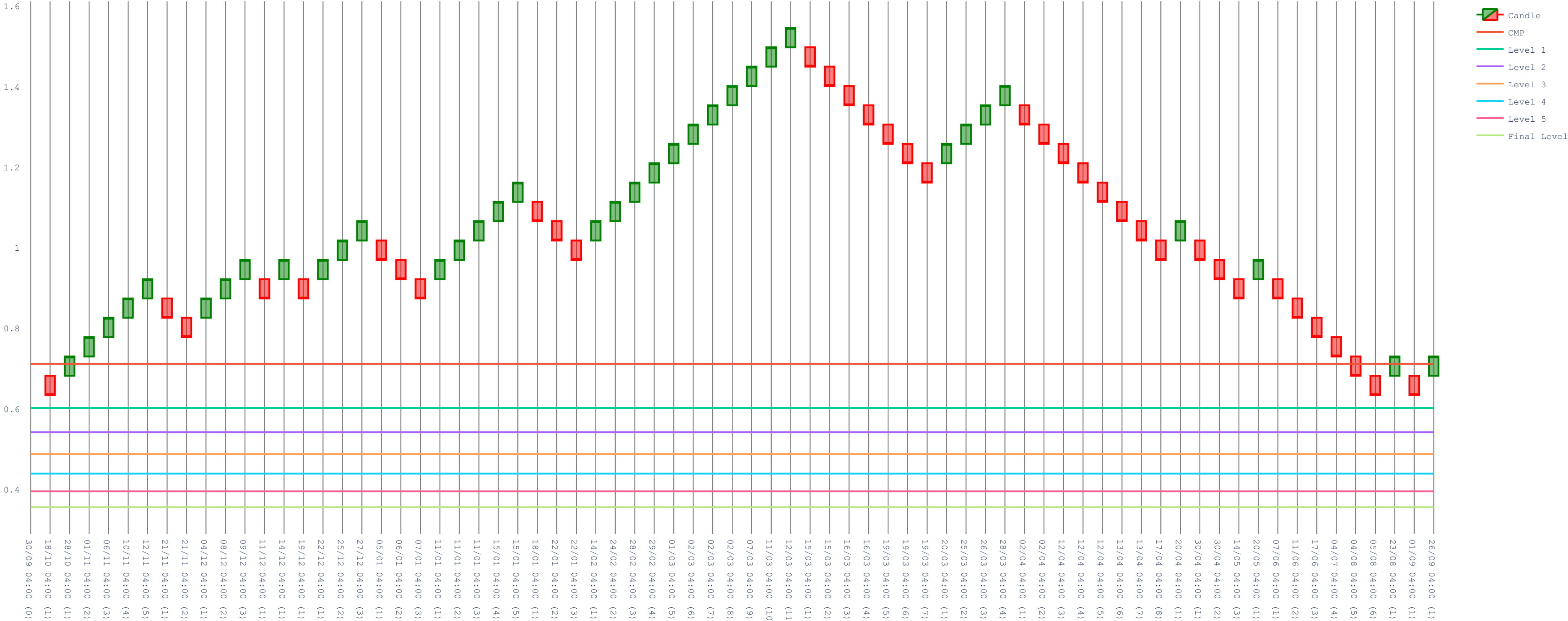
RDNTUSDT



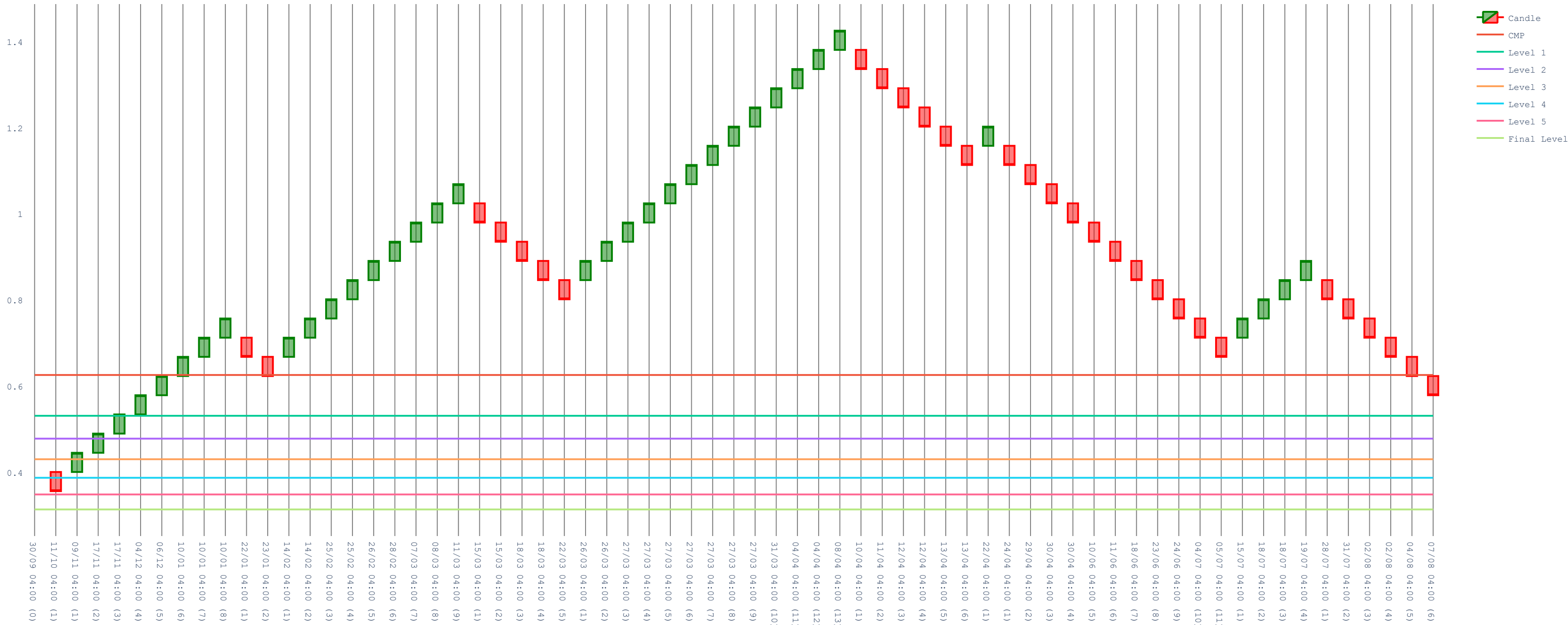
HBARUSD



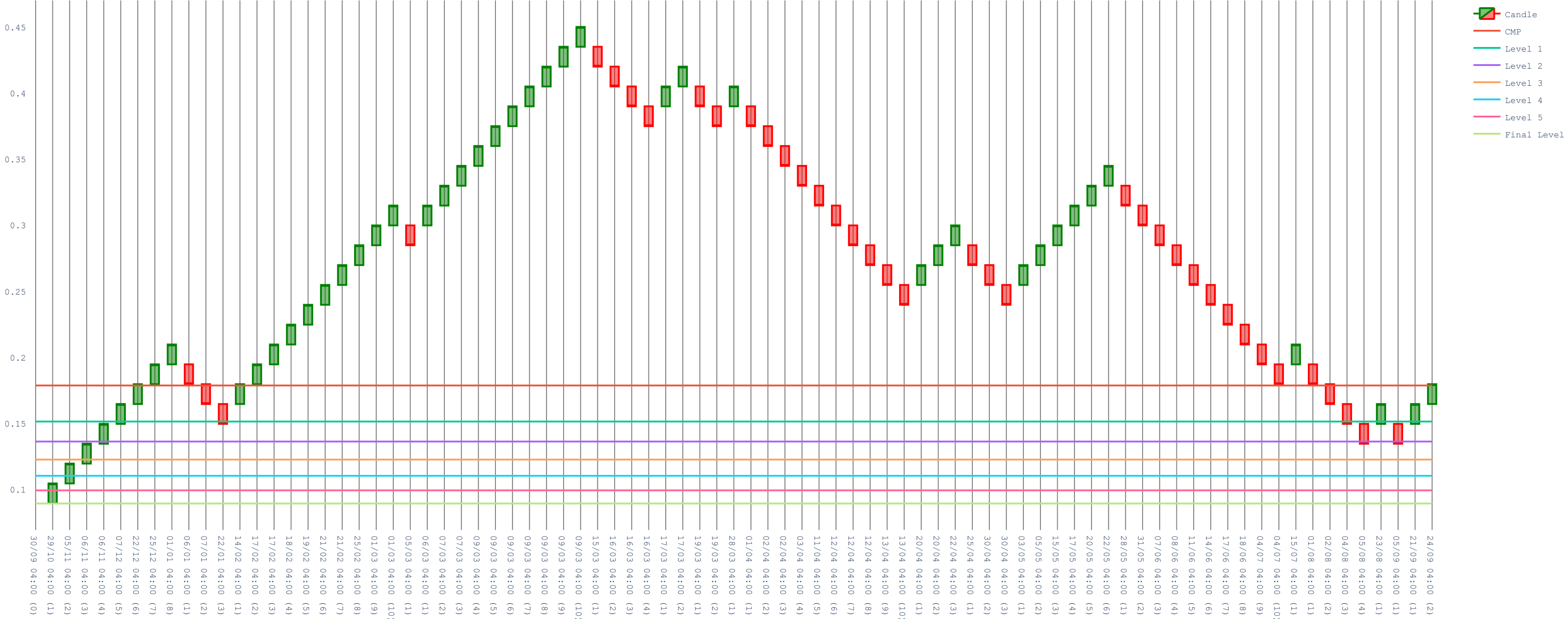
XTZUSDT



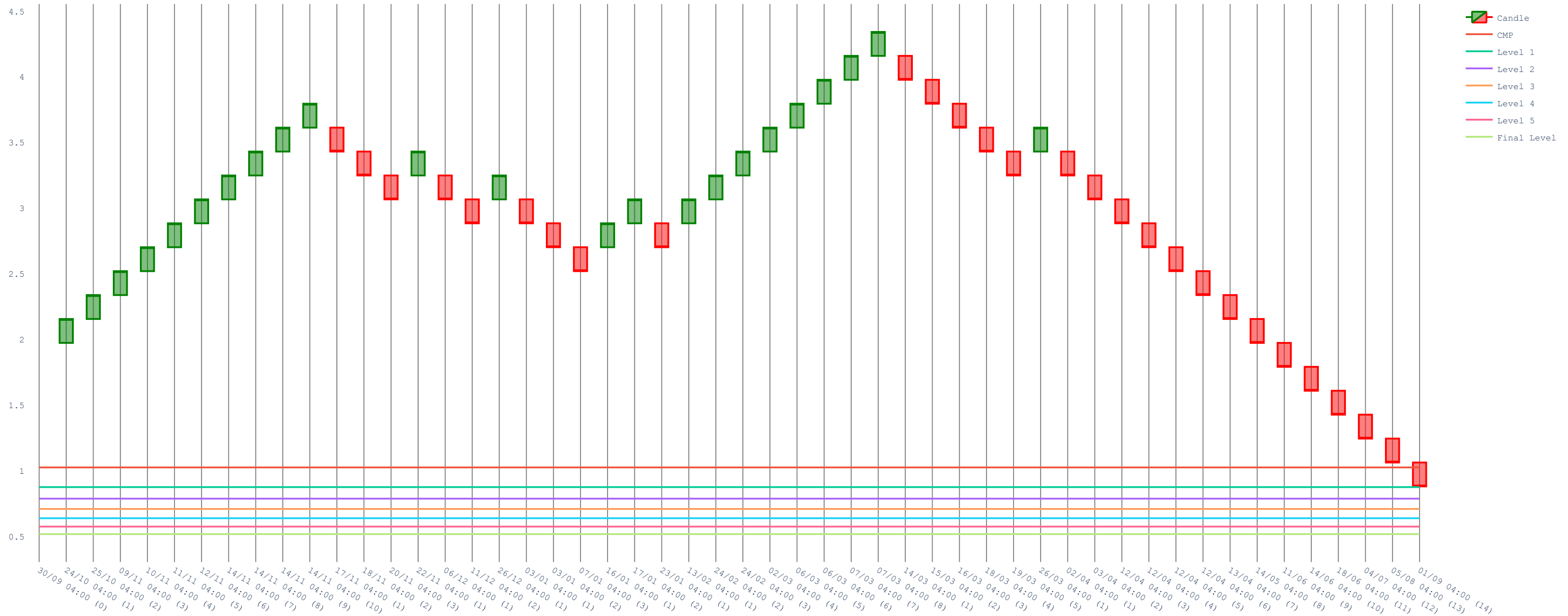
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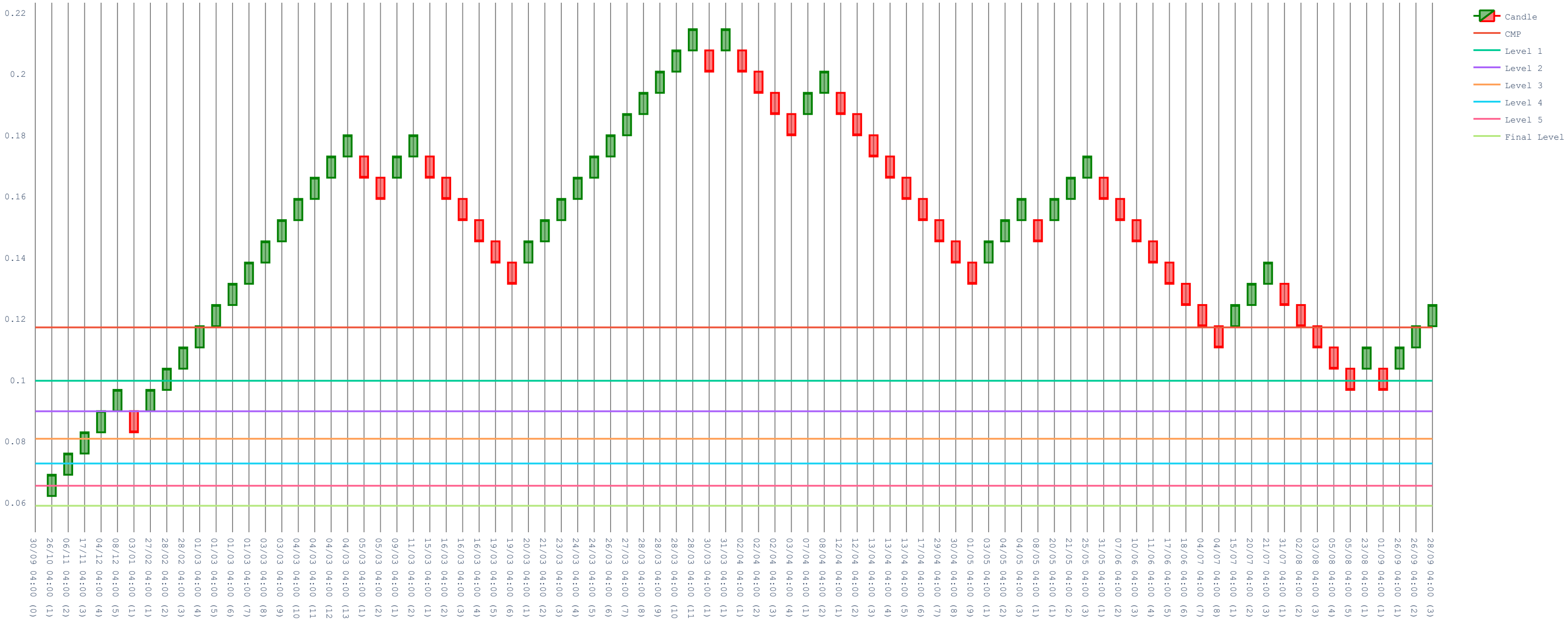


GRTUSDT



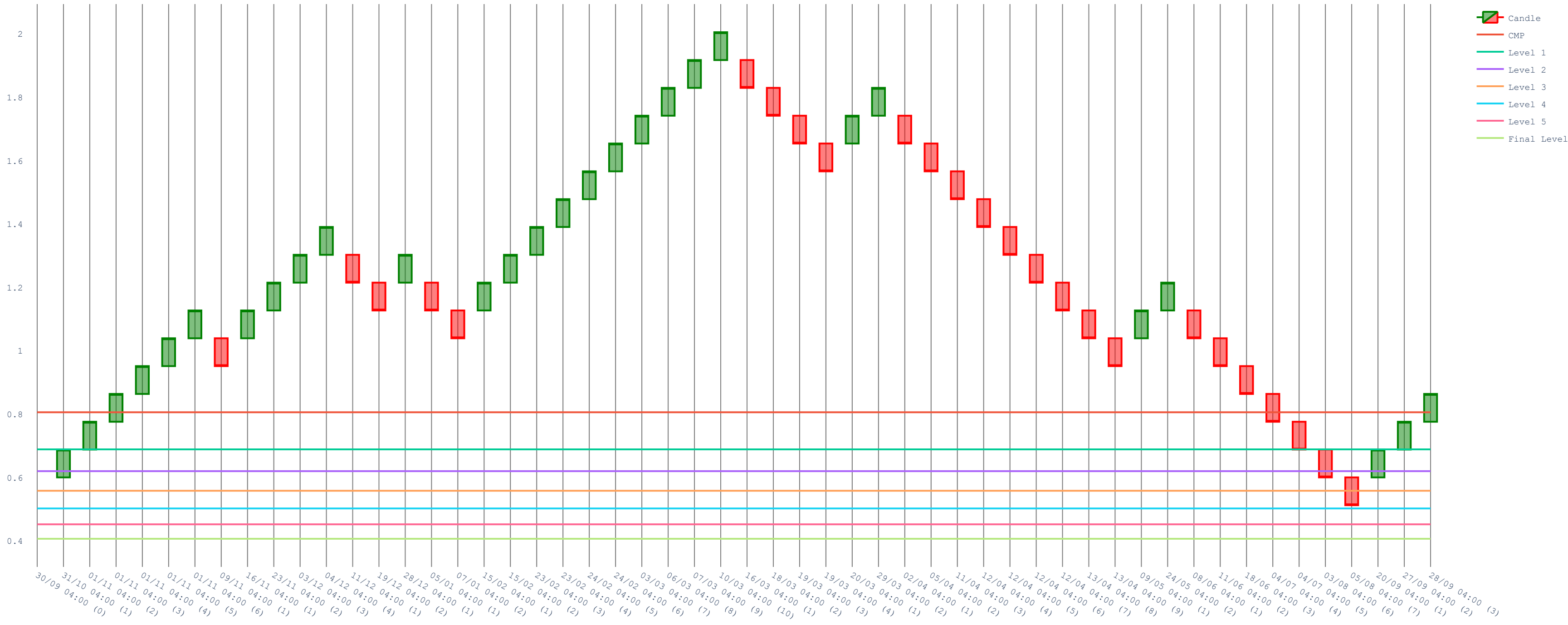
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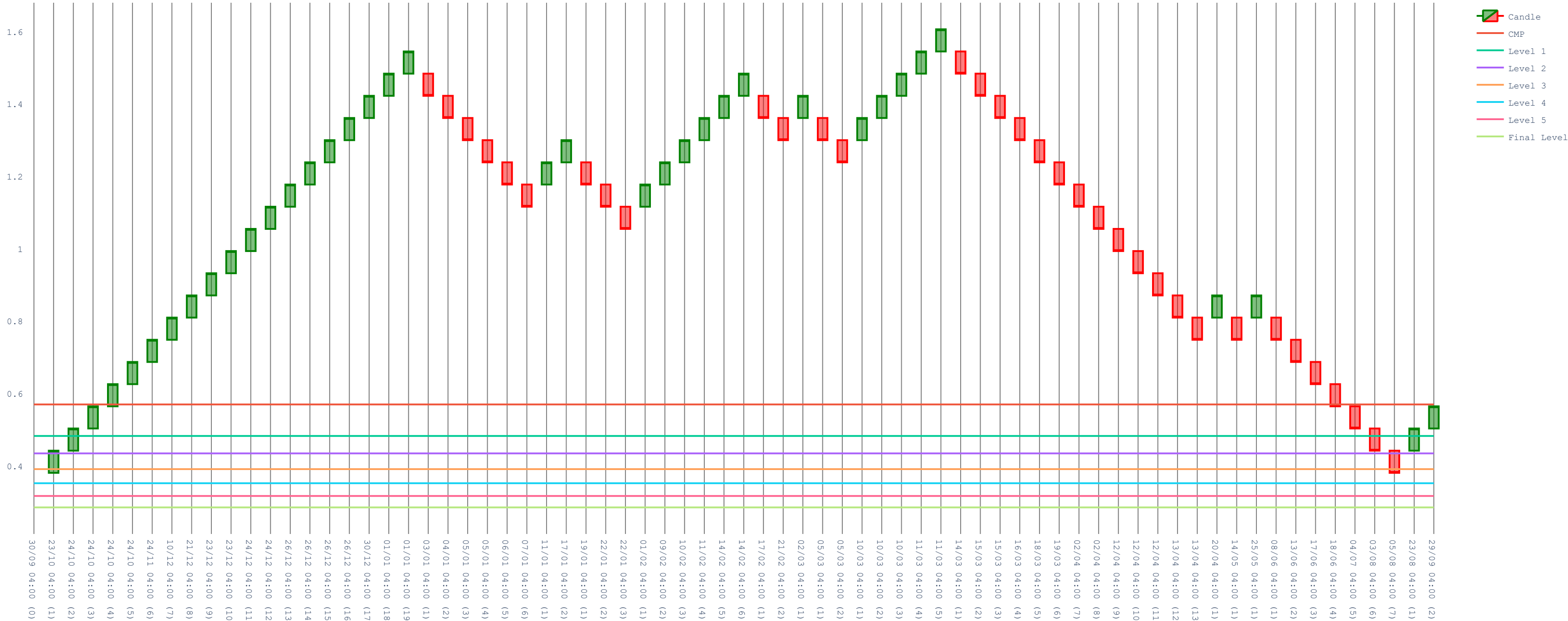




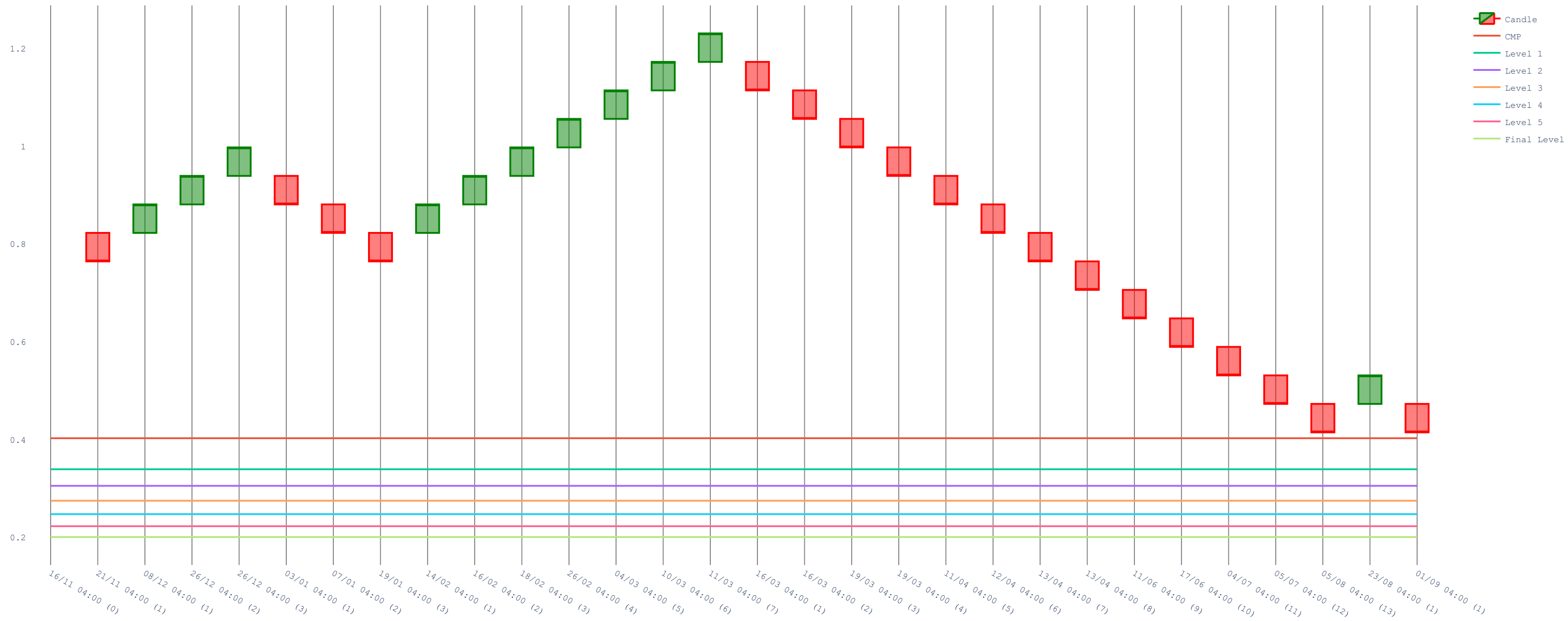


SUSHIUSDT

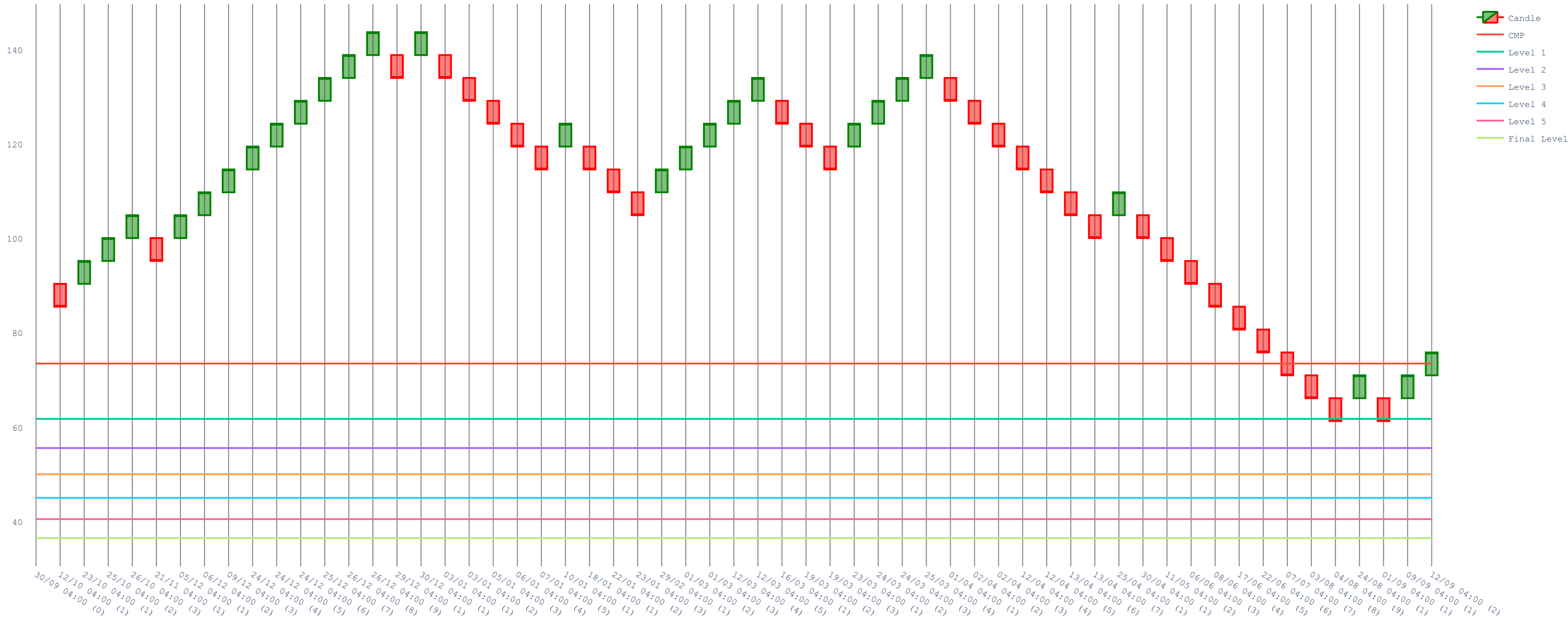




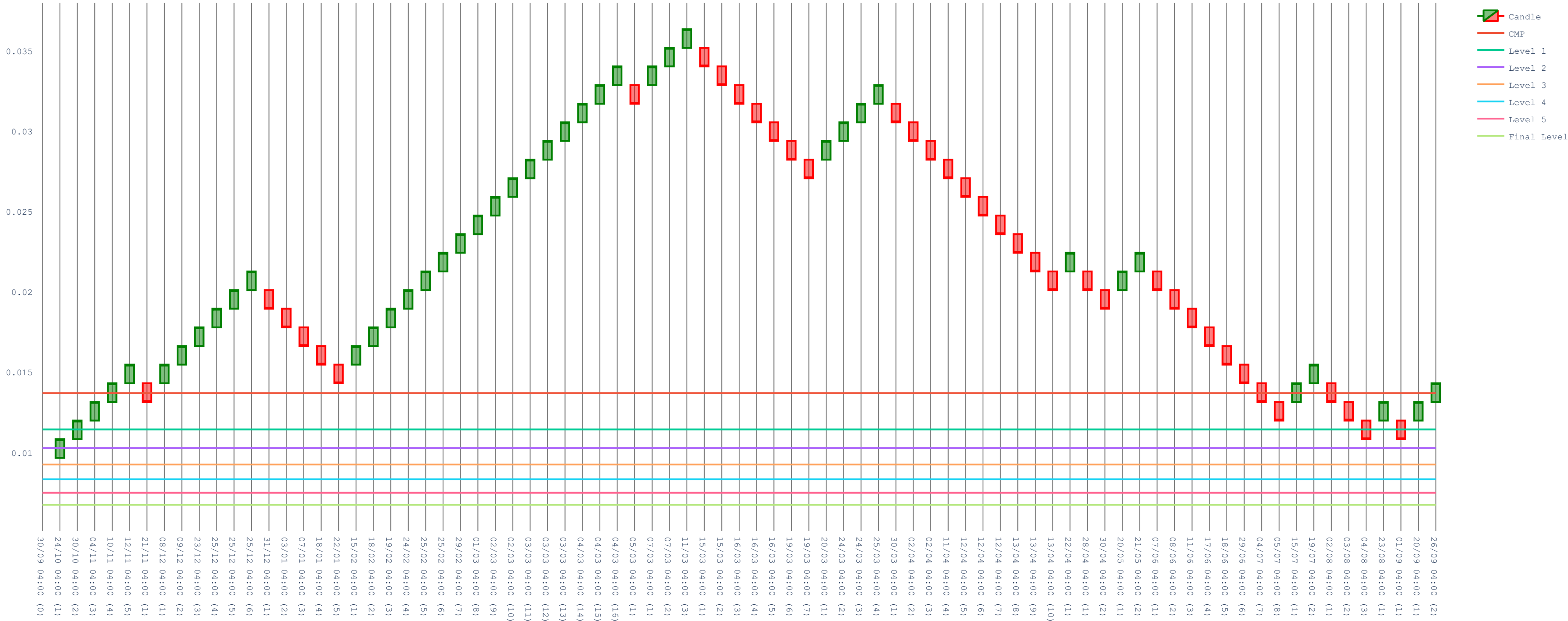
POLUSDT



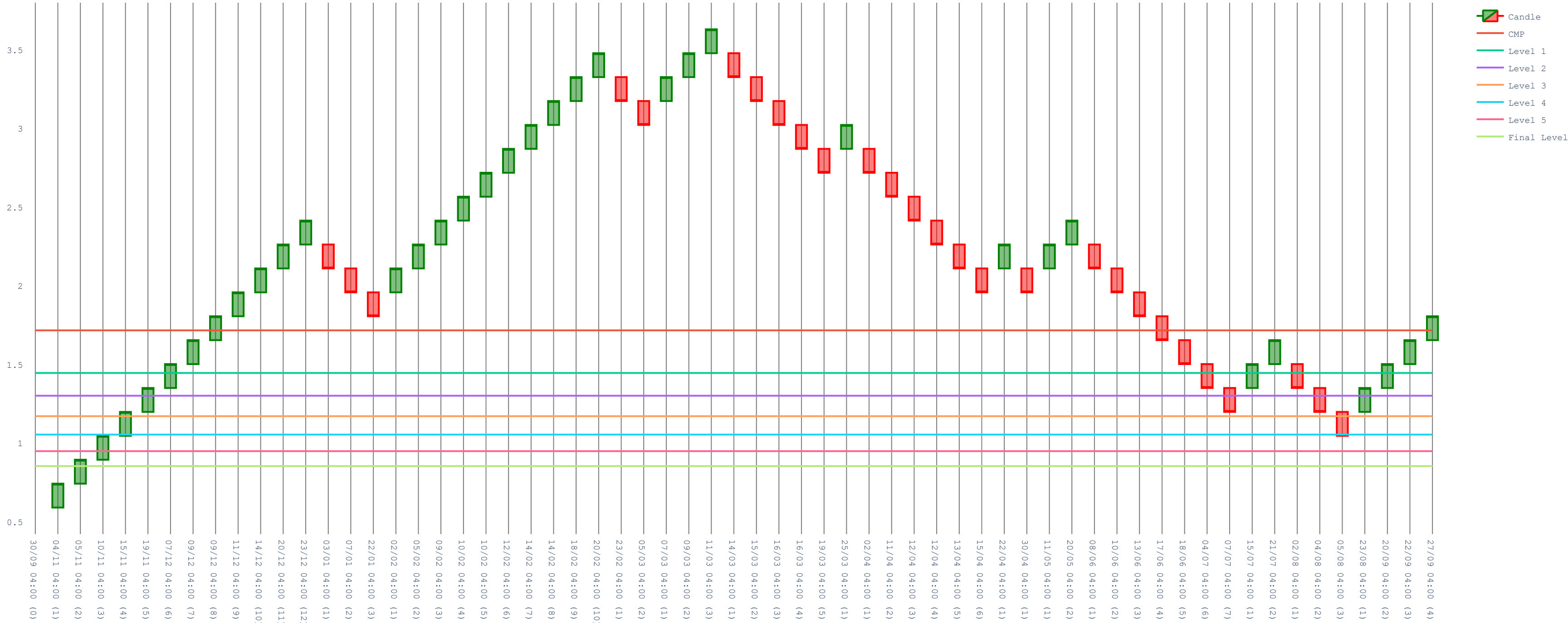
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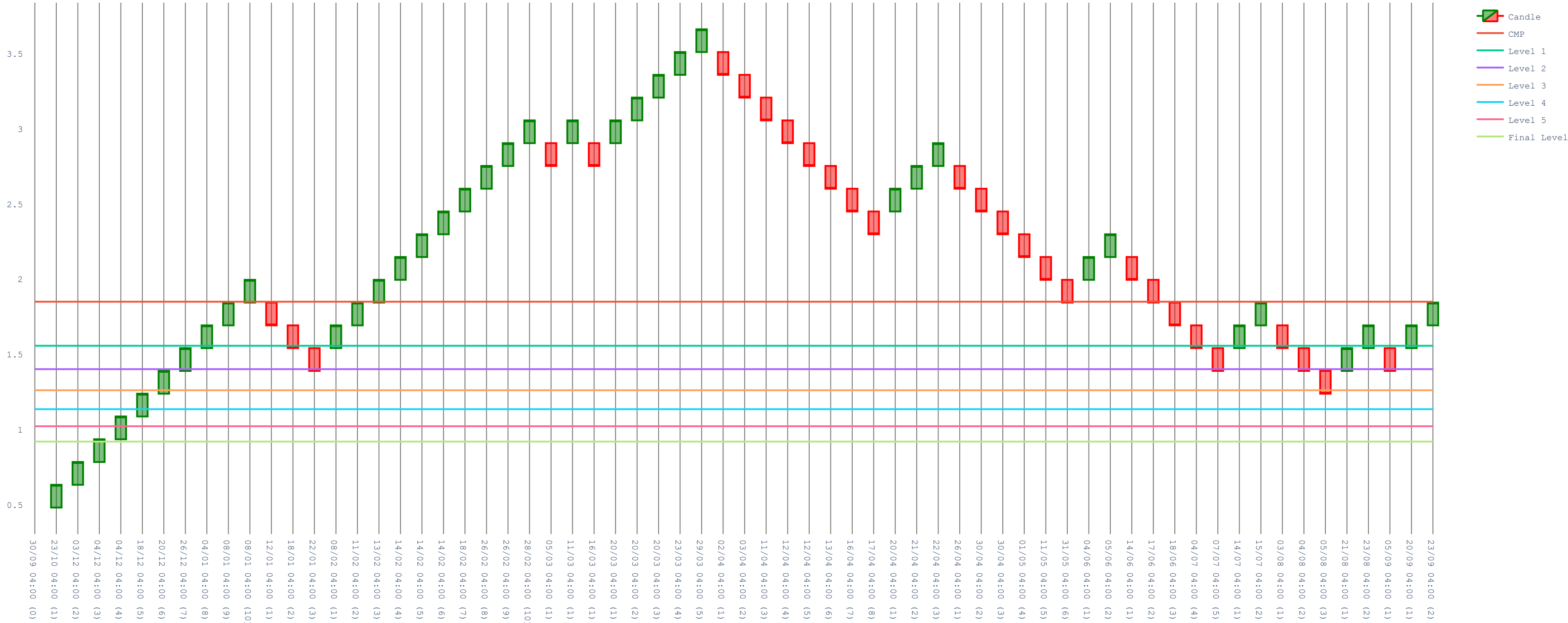
ONEUSDT

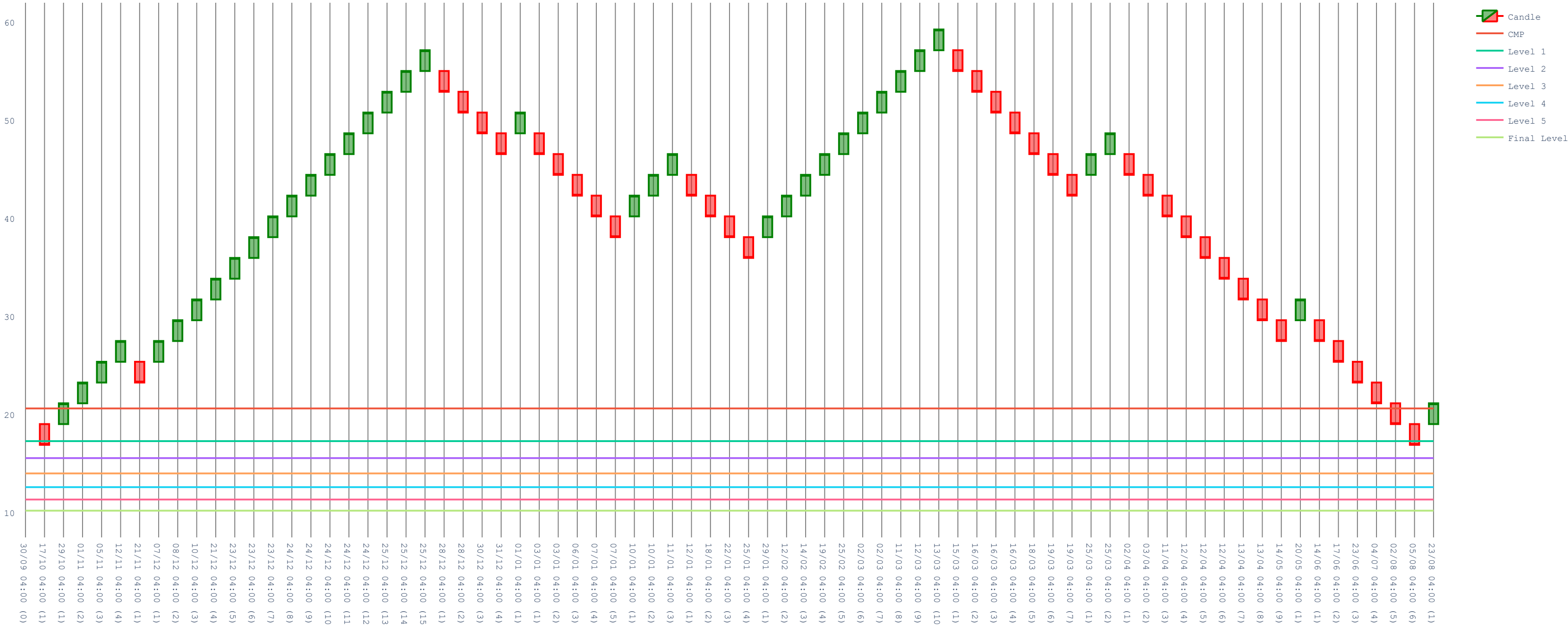


IMXUSDT

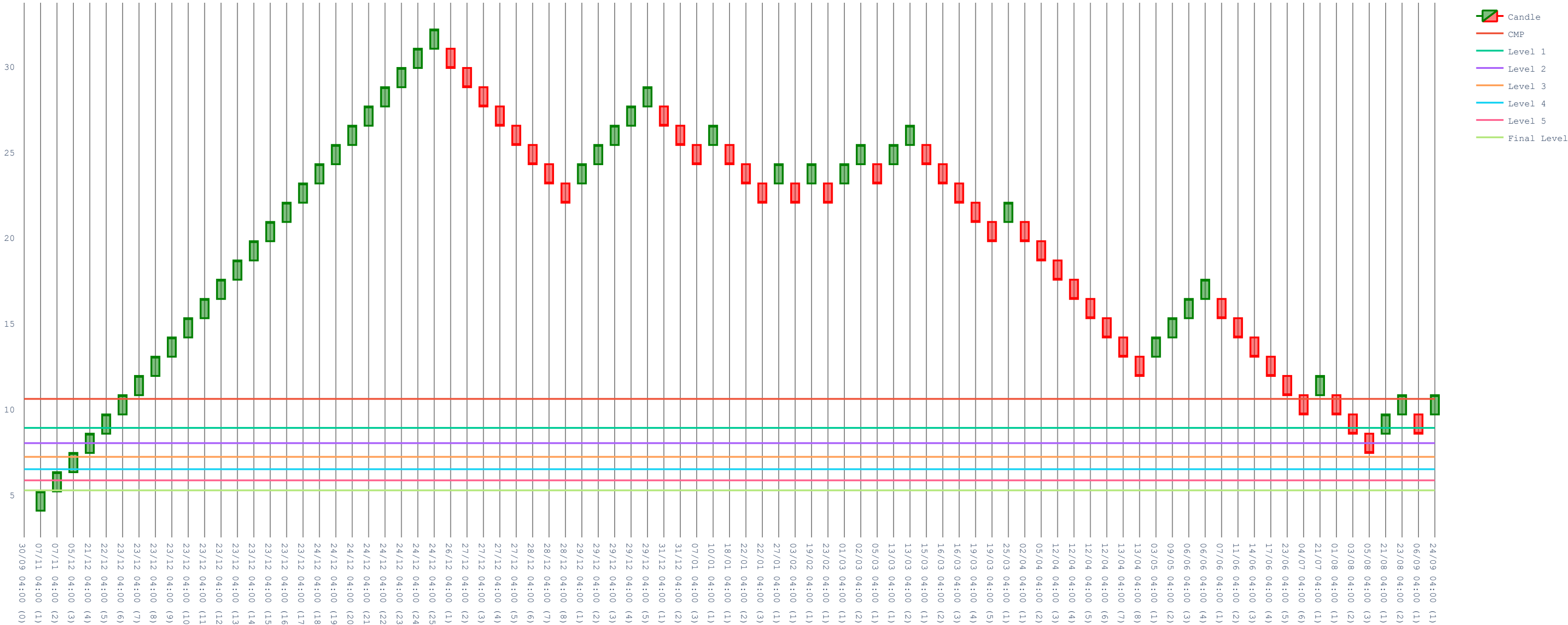


STXUSDT

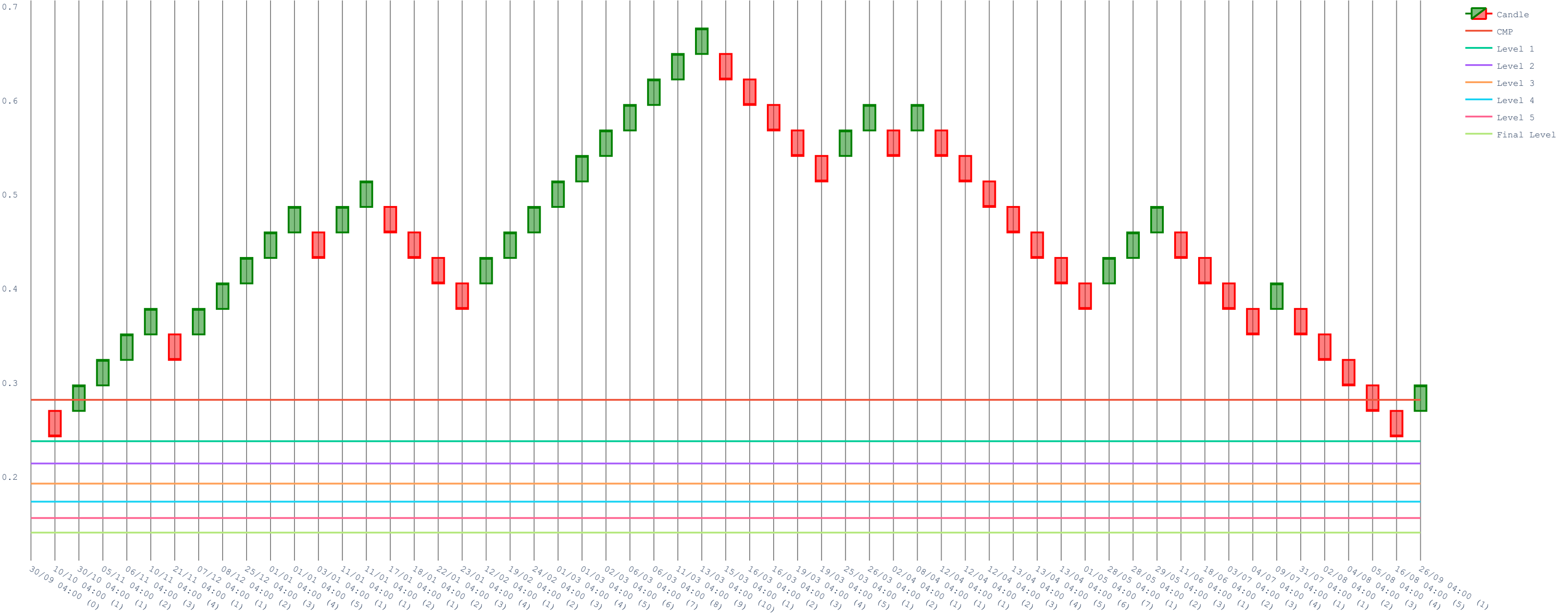




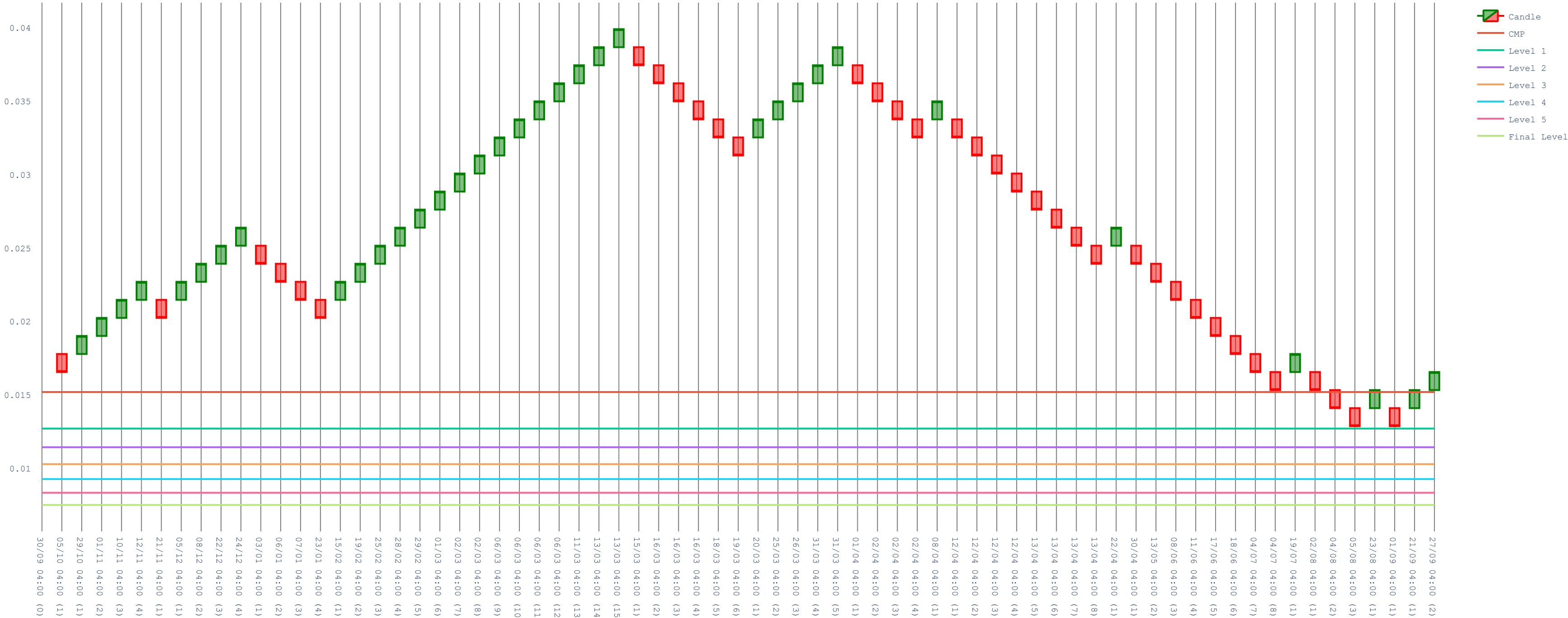




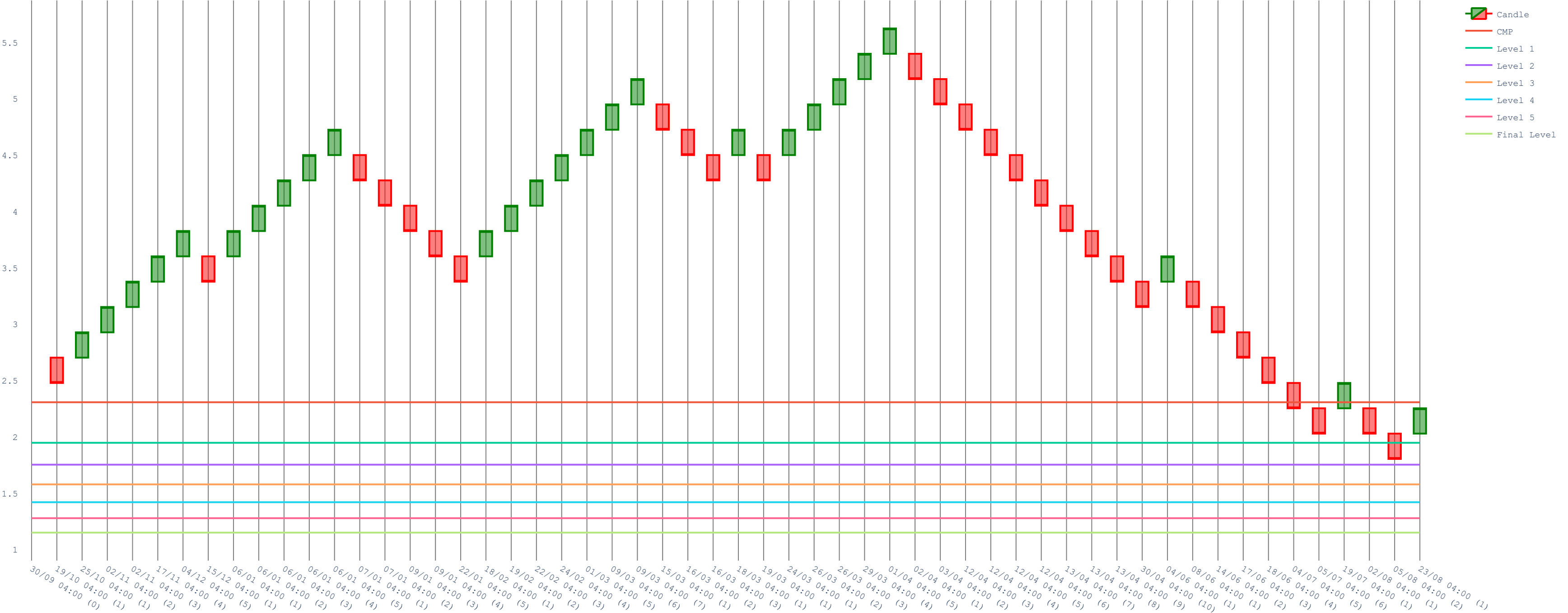
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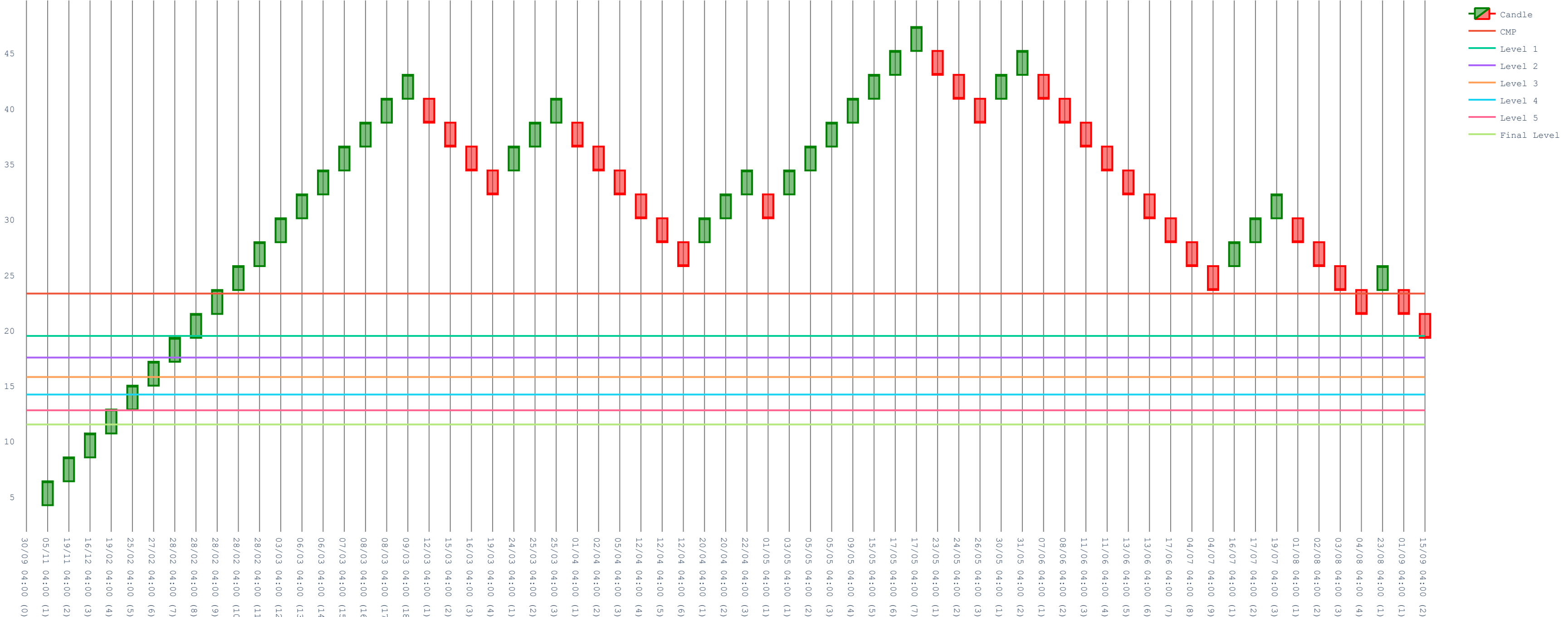


ZILUSDT

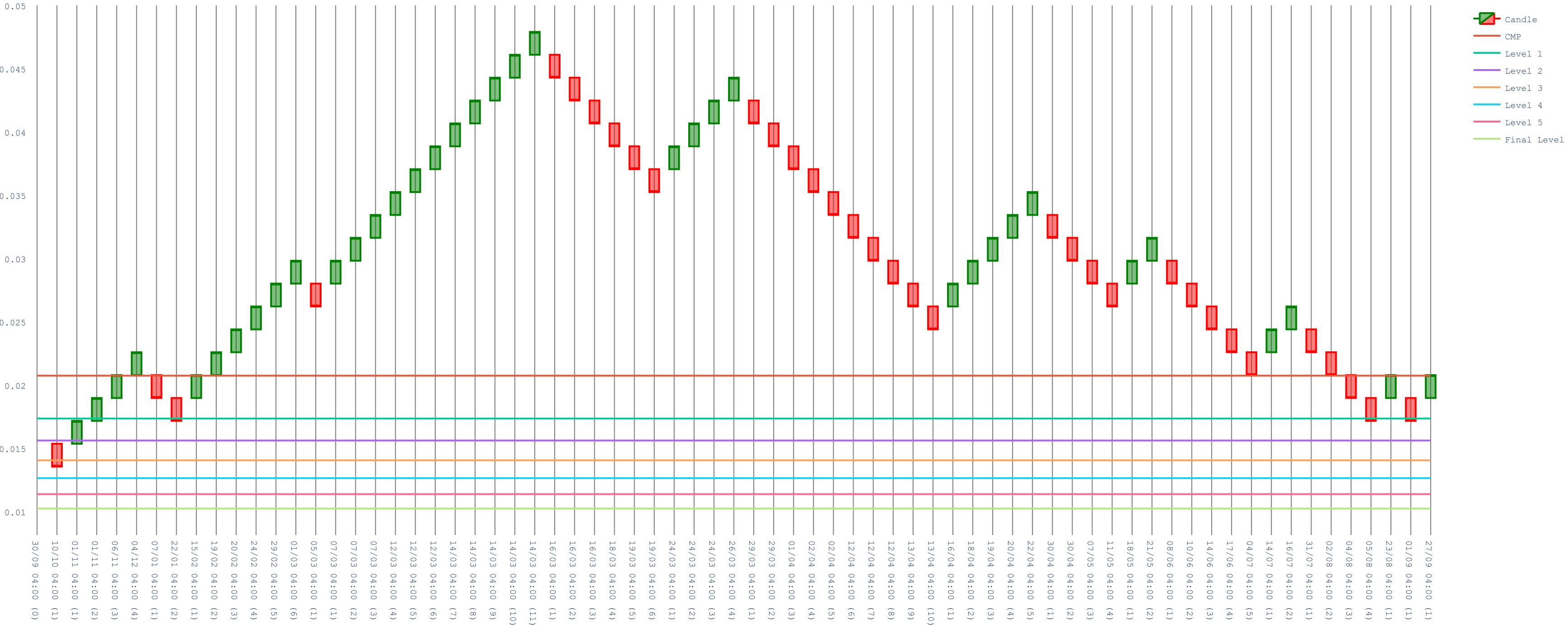


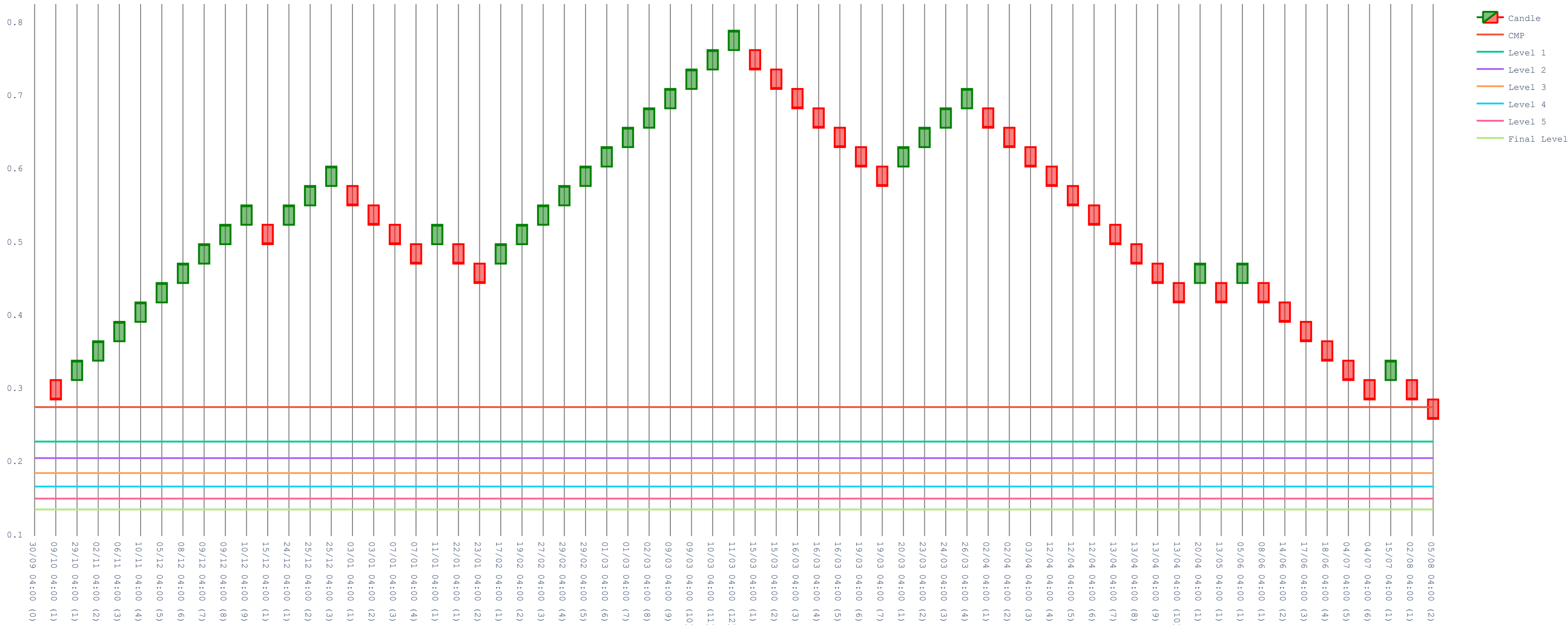
MASKUSDT

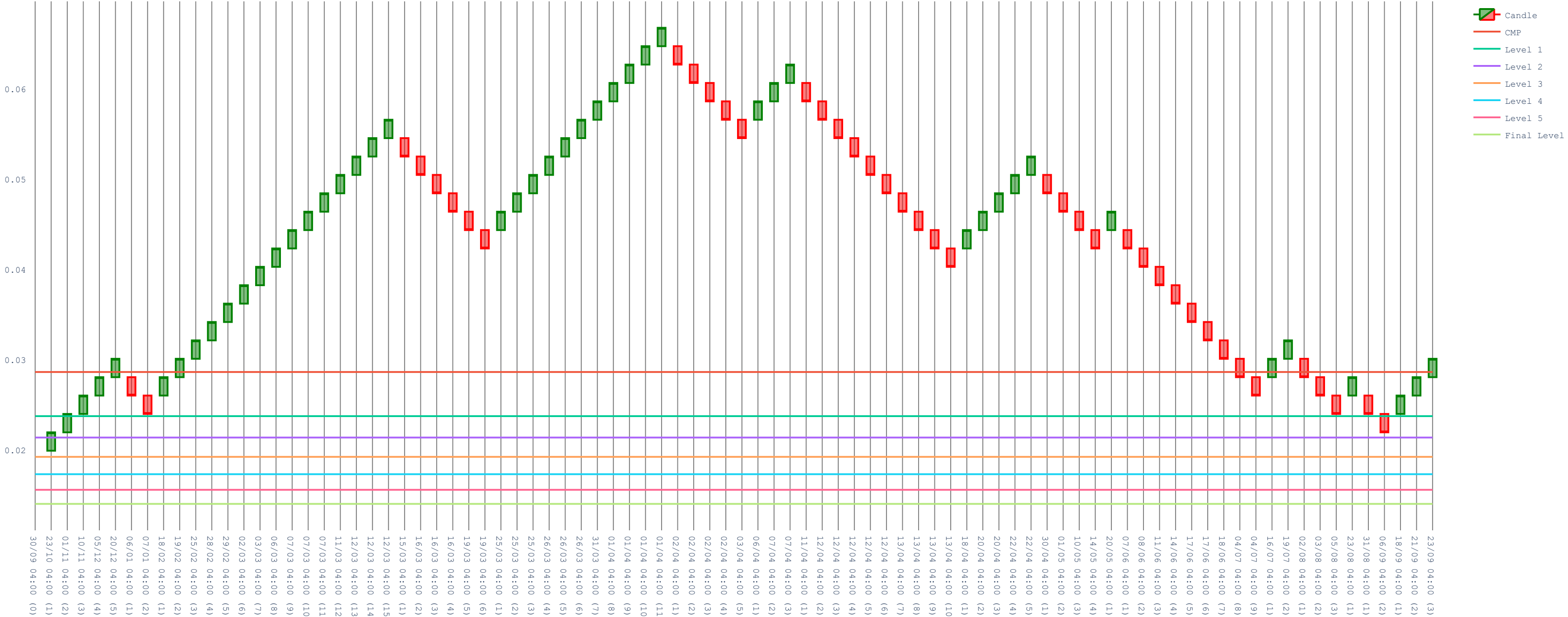




ACHUSD

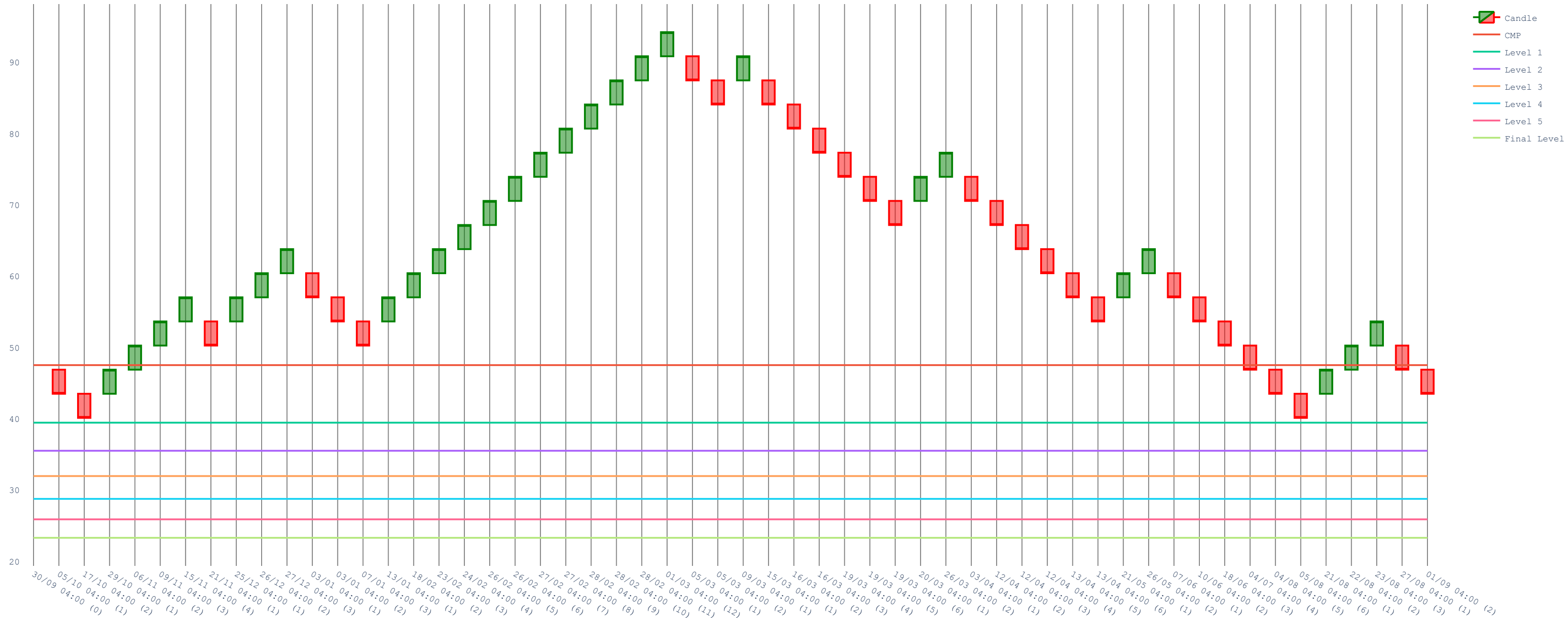


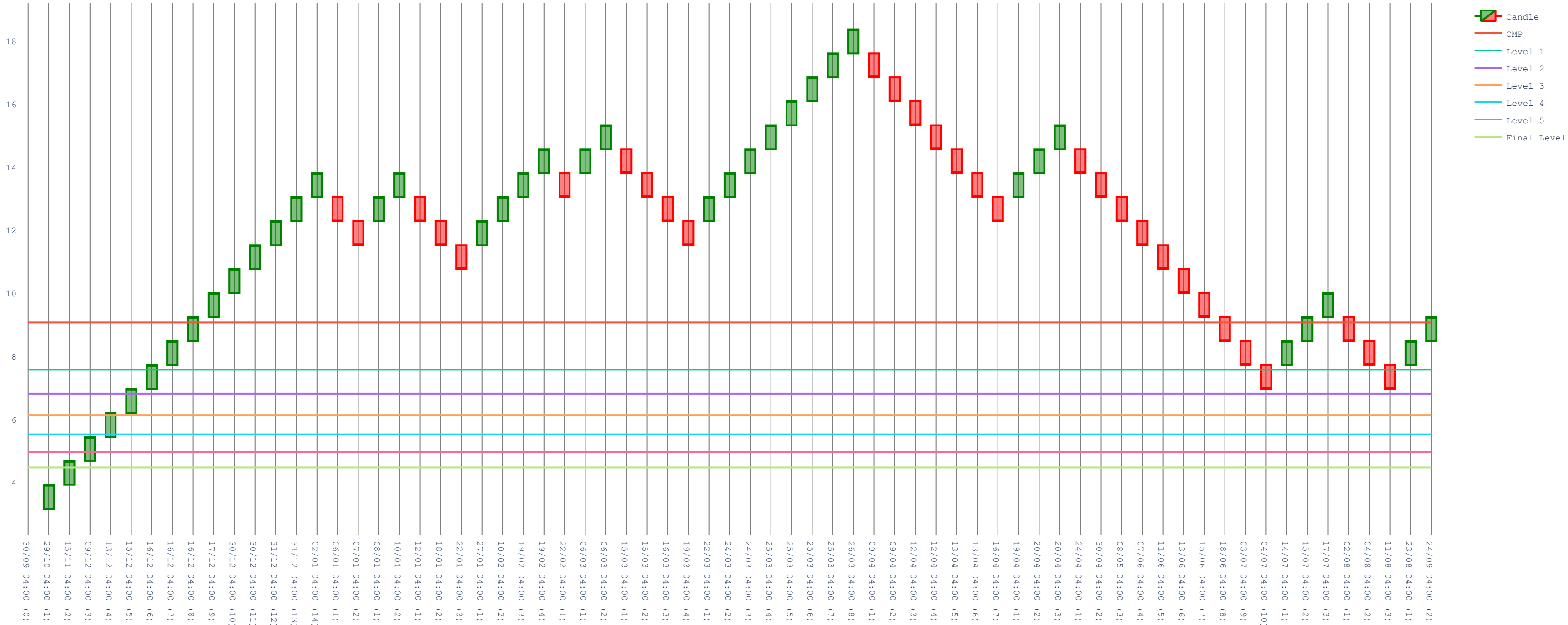


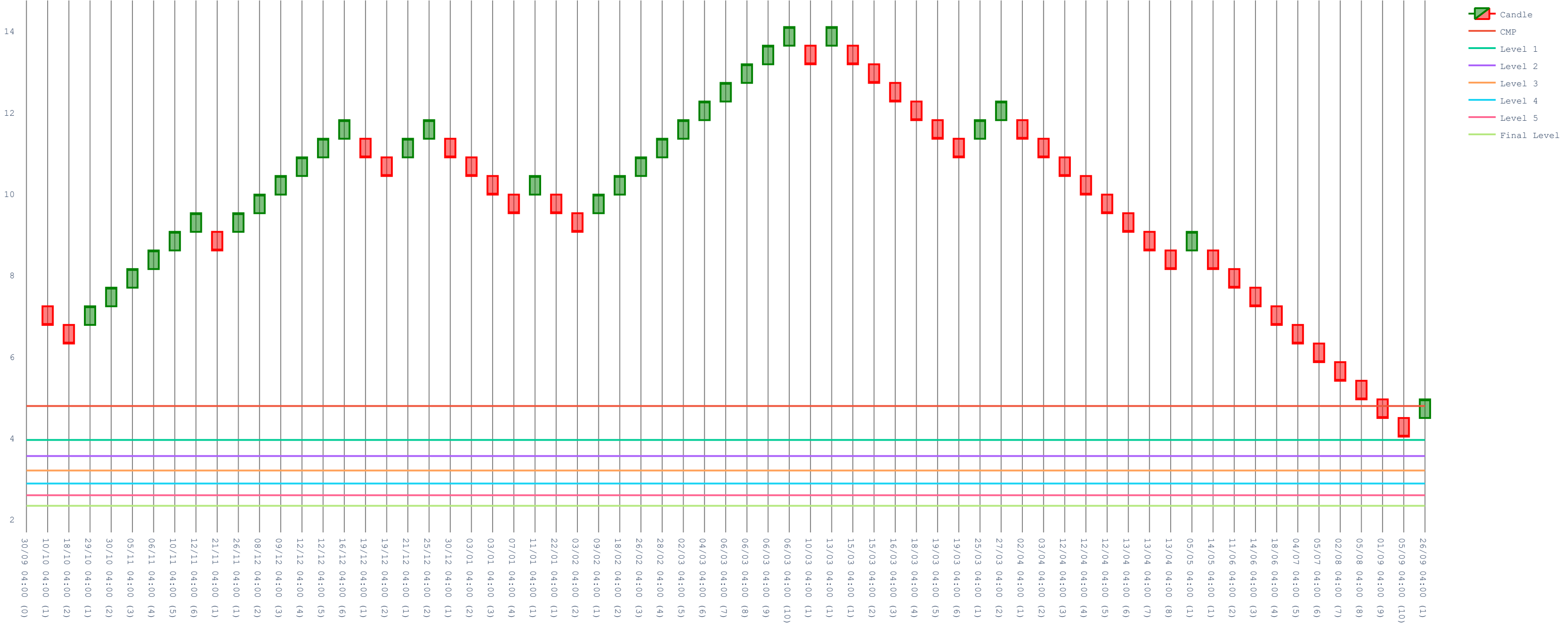




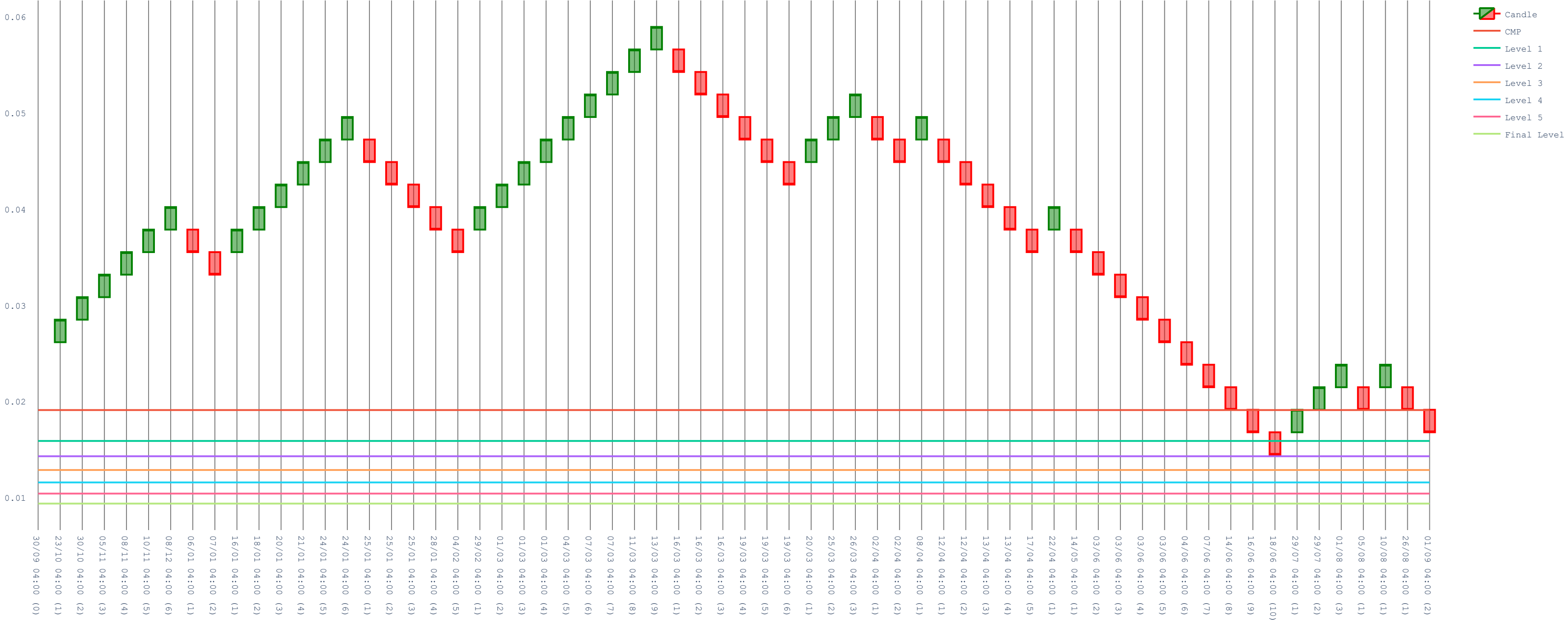
COMPUSDT

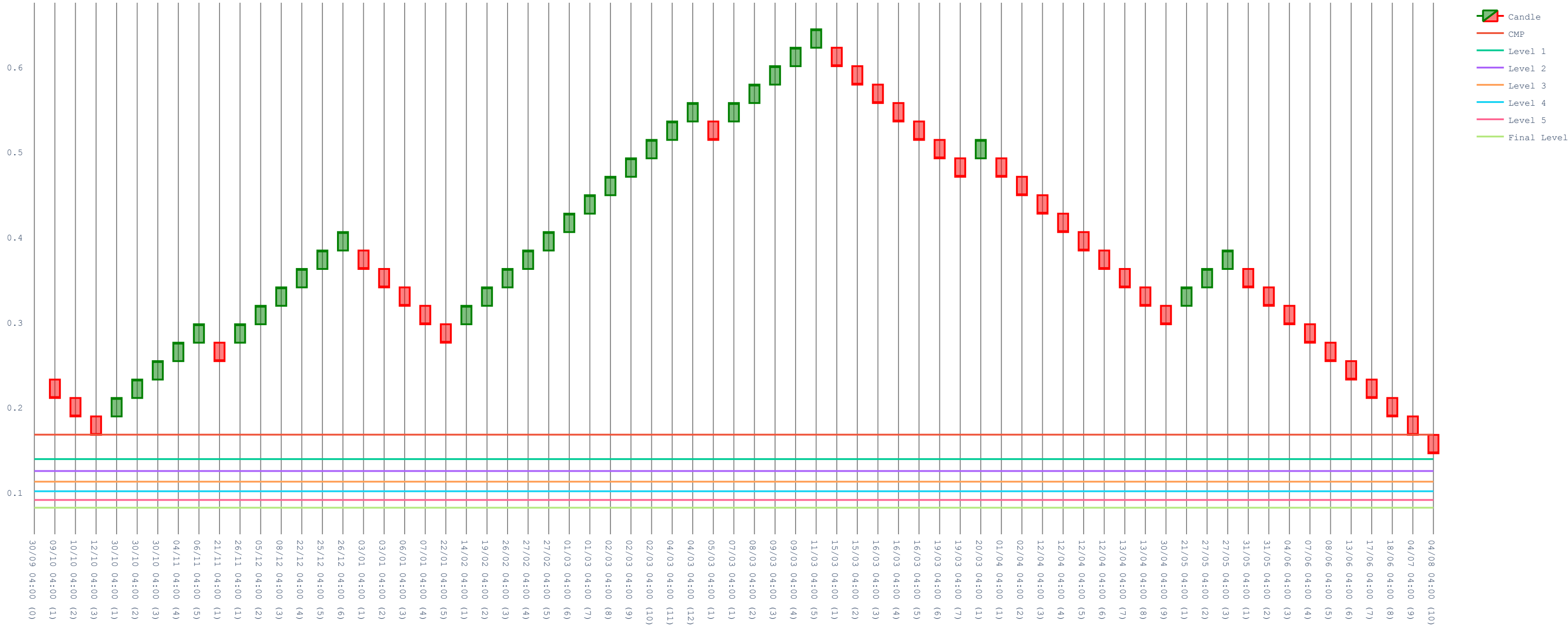




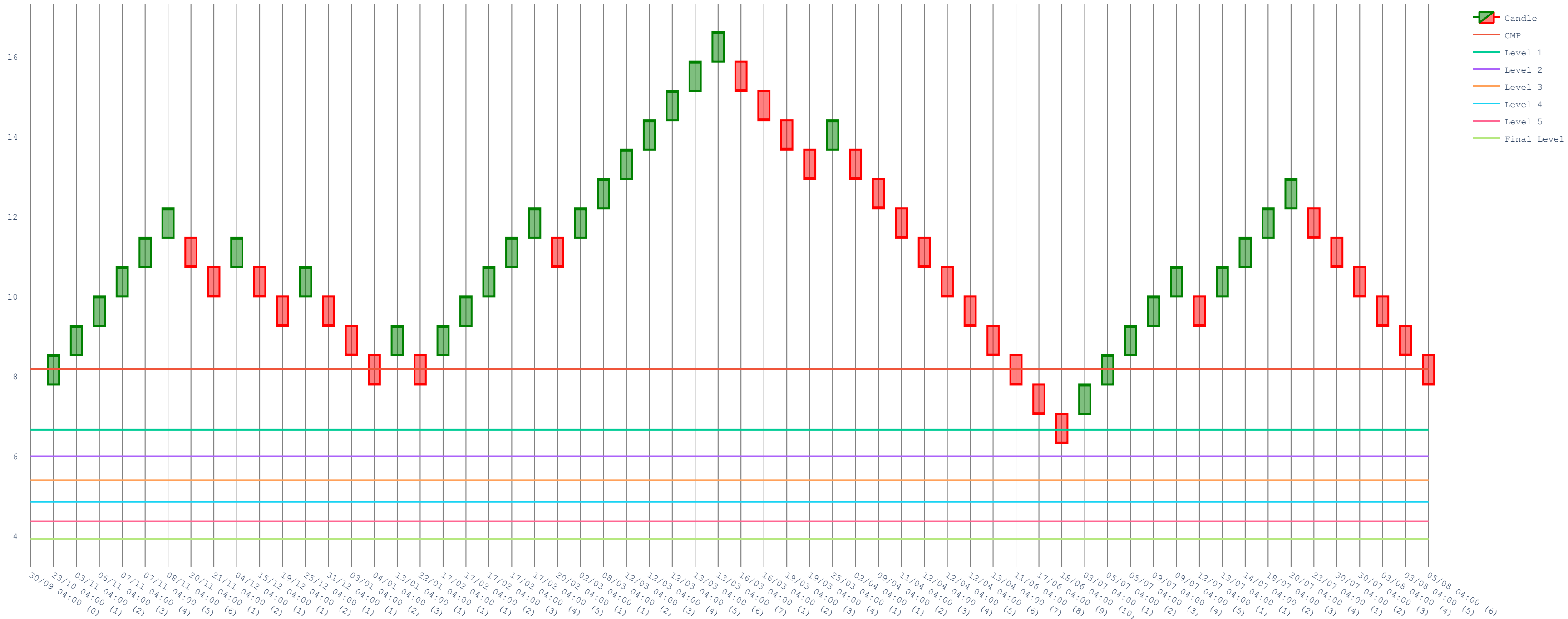


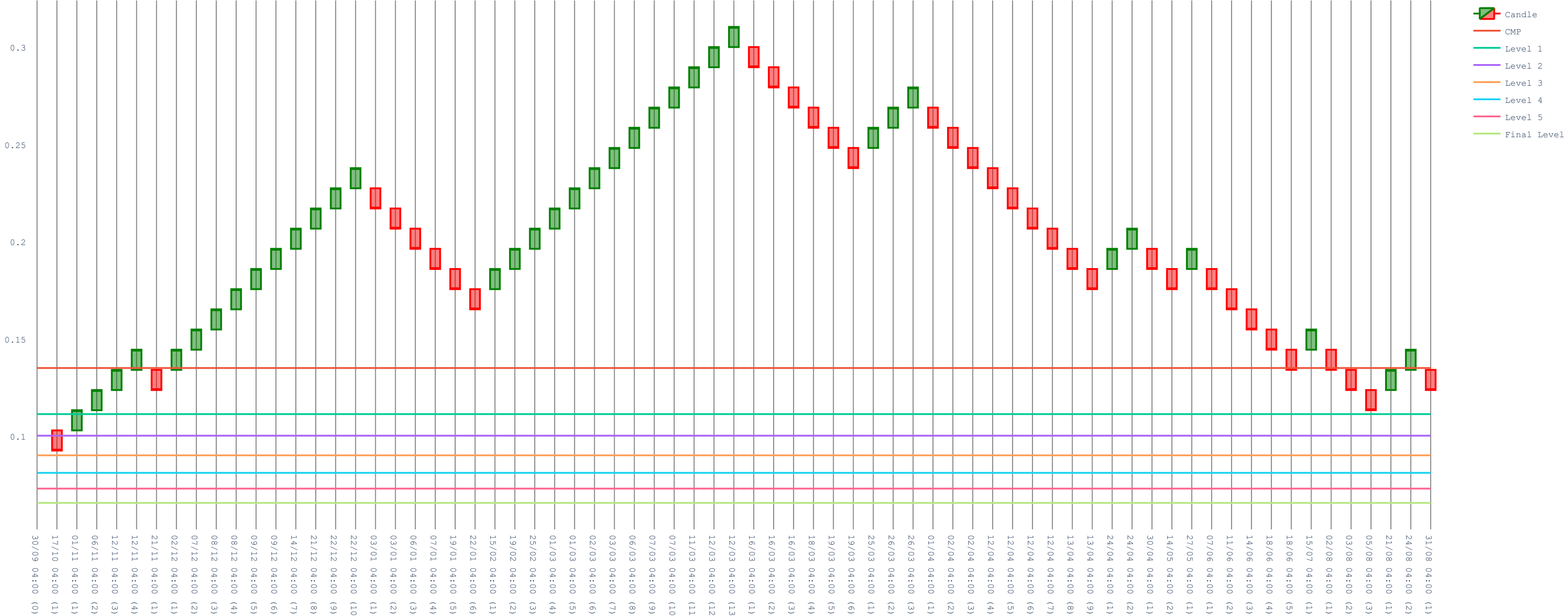
XEMUSDT



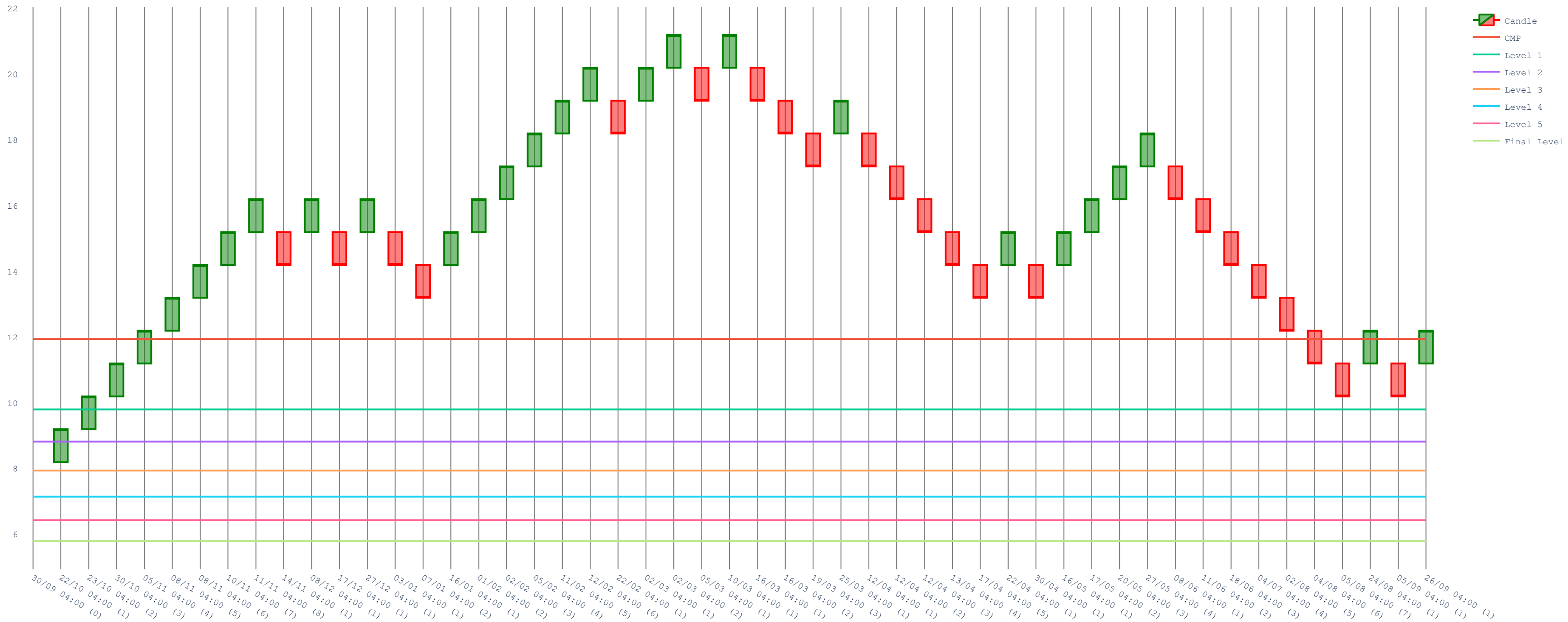


ZENUSDT



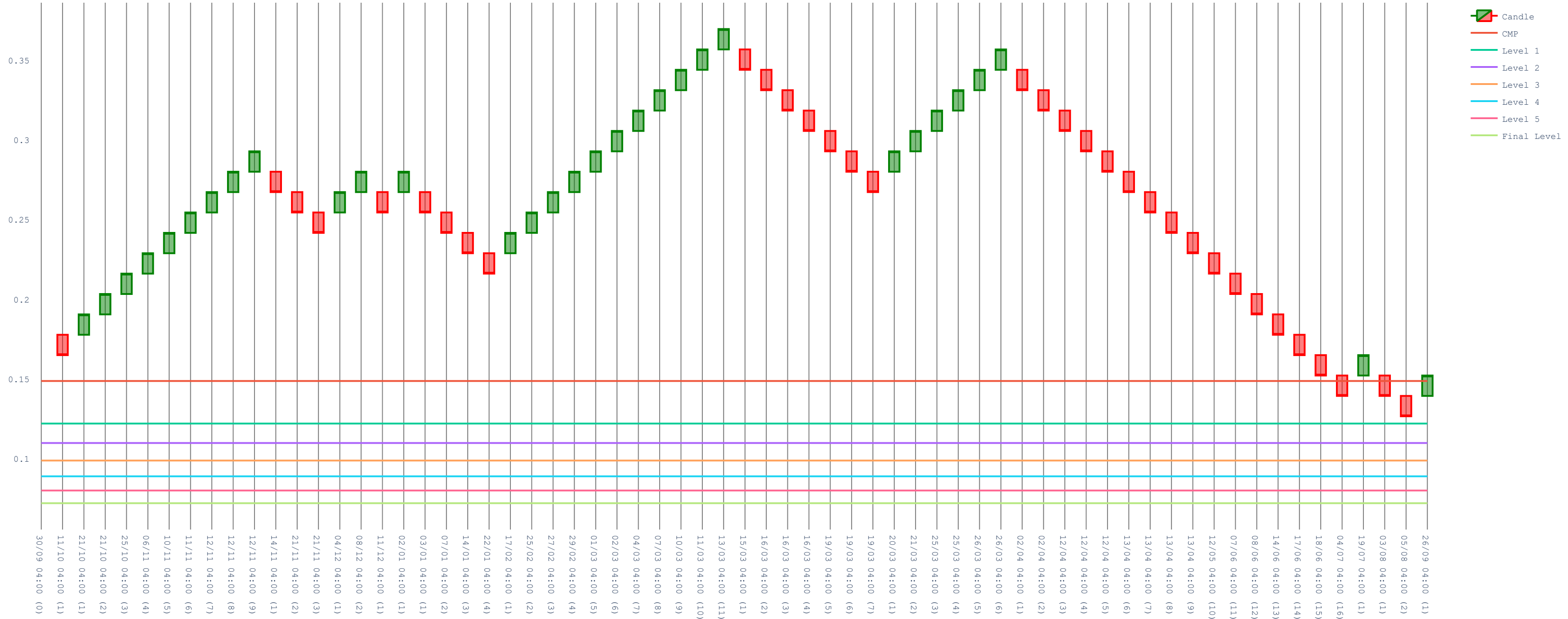


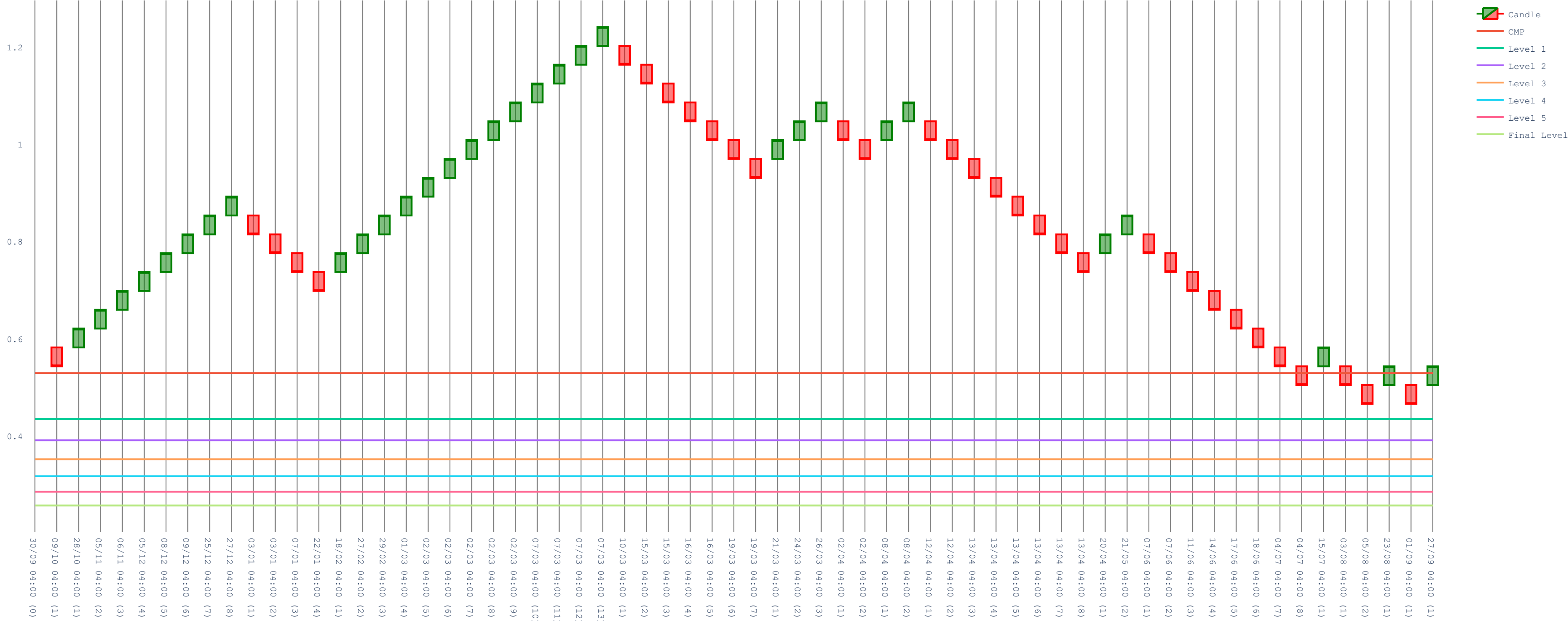
LINKUSDT



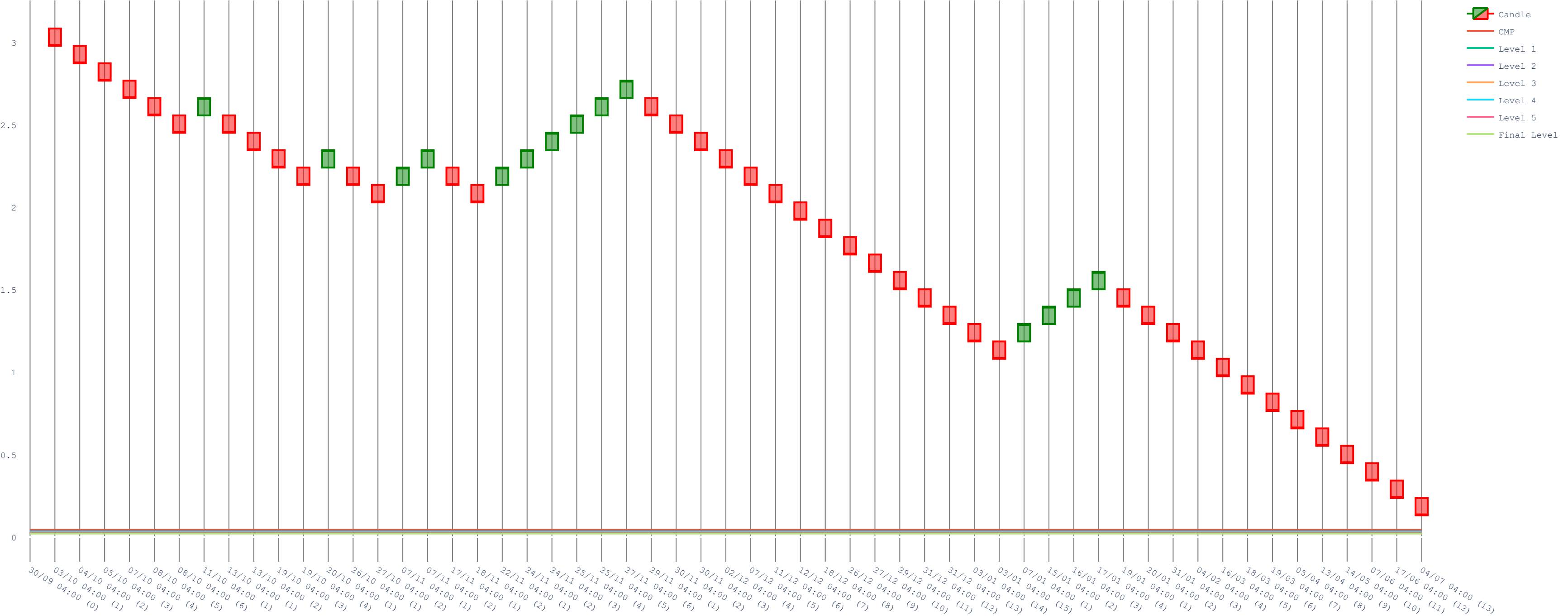


ICXUSDT

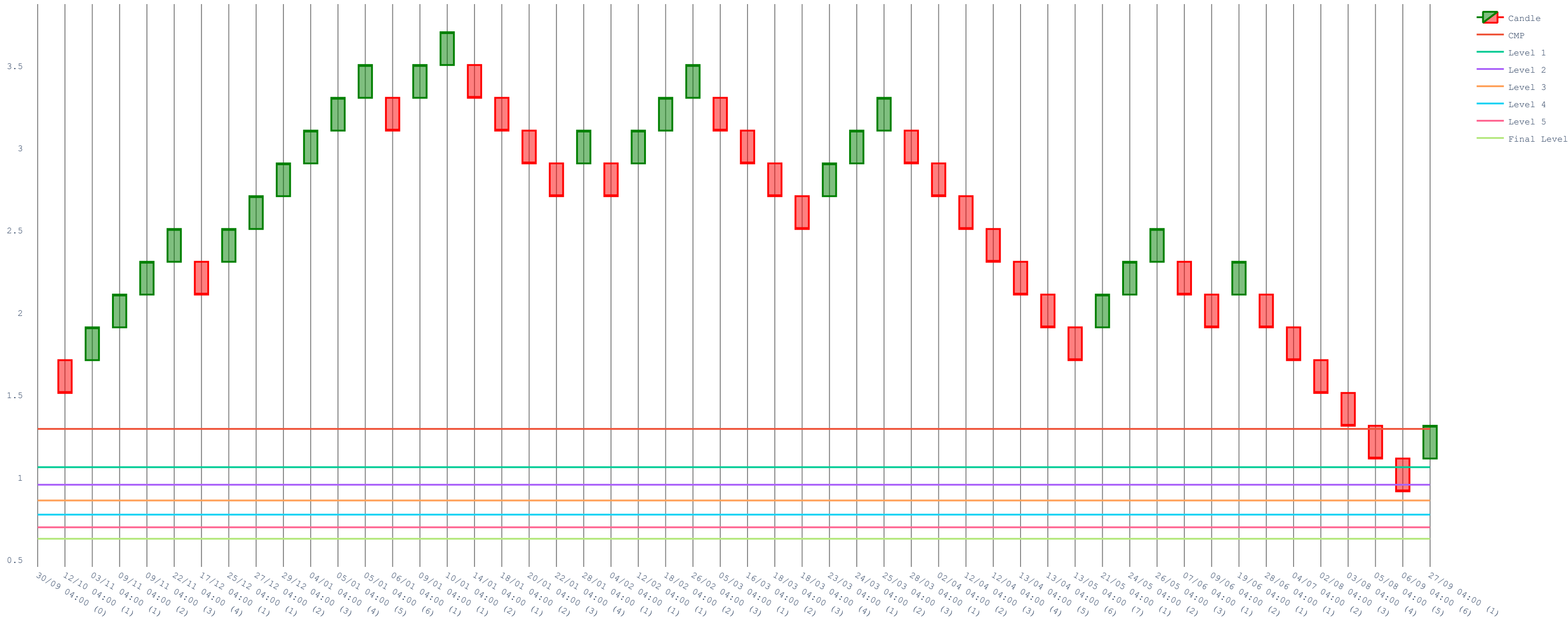


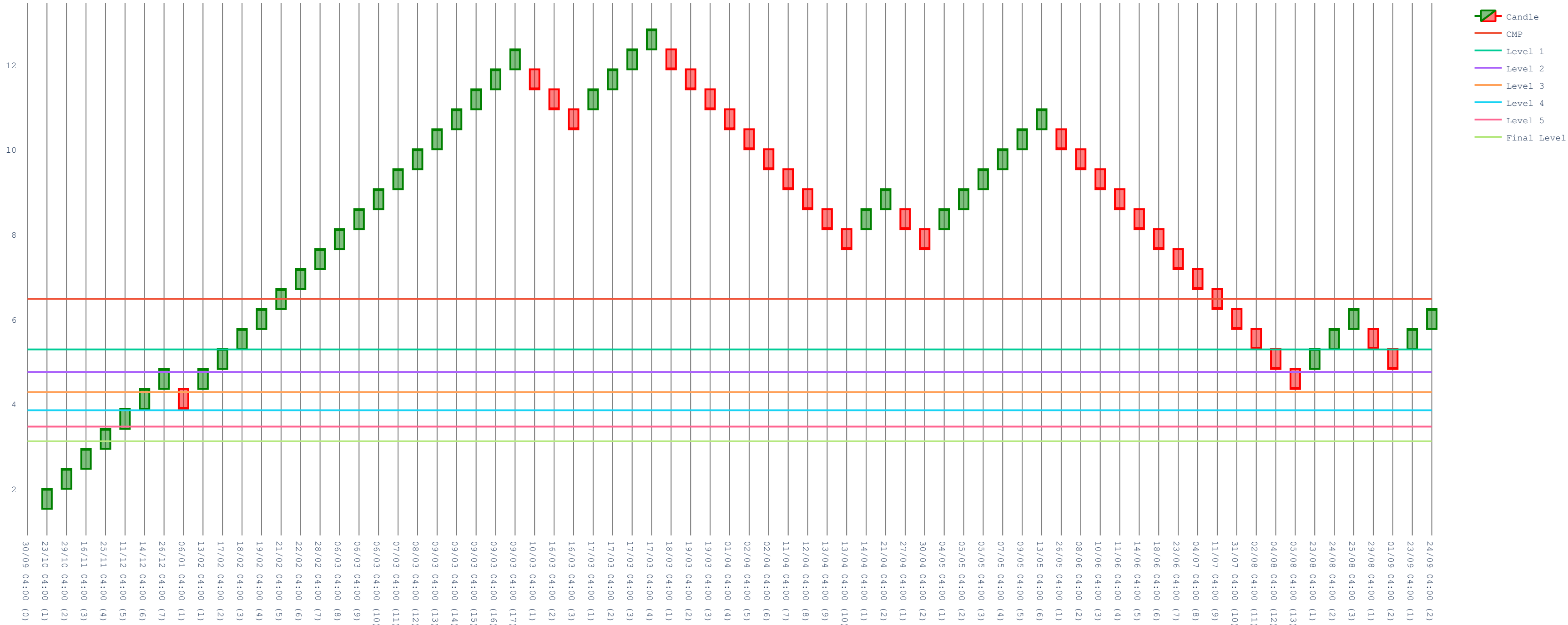


TOMIUSDT

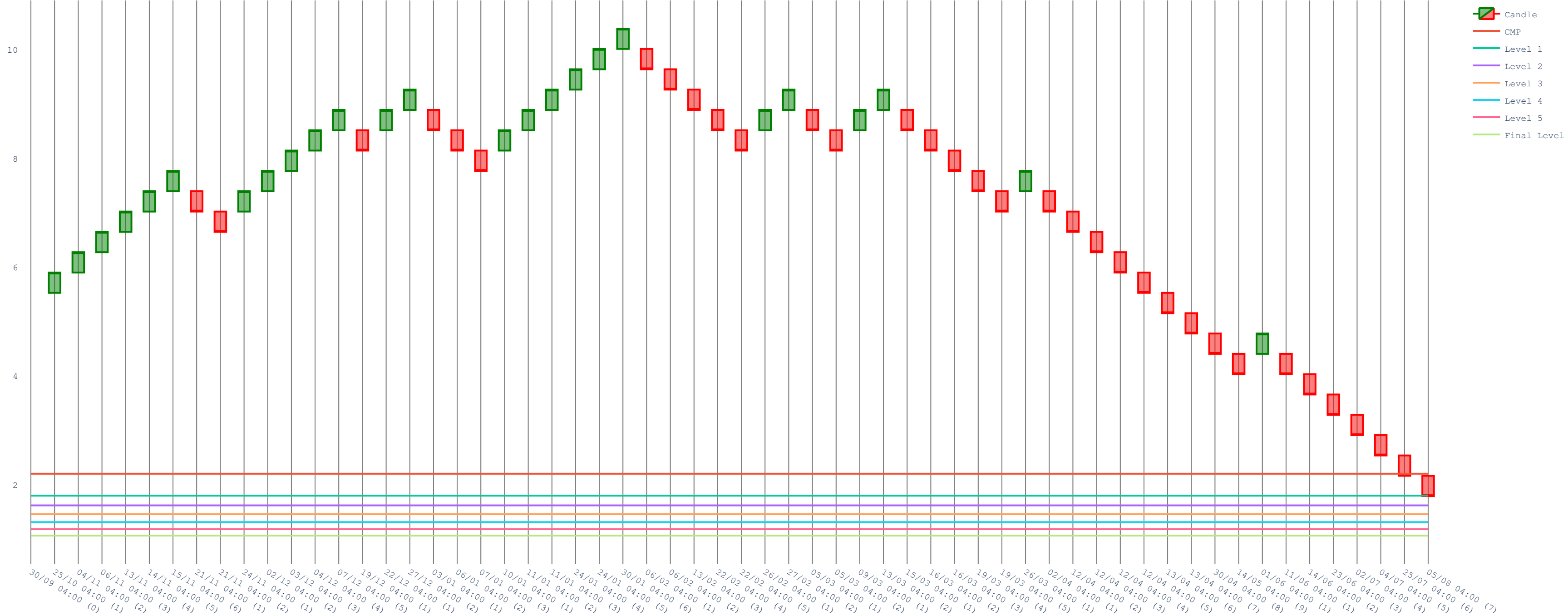


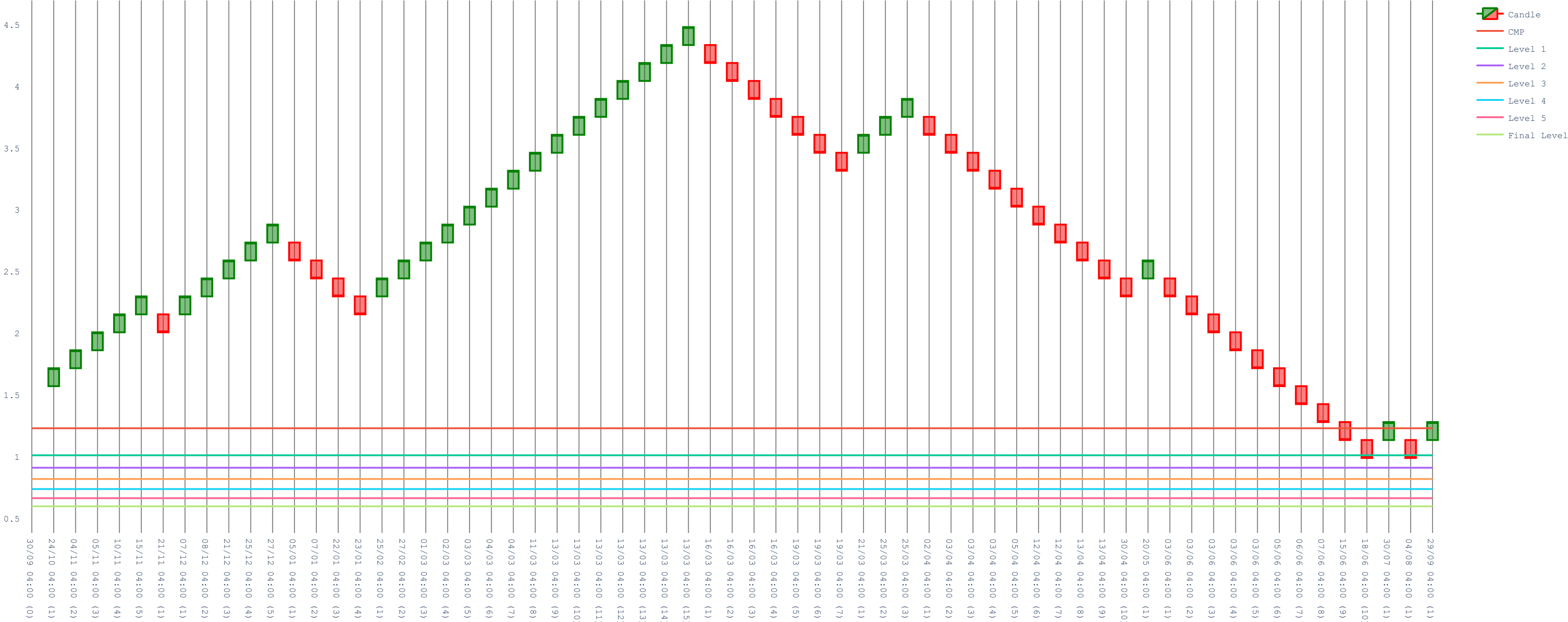
LDOUSD

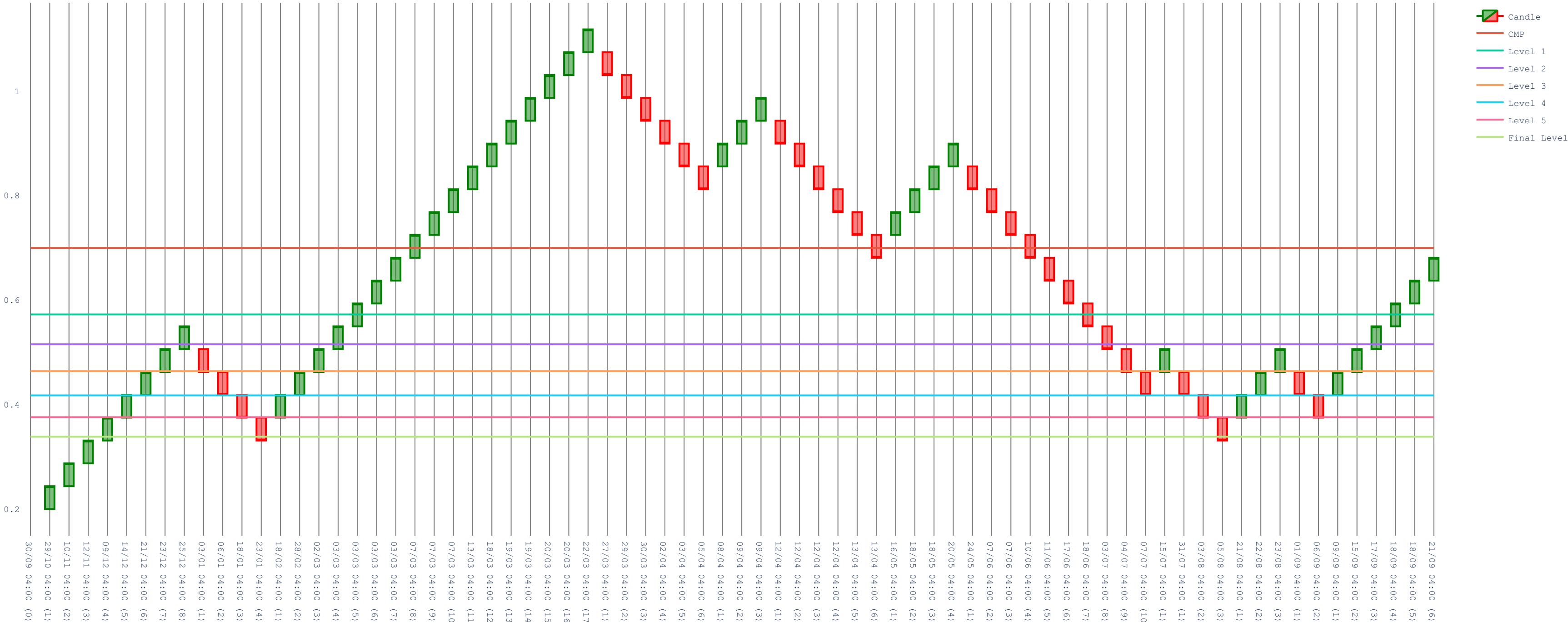




FXSUSDT

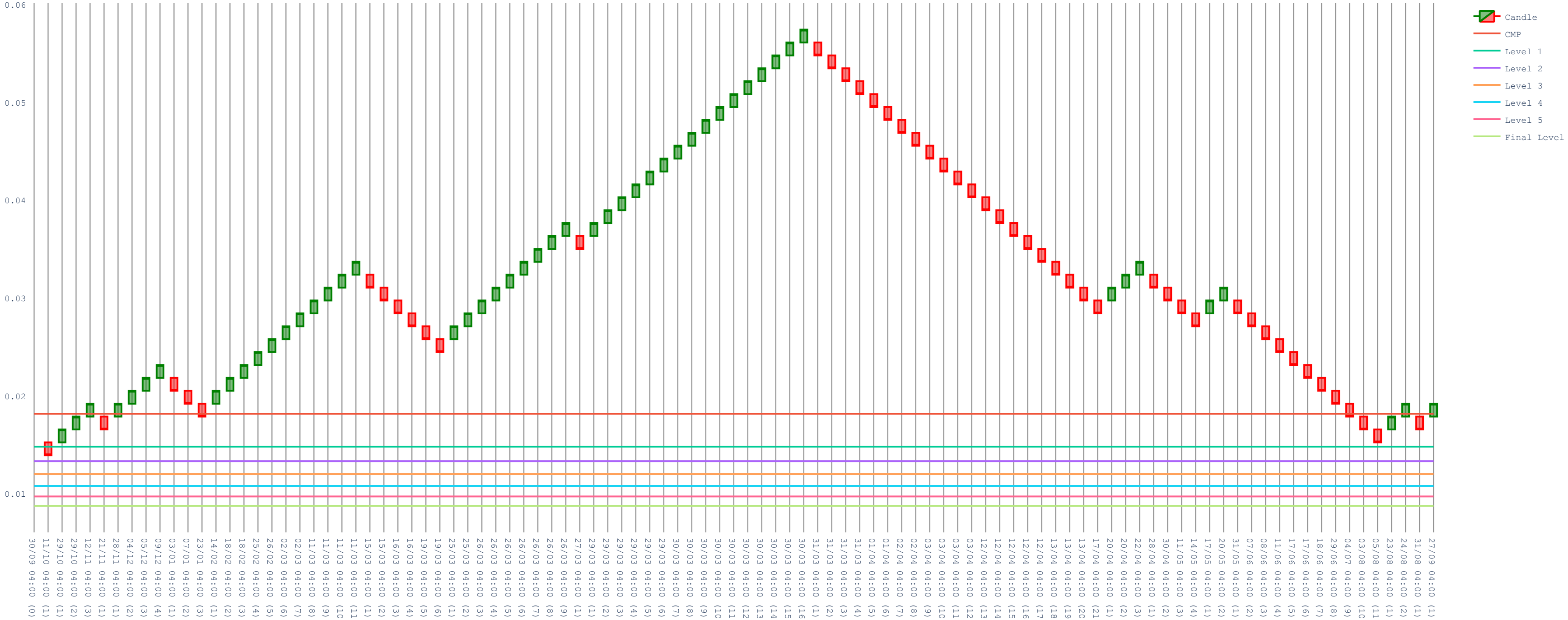




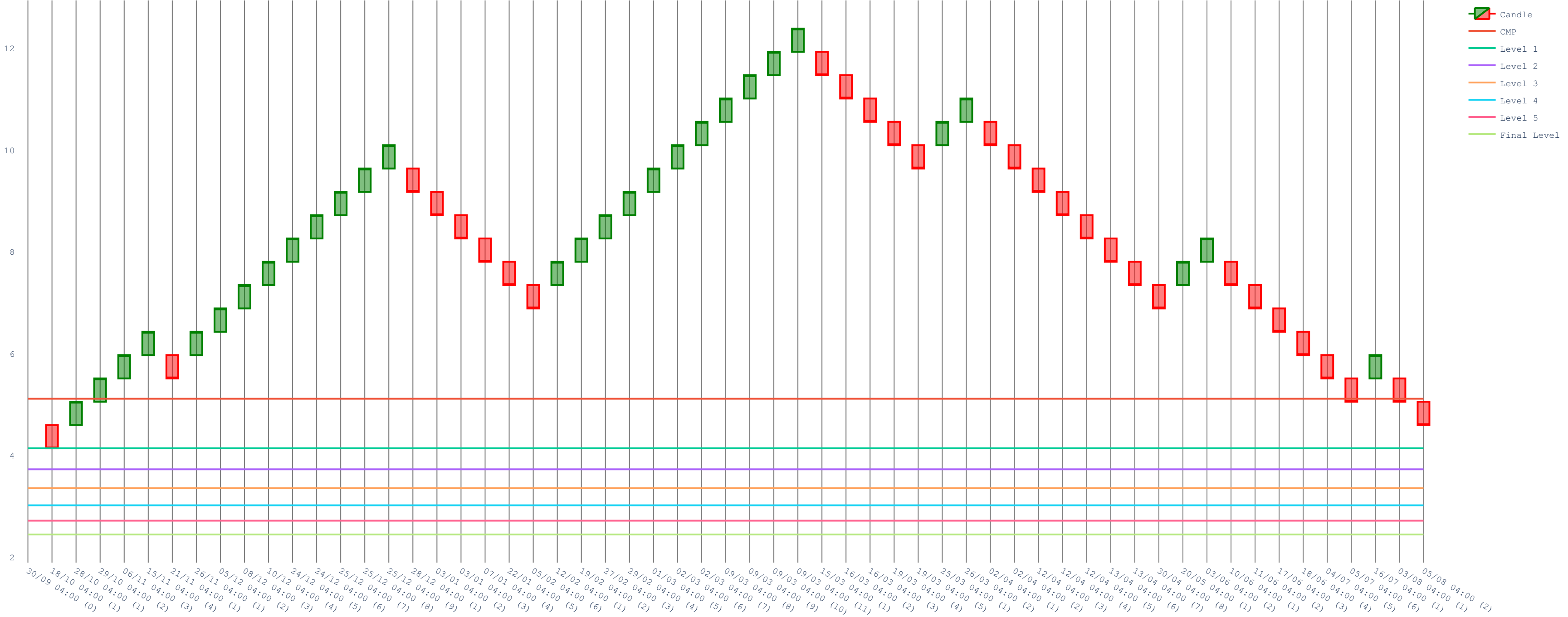




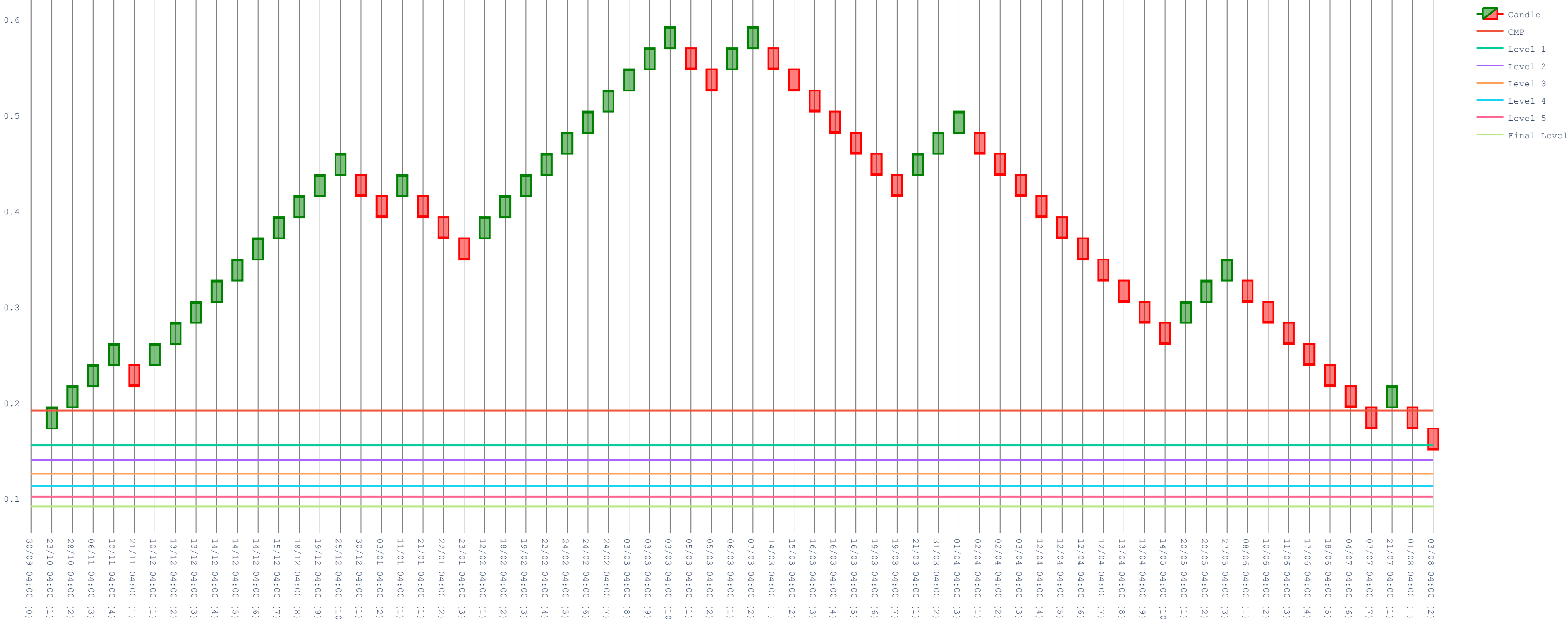
RVNUSDT

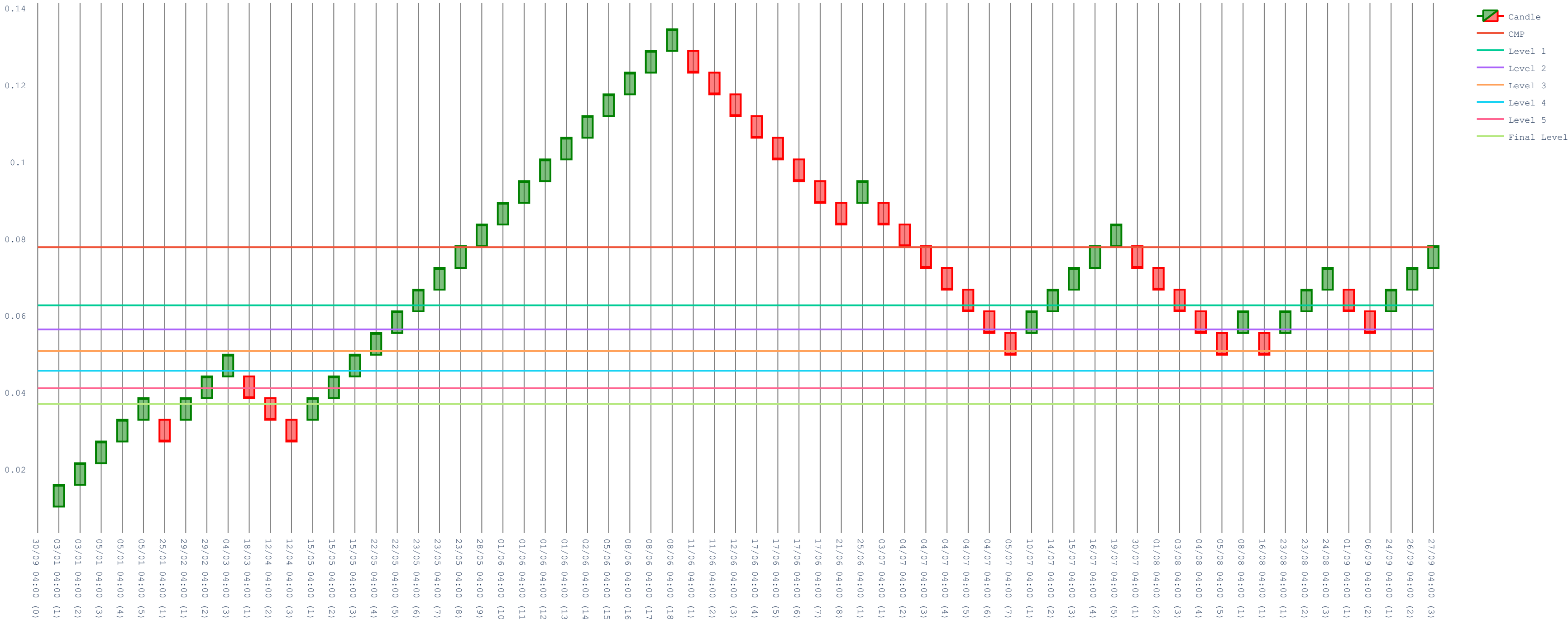


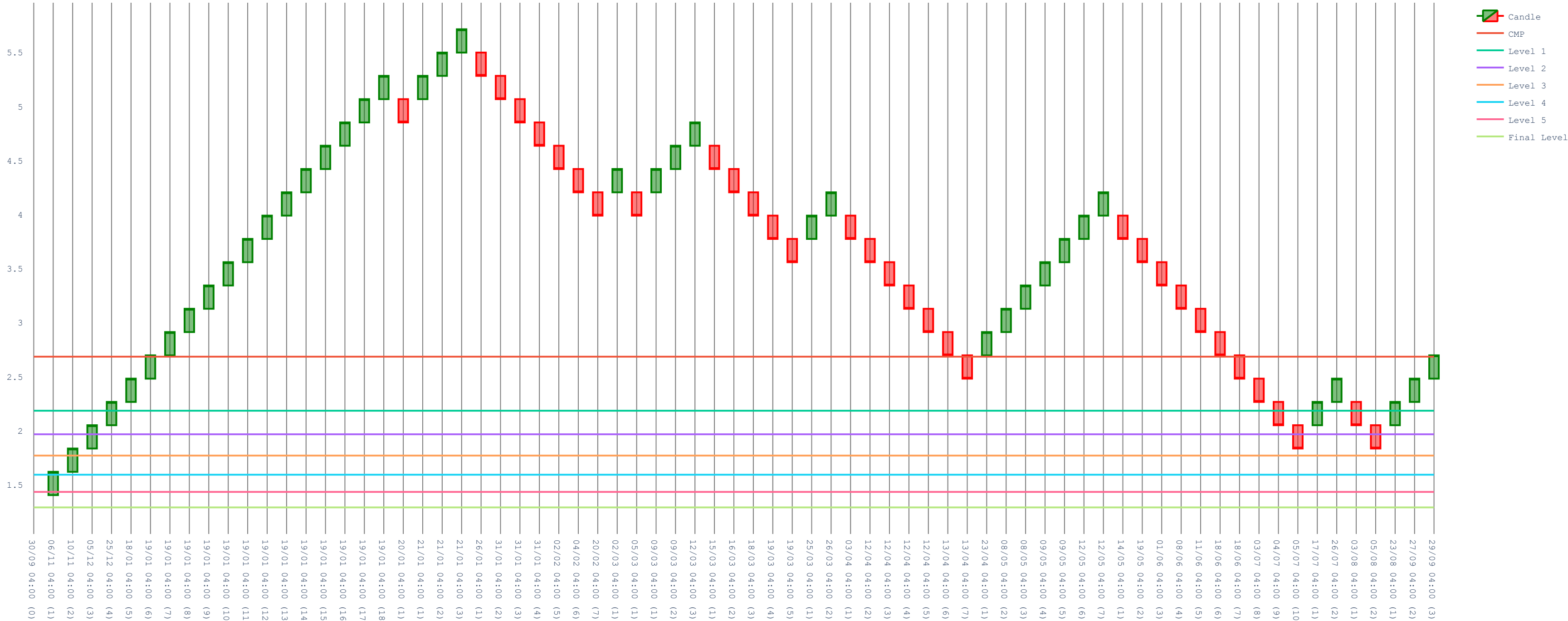
AXSUSDT

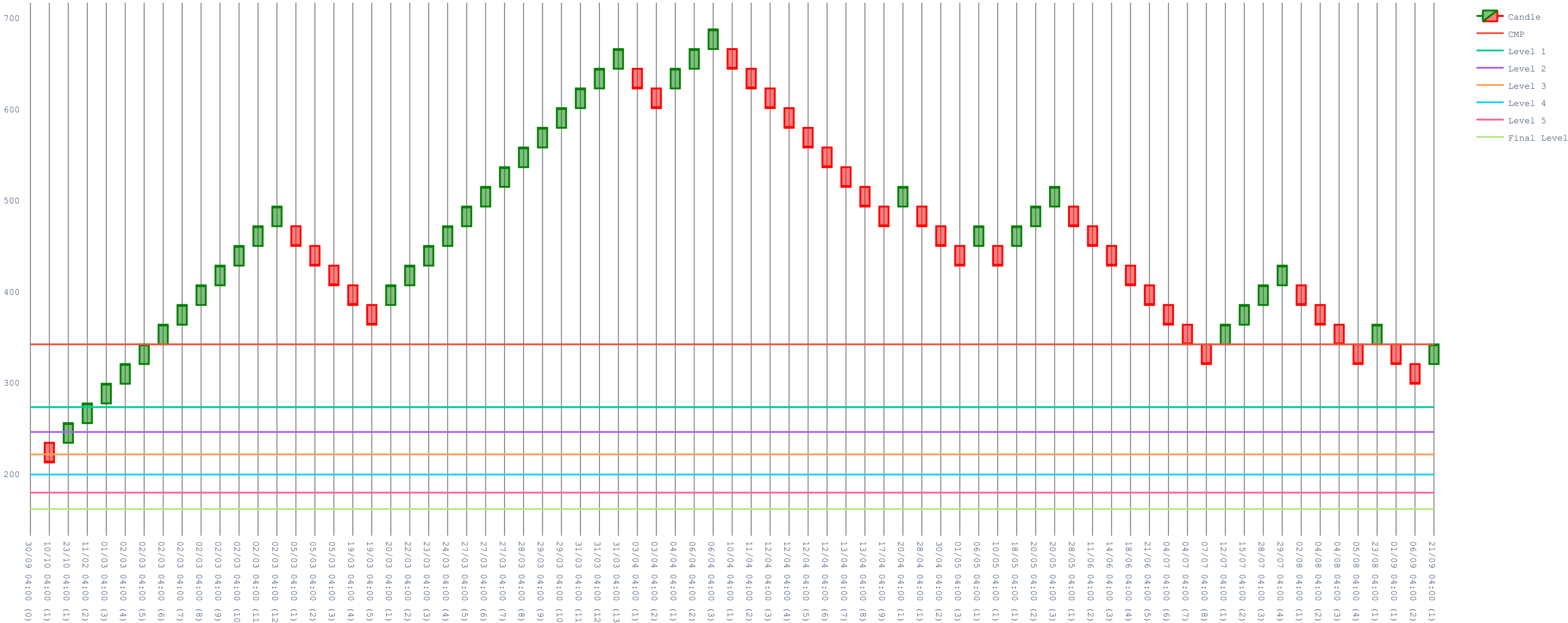


WOOUSDT

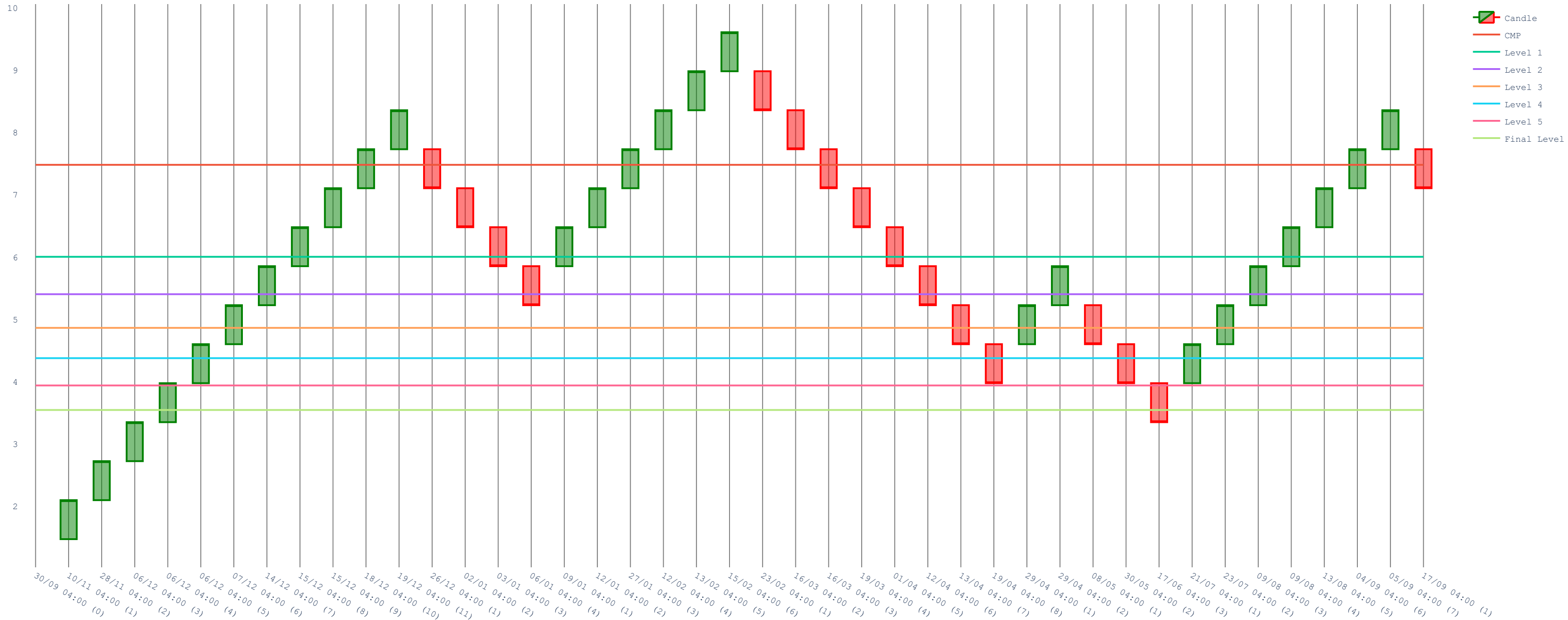




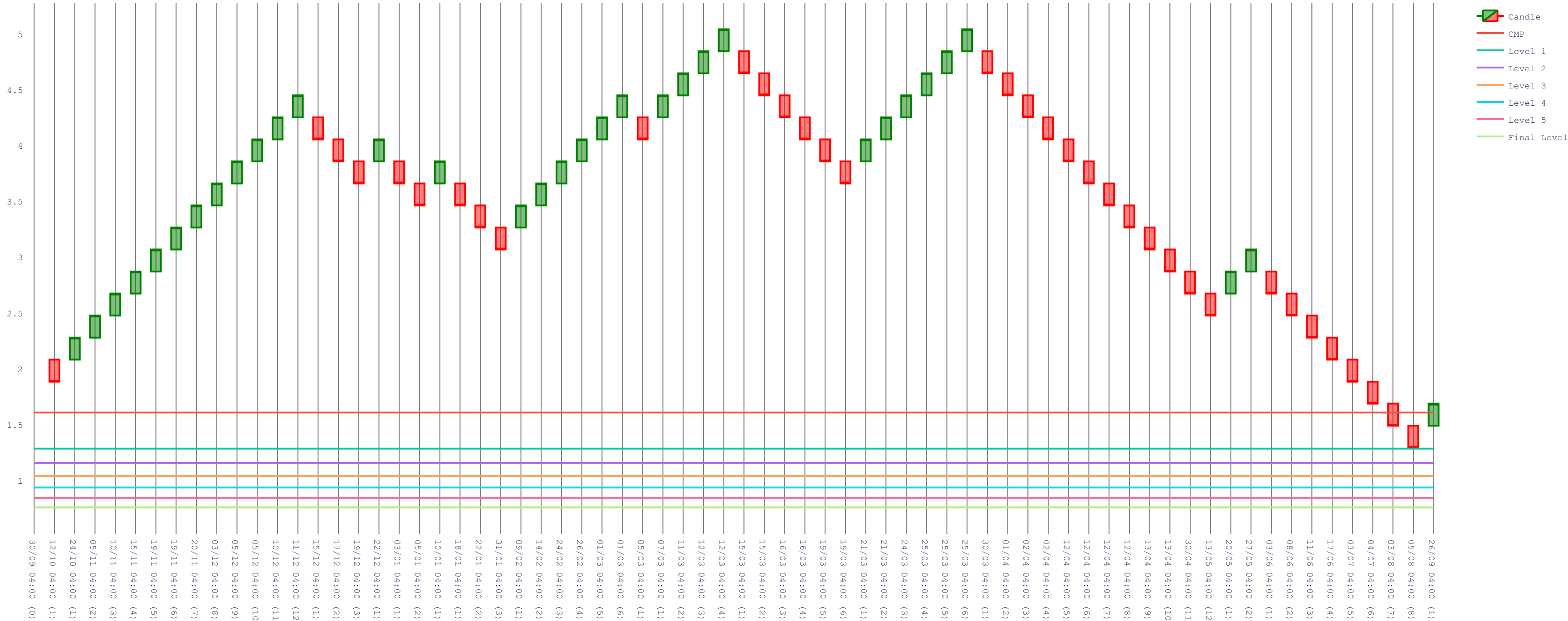




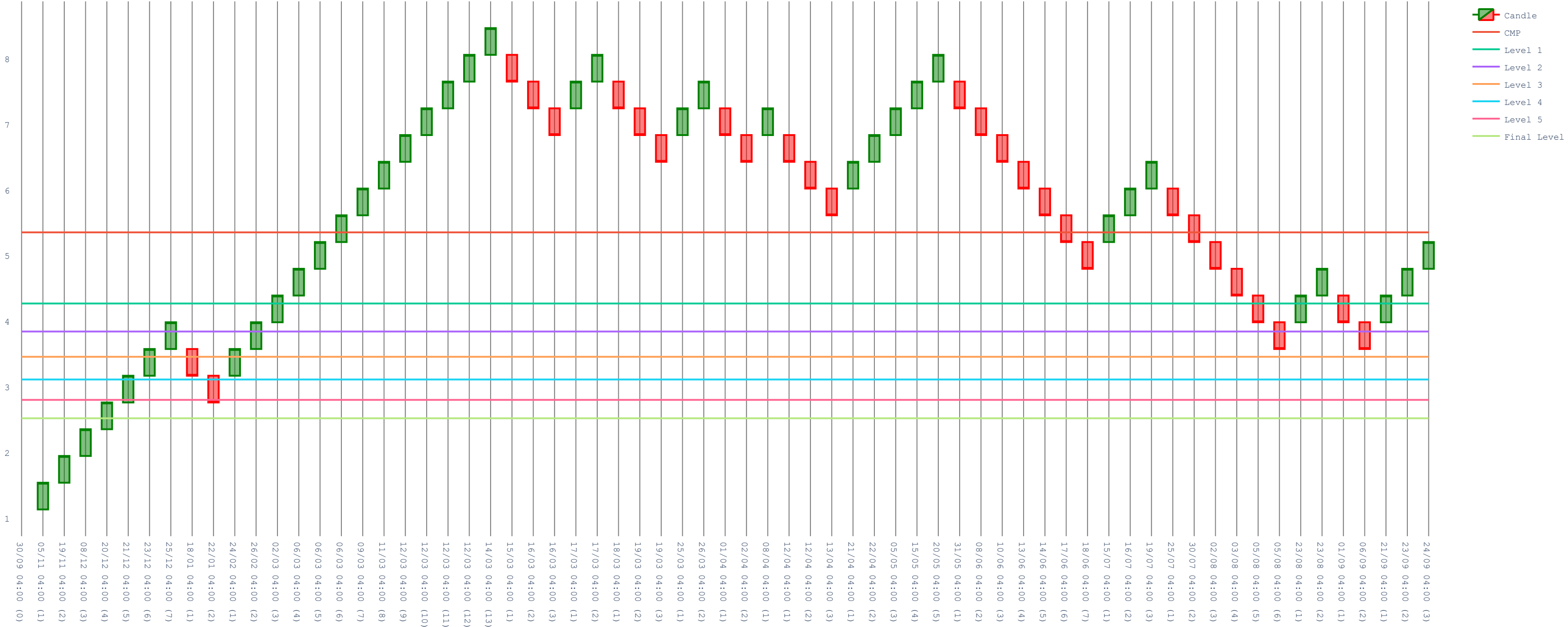
HNTUSDT



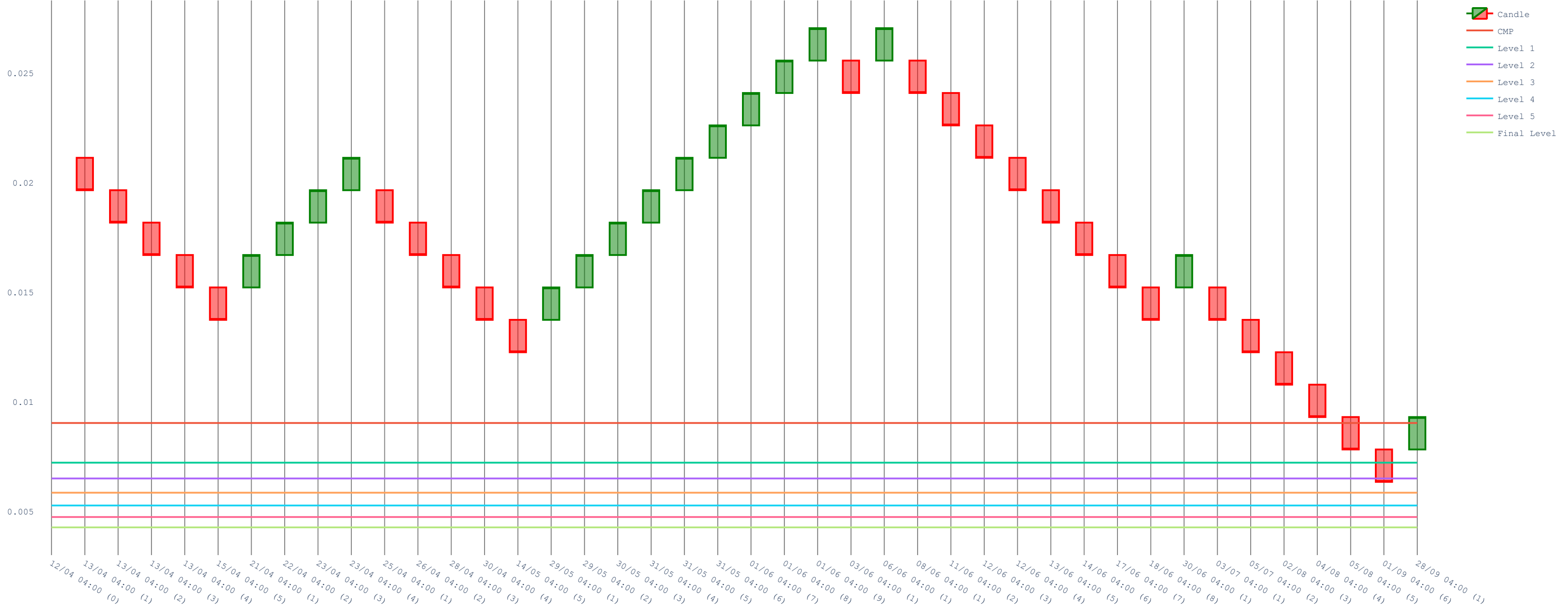
SNXUSDT



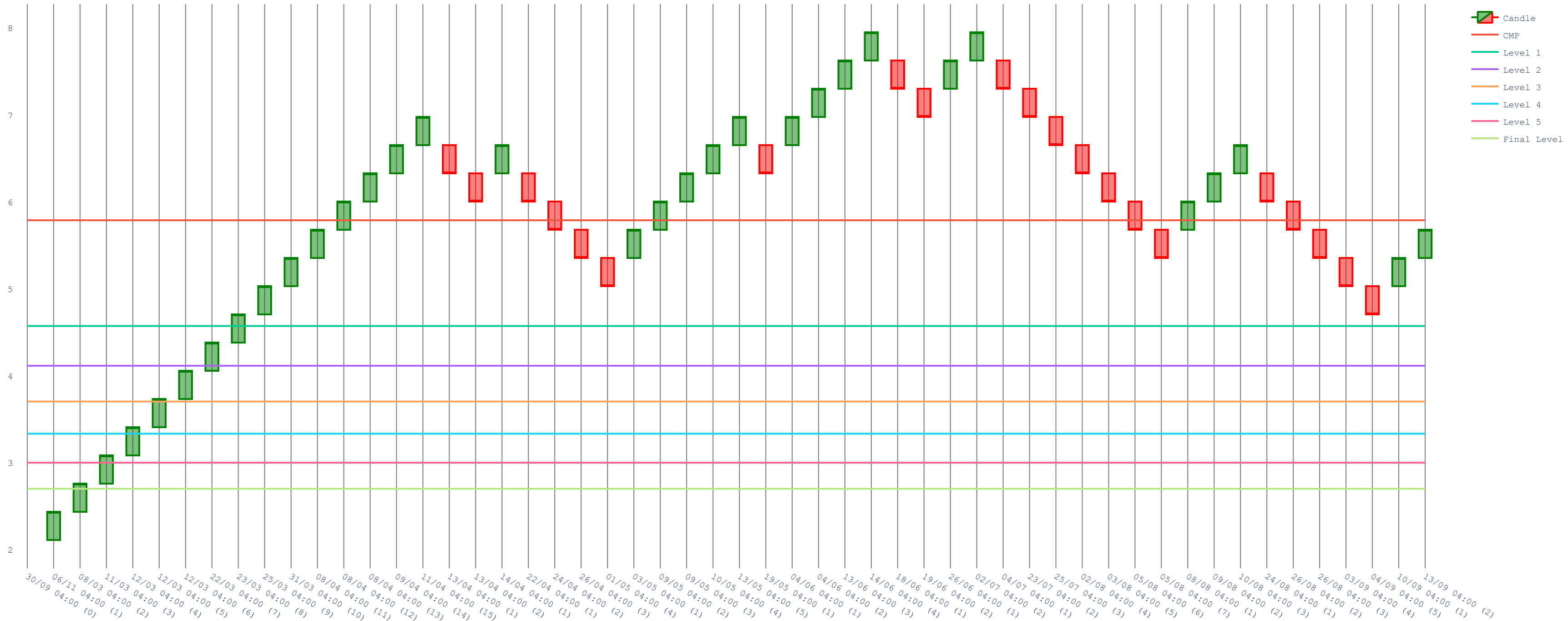


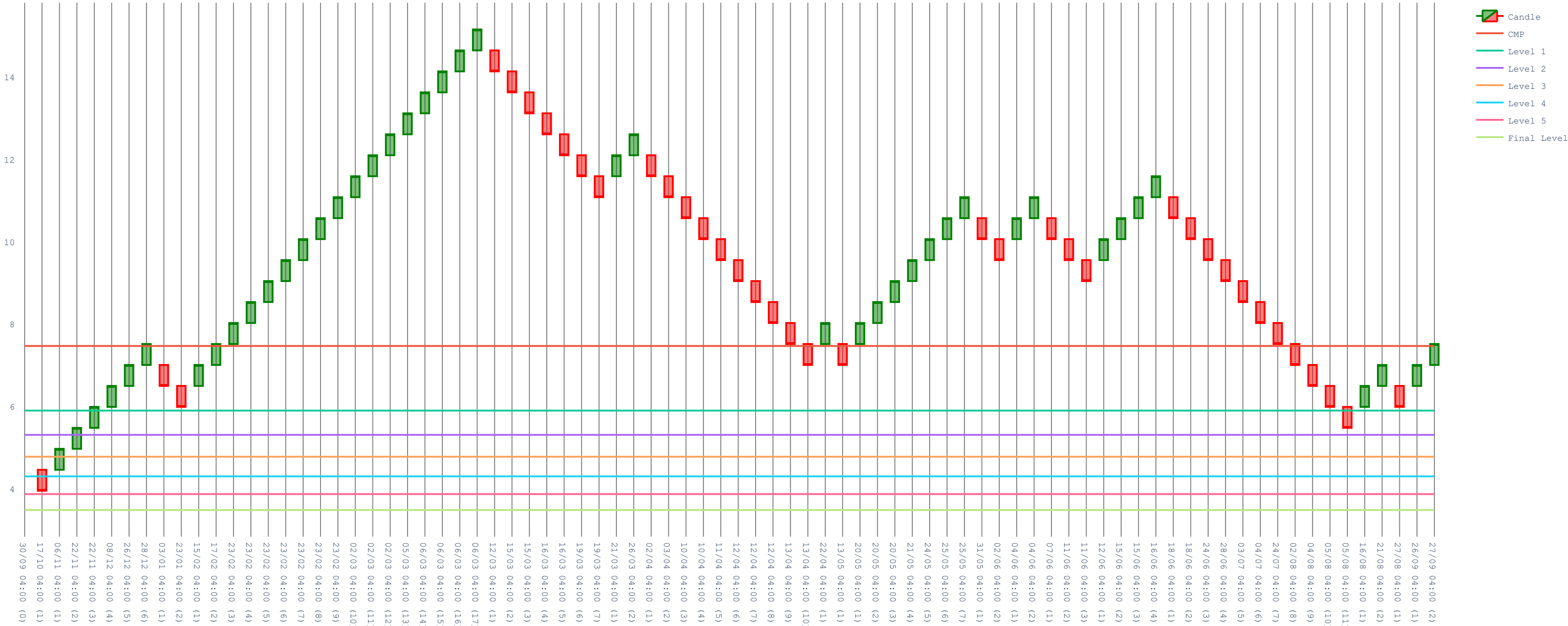


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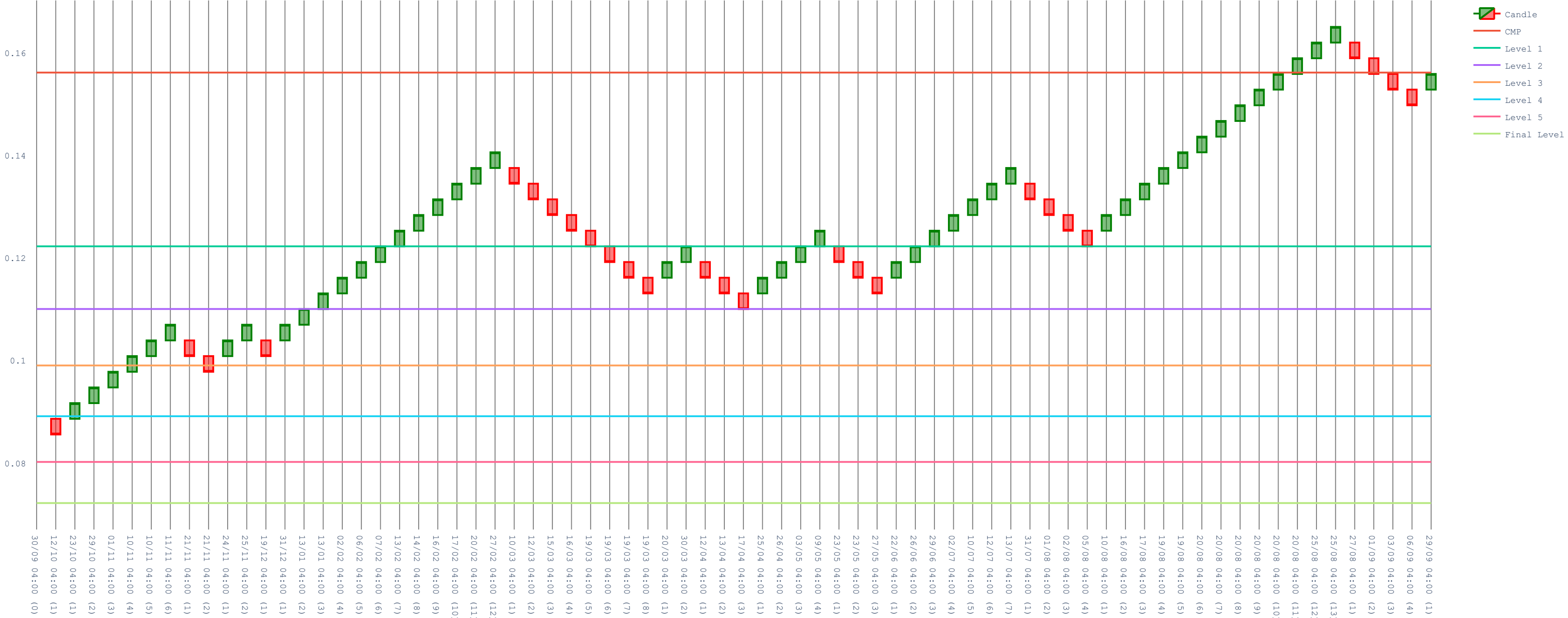


TONUSDT

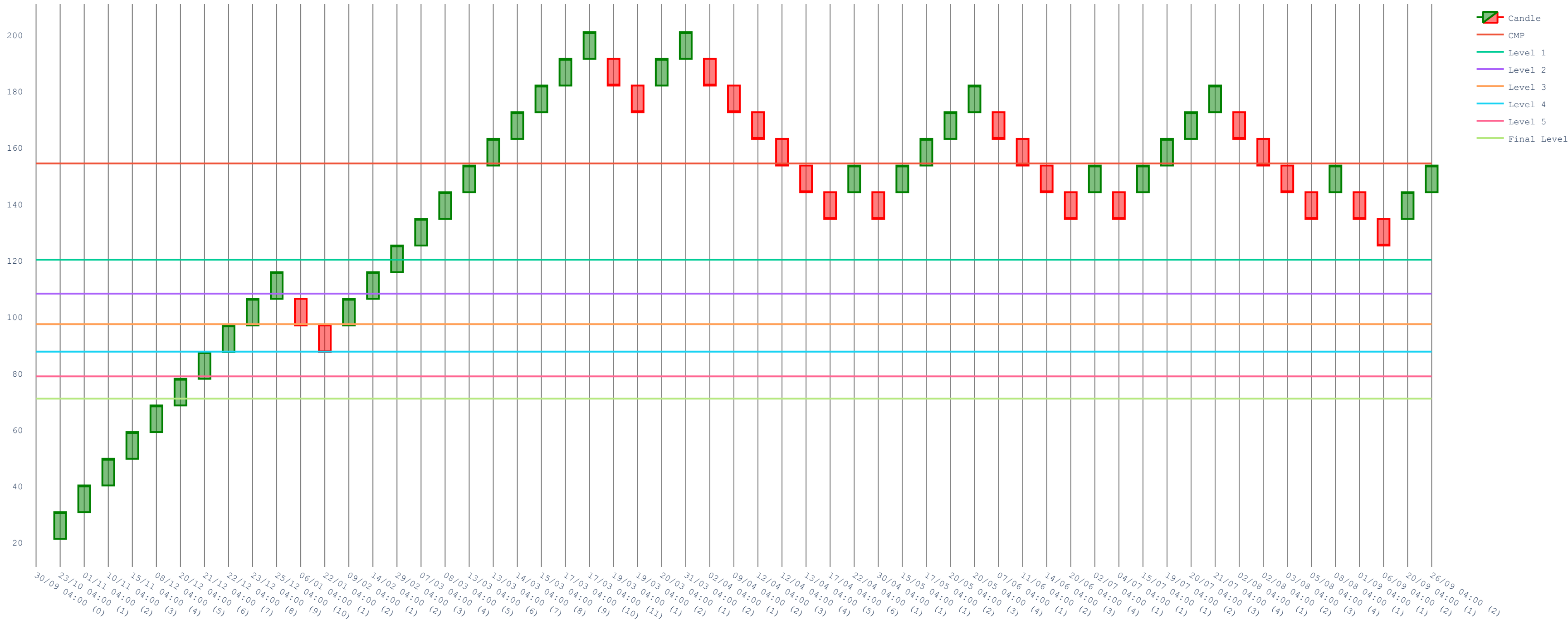




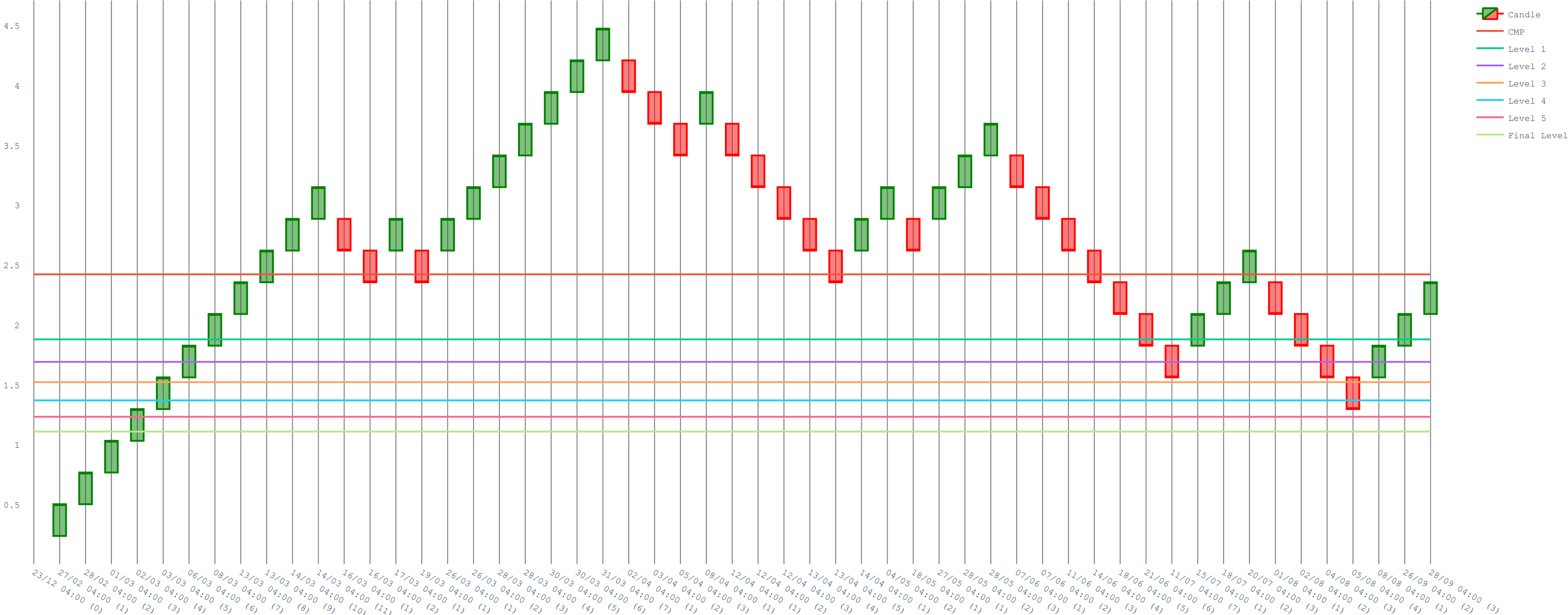
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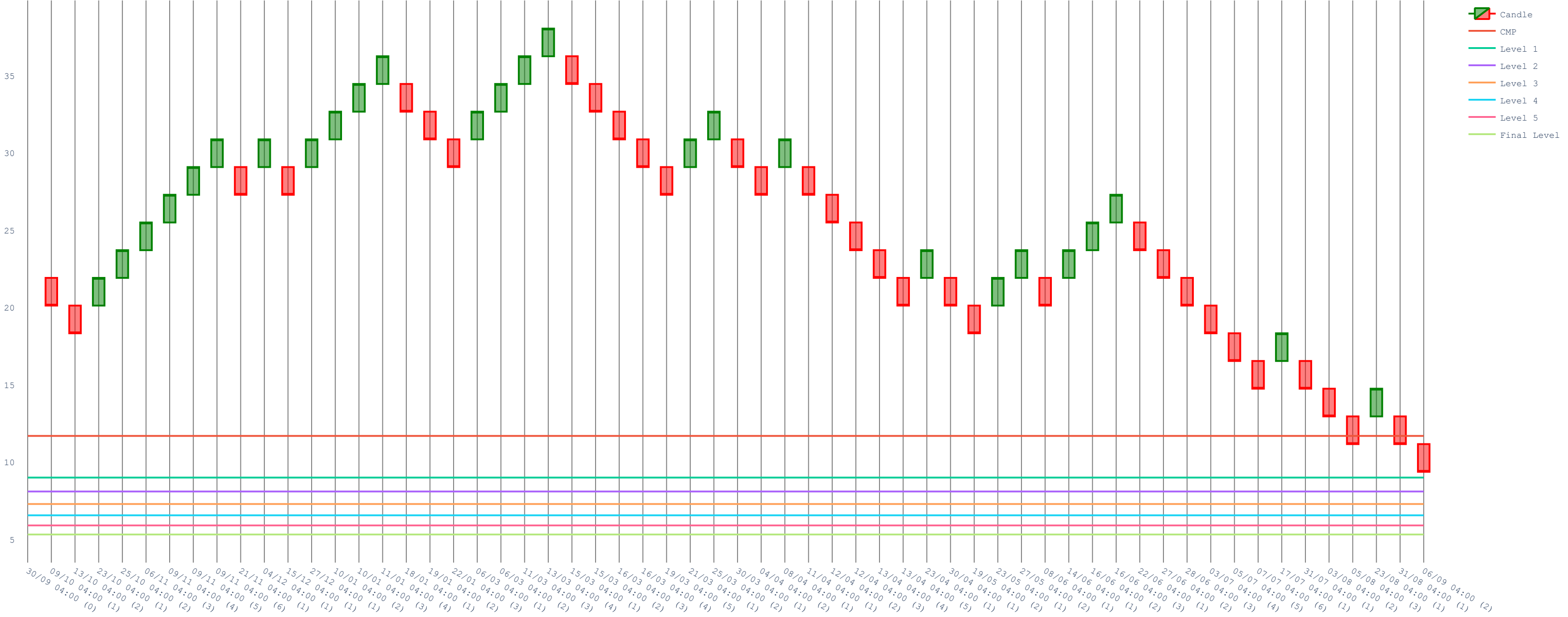
SOLUSDT



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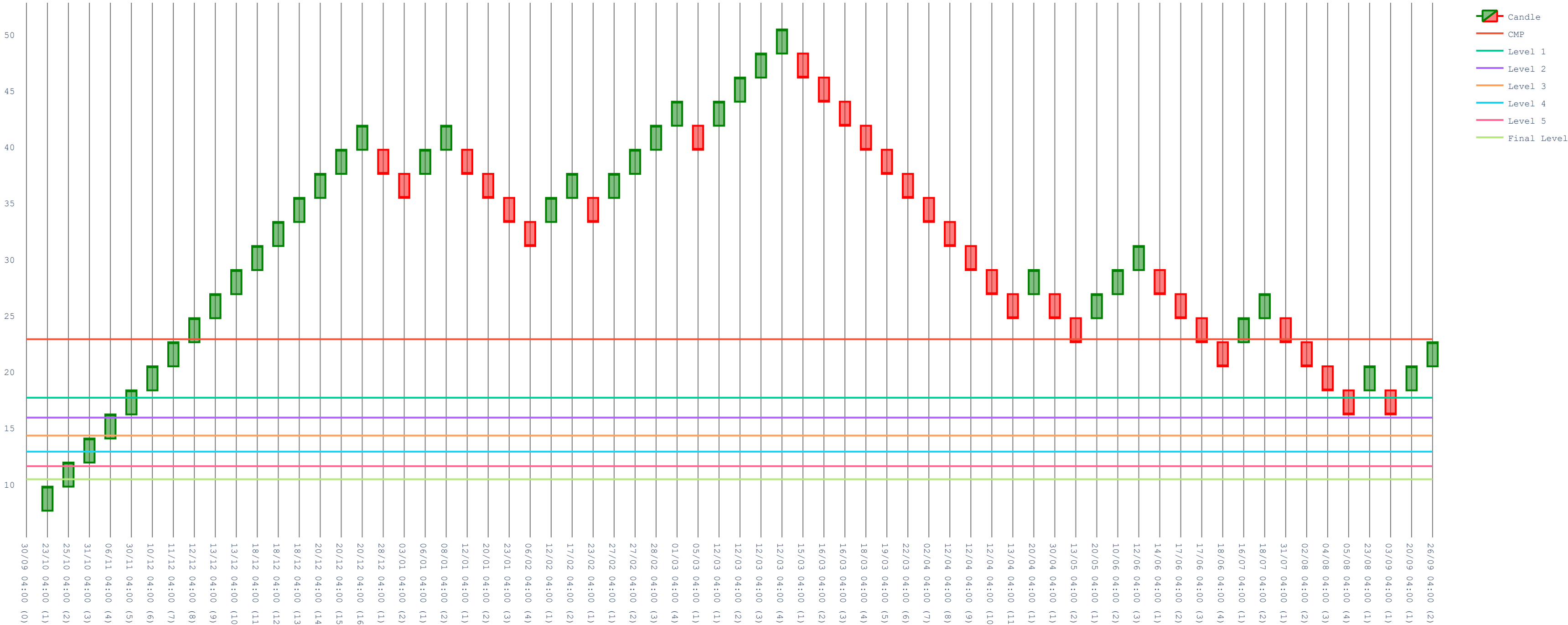


RPLUSDT

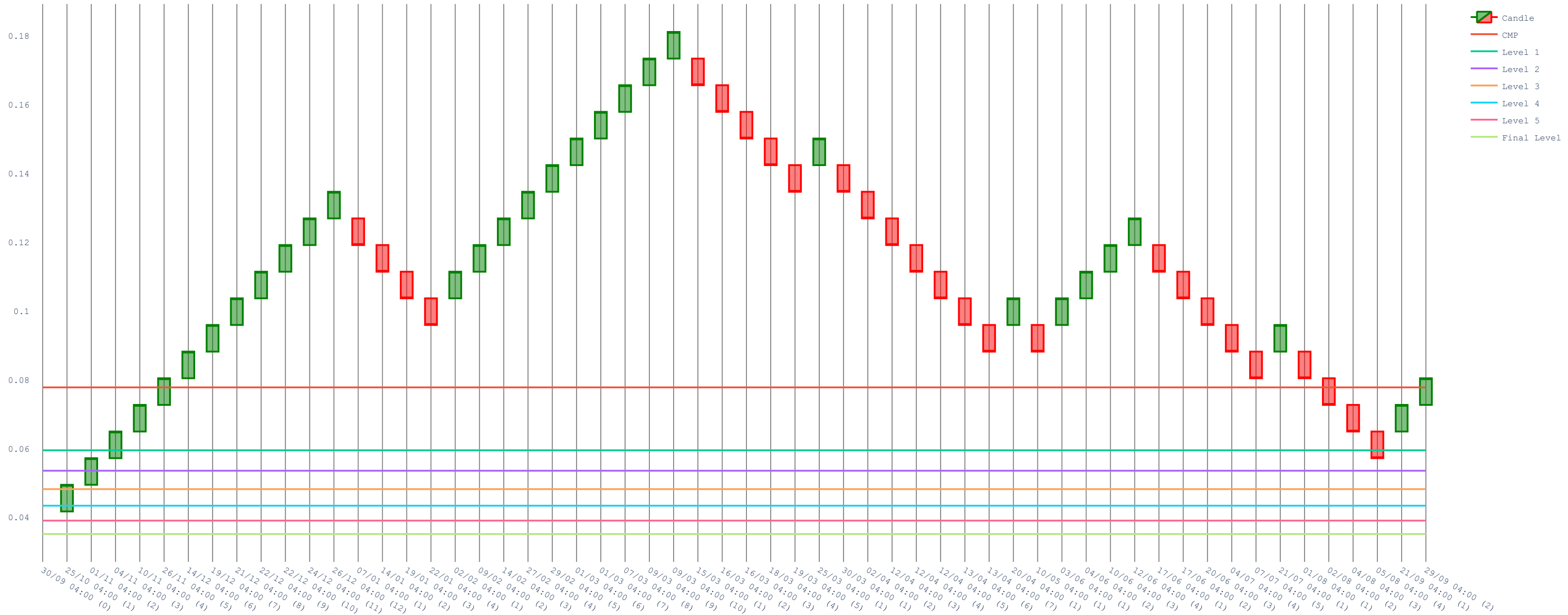




INJUSDT



ROSEUSD



XRPUSDT

