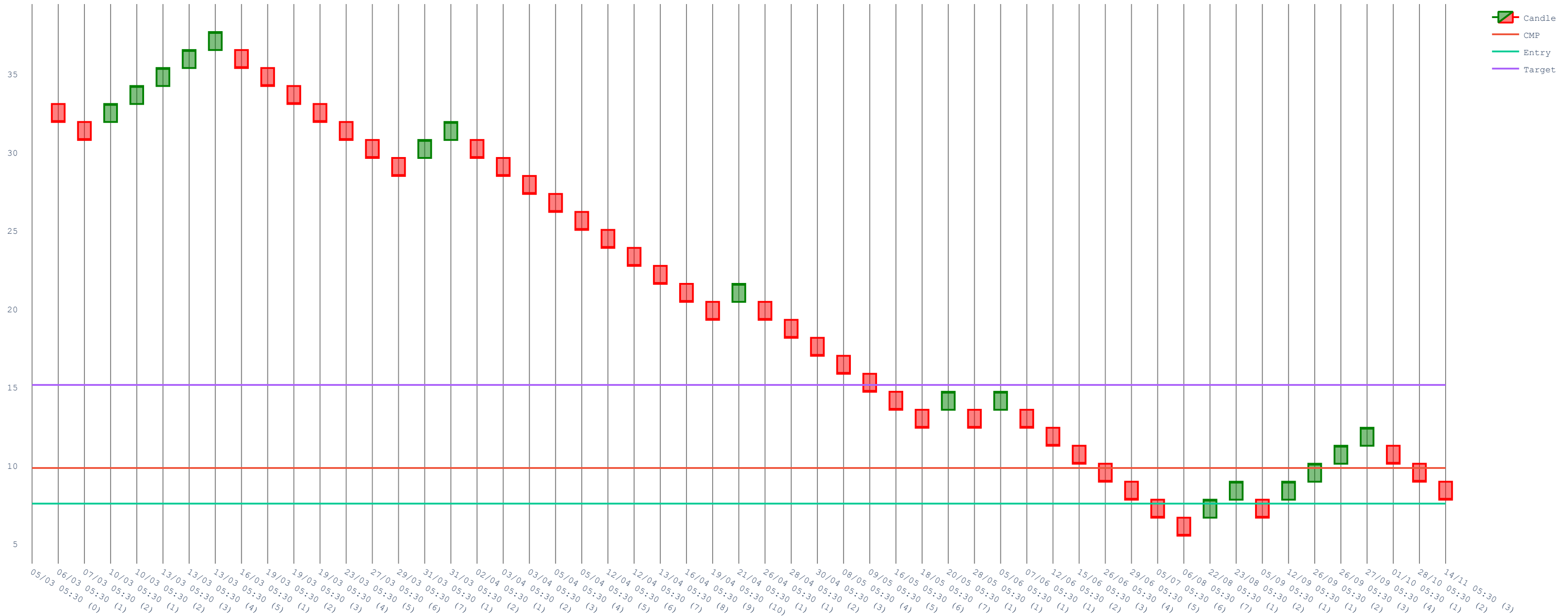
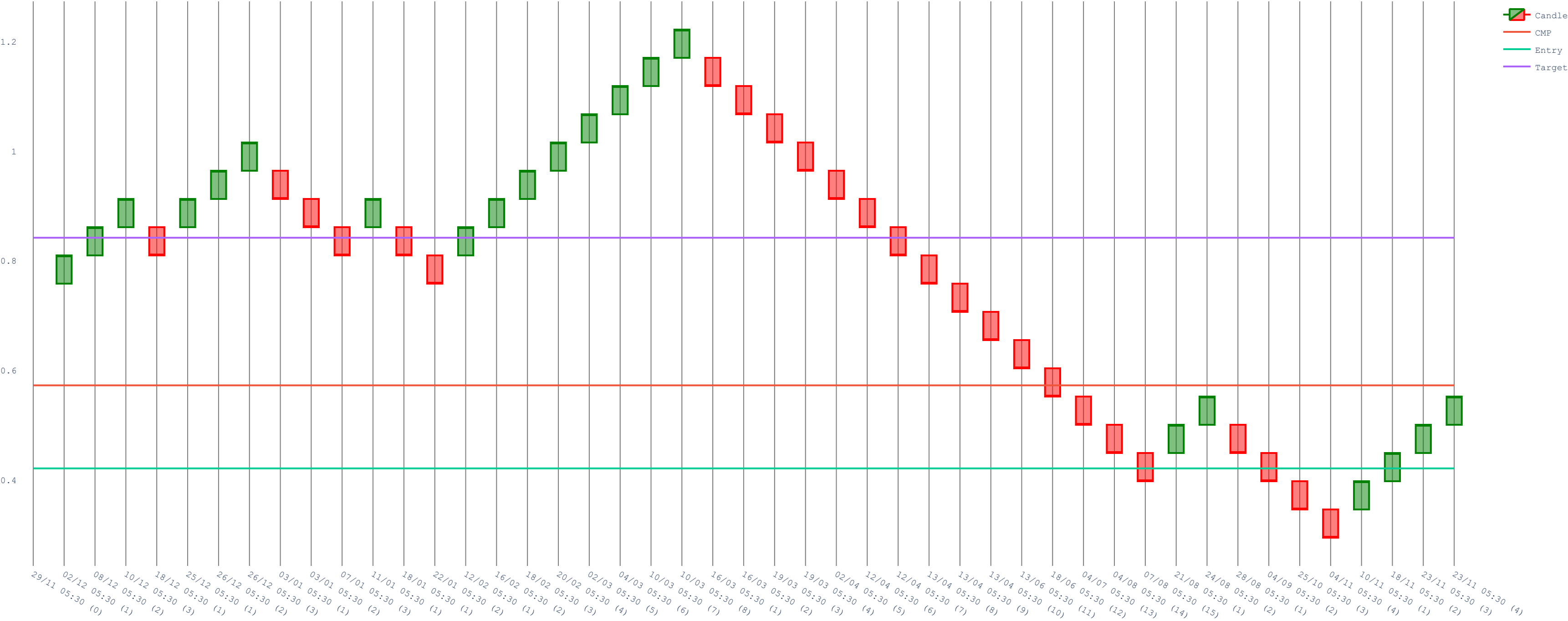
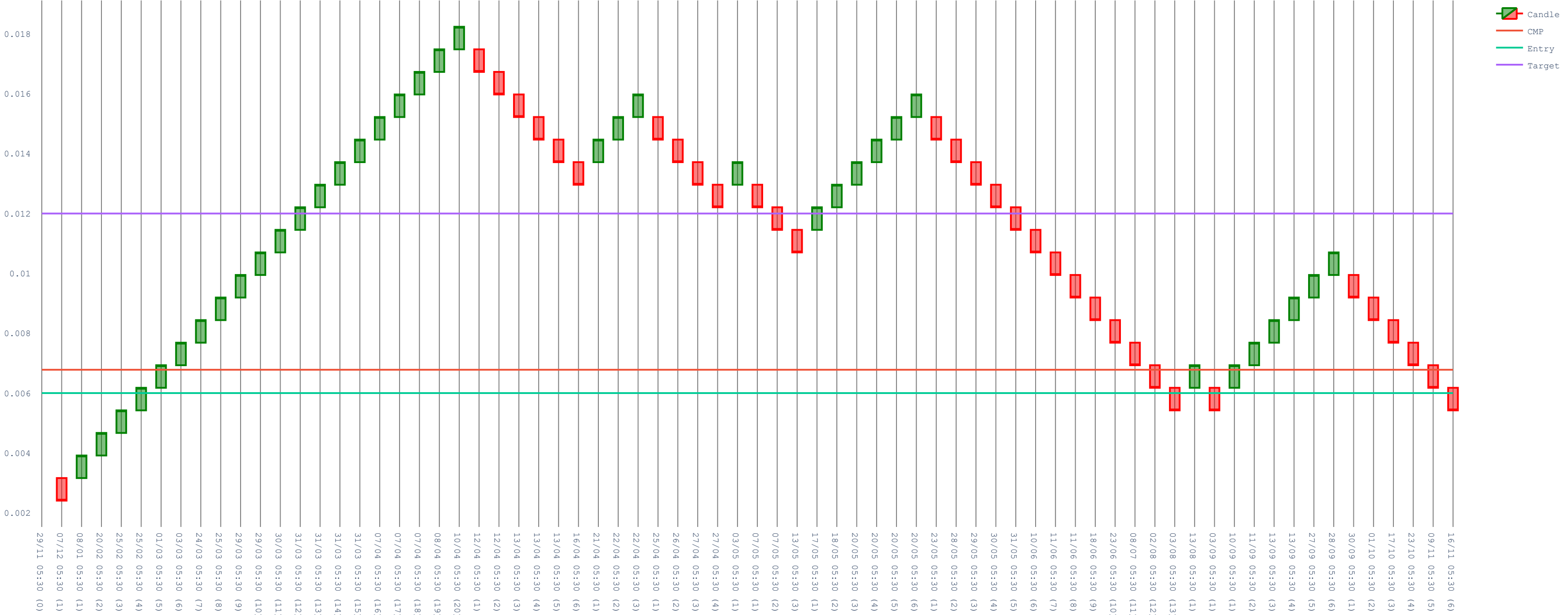


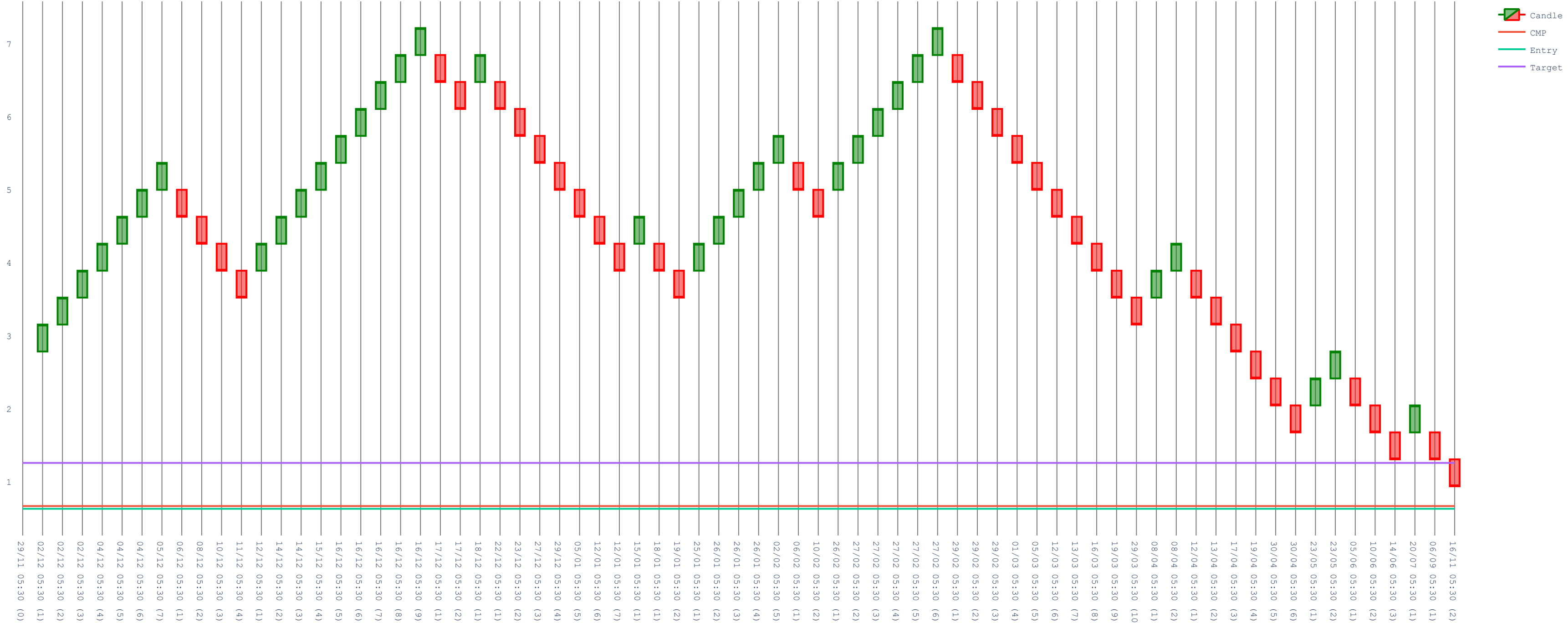
TETUSDT



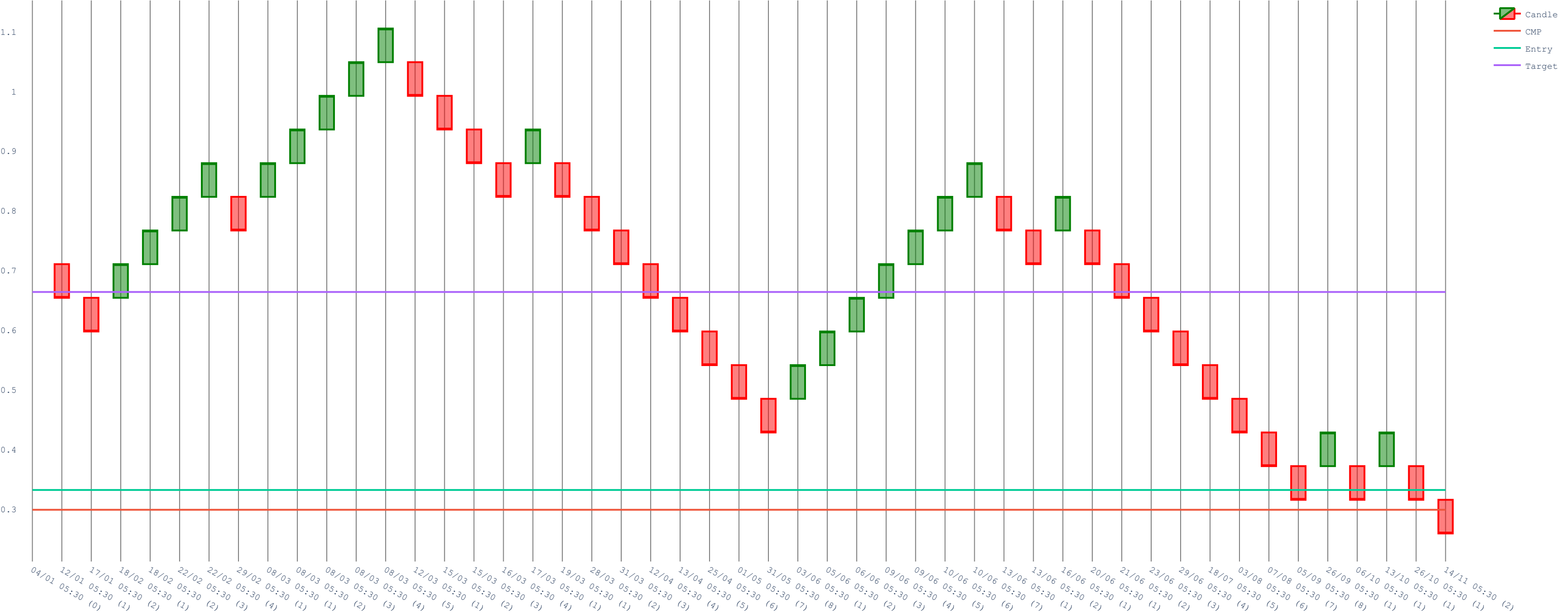


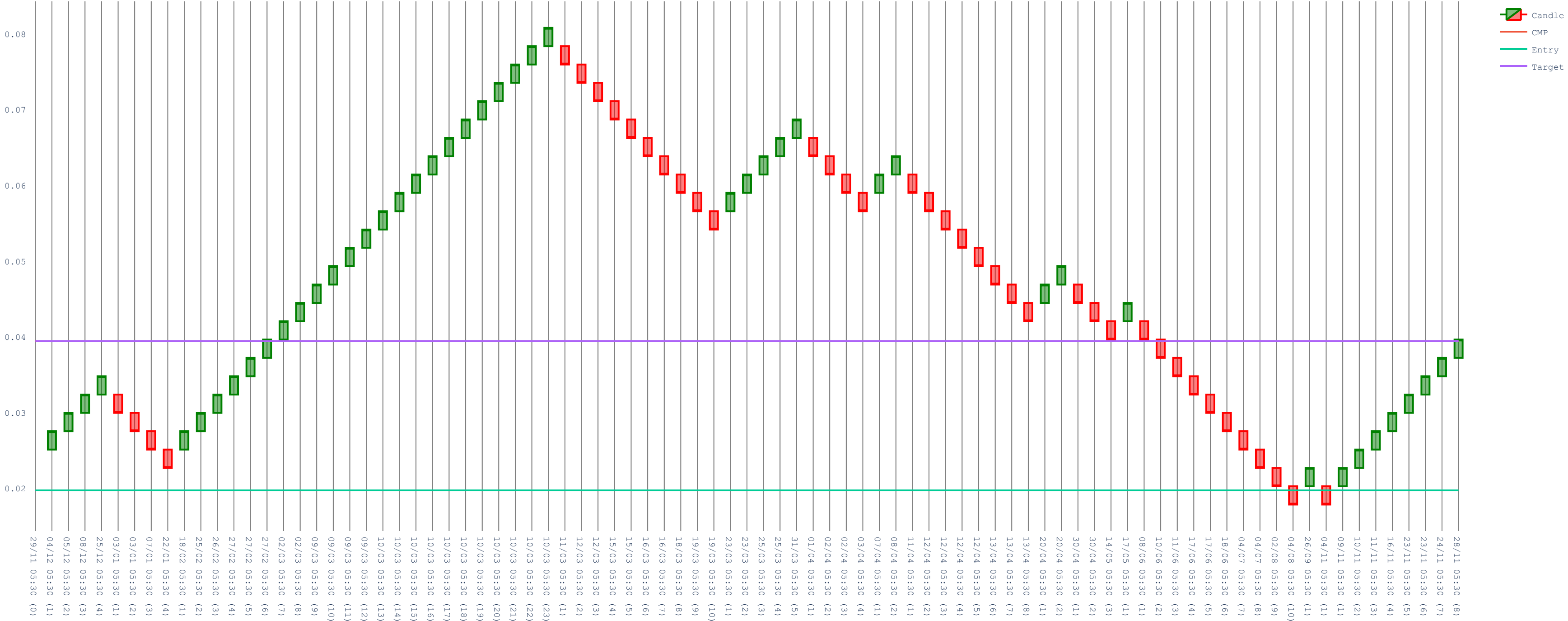
DIONEUSD

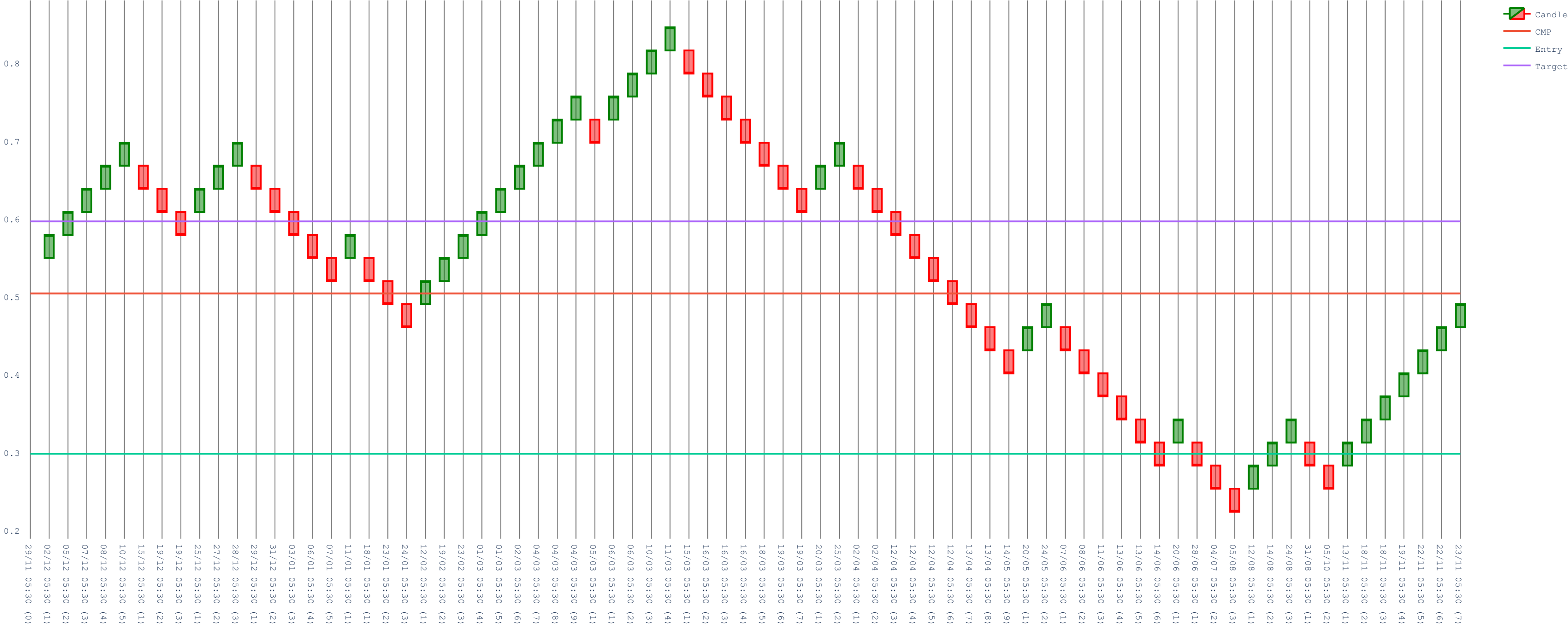




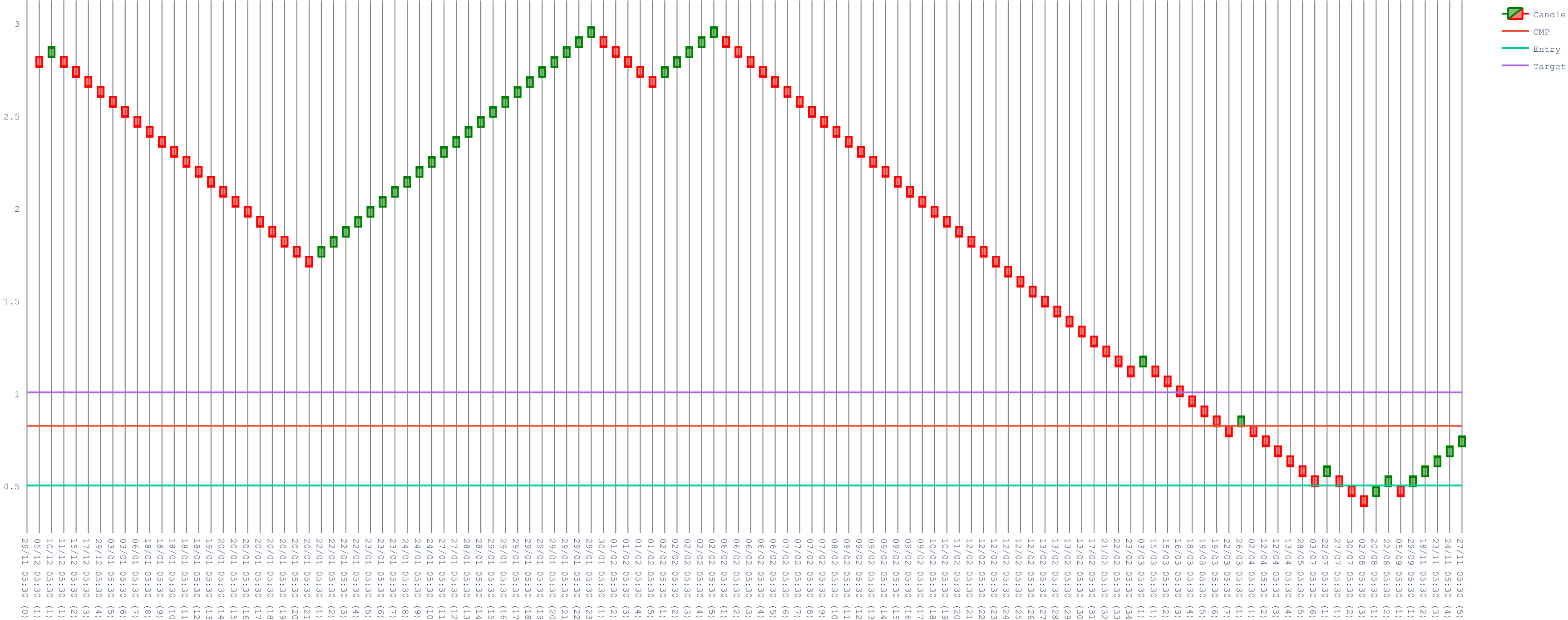
DNXUSDT



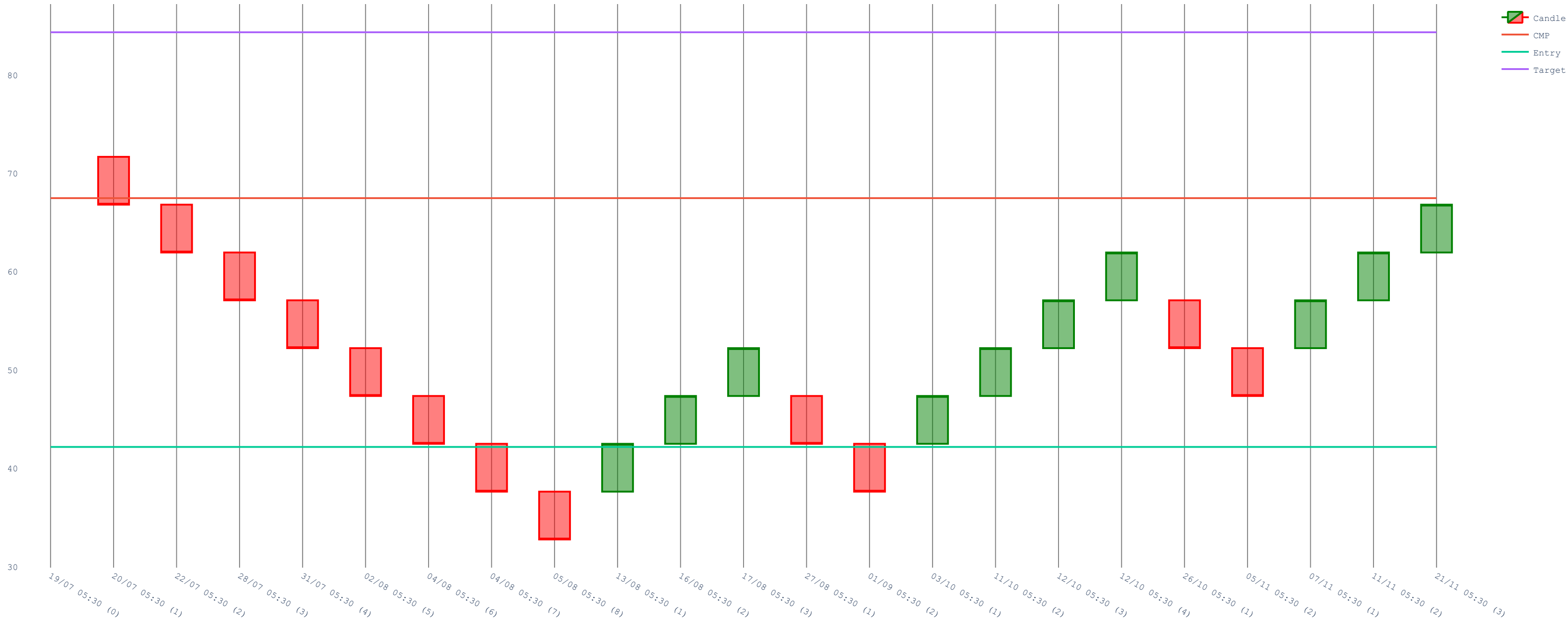




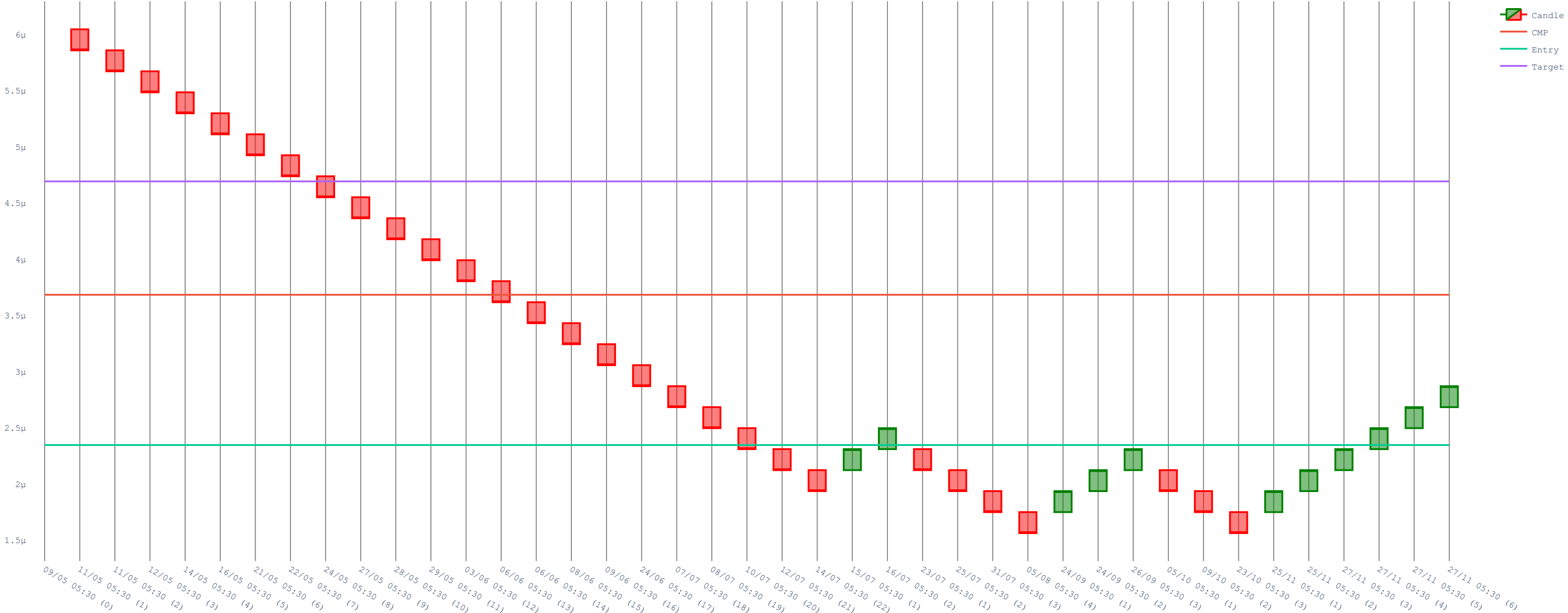
HTUSDT



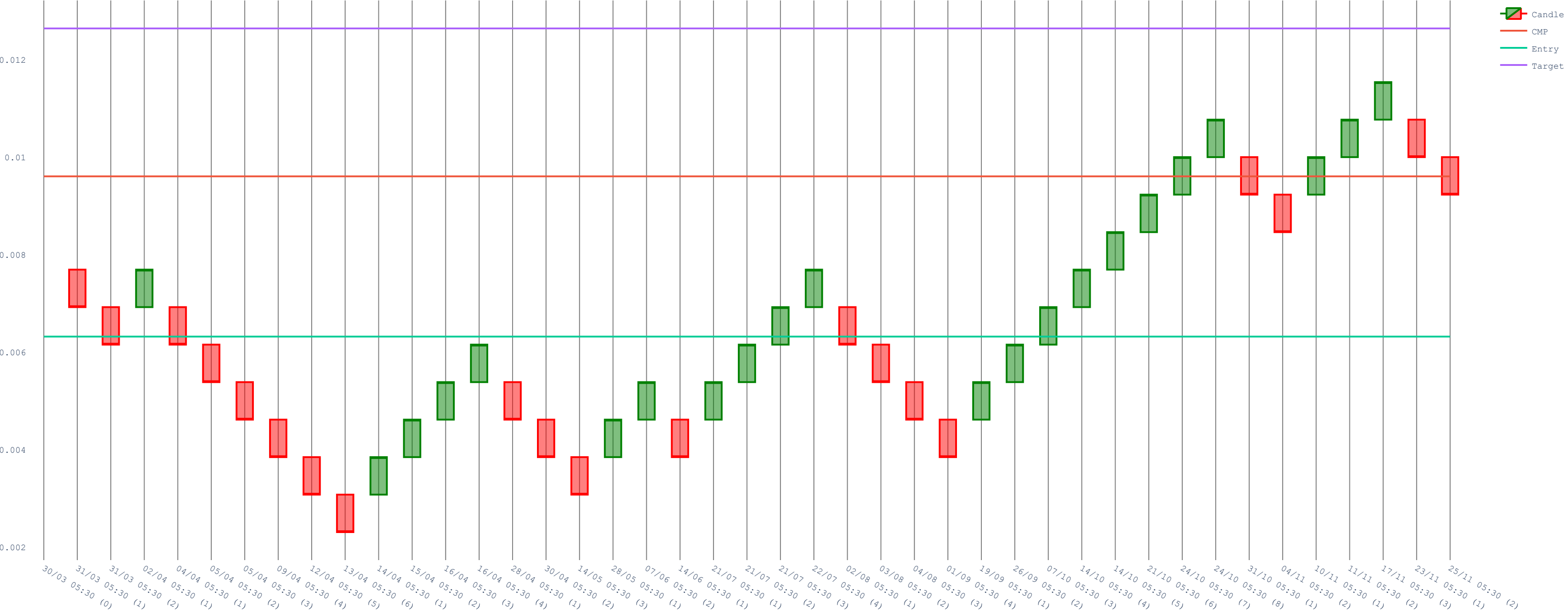


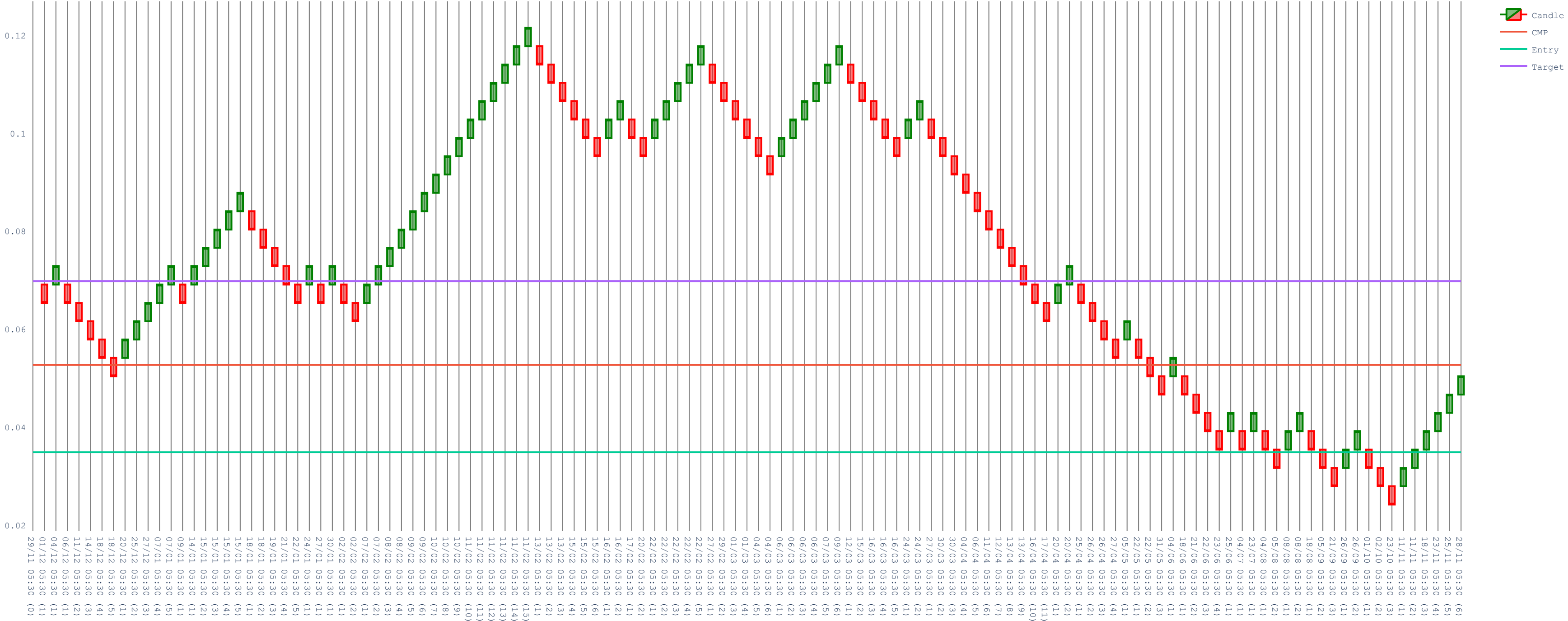


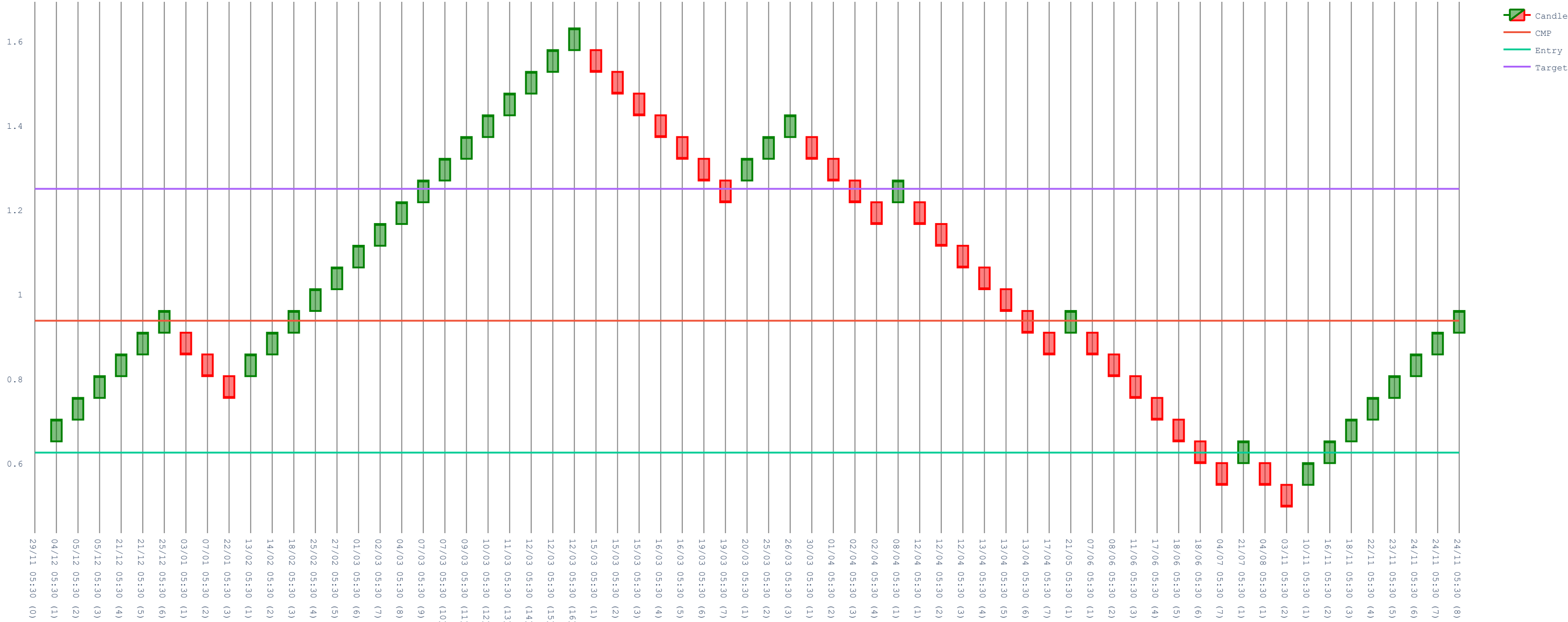
QUBICUSDT



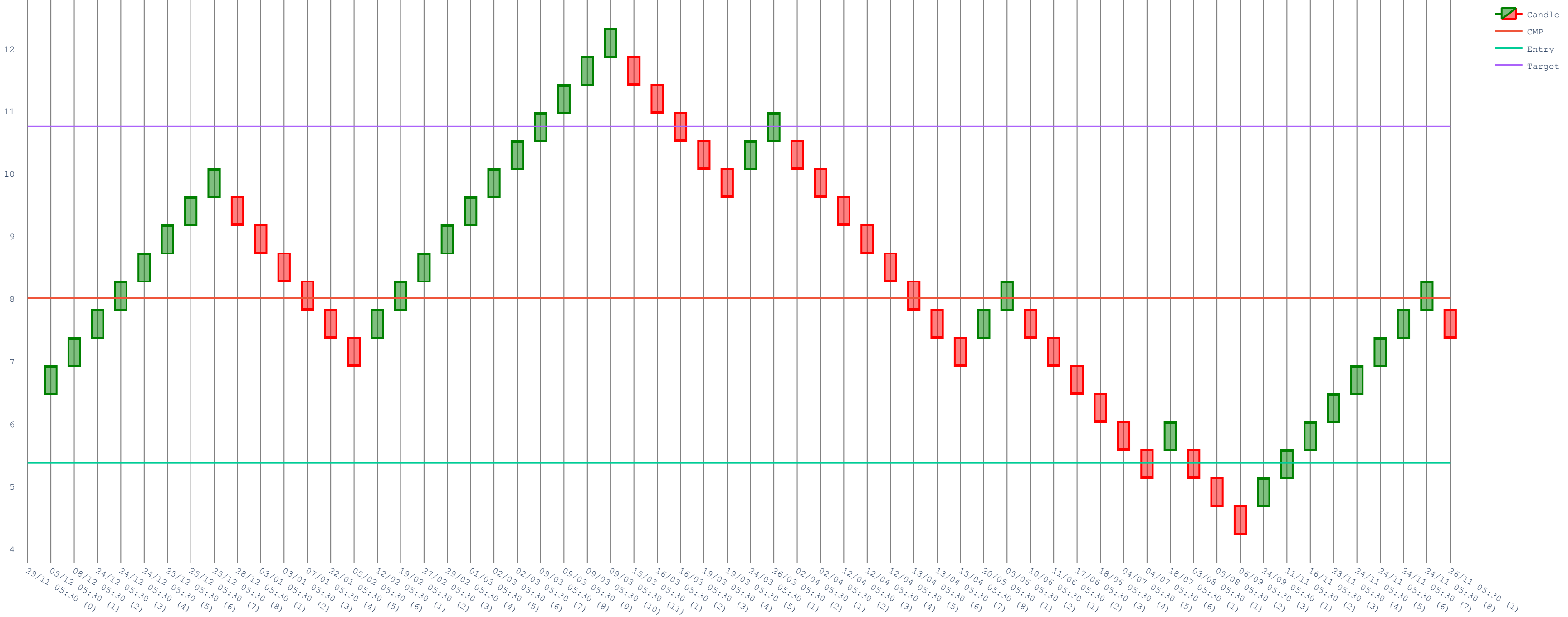
MEWUSDT

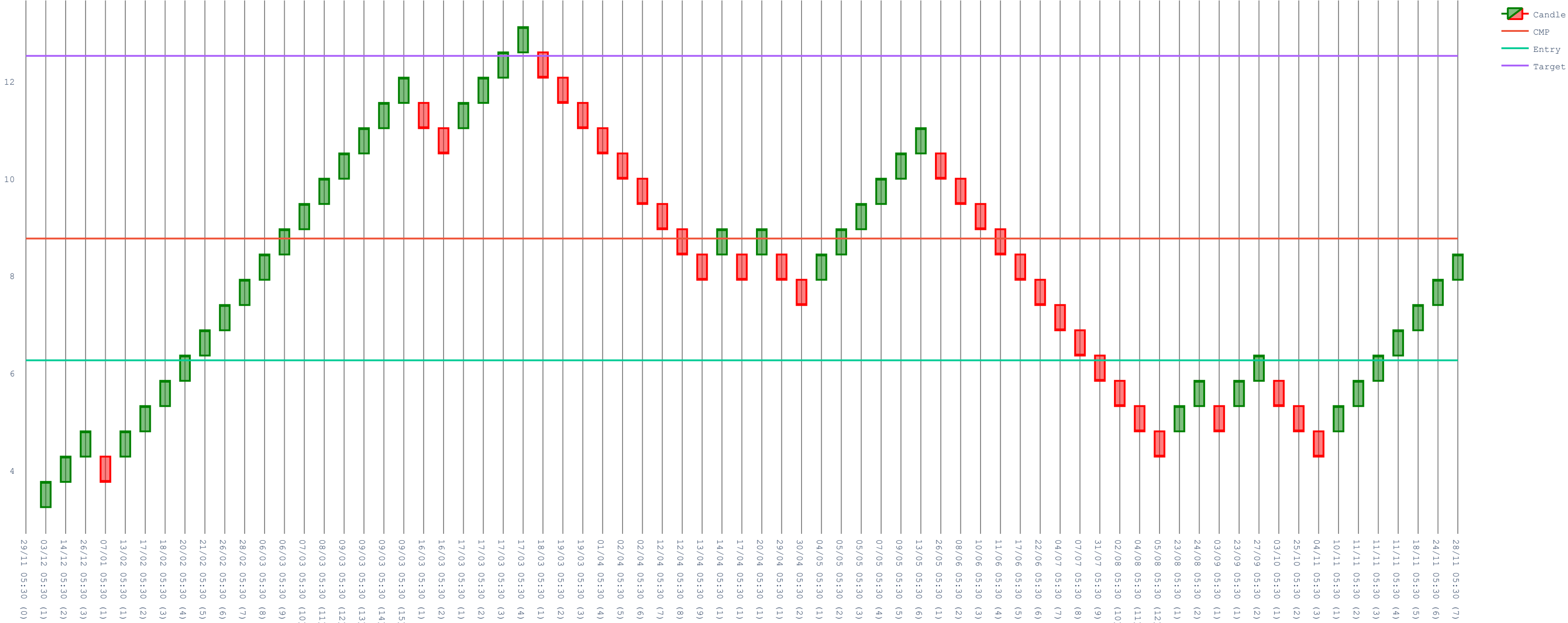


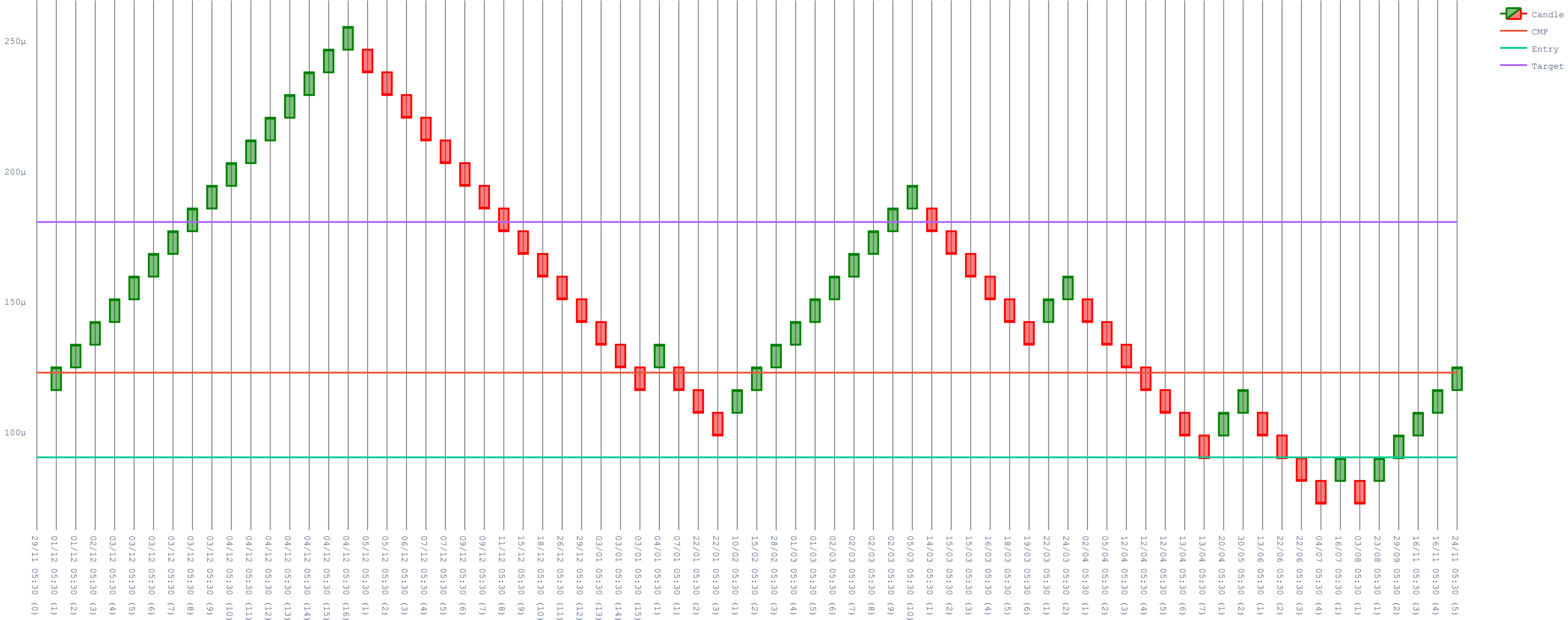




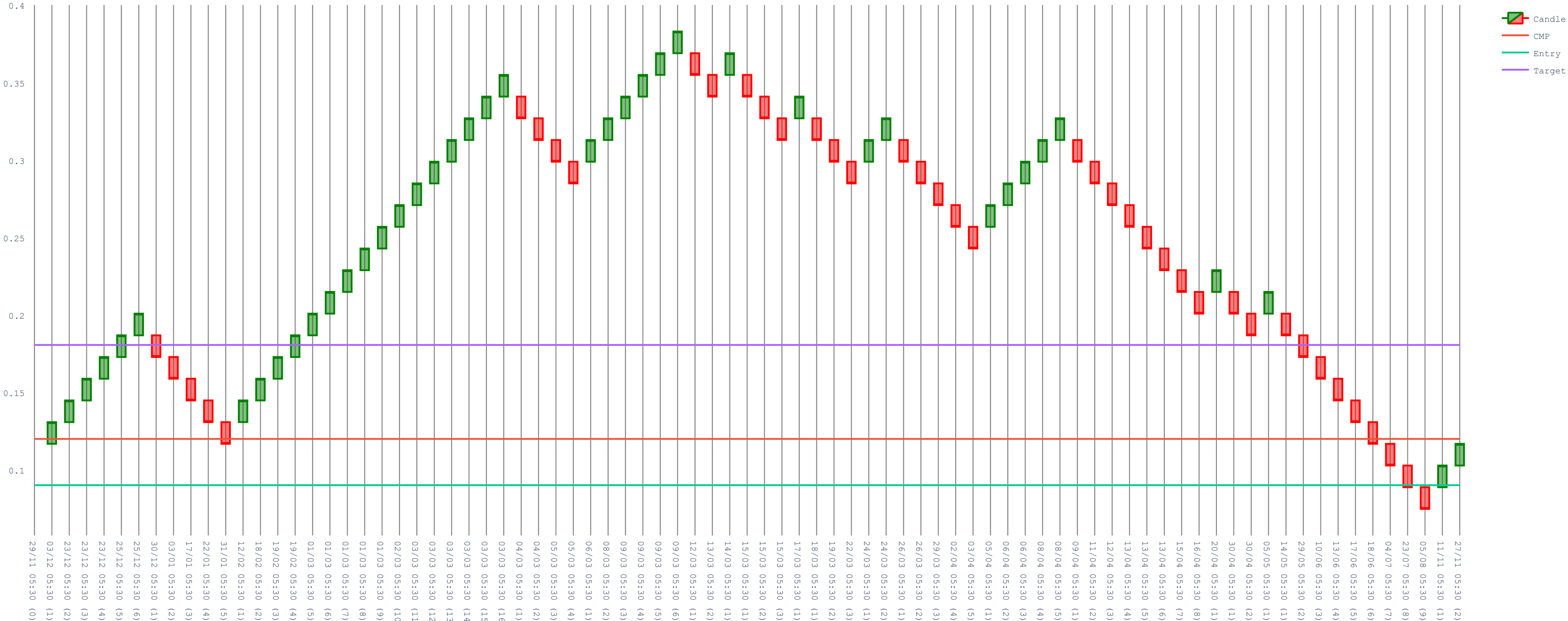
AXSUSDT

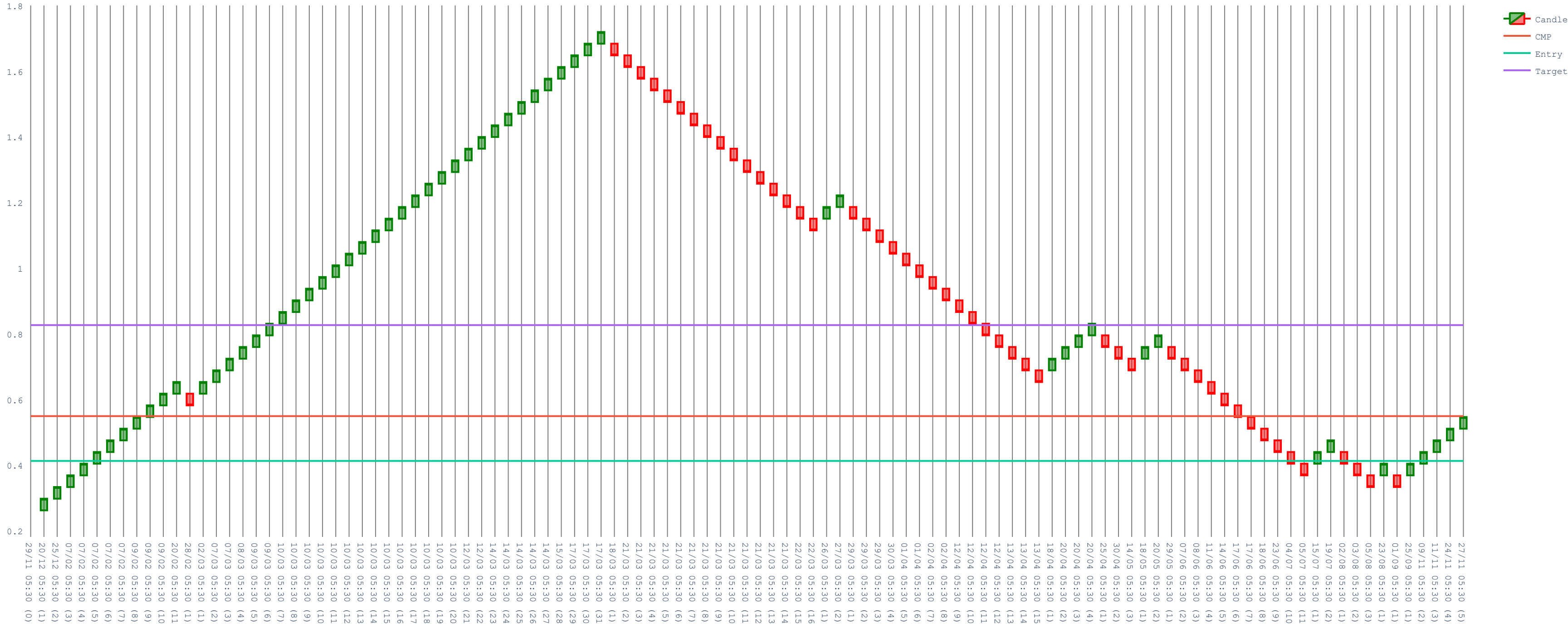


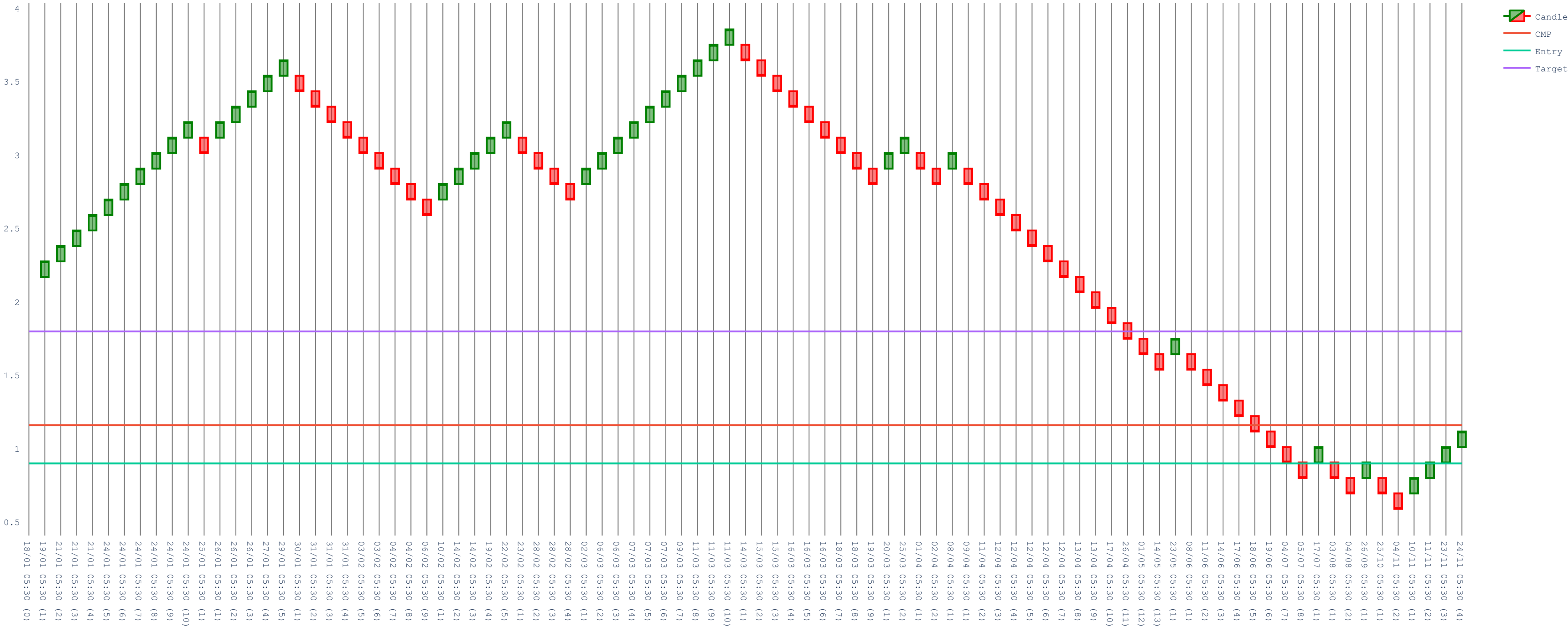




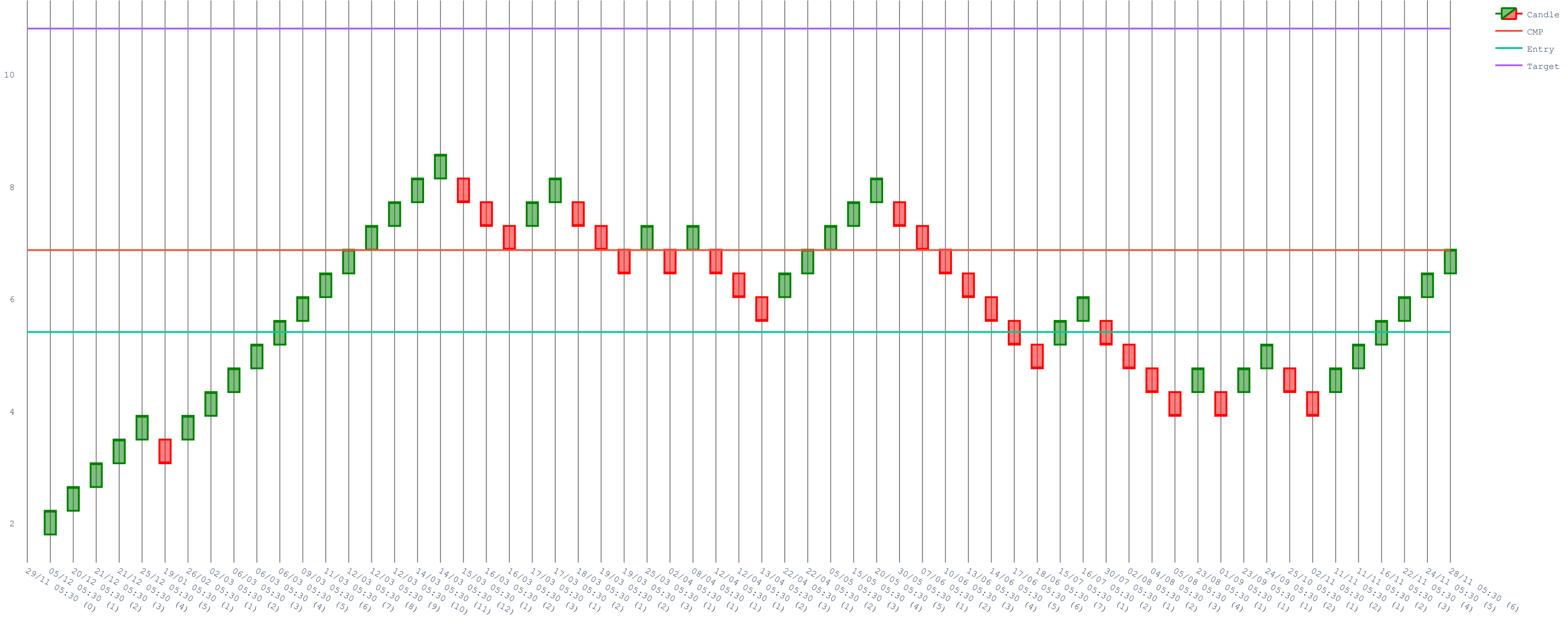




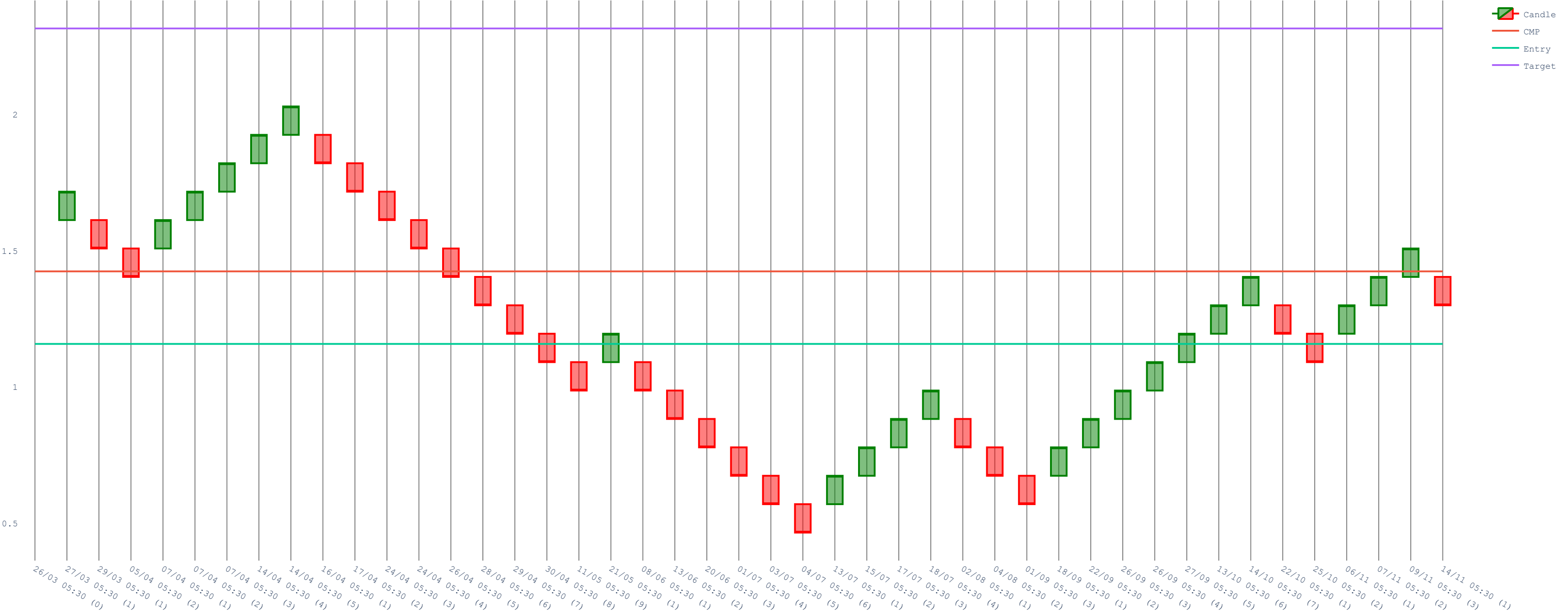




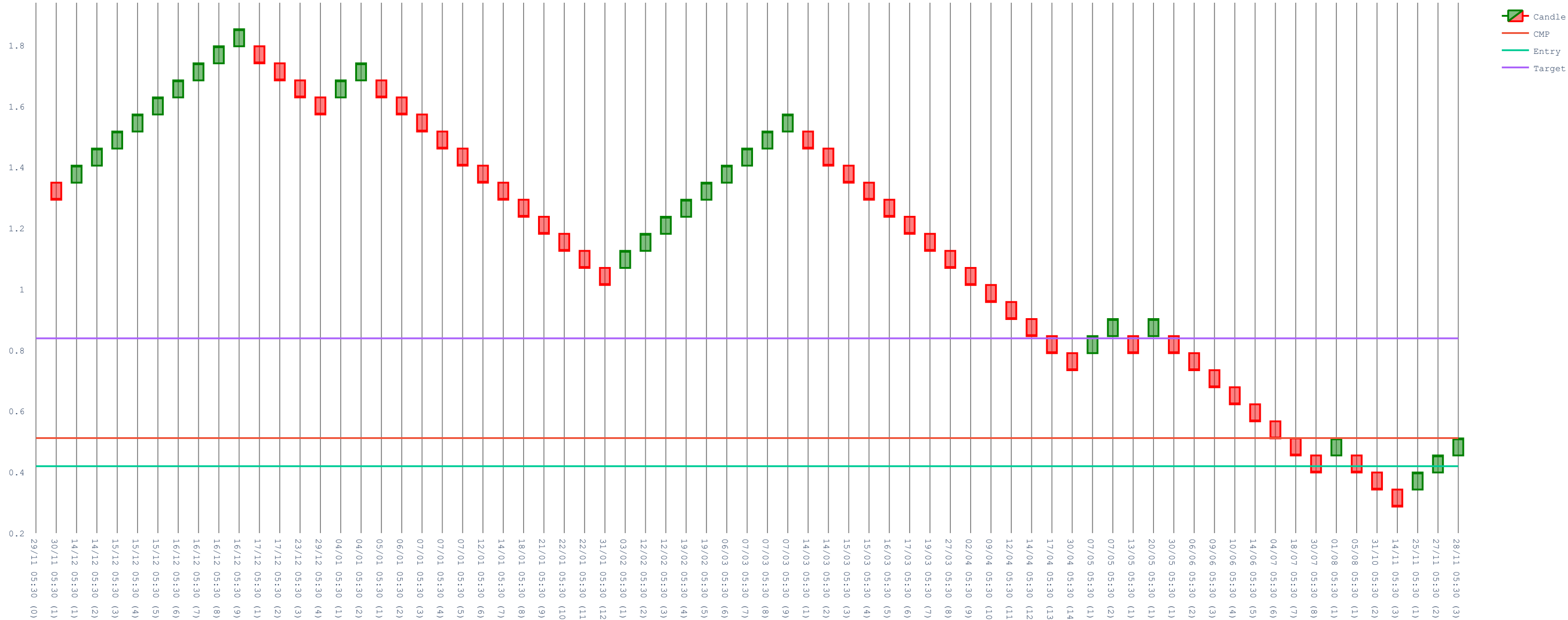
NEARUSDT

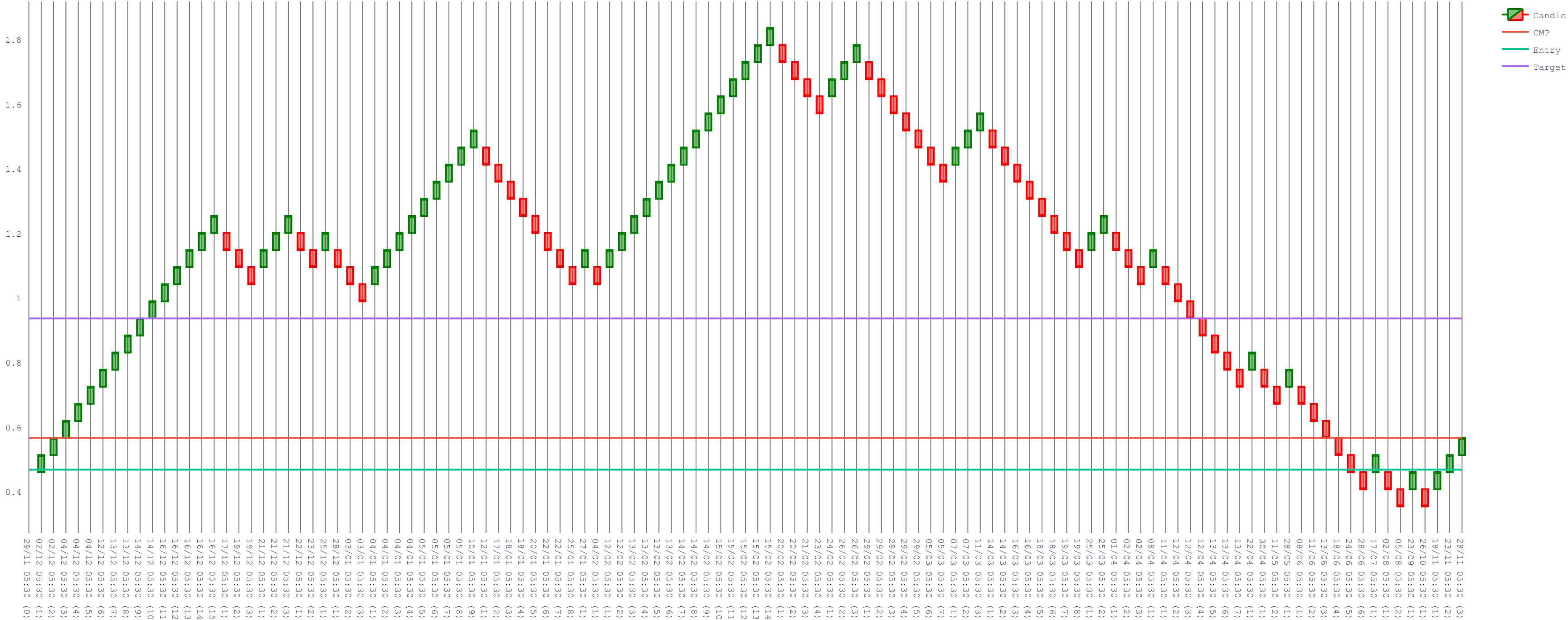


AEROUSD

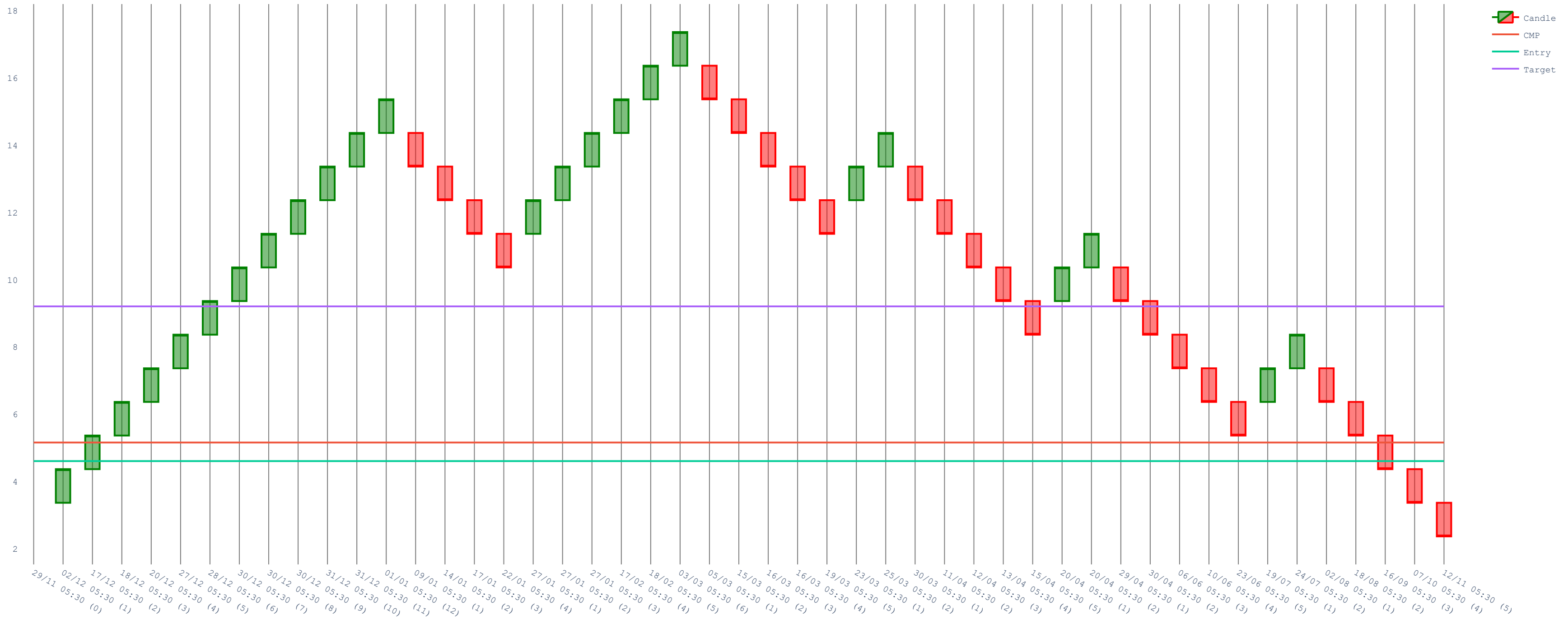


AZEROUSD



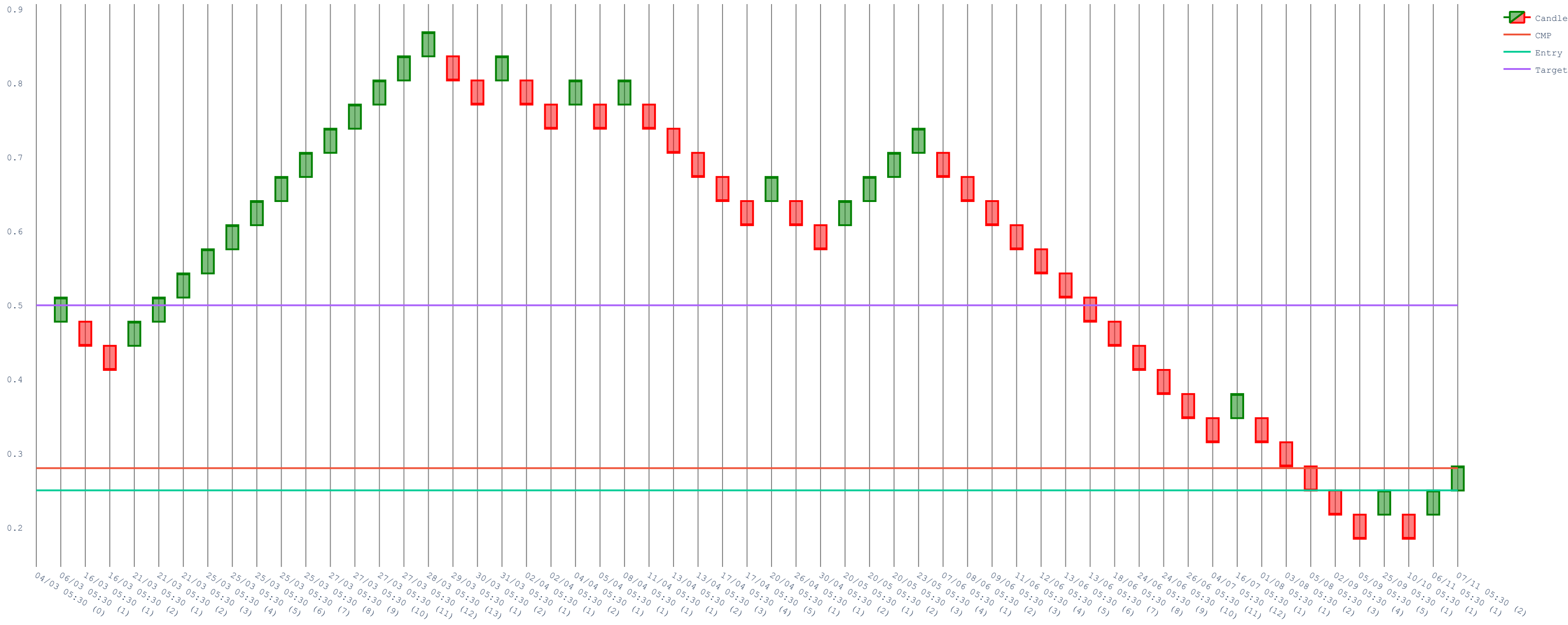


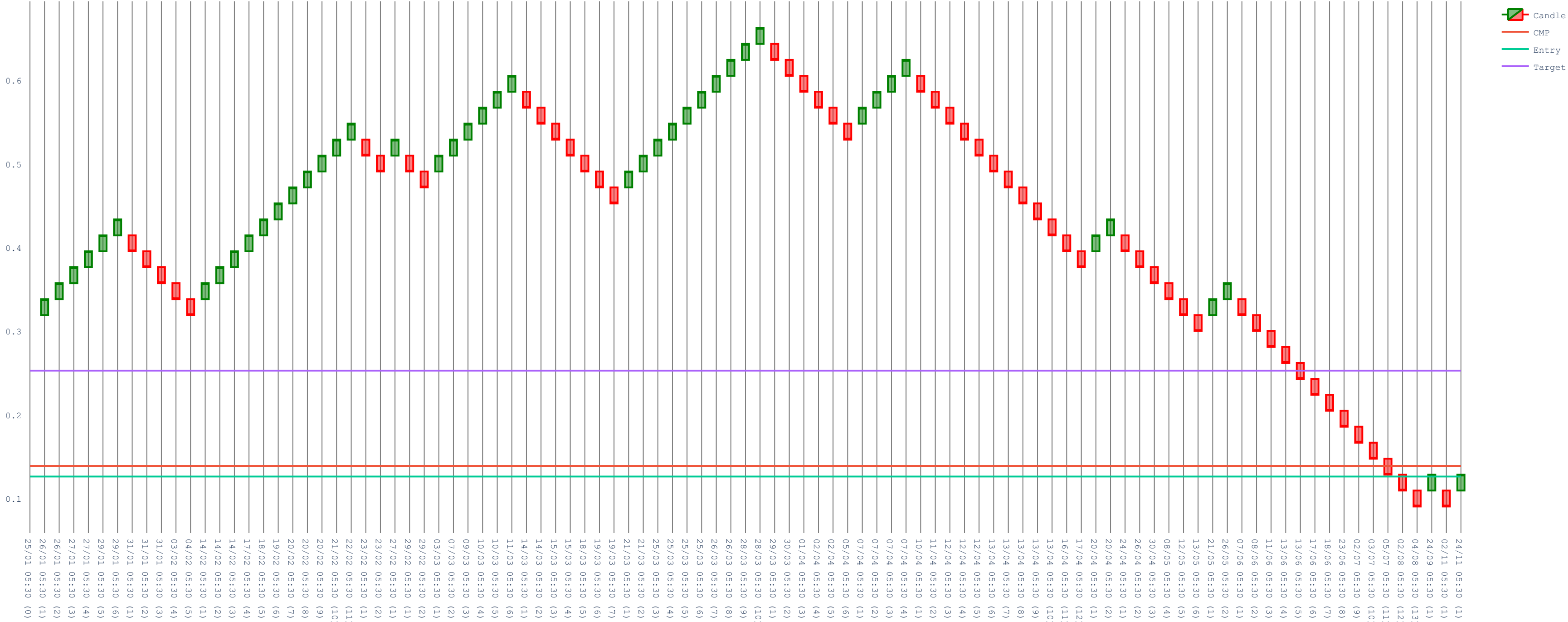
TRIASUSDT



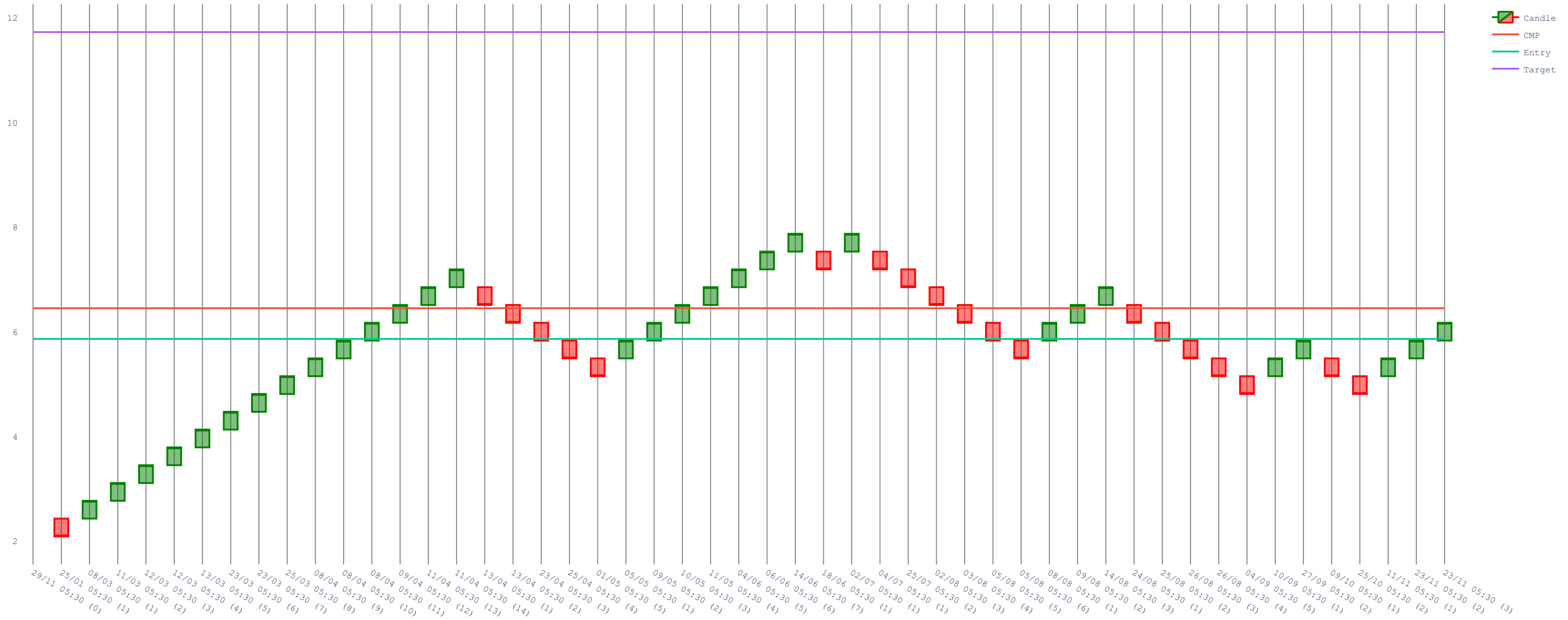


BSTUSDT

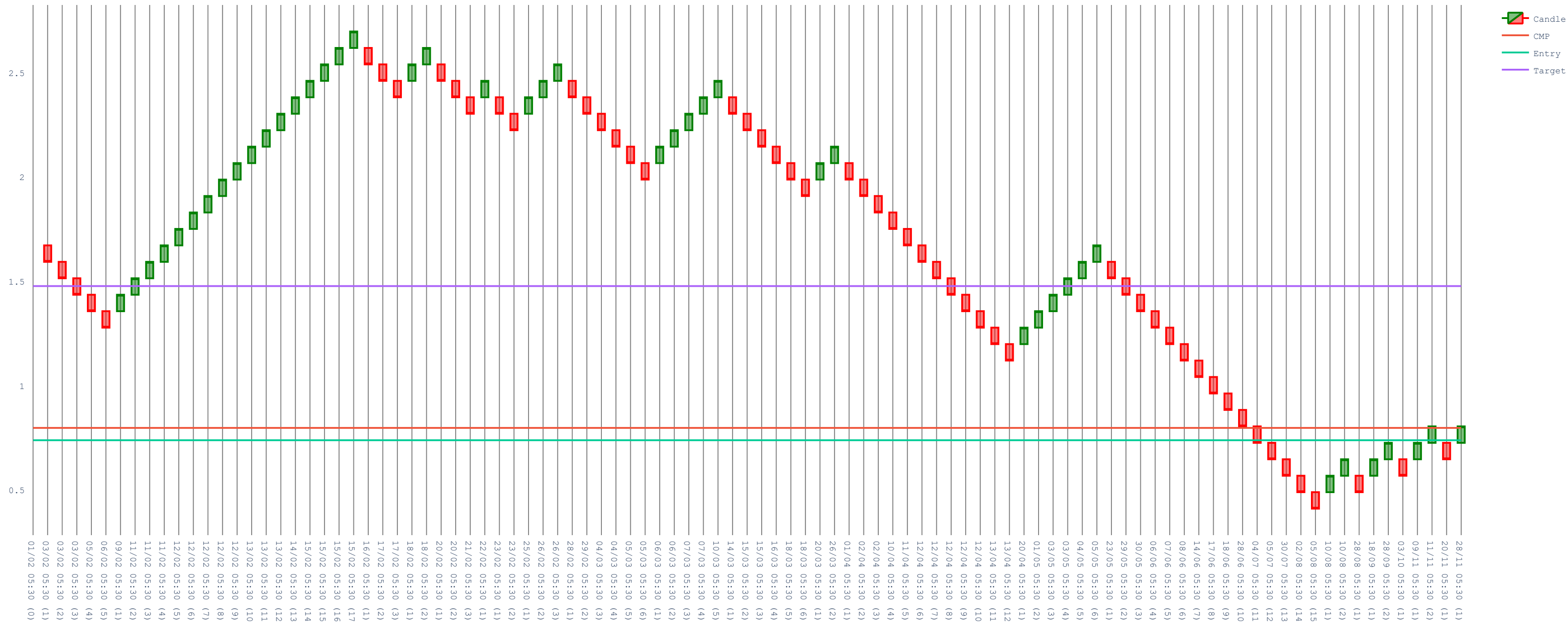




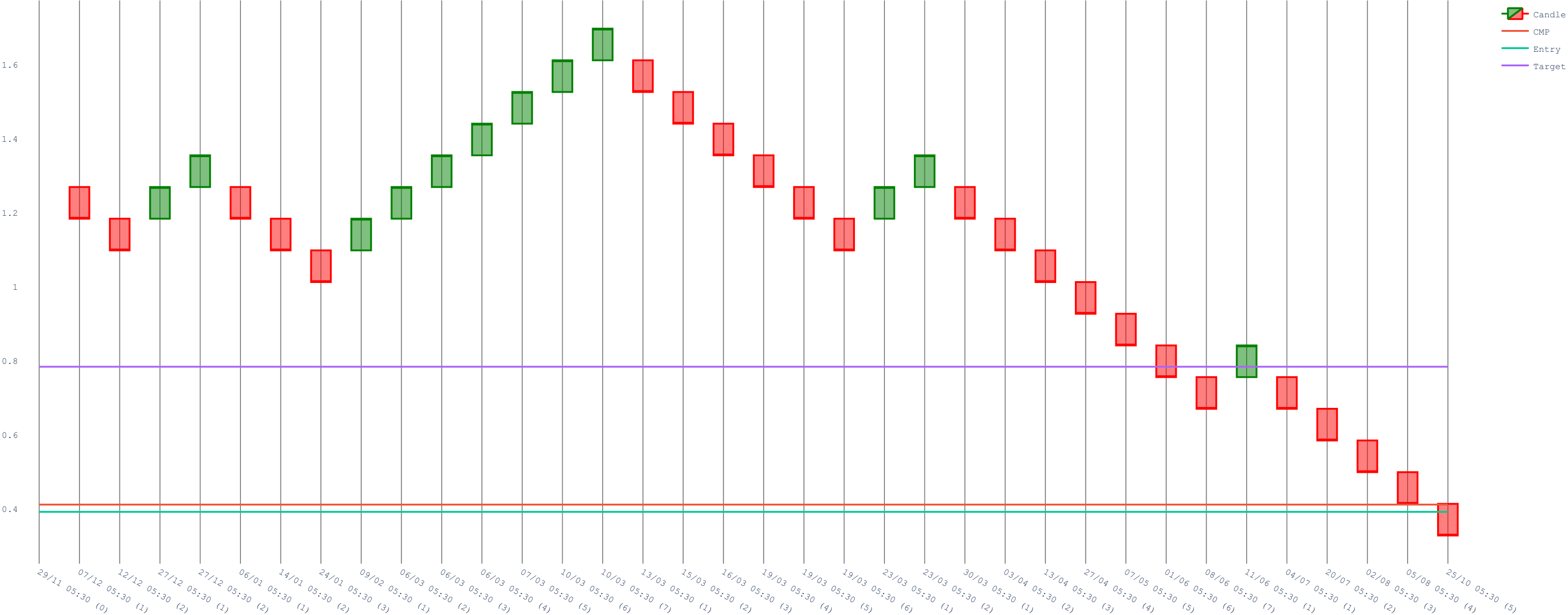
TONUSDT

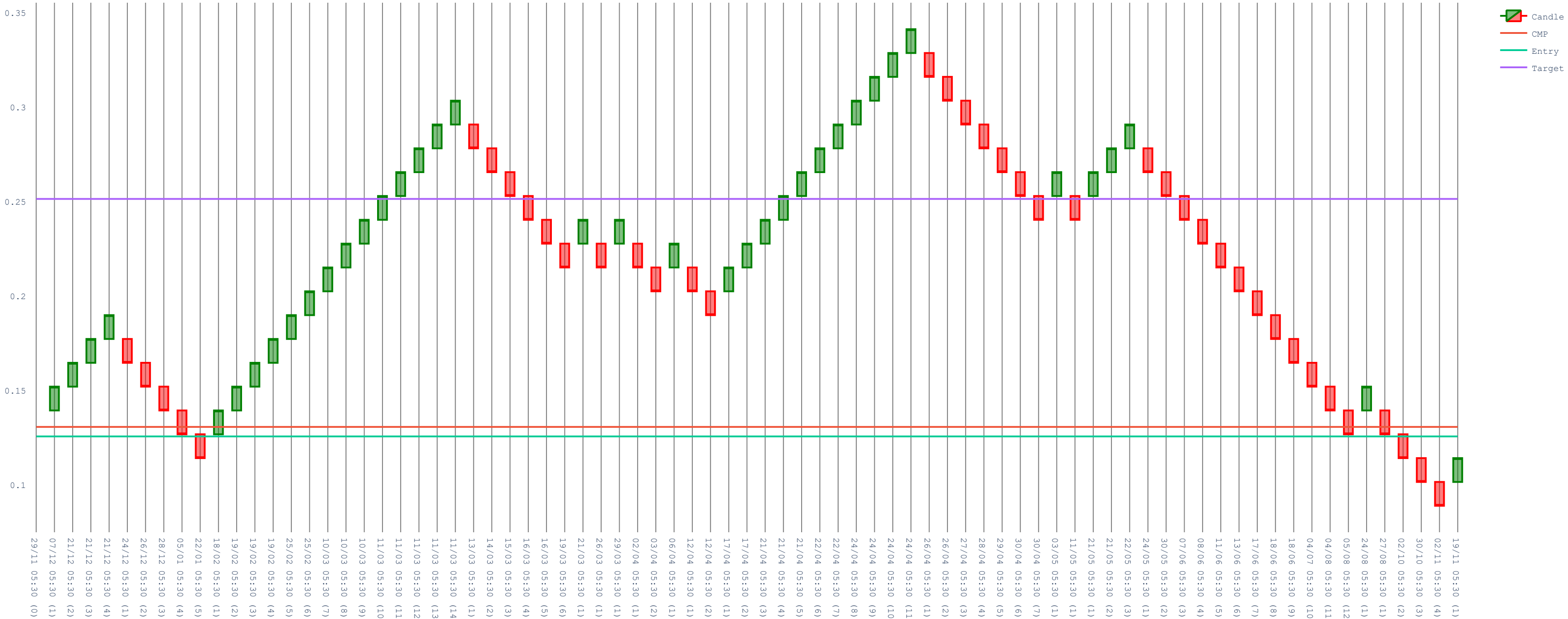


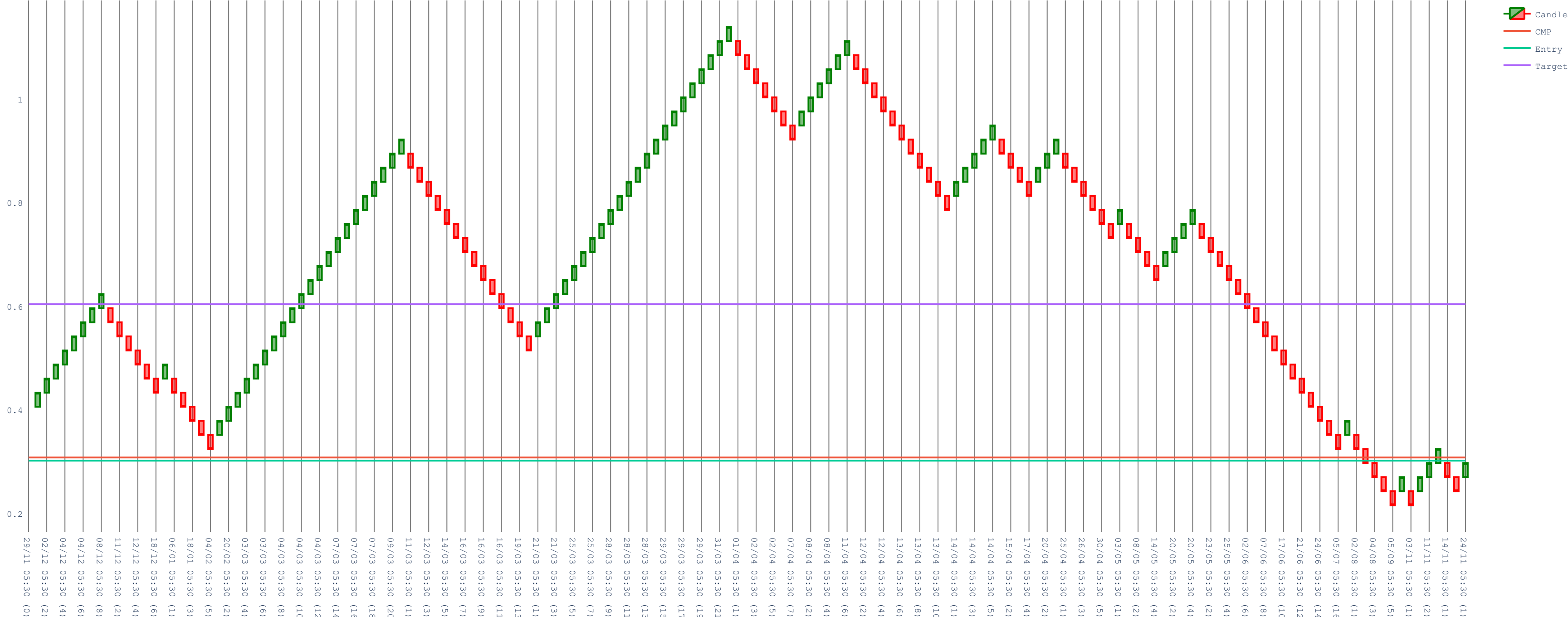
ZETAUSD.T



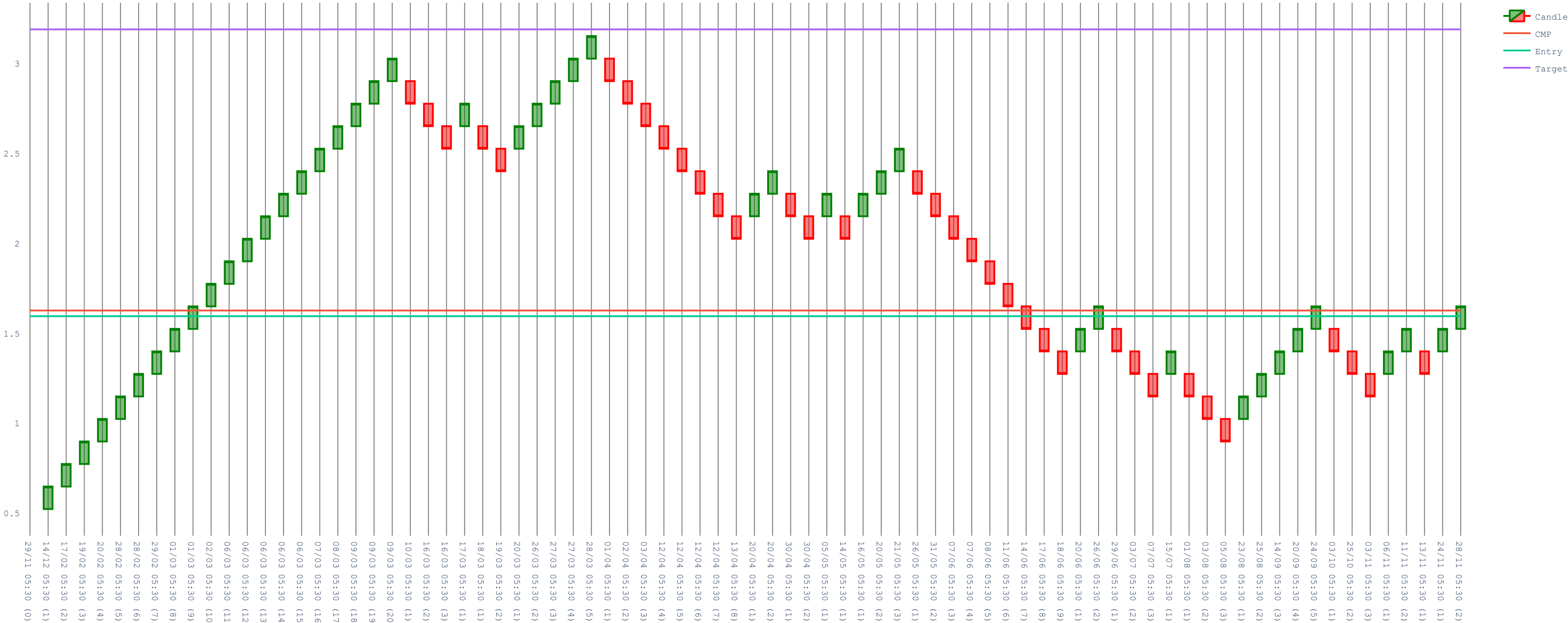
MNWUSD



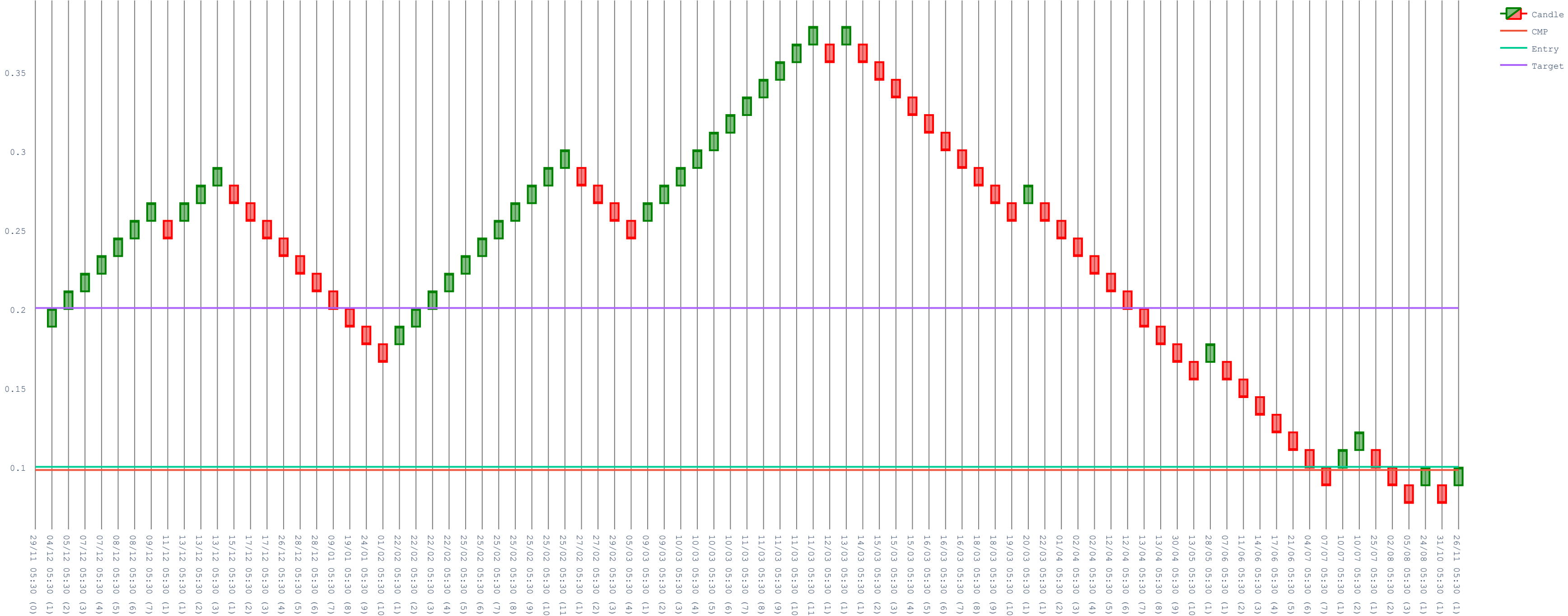




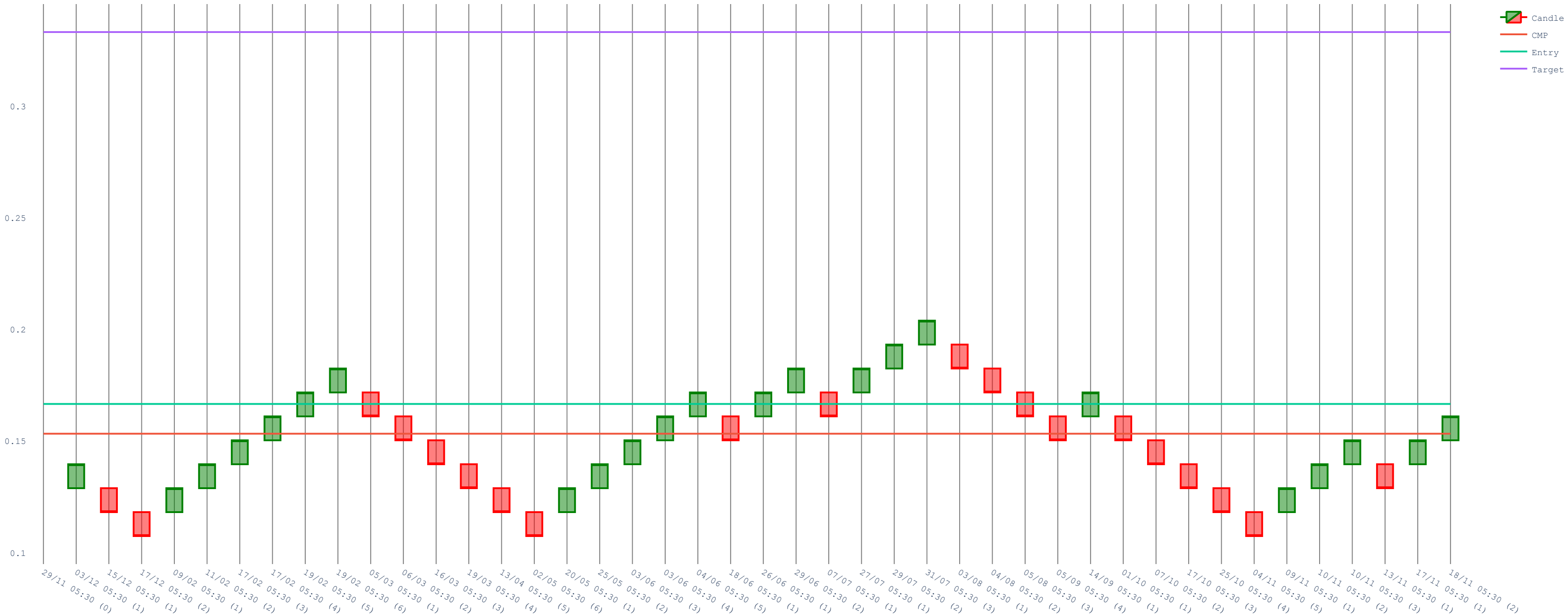
FETUSDT

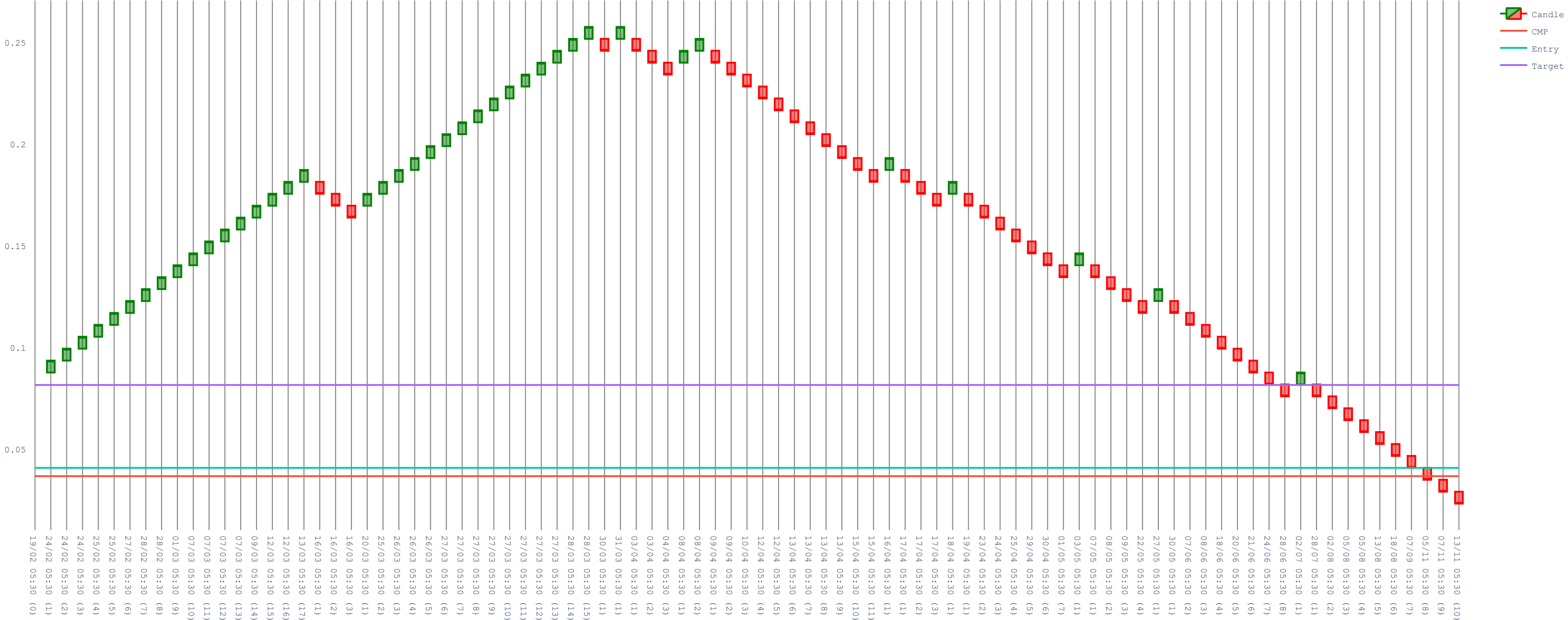




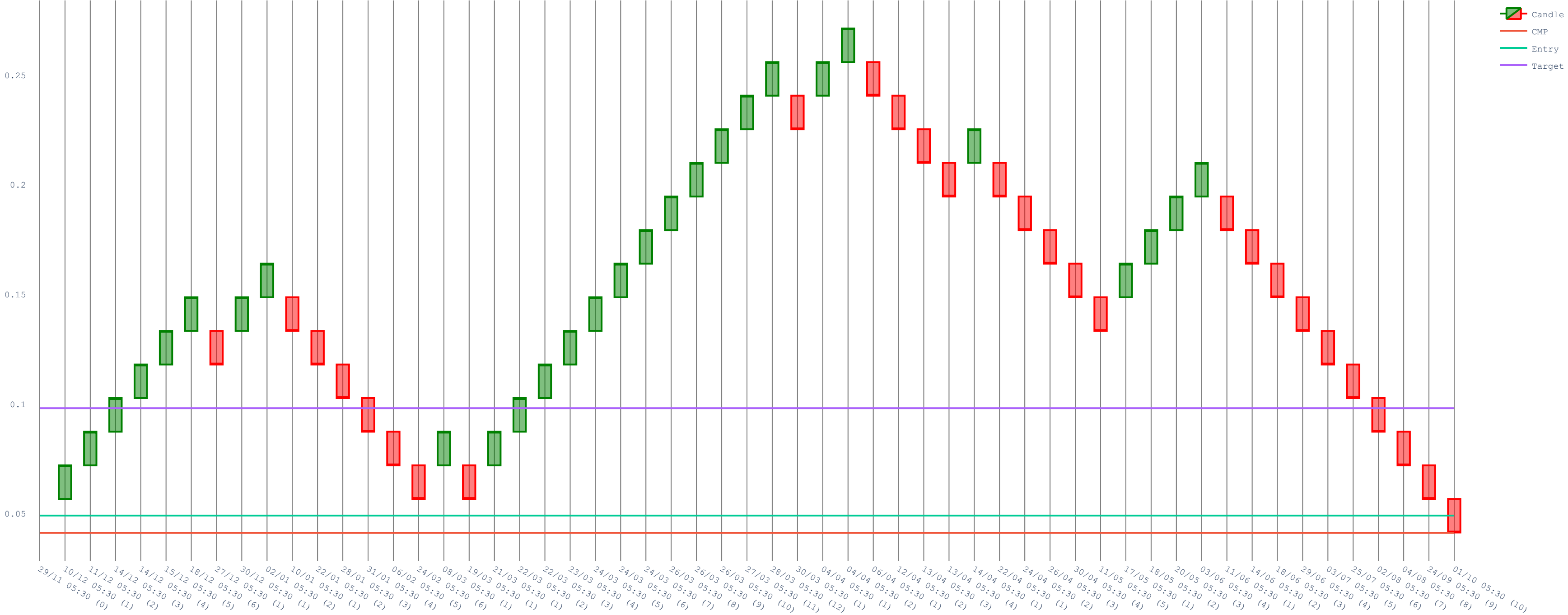


KASUSDT

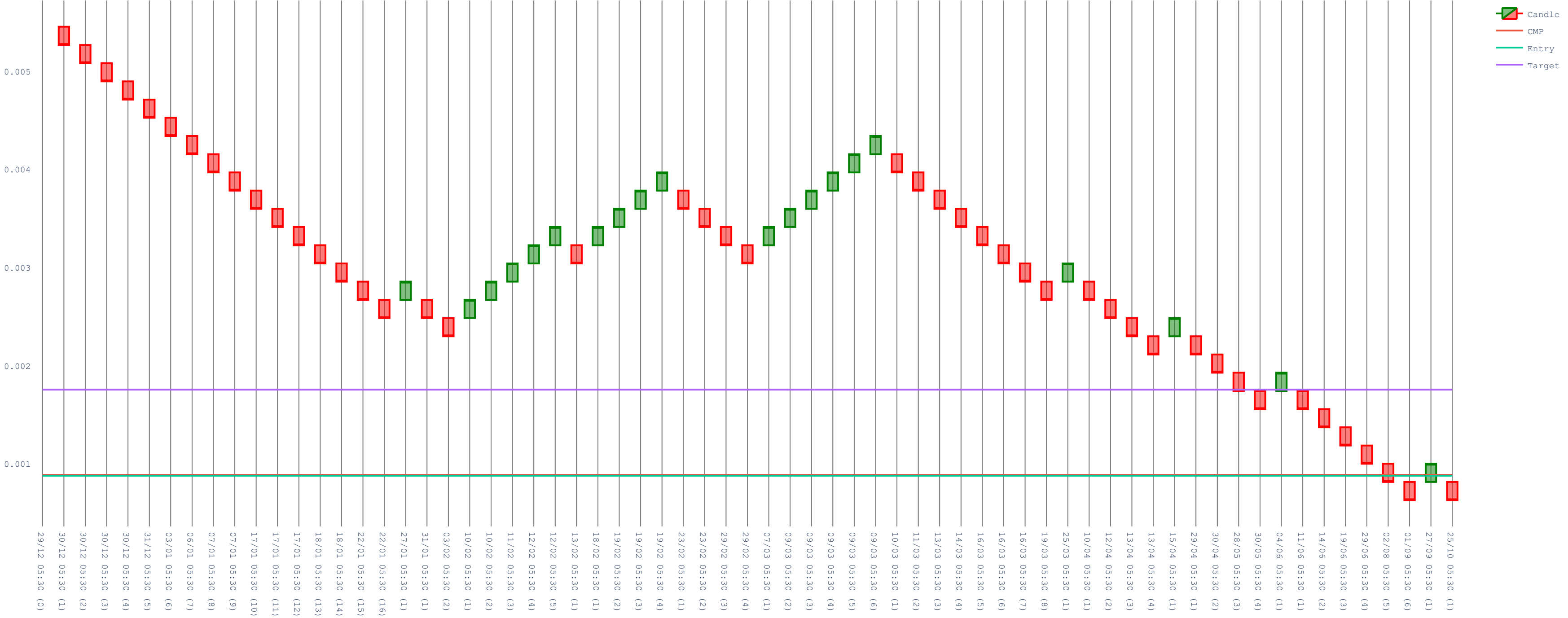




STBUUSD



XNAUSD



DUKOUSDT

