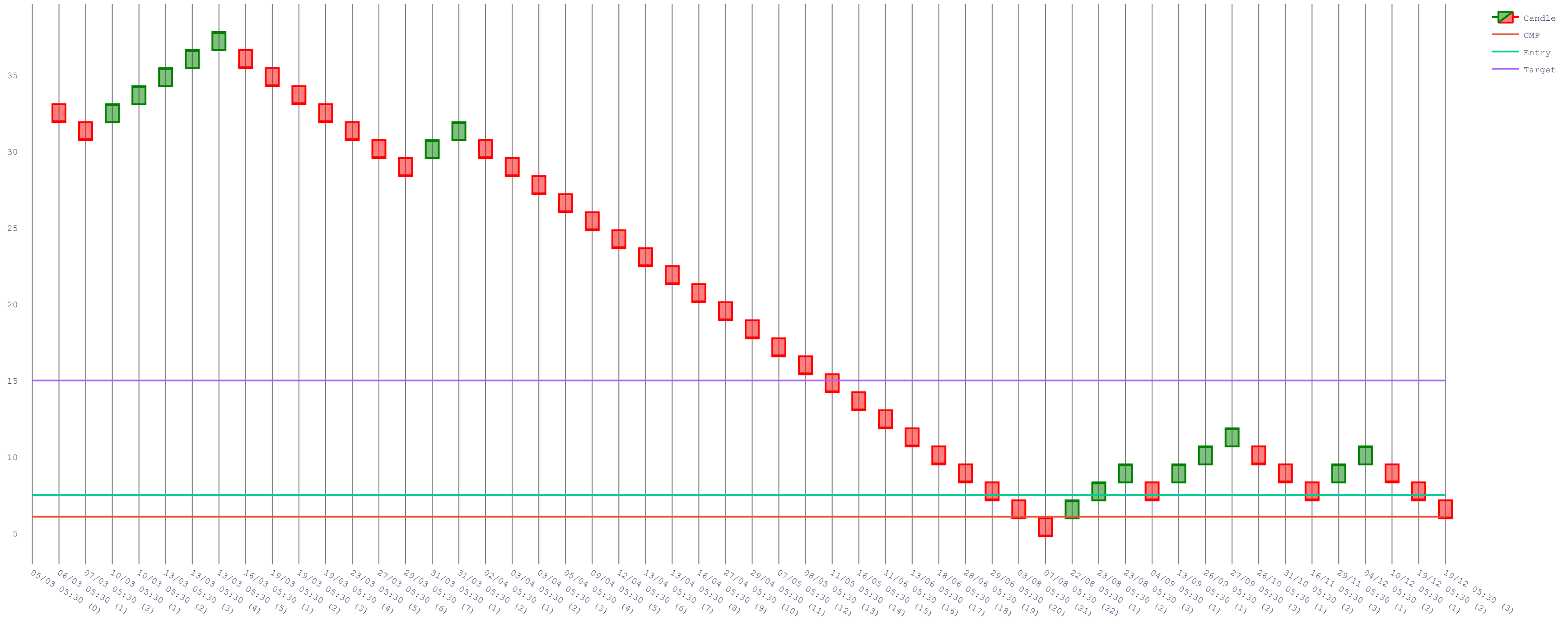
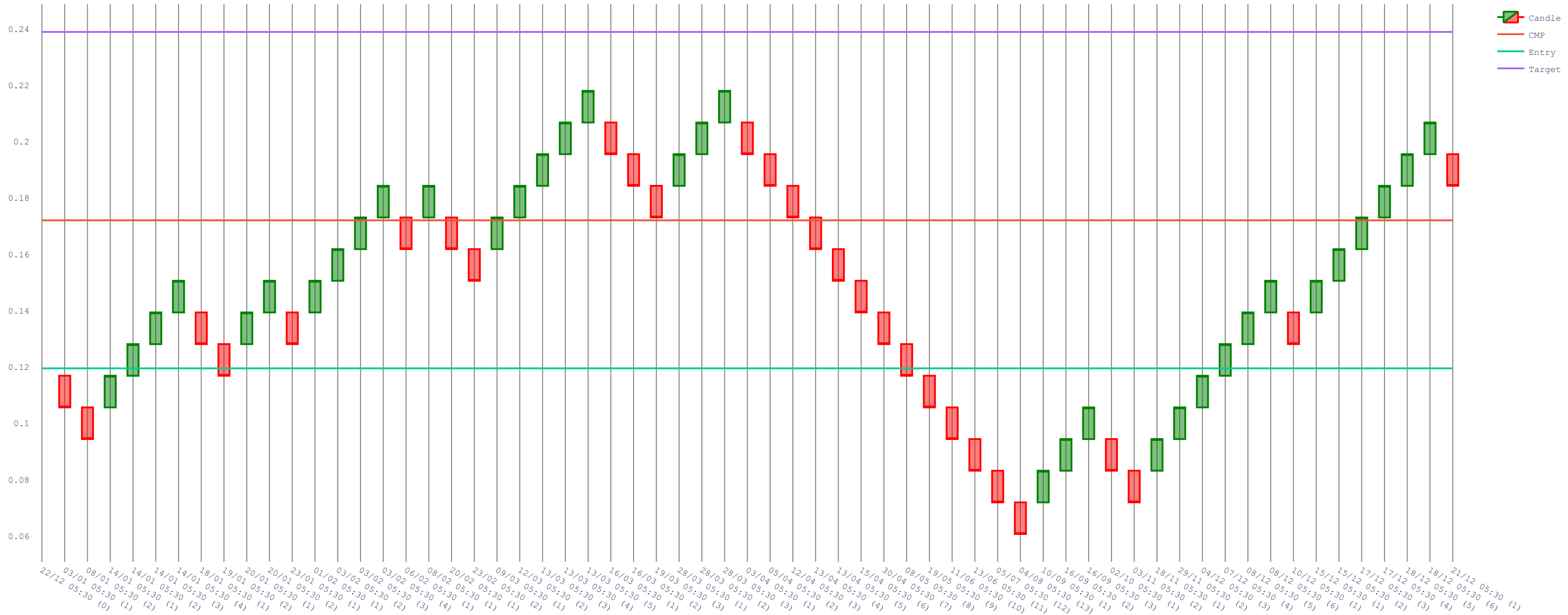
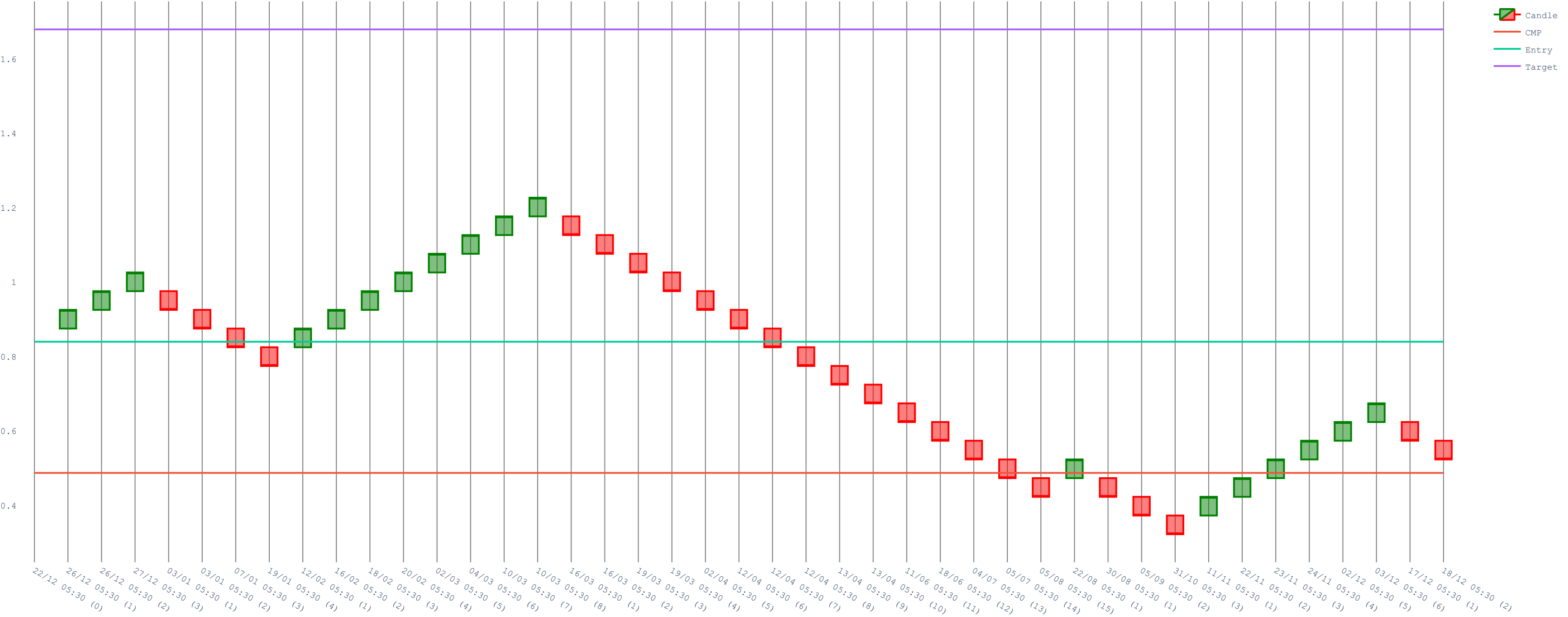


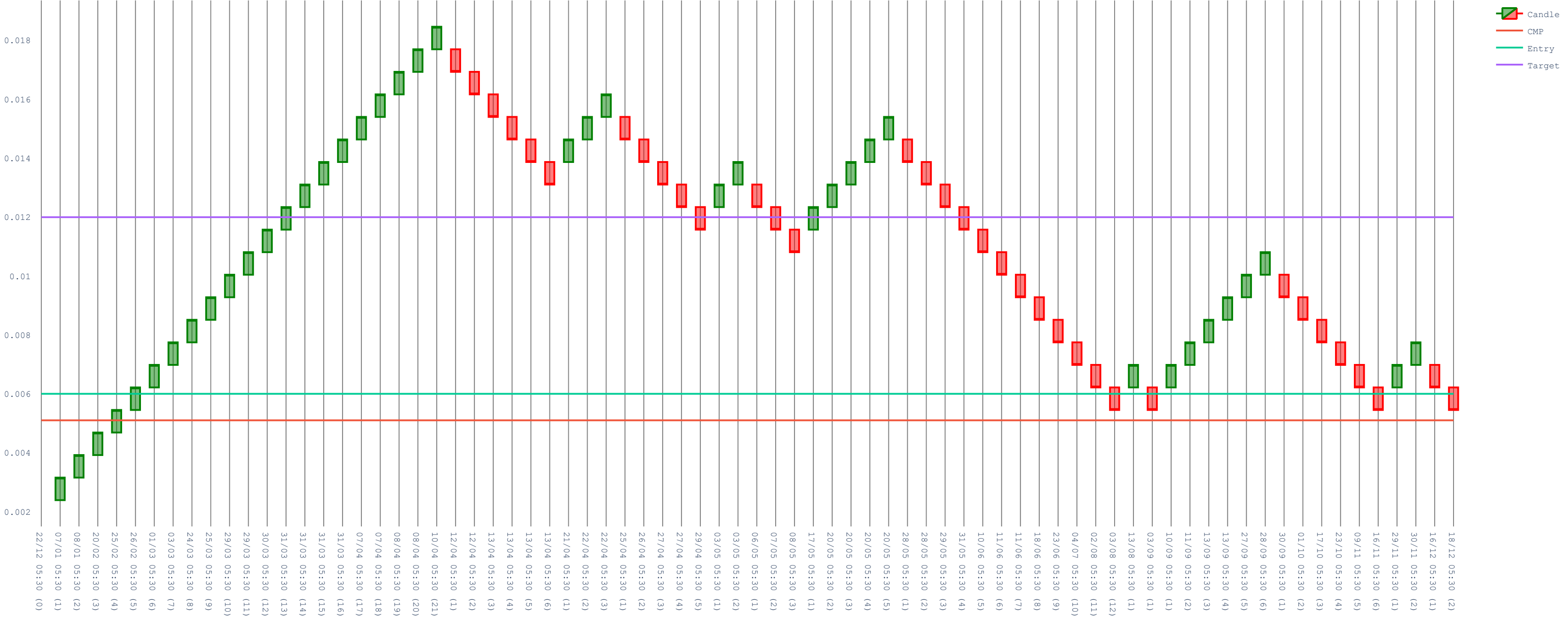
TETUSDT

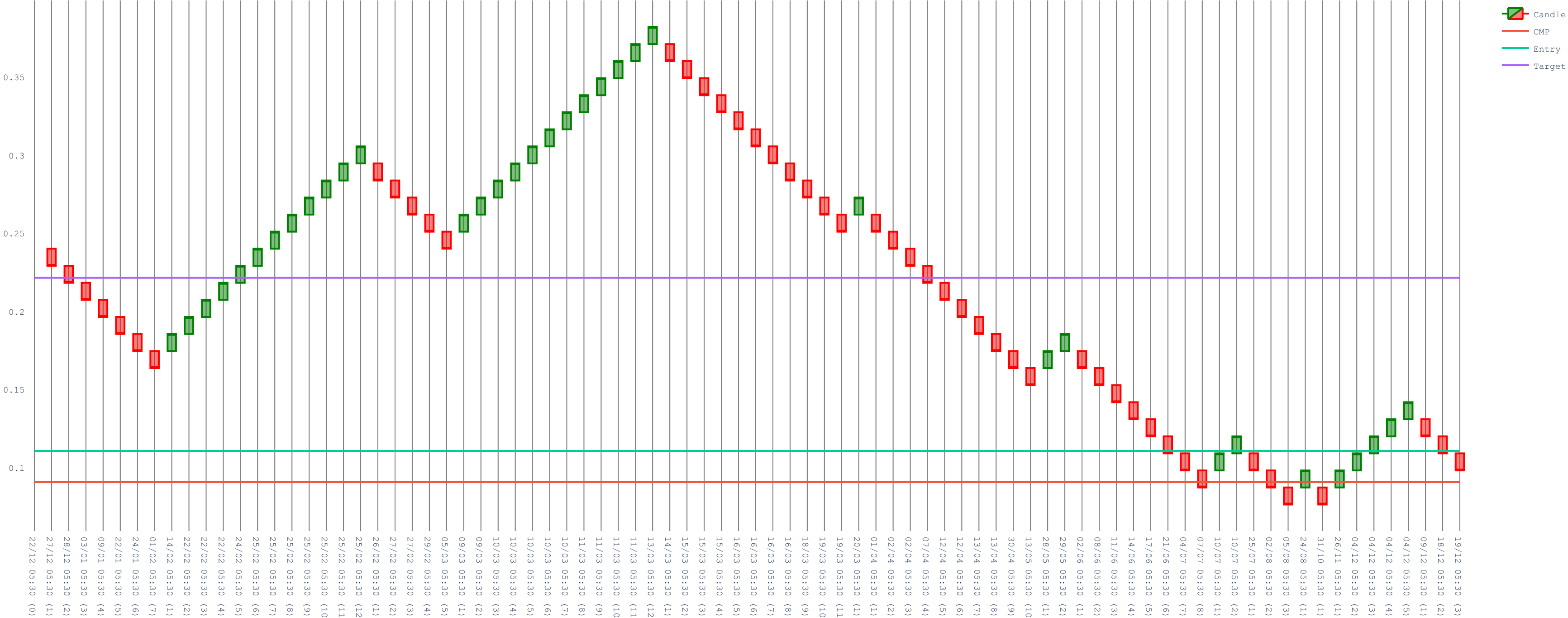


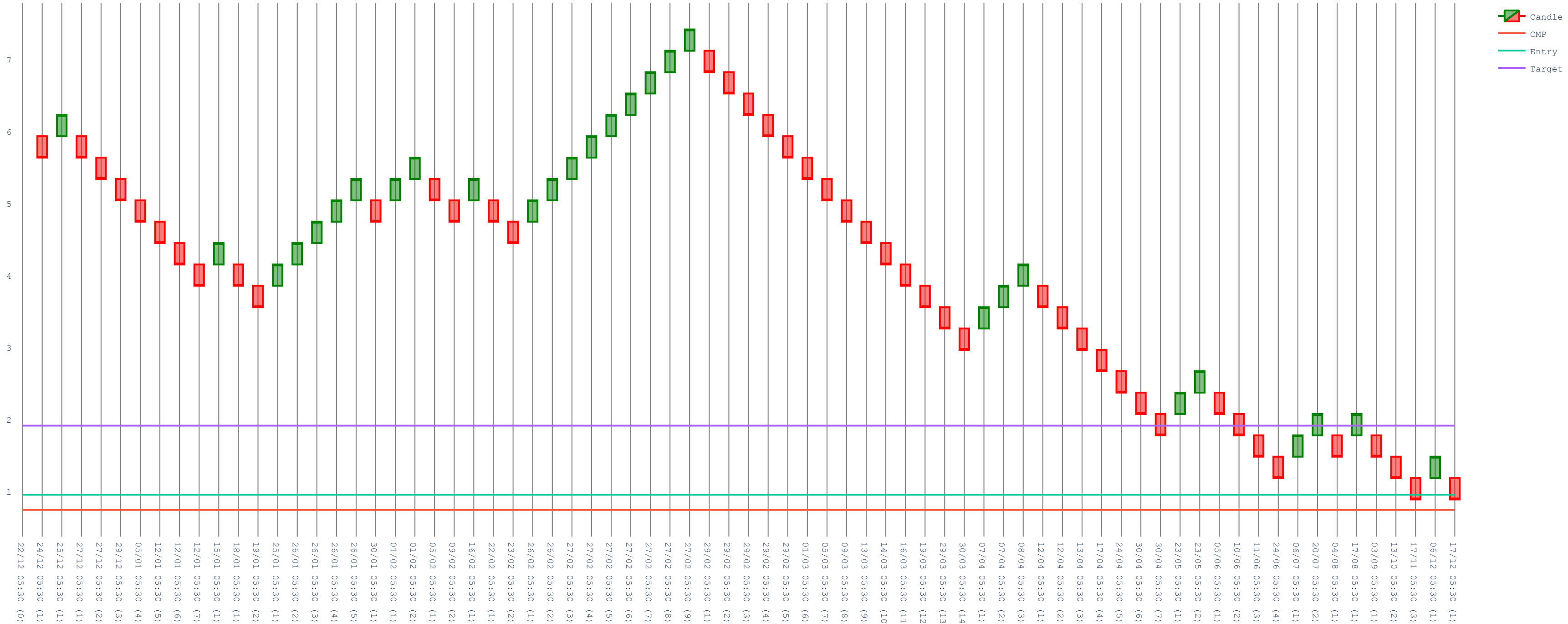
PRQUSD



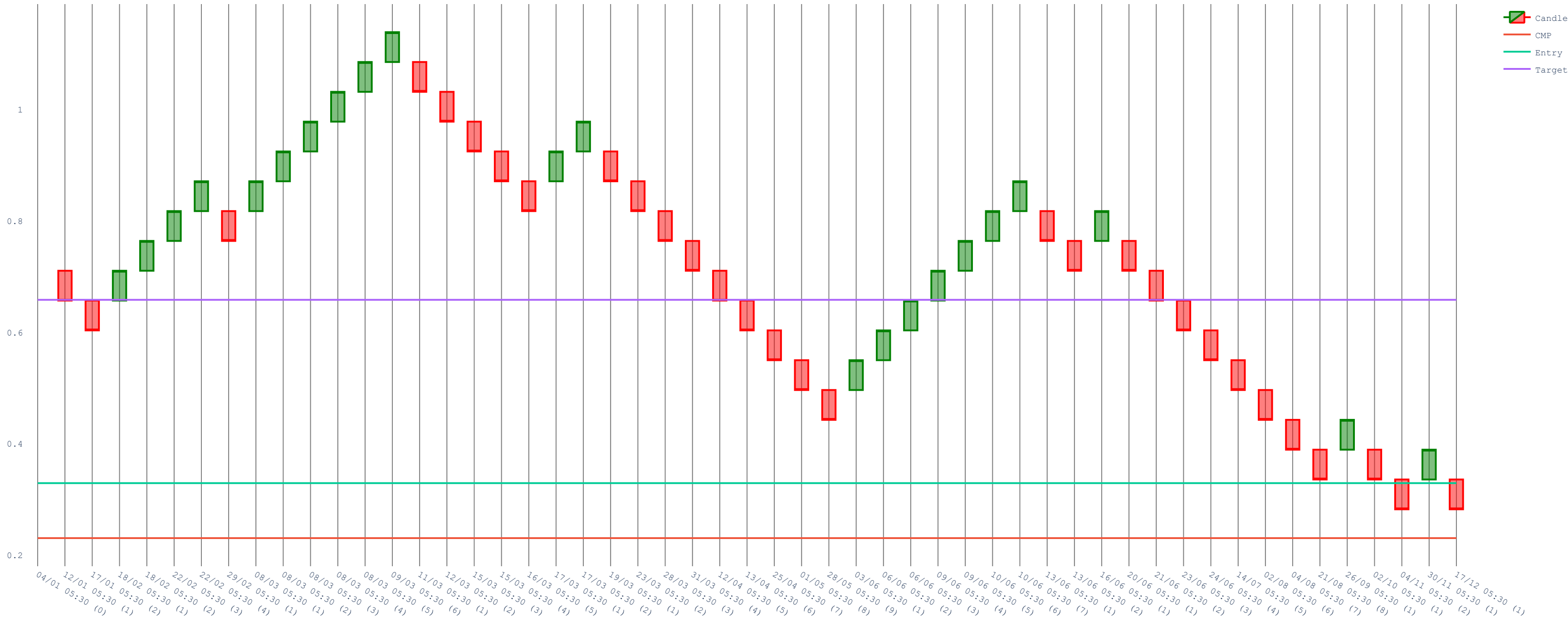


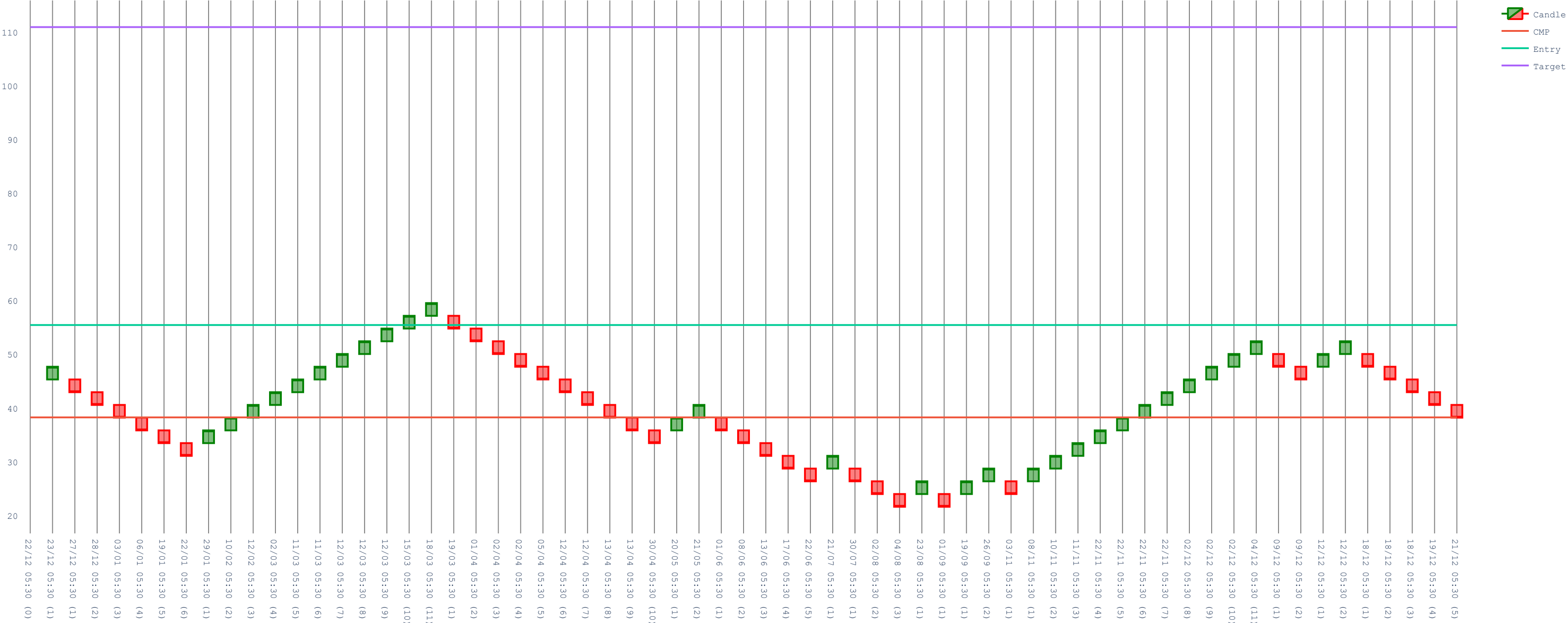






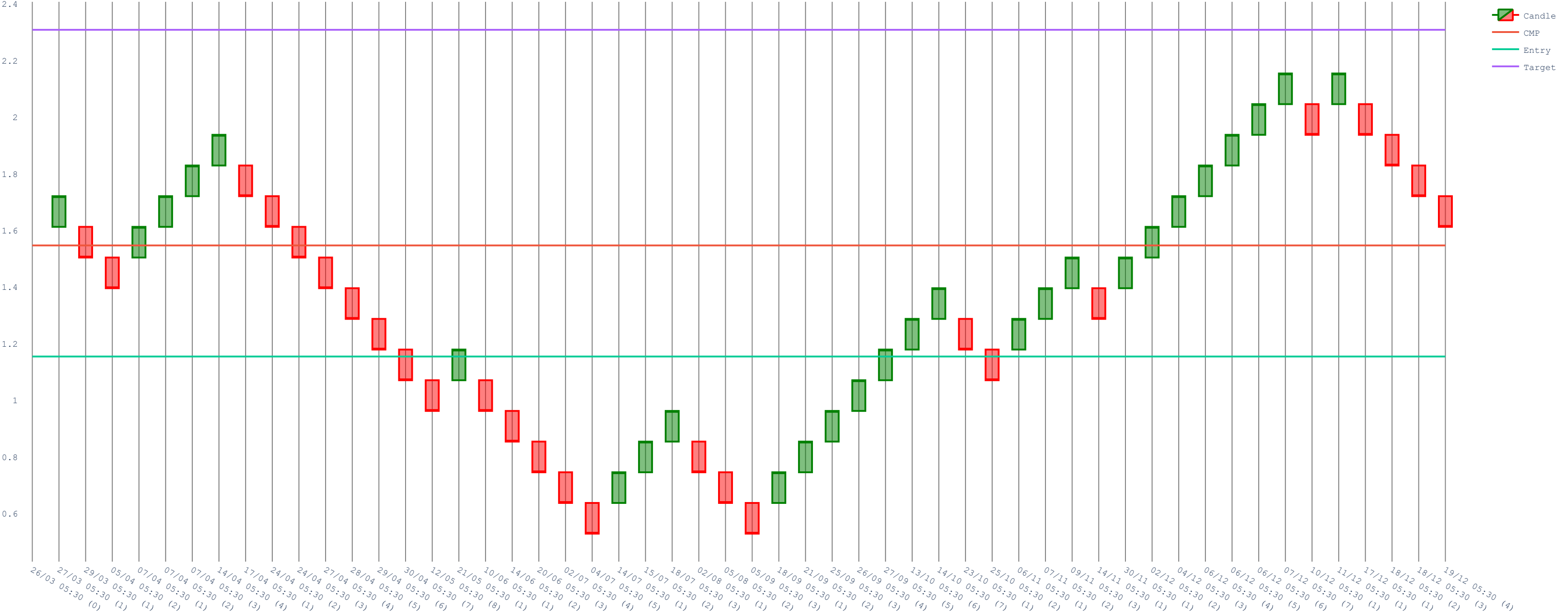
DNXUSDT



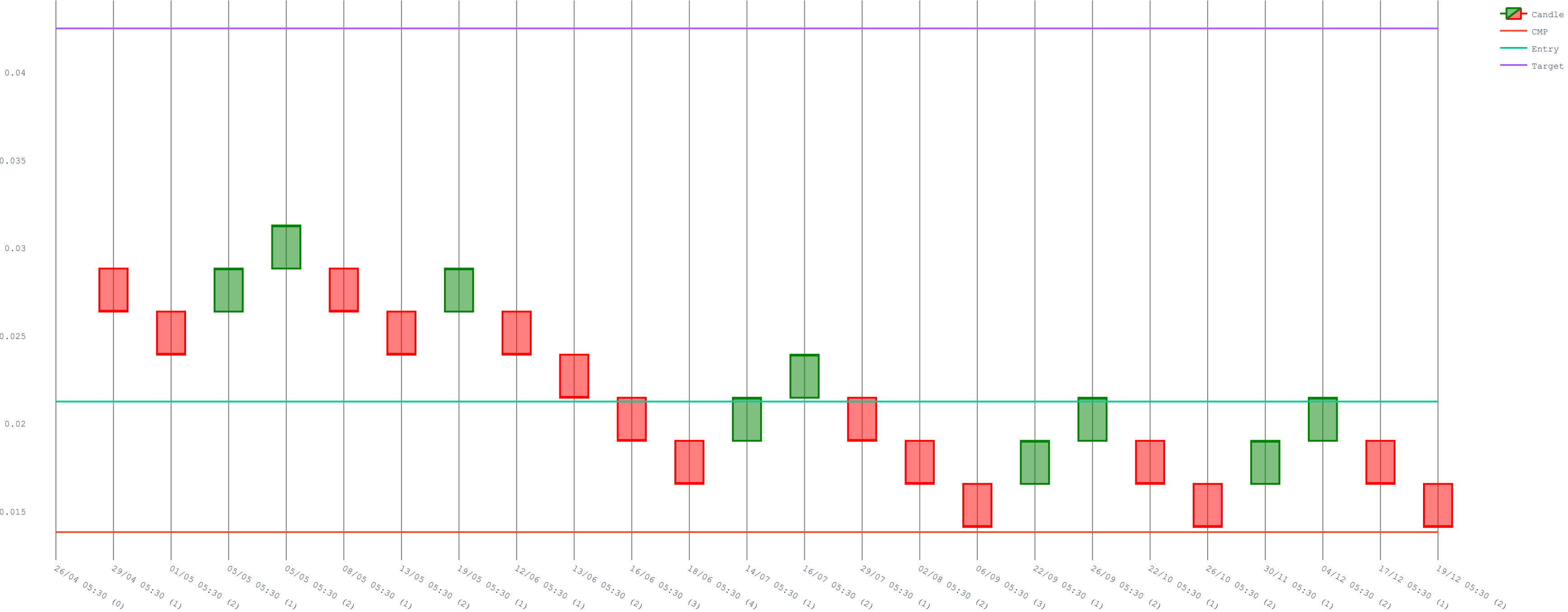




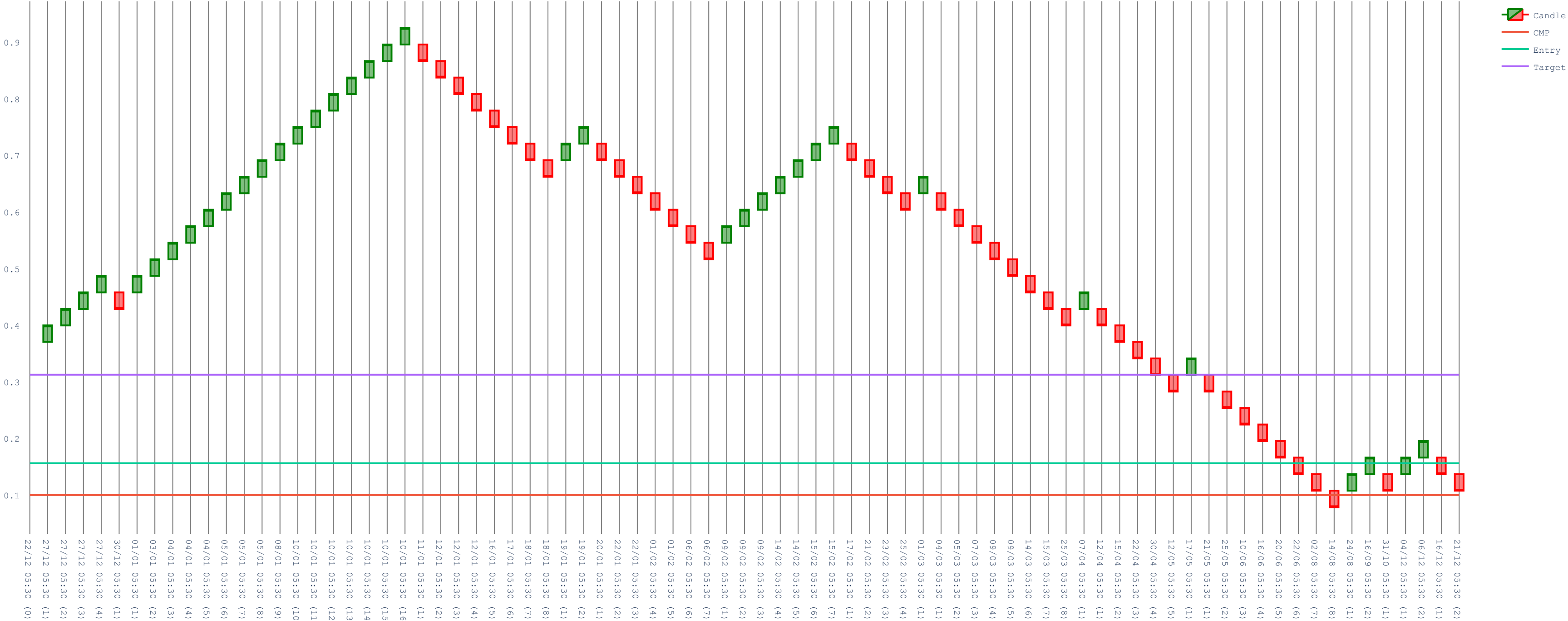
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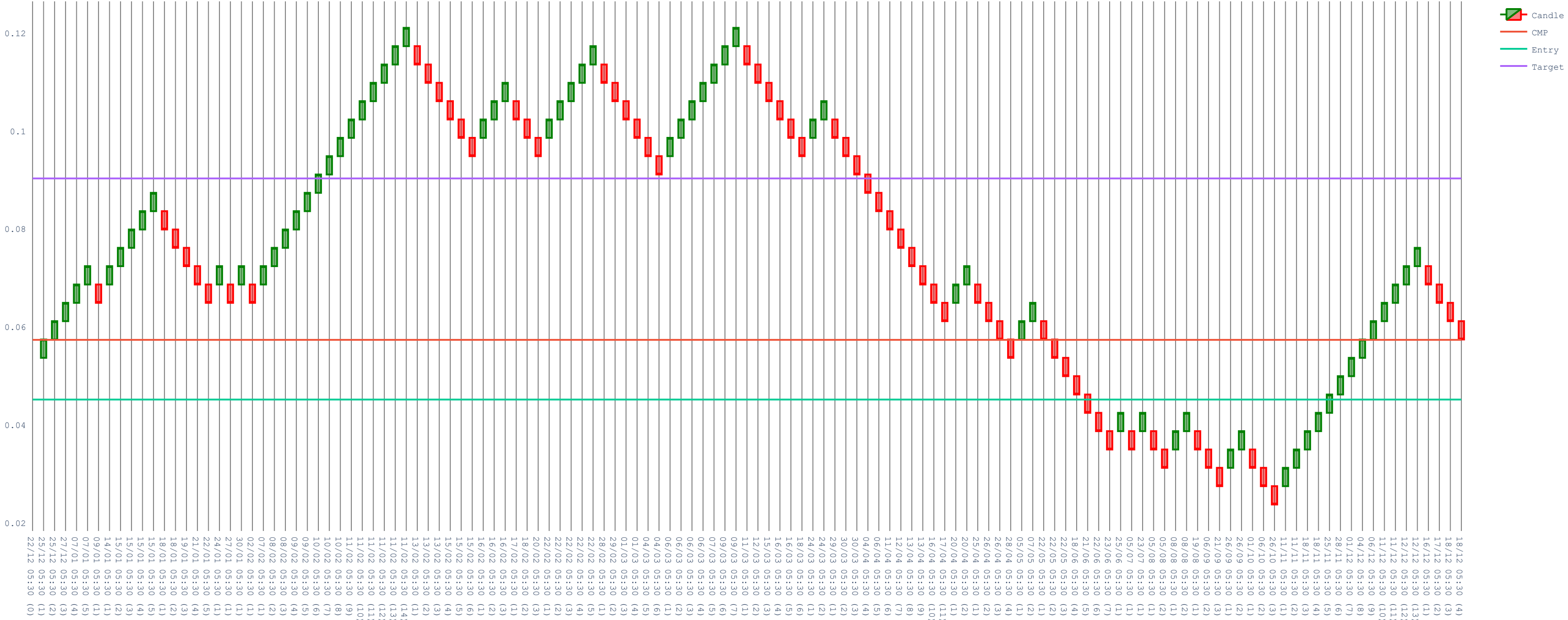


CREDIUSD

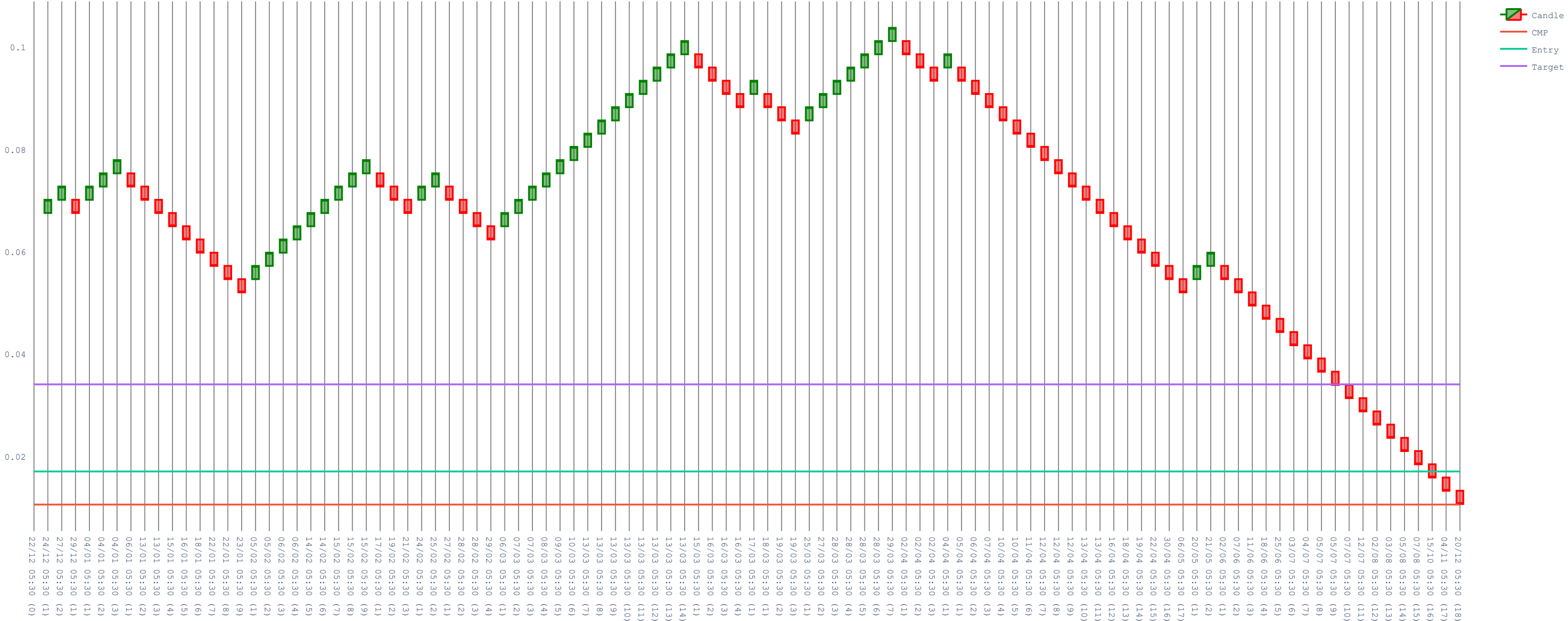


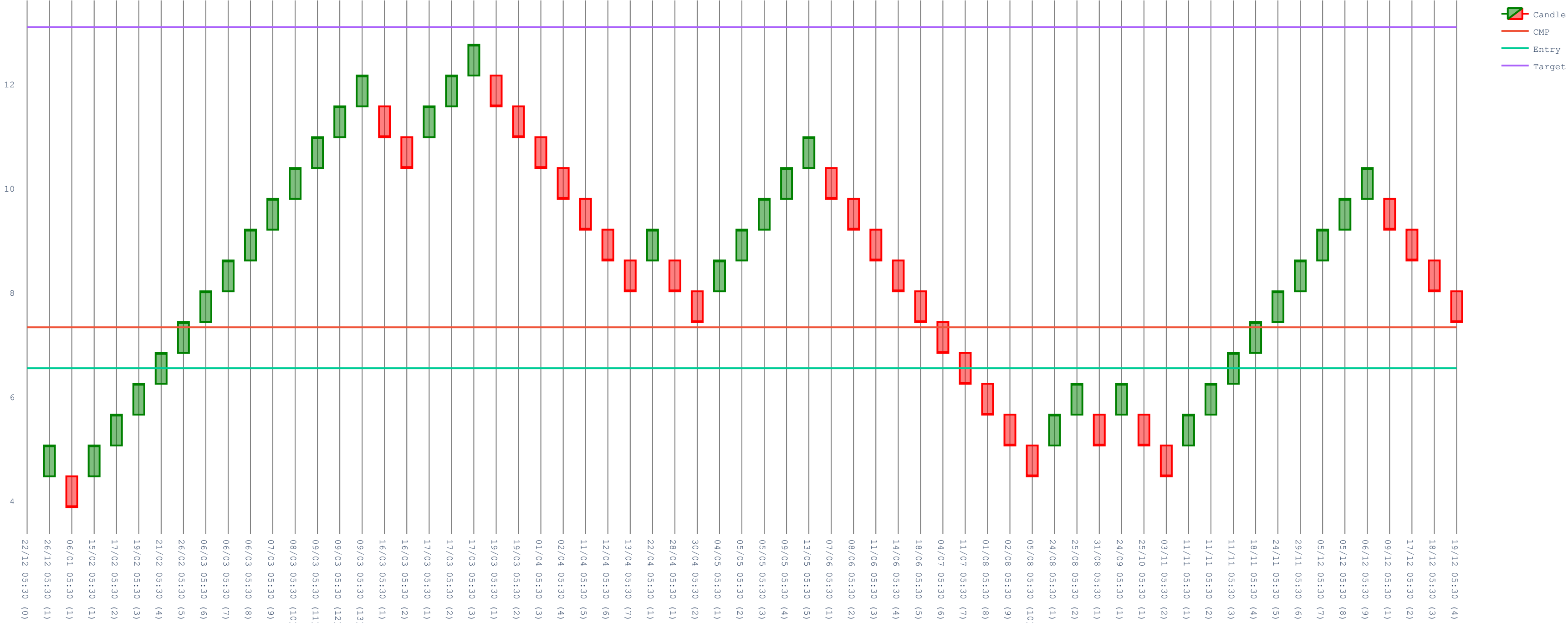
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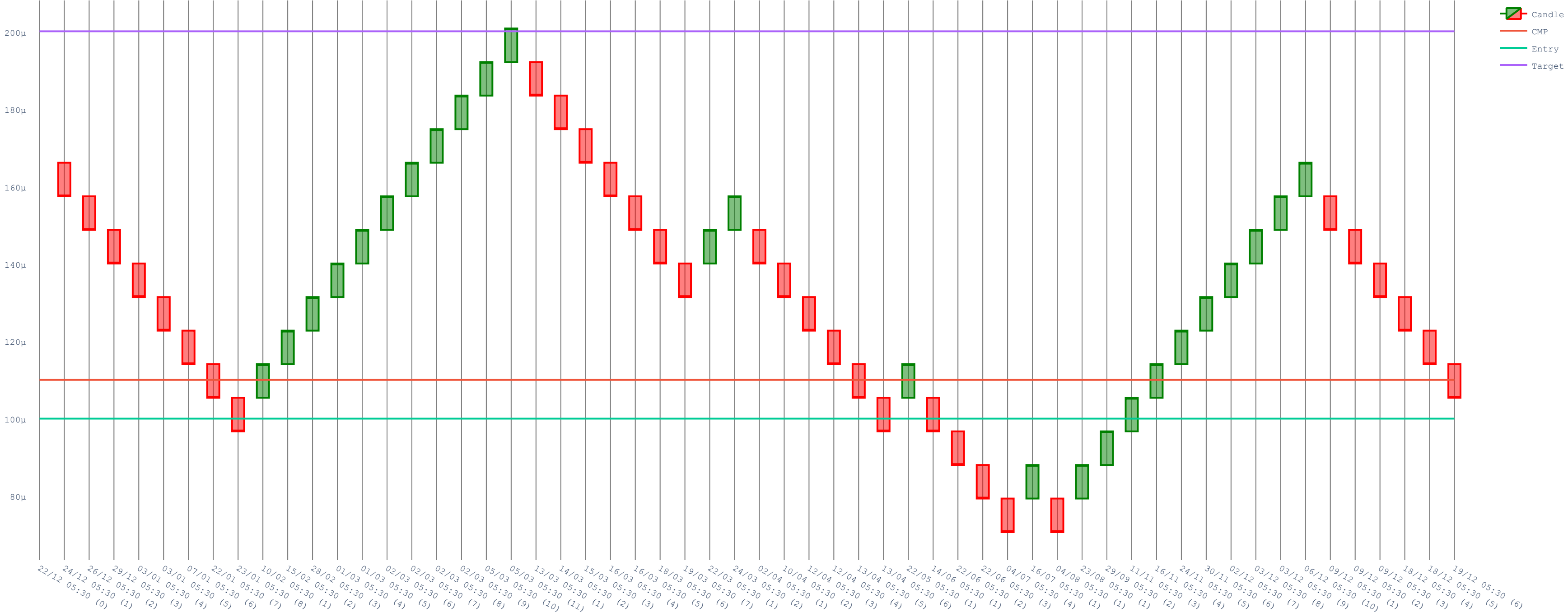


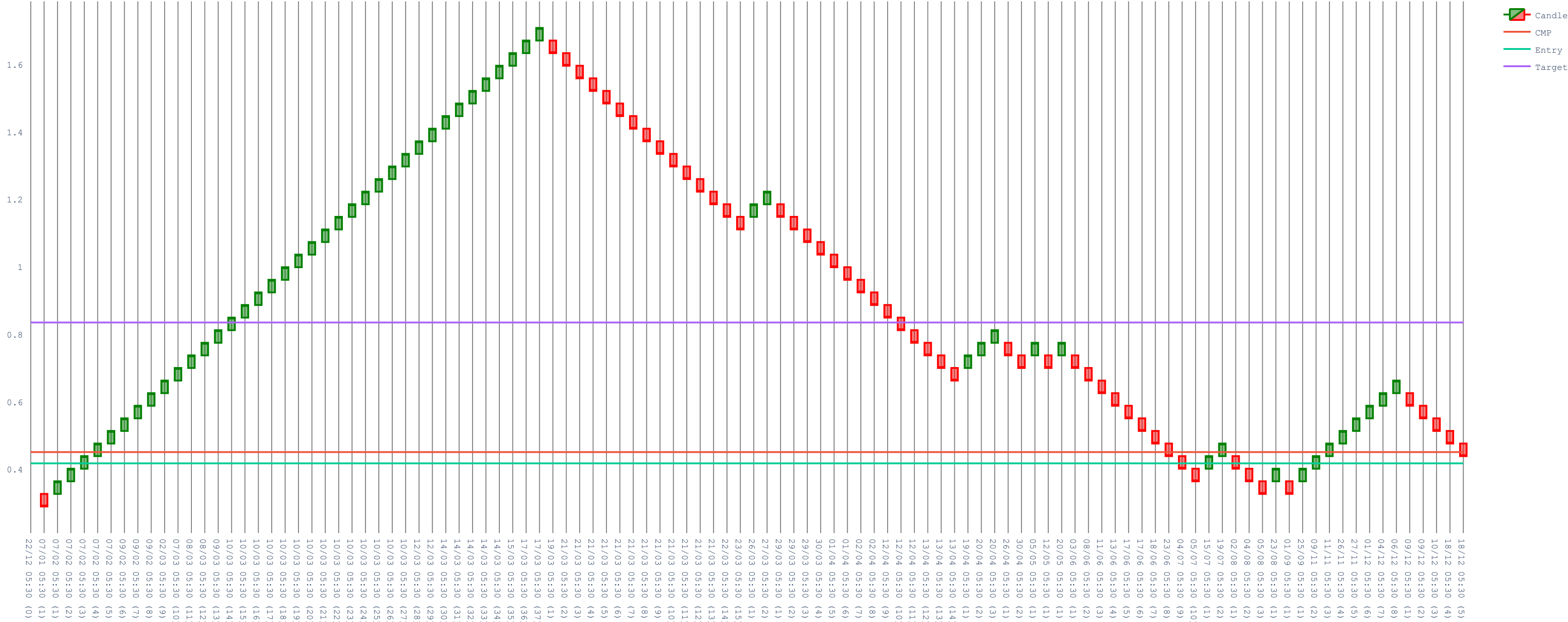
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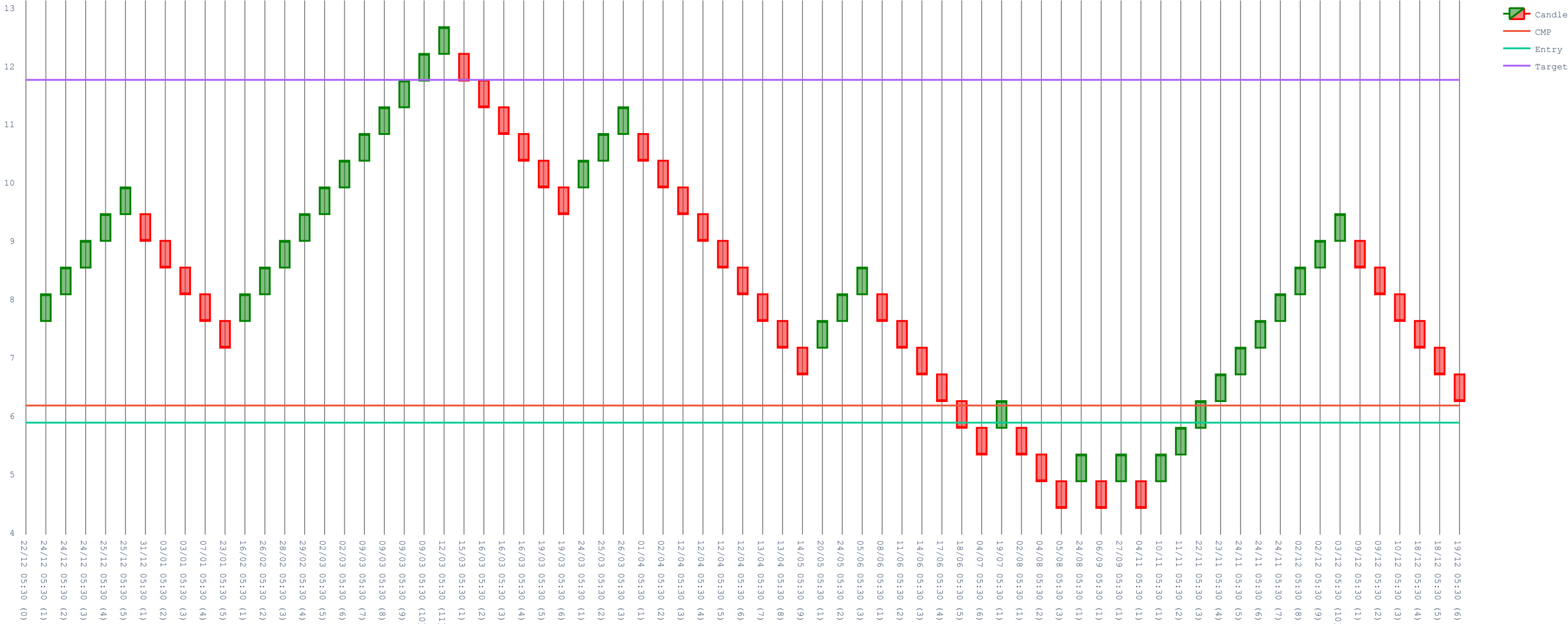


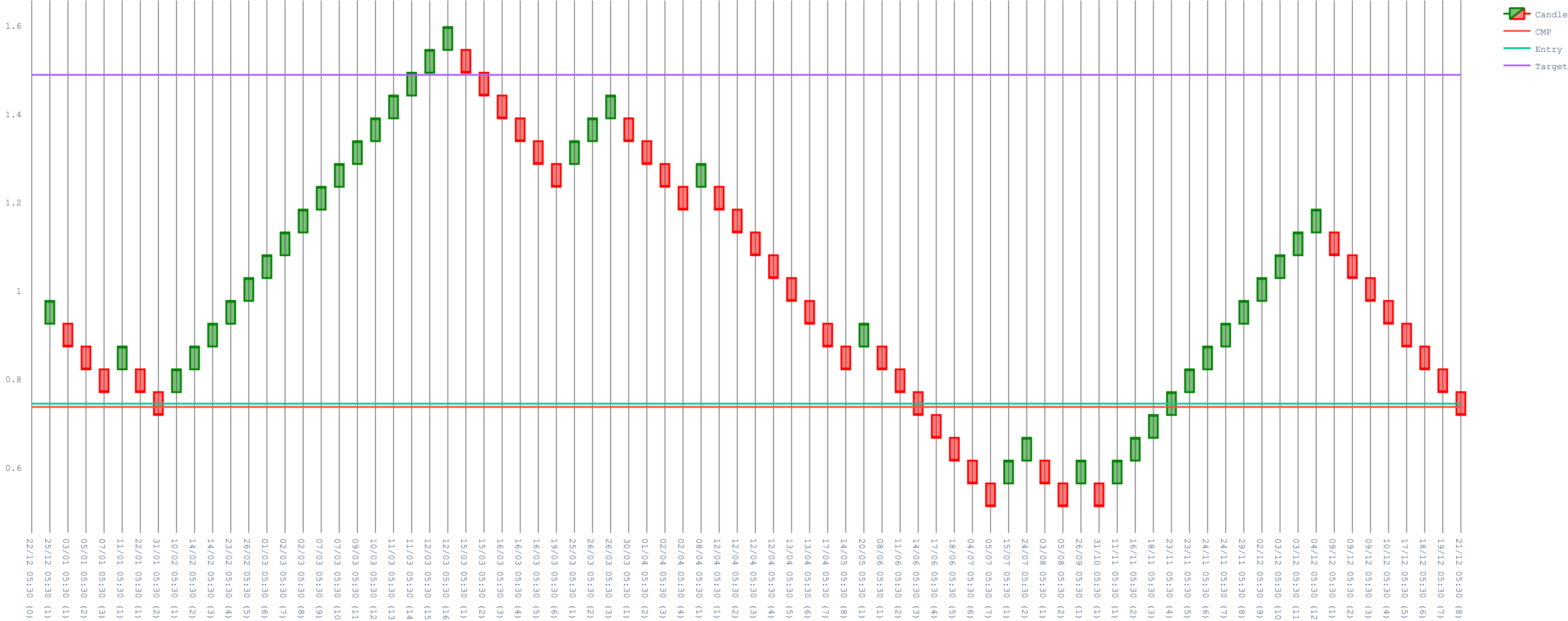
LUNCUSDT

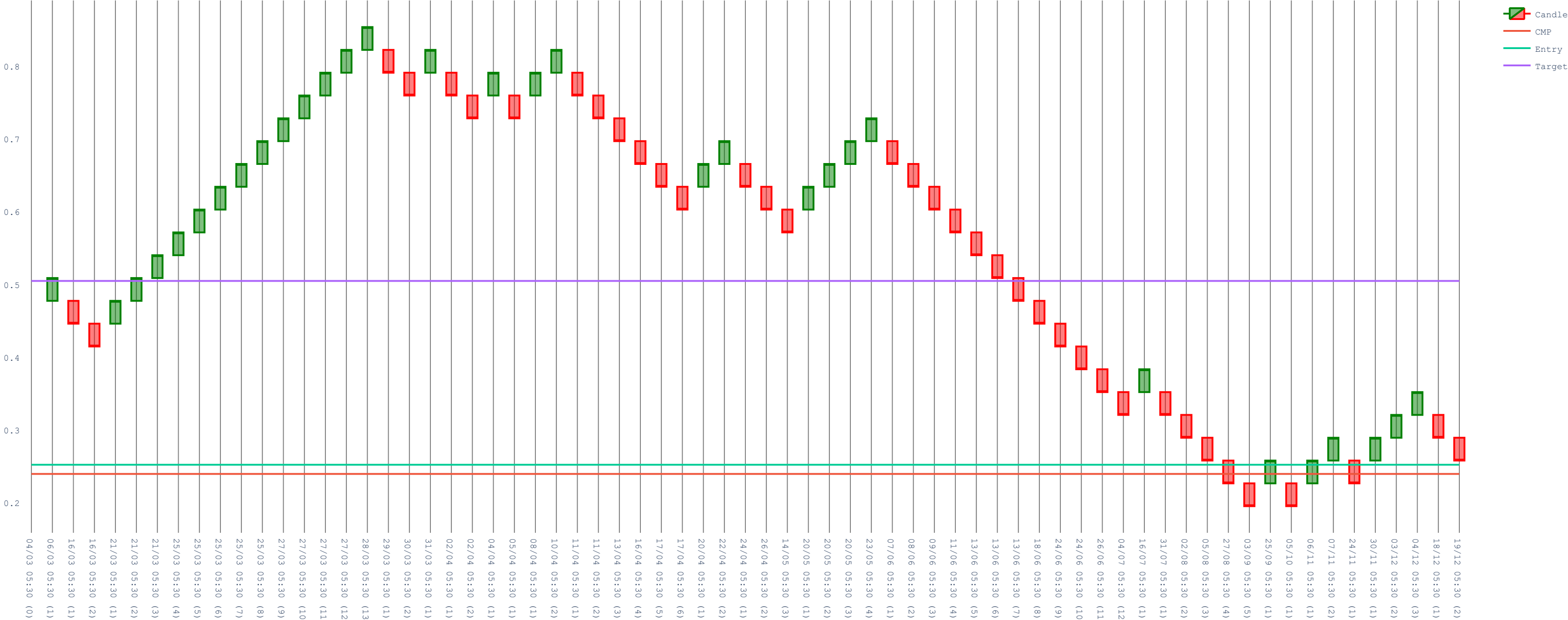




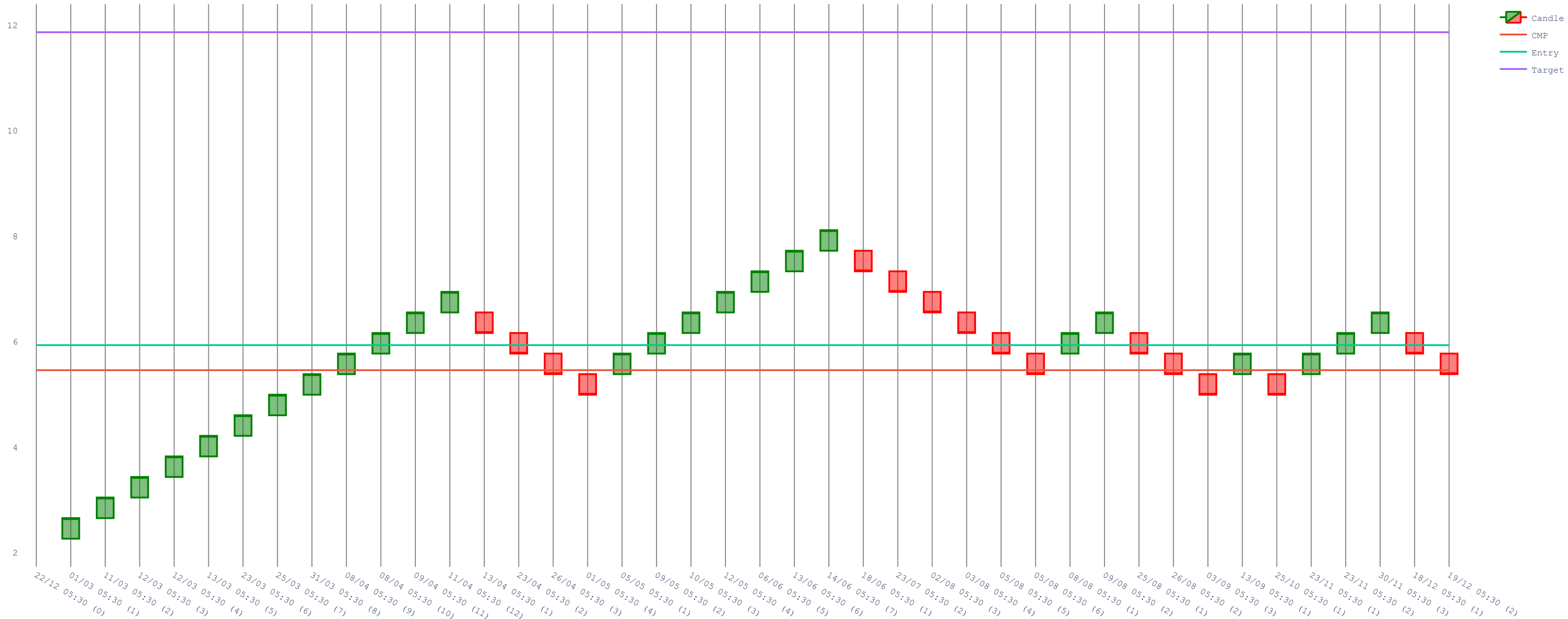


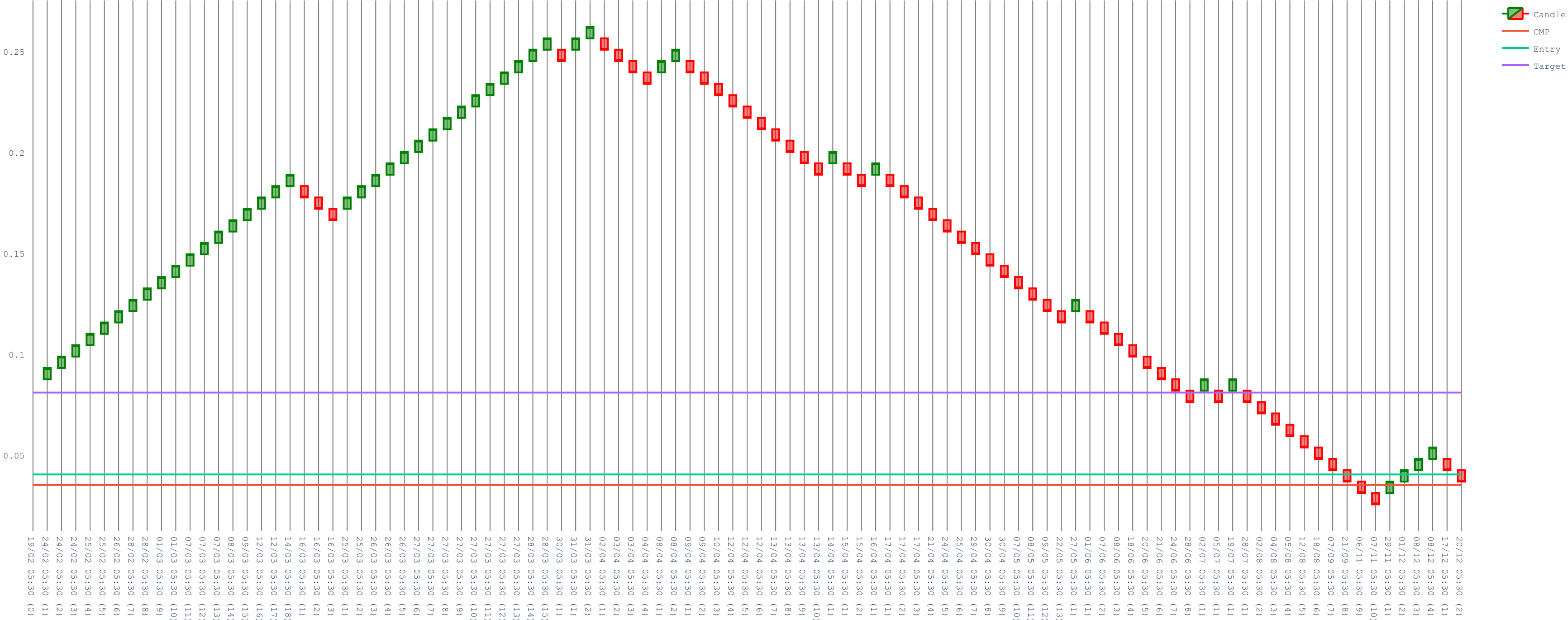


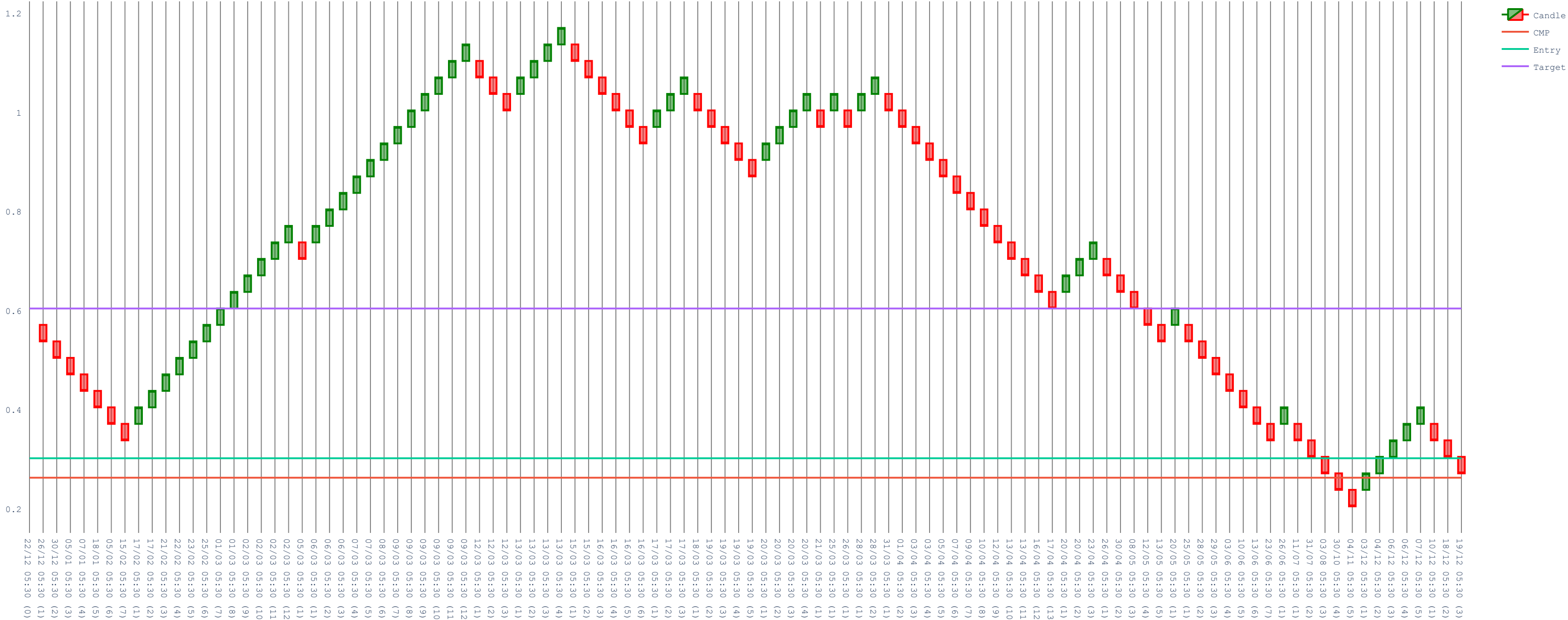


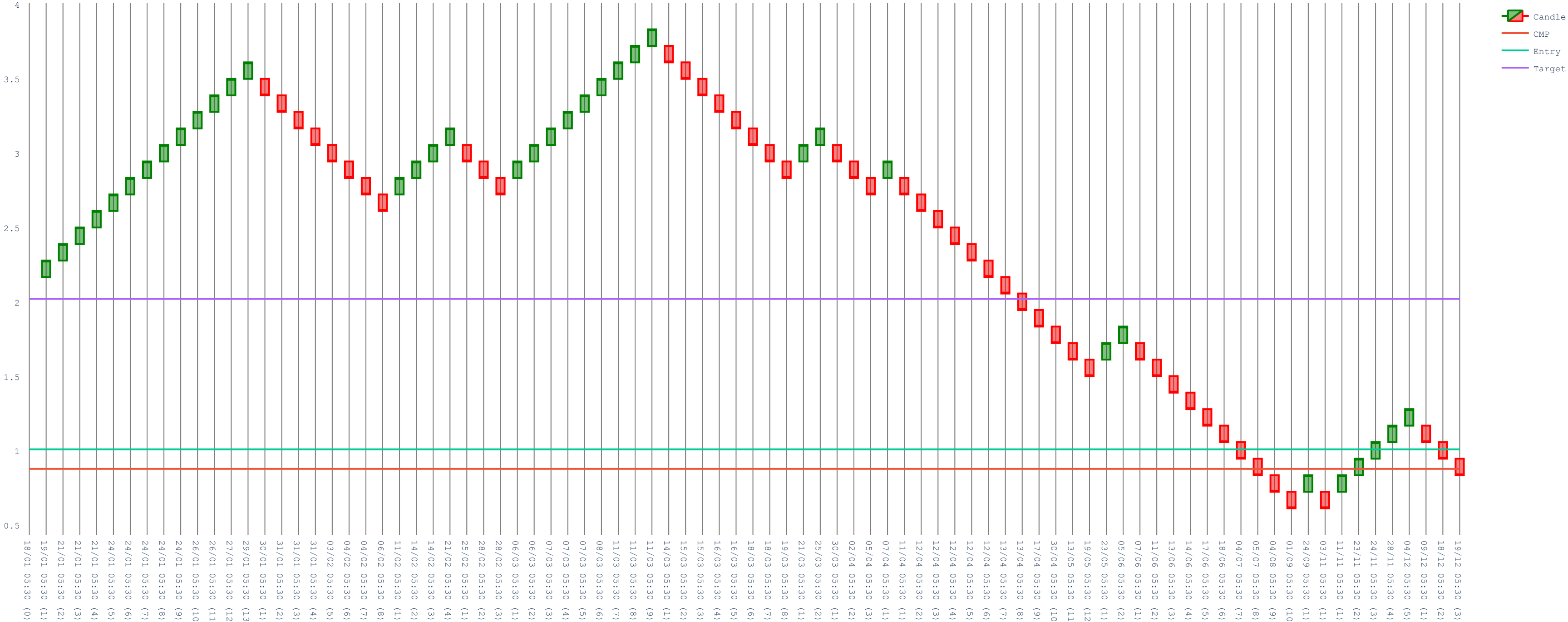


TONUSDT

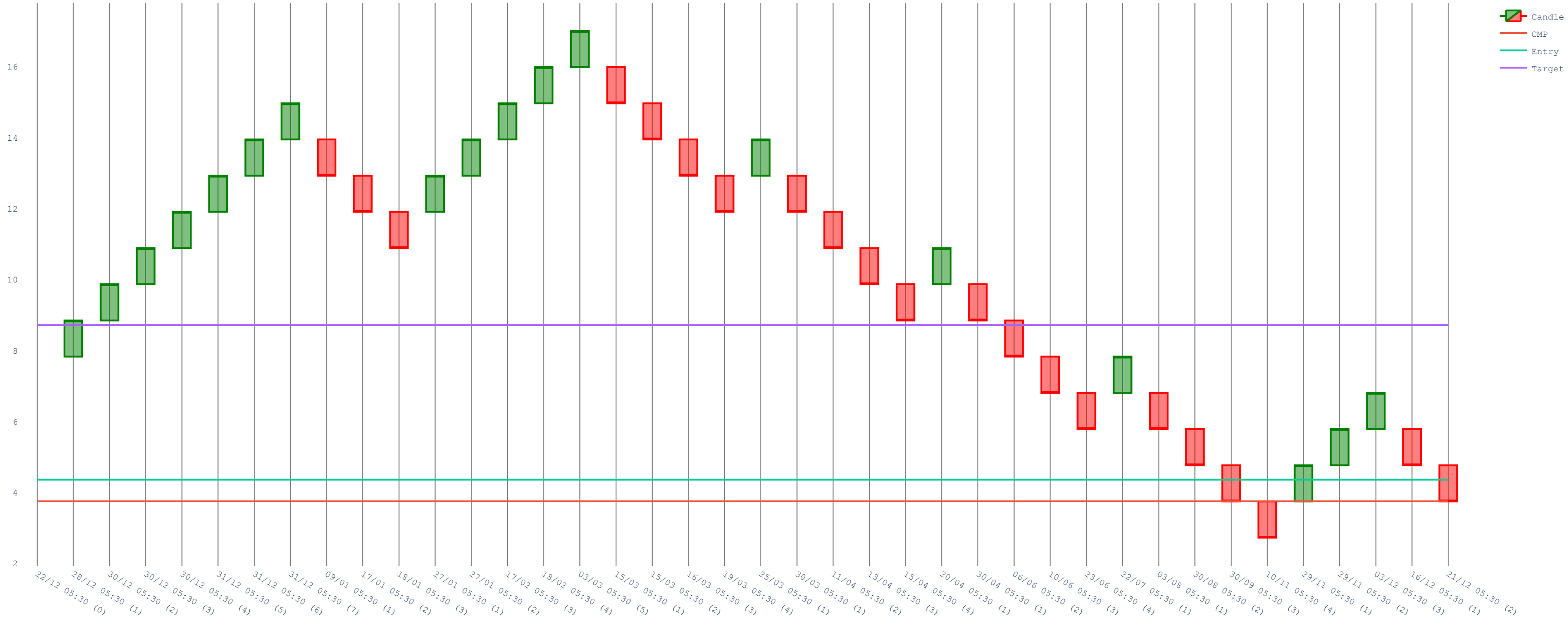




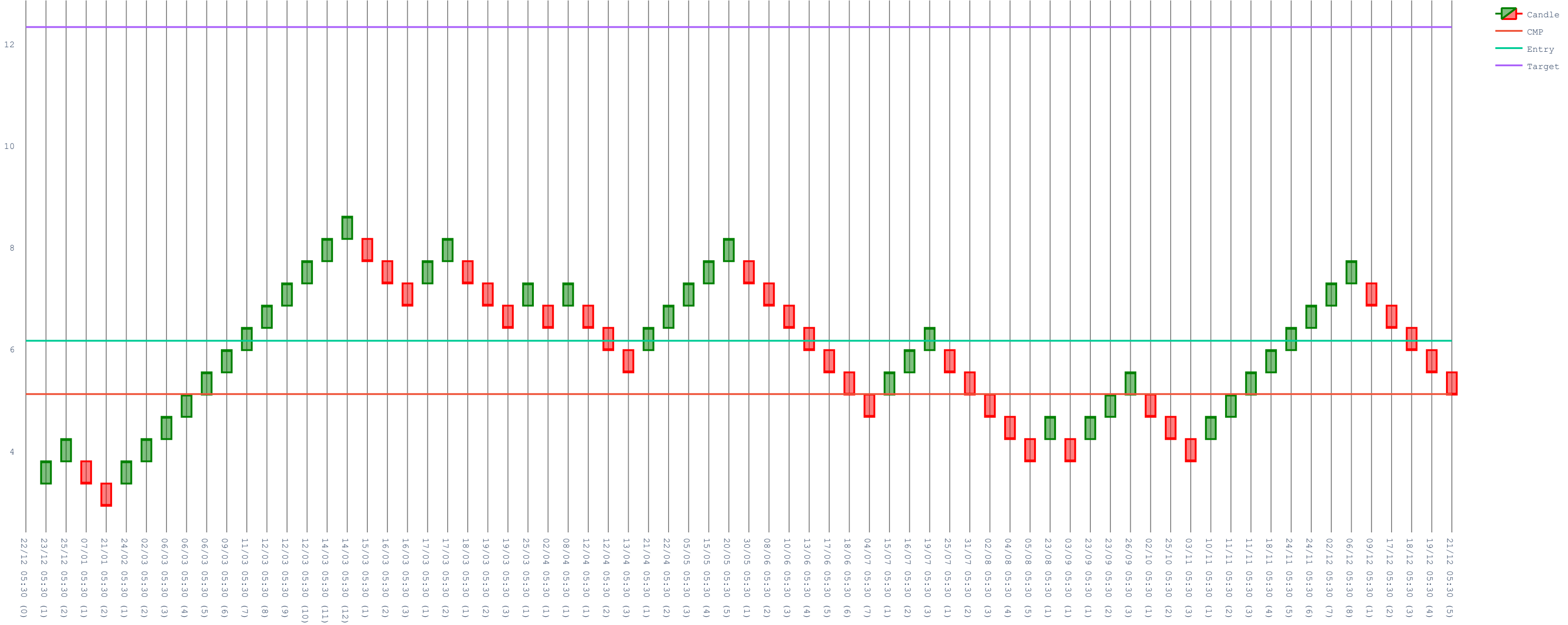




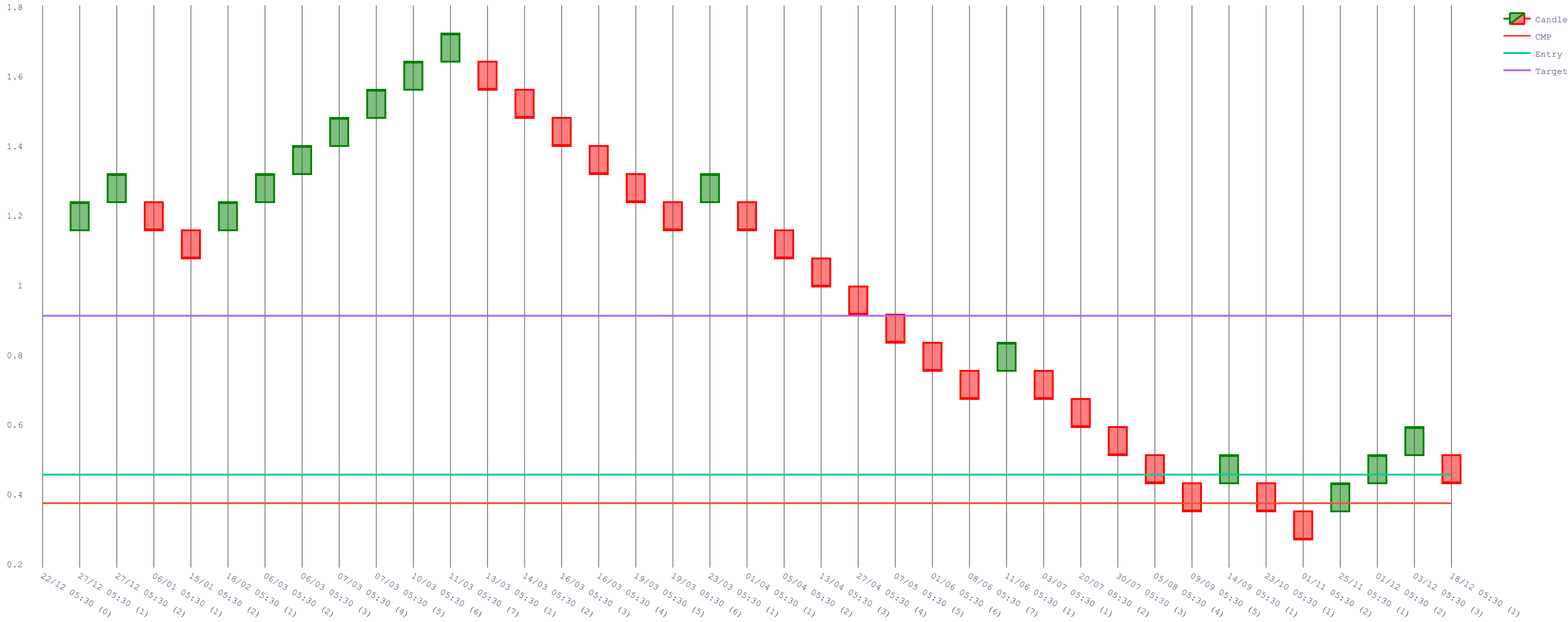
TRIASUSDT



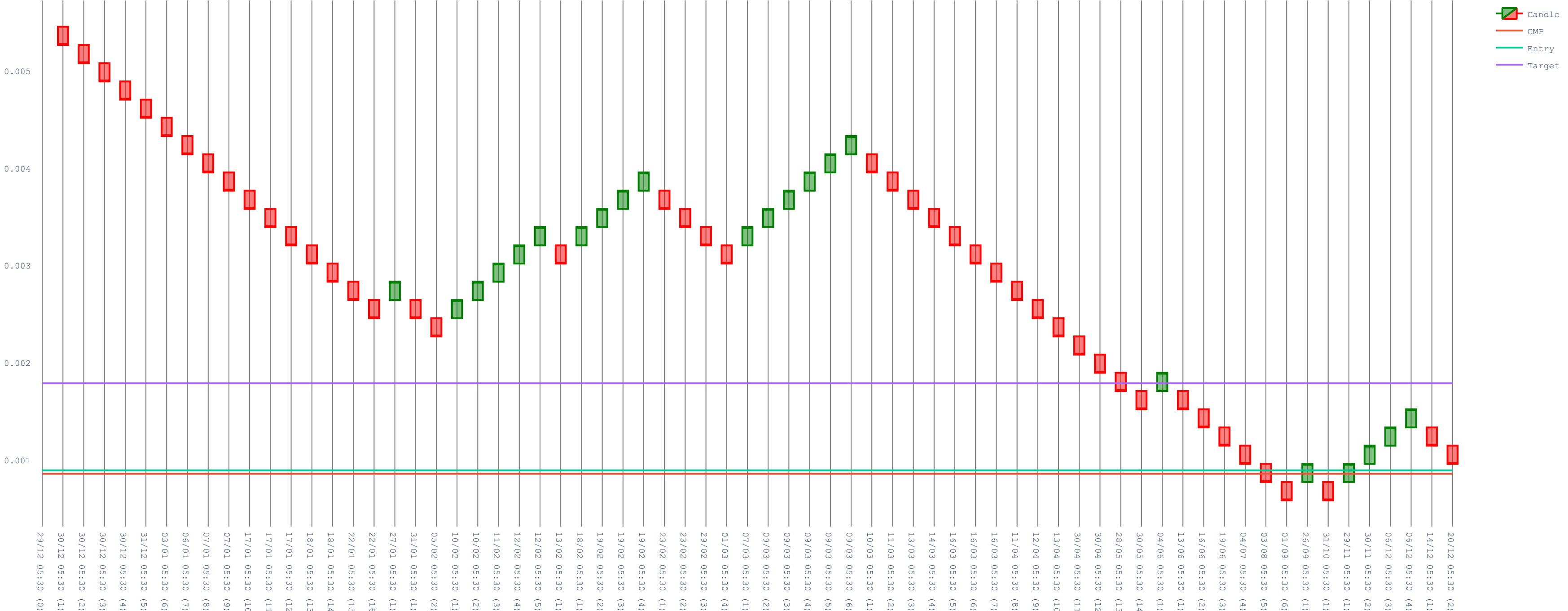




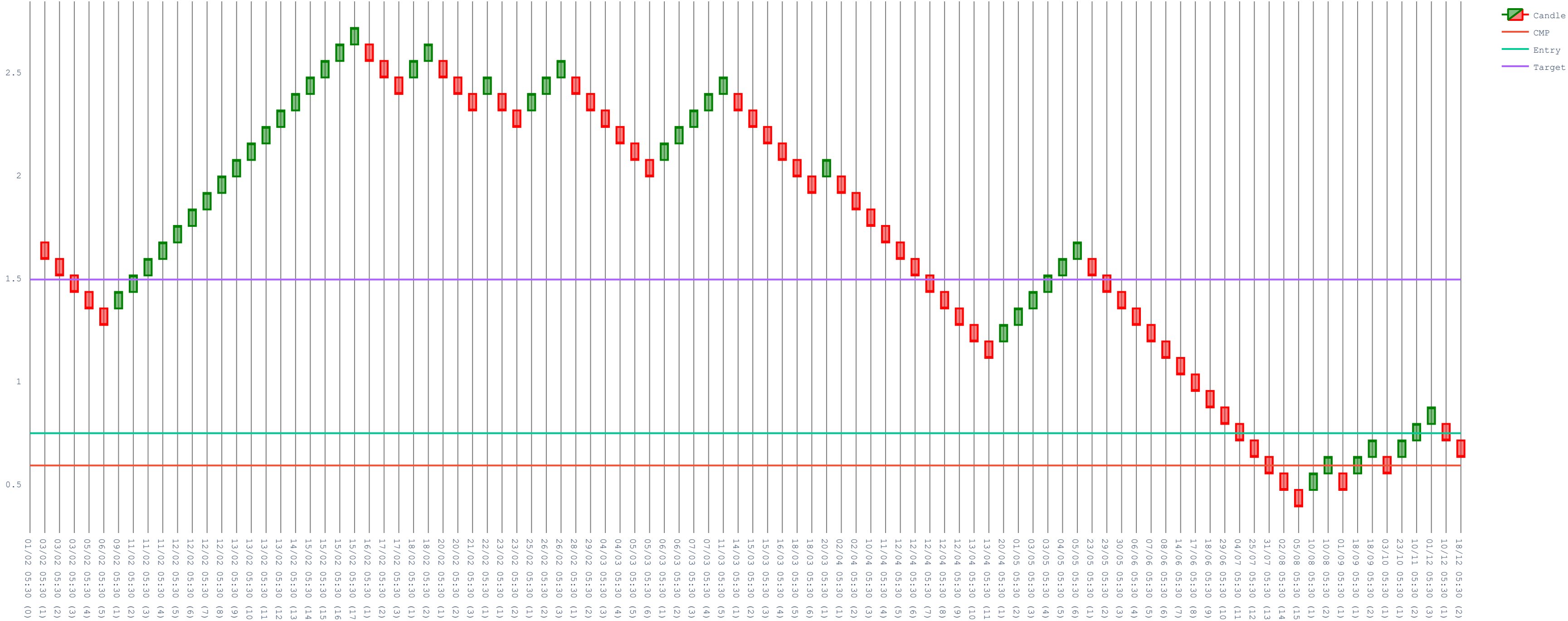
MNWUSD

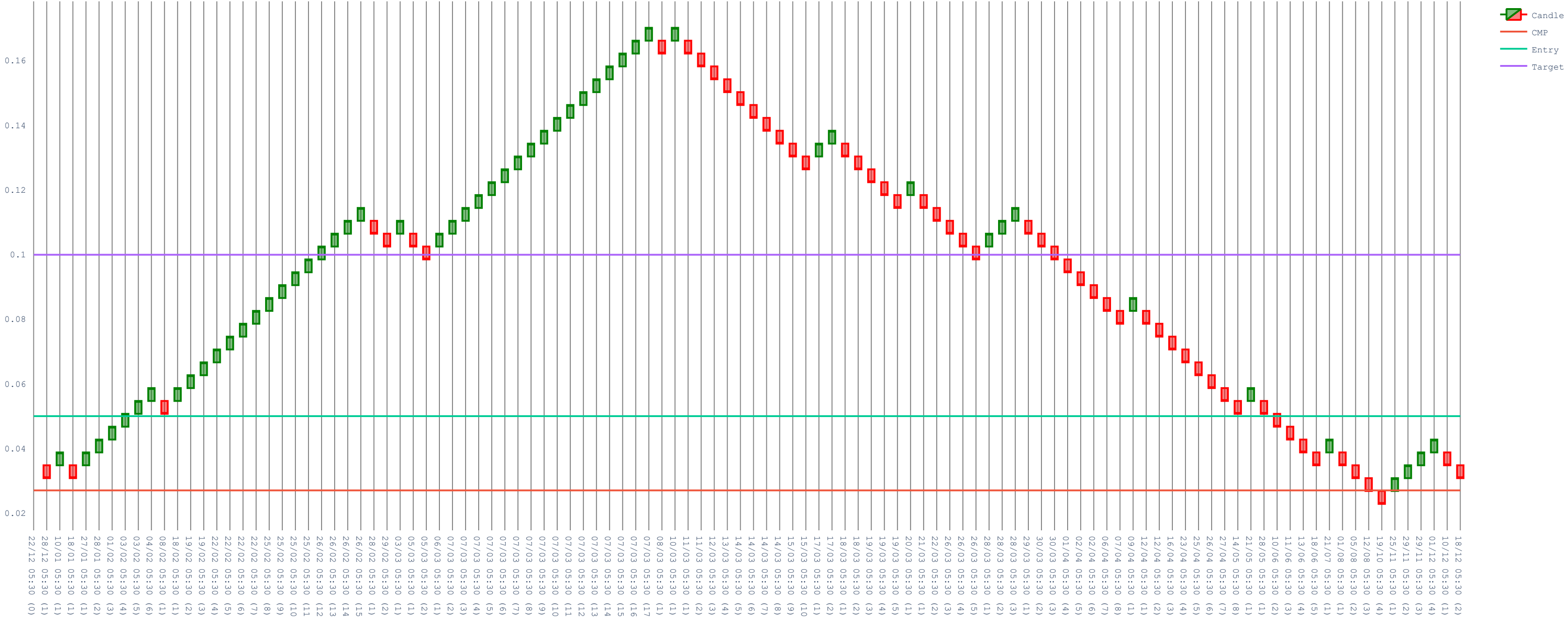


XNAUSD

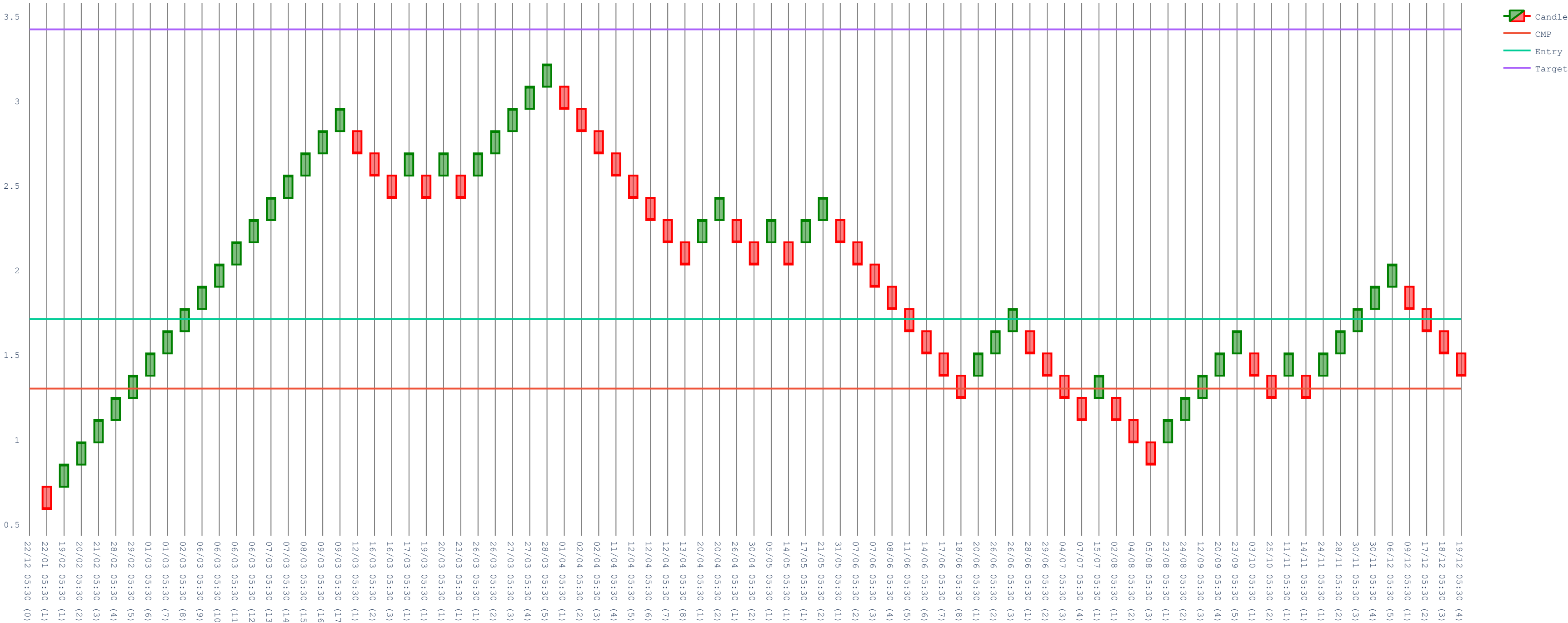


ZETAUSD

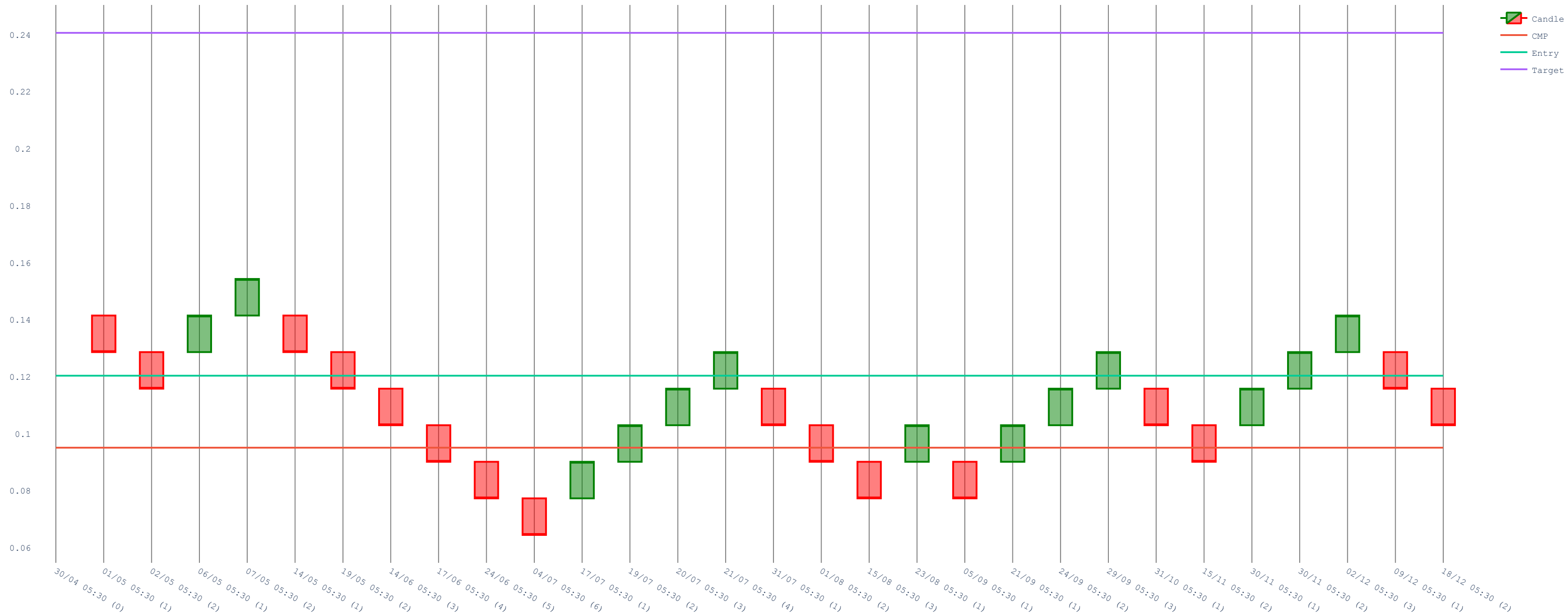




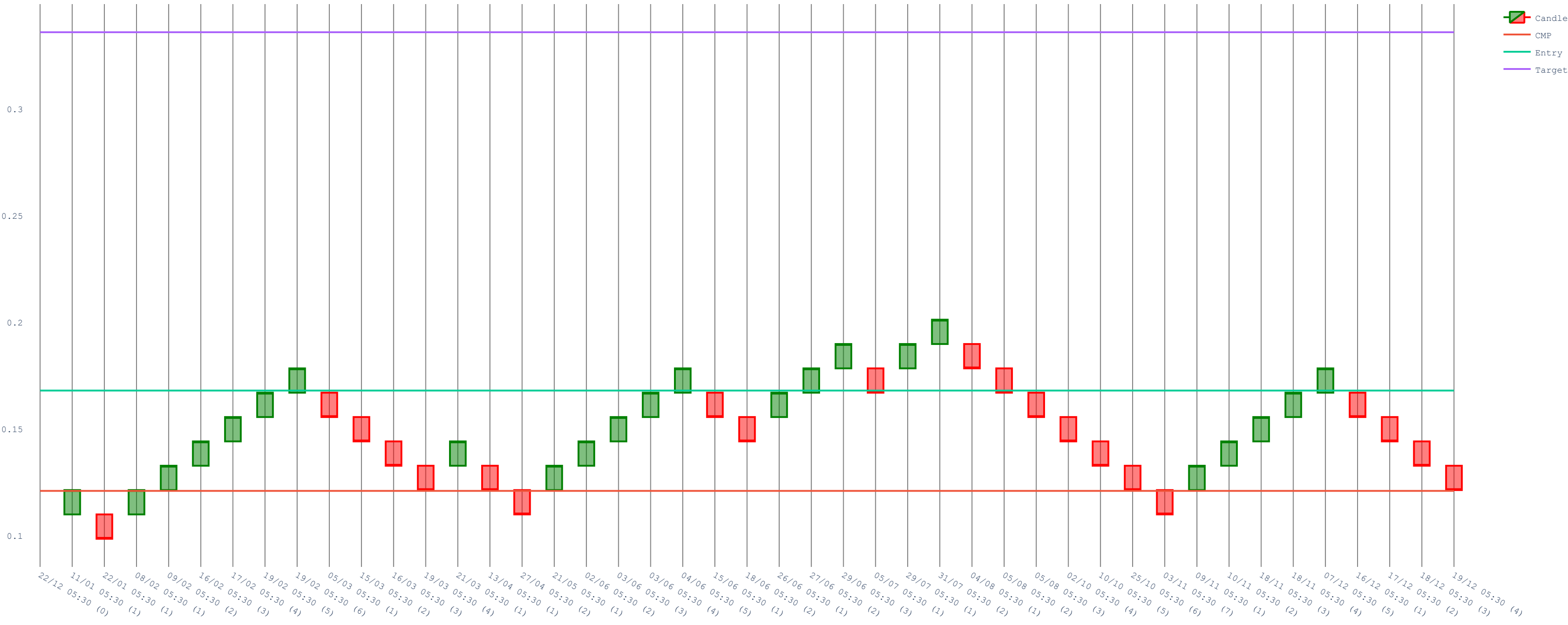
FETUSDT



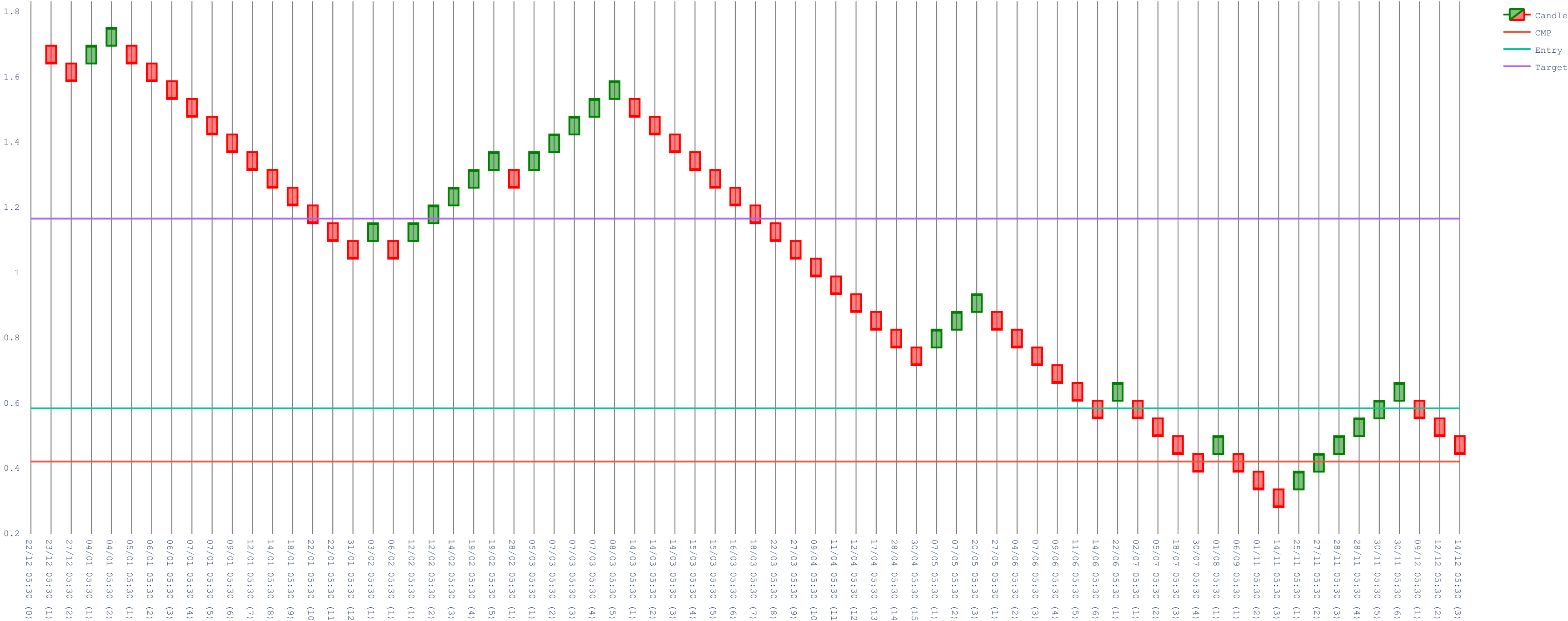
PROPSUSD

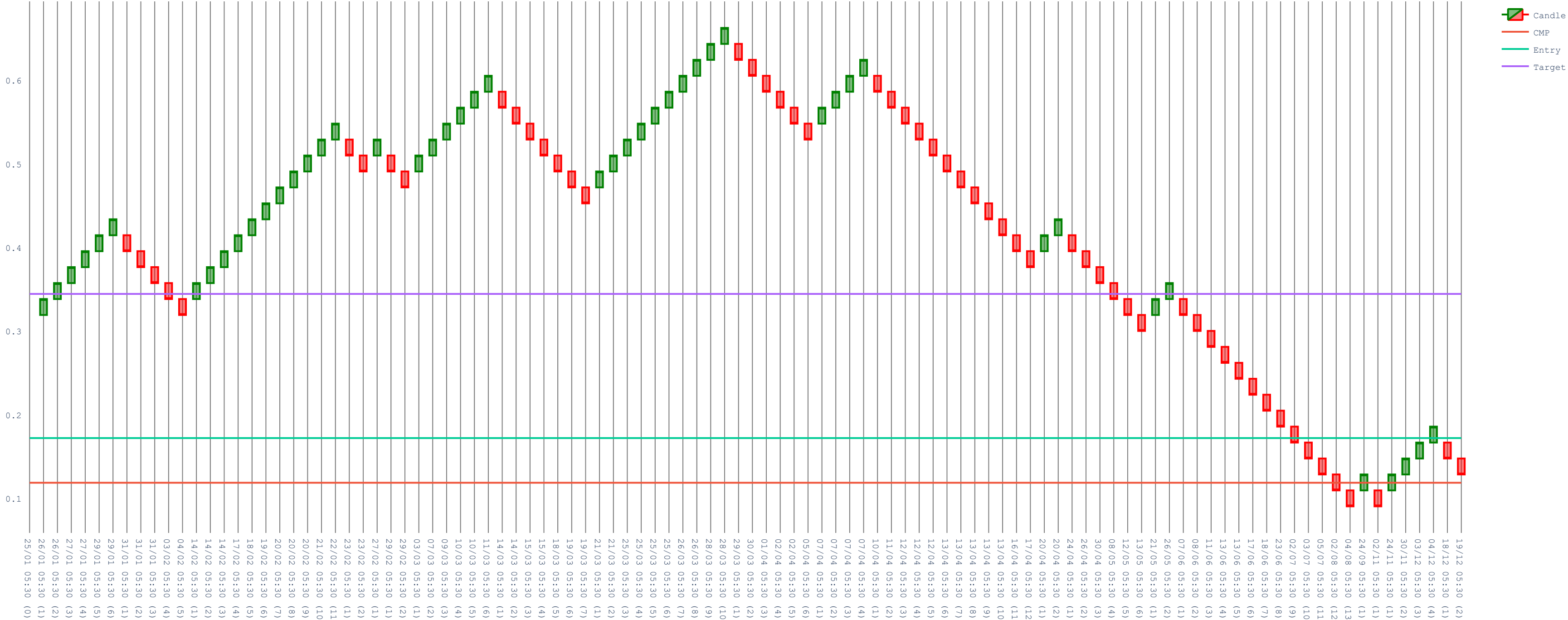


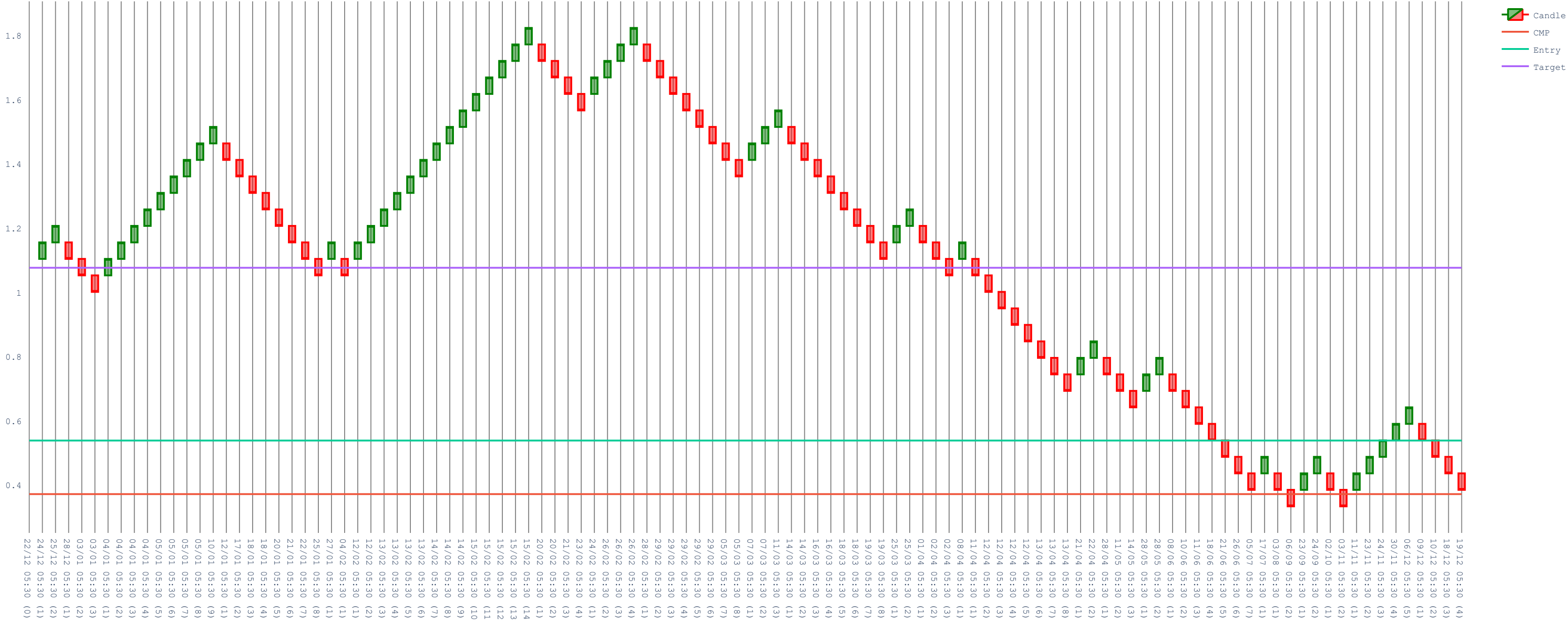
KASUSDT



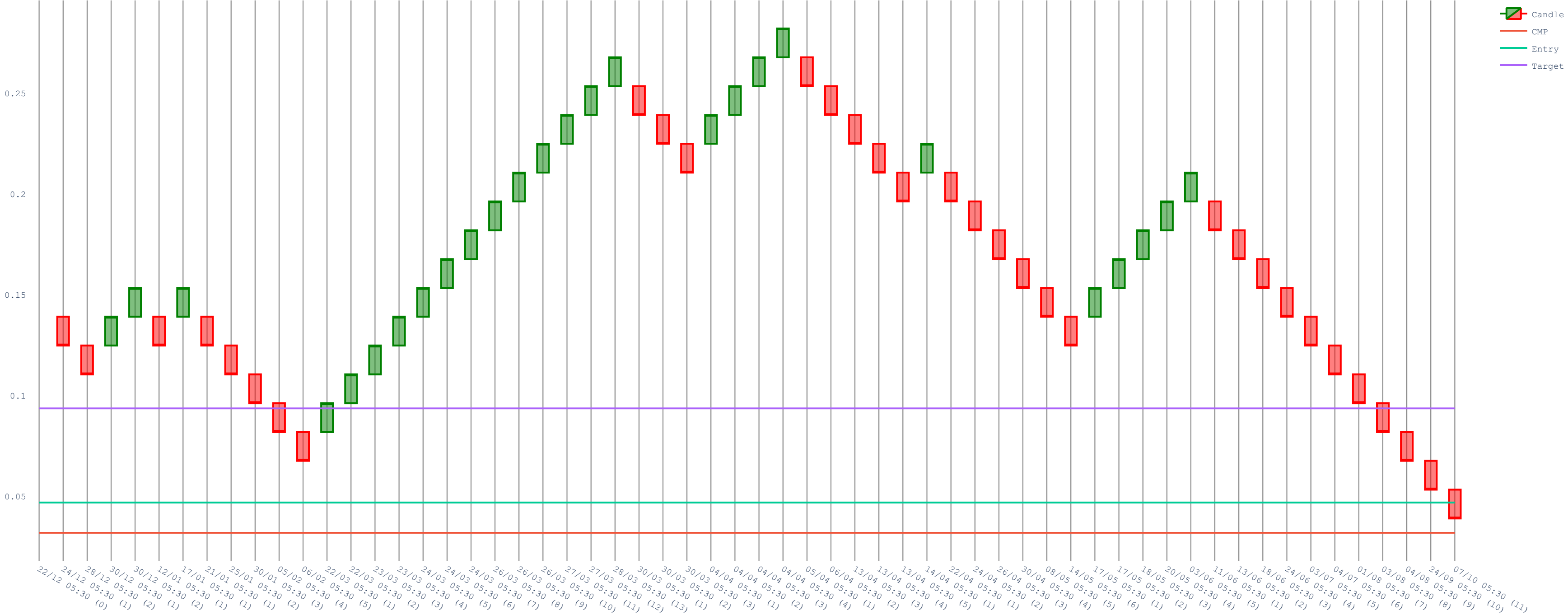




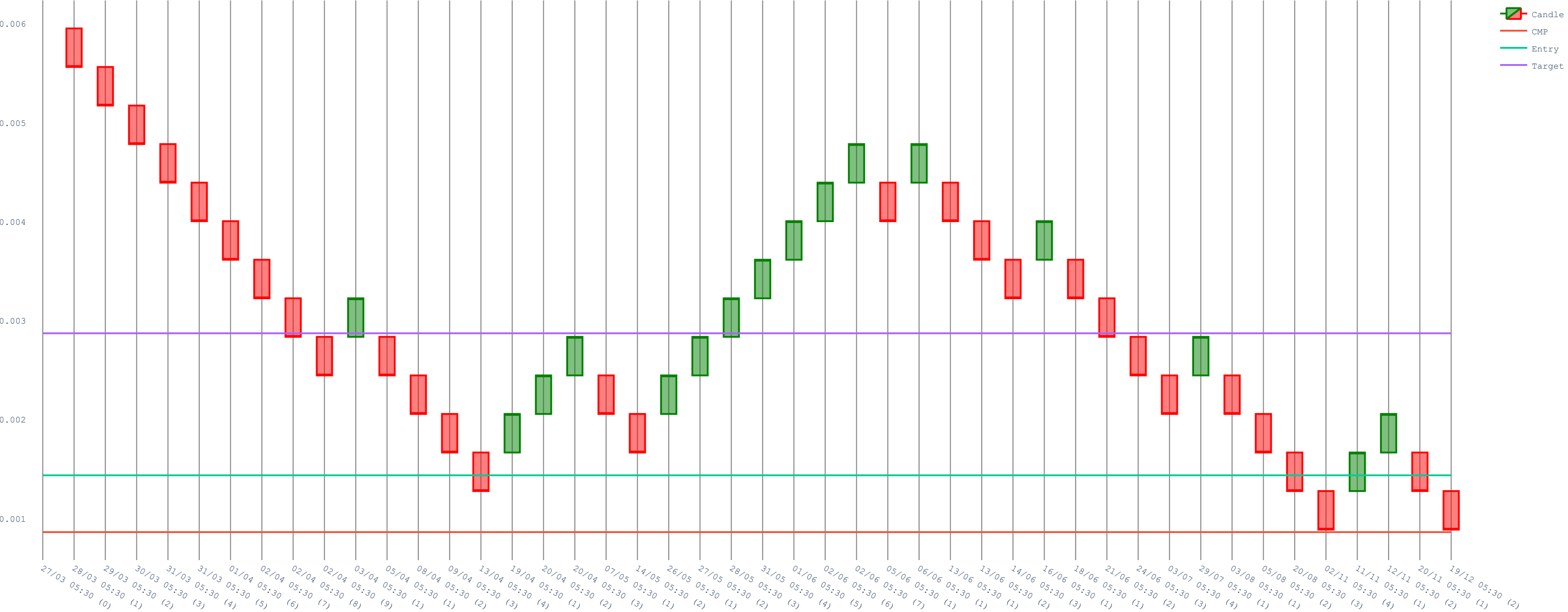




STBUUSD



DUKOUSD



VAIUSDT

