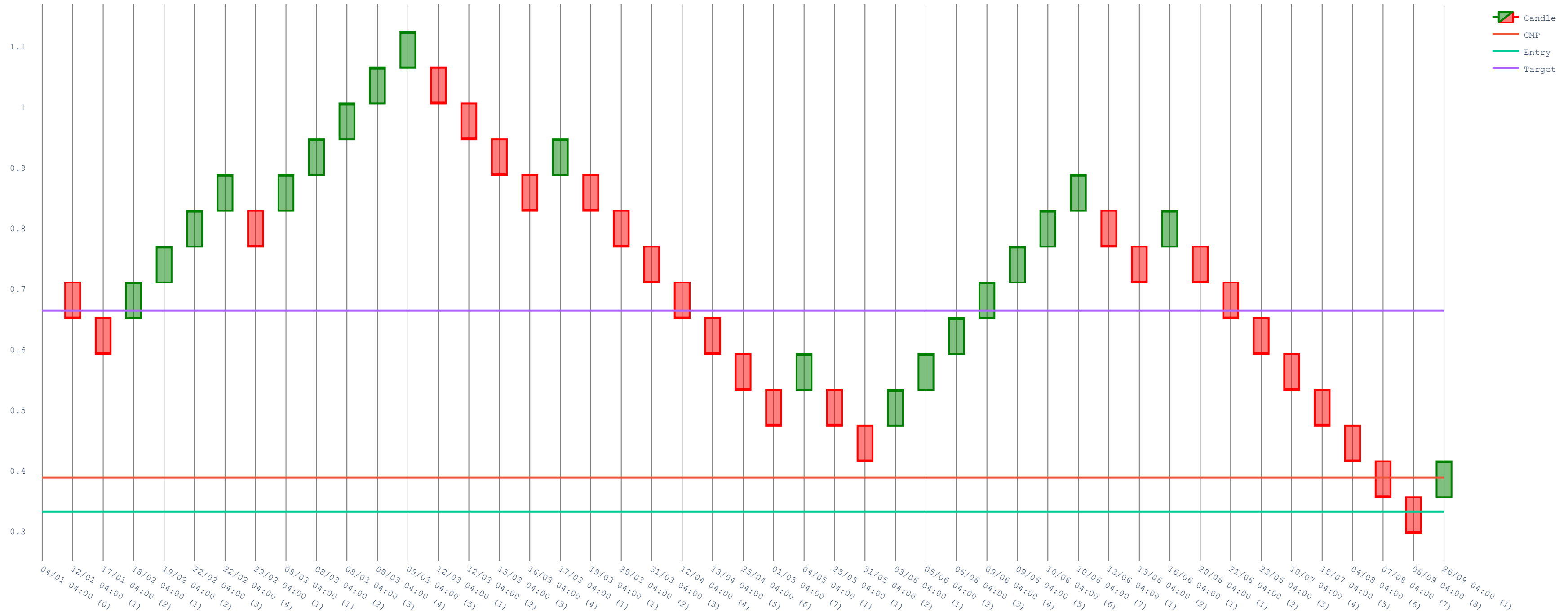
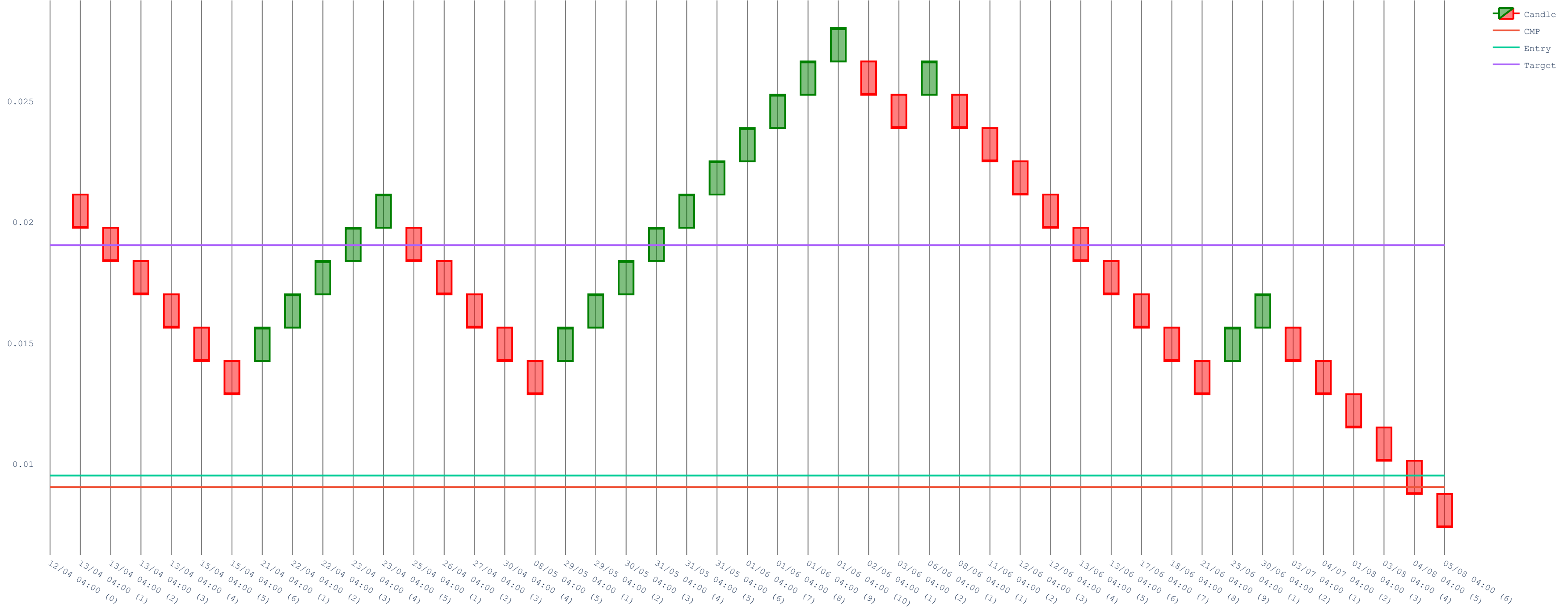
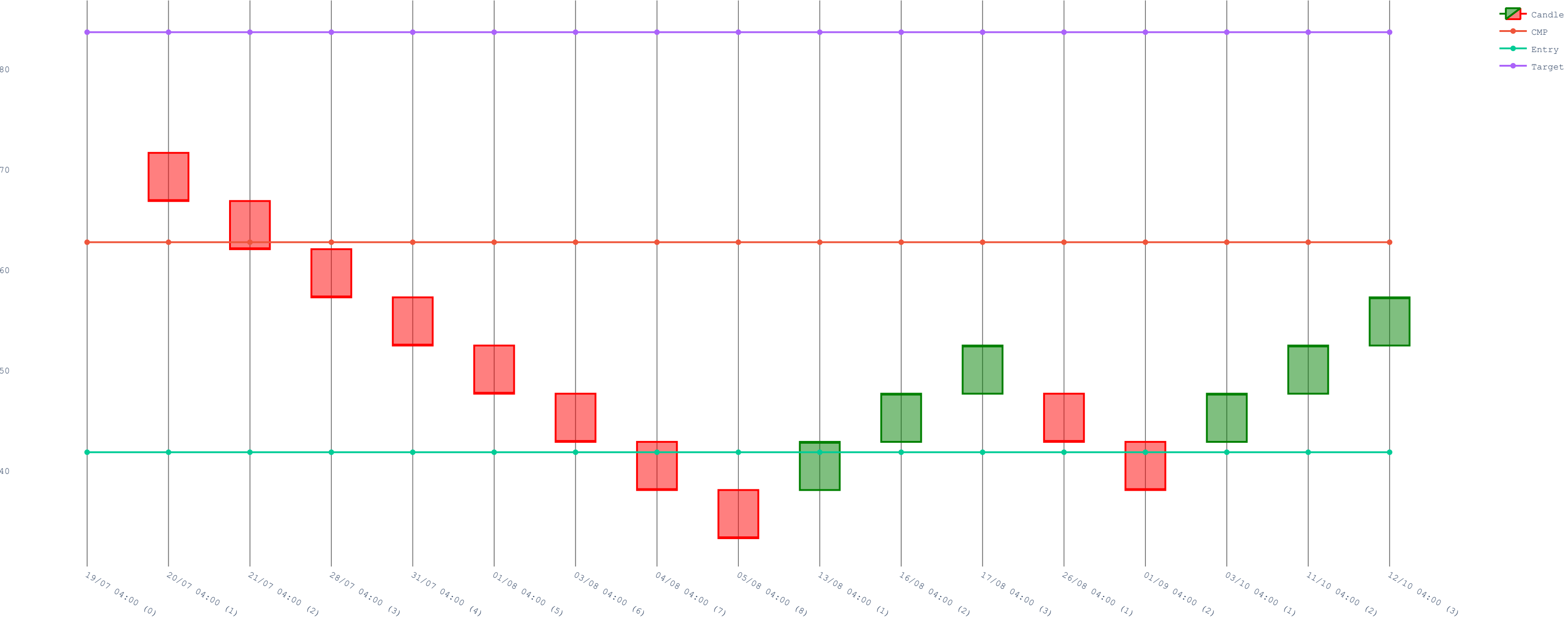


DNXUSD.T

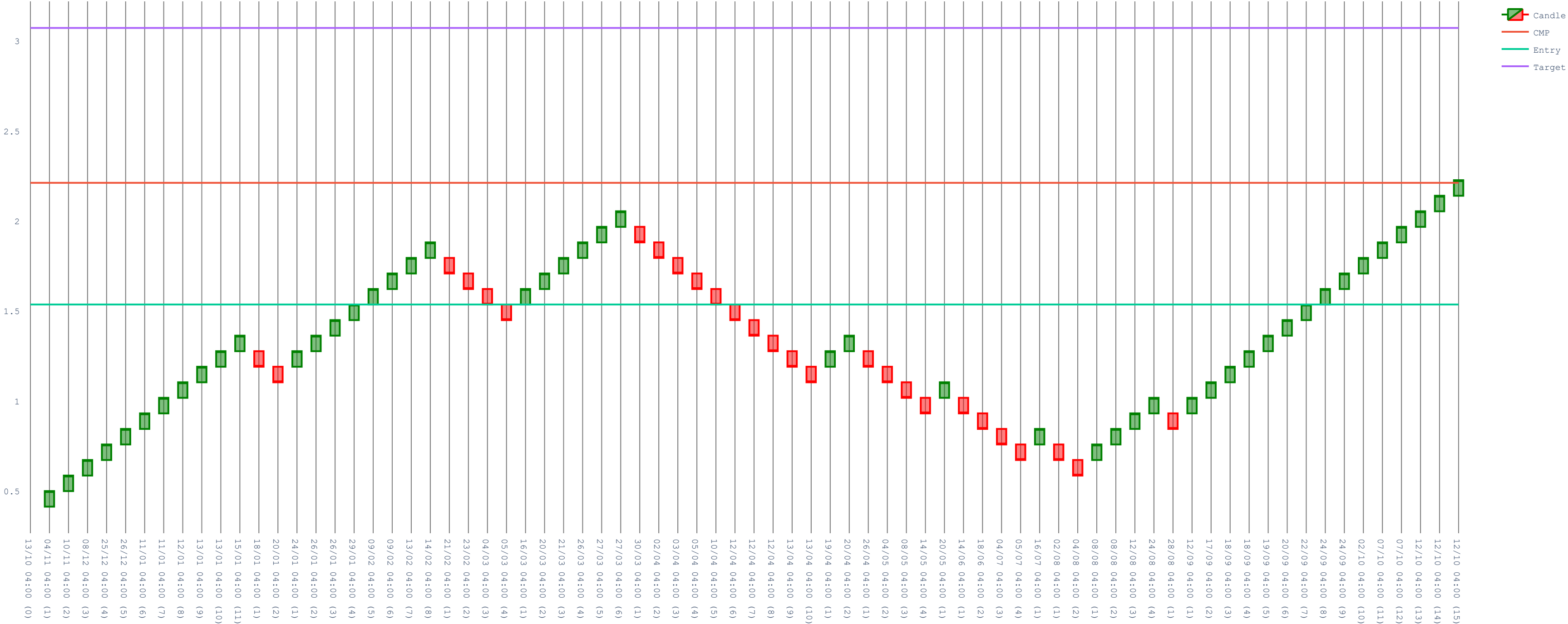


FOXYUSD

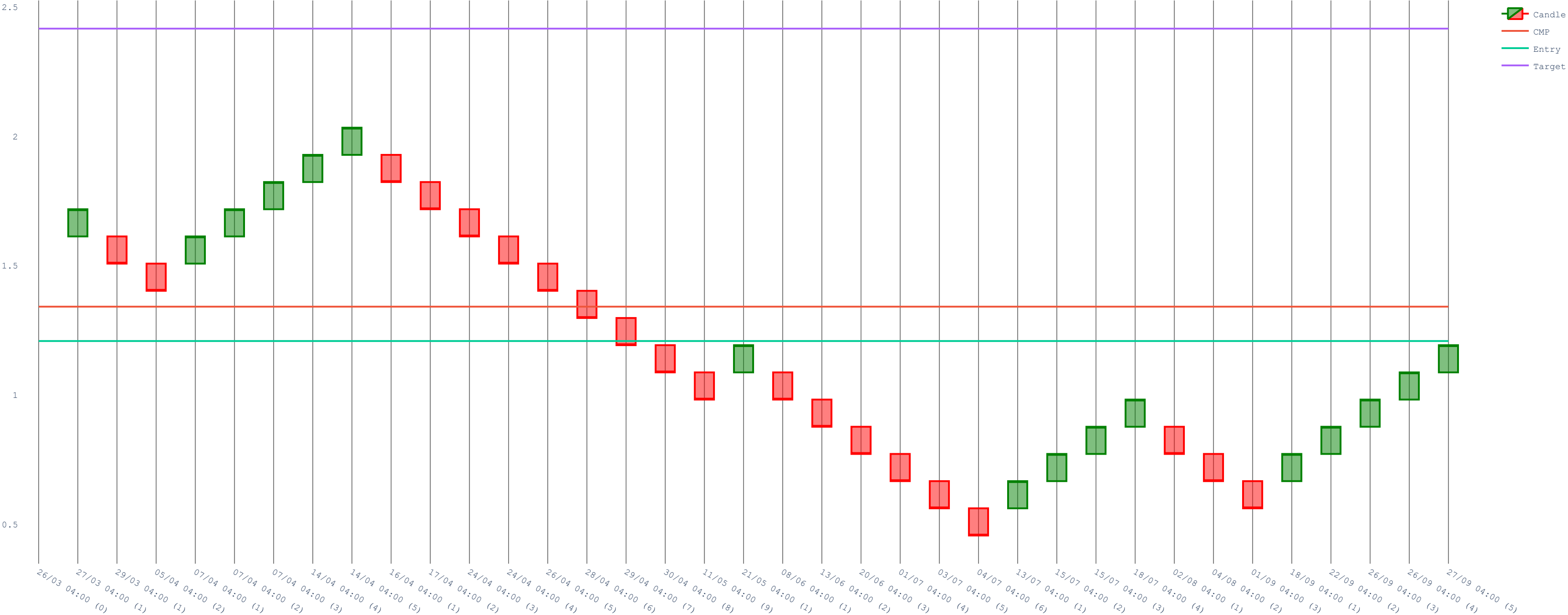




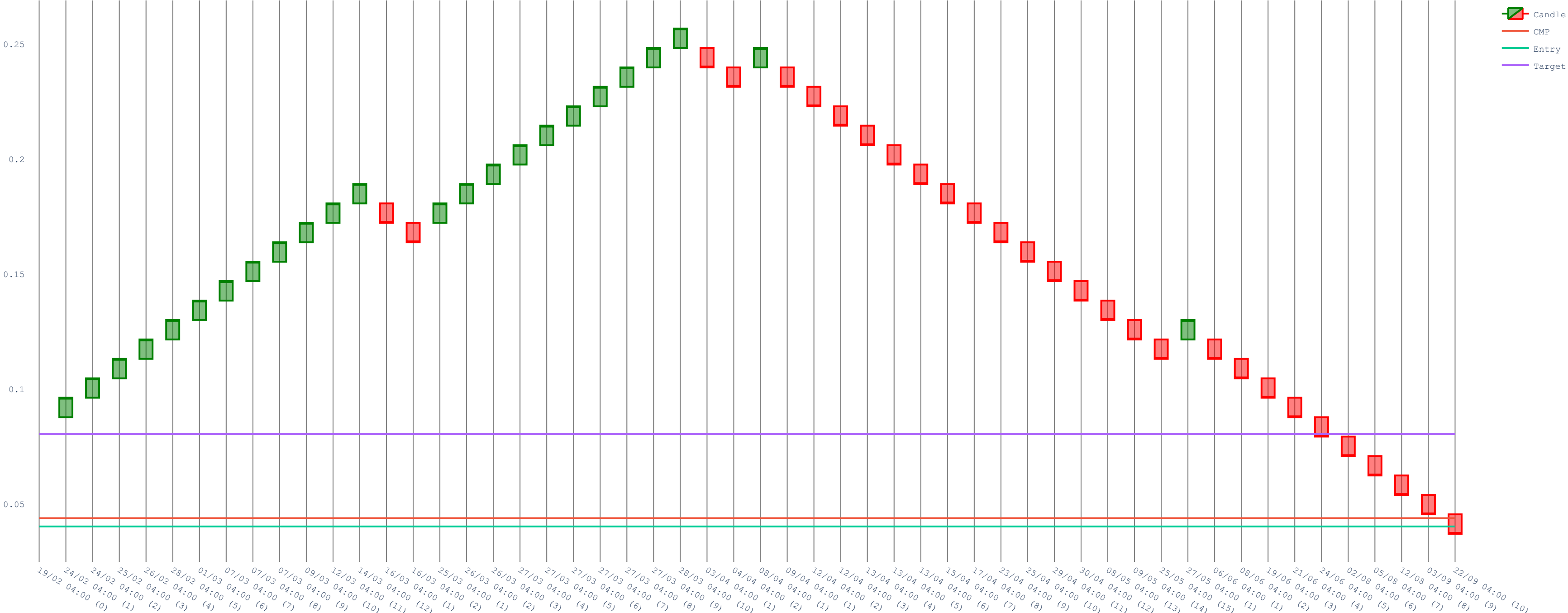
SUI/USDT



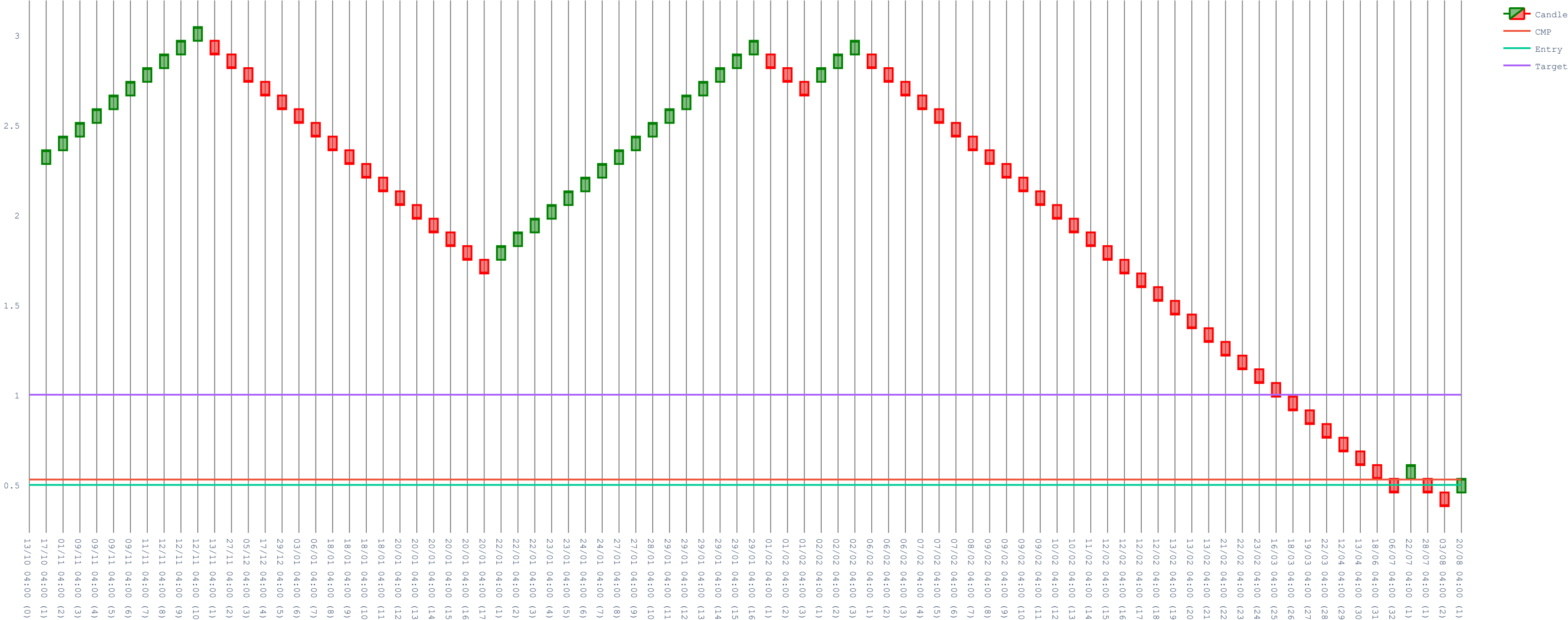
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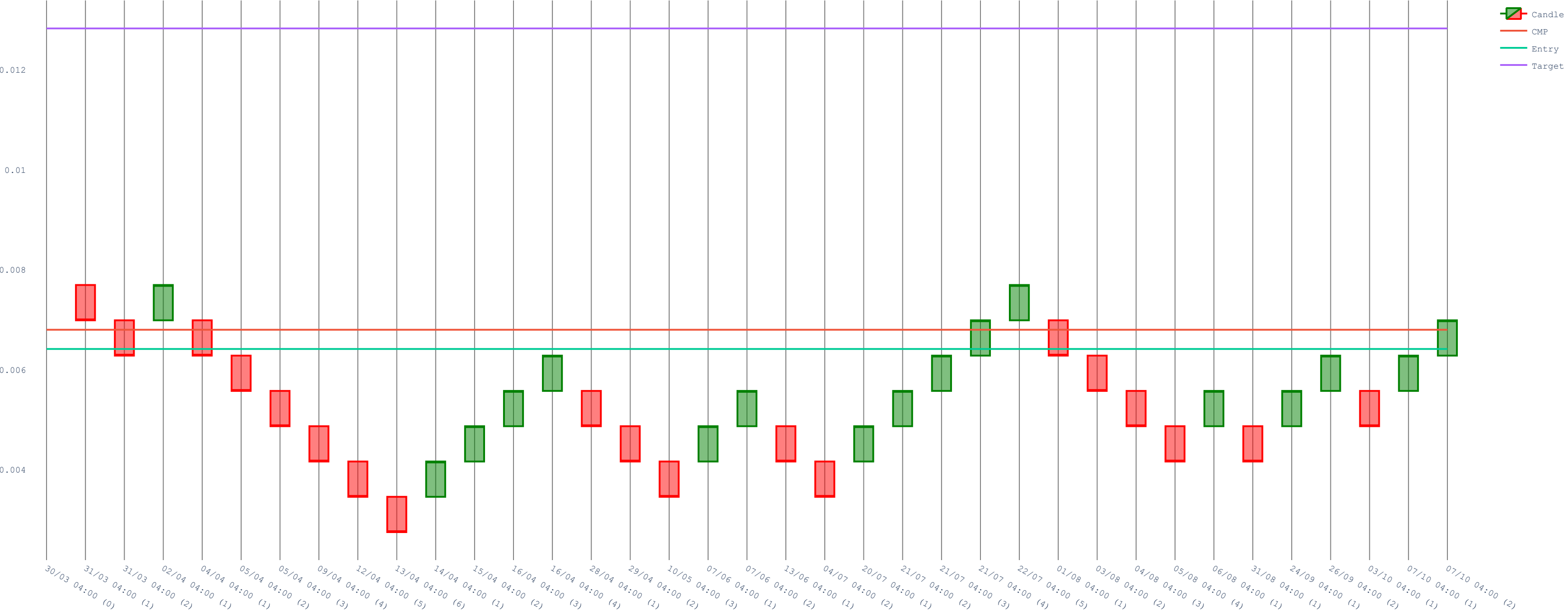
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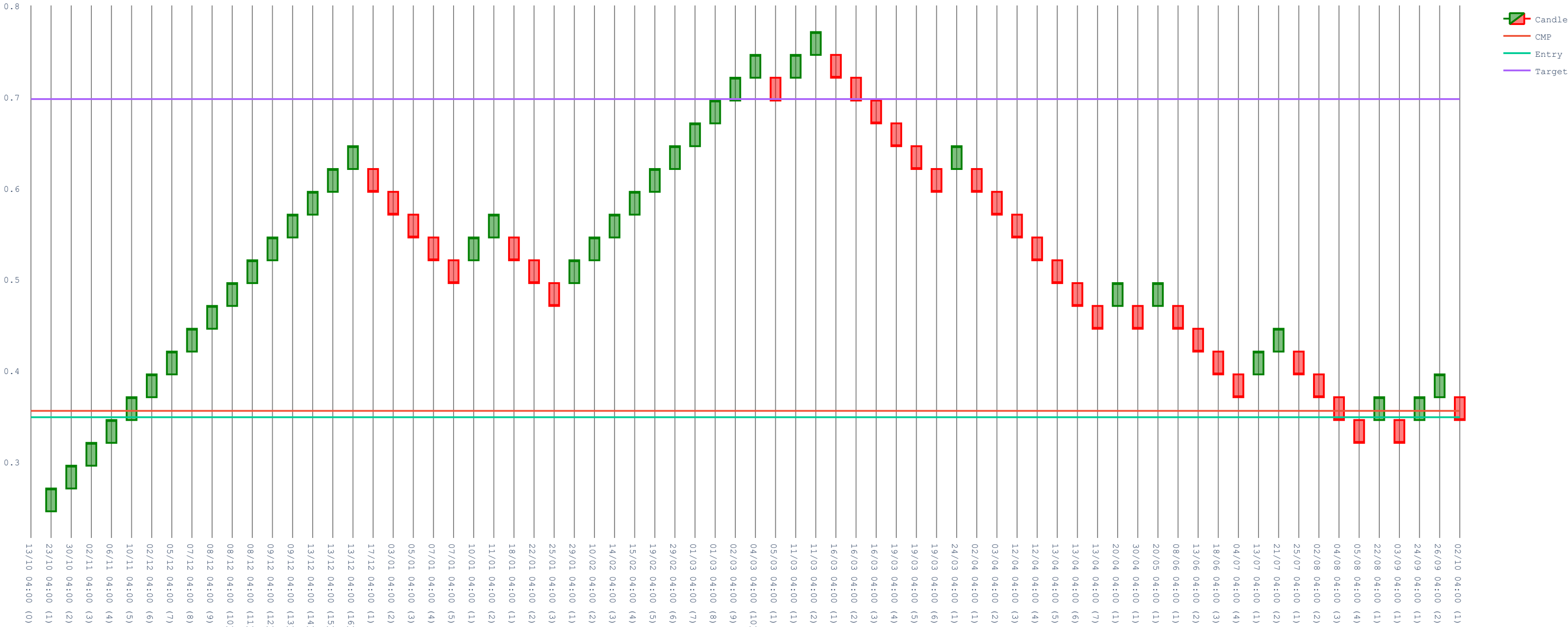
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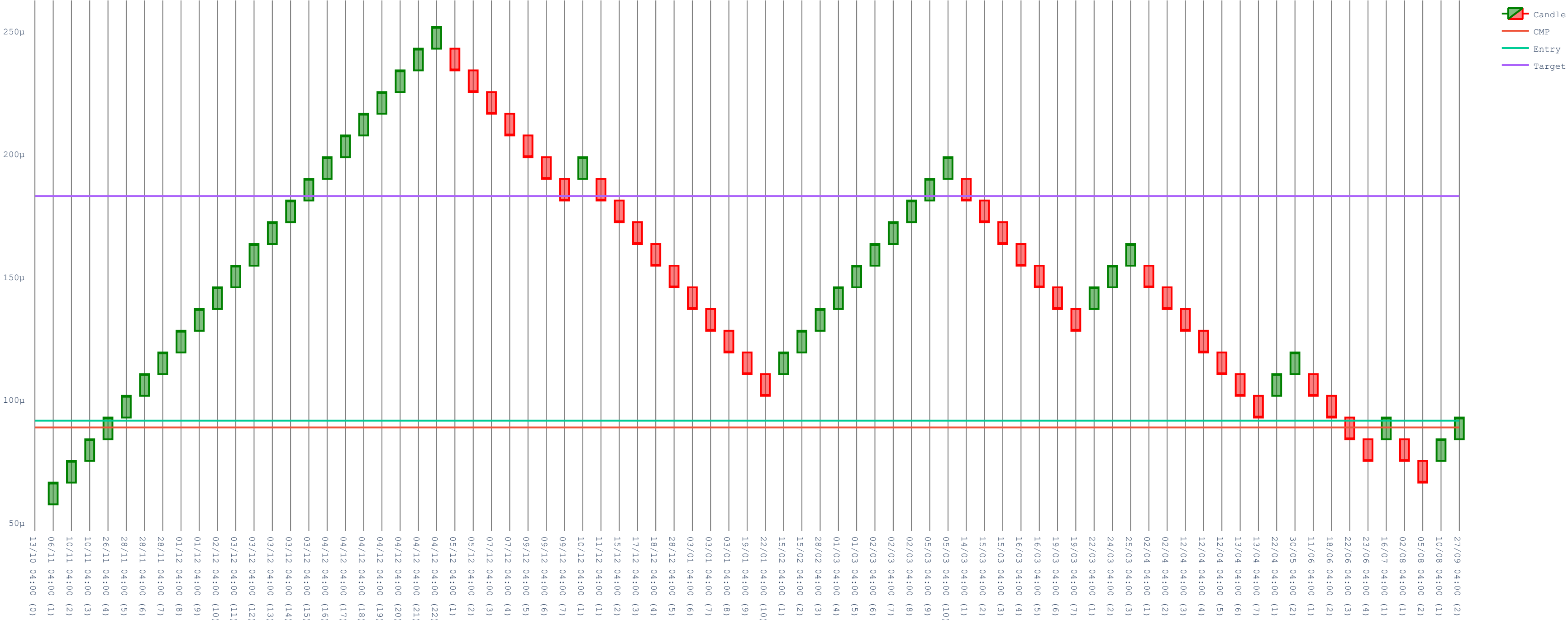


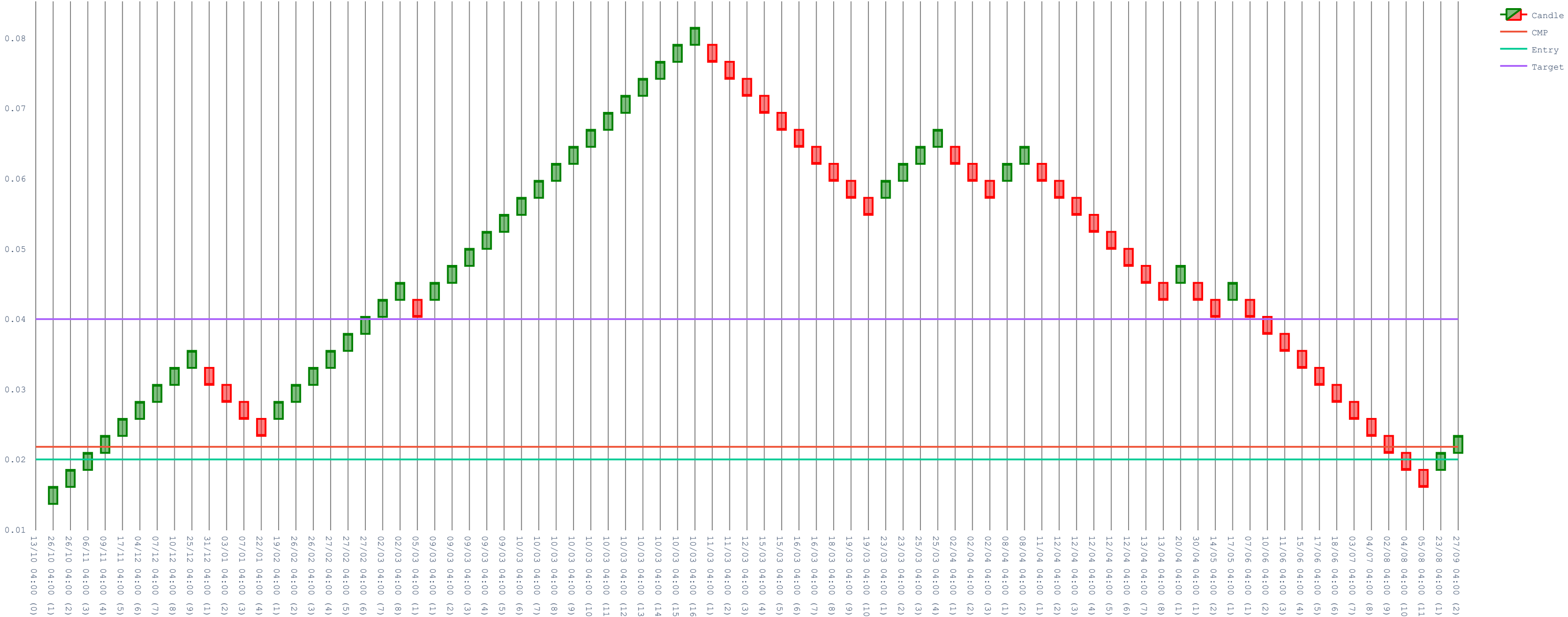
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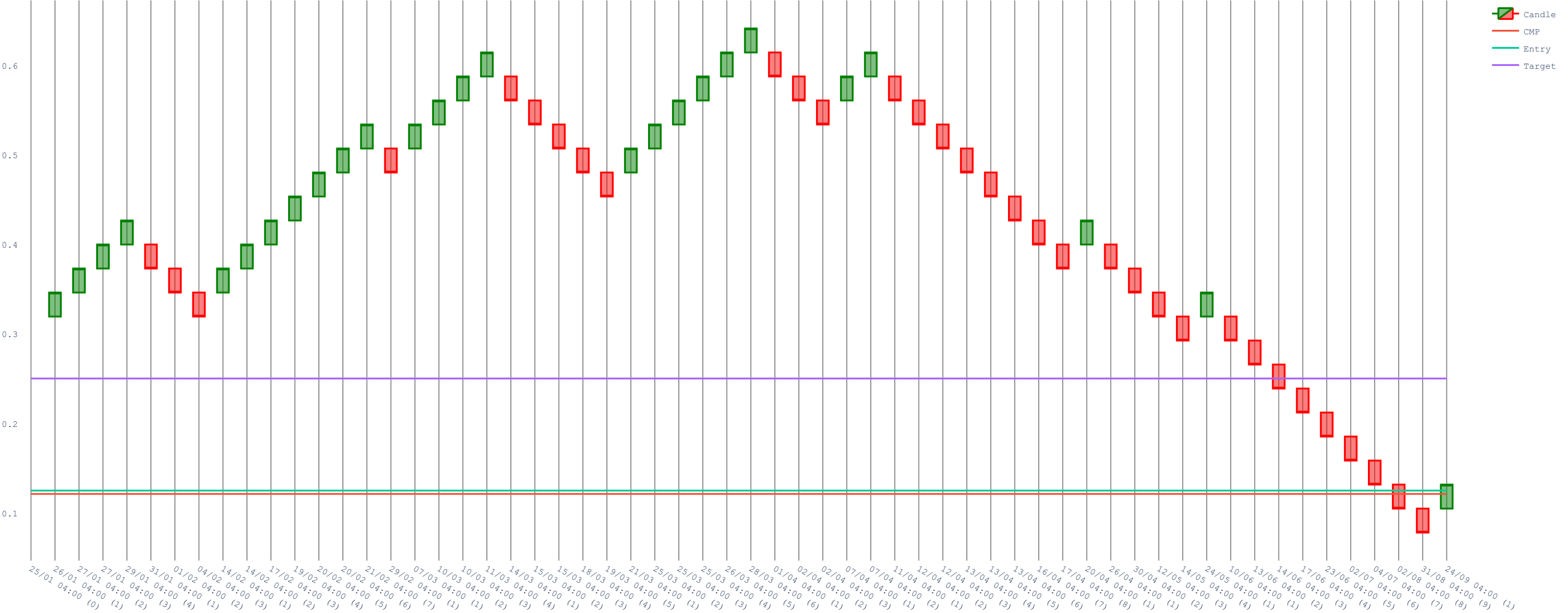




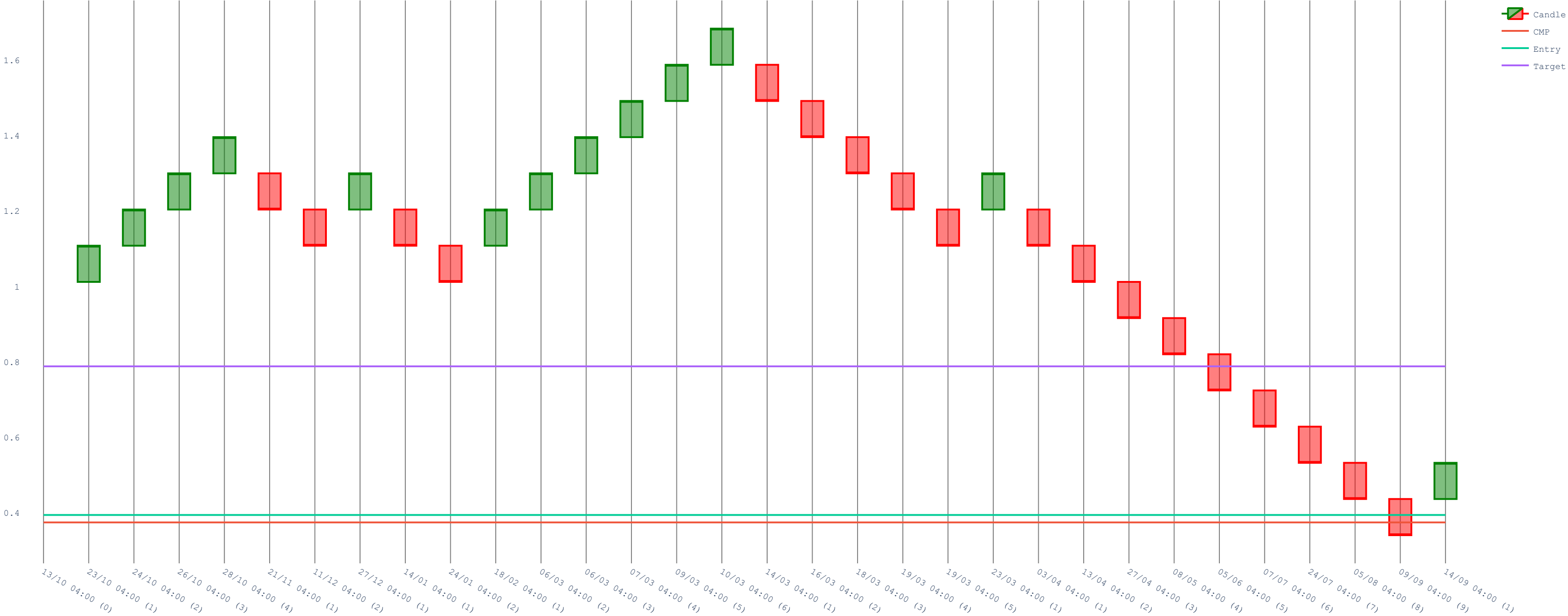


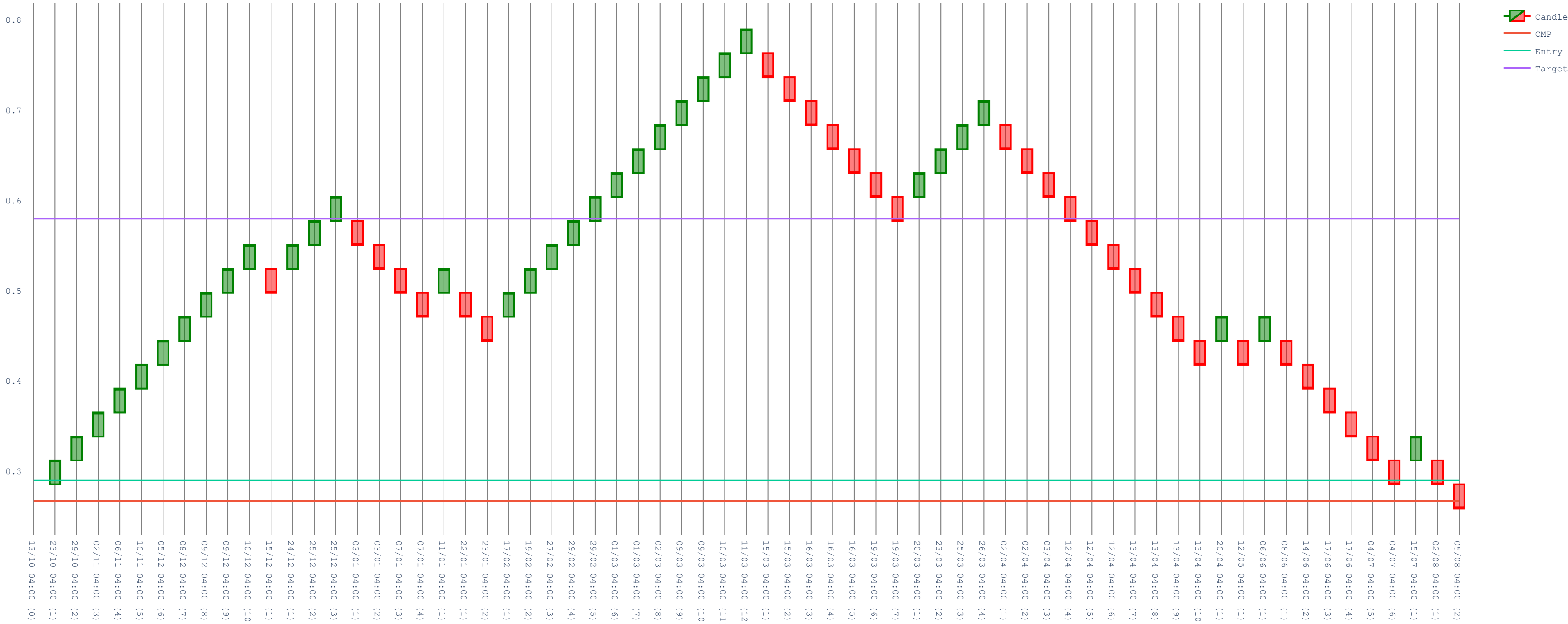


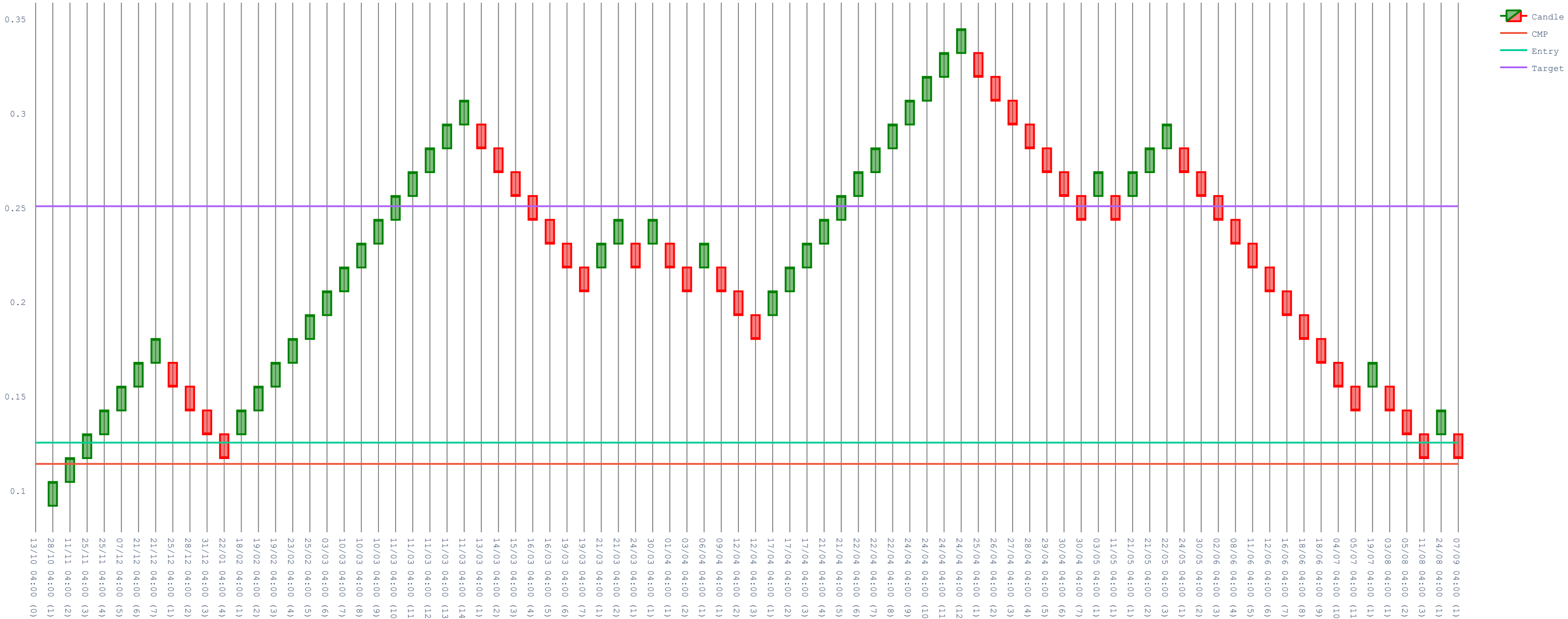
ALTUSDT



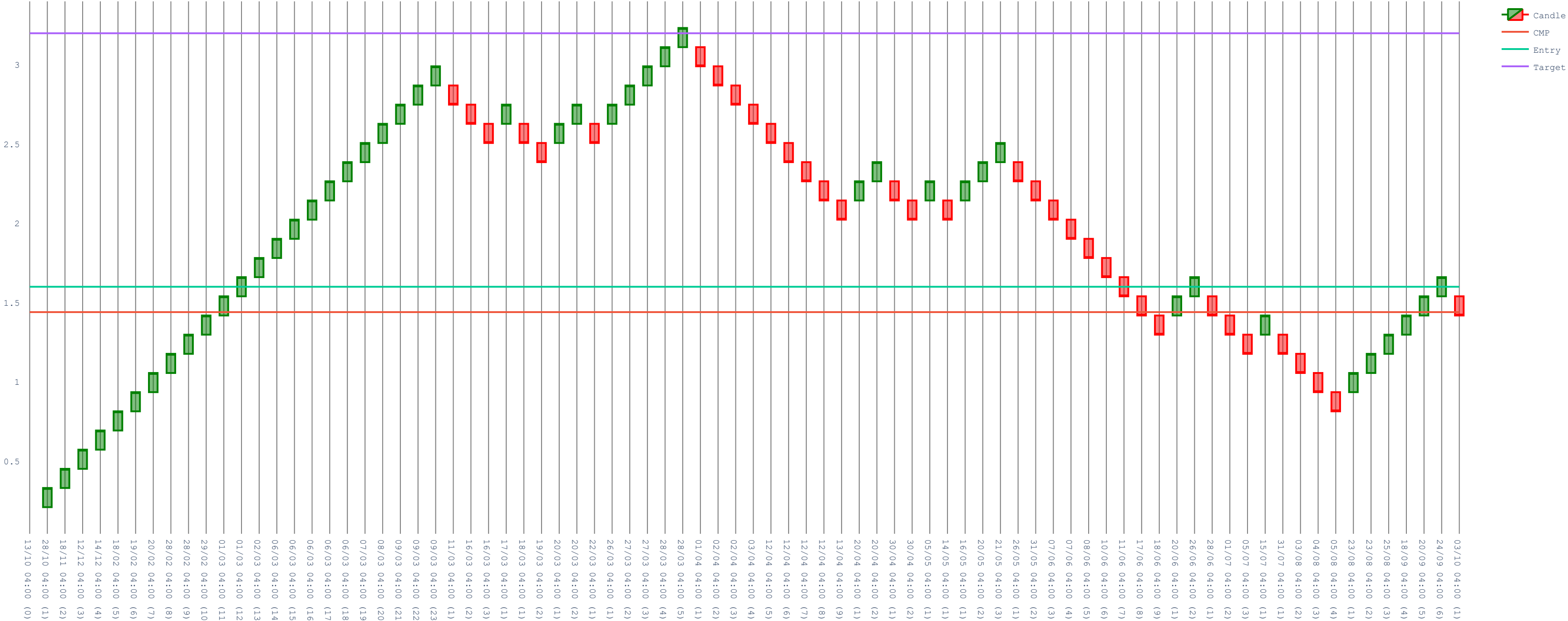
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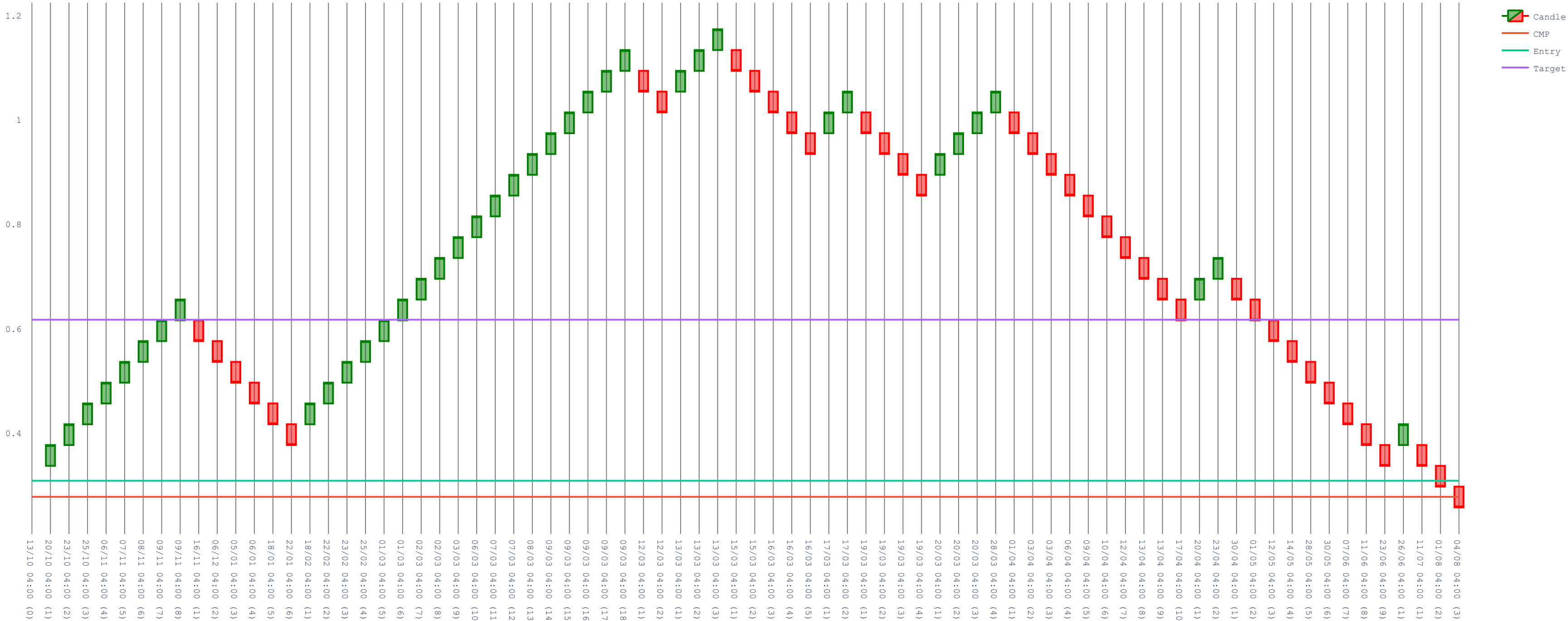




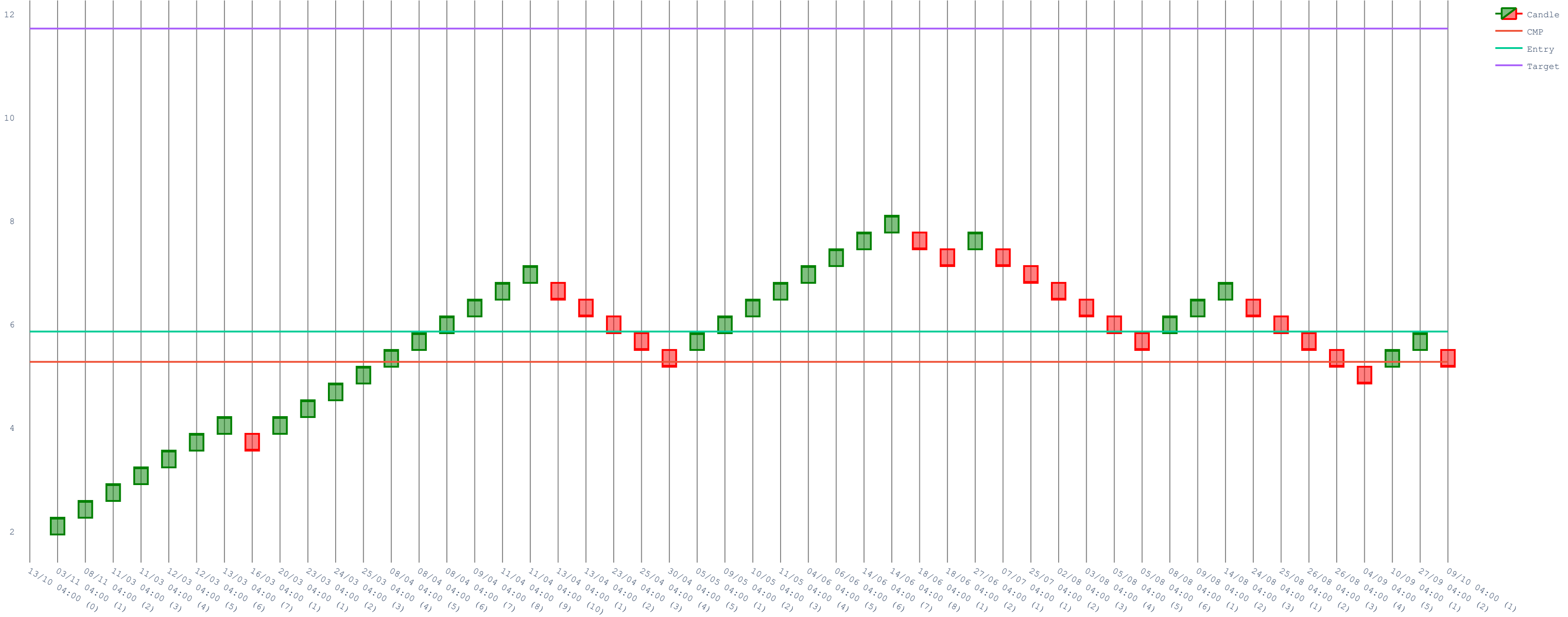
FETUSDT

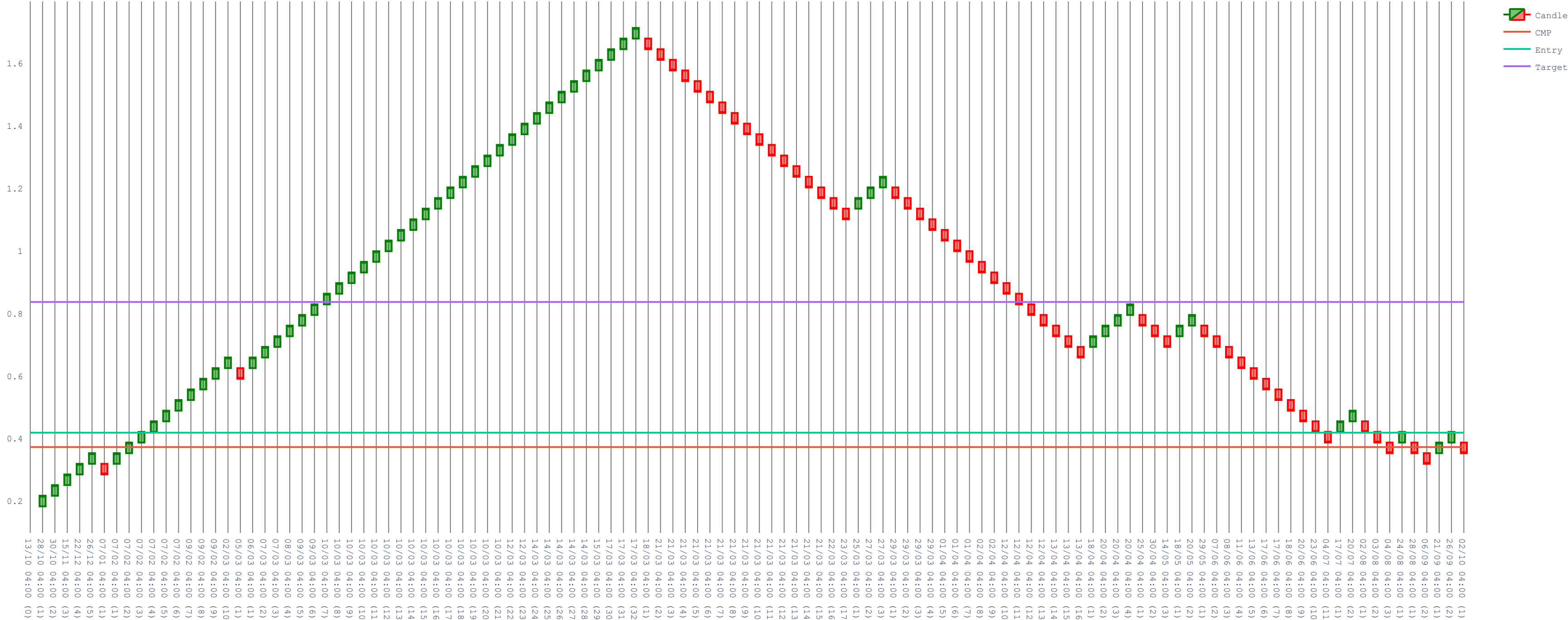


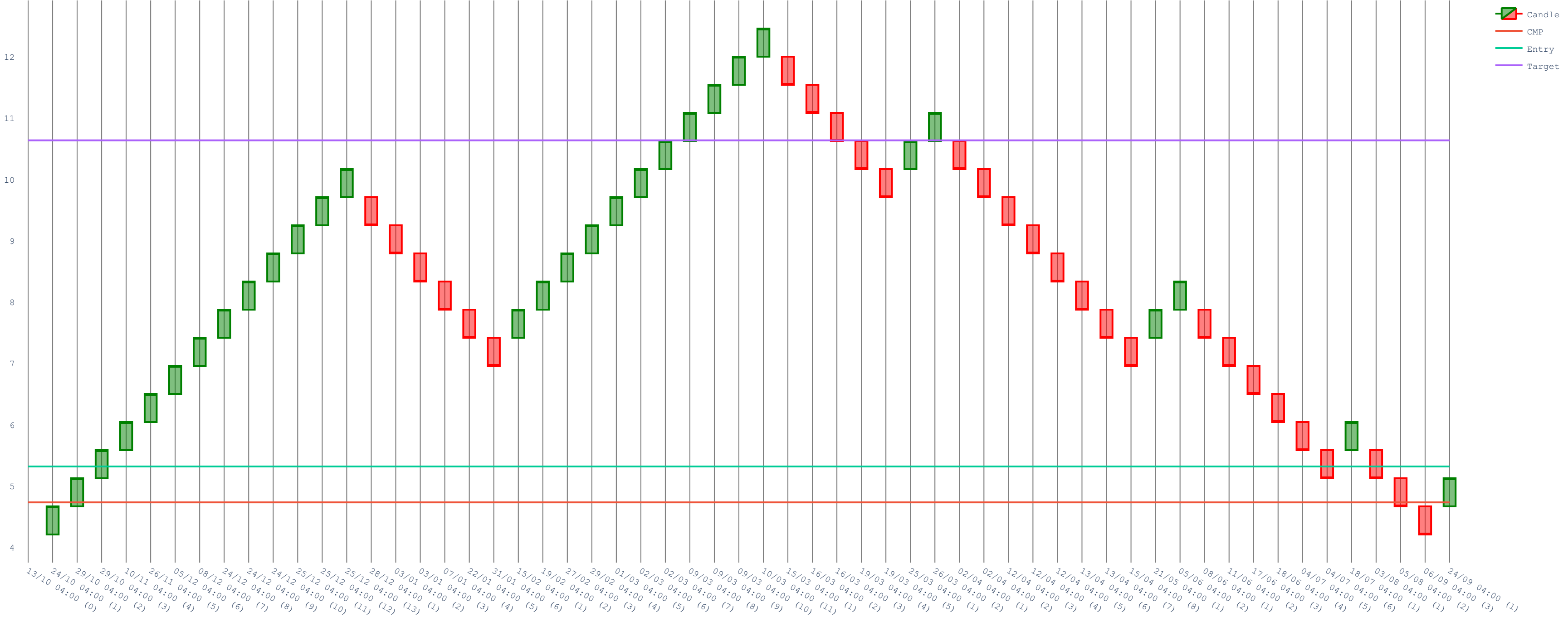




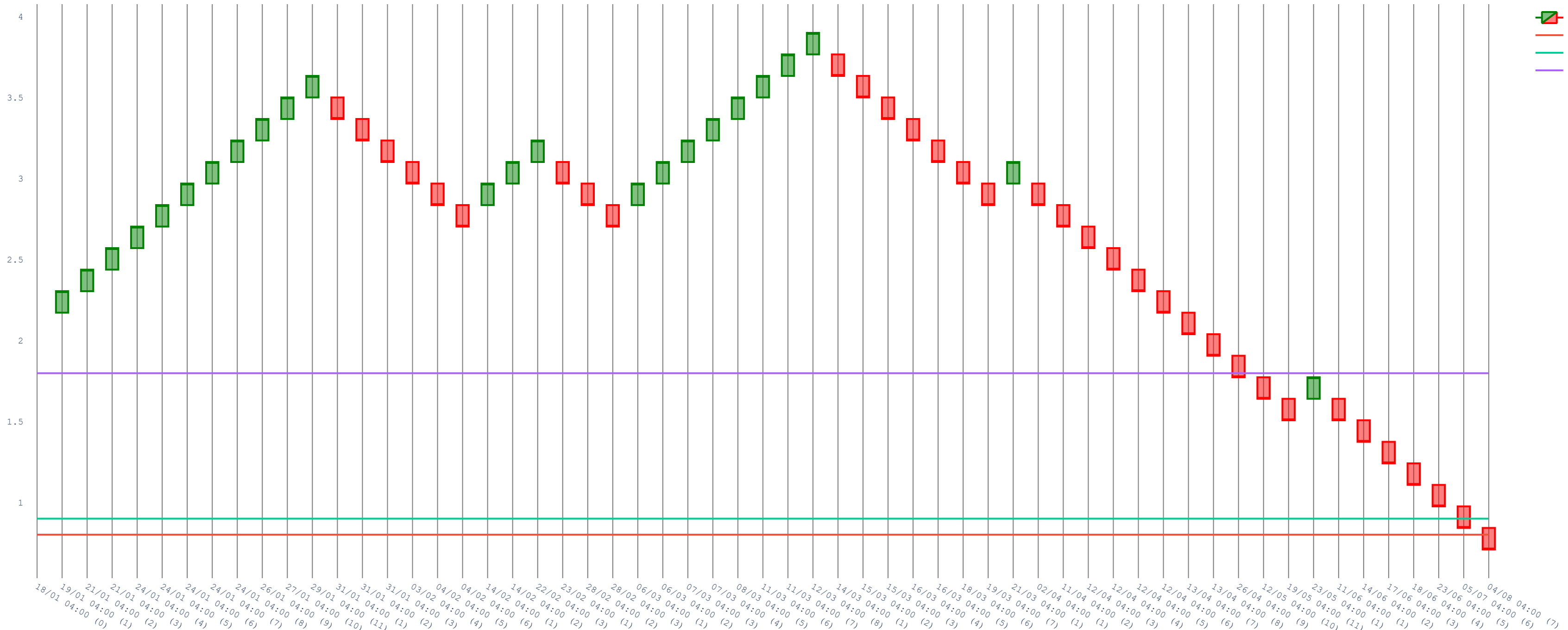
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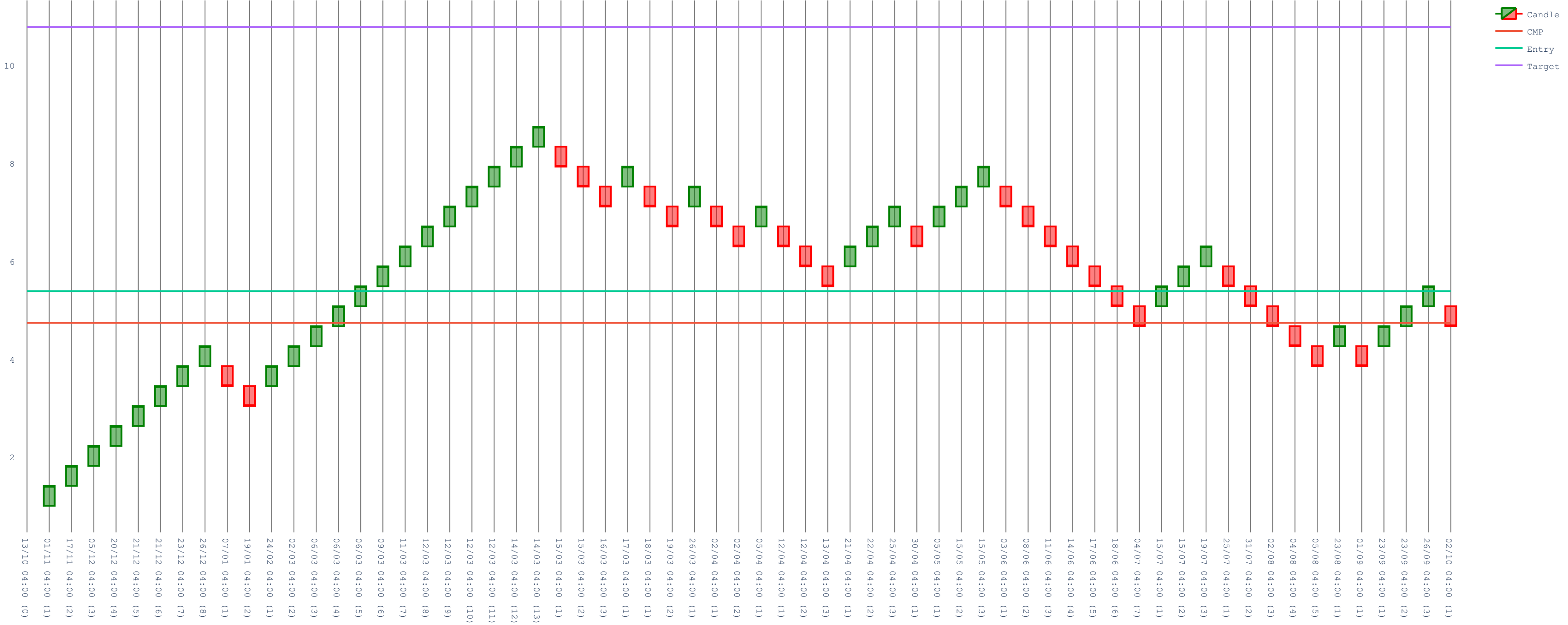


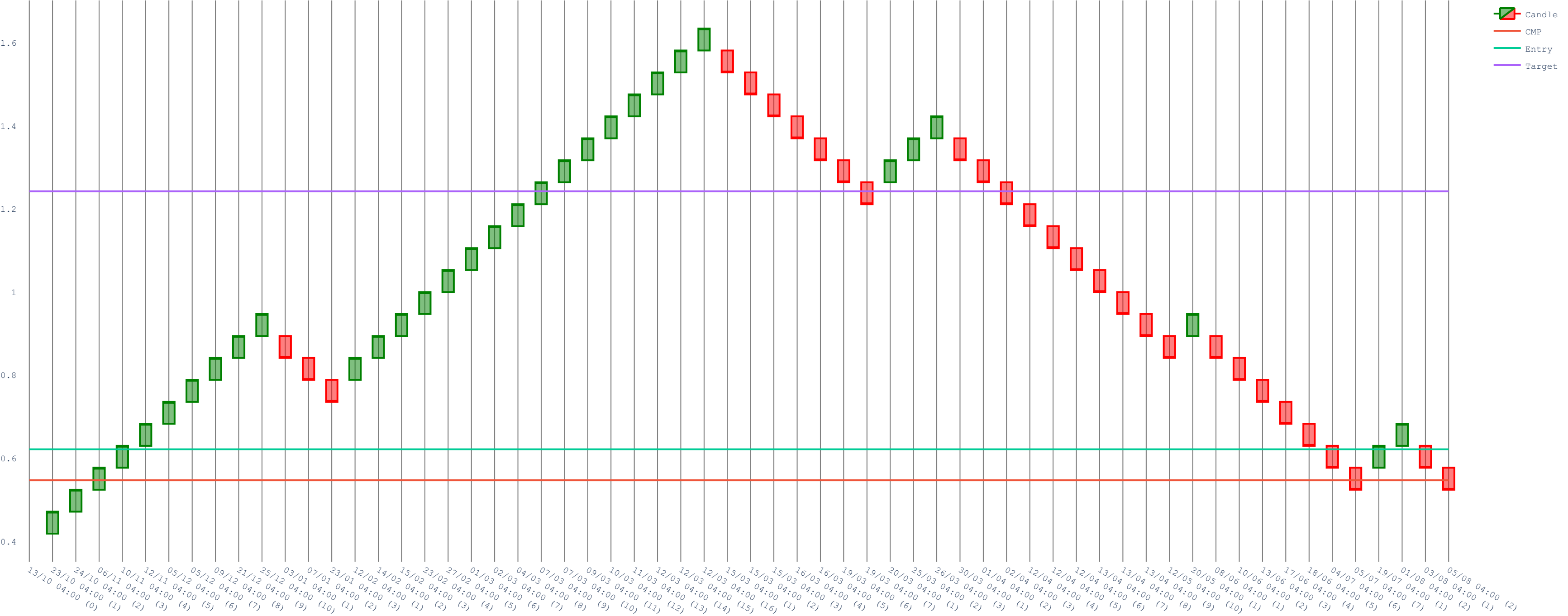




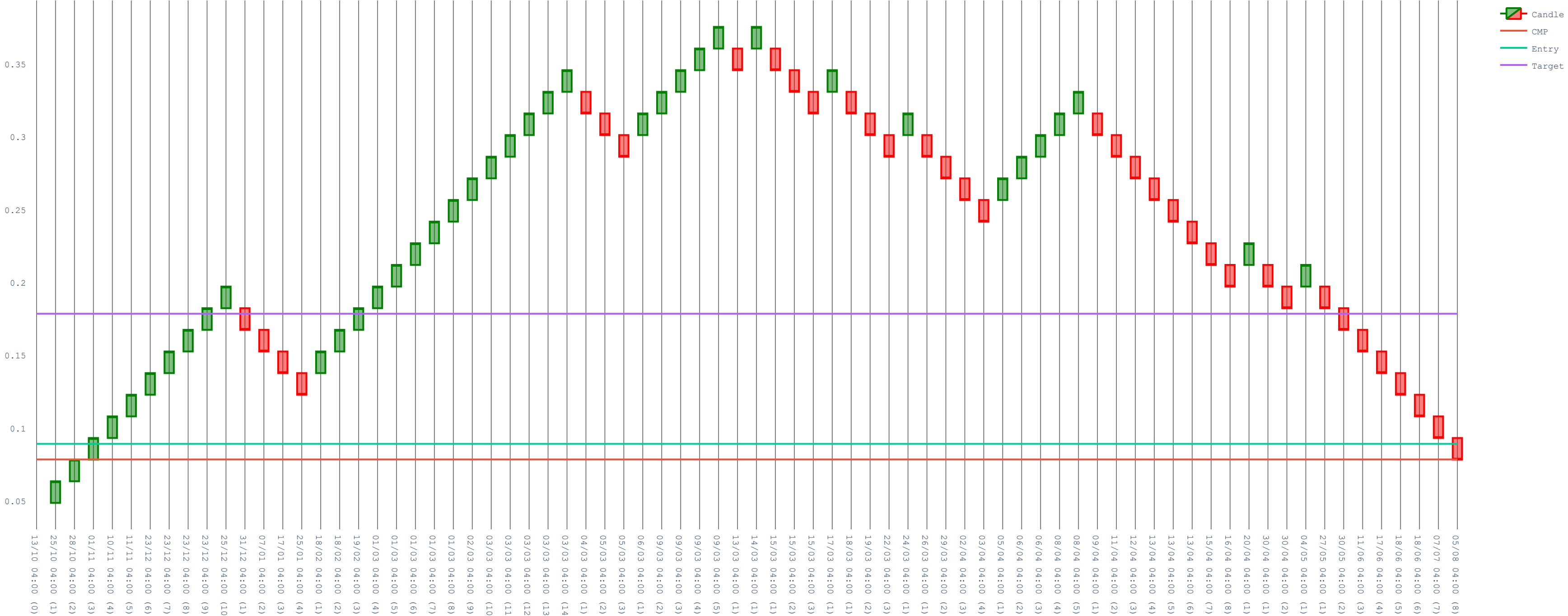
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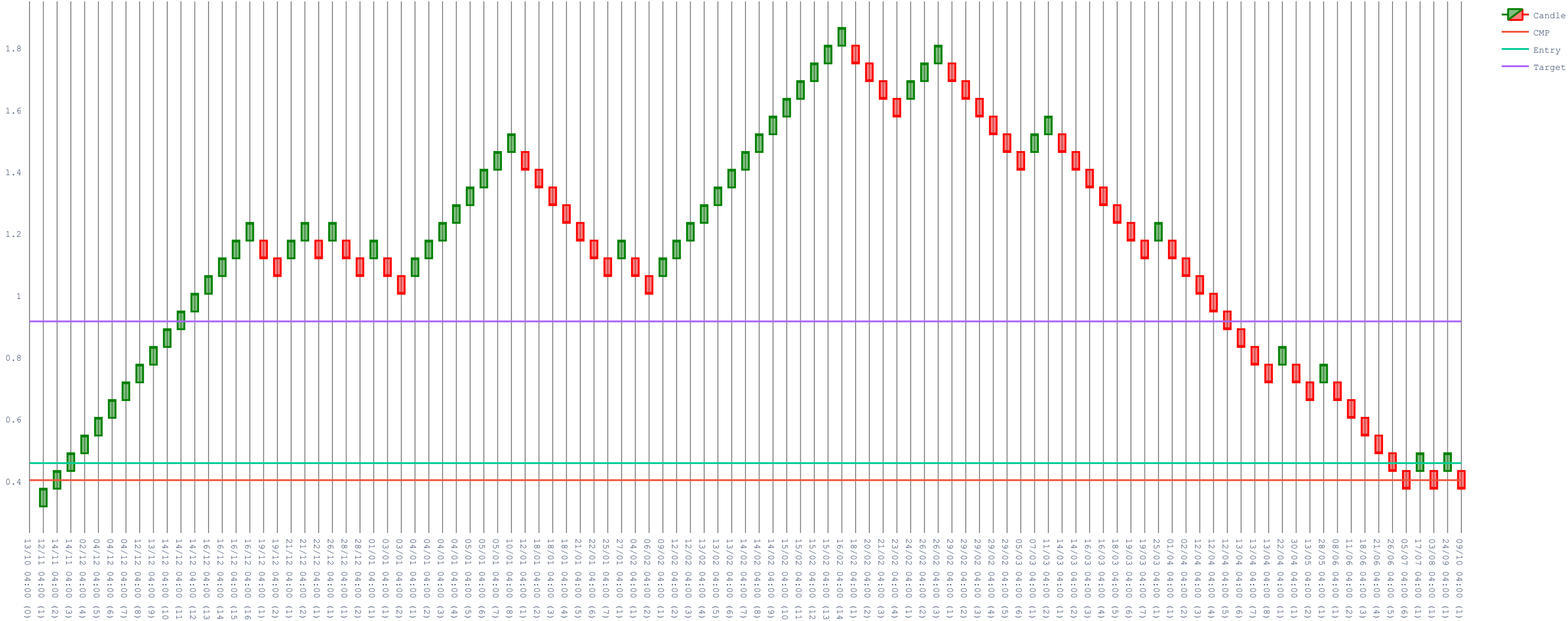


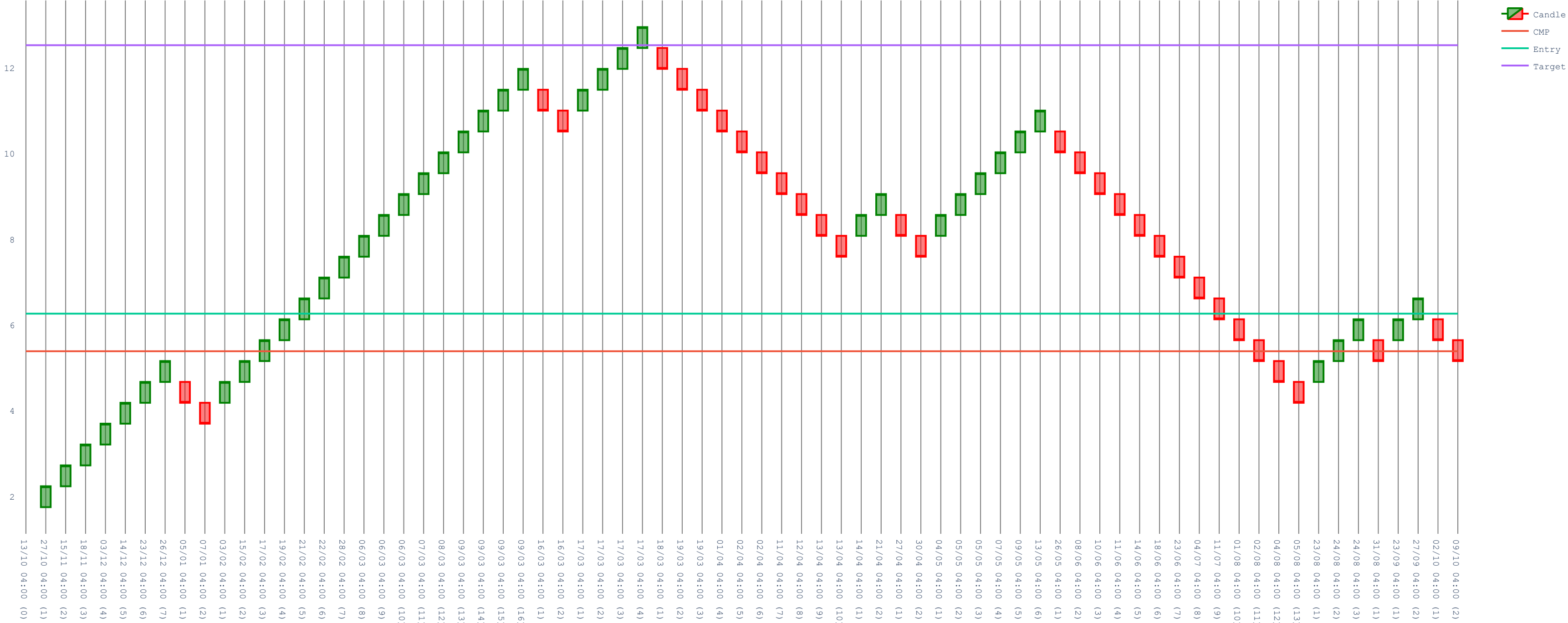
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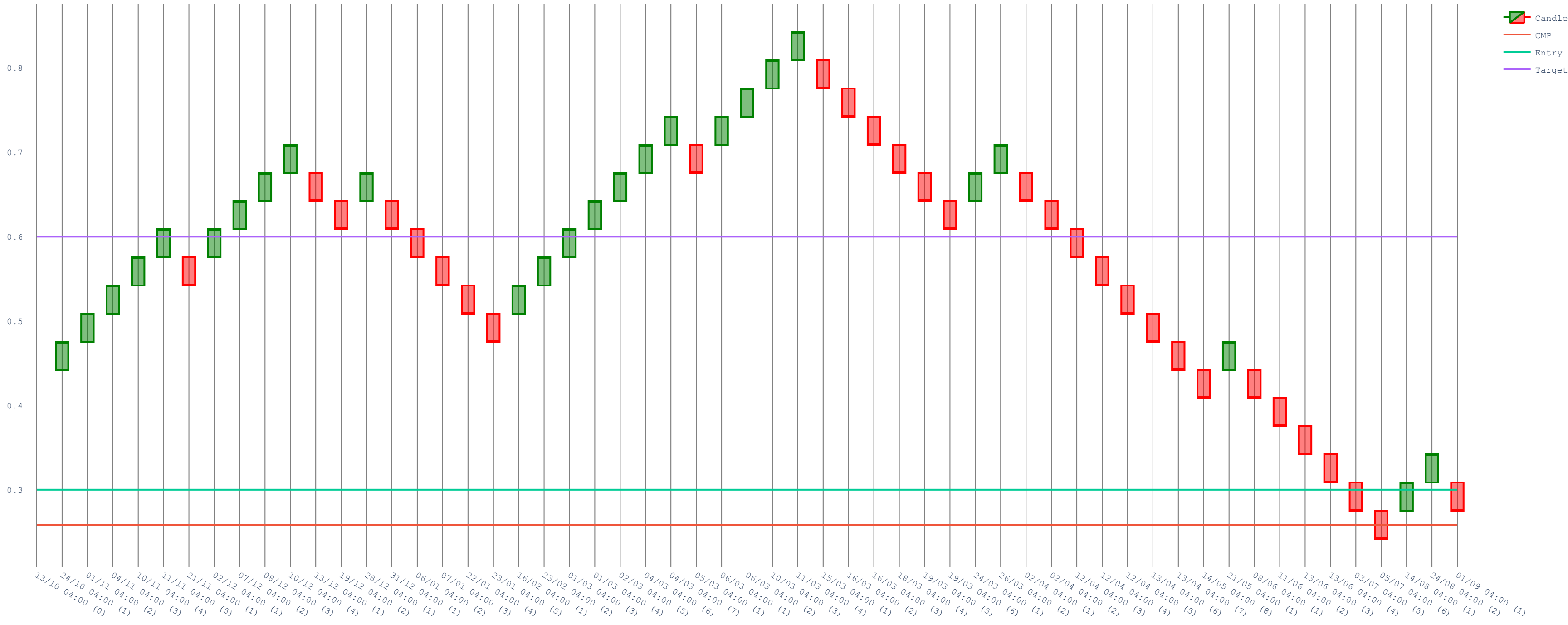


NTRNUSDT

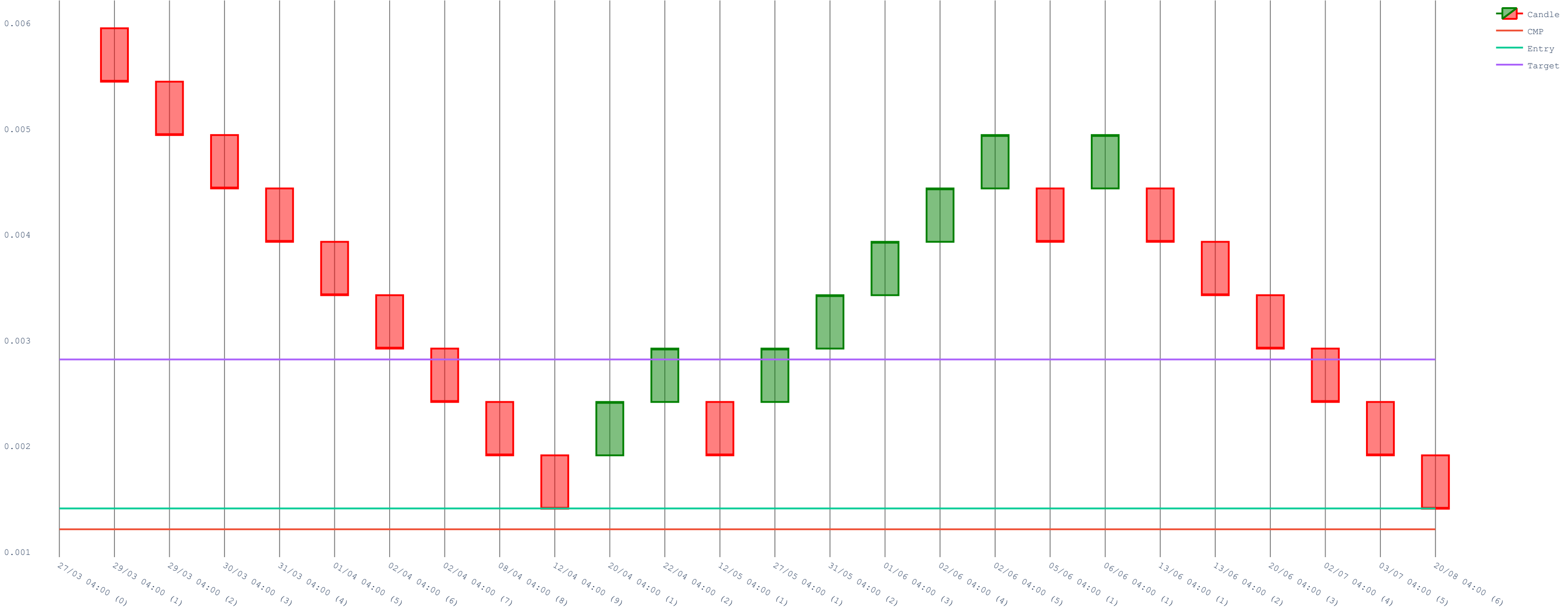




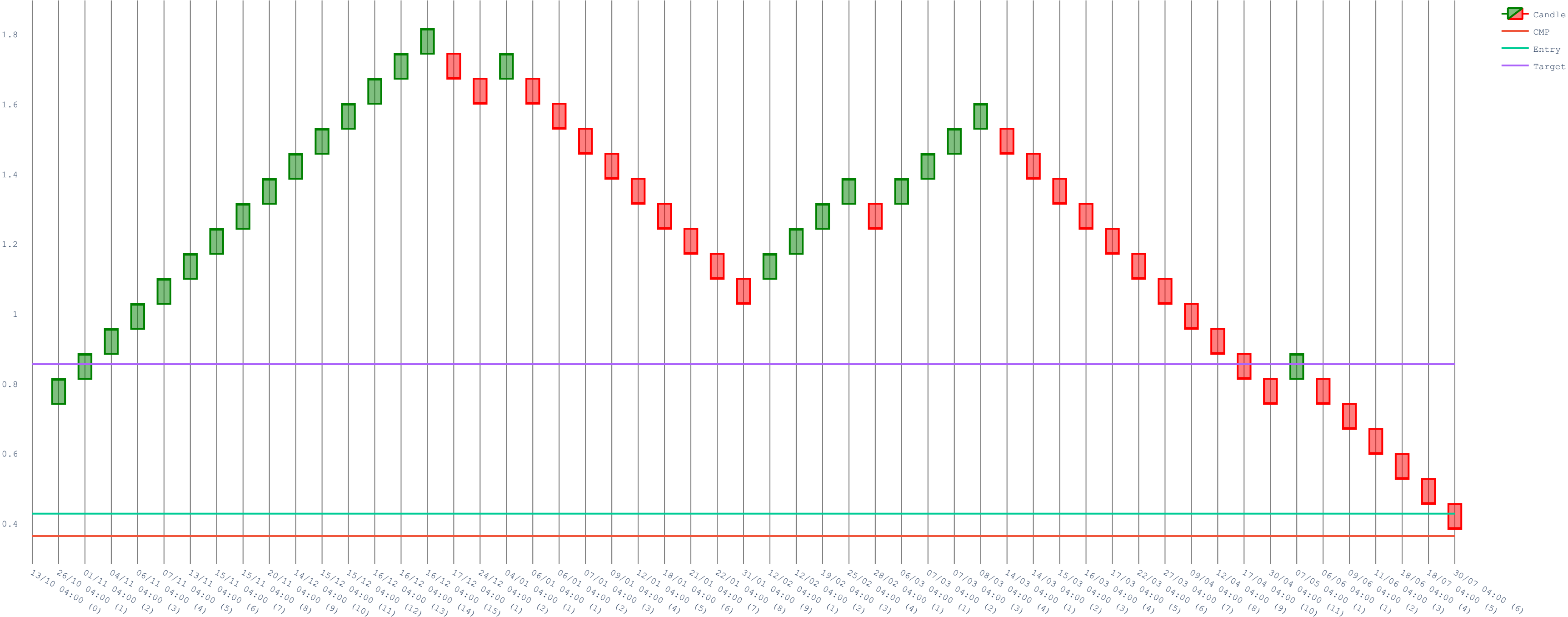
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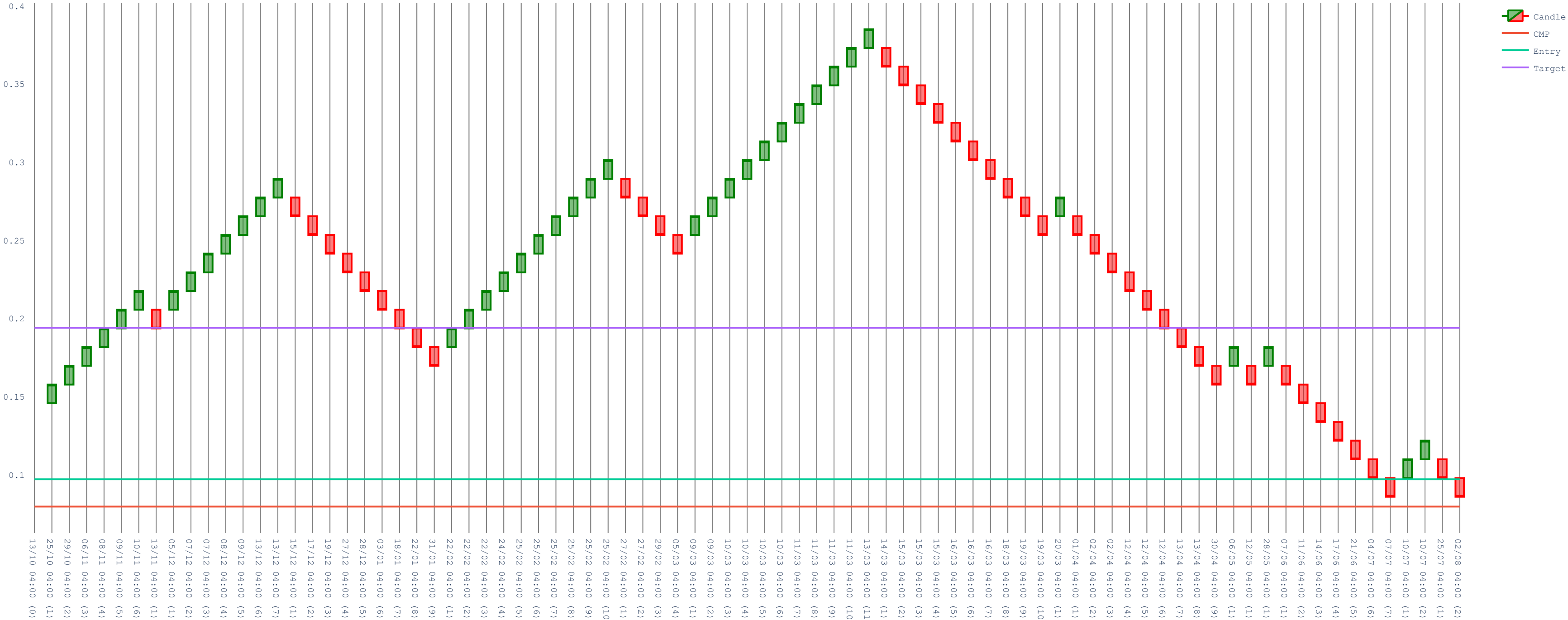
DUKOUSD



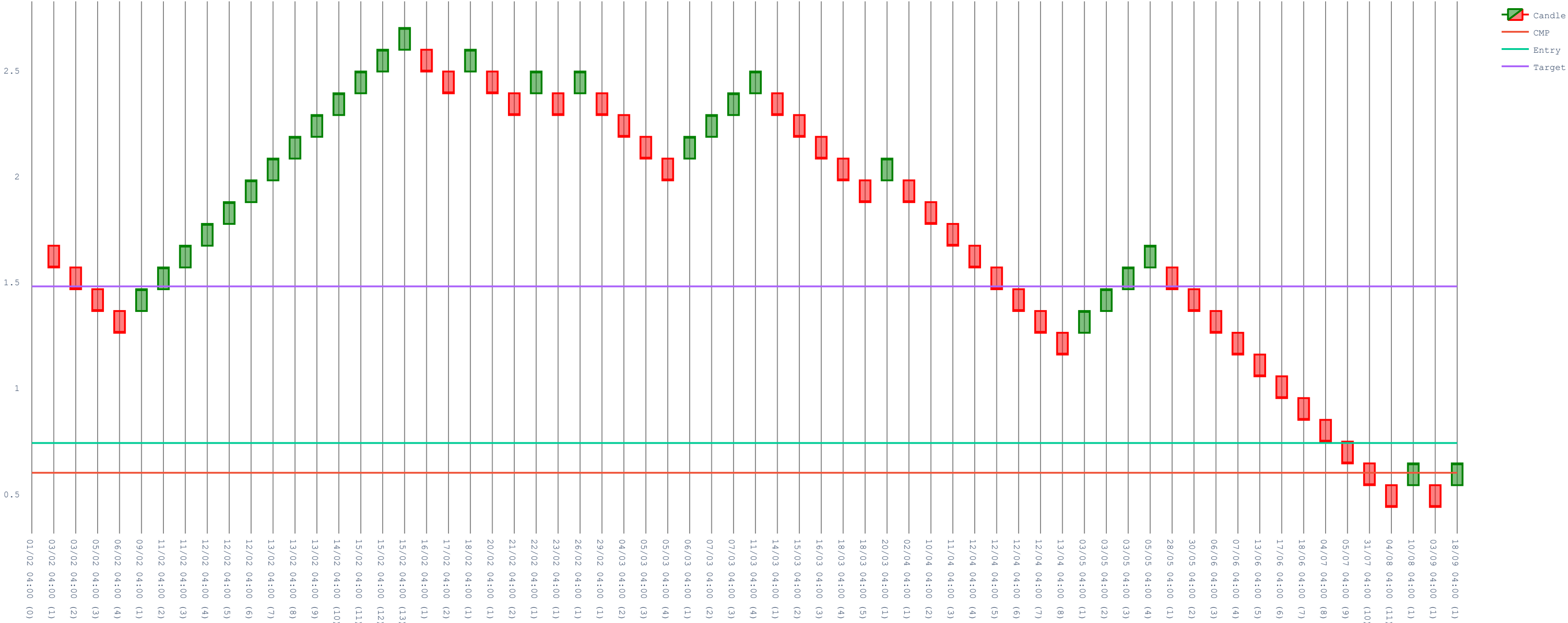
AZEROUSD



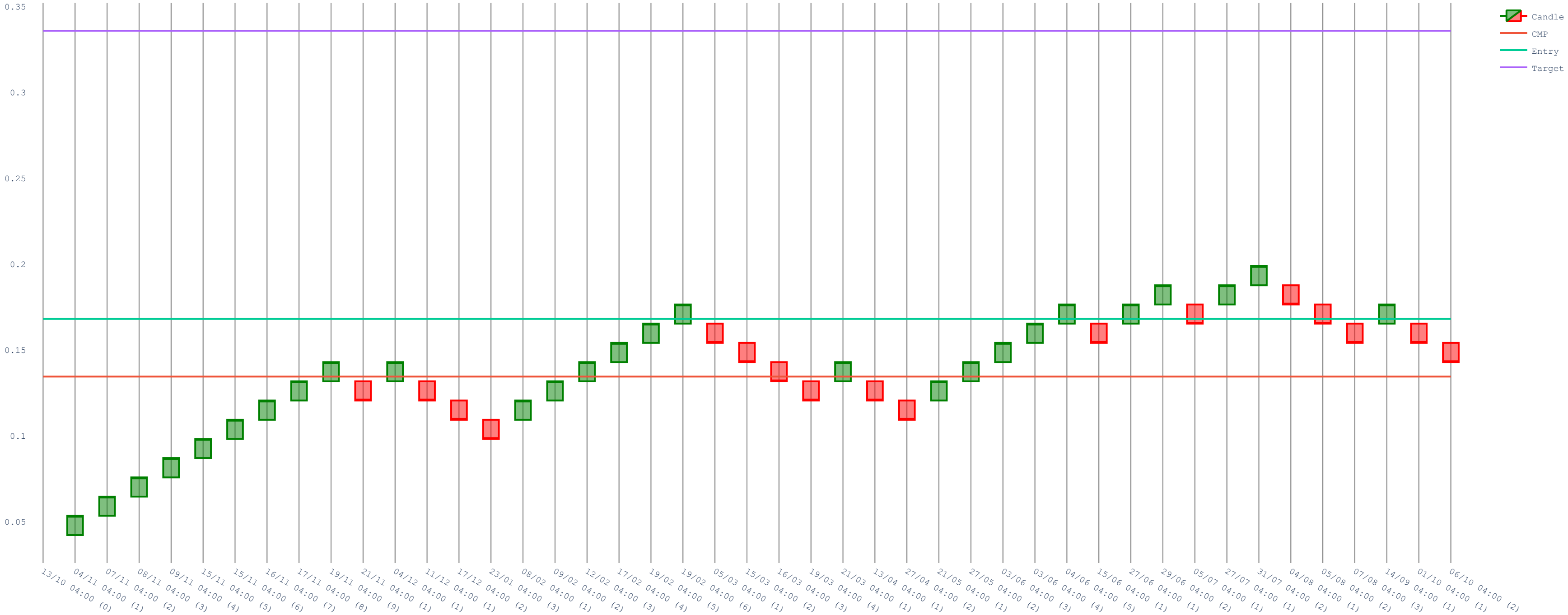
UOSUSDT



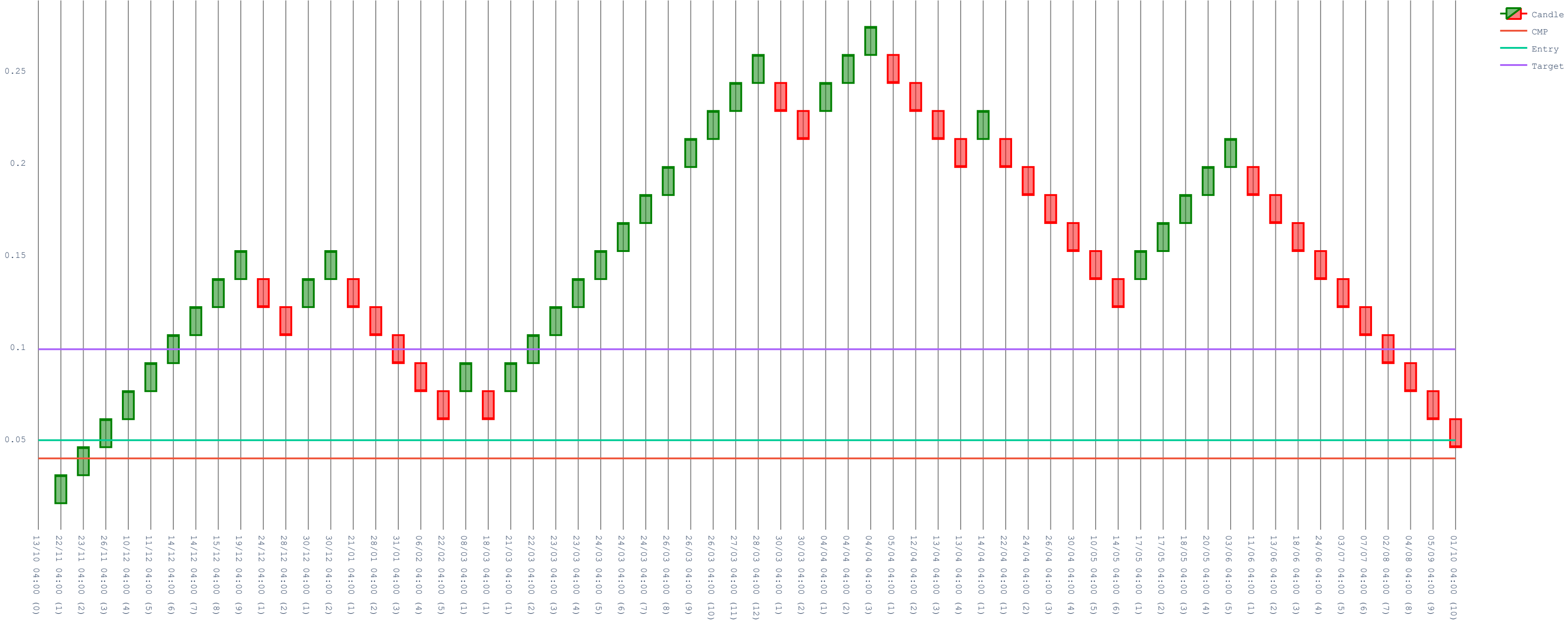
ZETAUSD

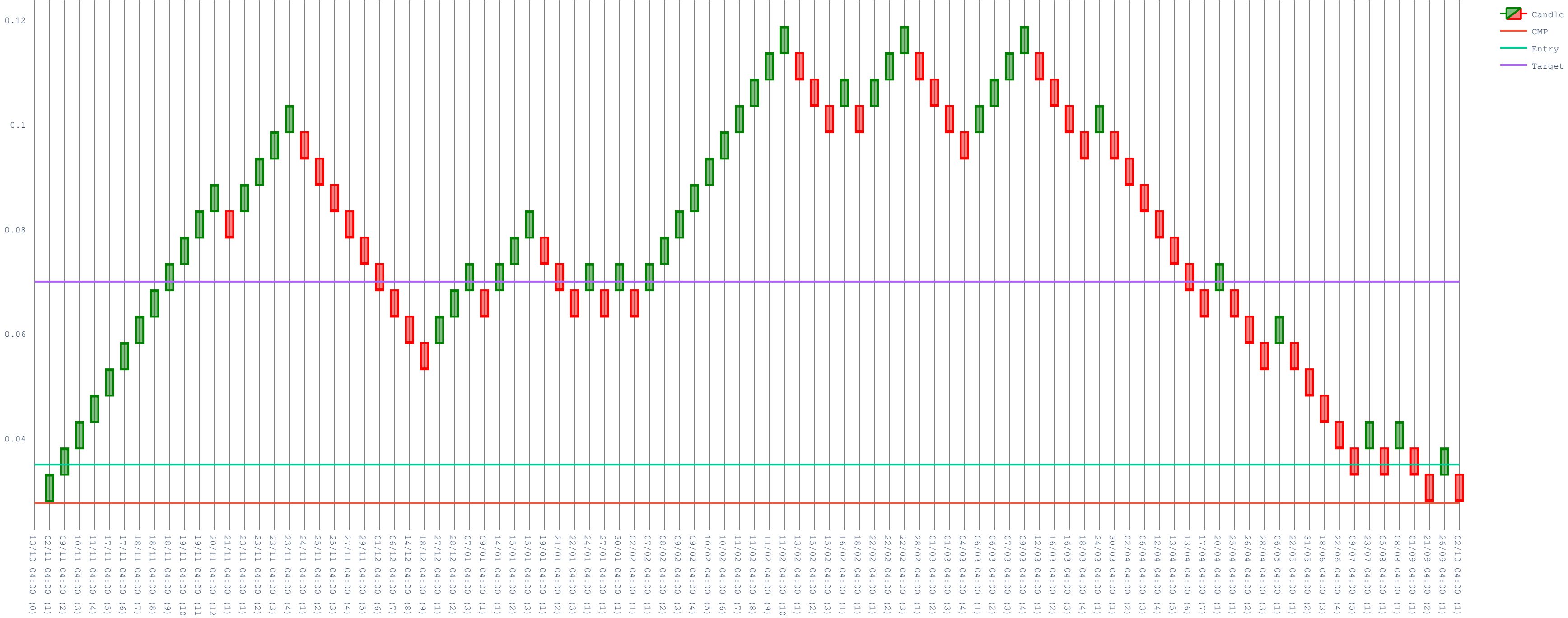


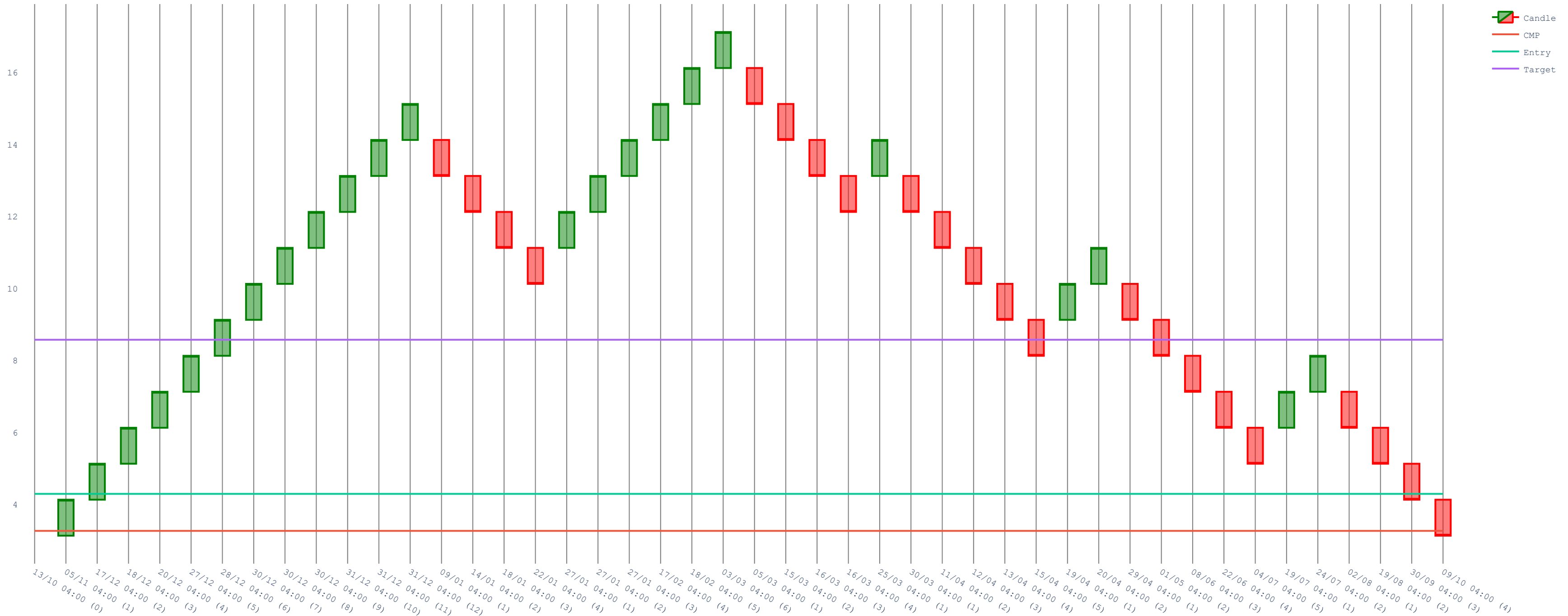
KASUSDT



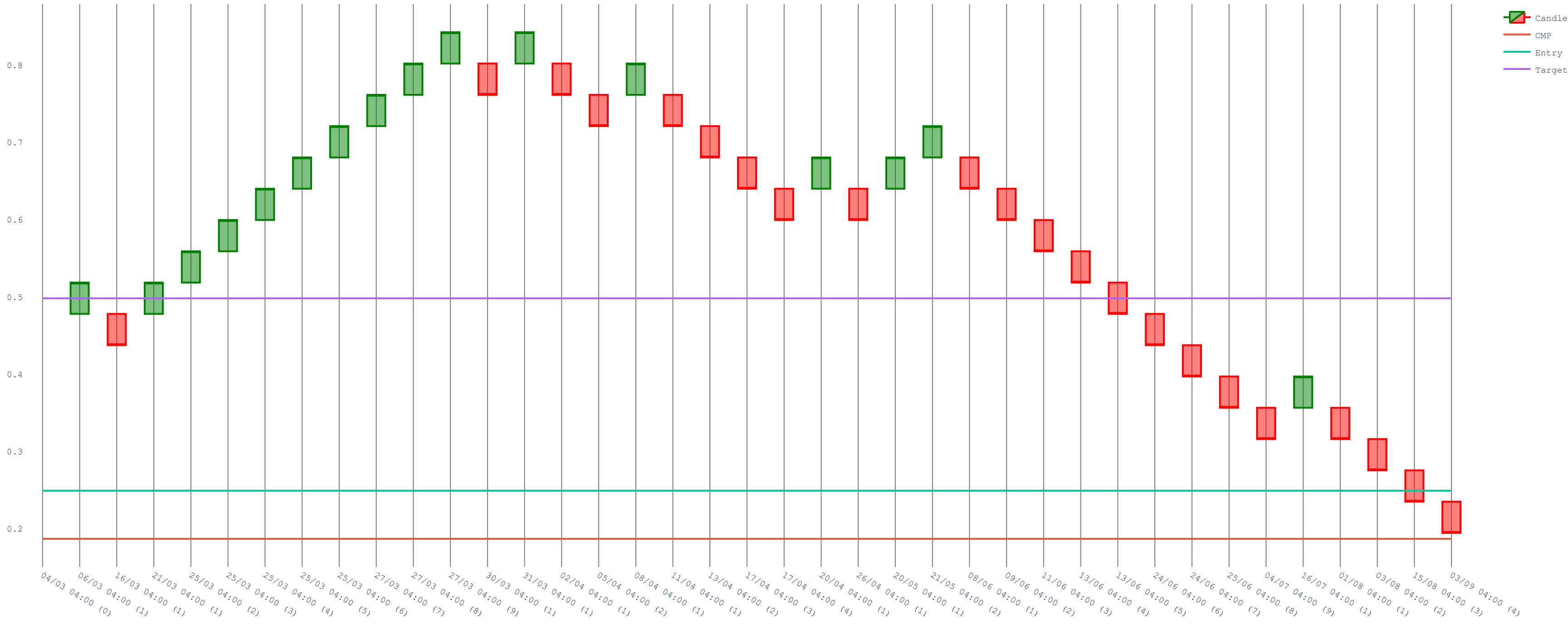




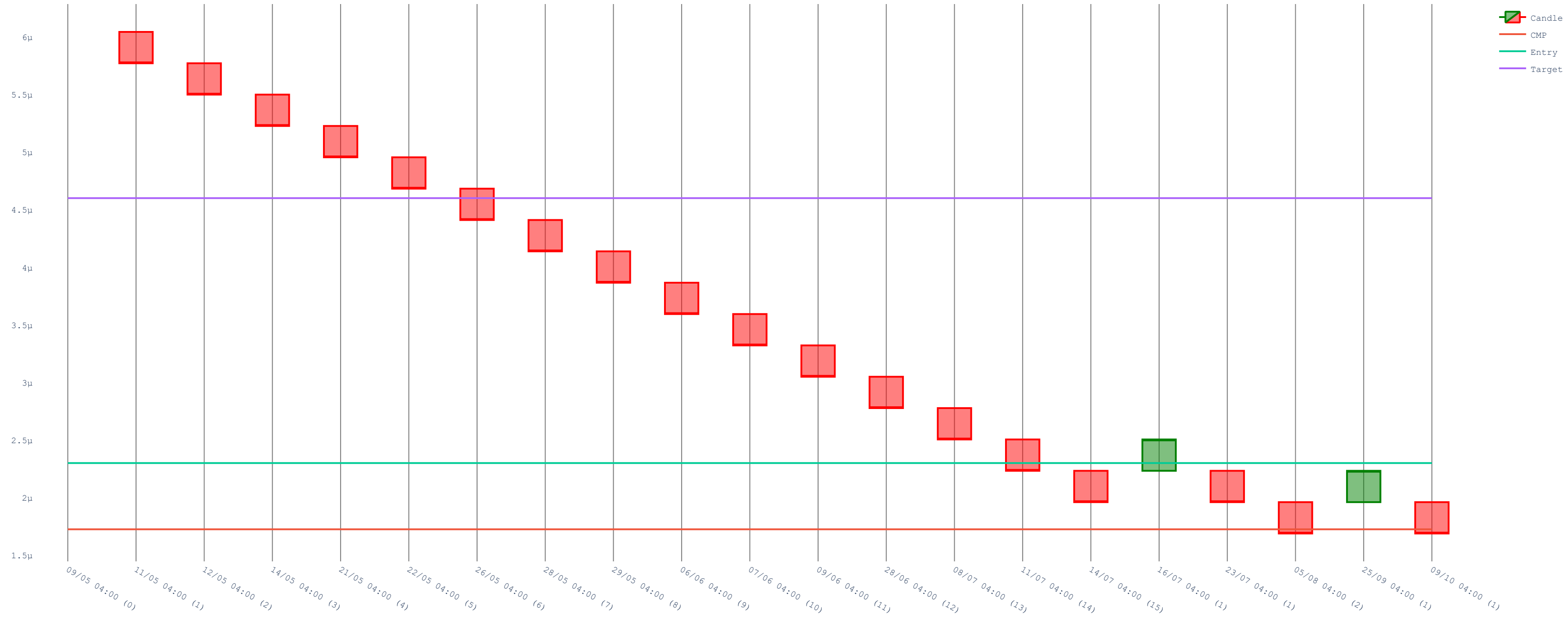


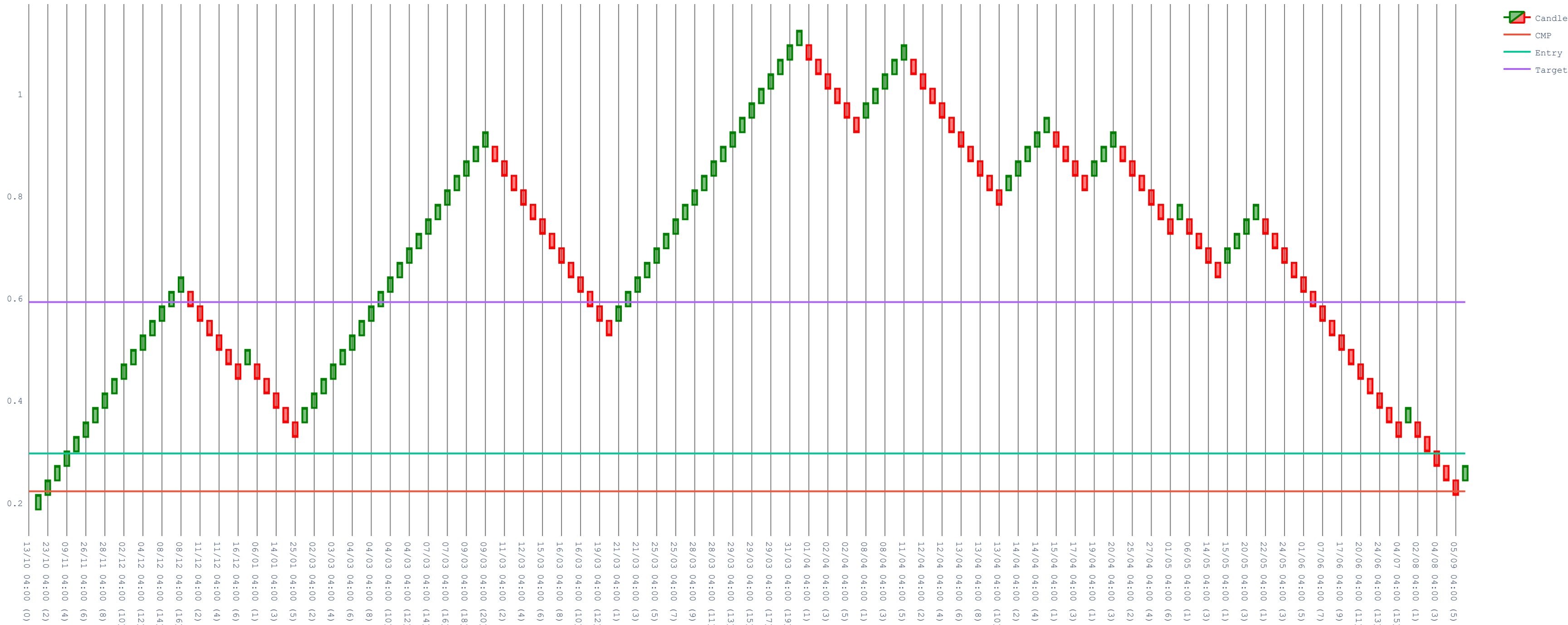


BSTUSDT



QUBICUSDT





XNAUSD

