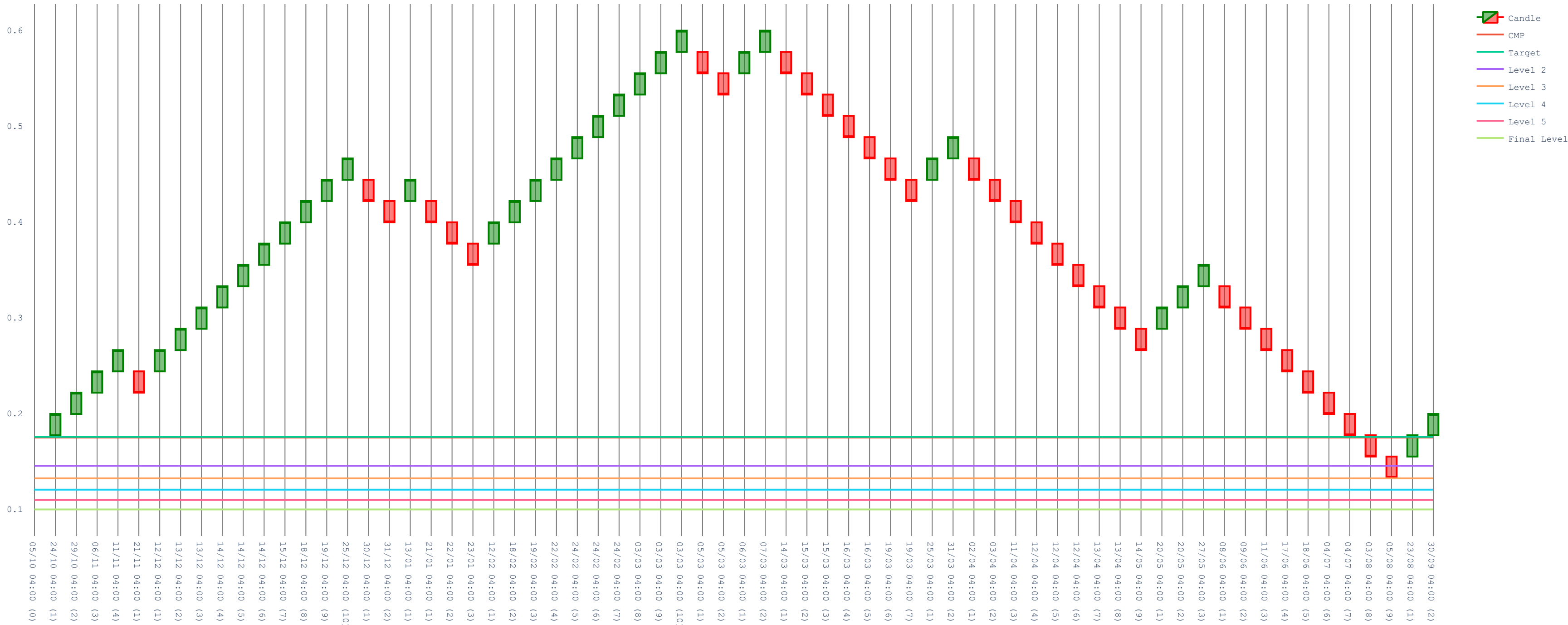
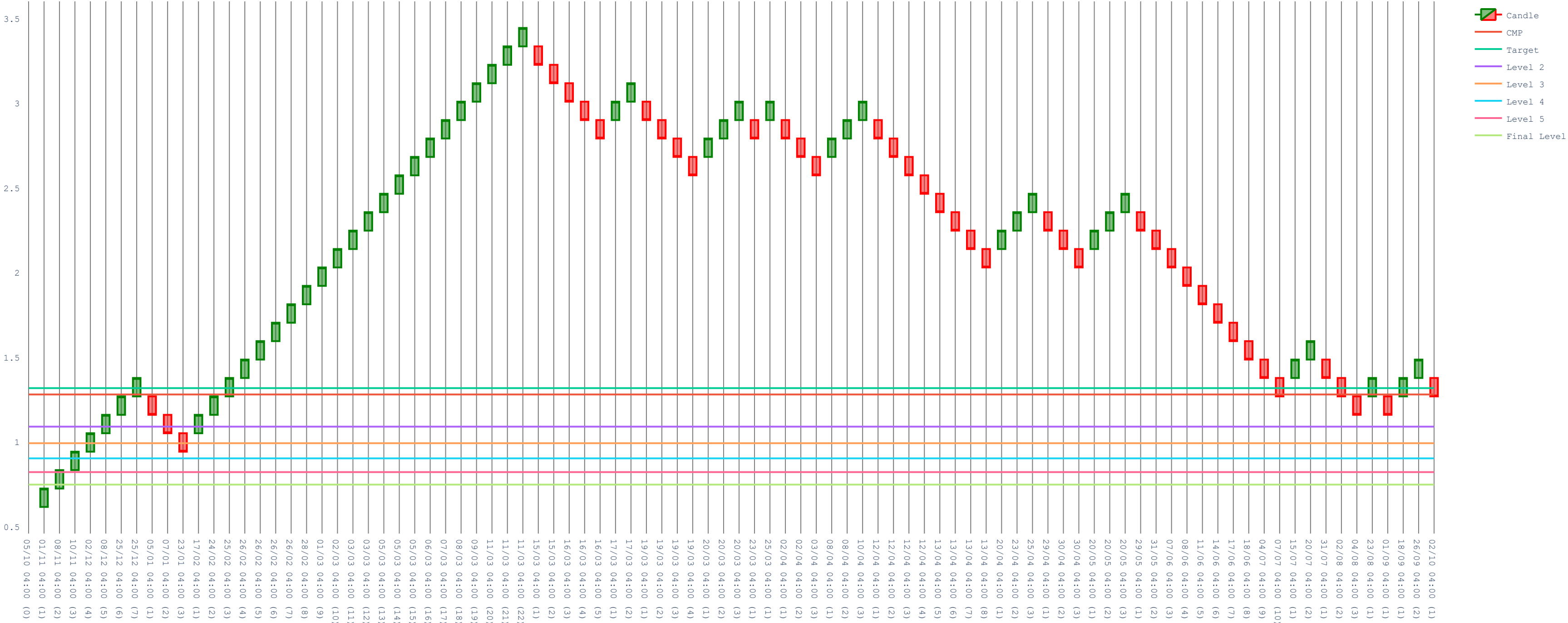
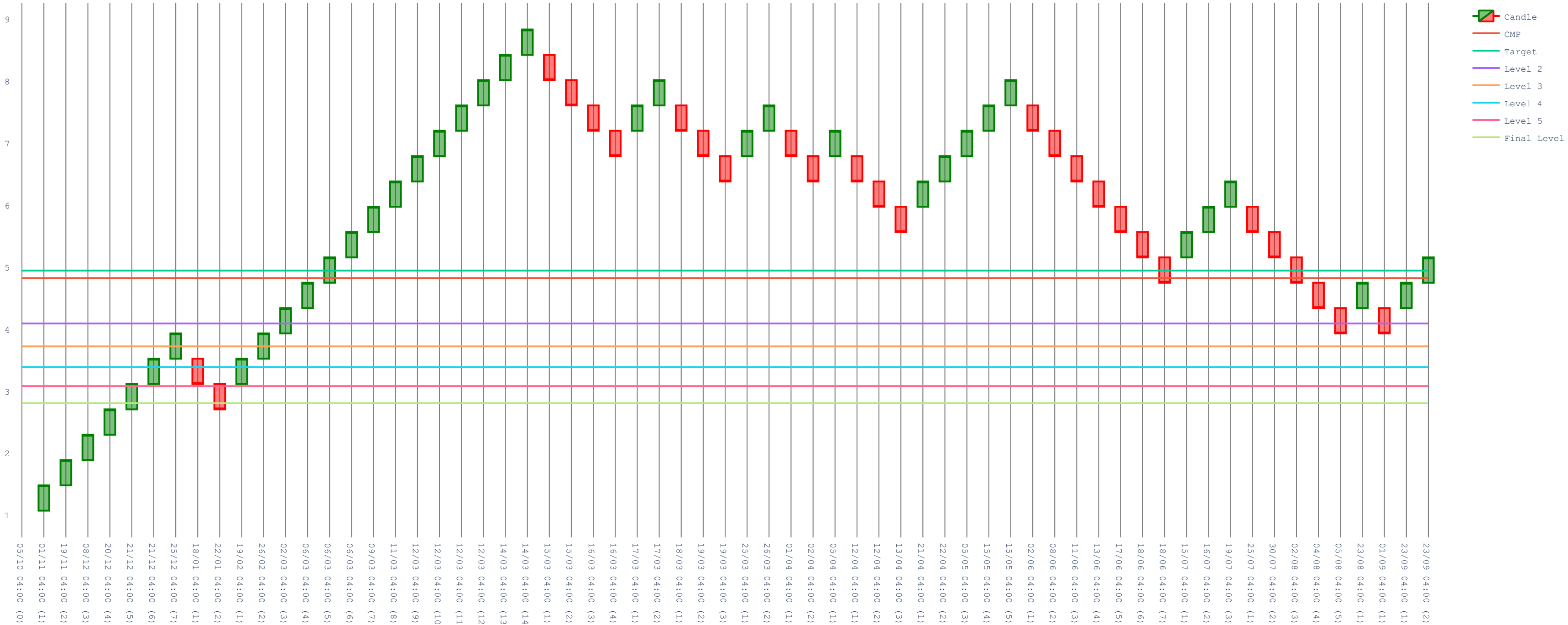
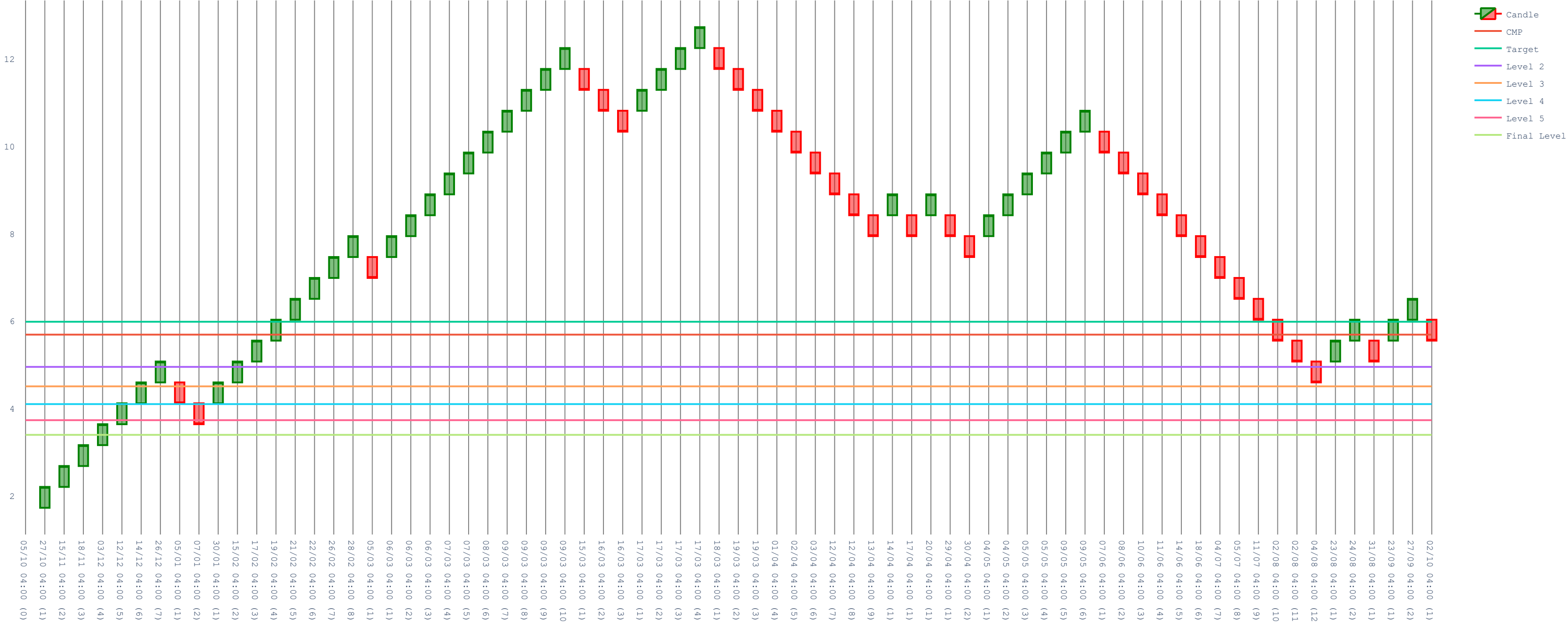


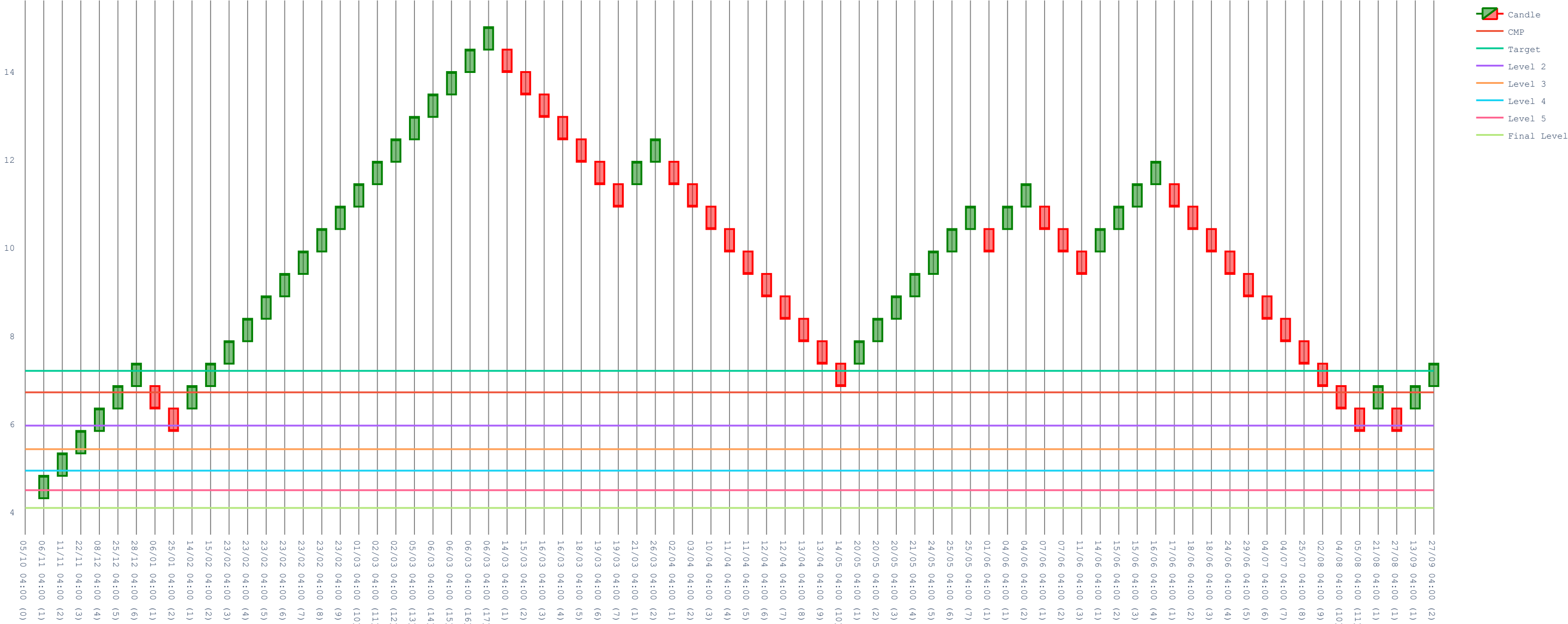
WOOUSDT



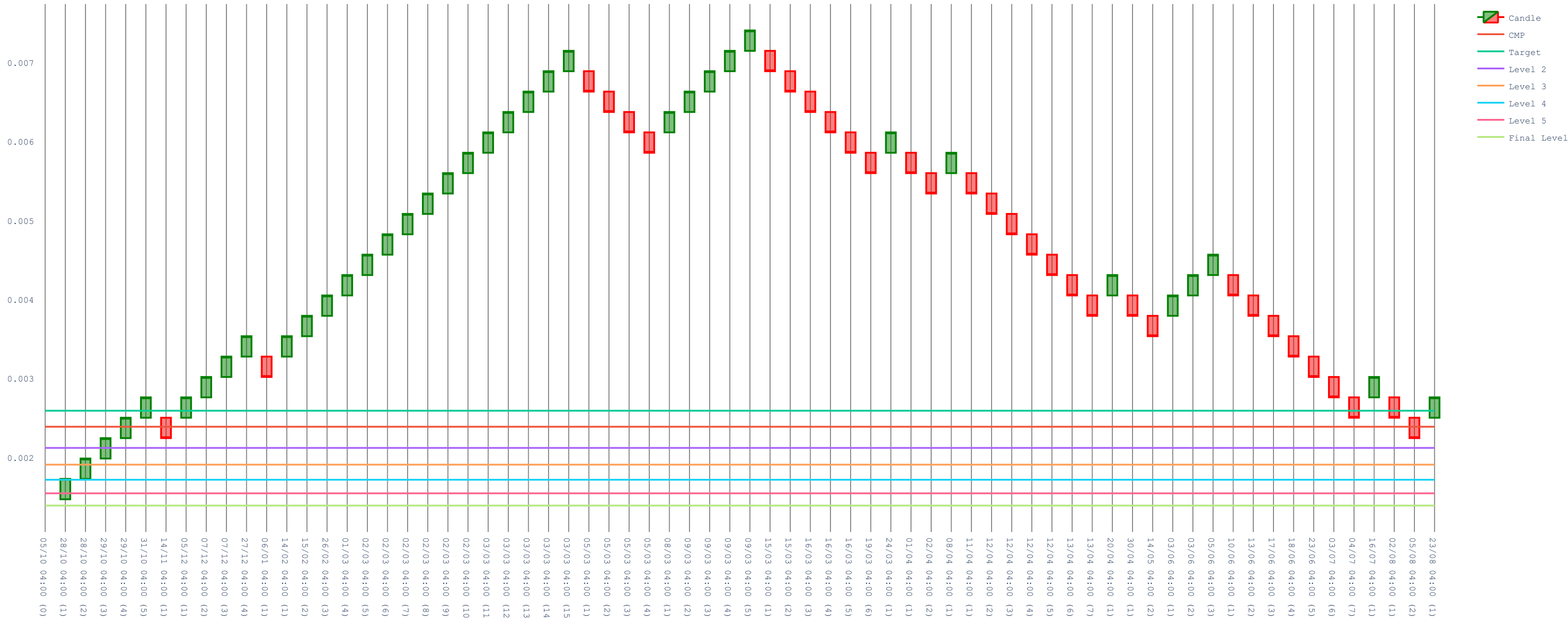




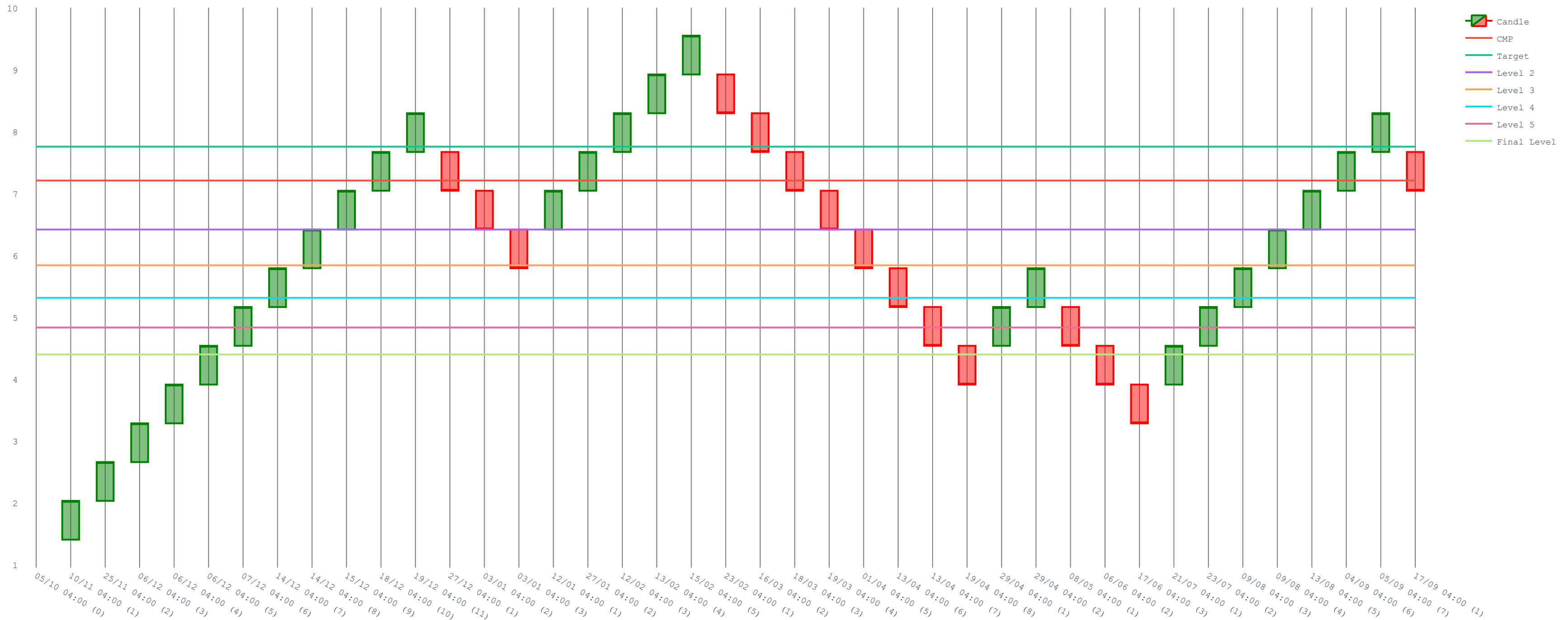




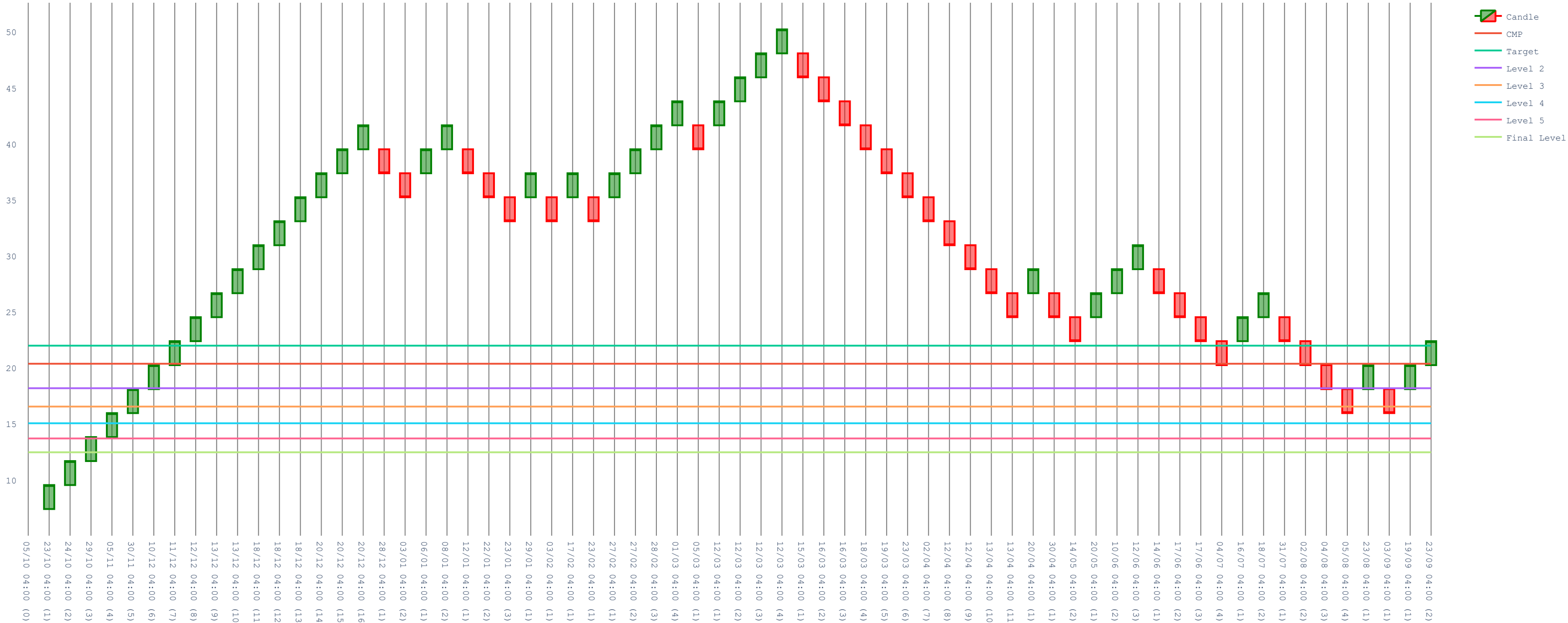
SLPUSDT



HNTUSDT

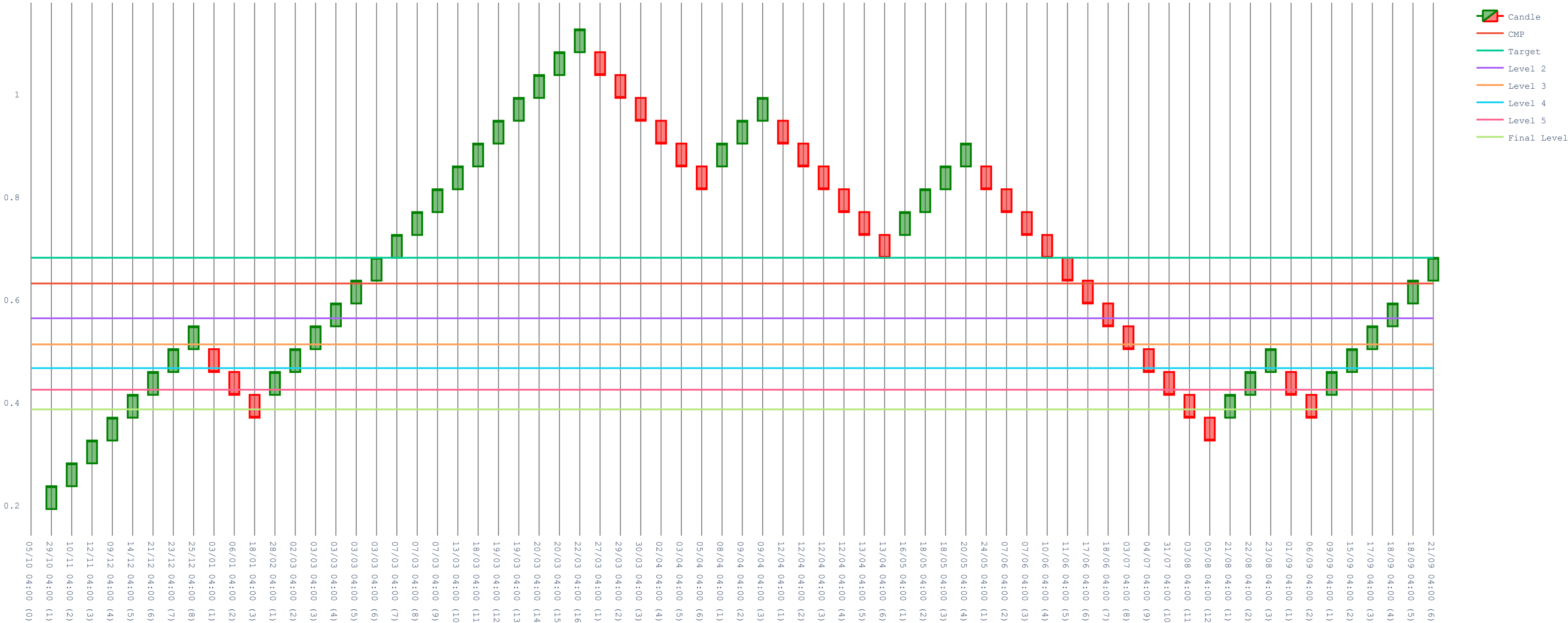


INJUSDT

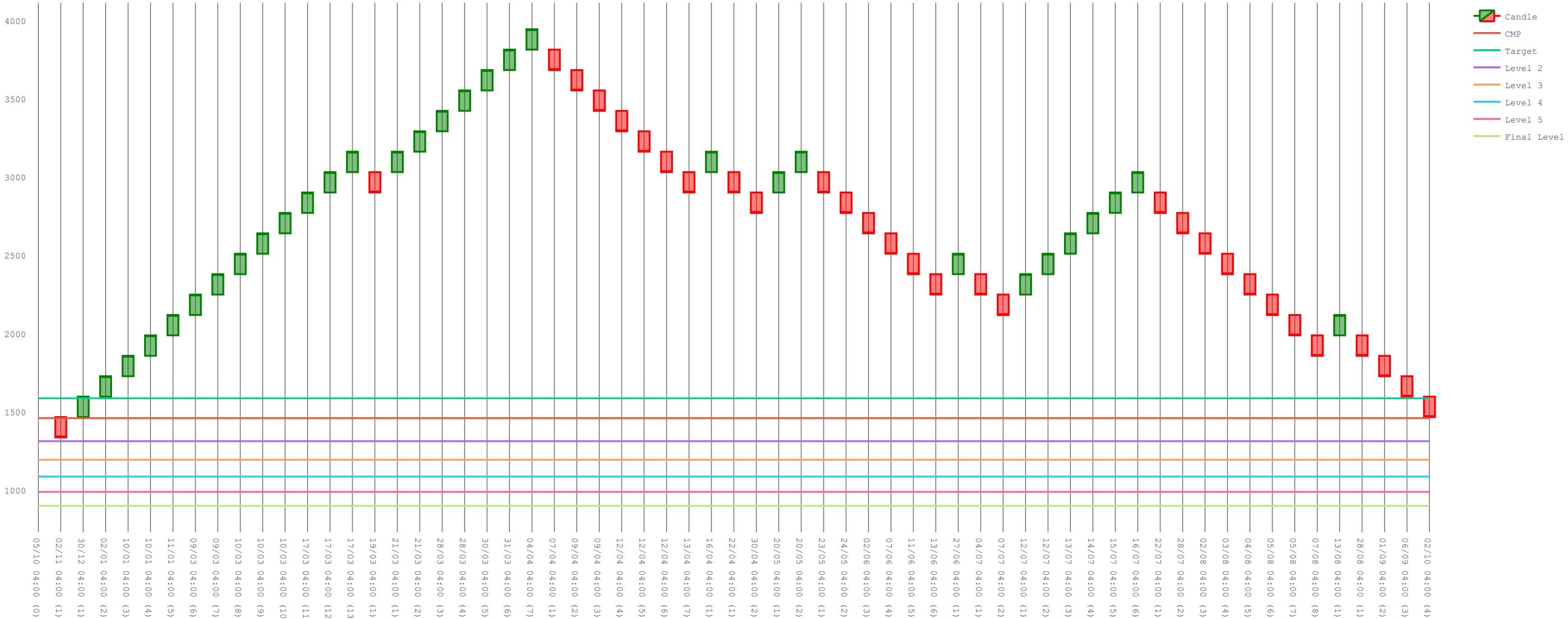


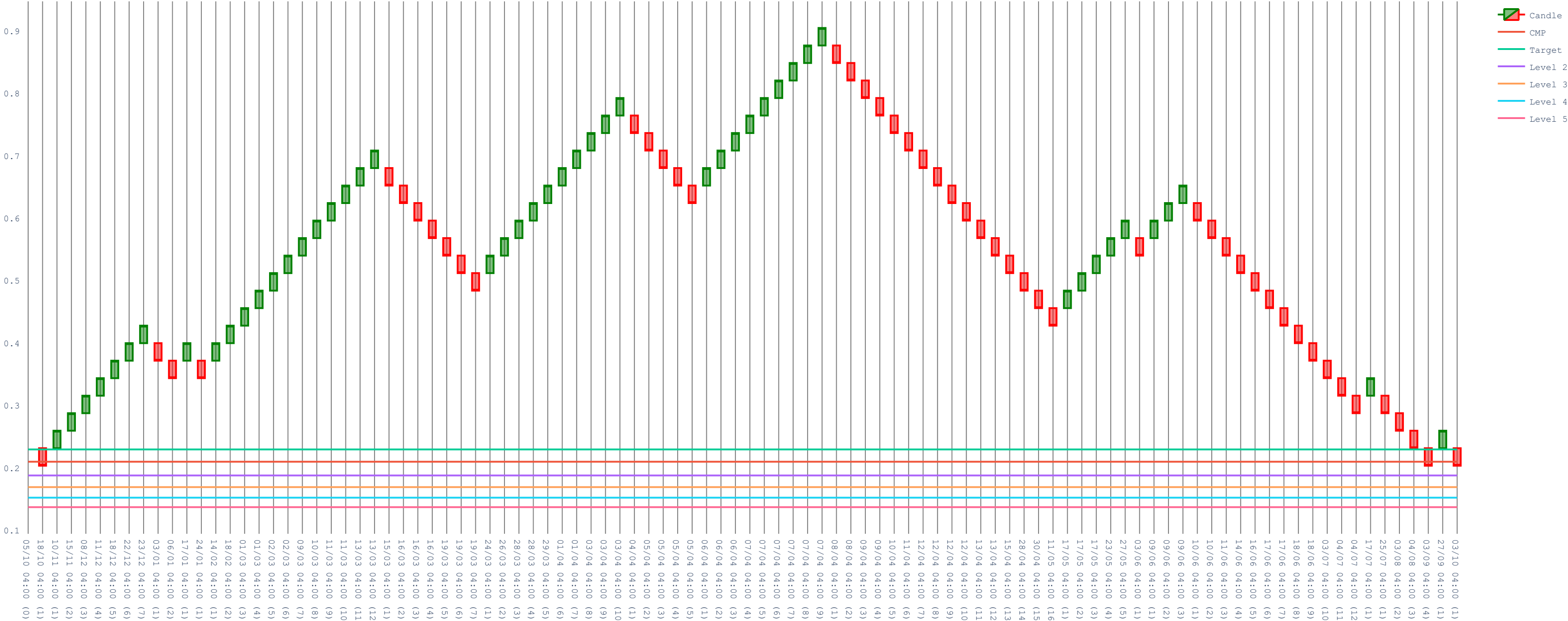


FTMUSDT

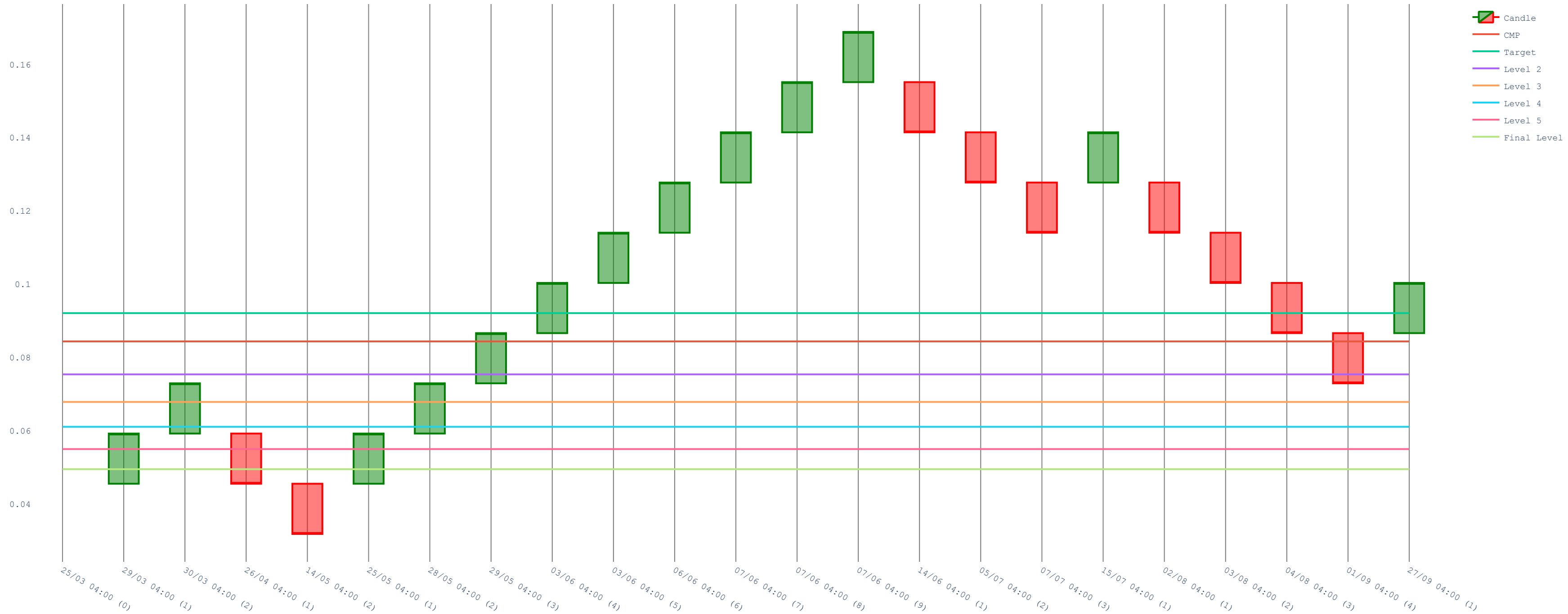


MKRUSD

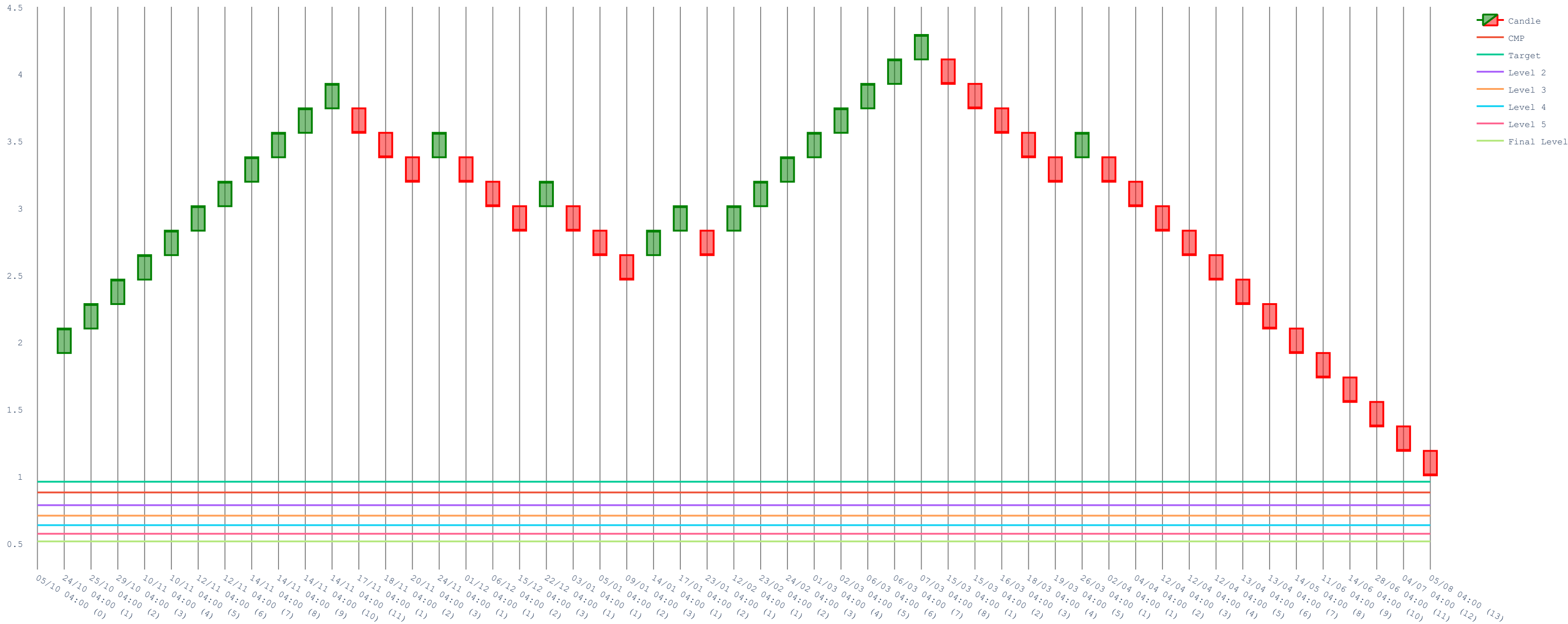




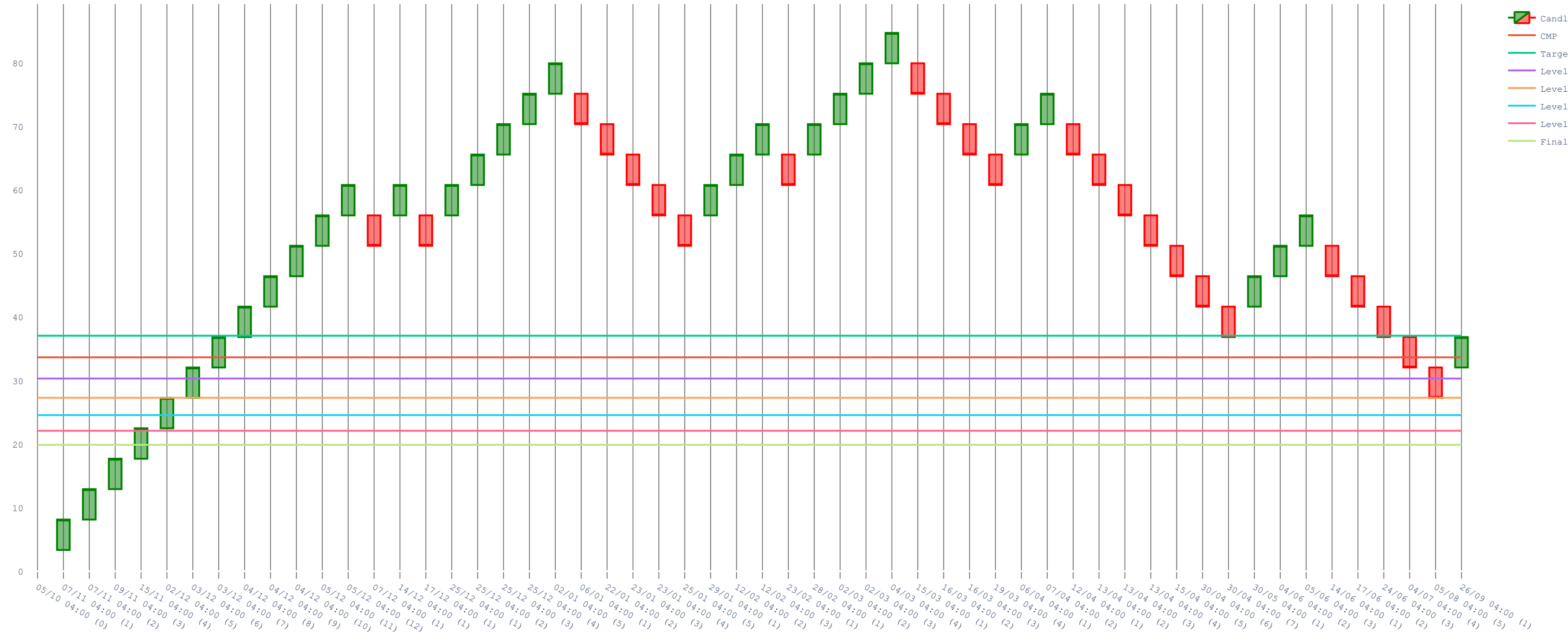
BRETTUSDT

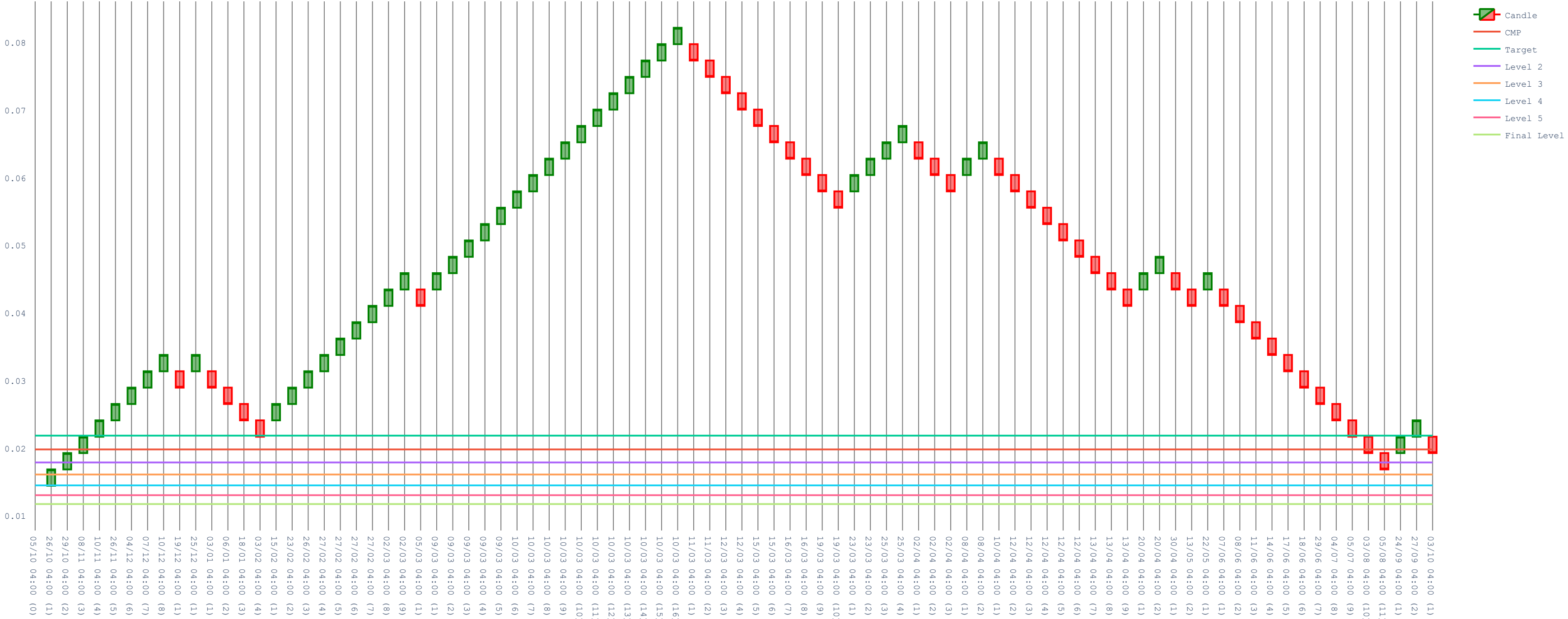


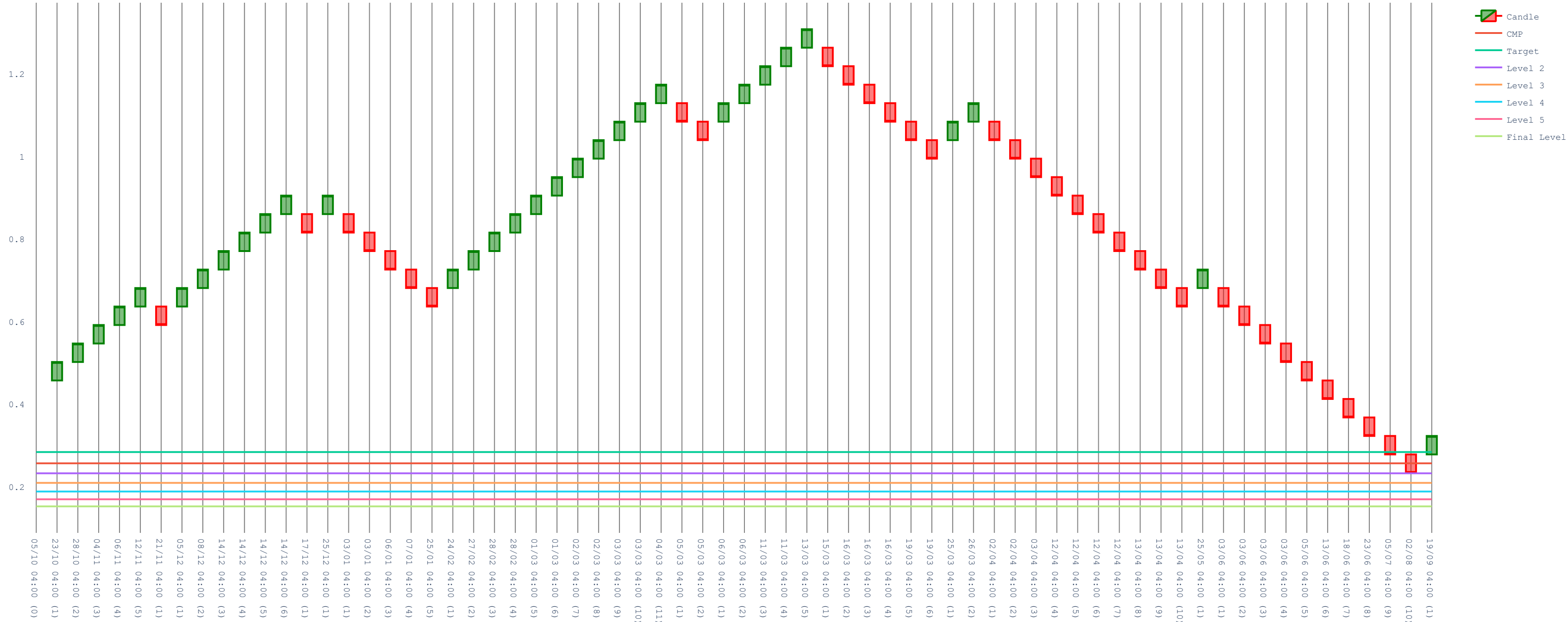
DYDXUSD



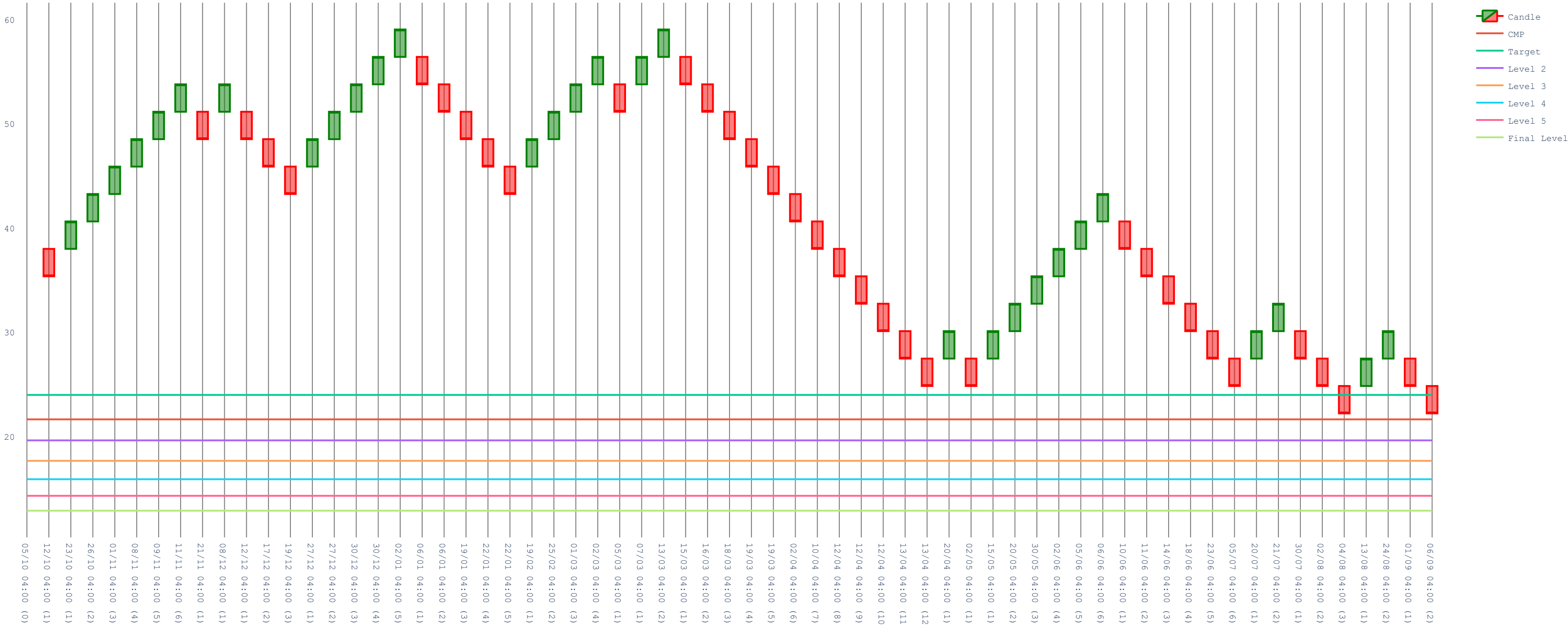
ORDIUSDT



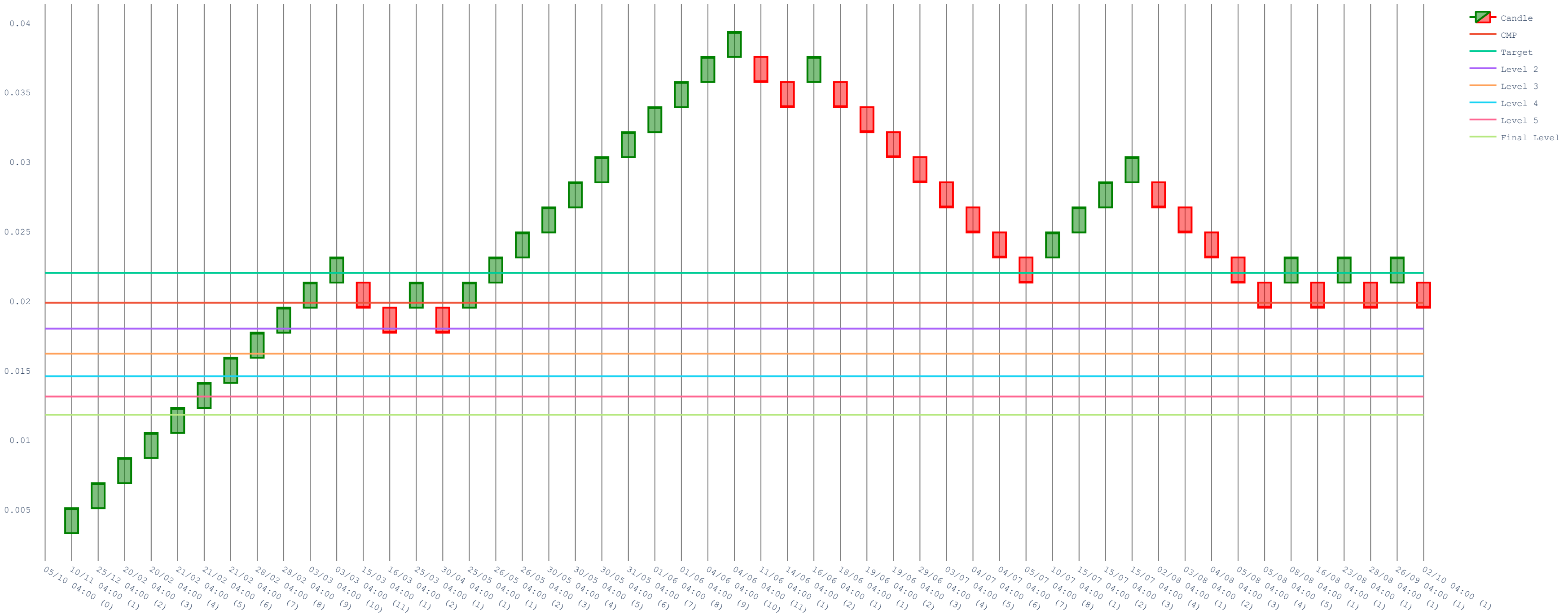




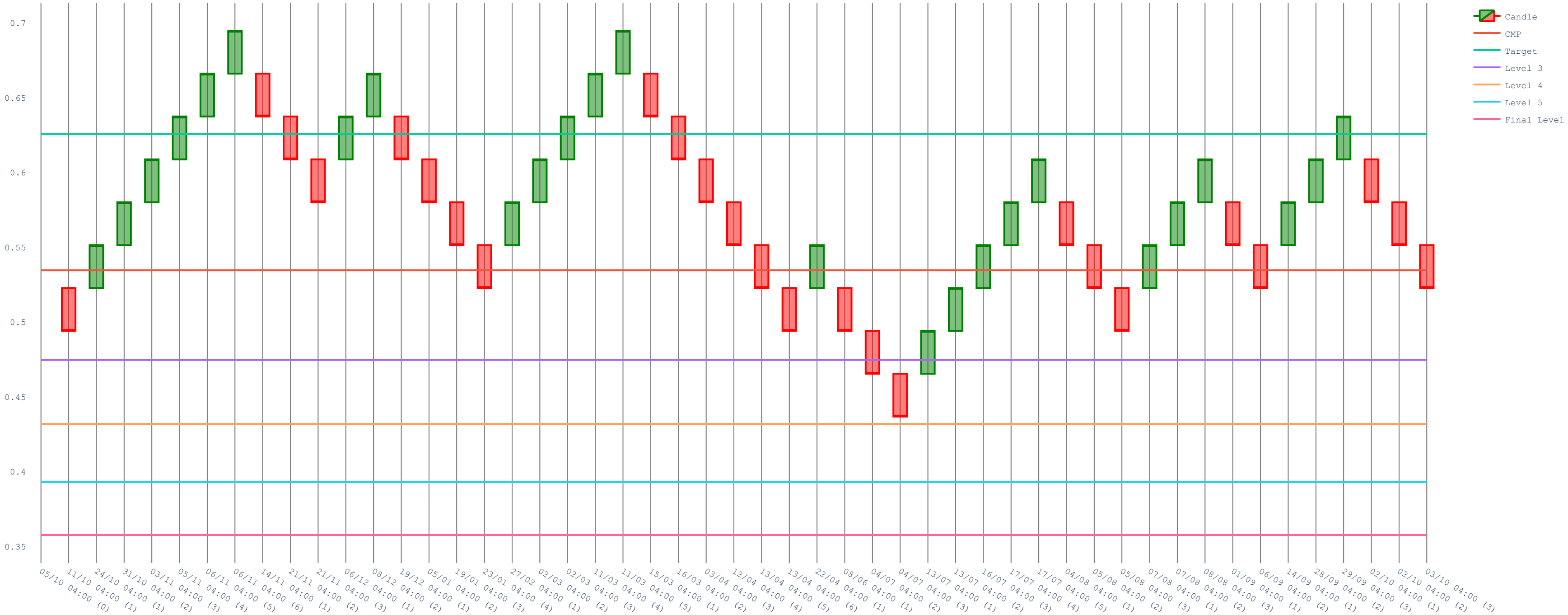




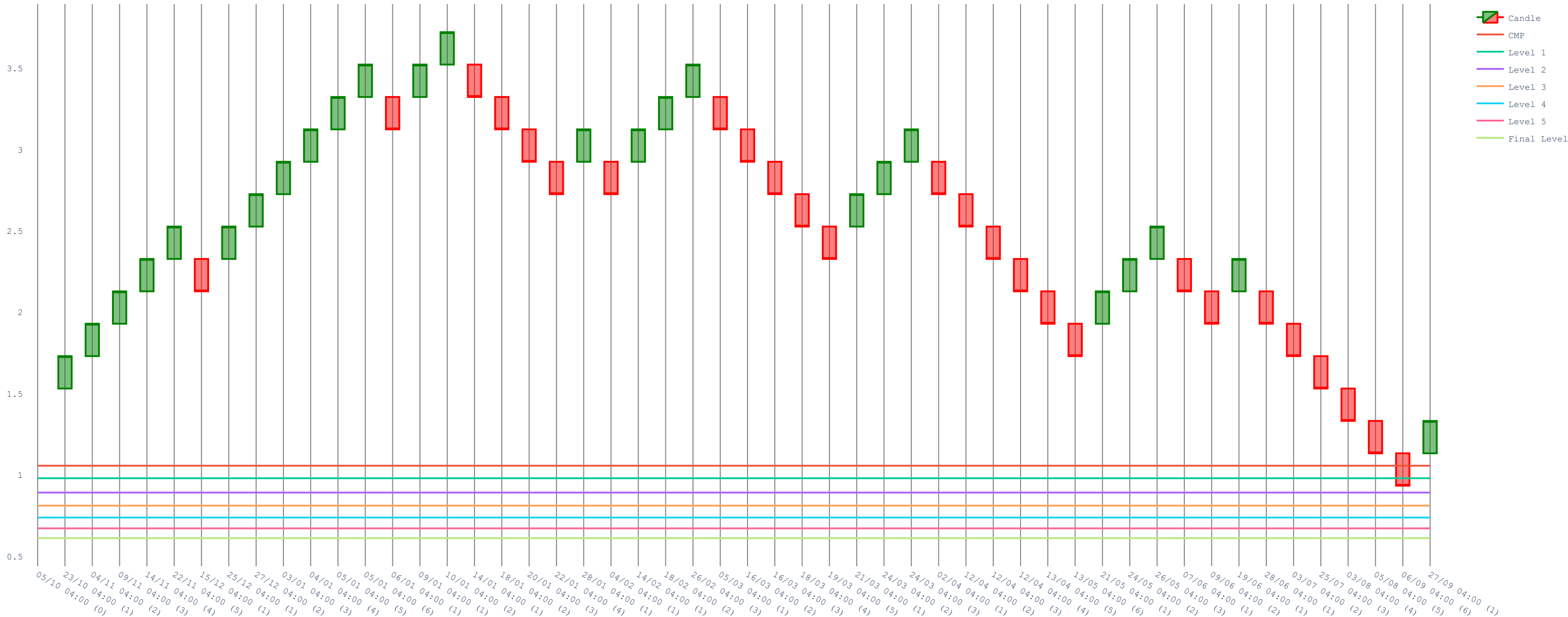
JASMYUSD



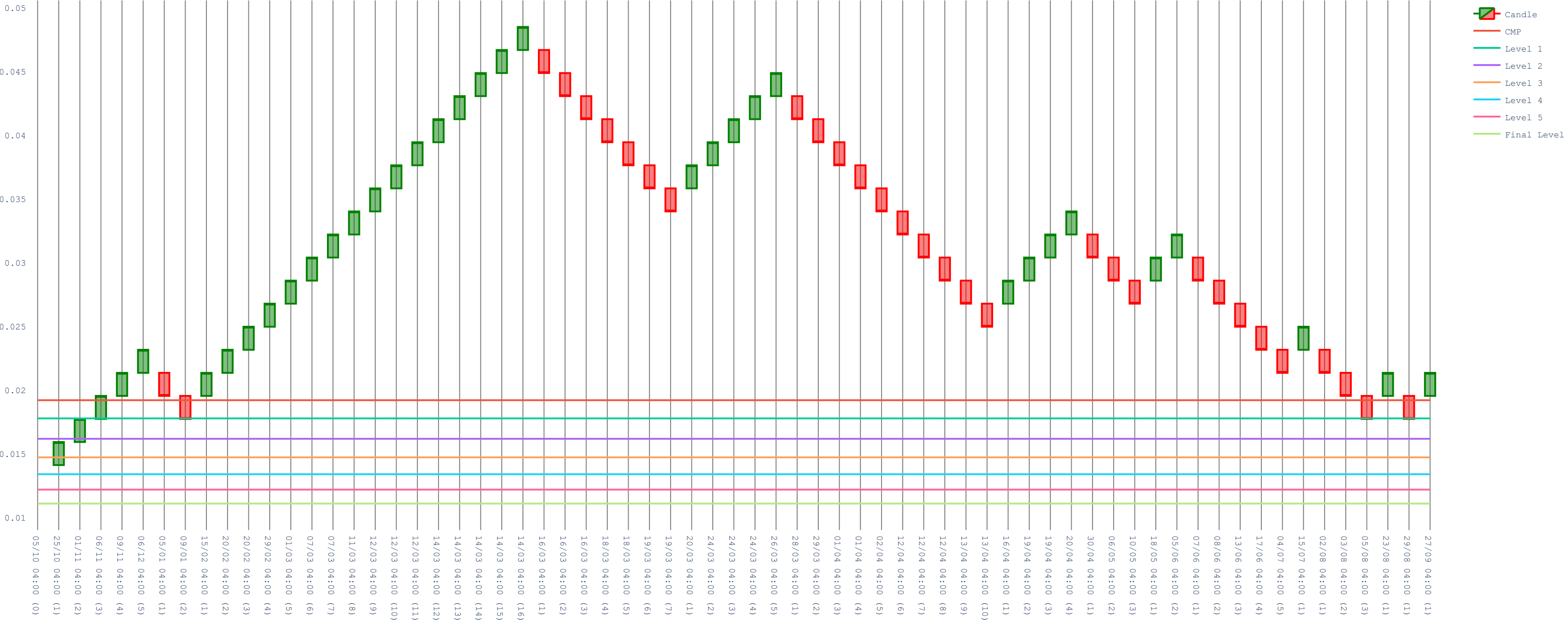
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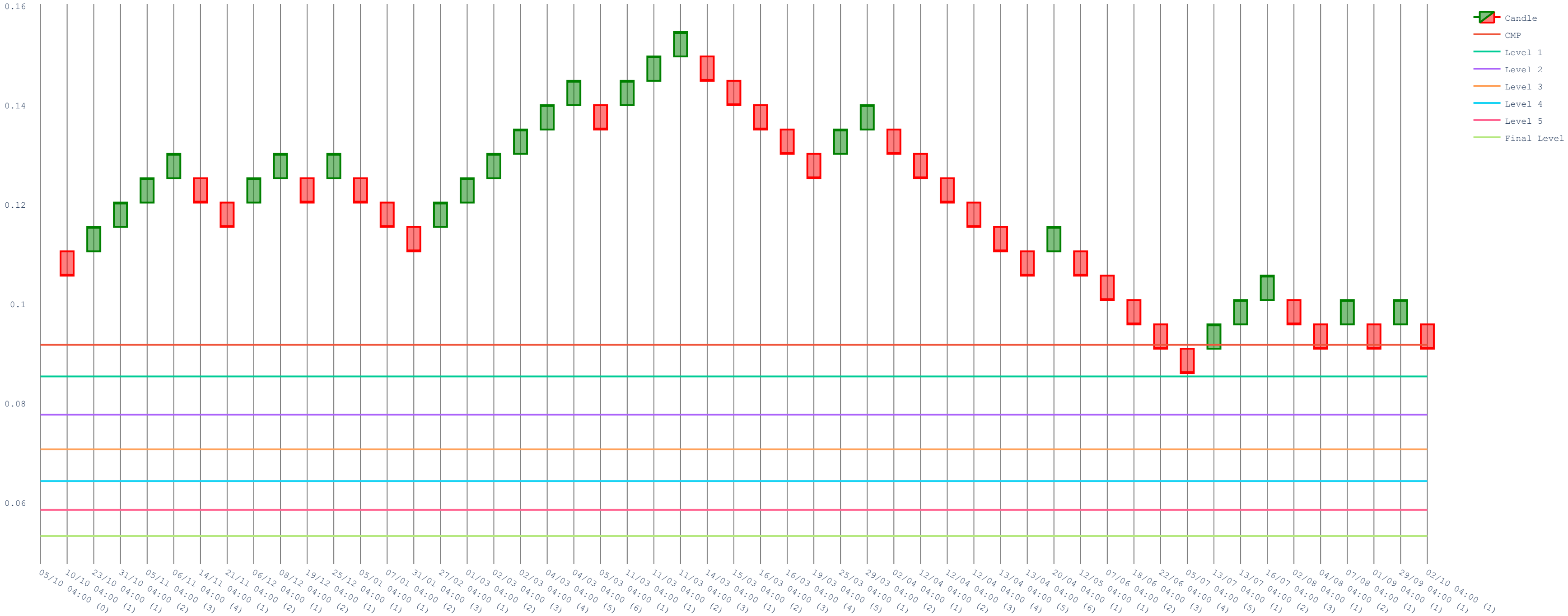
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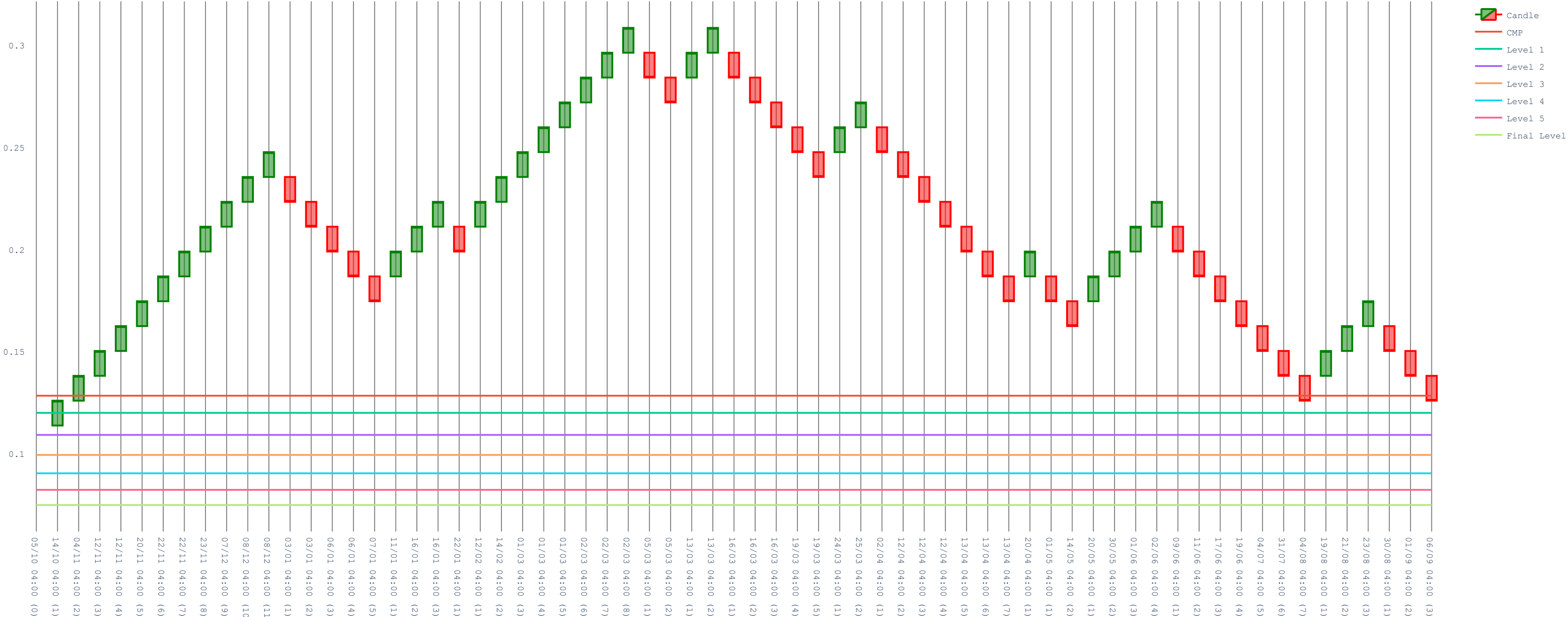


ACHUSD

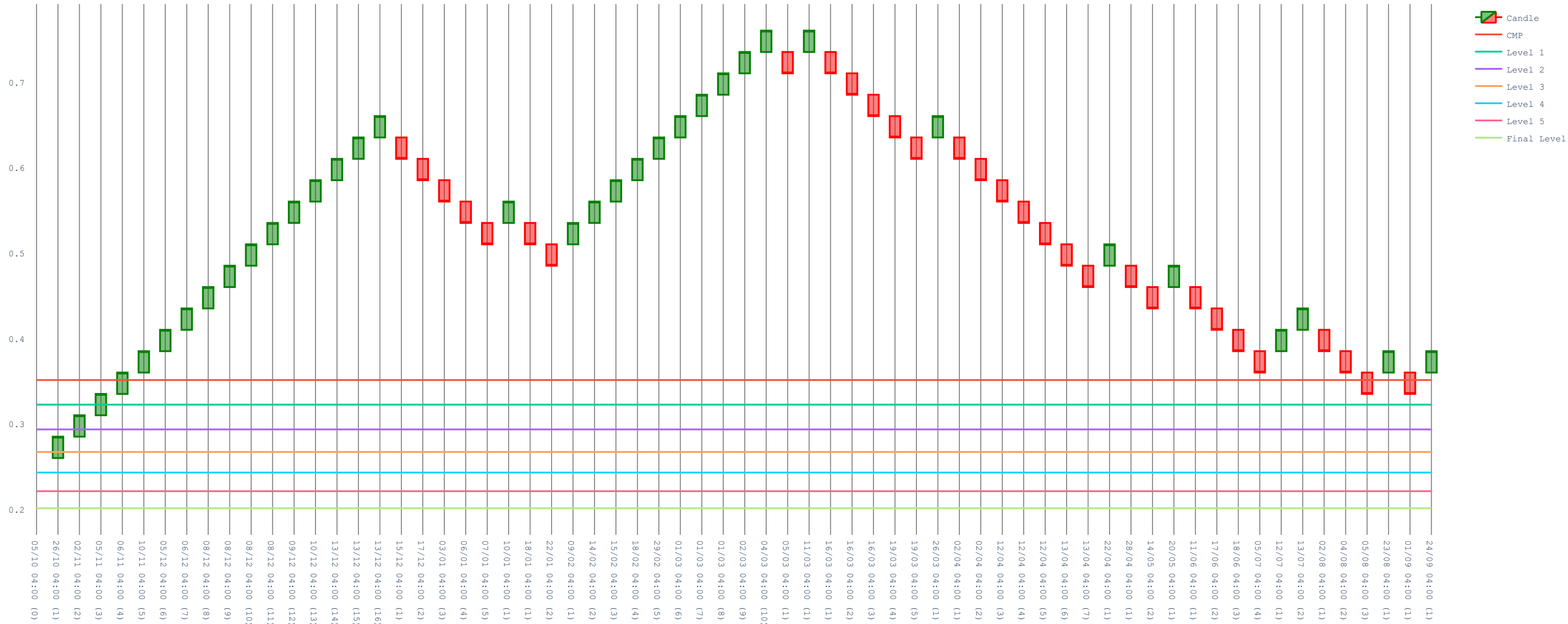


XLMUSDT

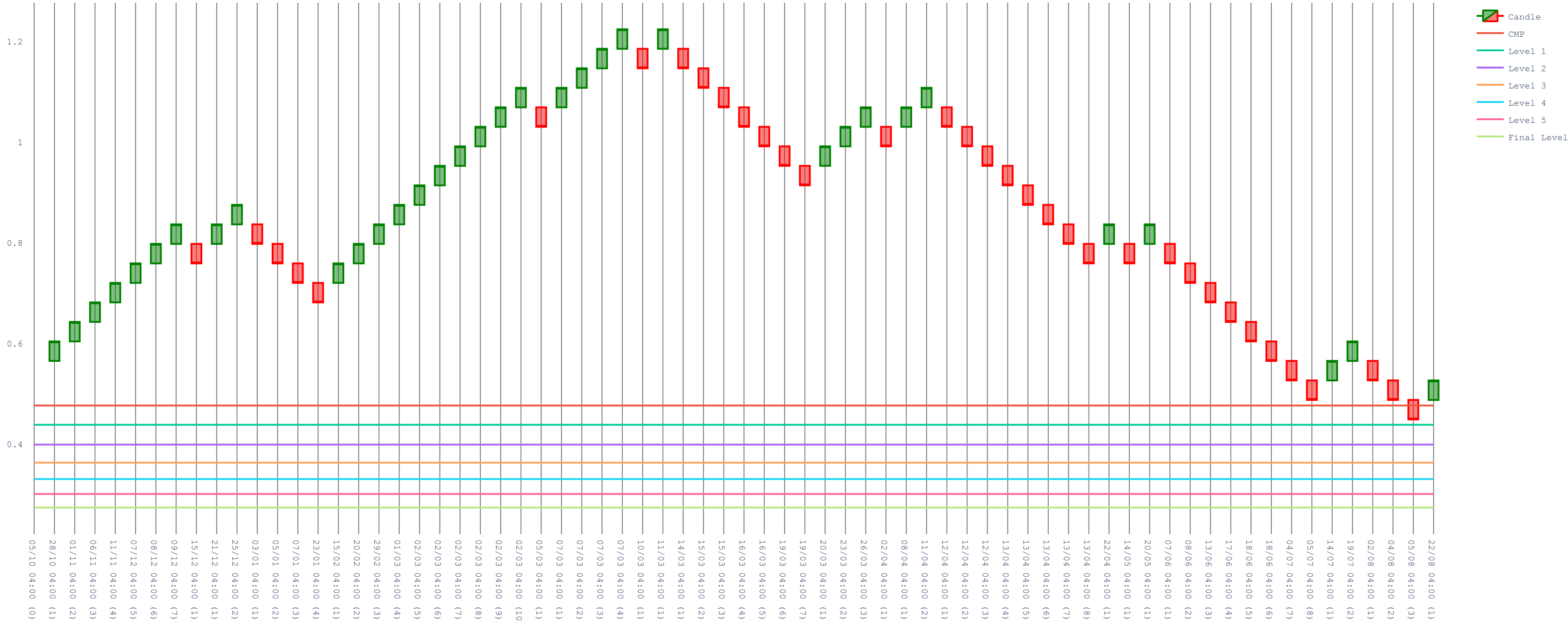




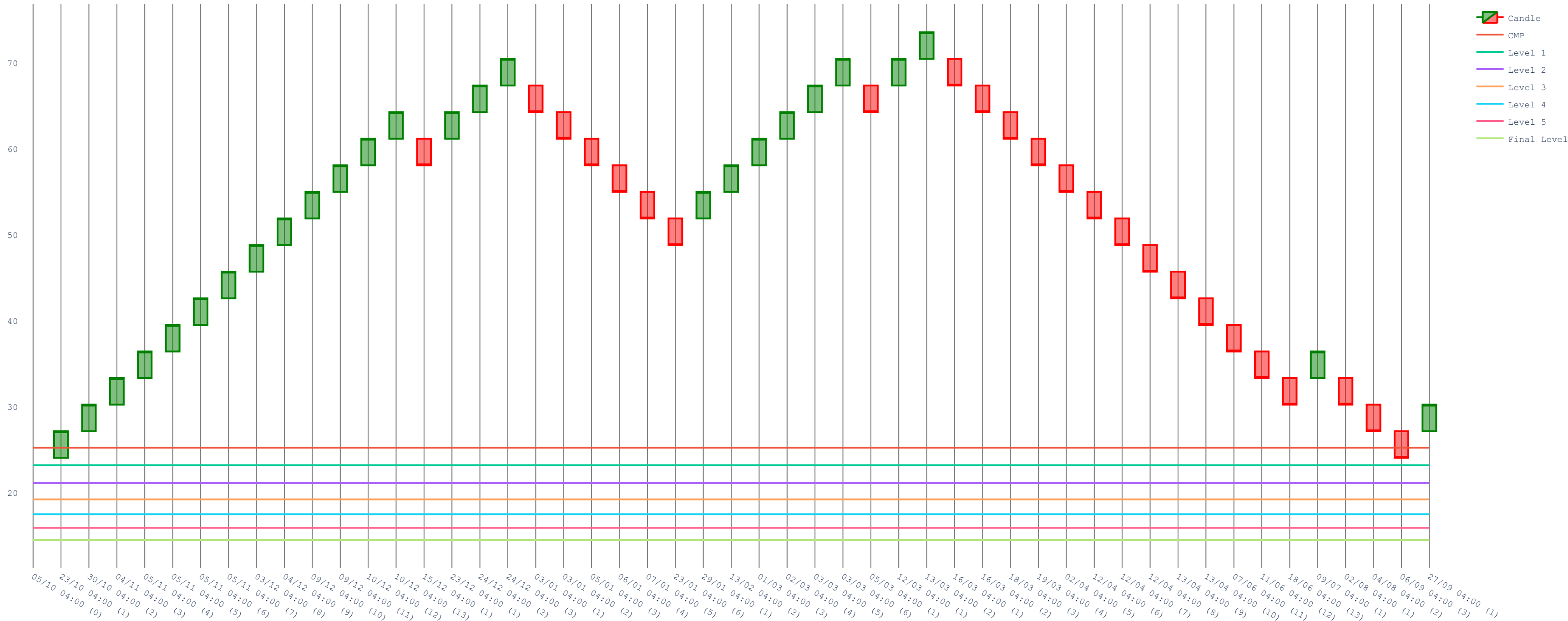
ADAUSDT



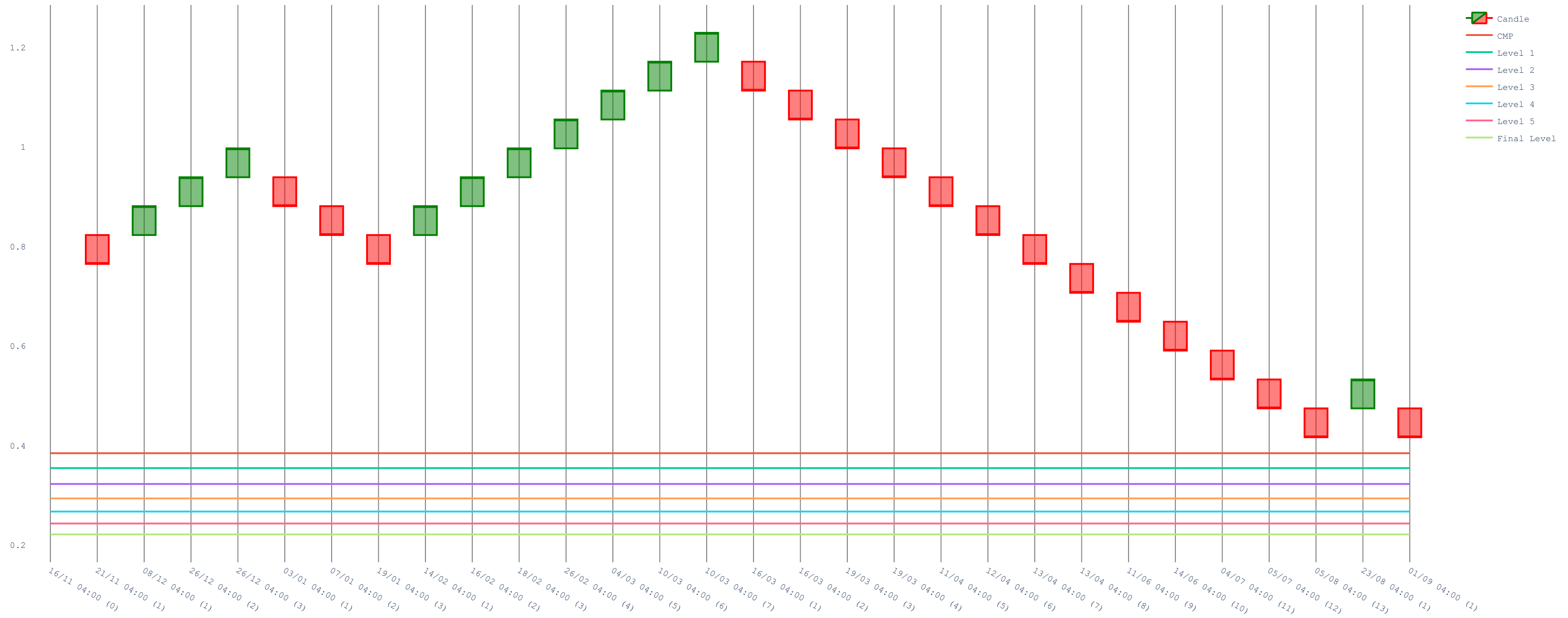




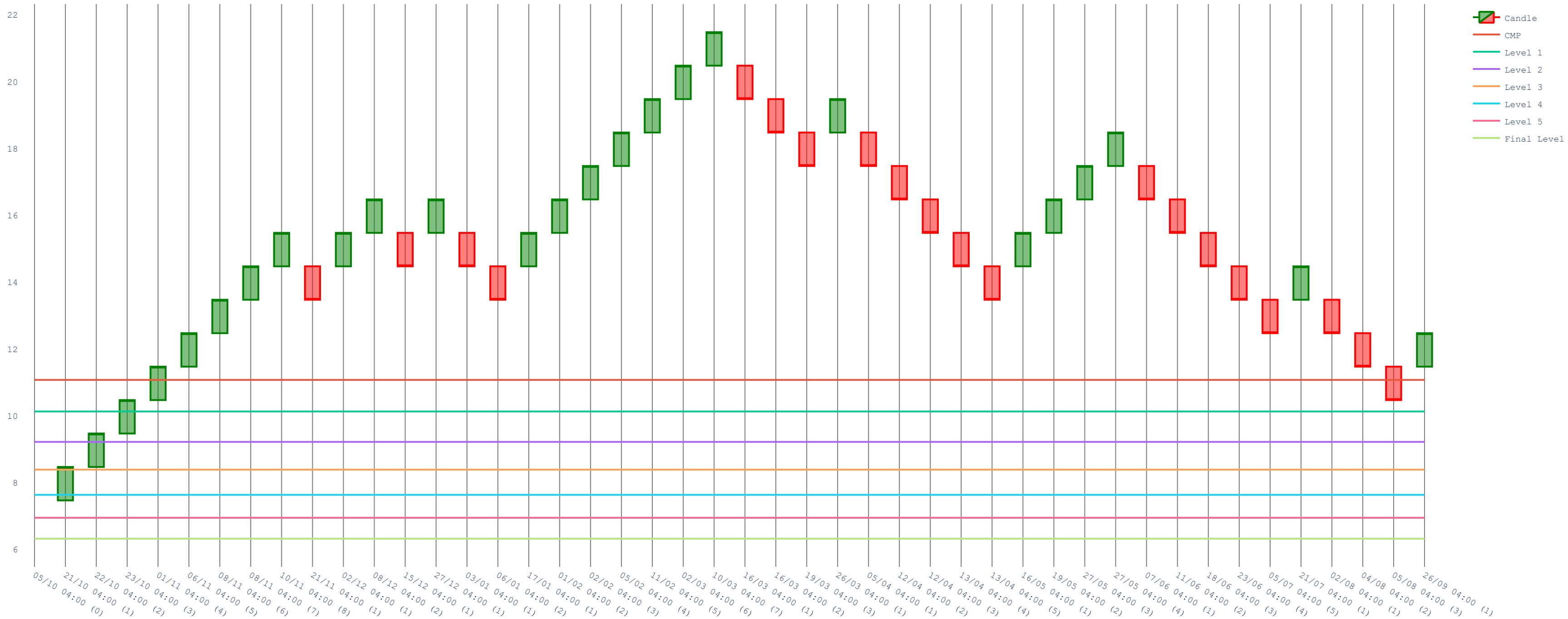
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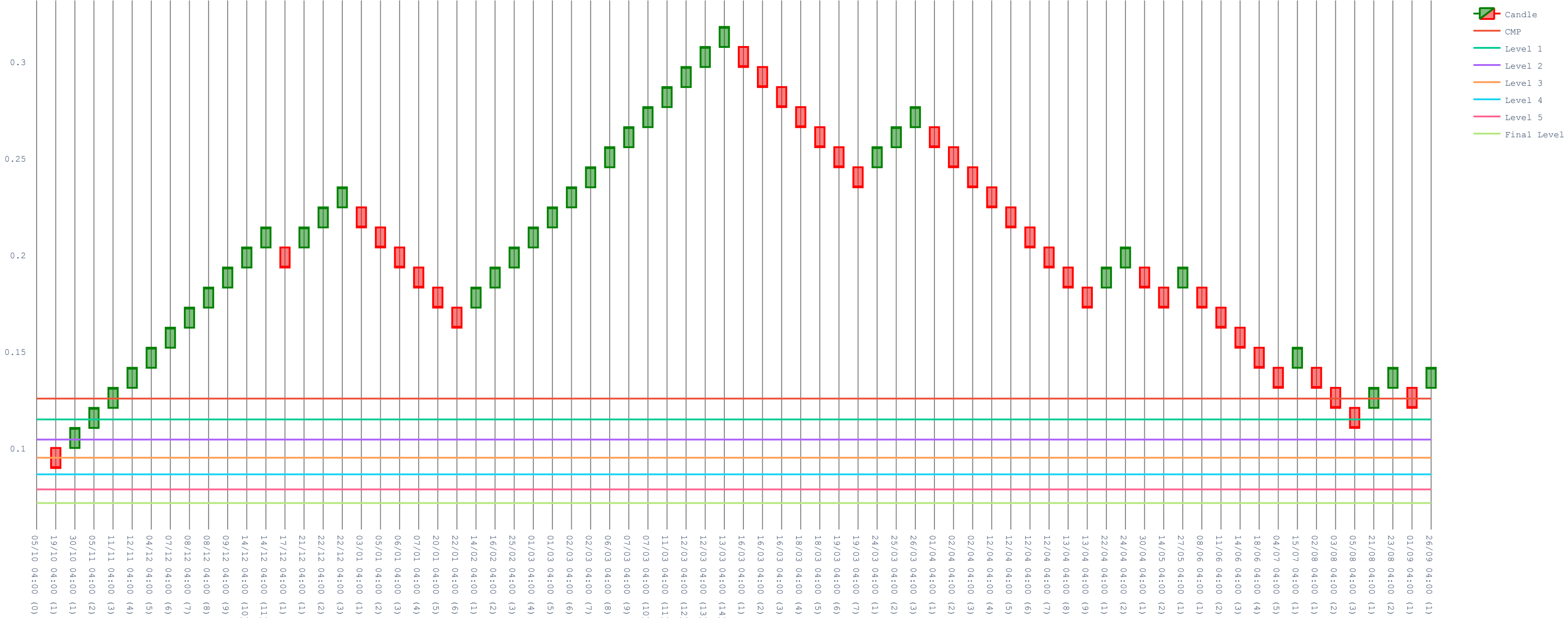


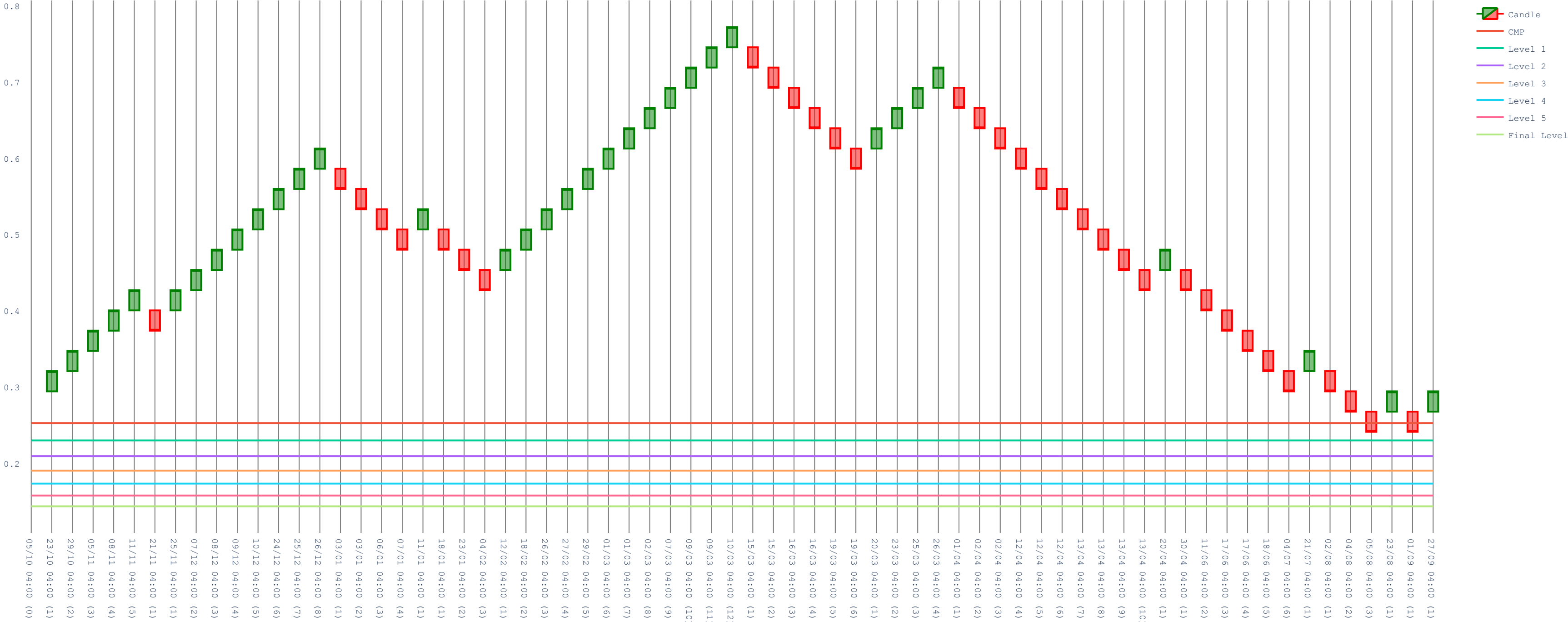
POLUSDT



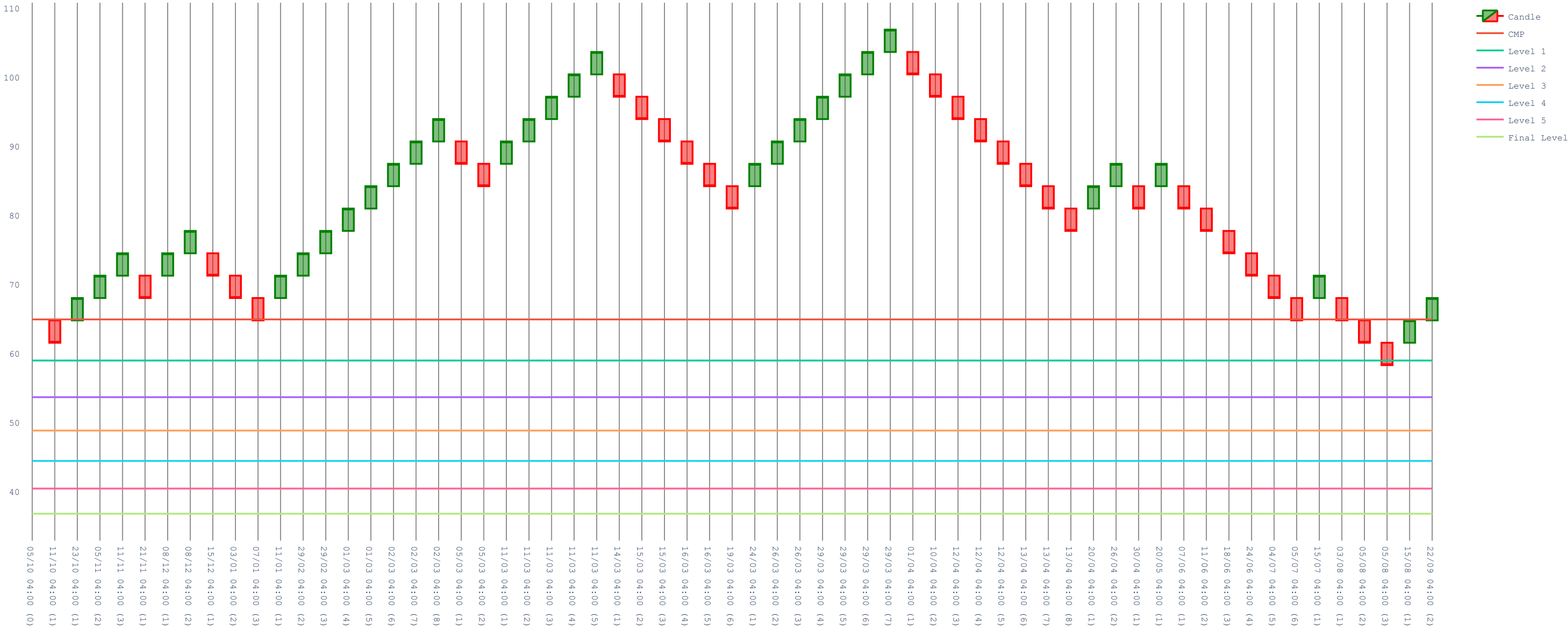
LINKUSDT

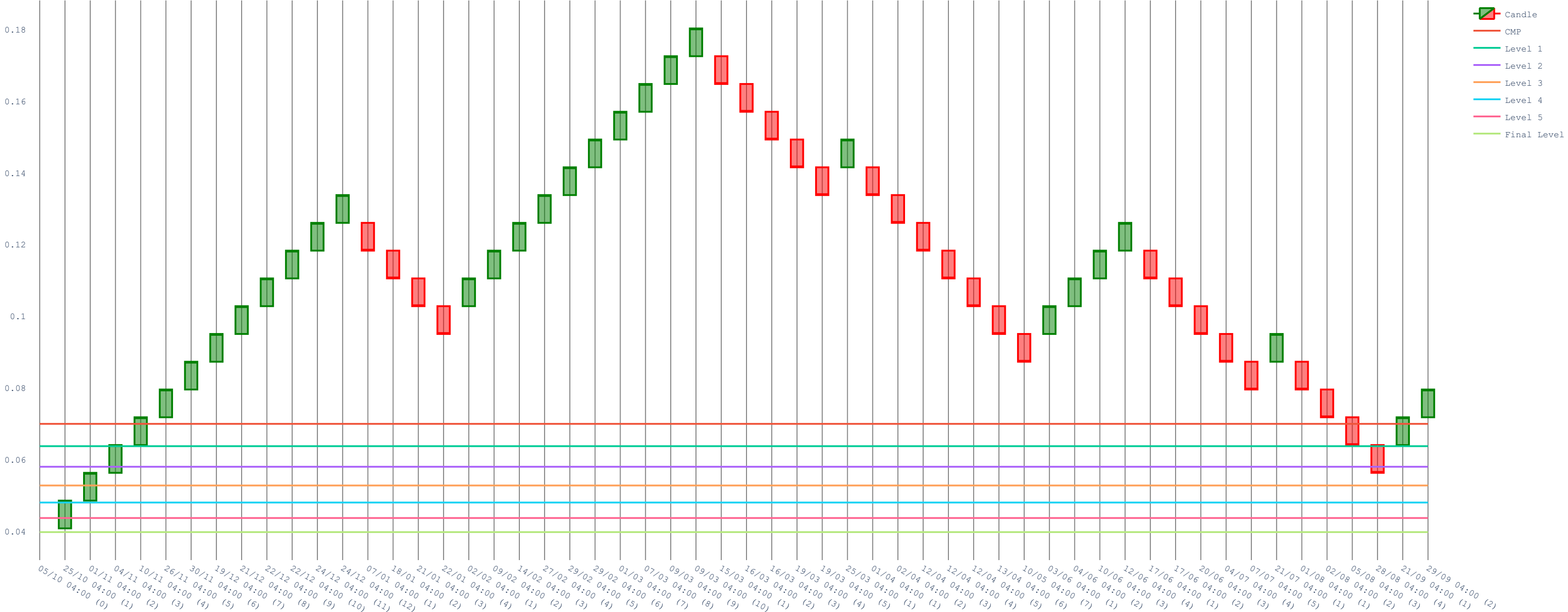






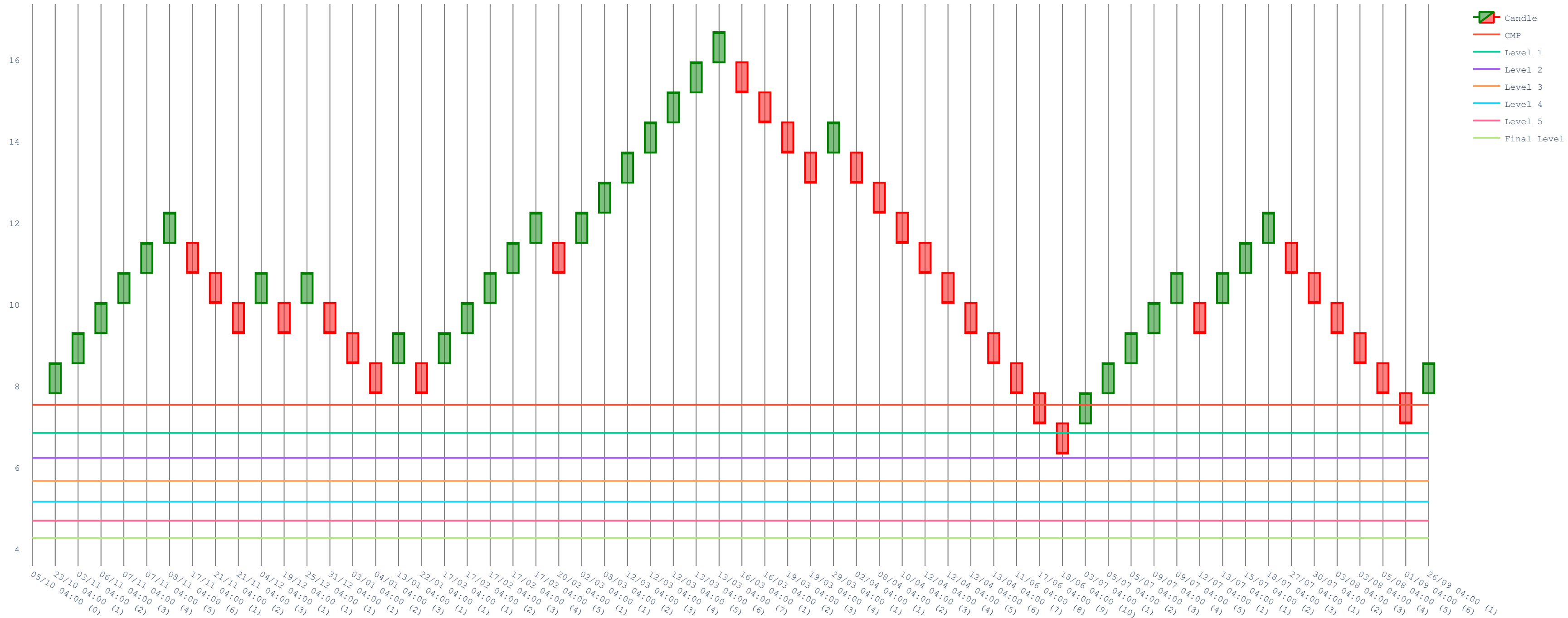
LTCUSDT

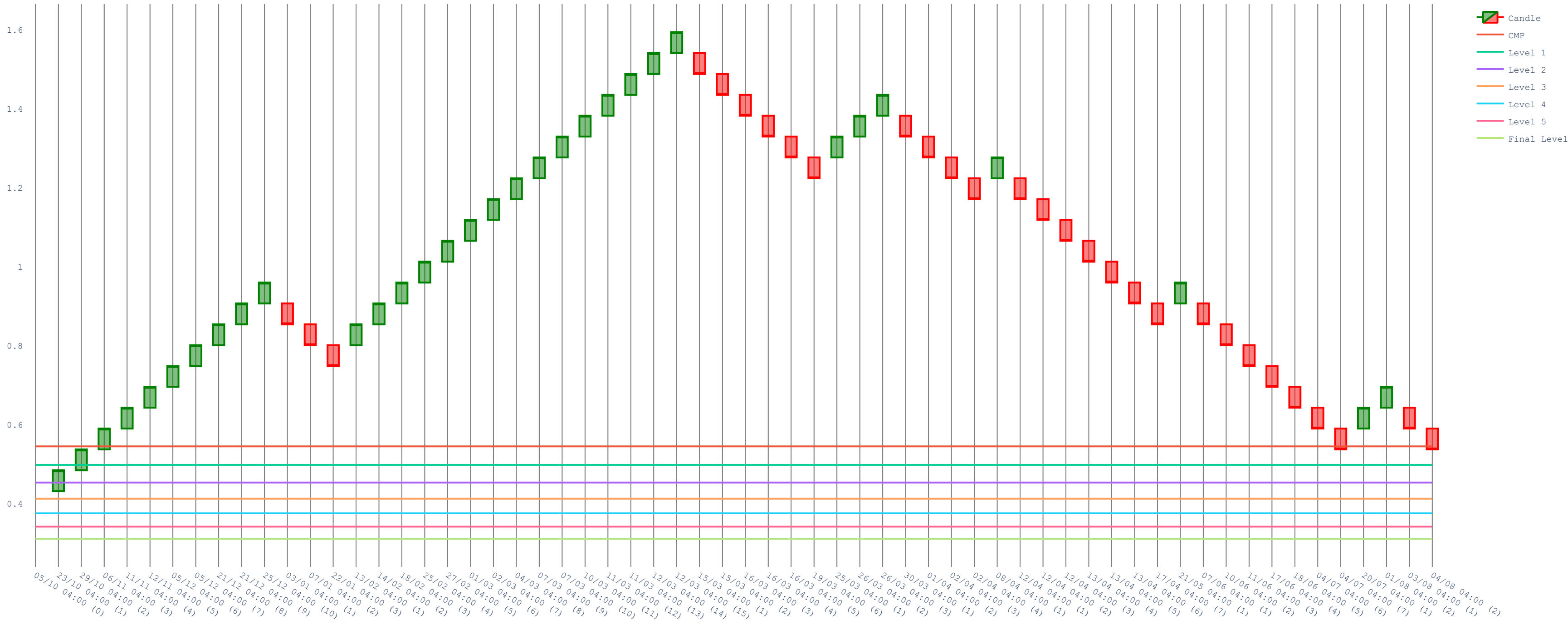


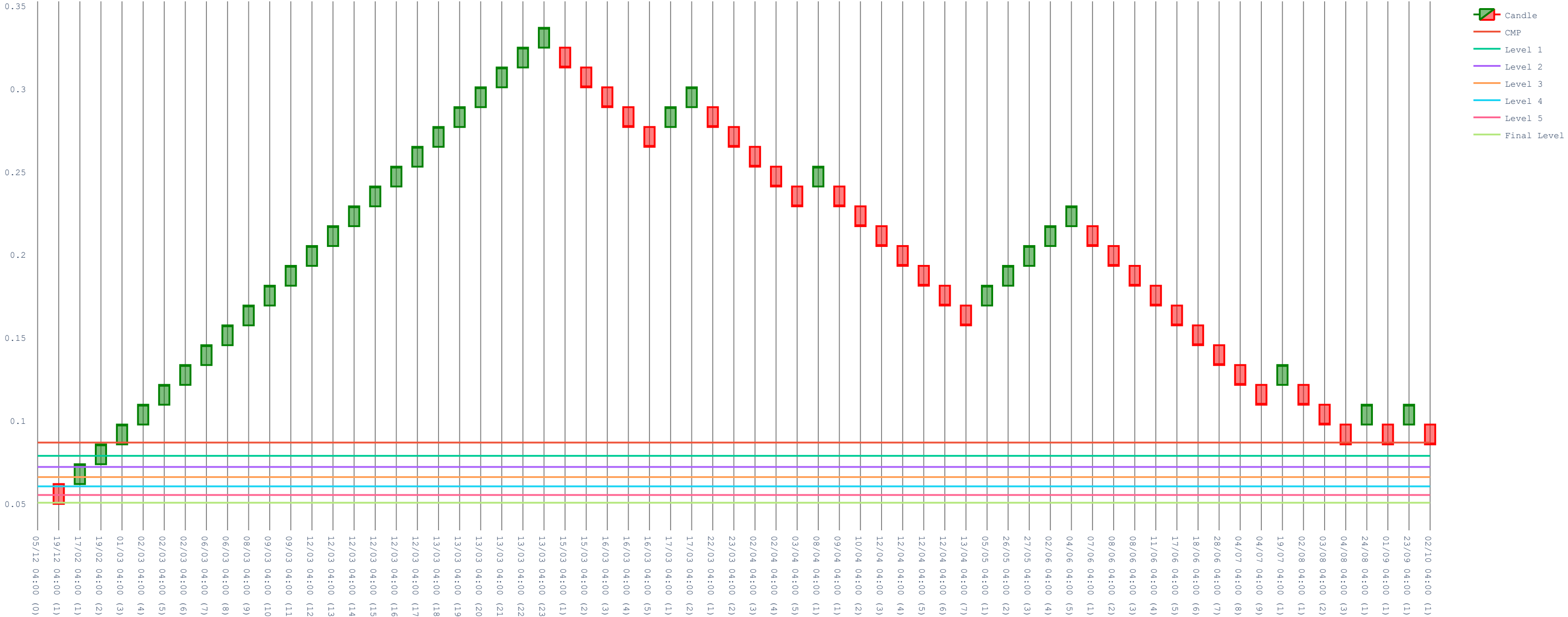




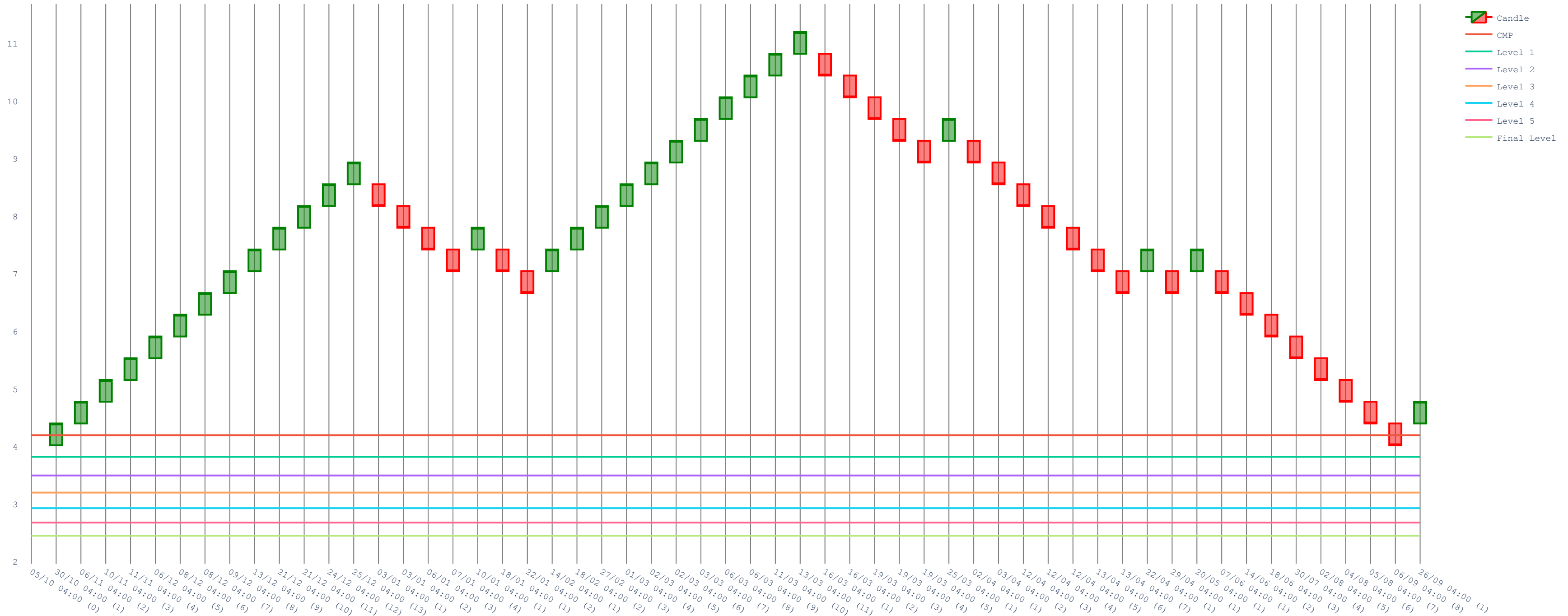
ZENUSDT

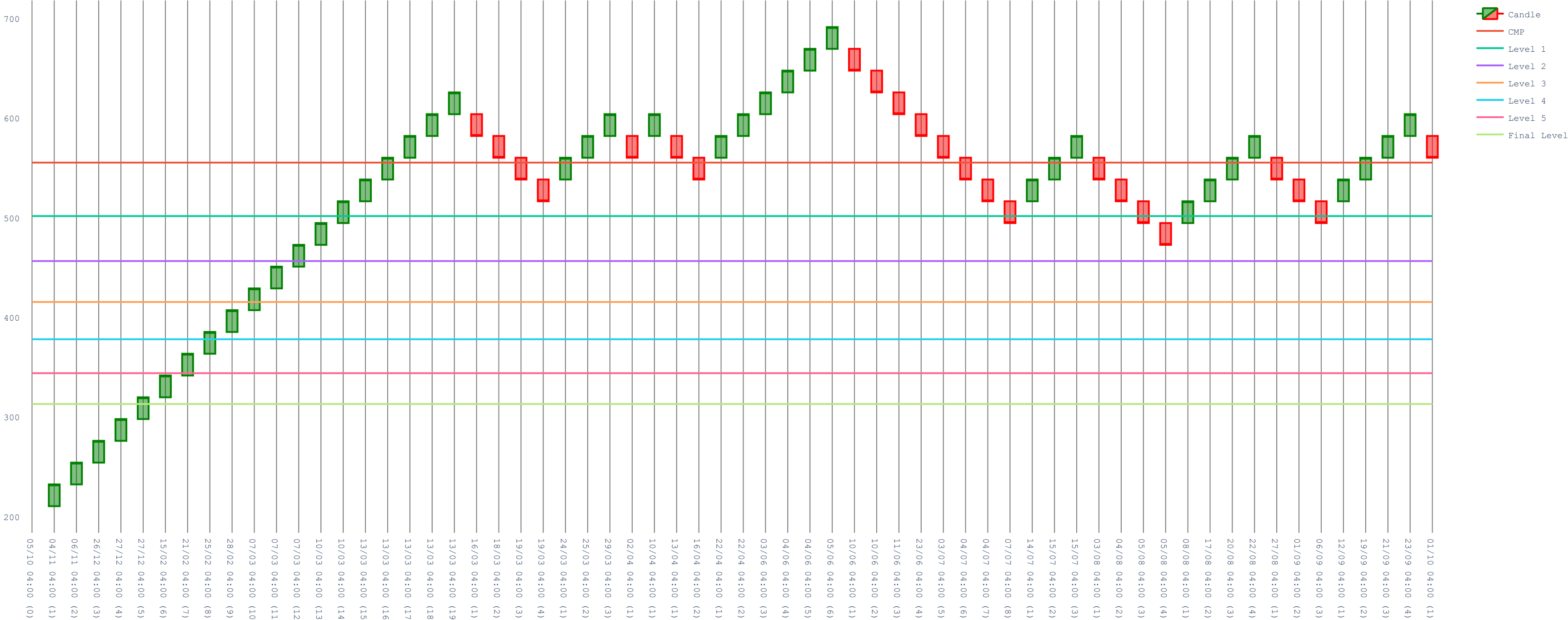




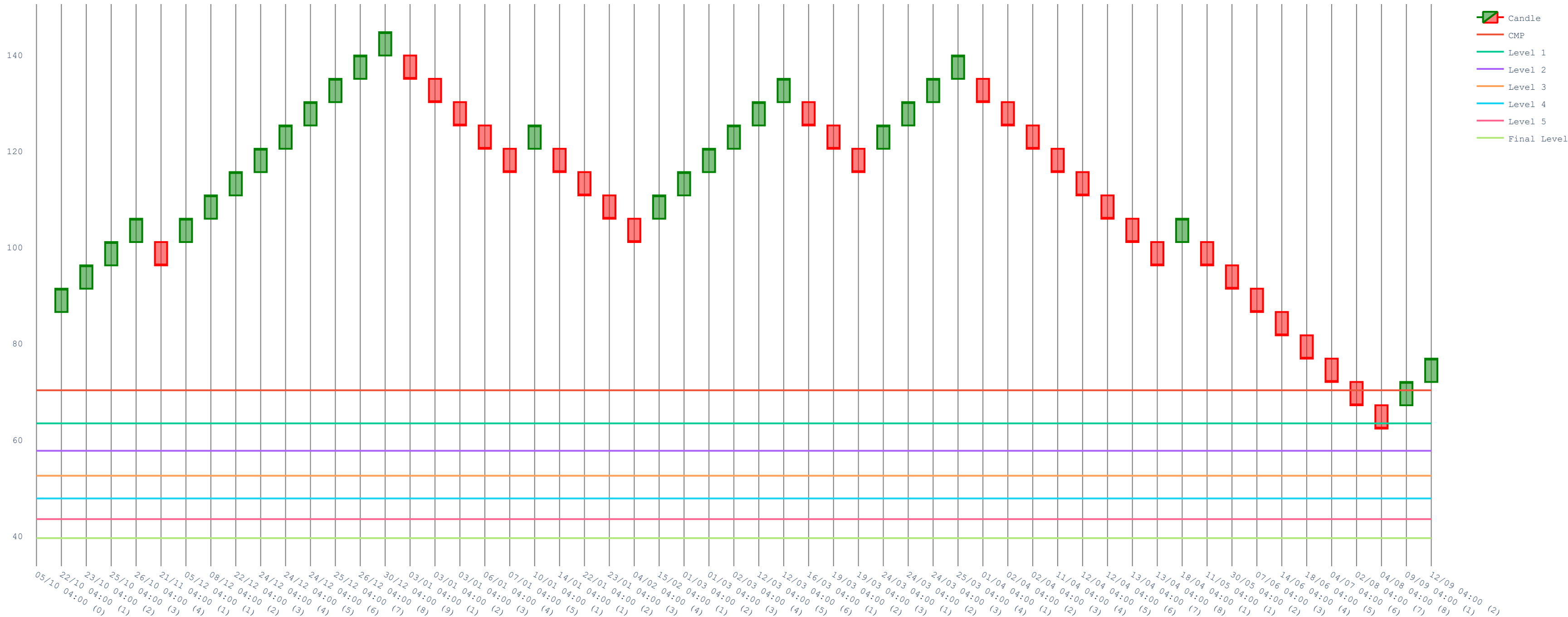


DOTUSDT

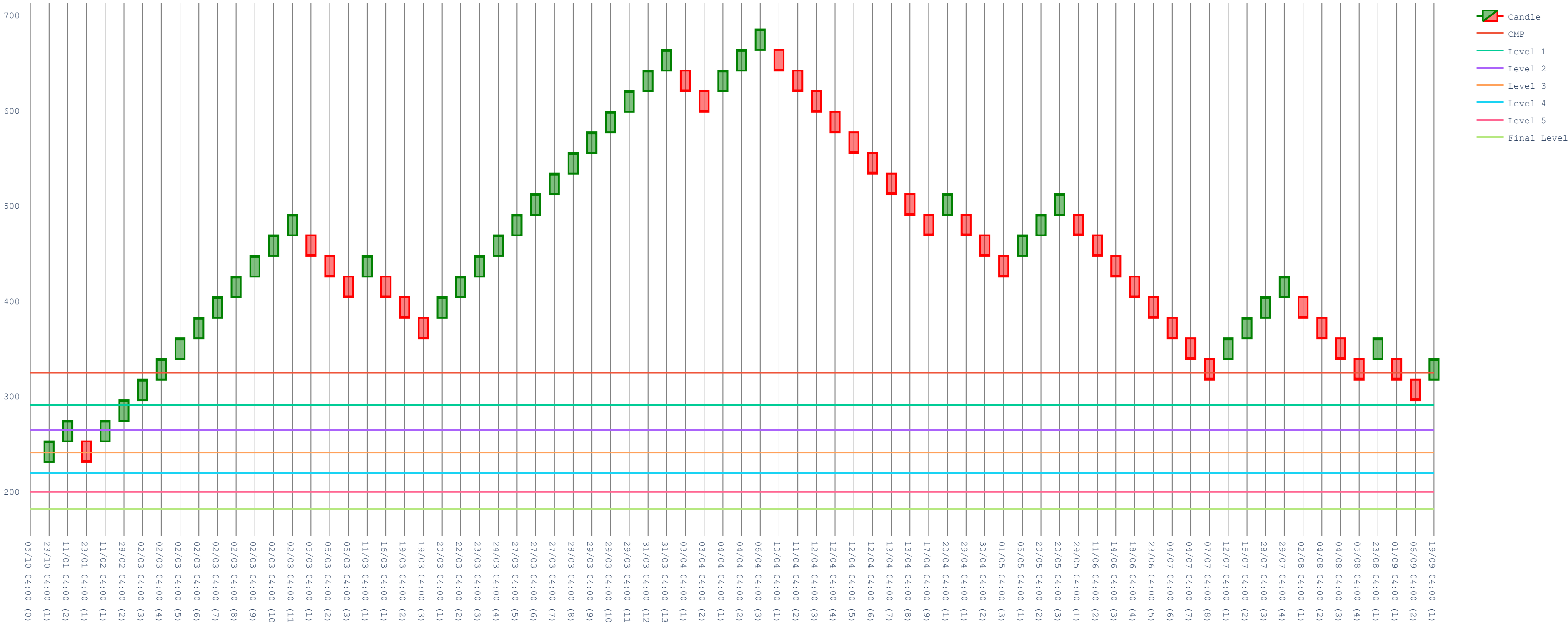




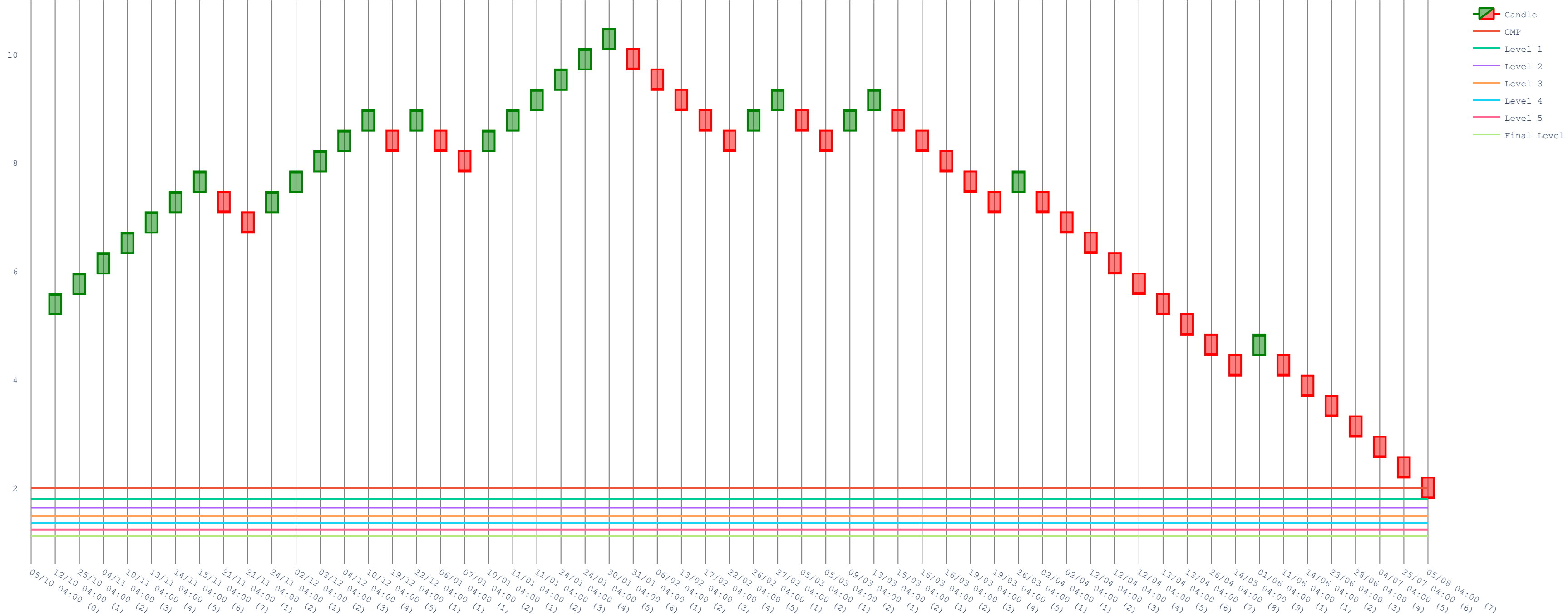
QNTUSDT



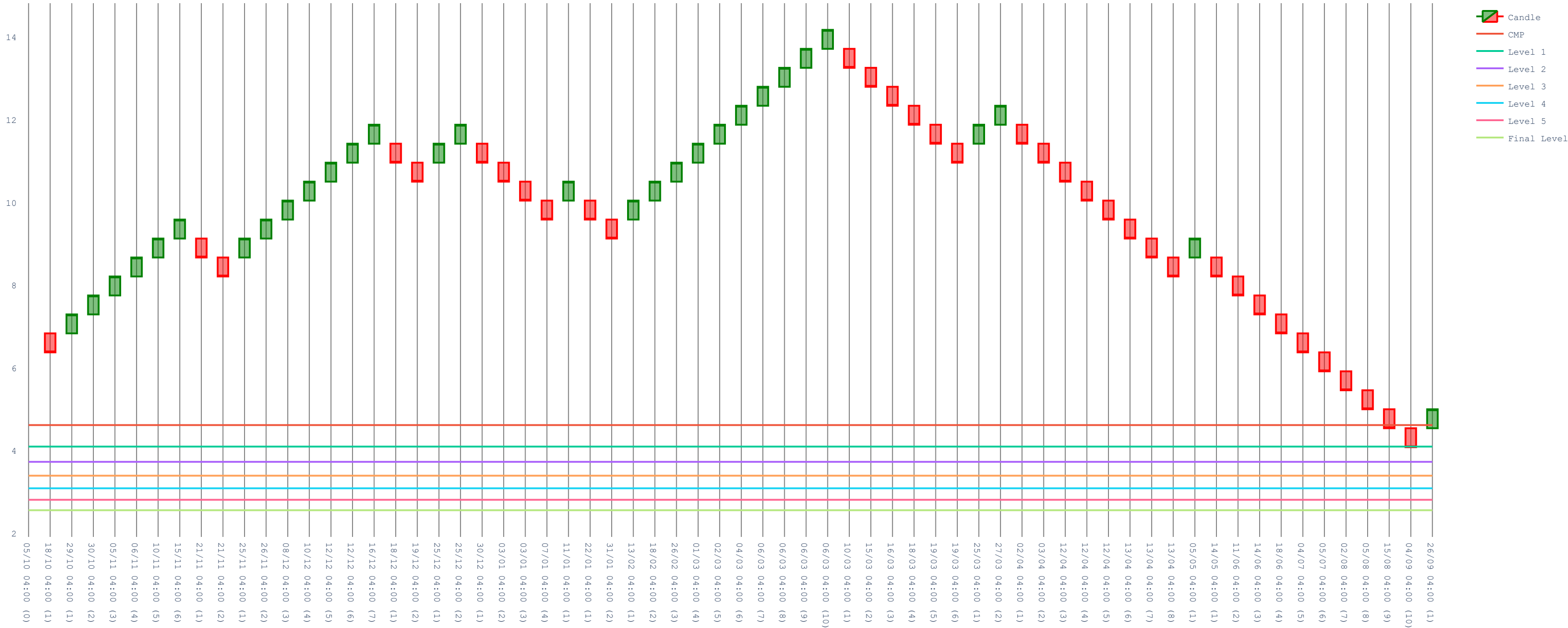
BCHUSD



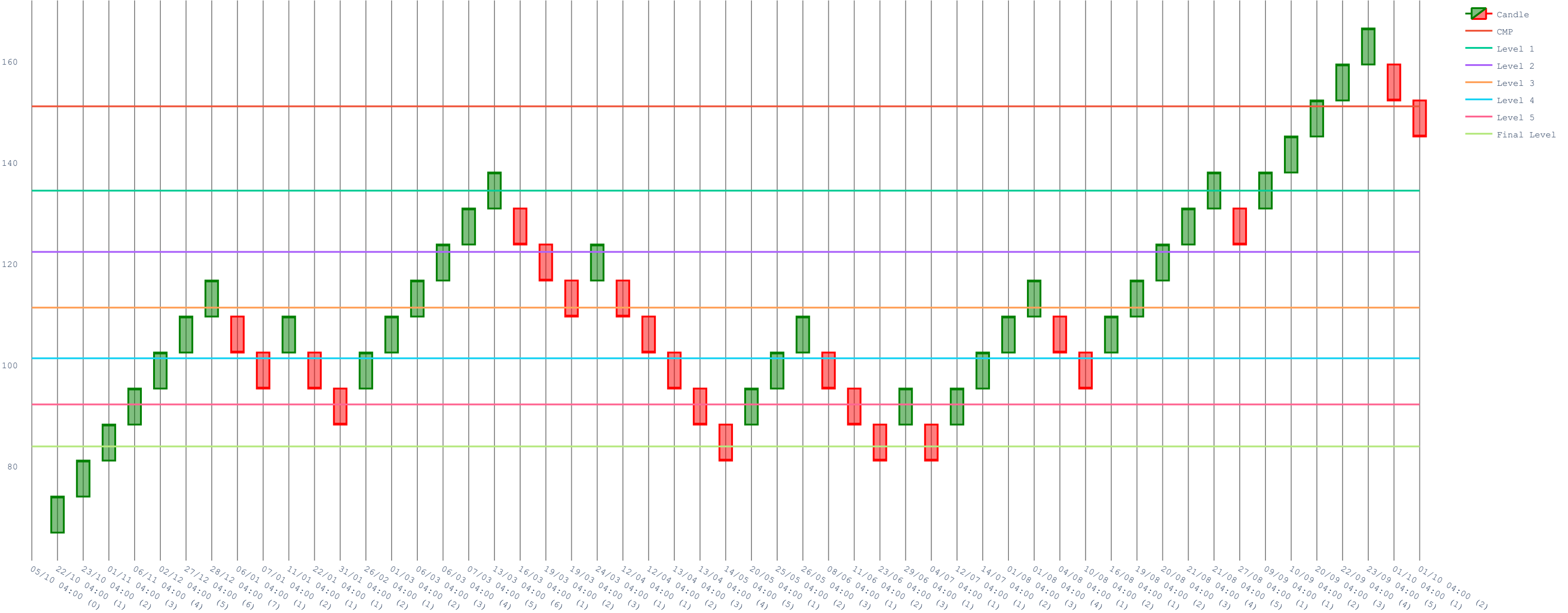
FXSUSDT



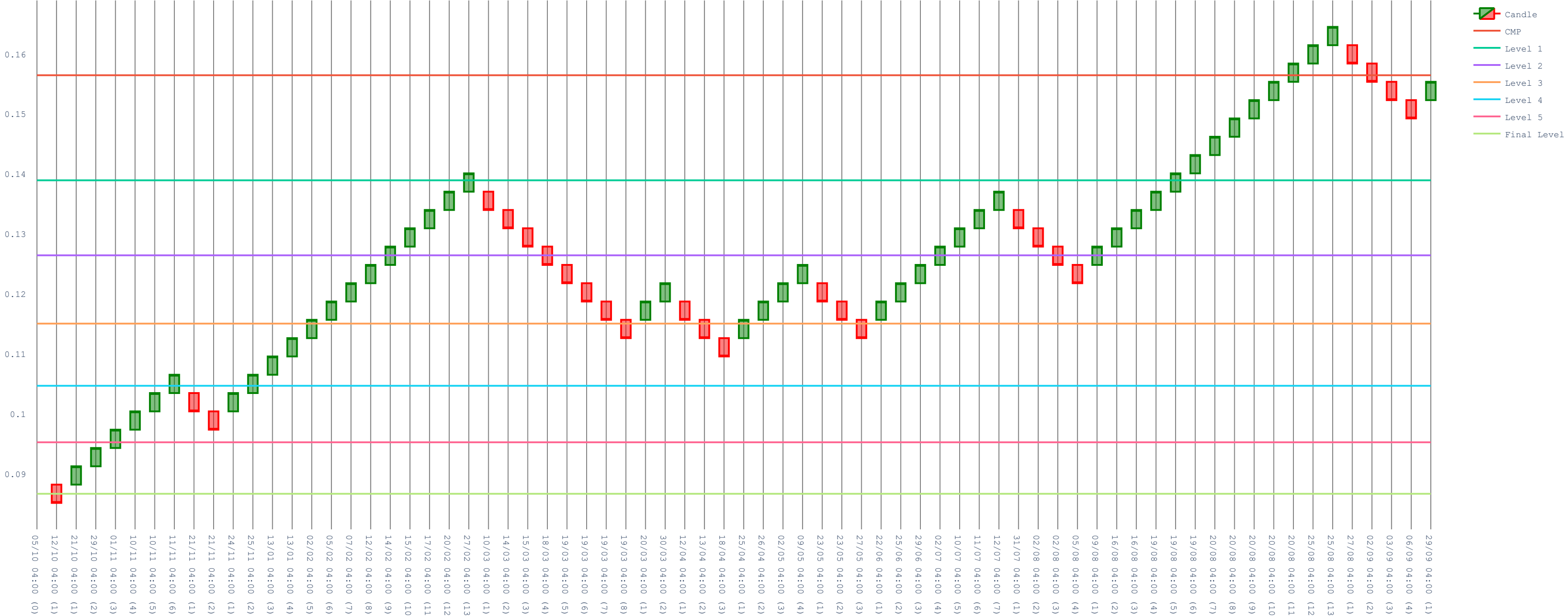




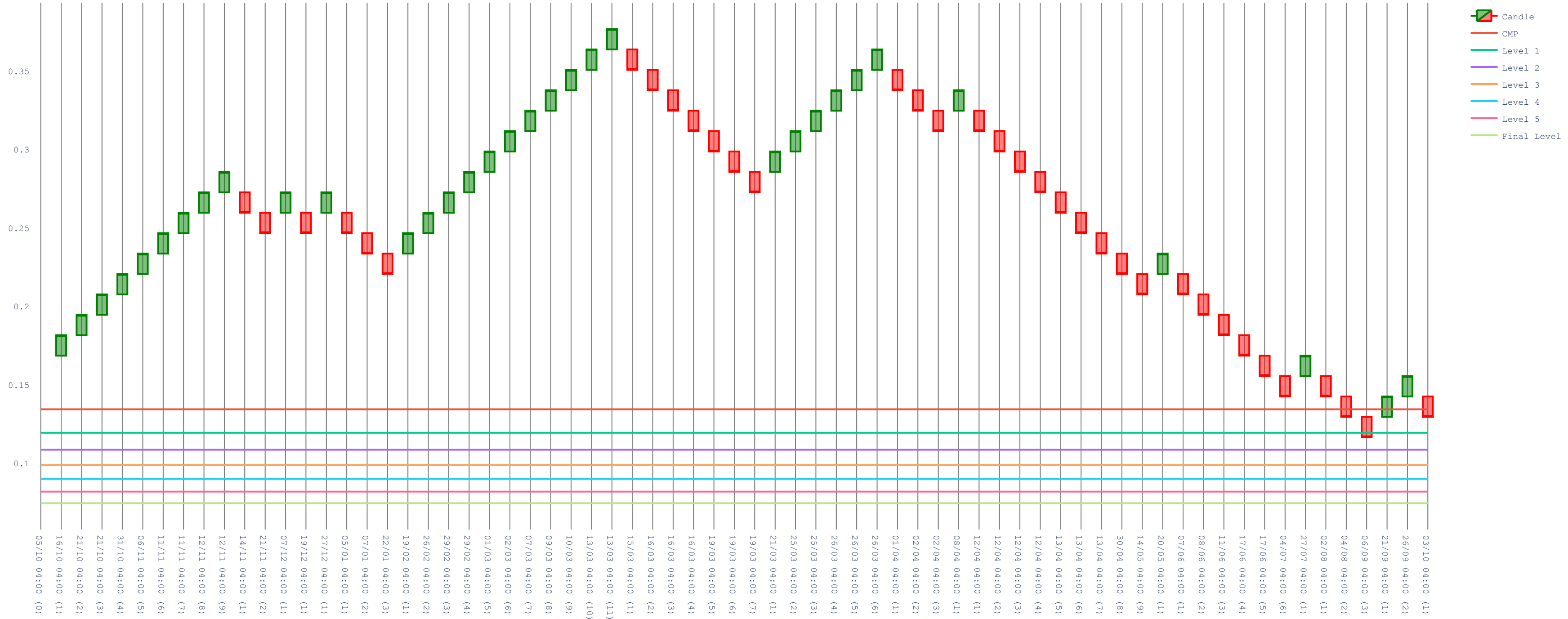
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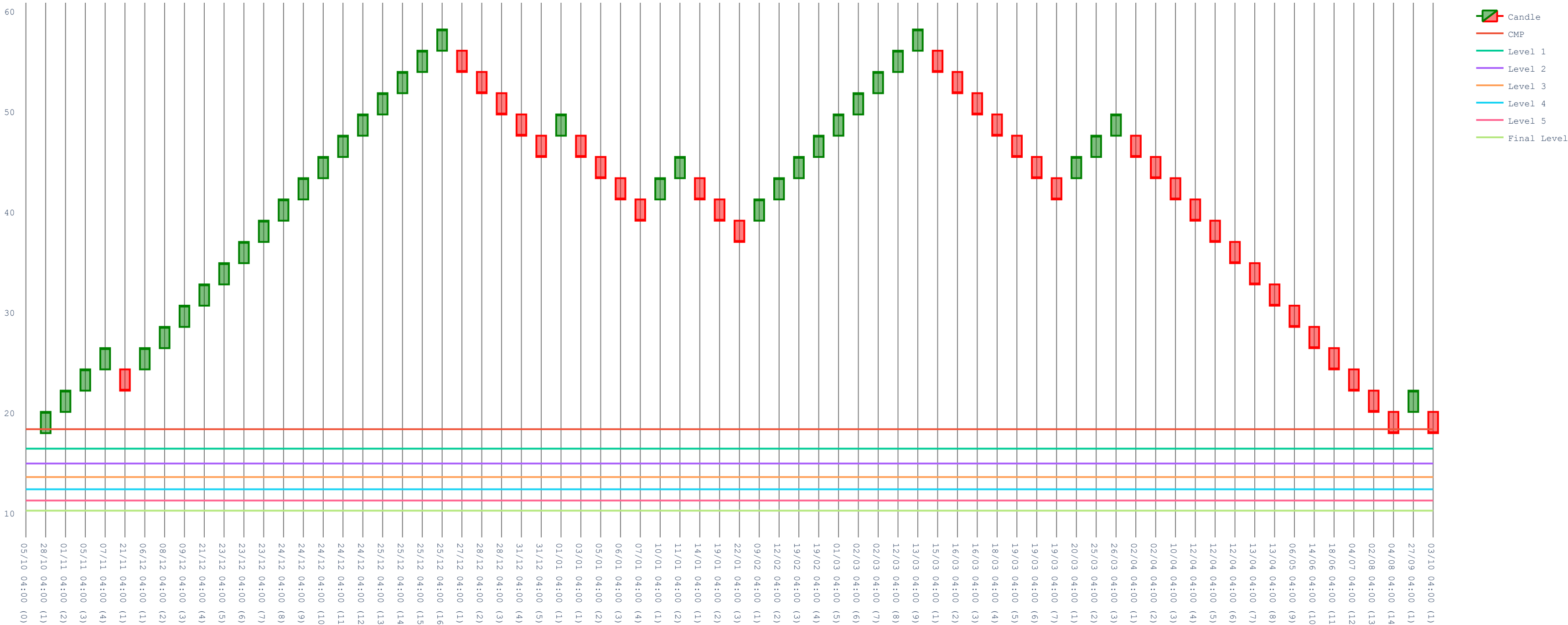


TRXUSDT

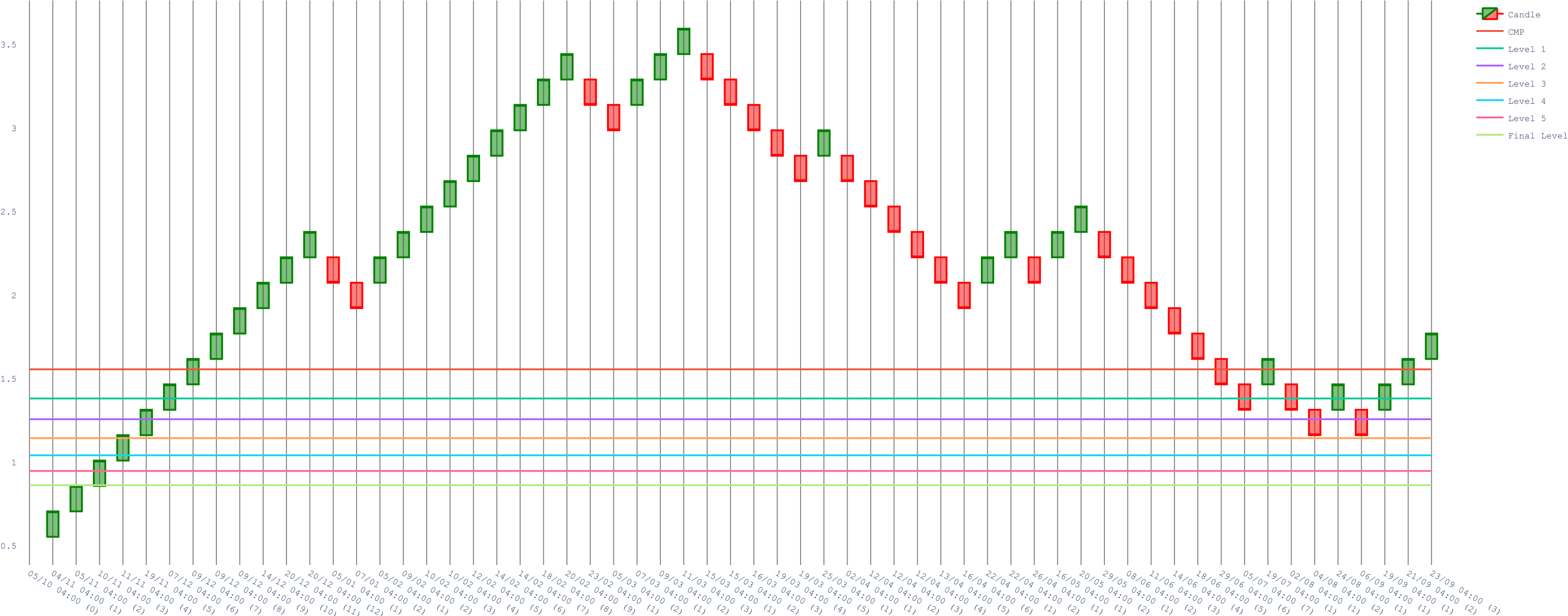


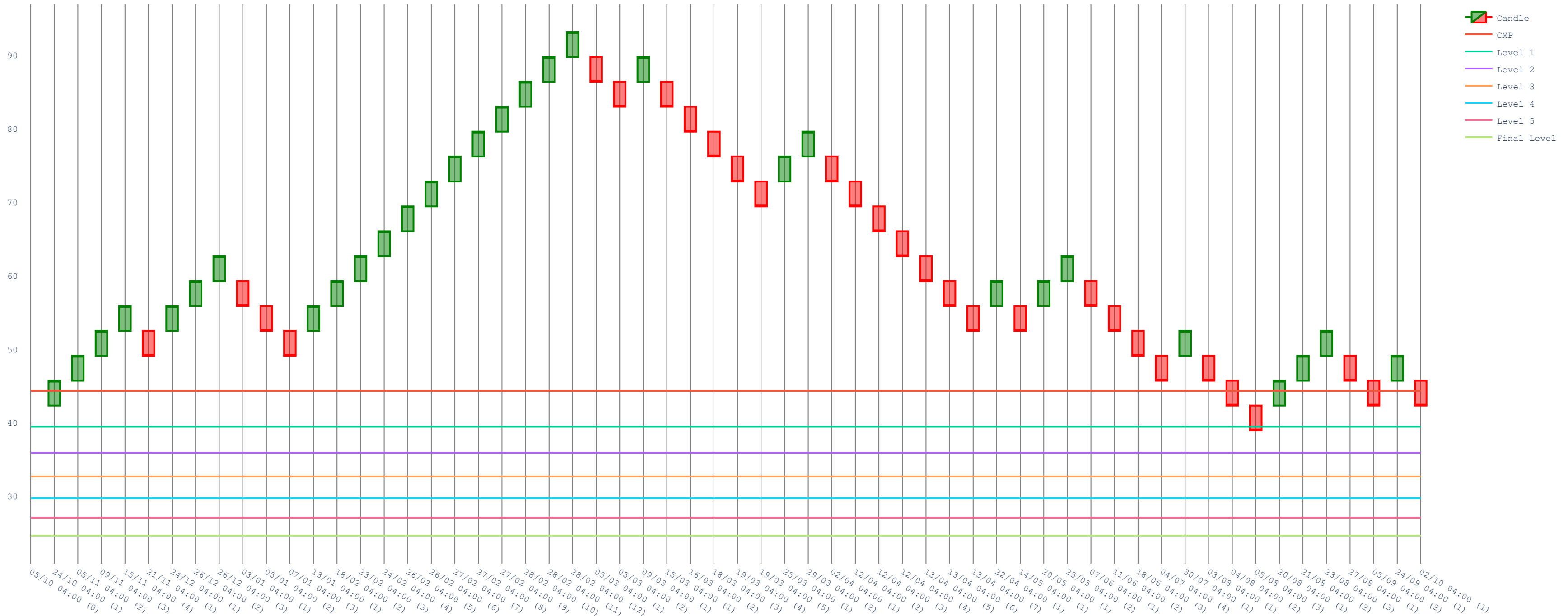
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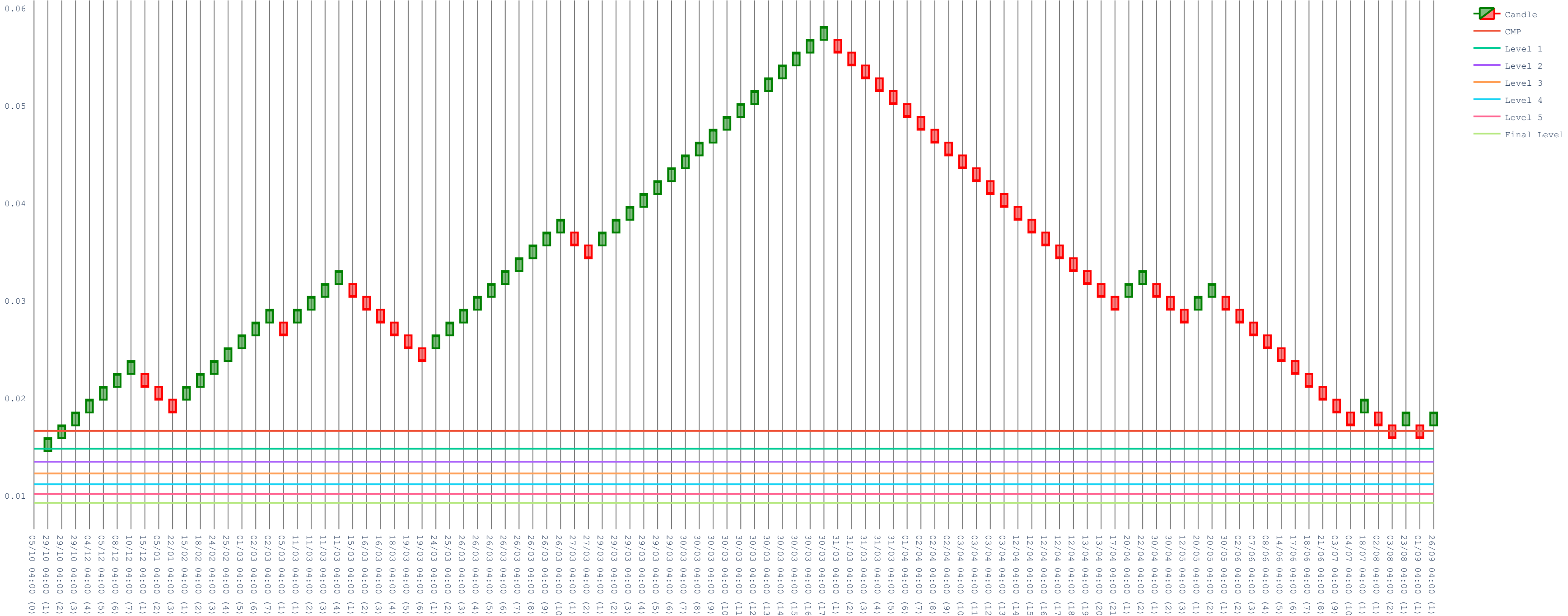


IMXUSDT



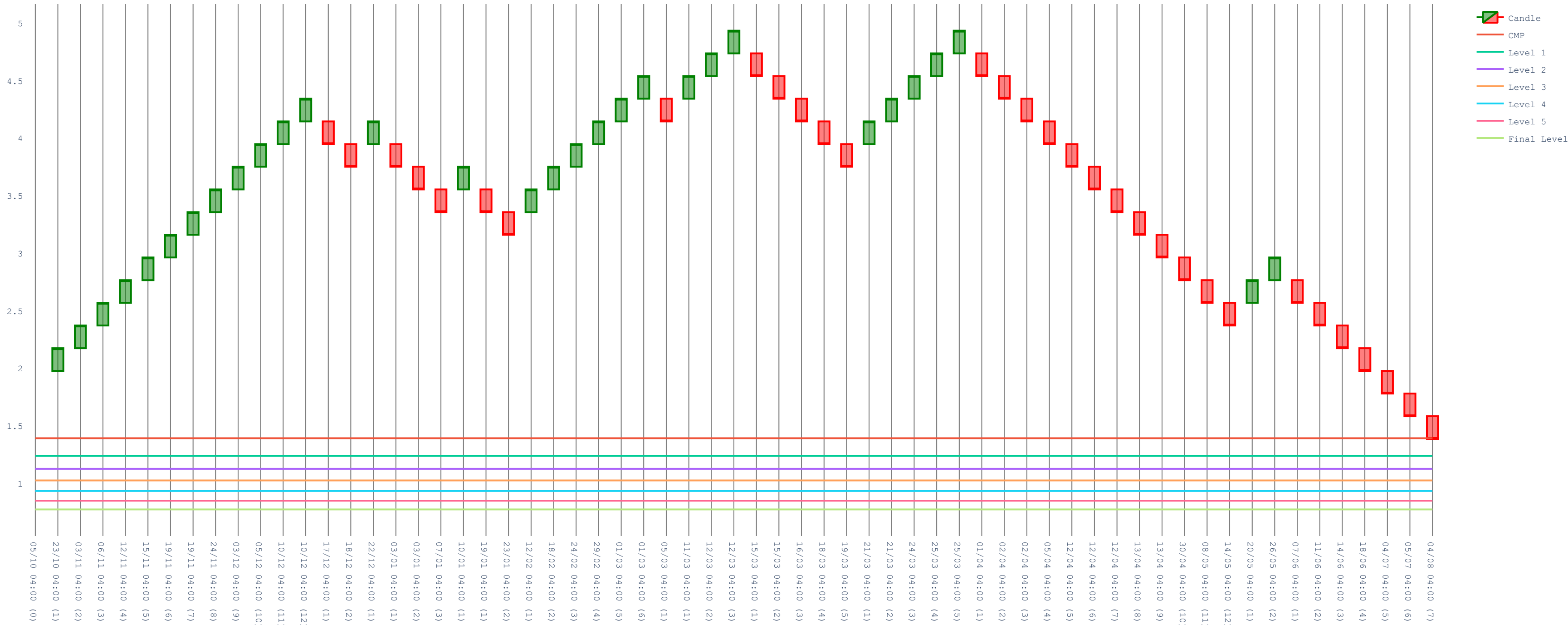


RVNUSDT

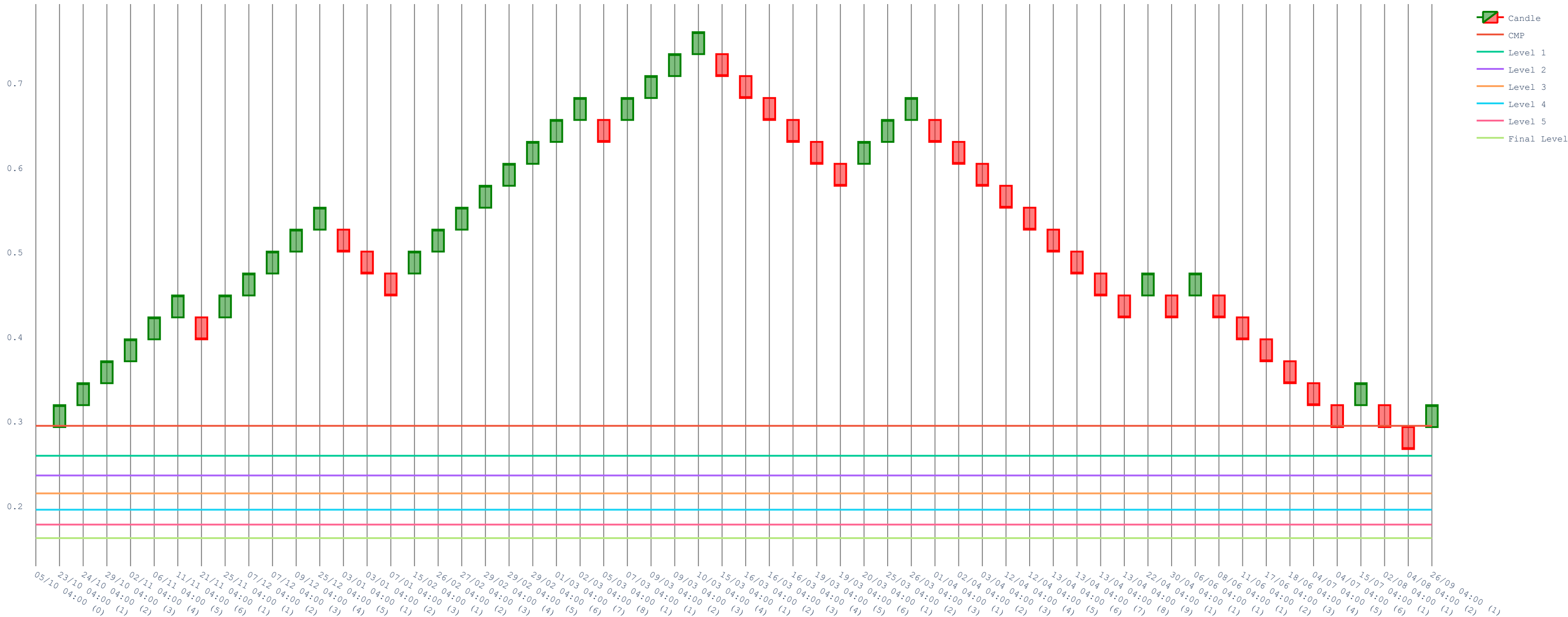




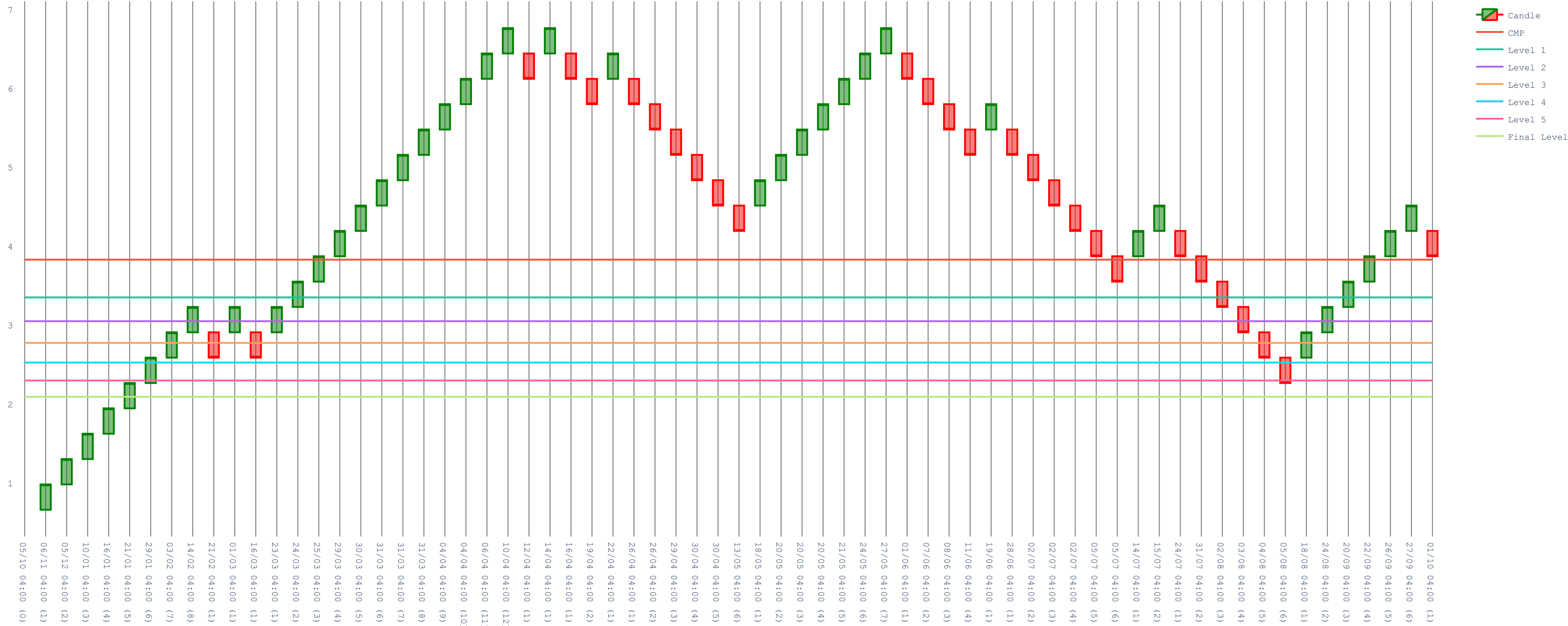
SNXUSDT



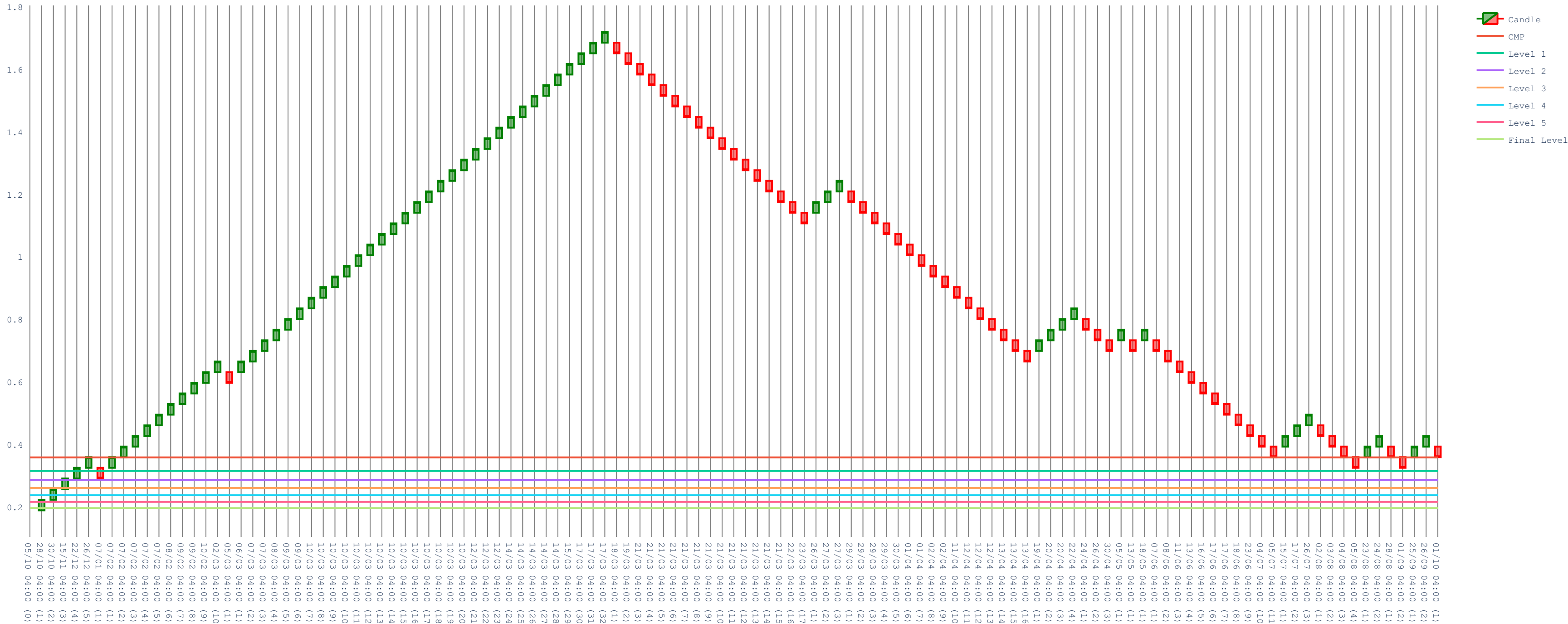
MANAUSDT



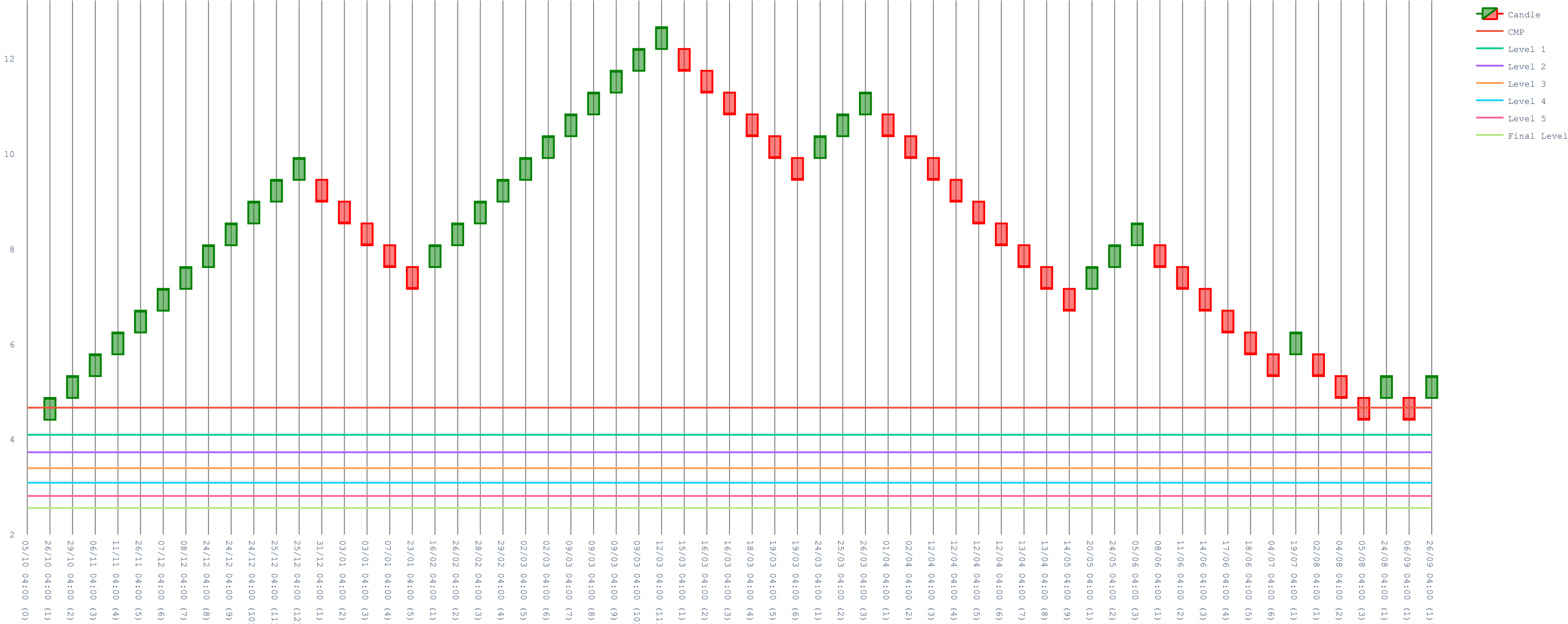
PENDLEUSD



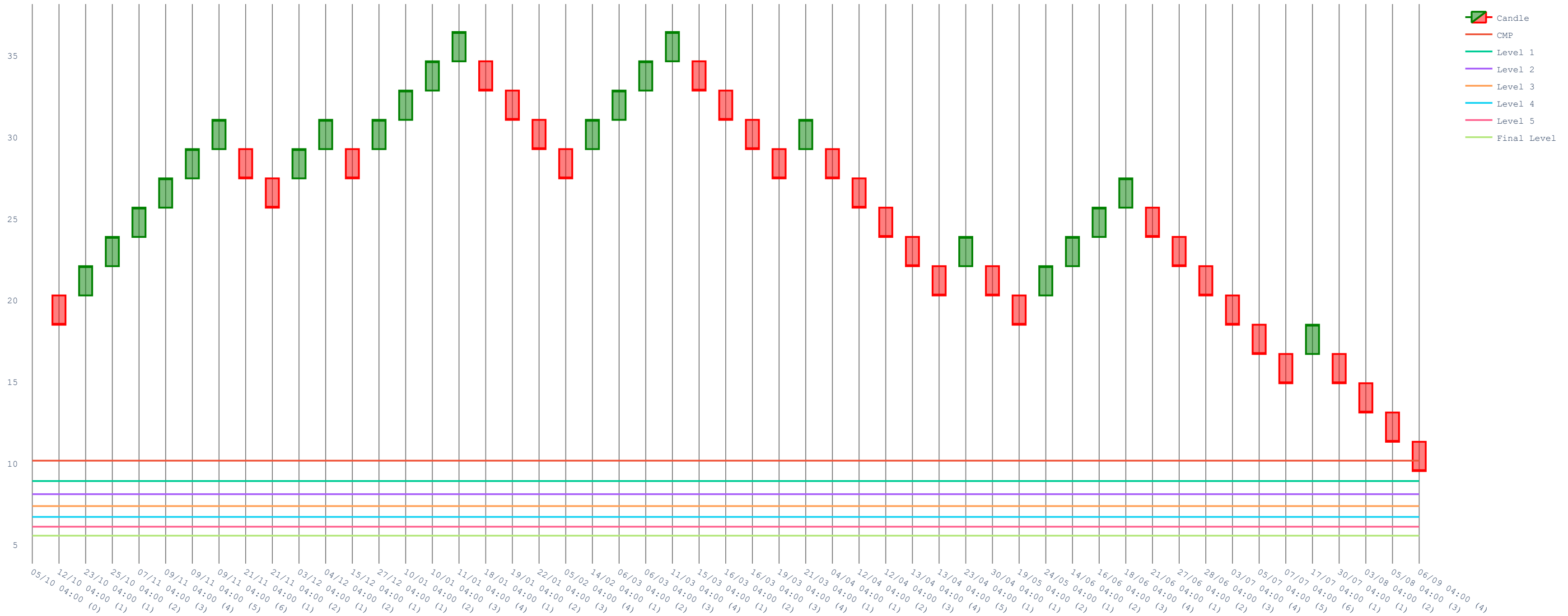
IDUSDT



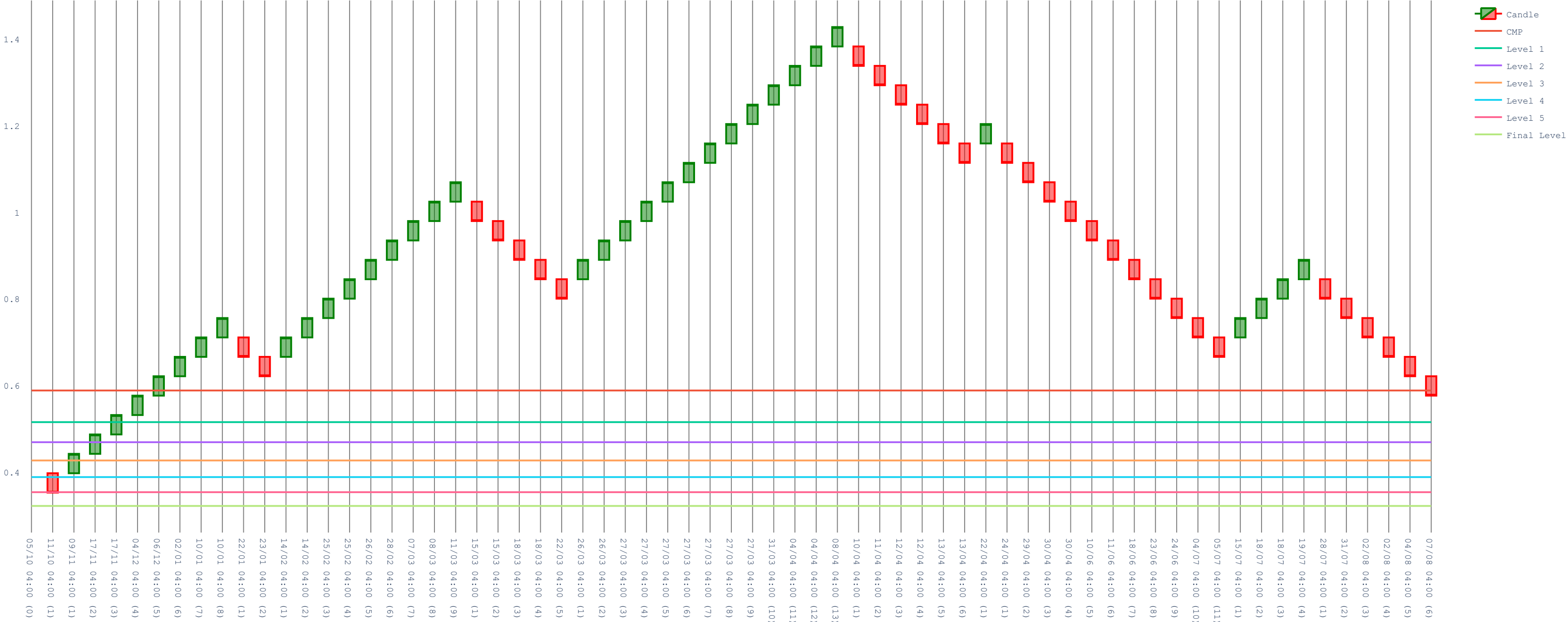
AXSUSDT



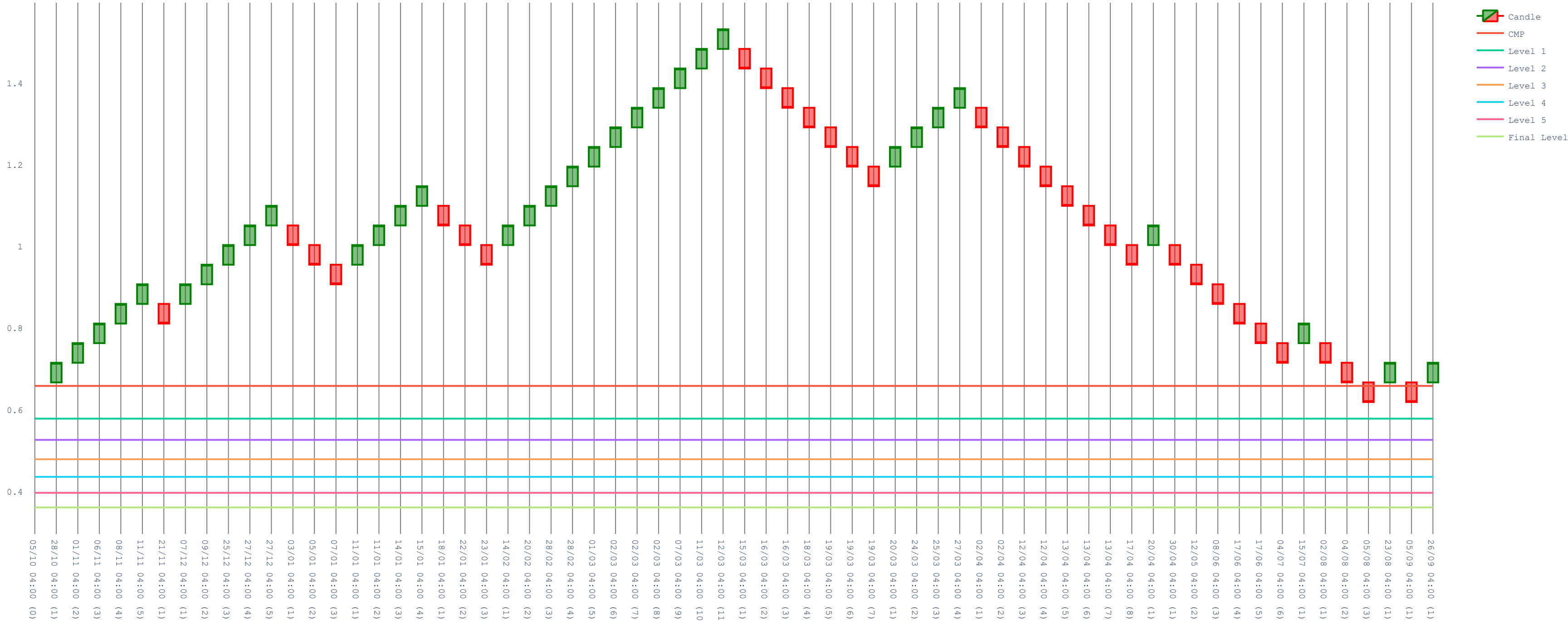
RPLUSDT



MNTUSDT

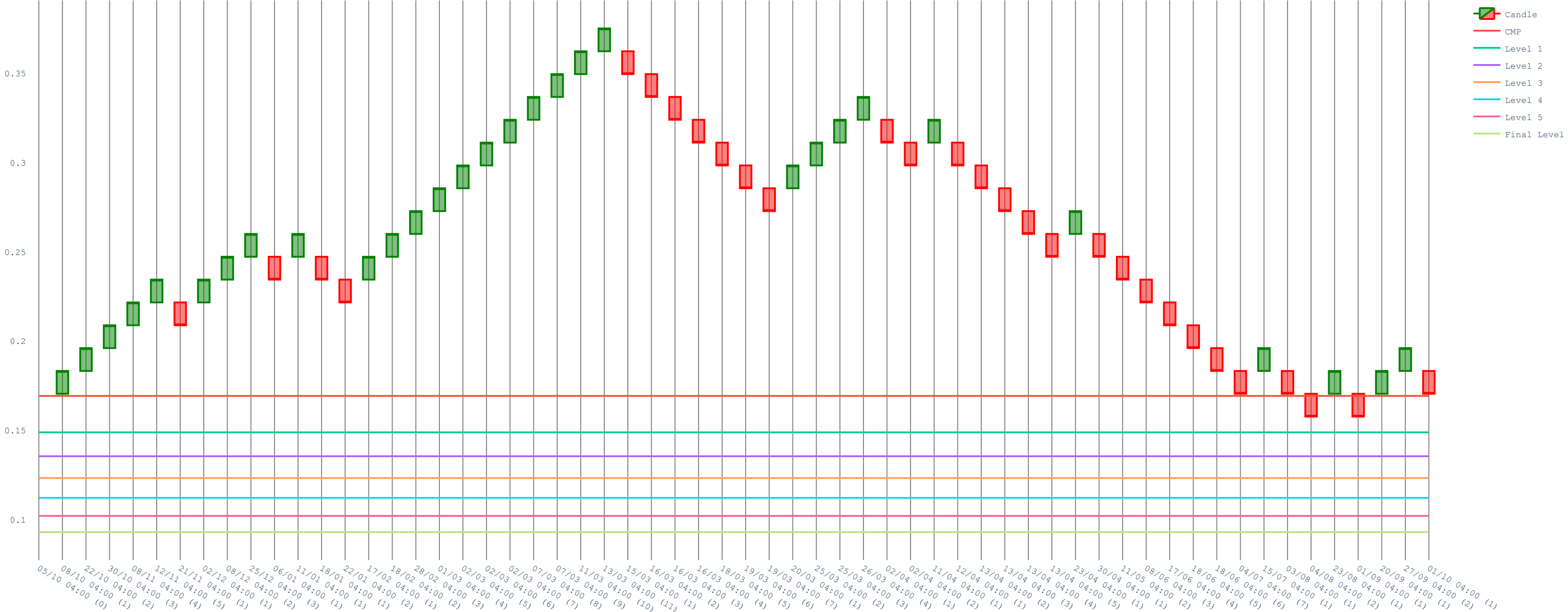


XTZUSDT

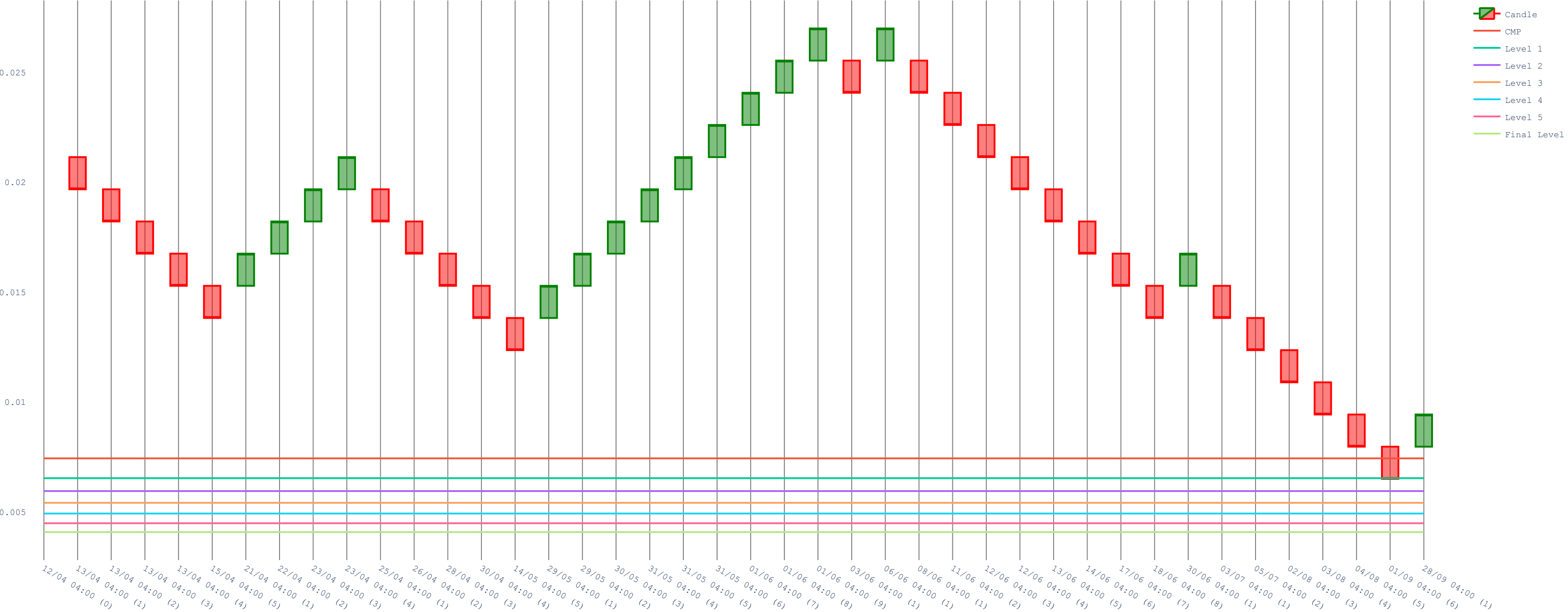


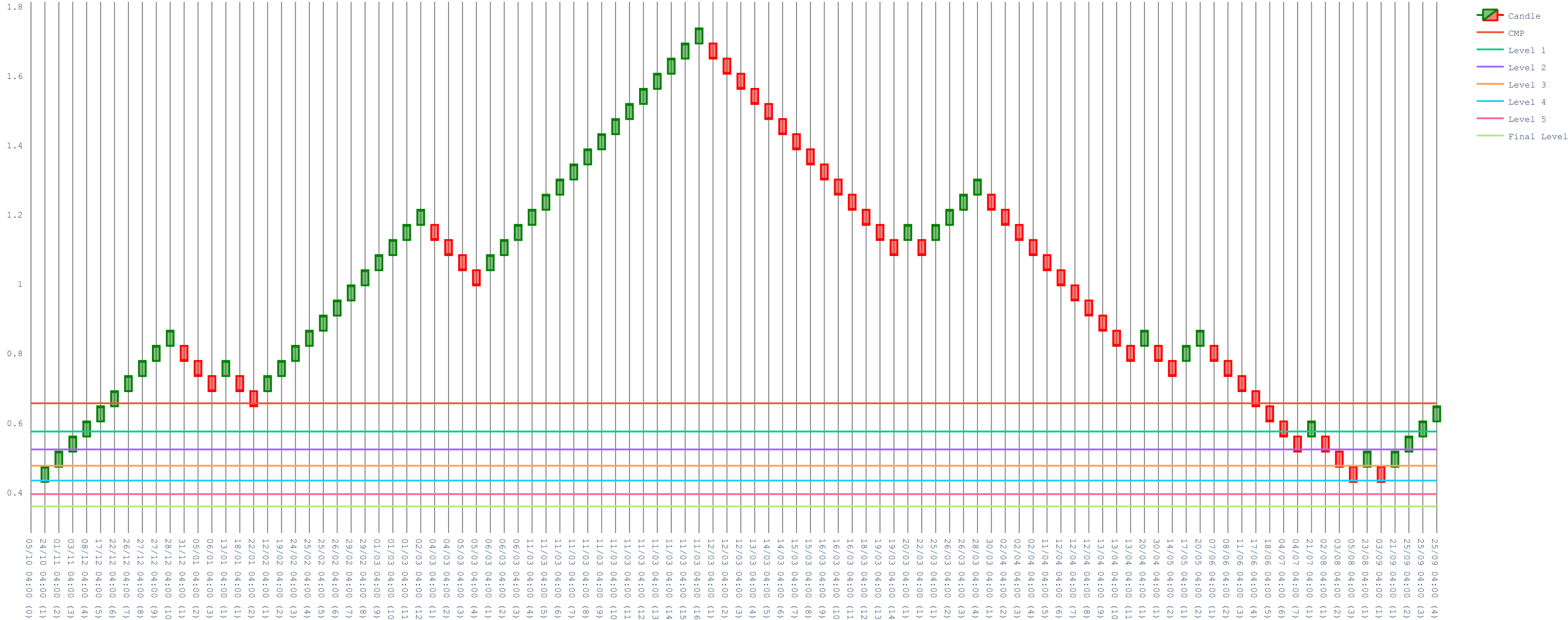


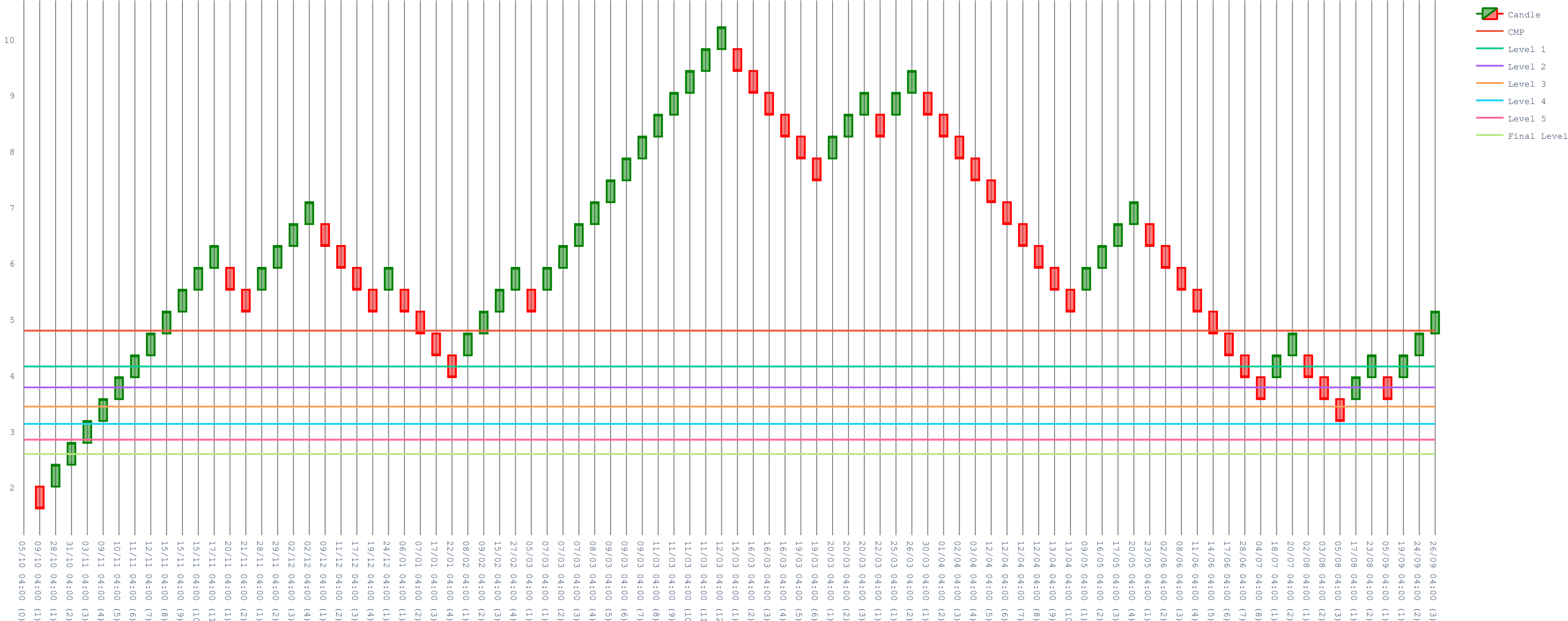
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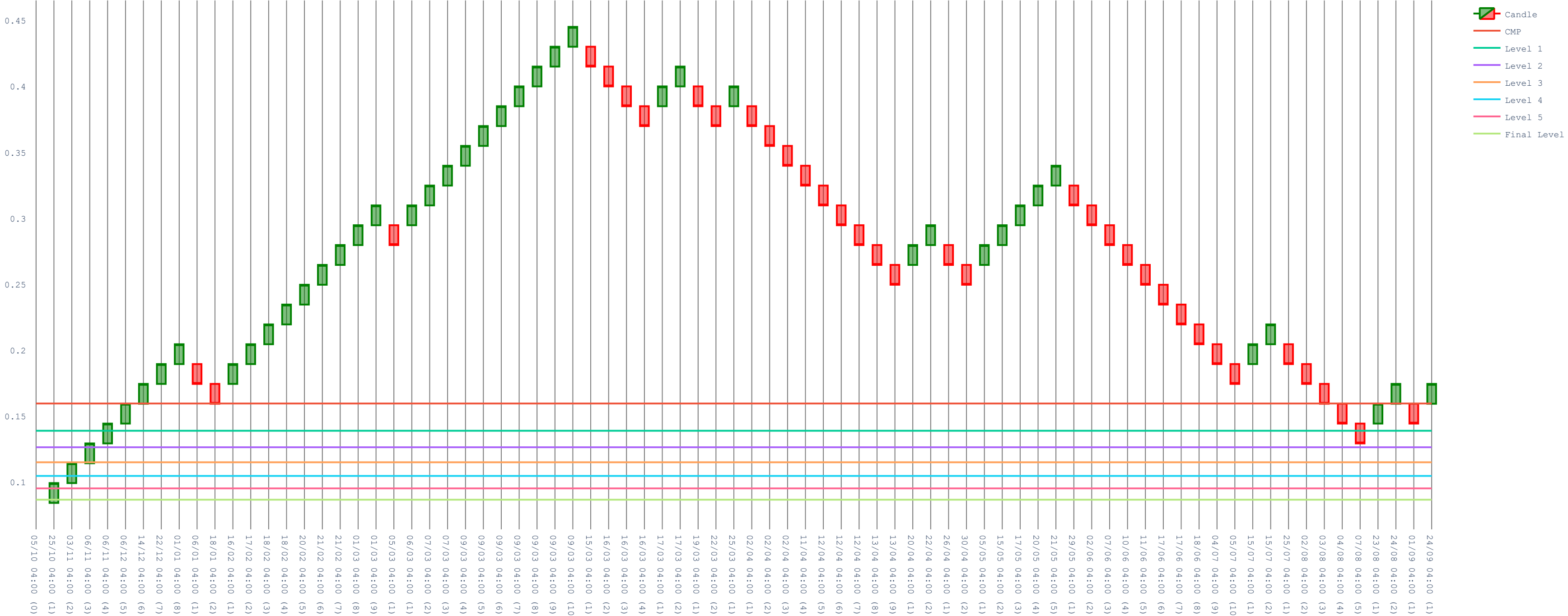


FOXYUSDT

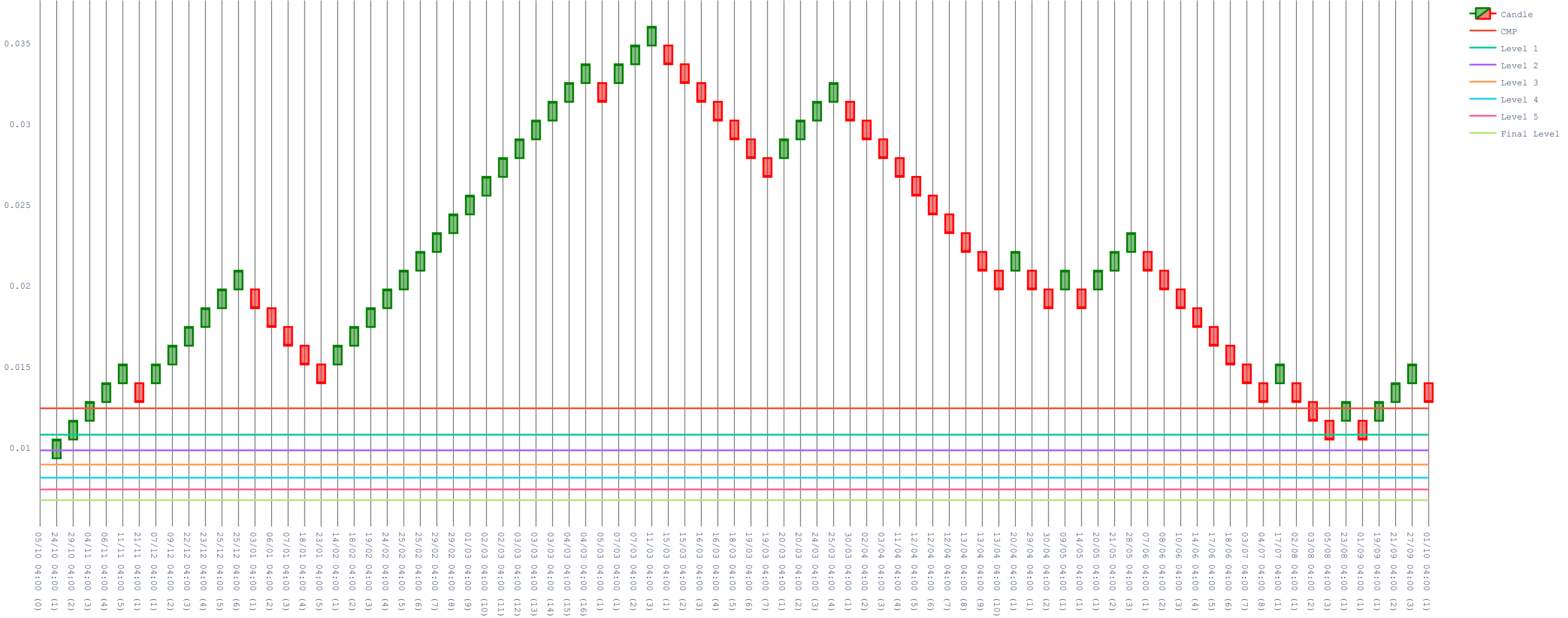


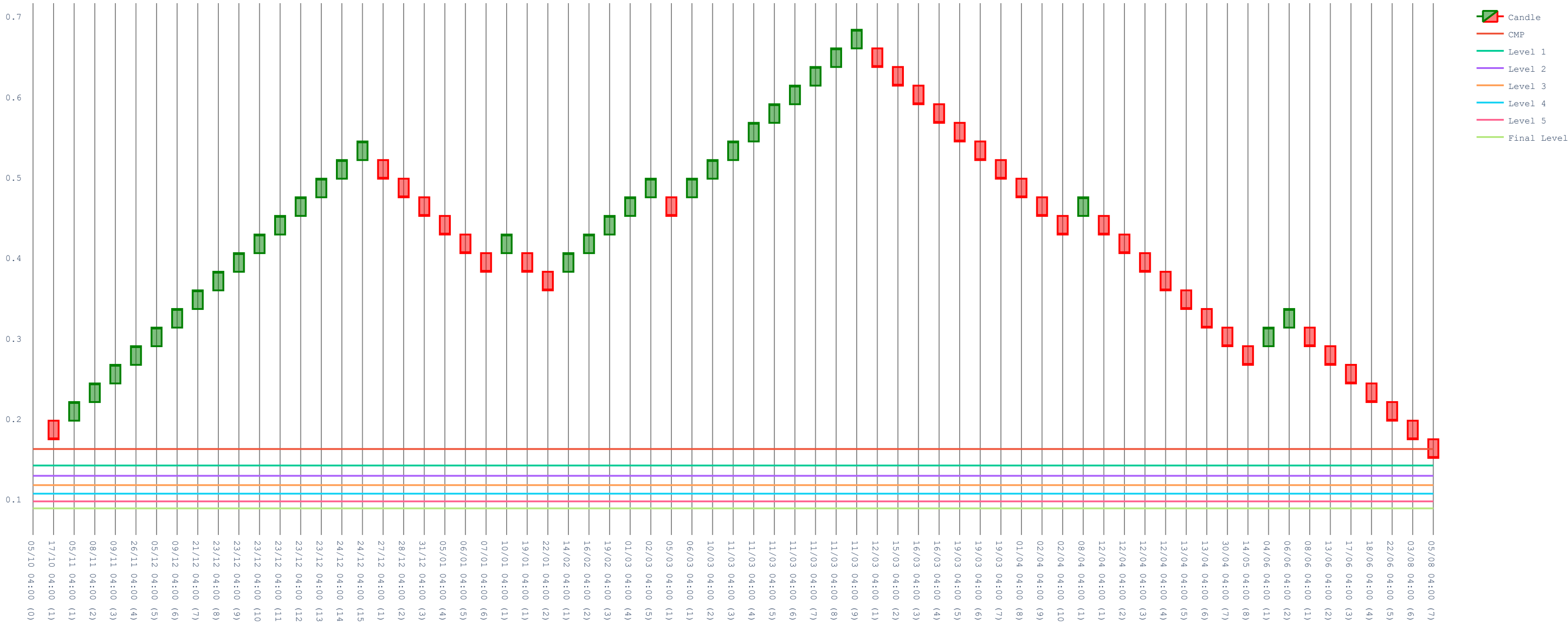




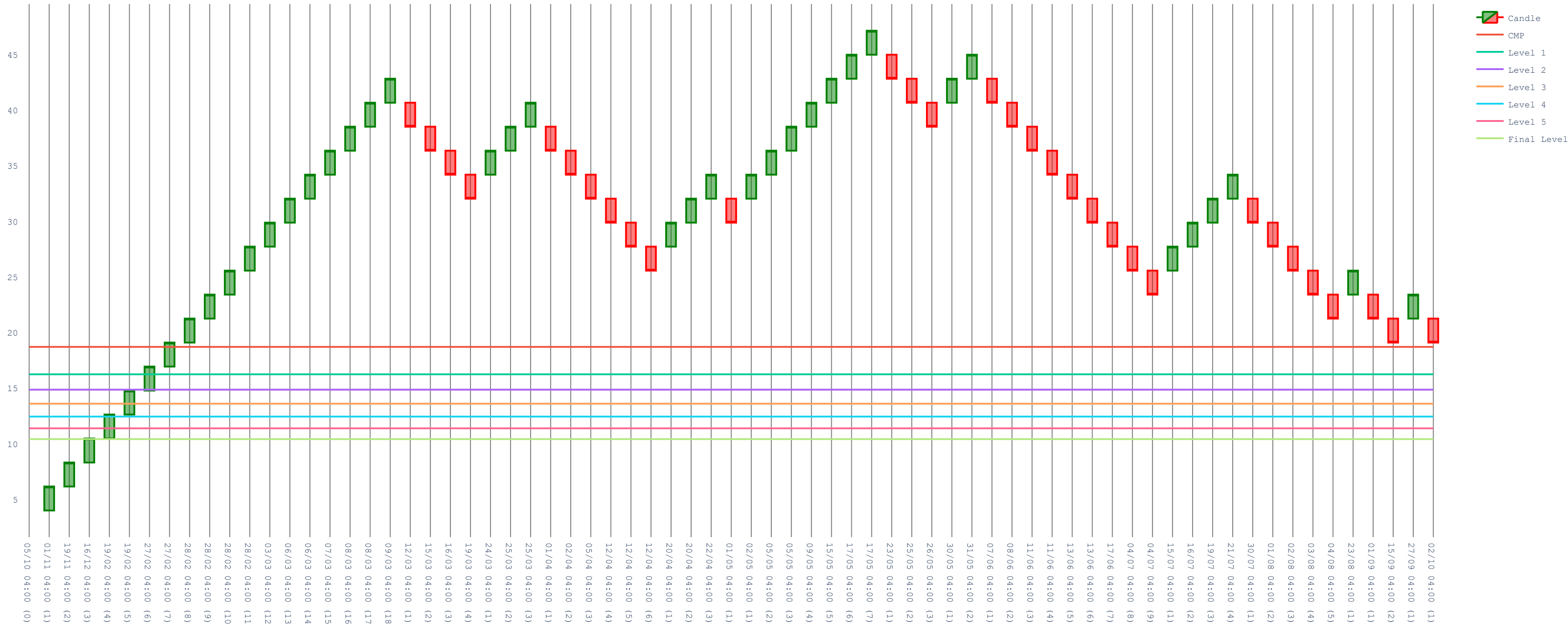


ONEUSD

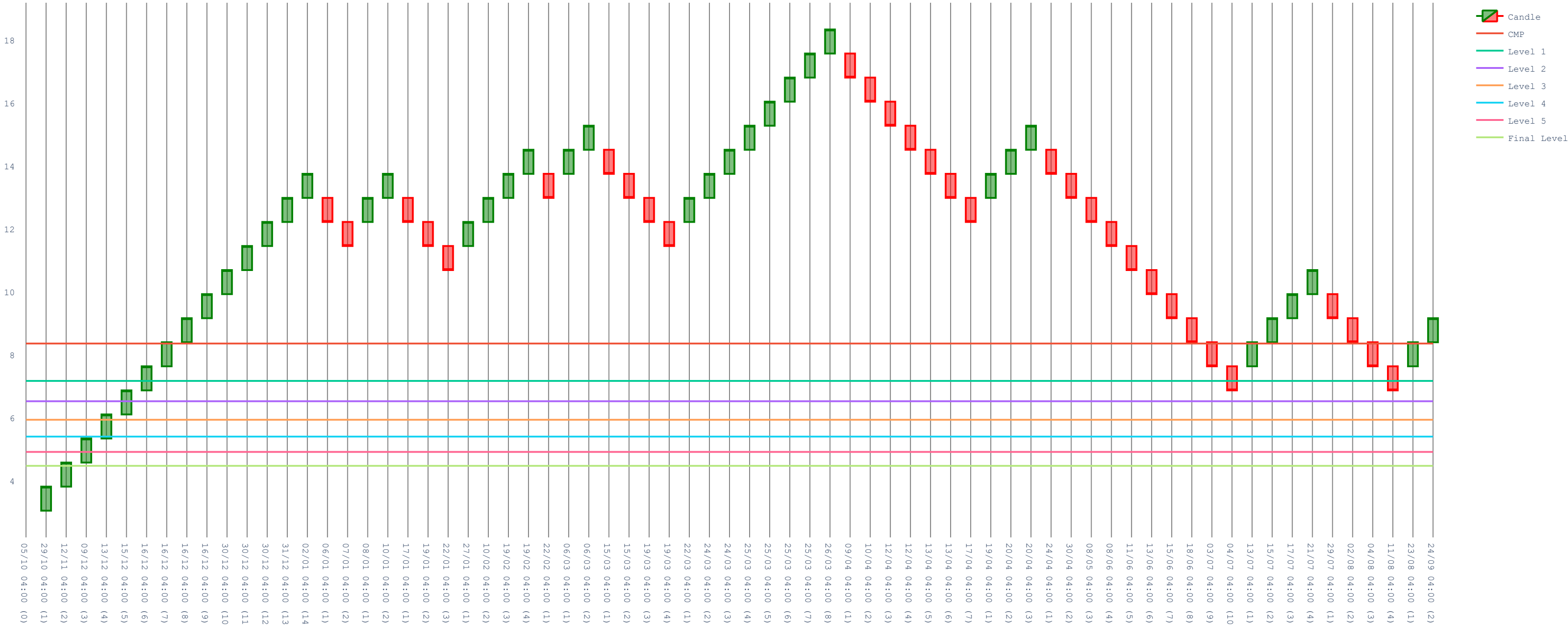




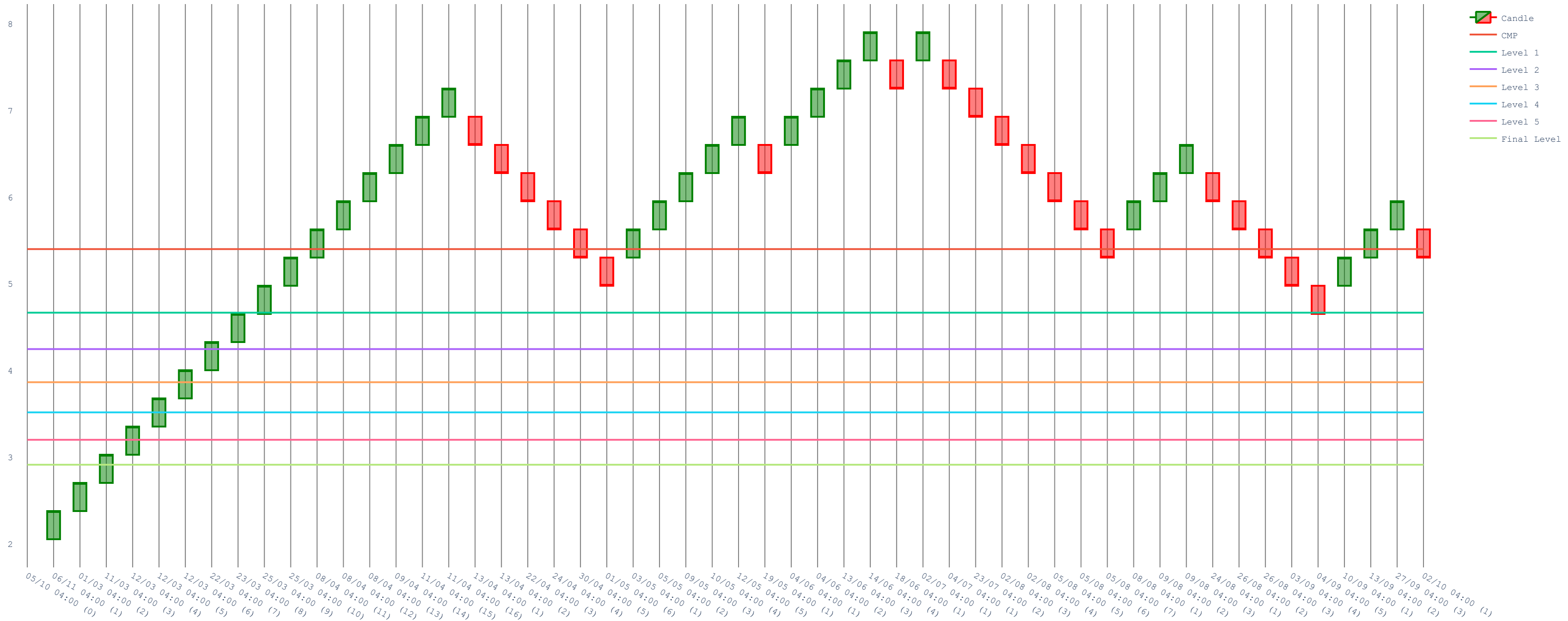
ARUSDT



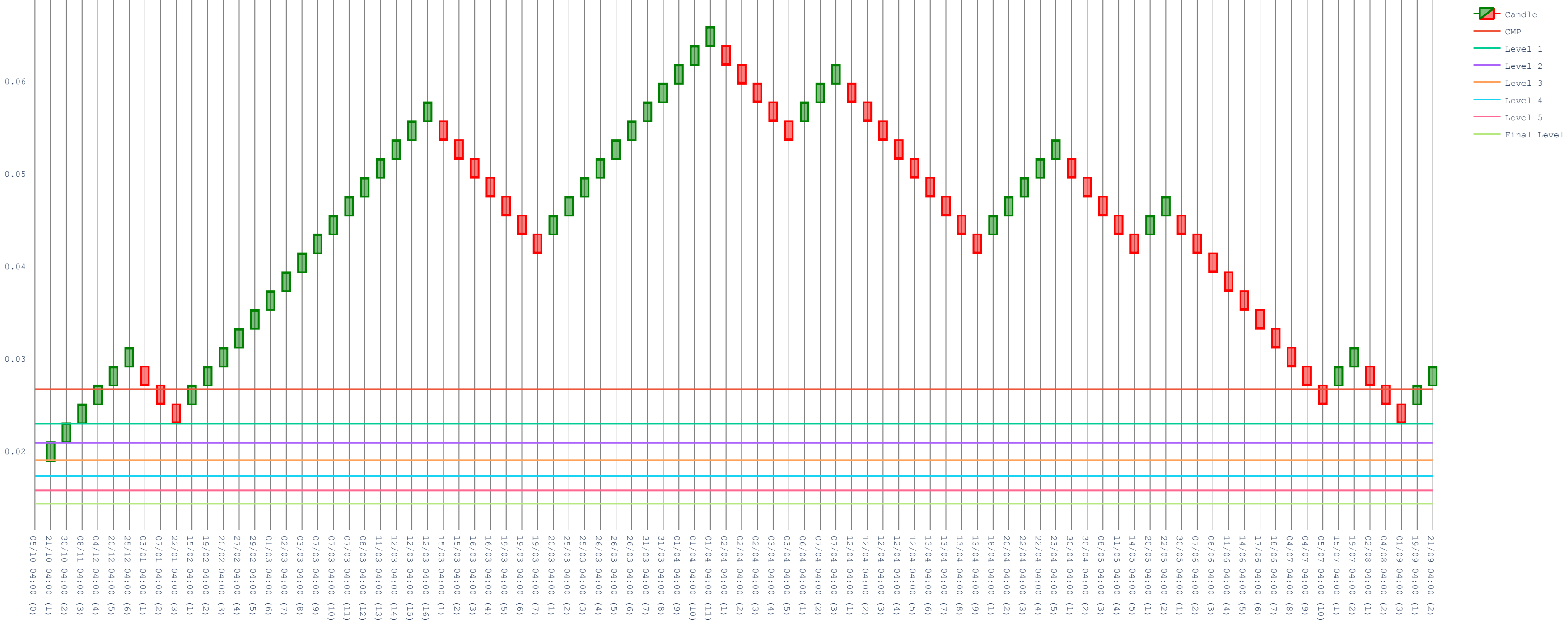




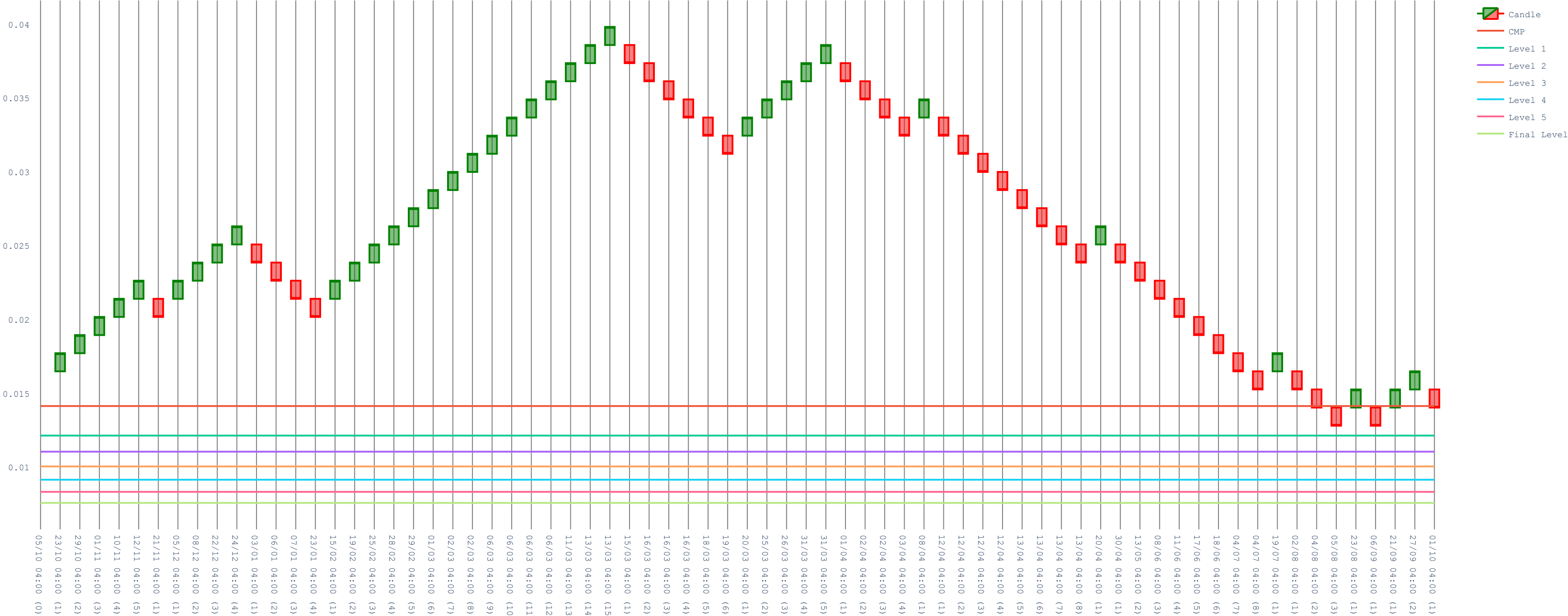
TONUSDT



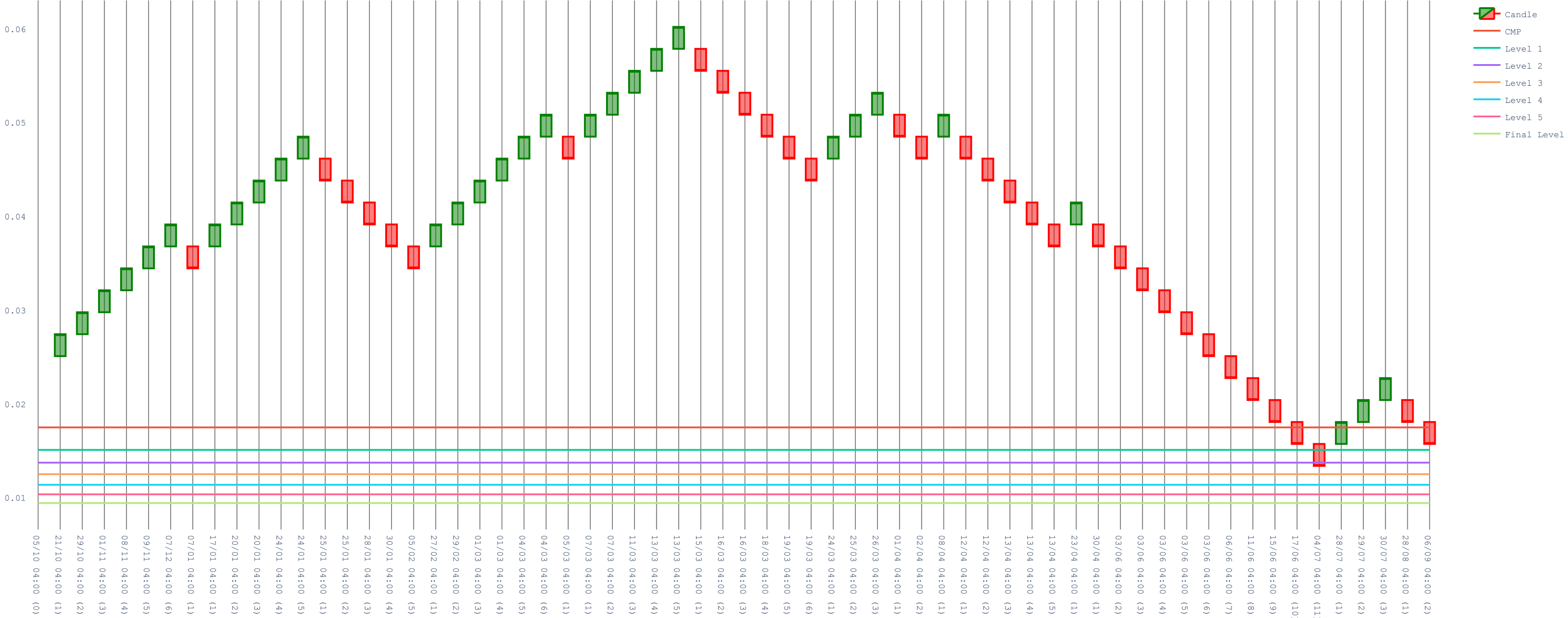
ANKRUSDT



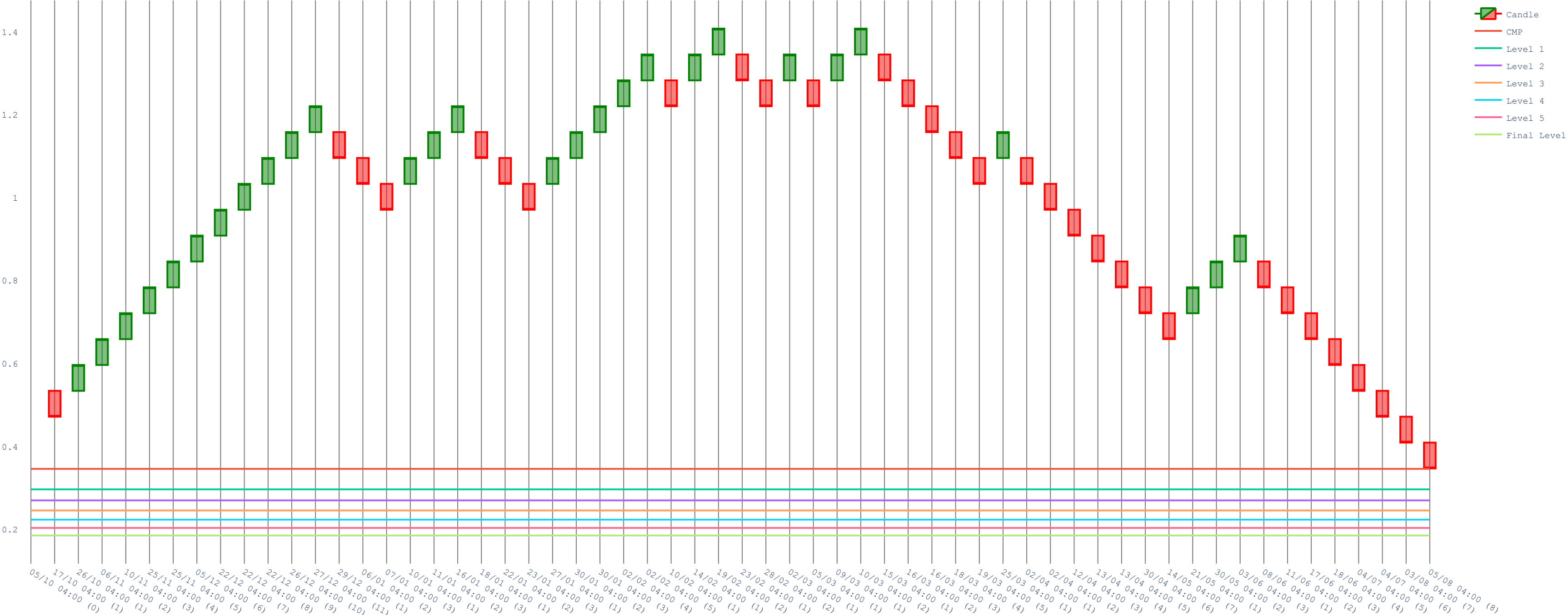
ZILUSDT

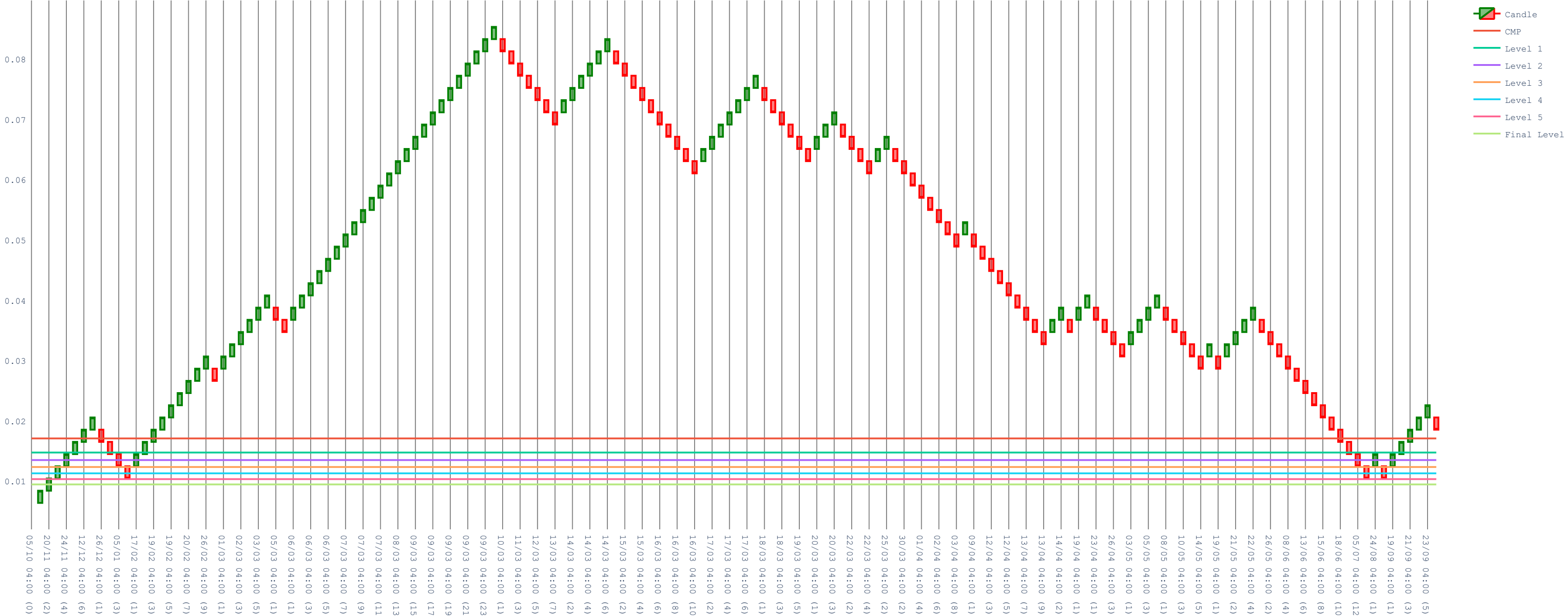


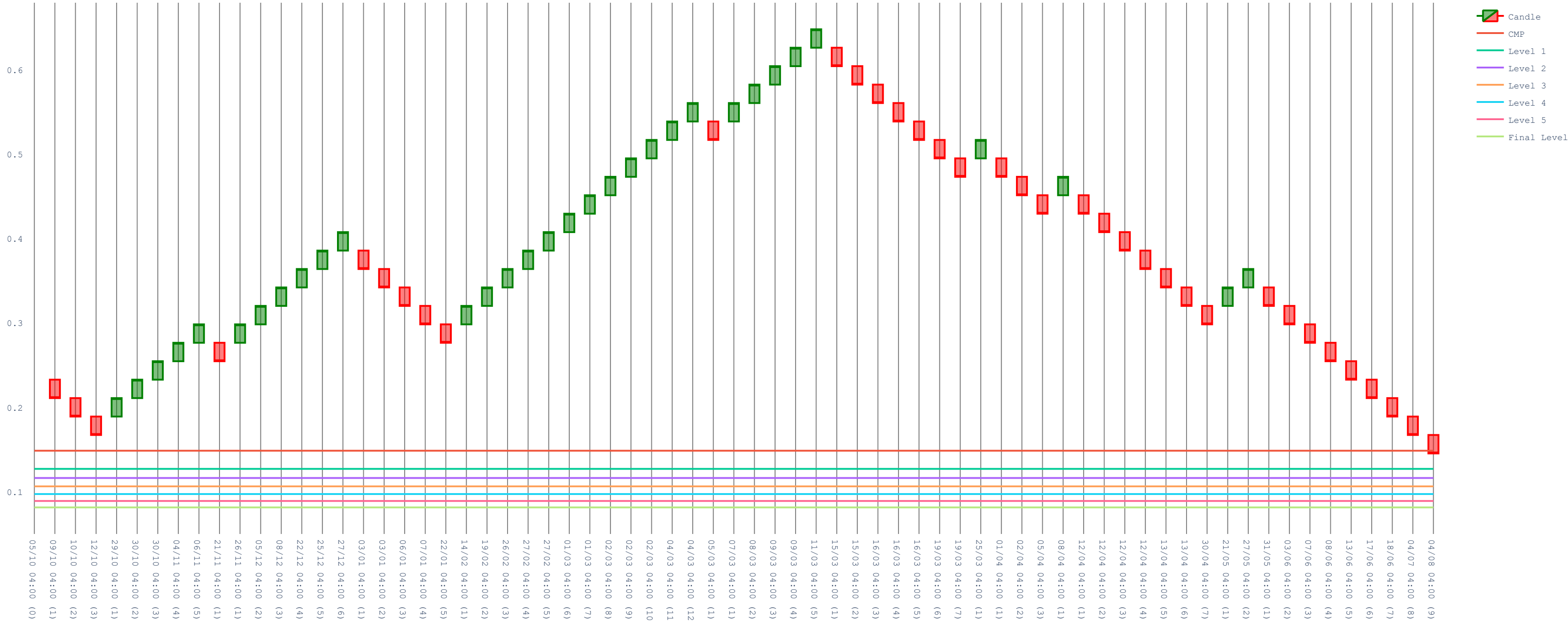
XEMUSDT



MAGICUSDT

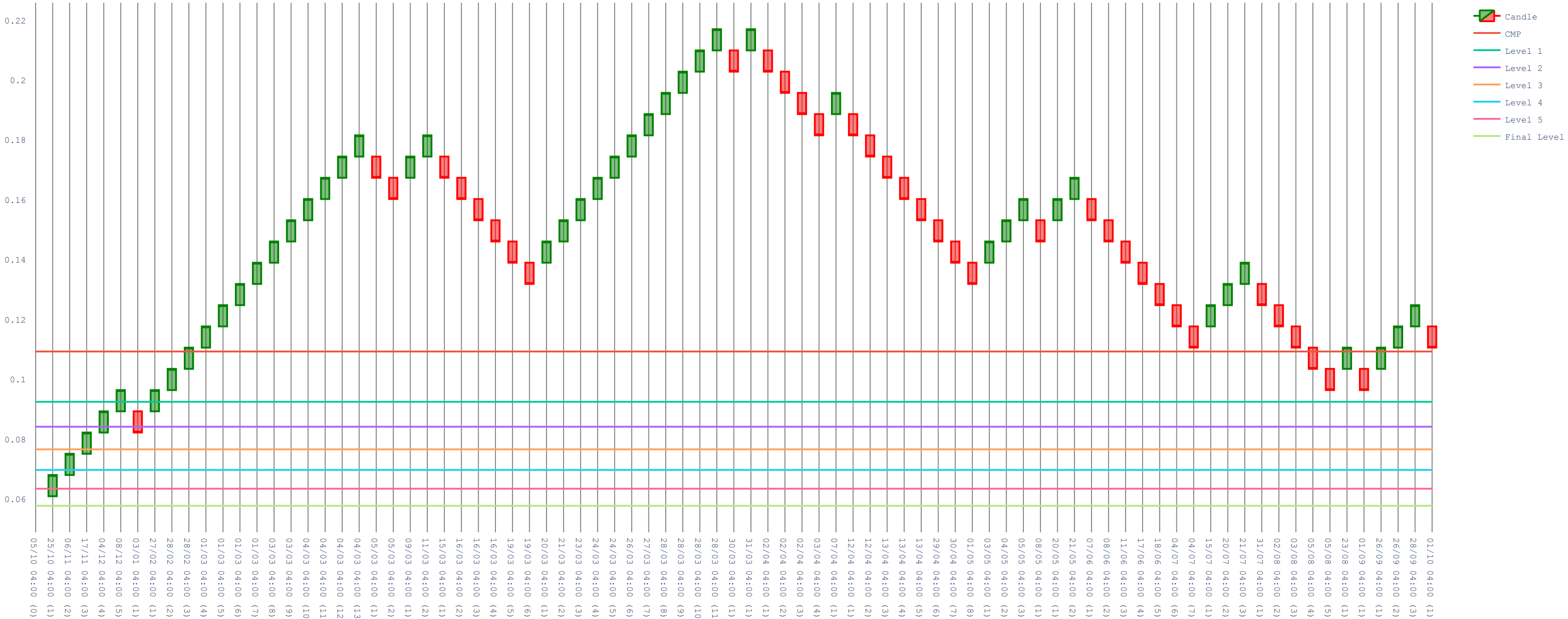




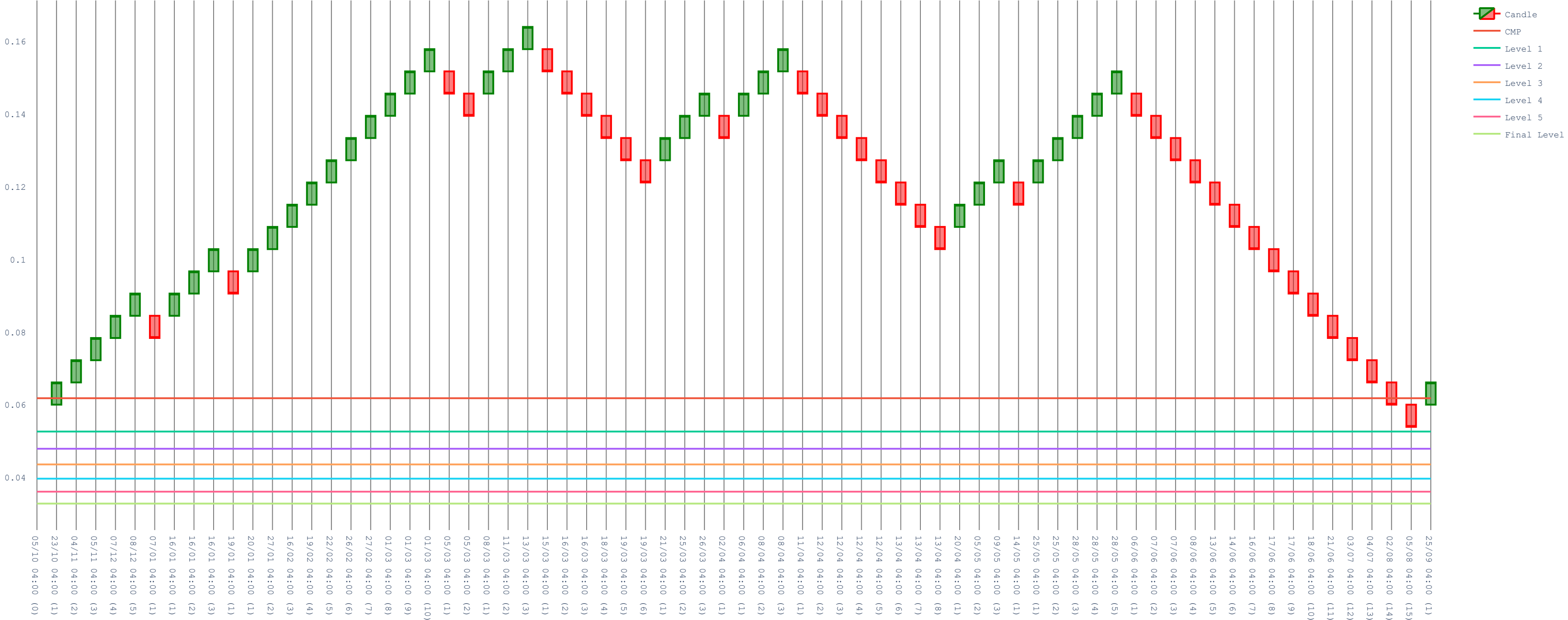




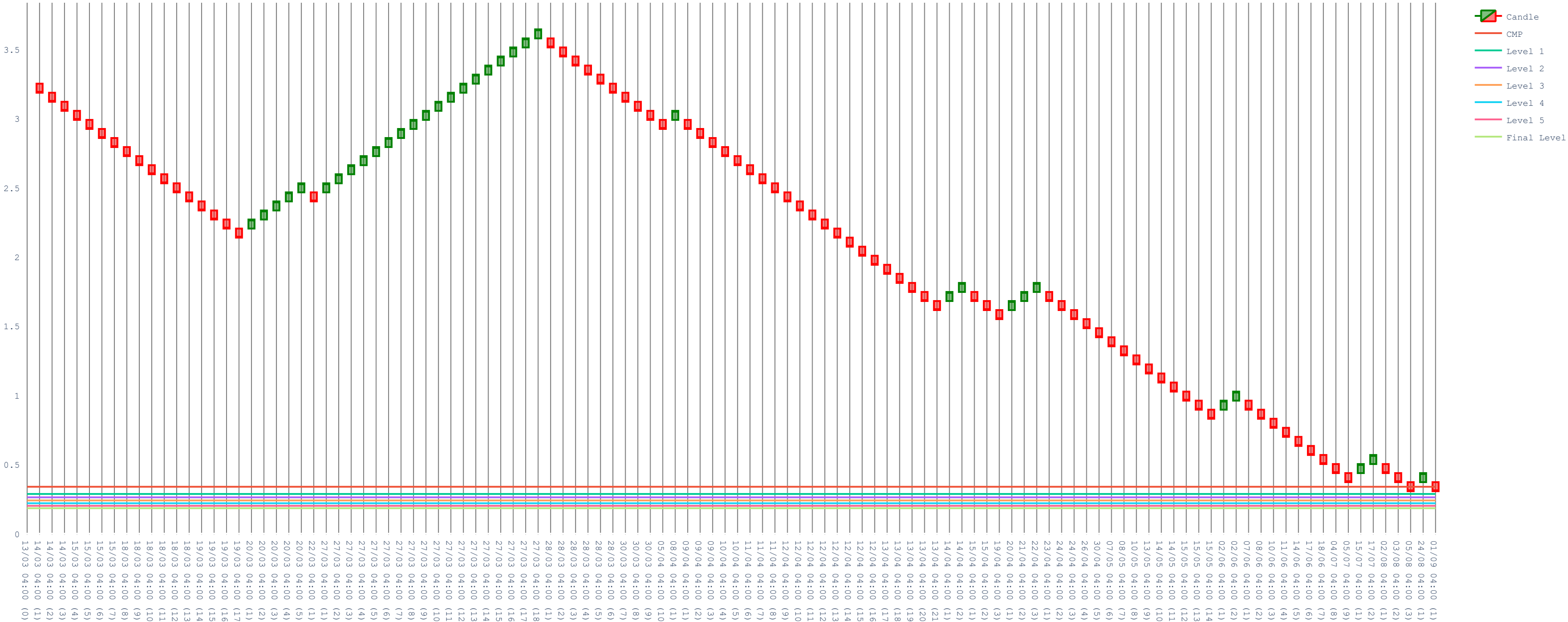
DOGEUSDT



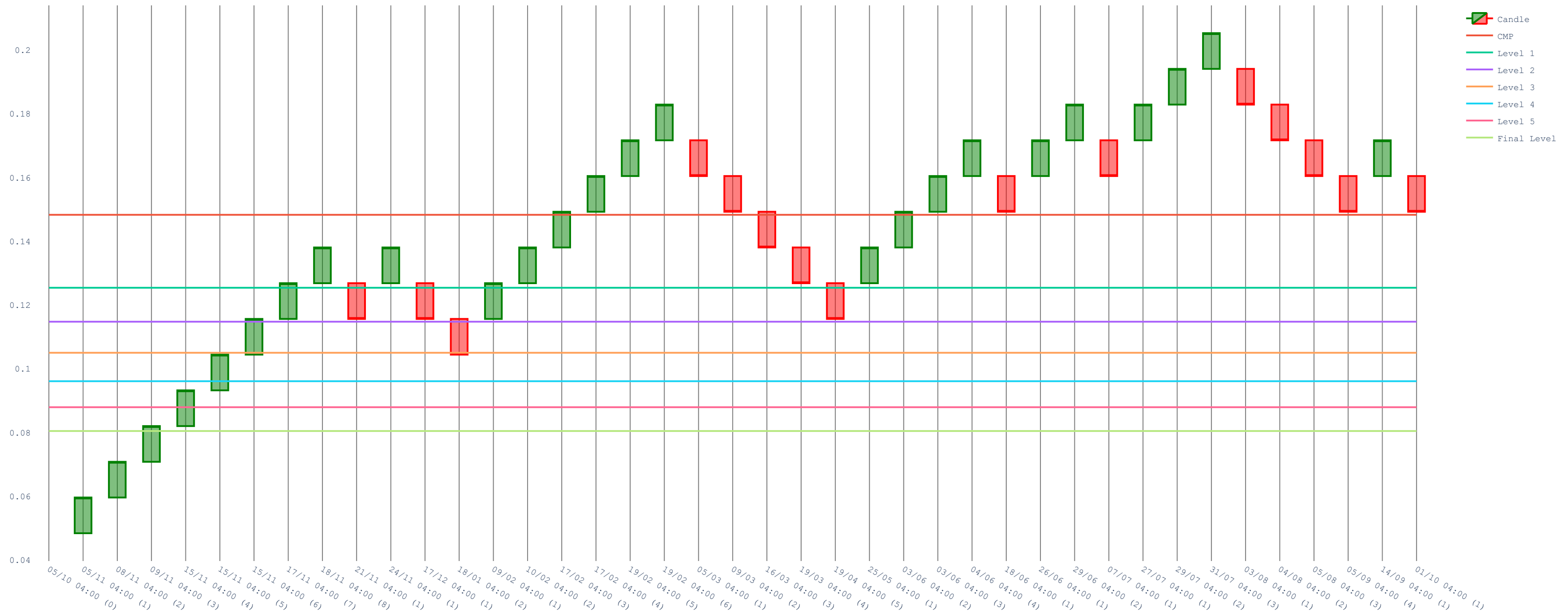
CHZUSDT



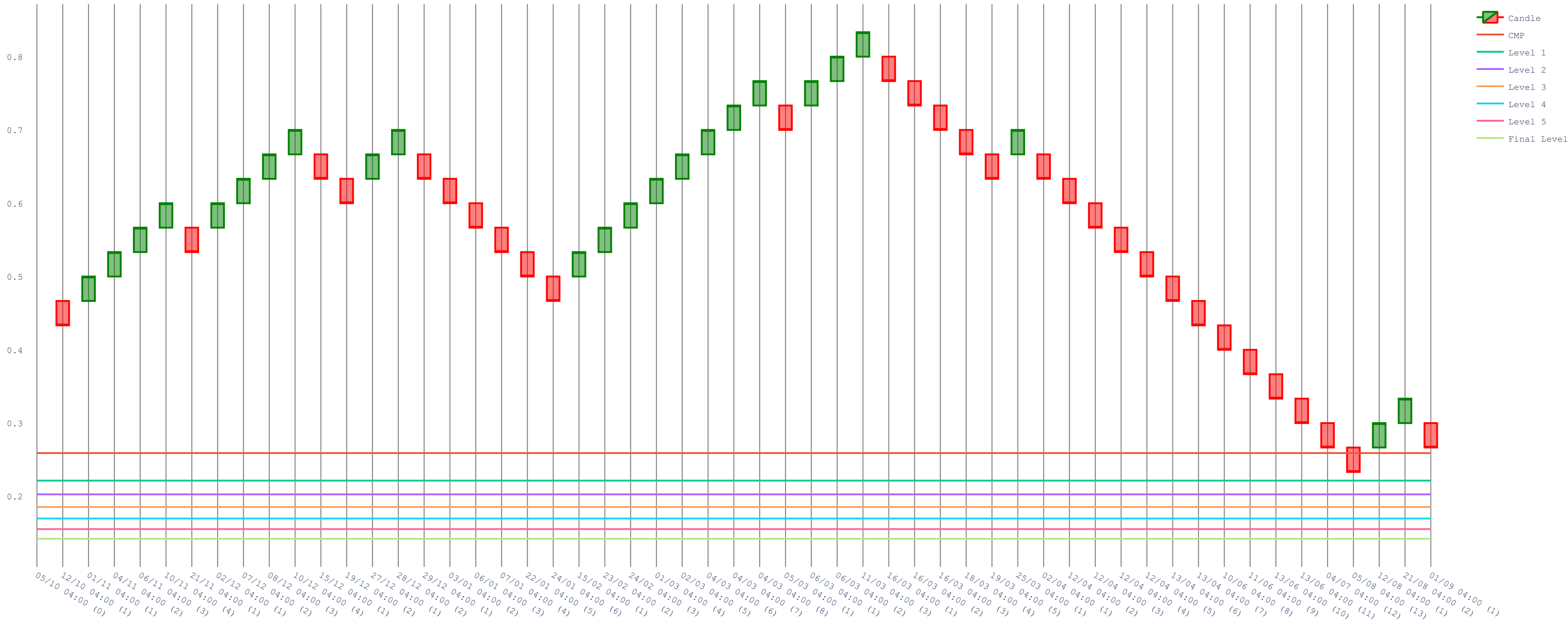
AEVOUSD



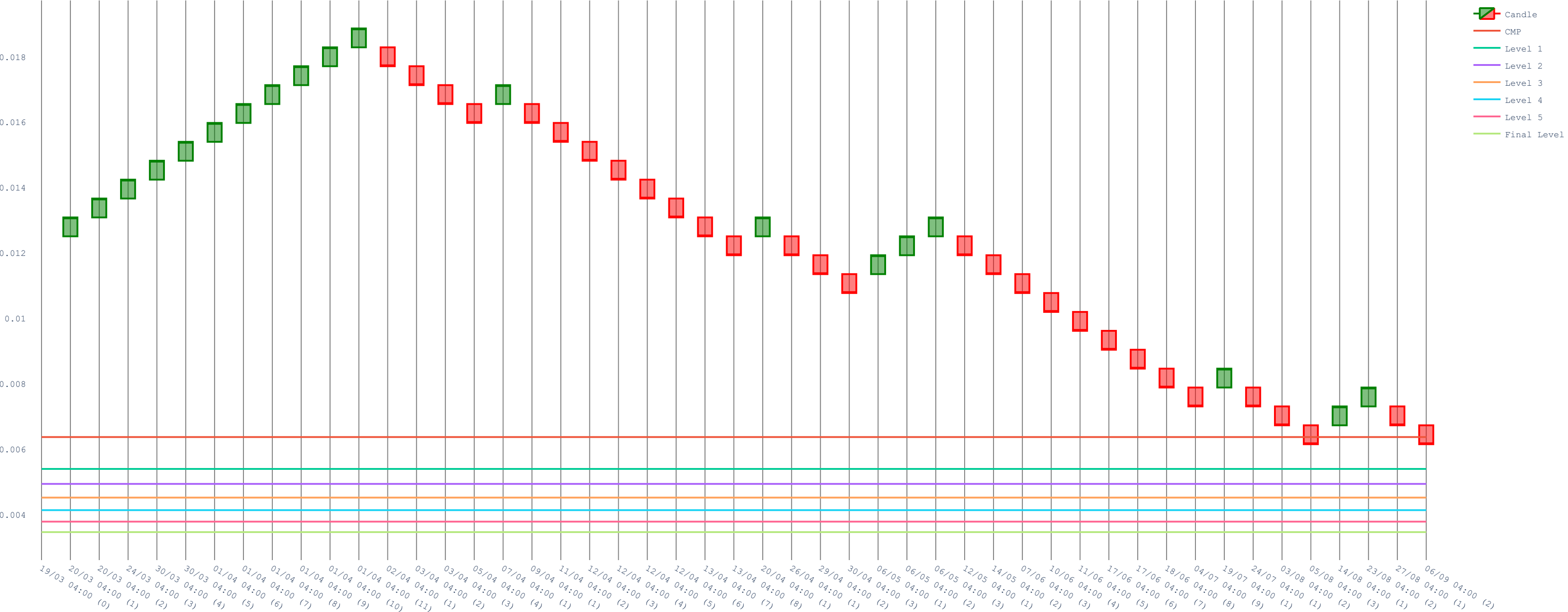
KASUSDT



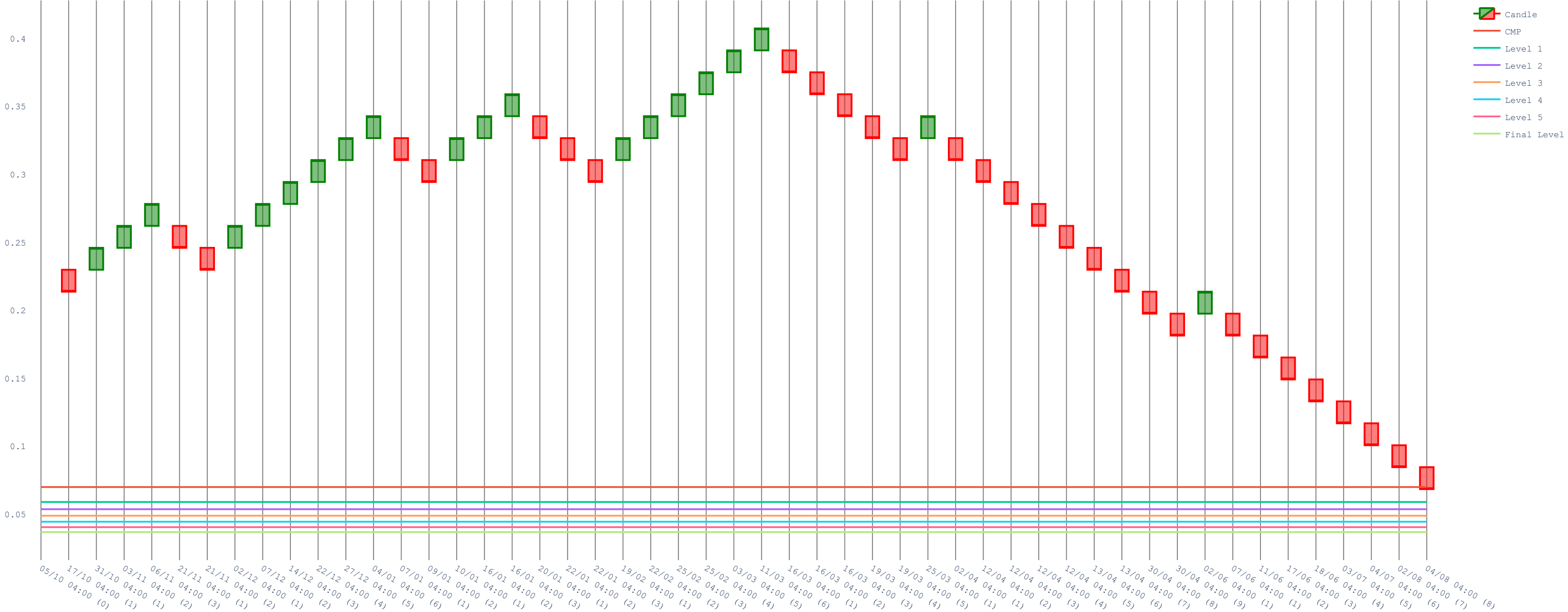
CRVUSDT

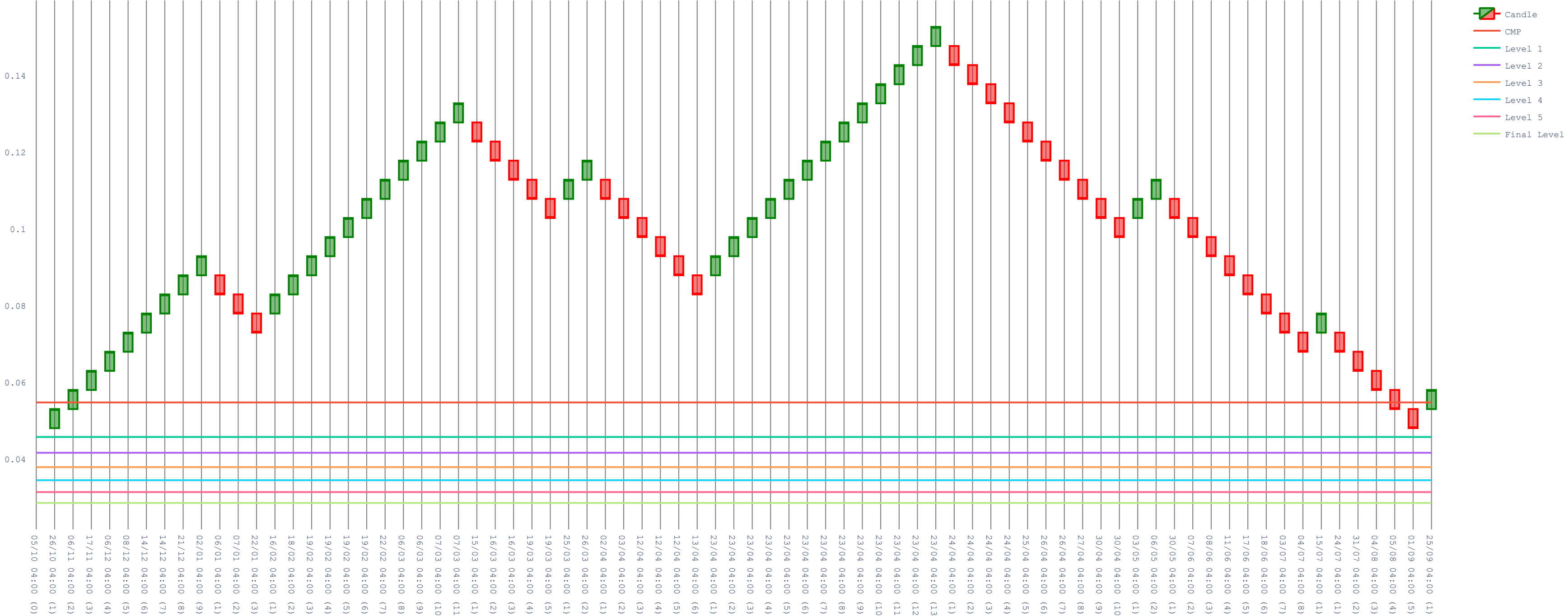


DGBUSD



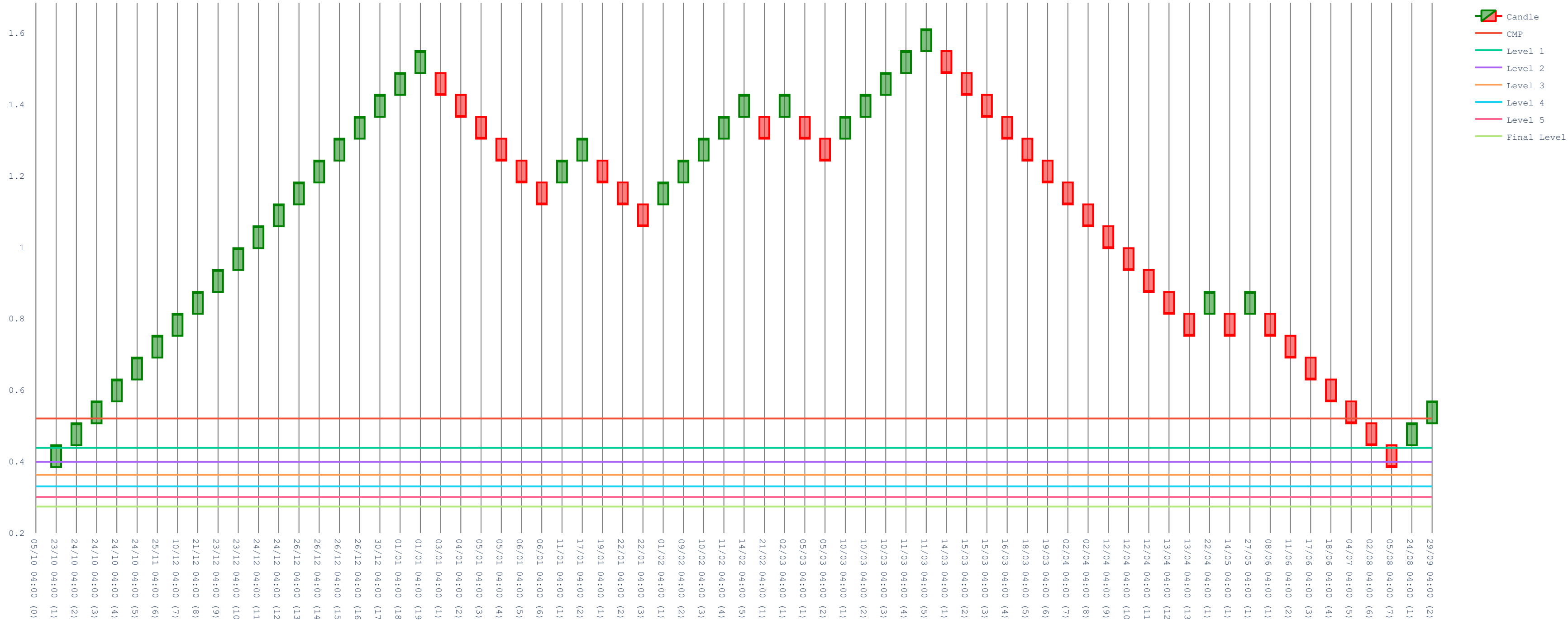
RDNTUSDT



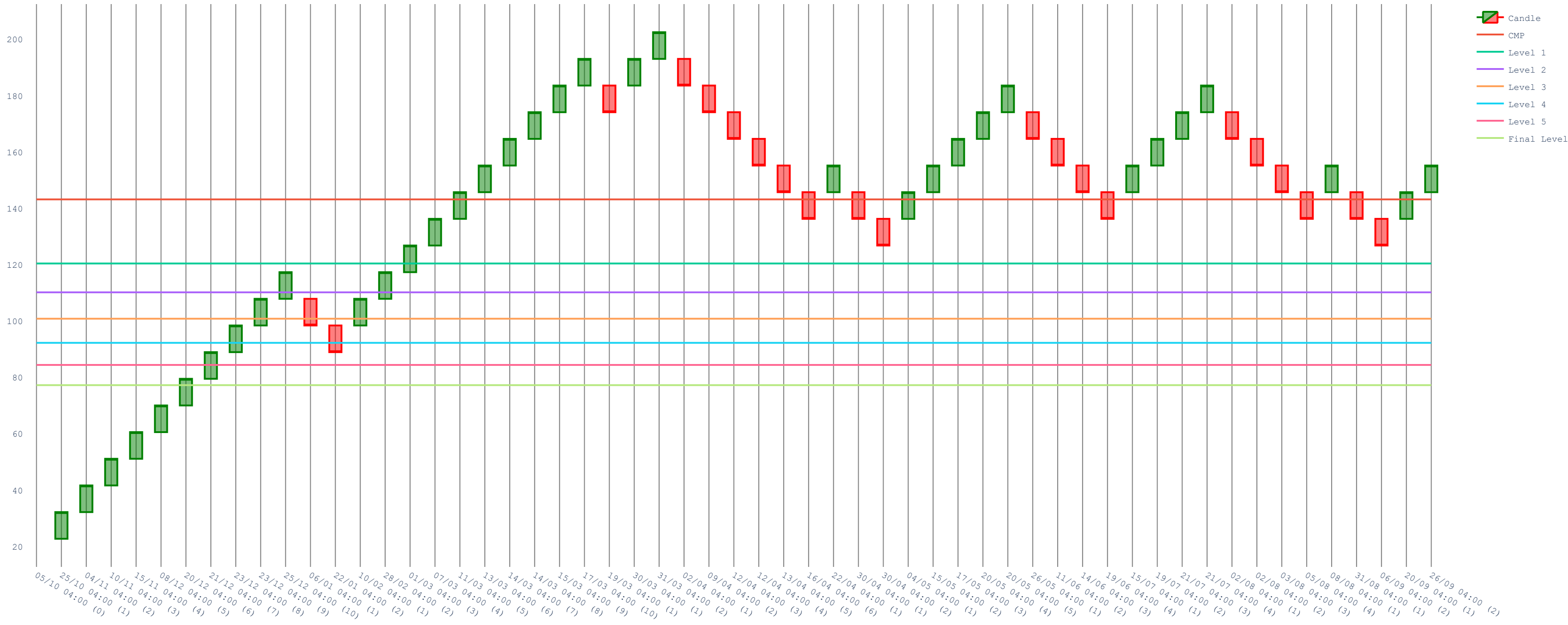


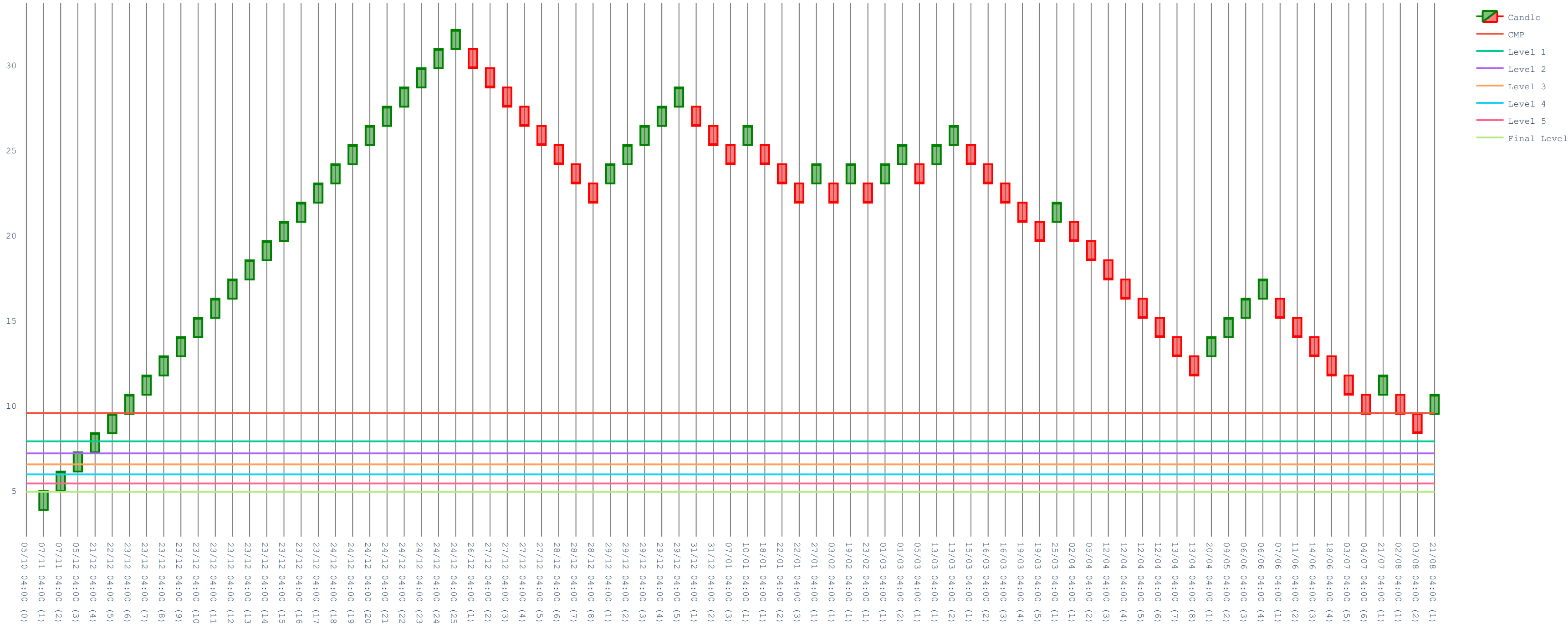


MINAUSD

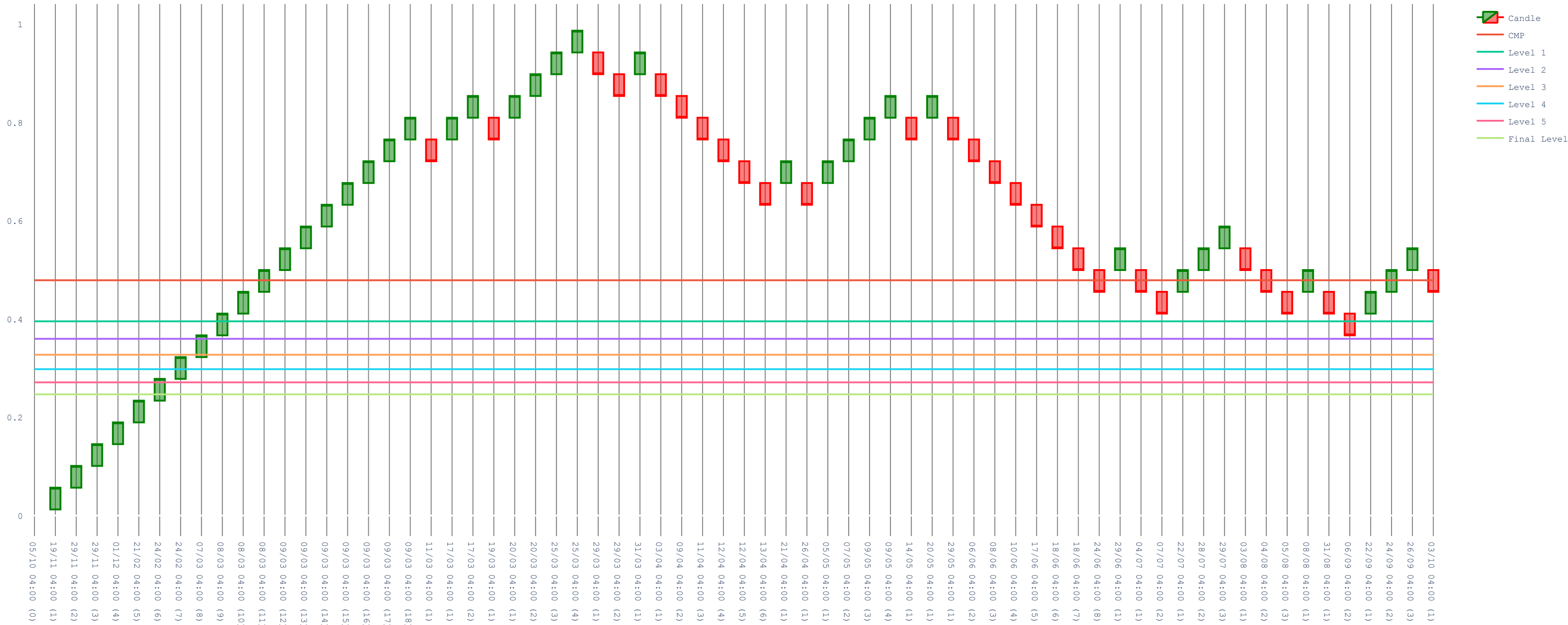


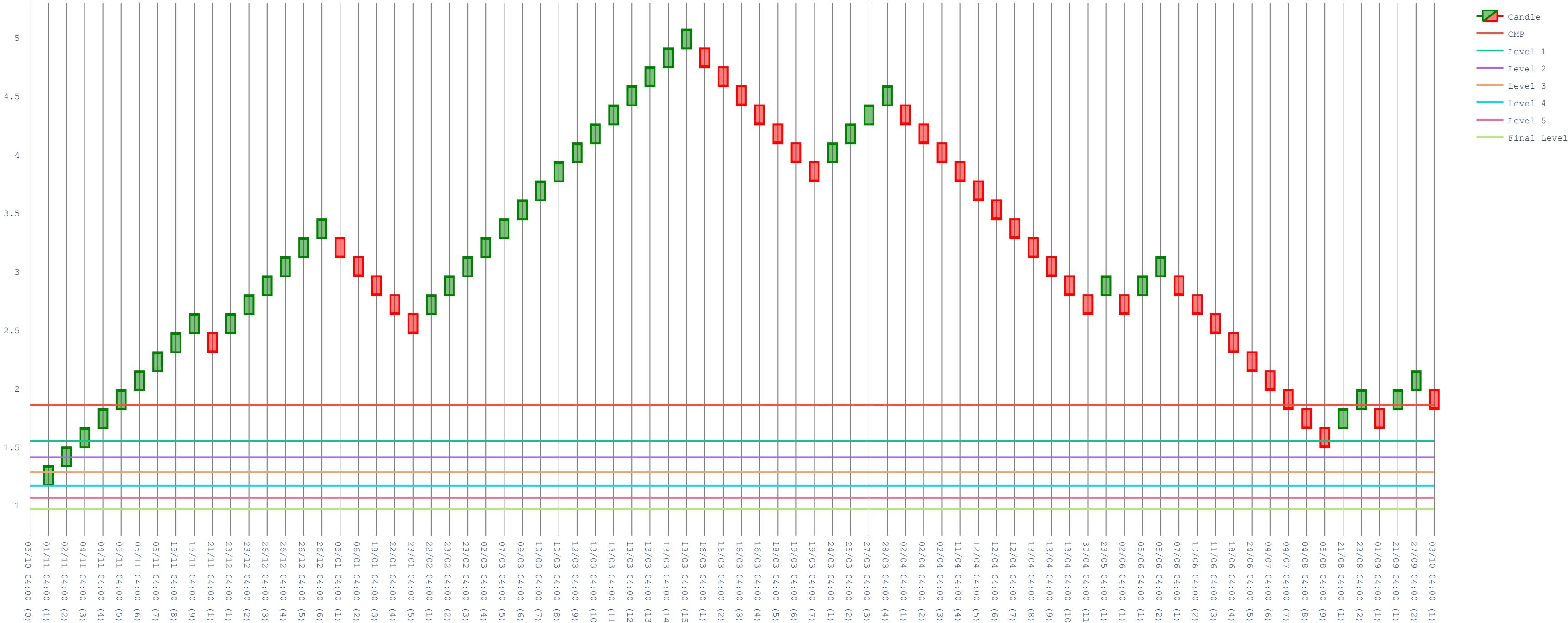
SOLUSDT

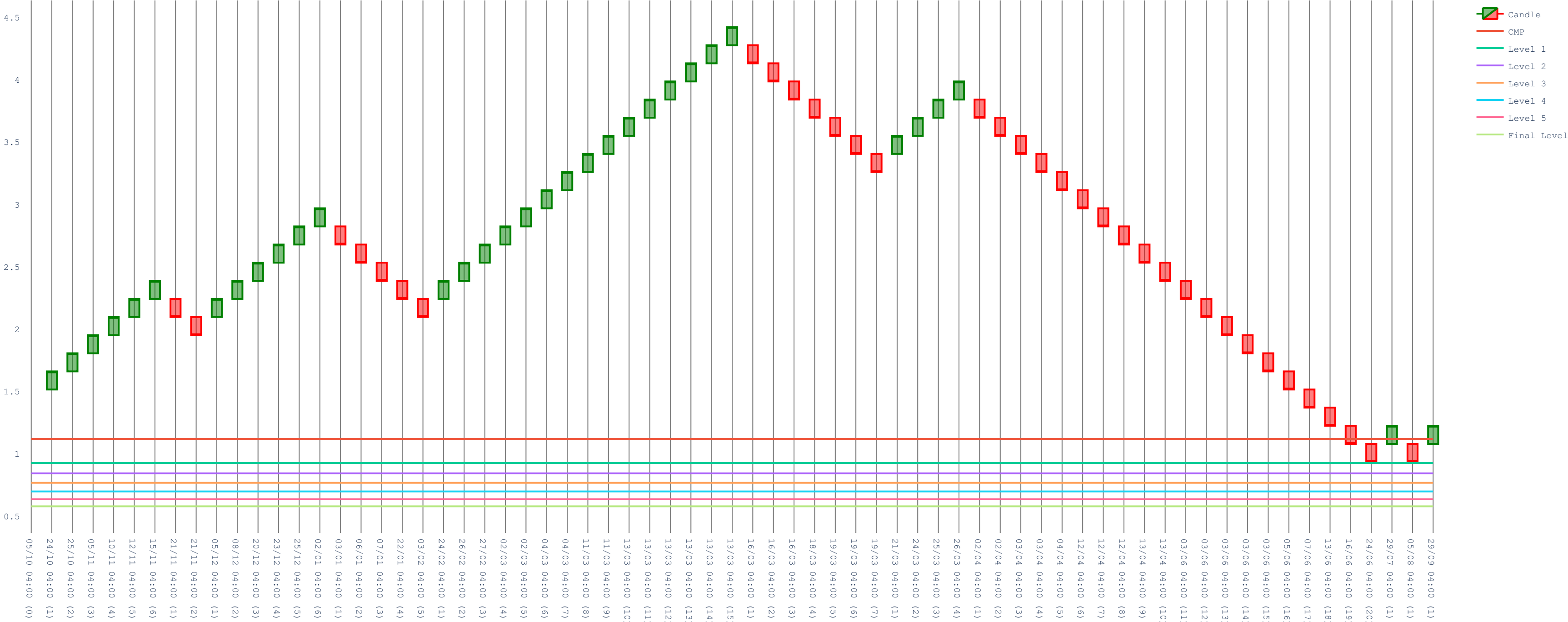




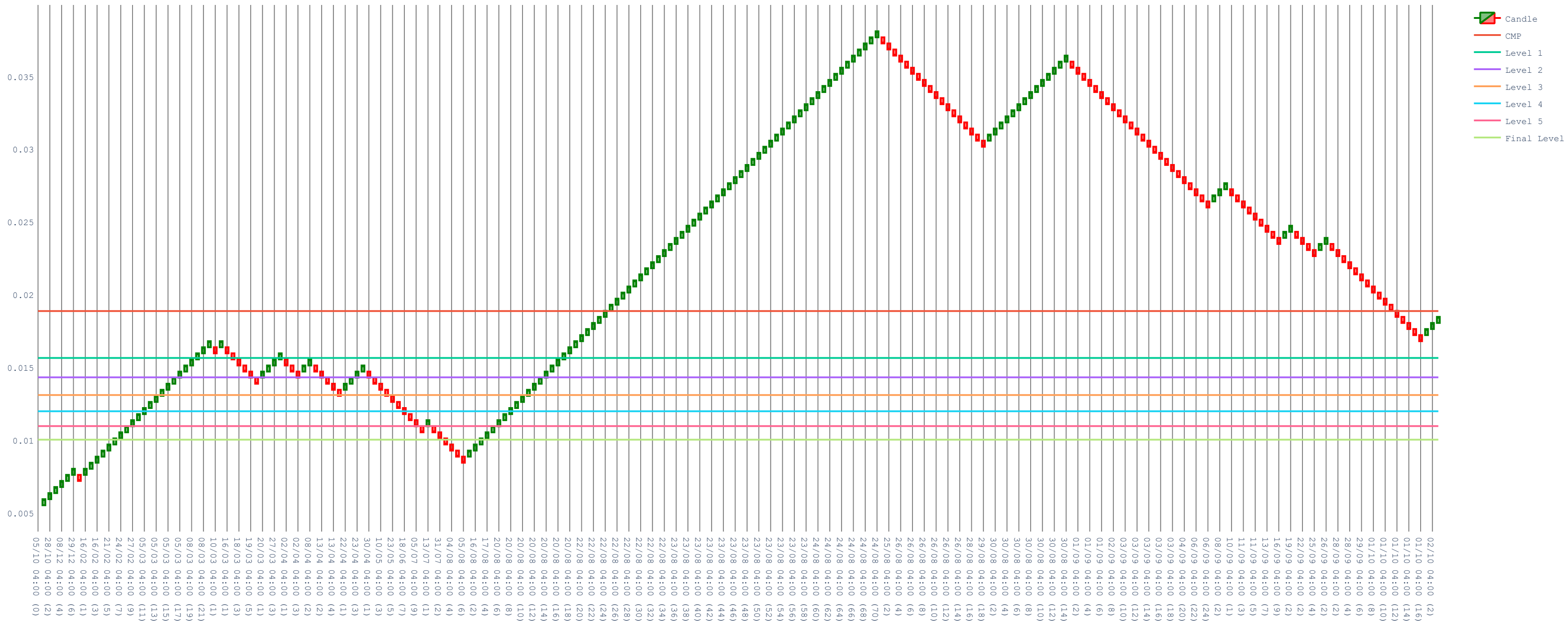
AIOZUSD



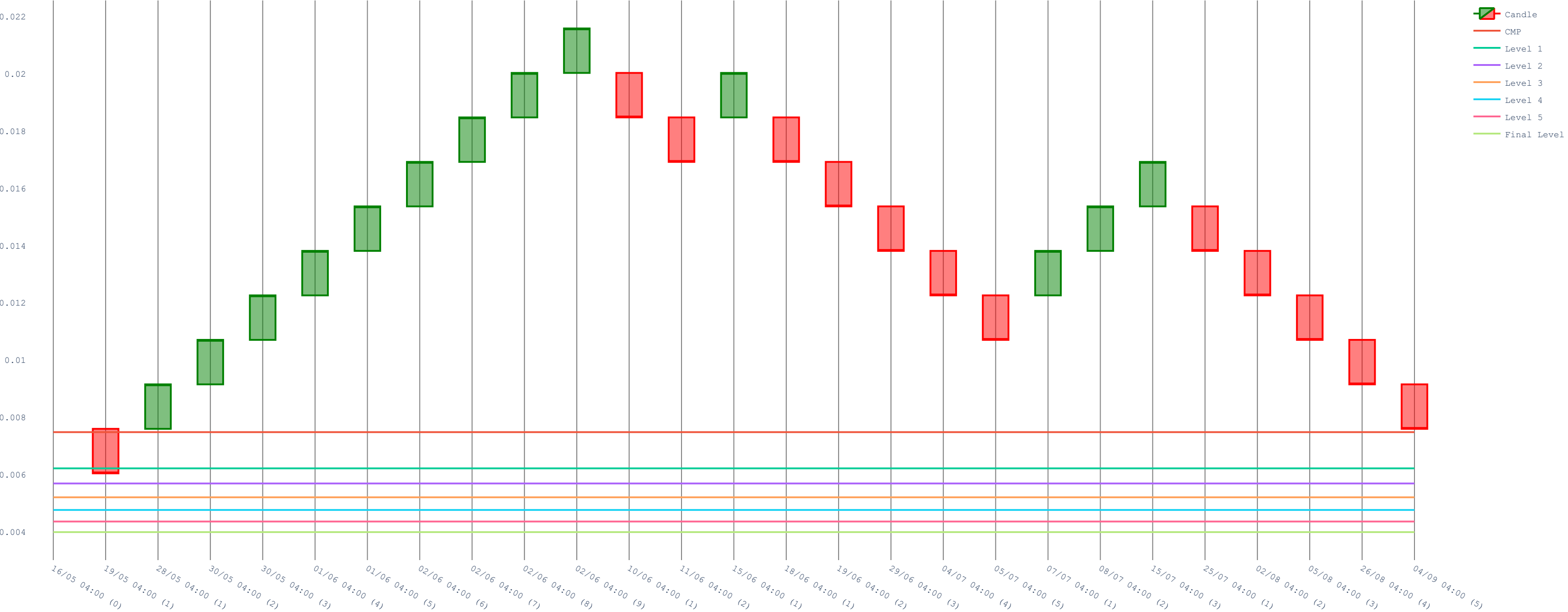




SUNUSDT

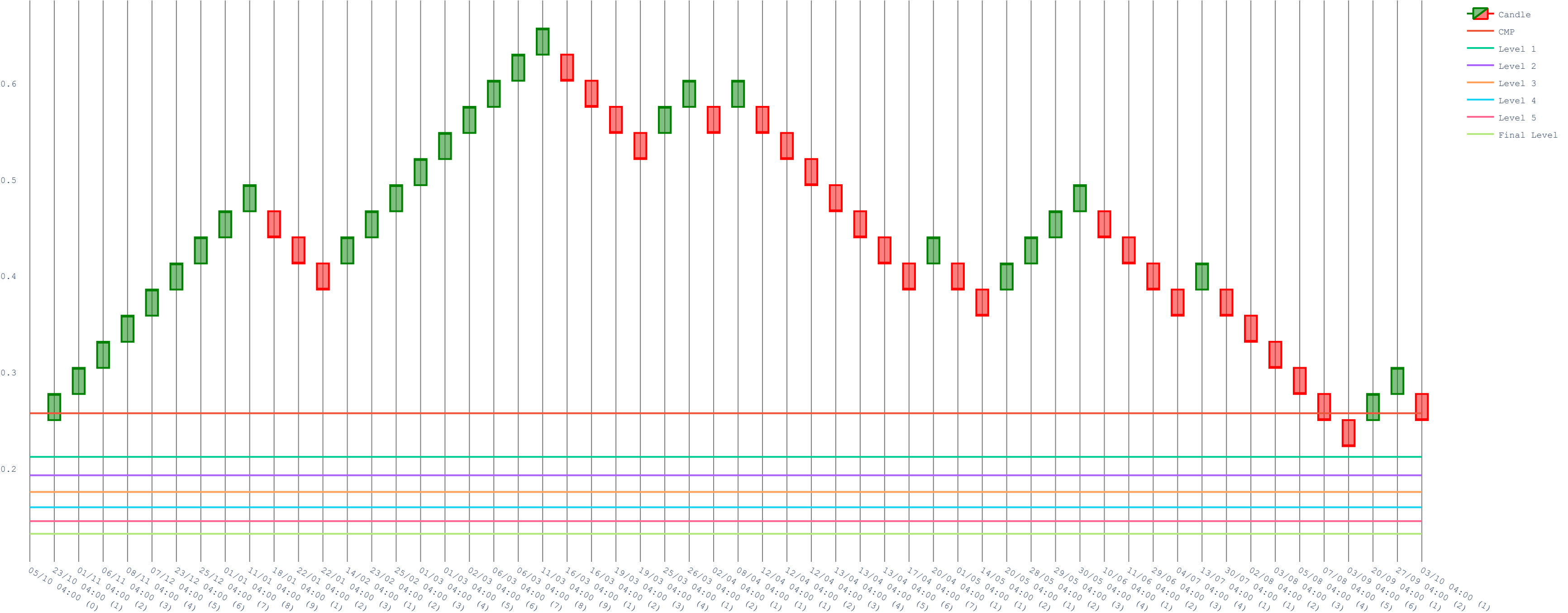


NOTUSDT

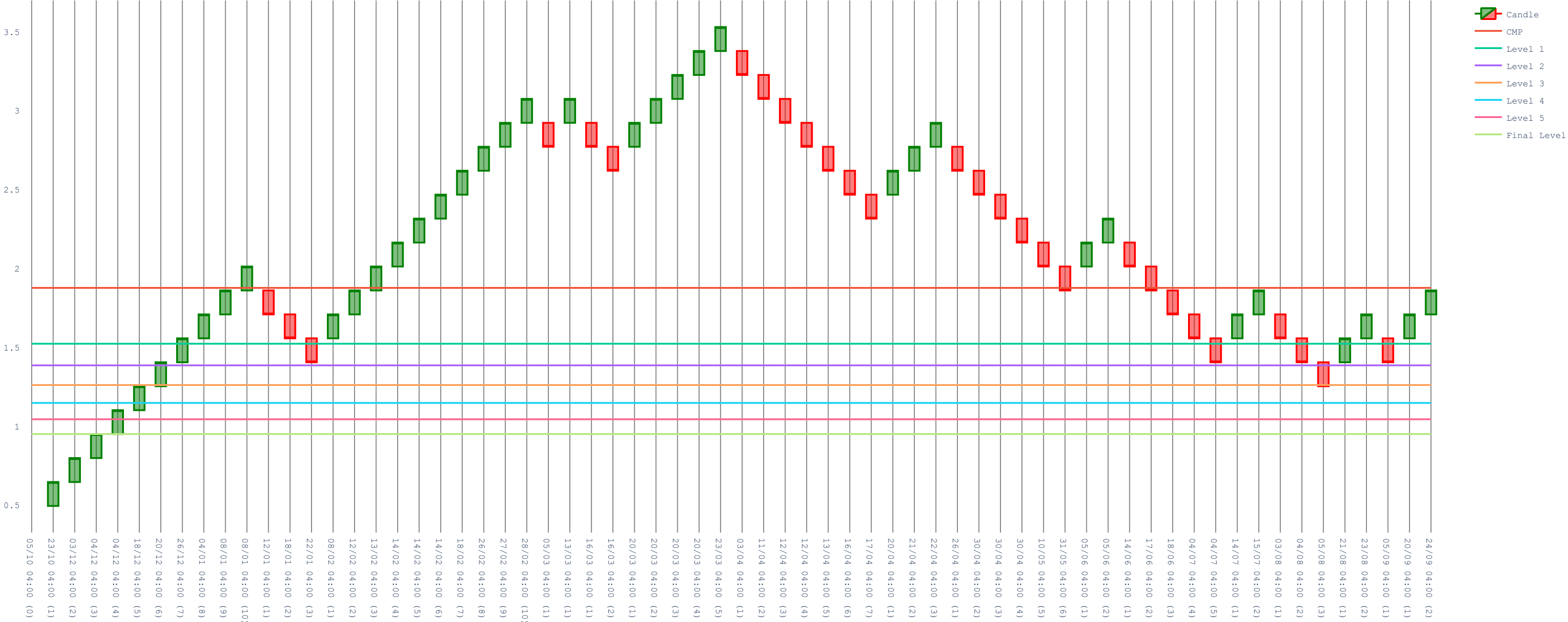


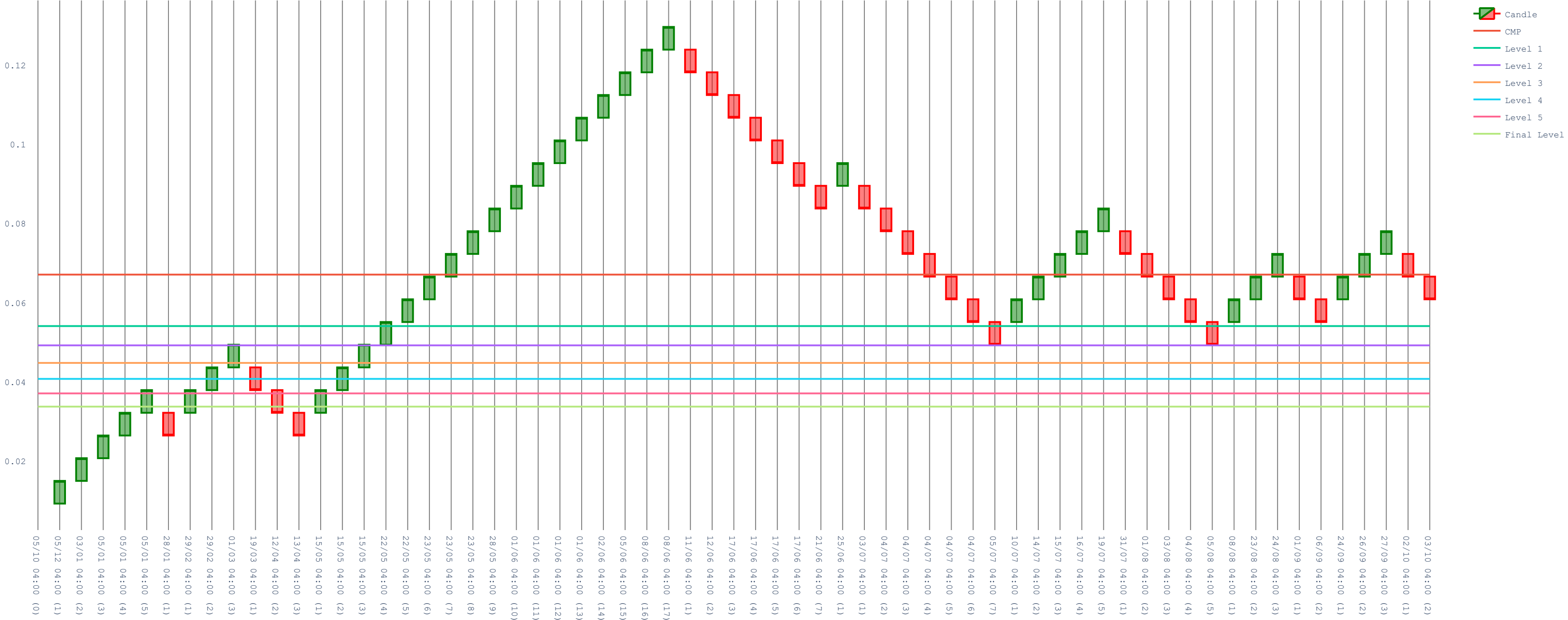


1INCHUSDT

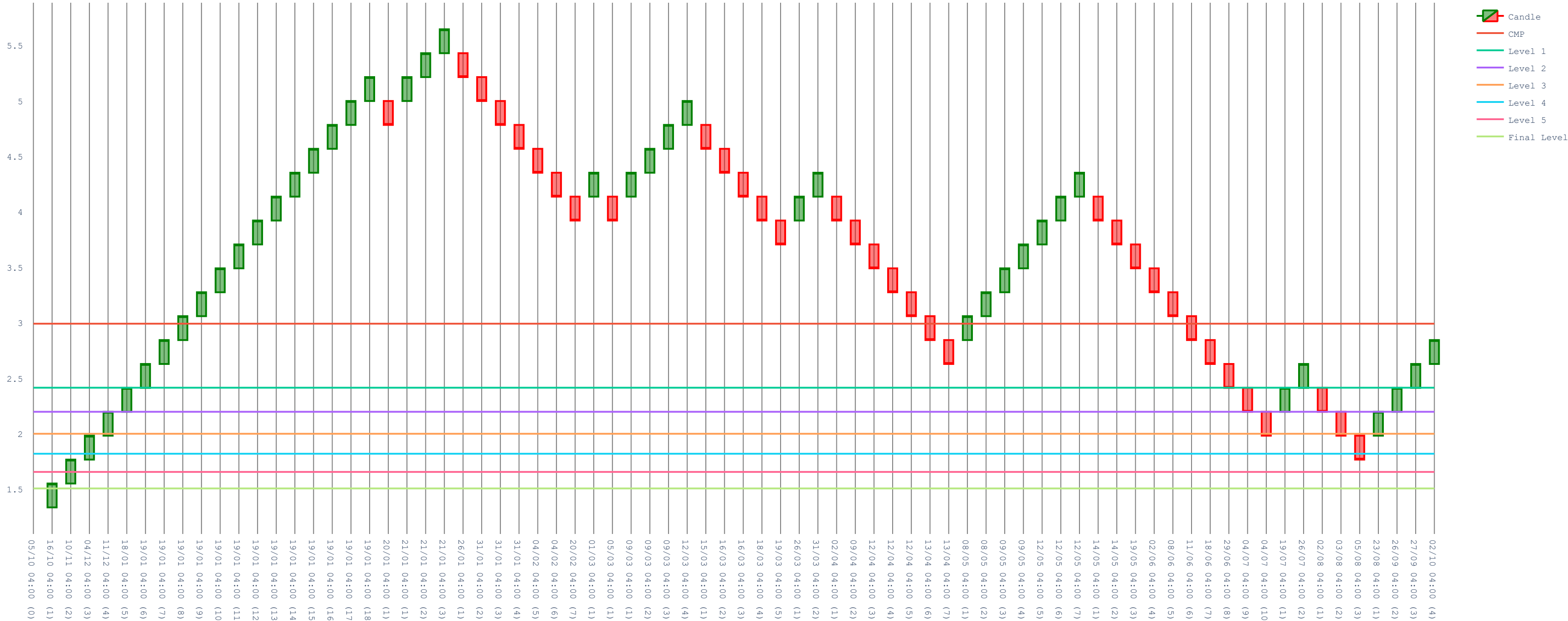


STXUSDT

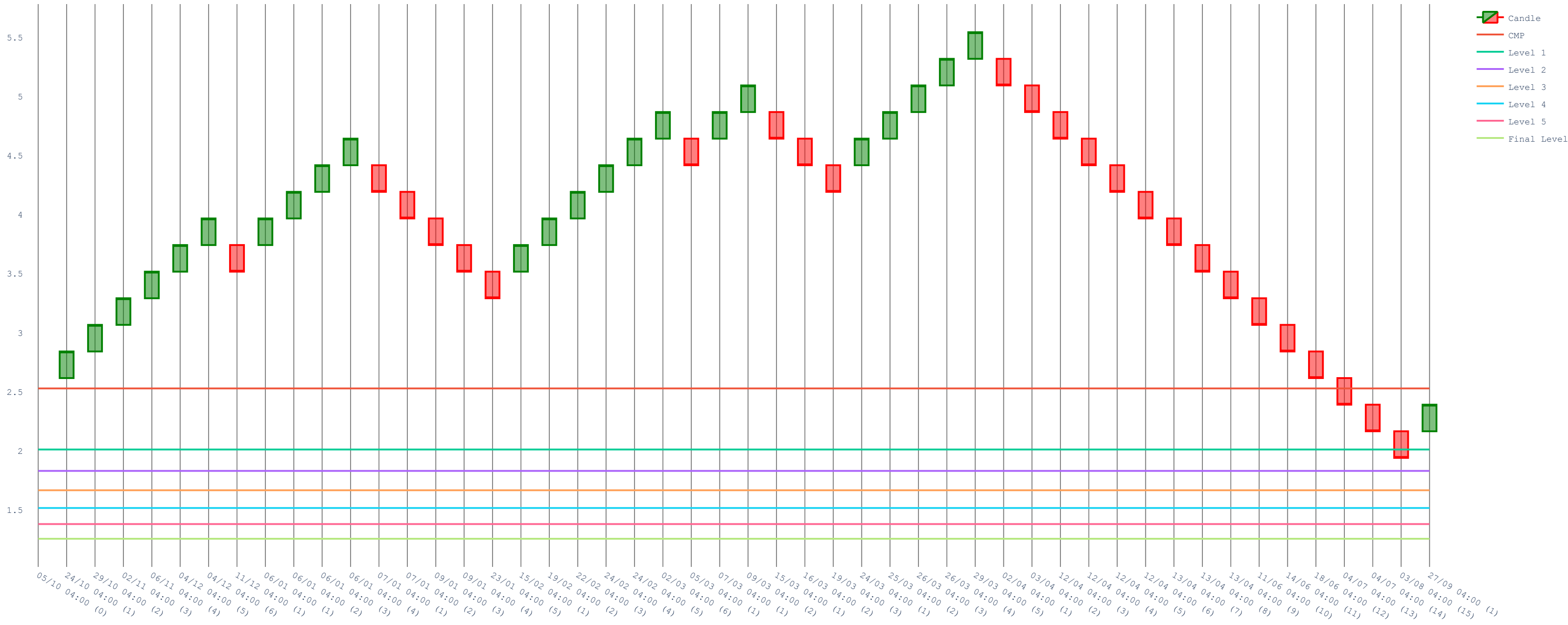




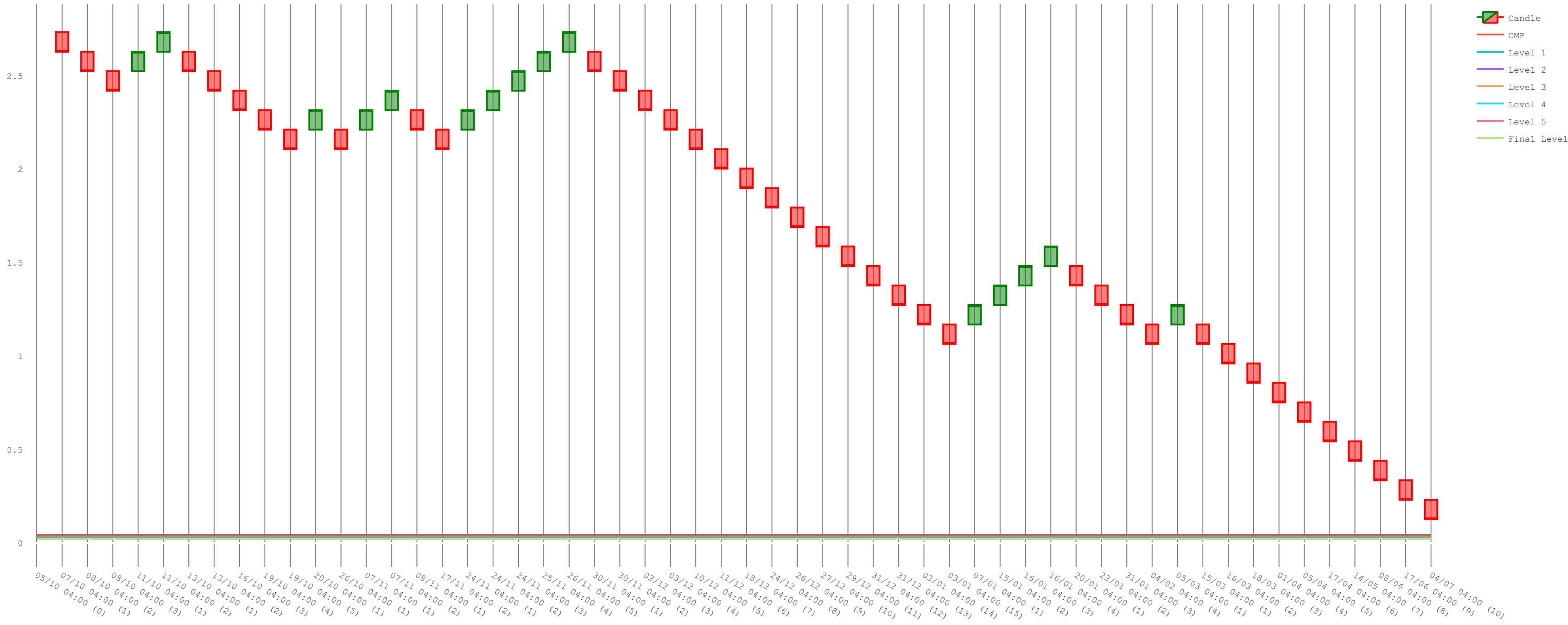
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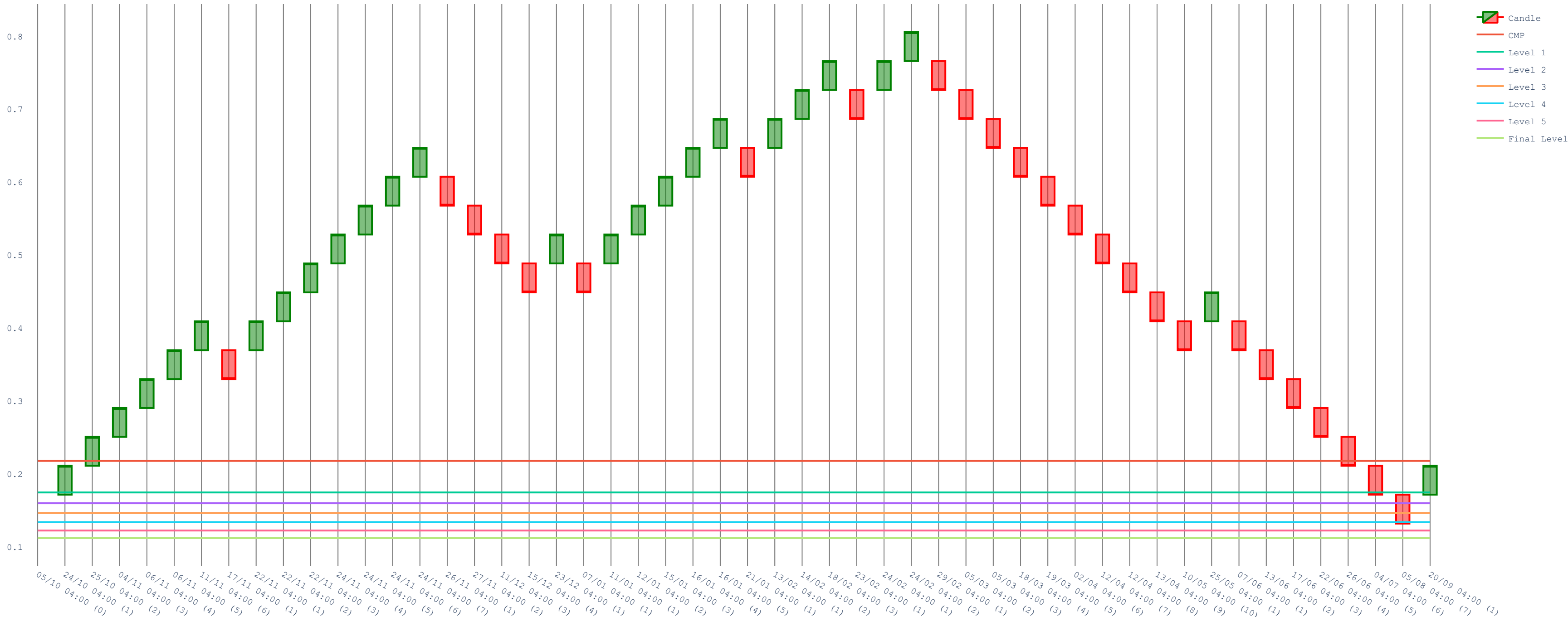
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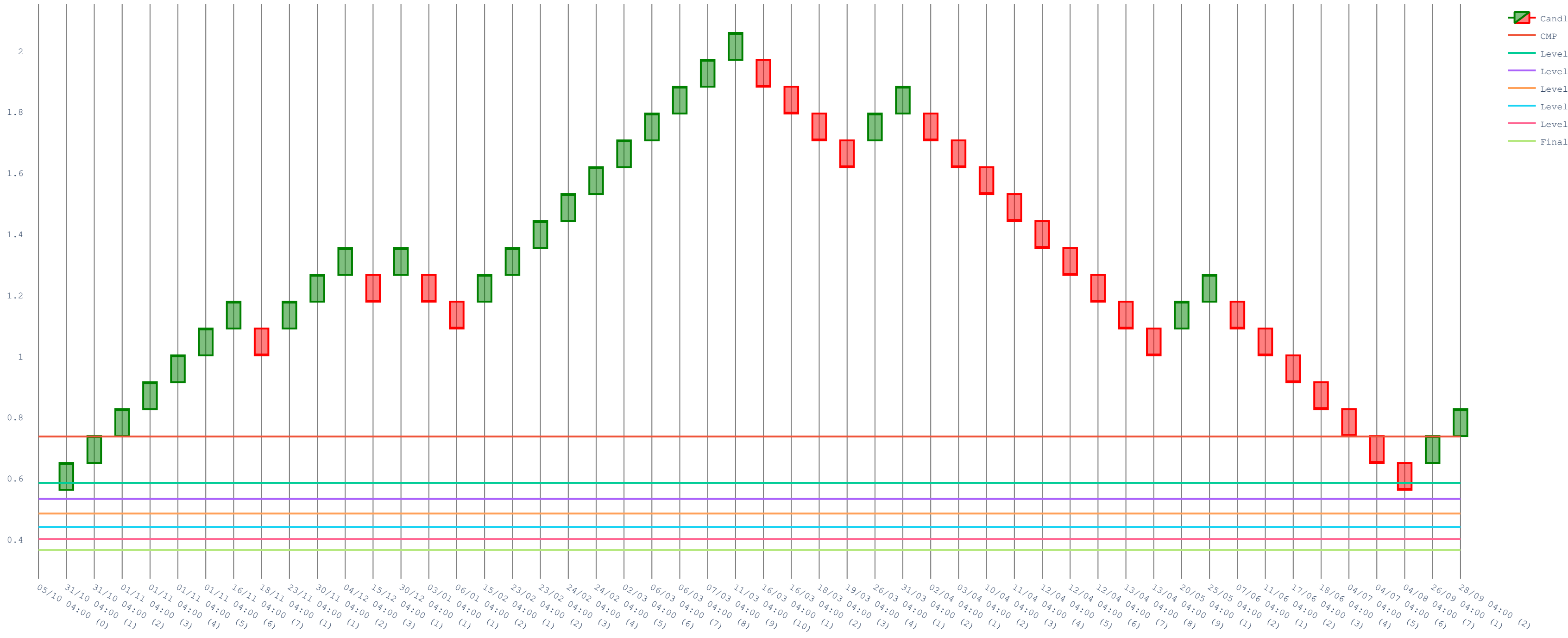
TOMIUSDT



BLURUSD

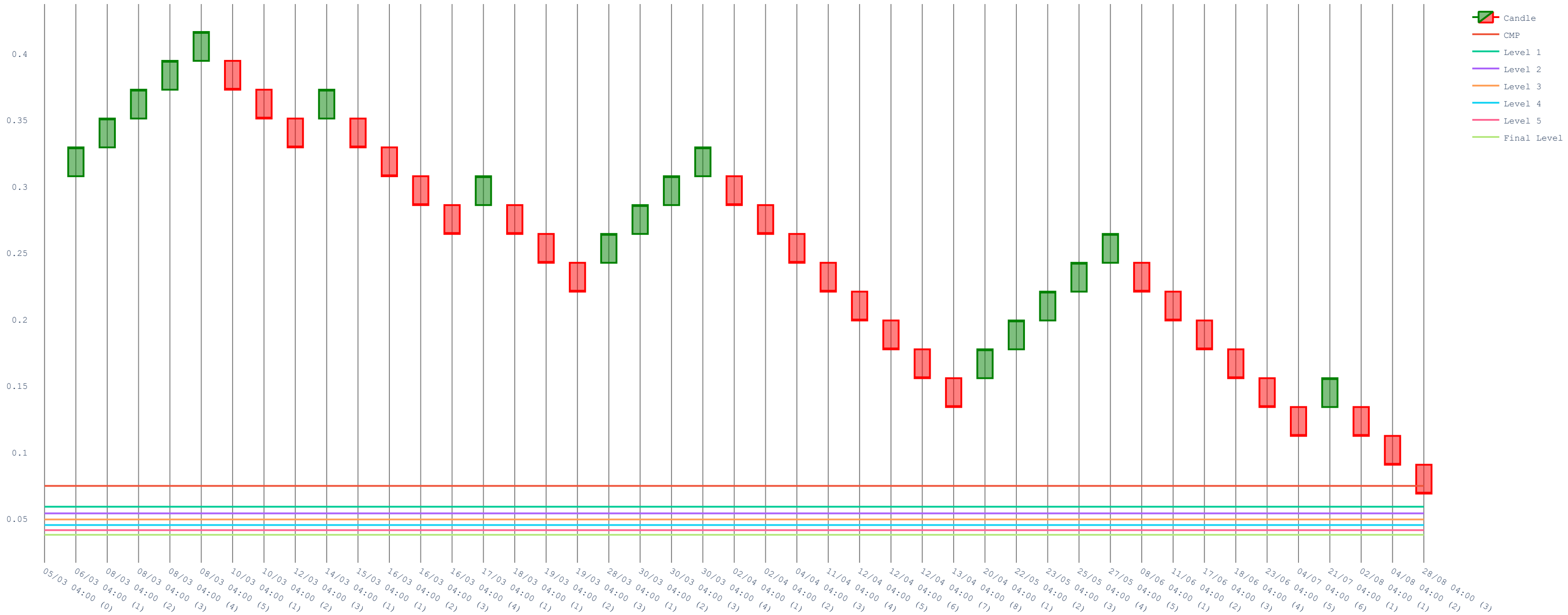


SUSHIUSDT

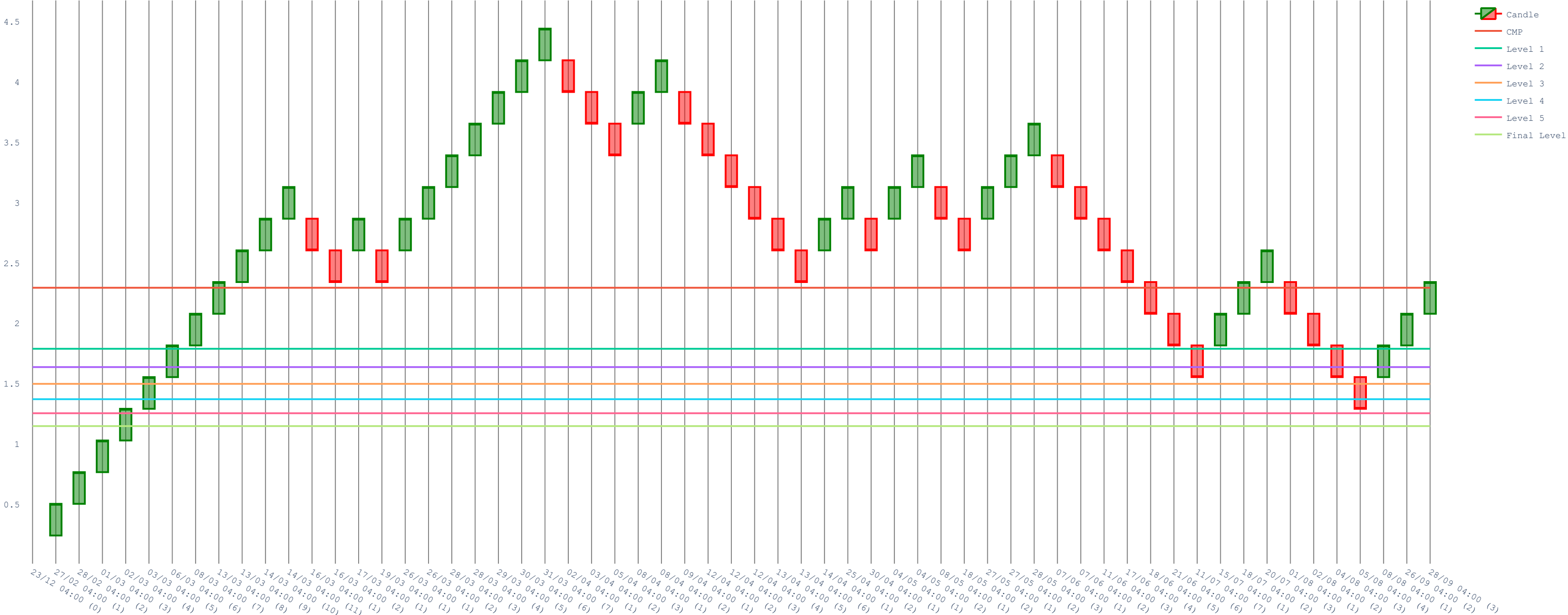


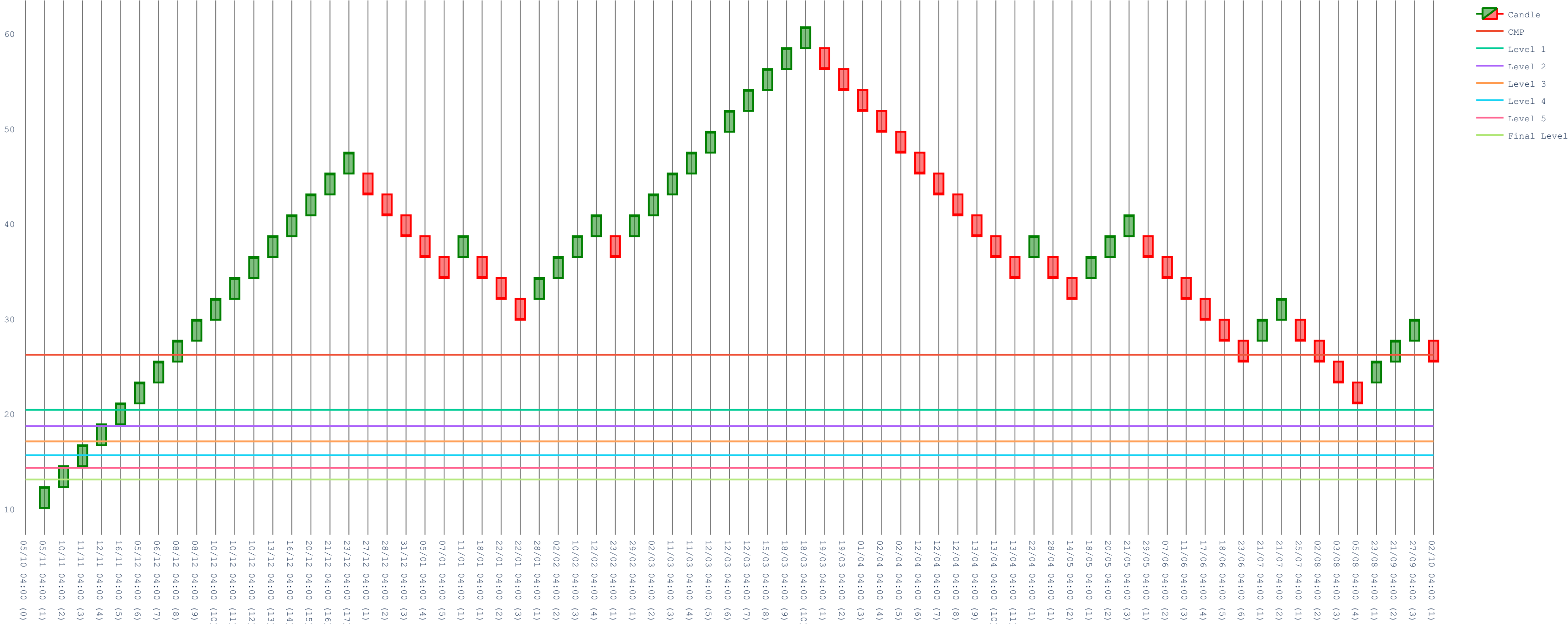


MYROUSD



WIFUSDT





POPCATUSDT

