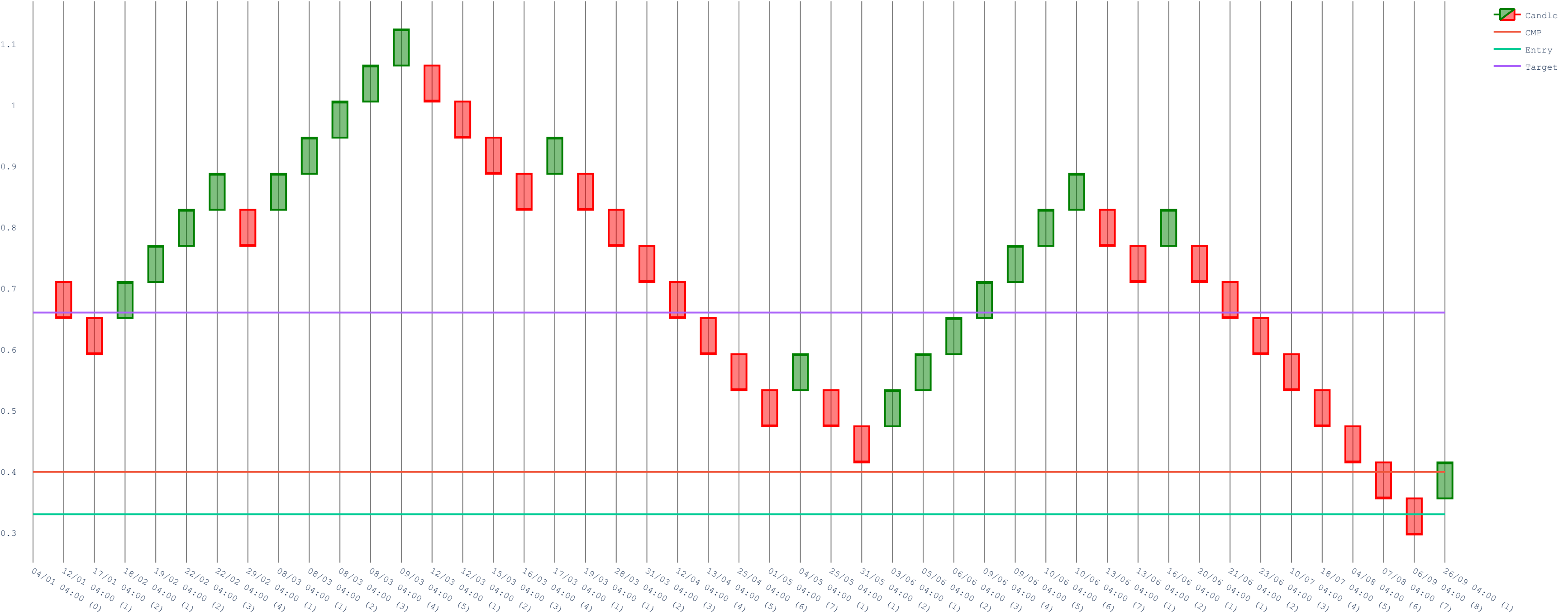
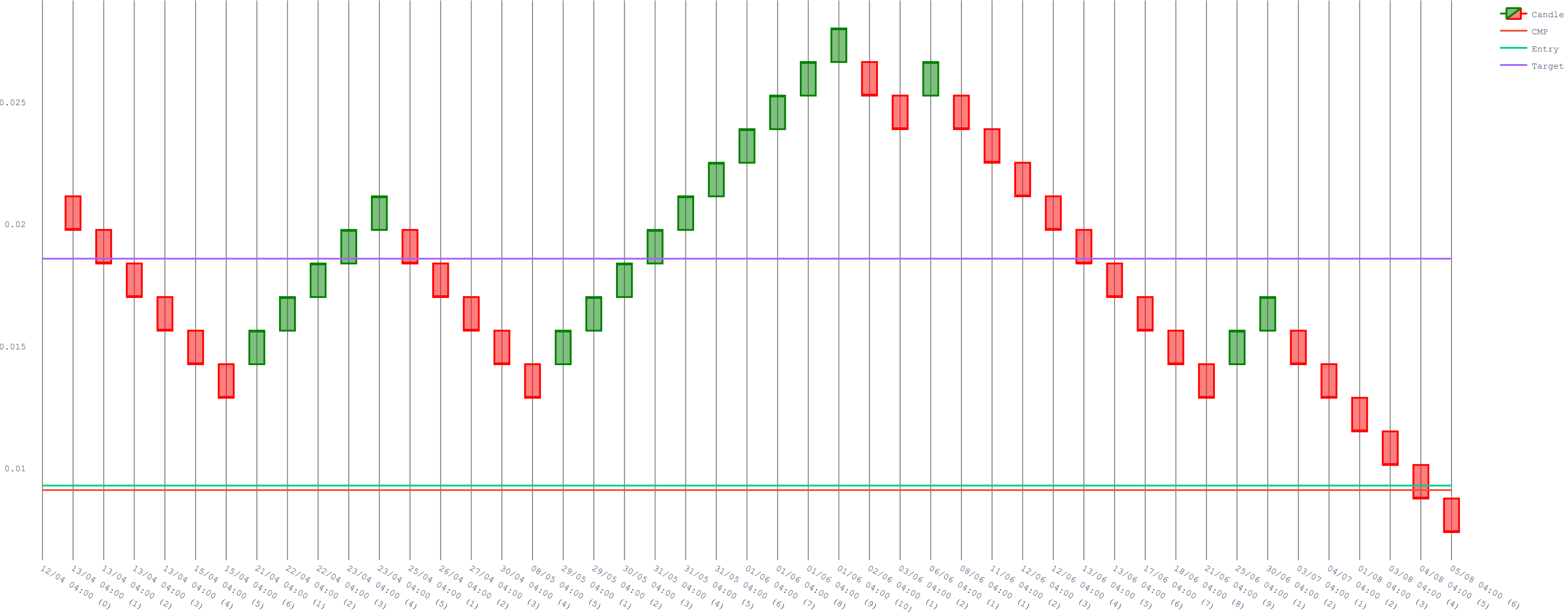
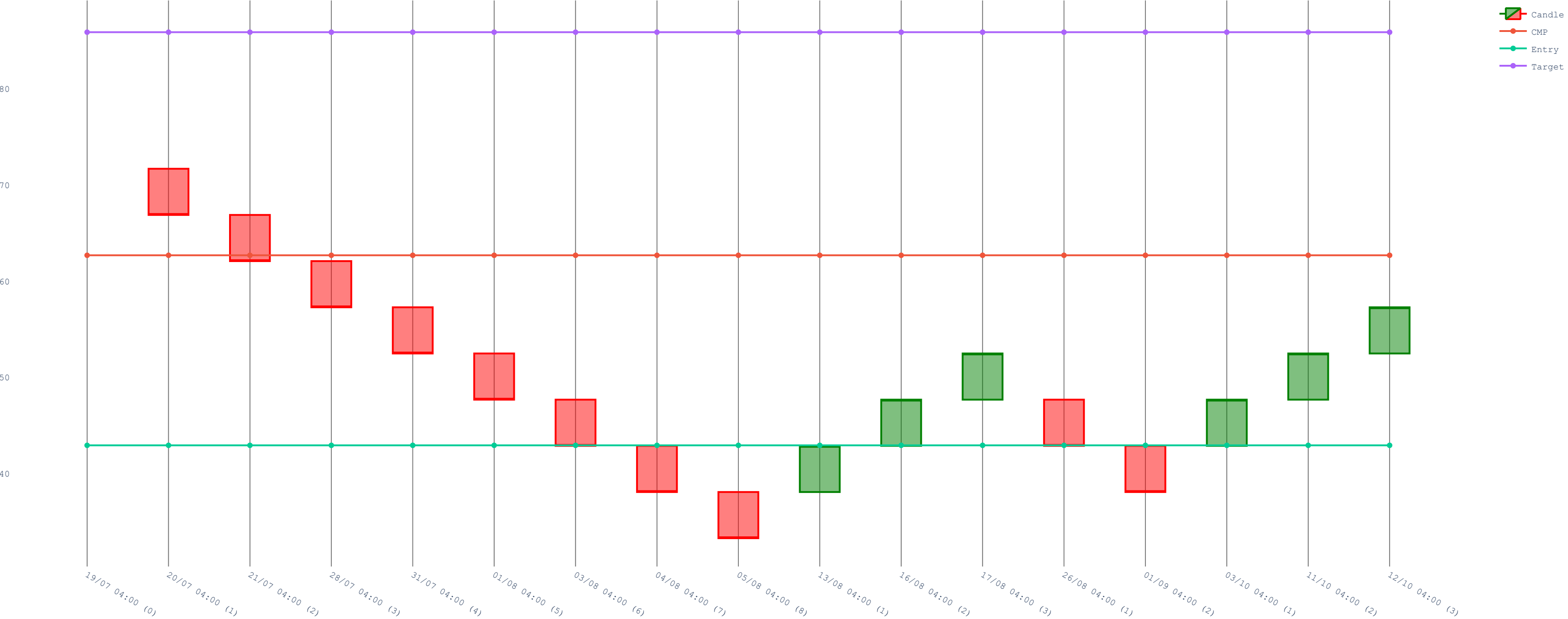


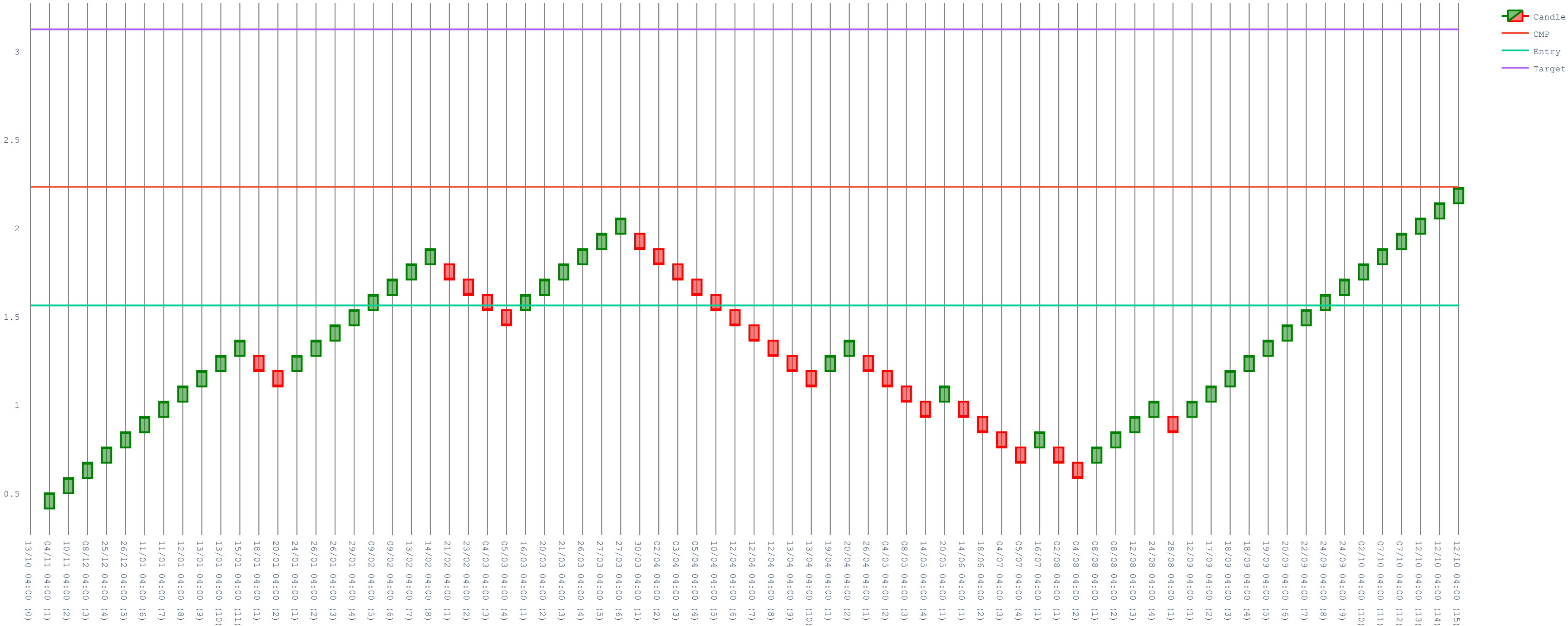
DNXUSDT



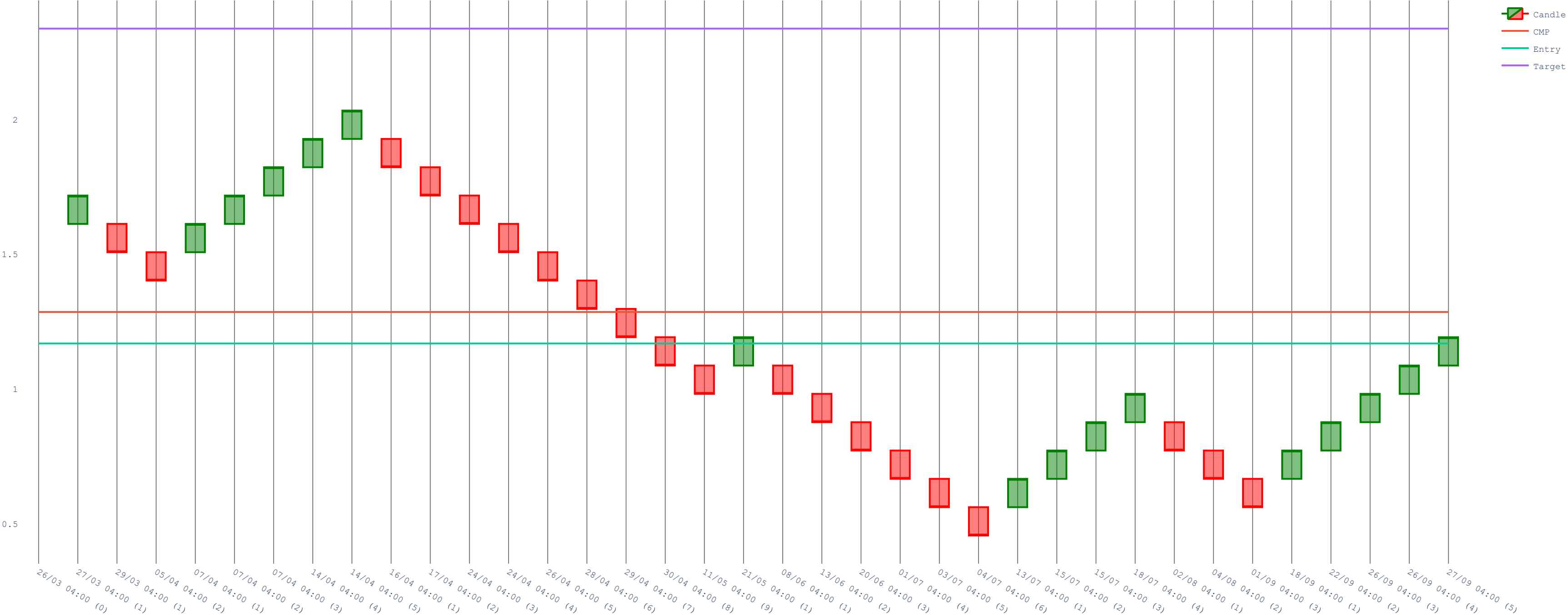




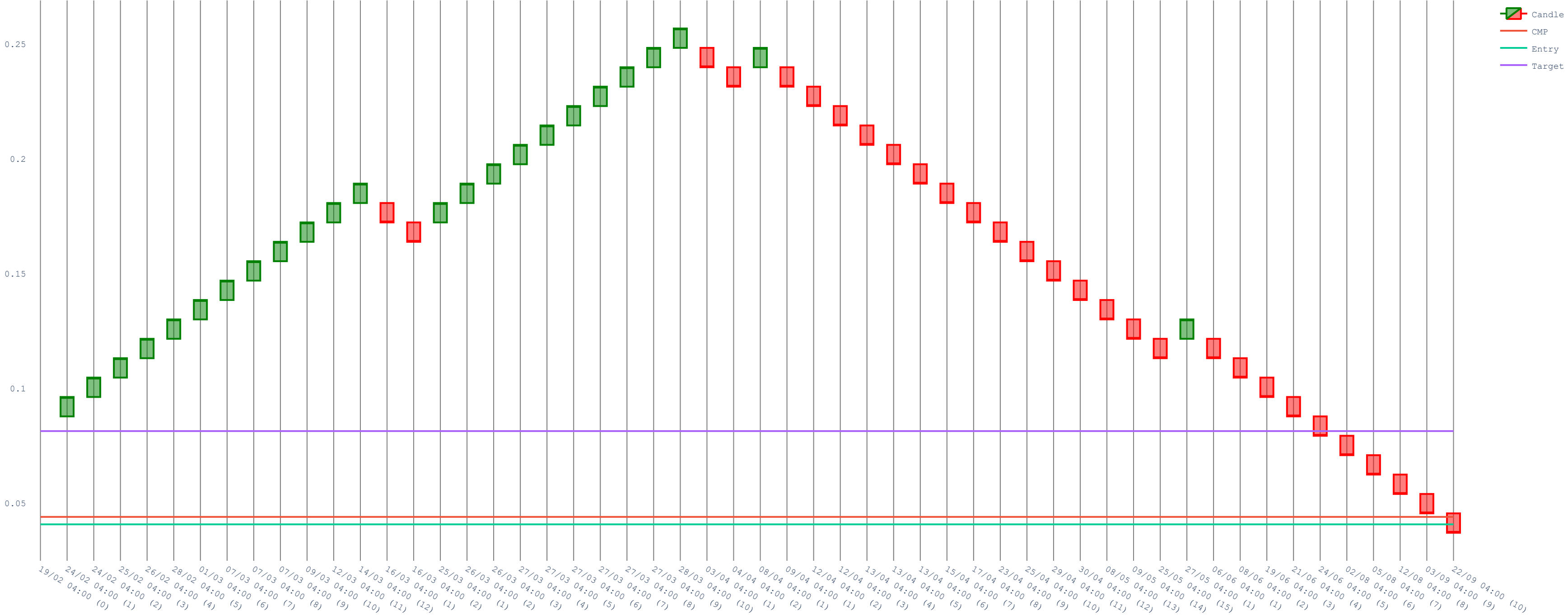
SUI/USDT



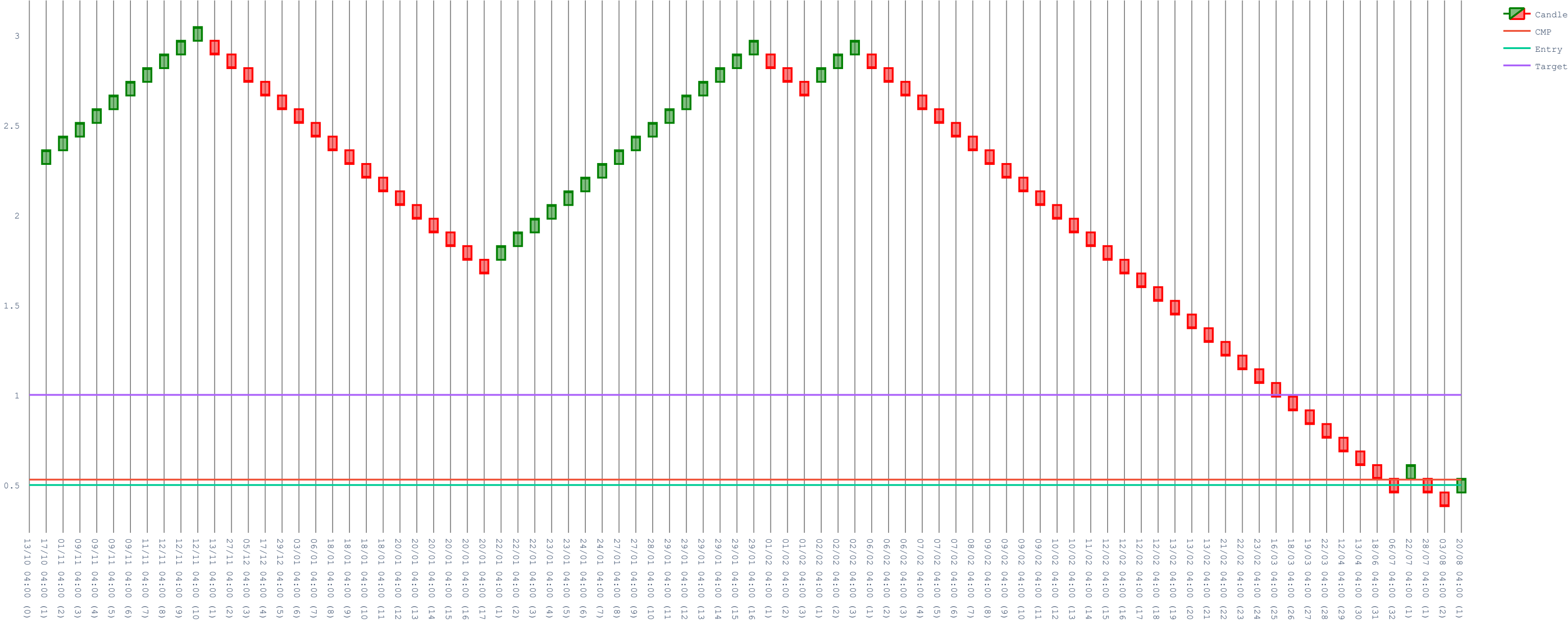
AEROUSDT



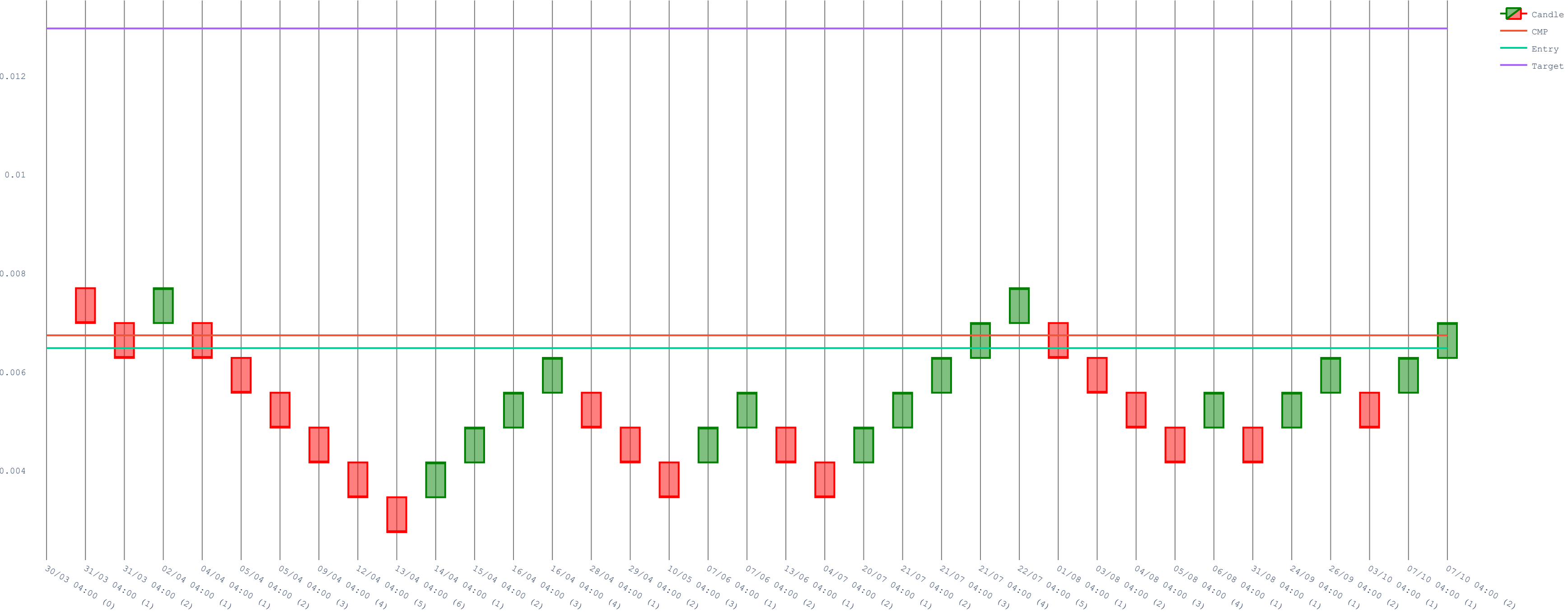
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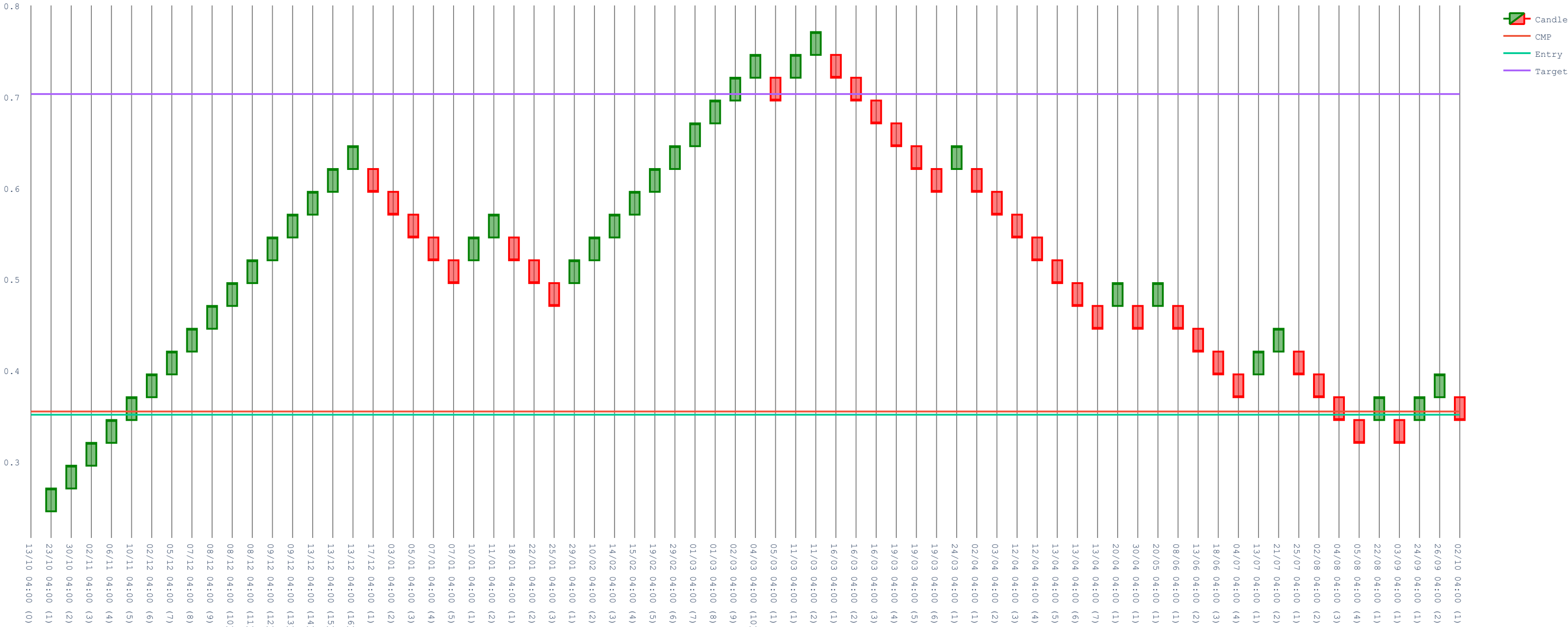
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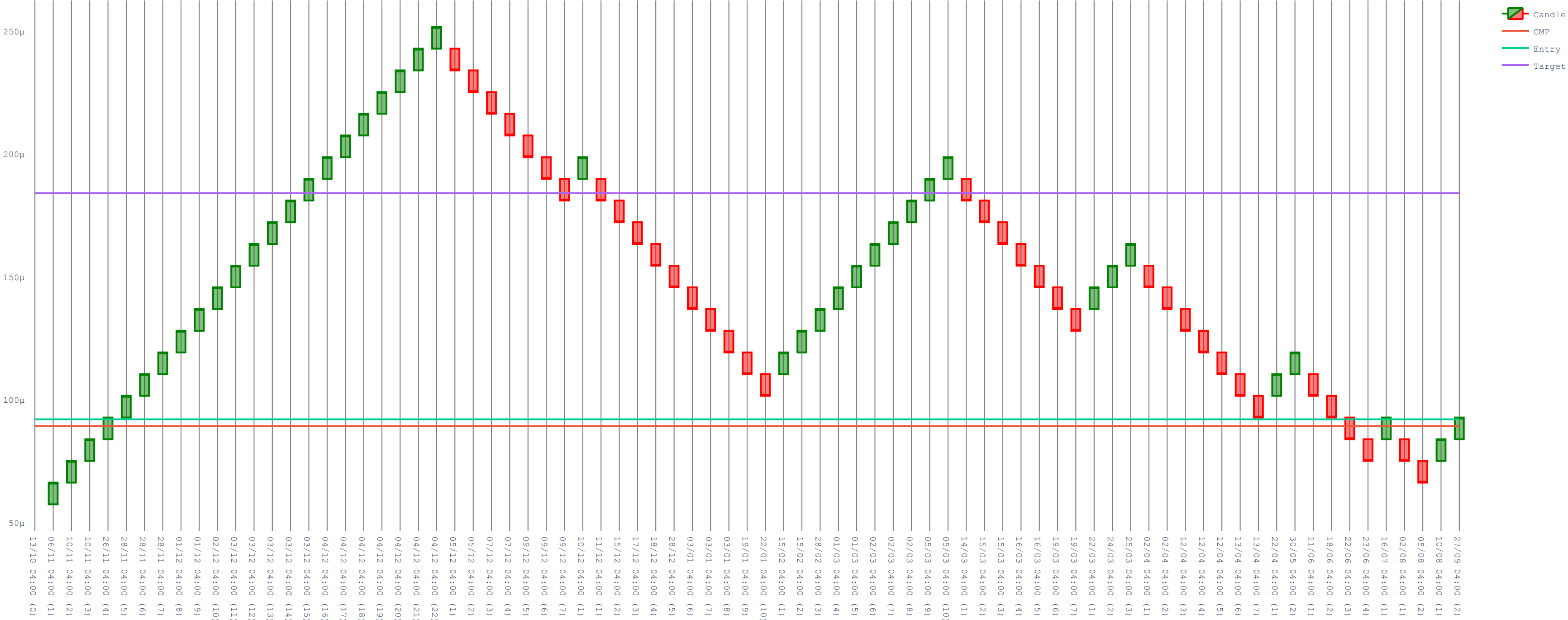


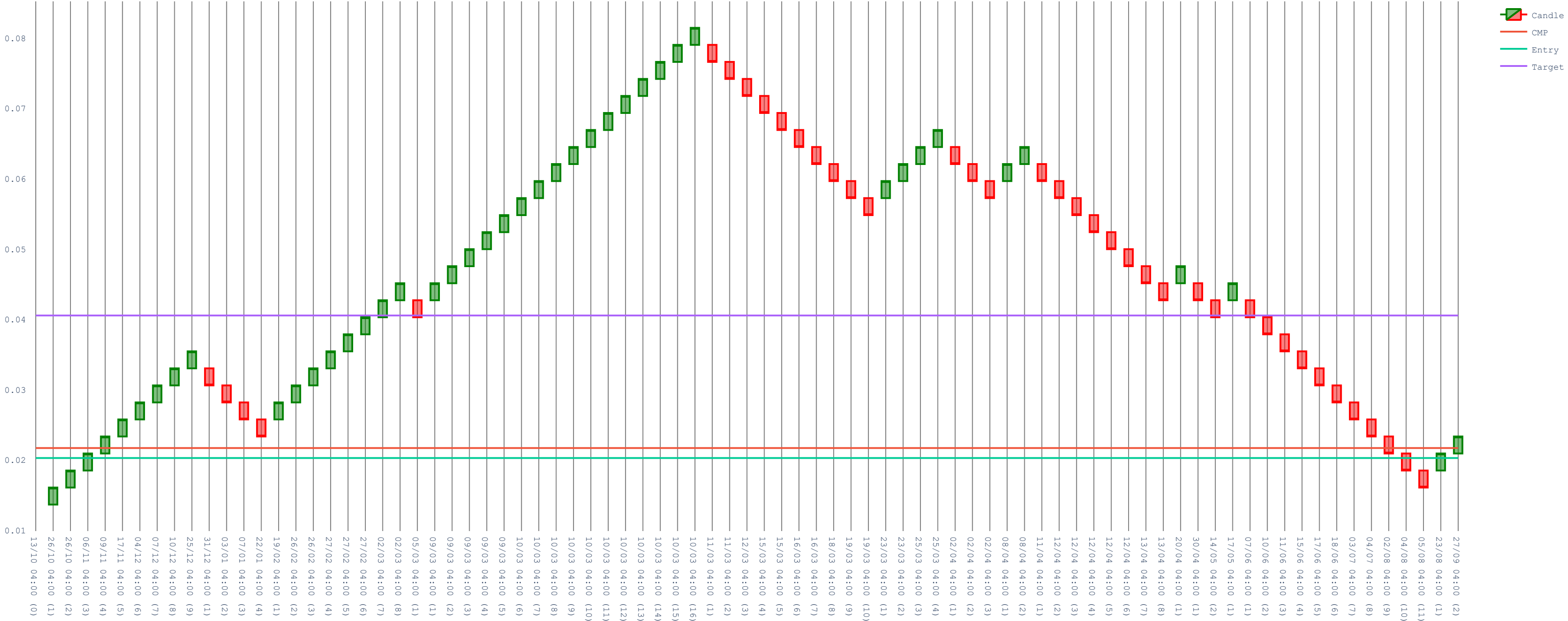
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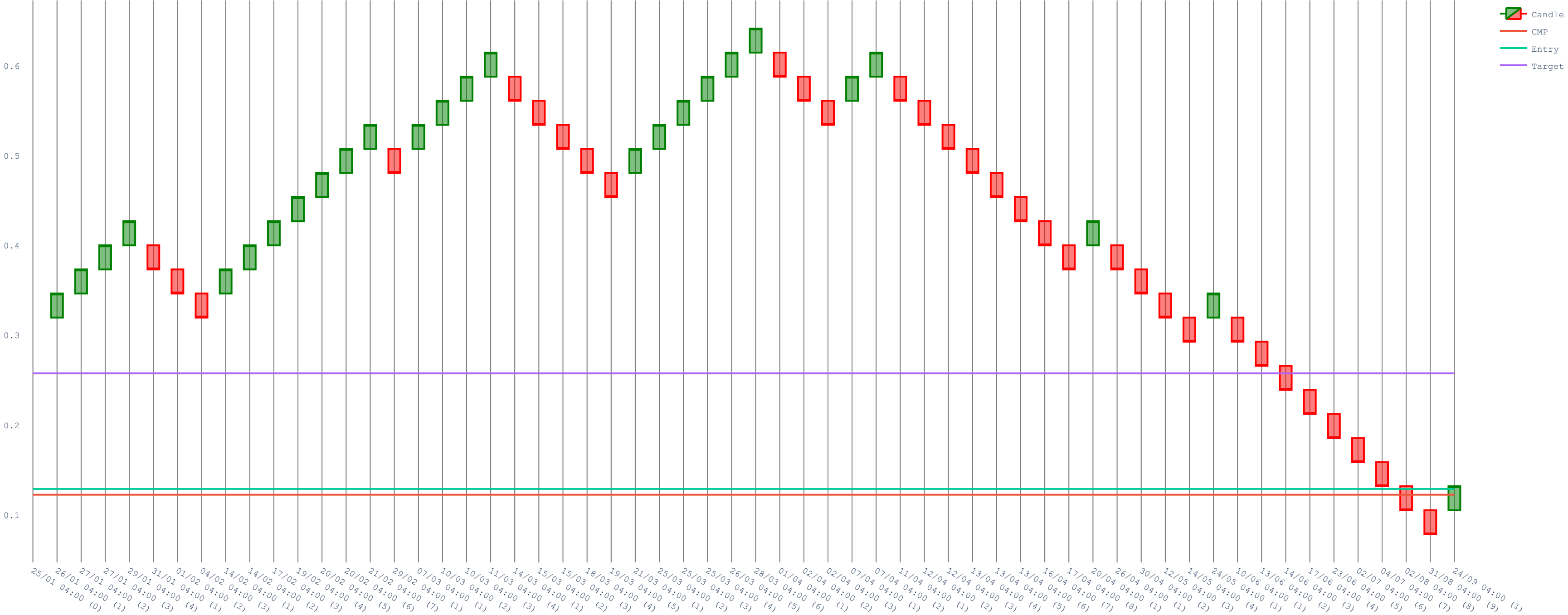




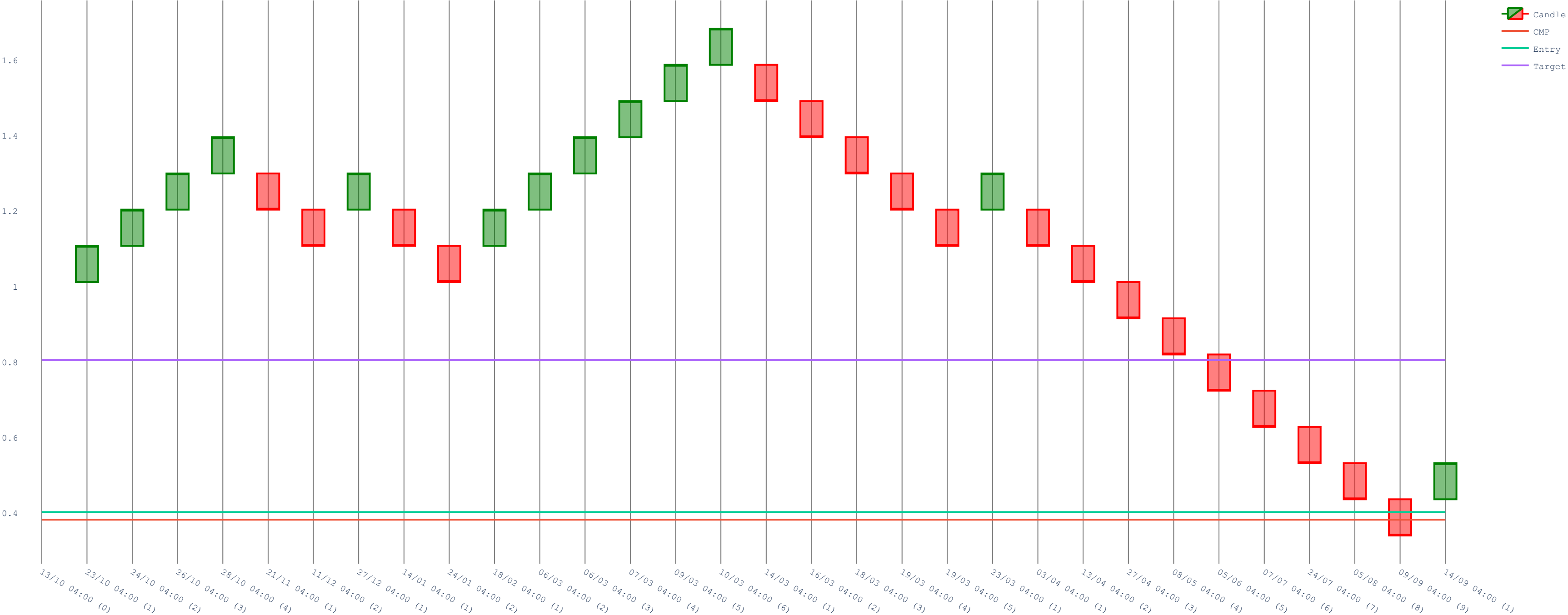


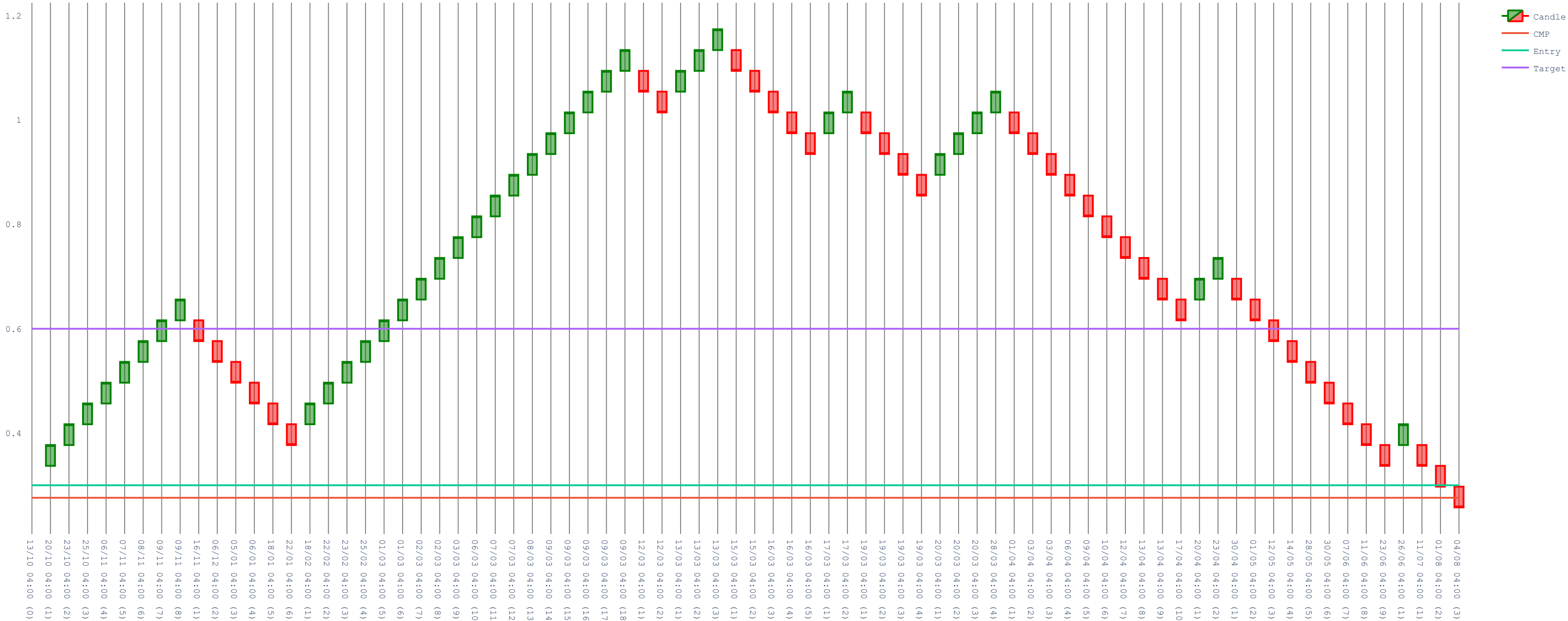


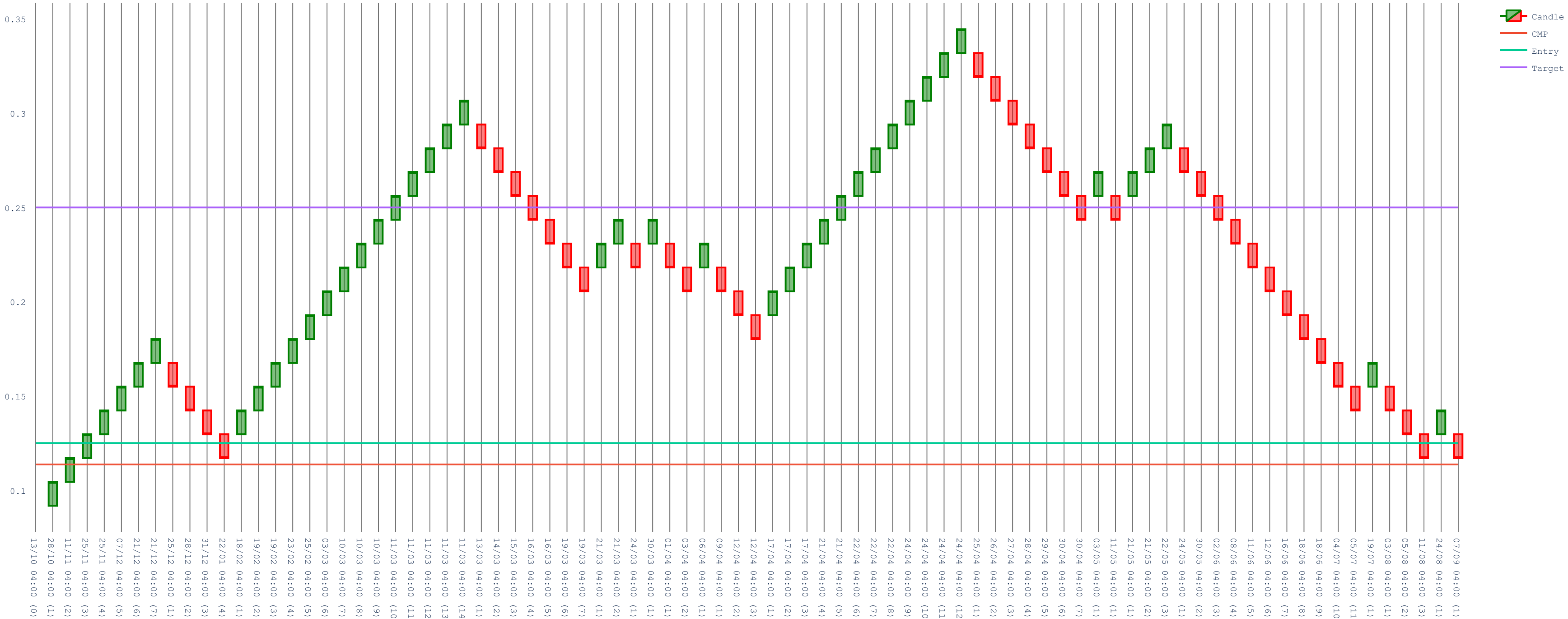
ALTUSDT



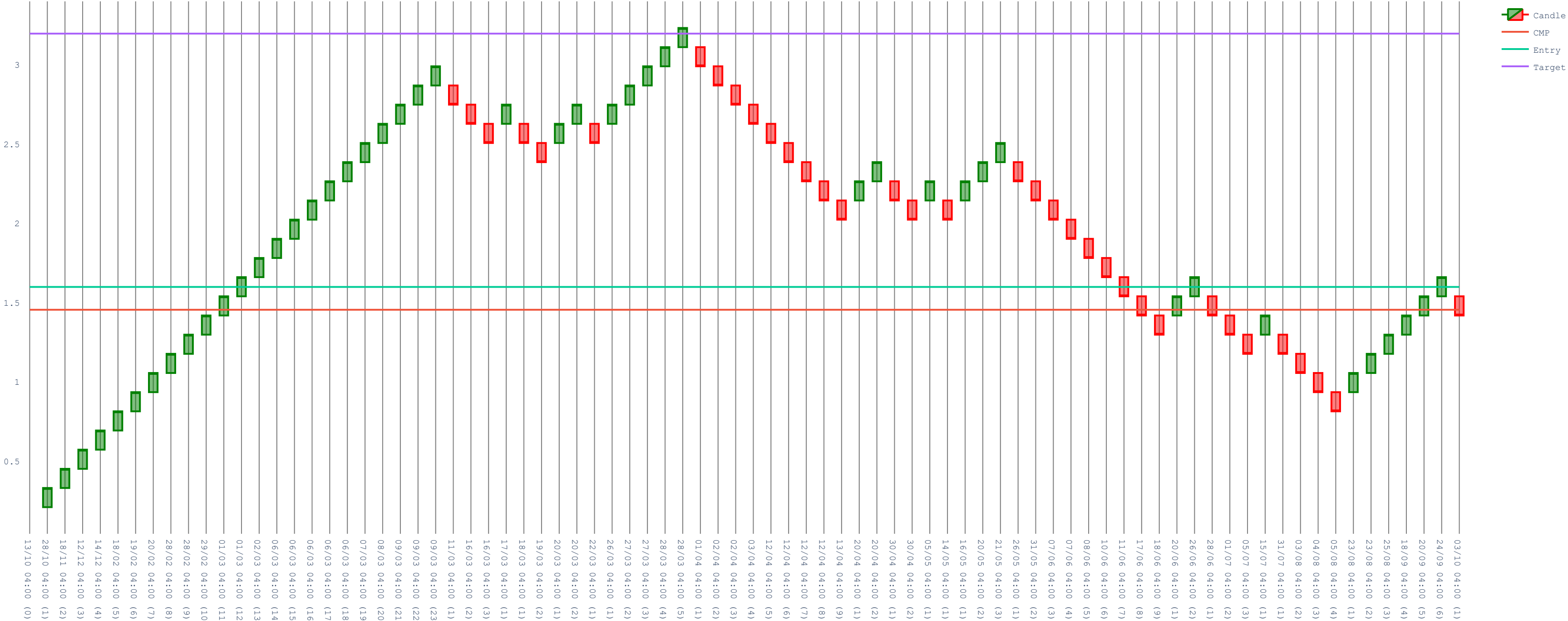
MNWUSD



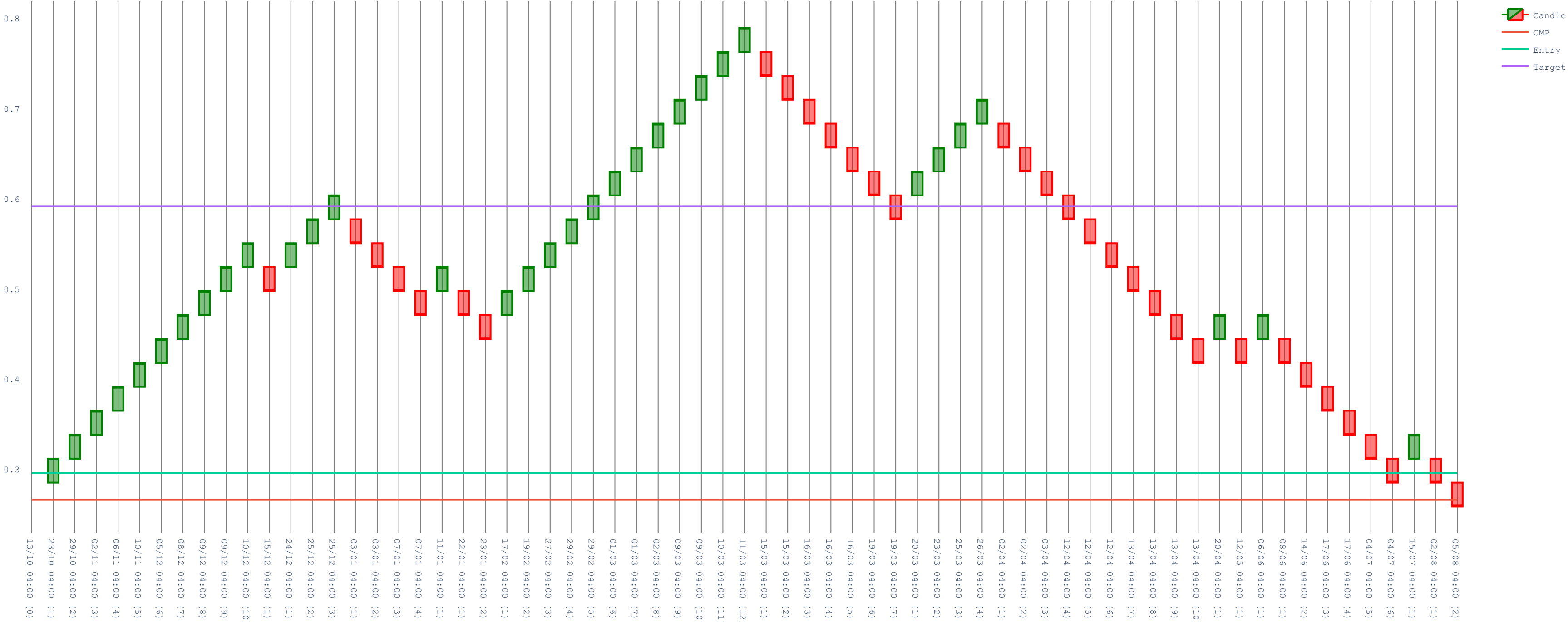


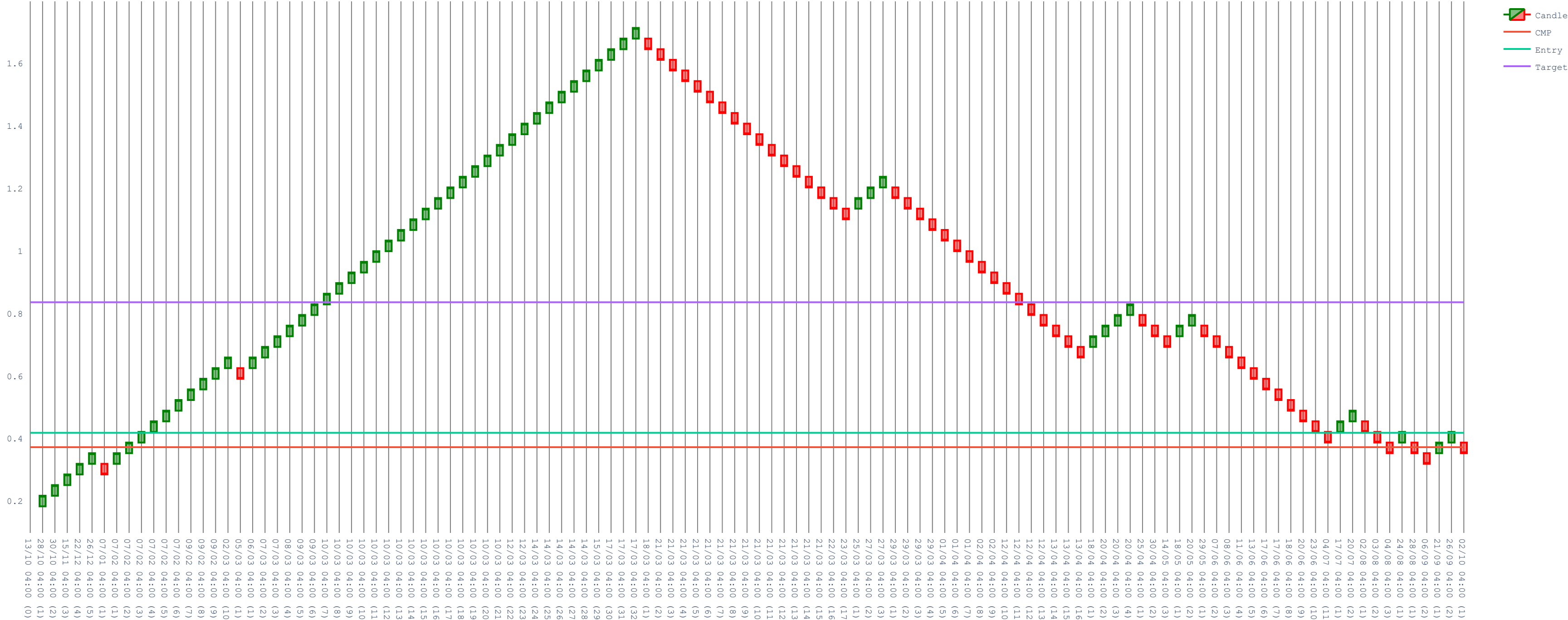


FETUSDT

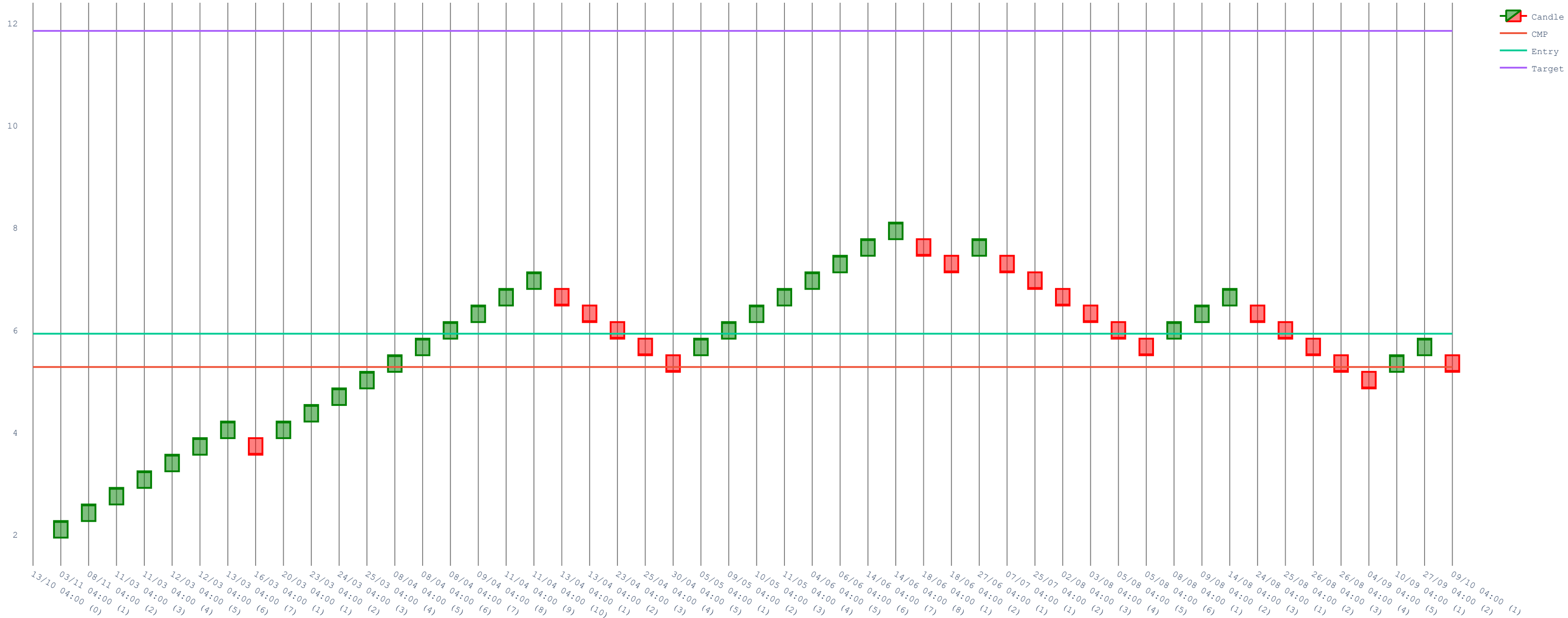


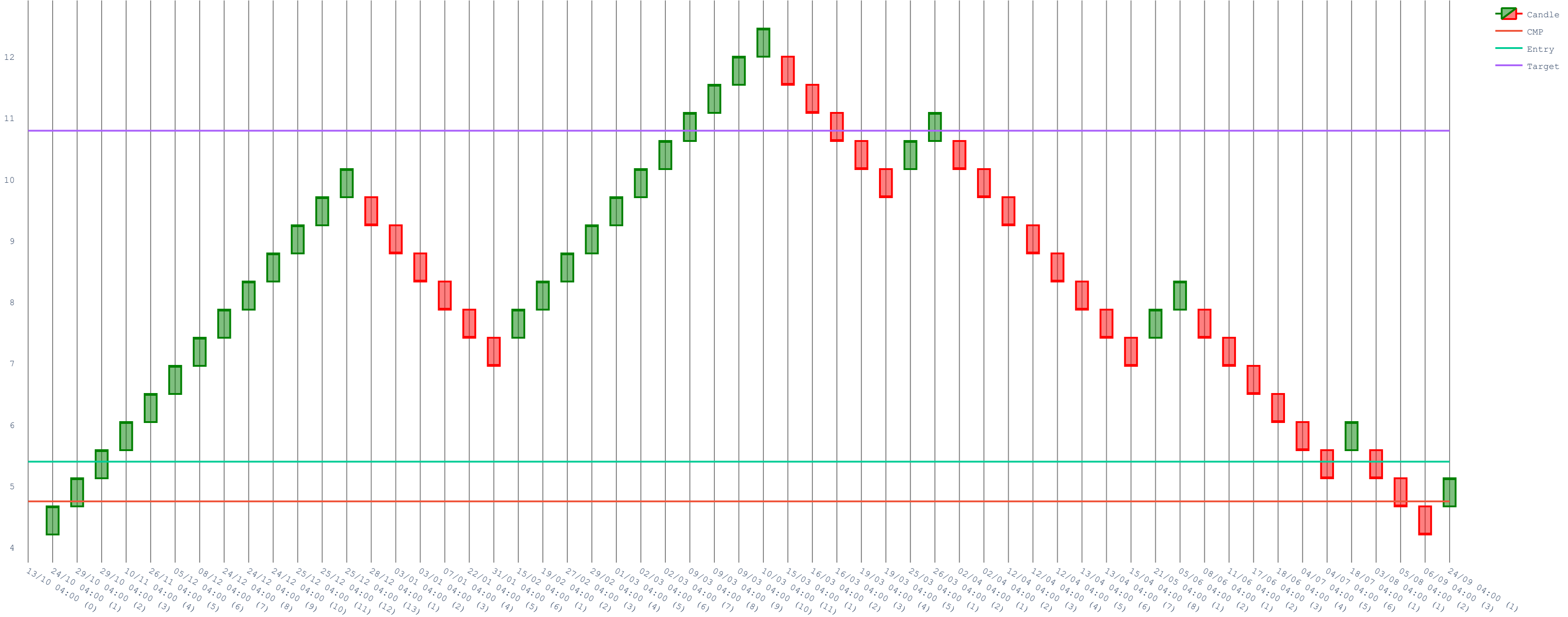


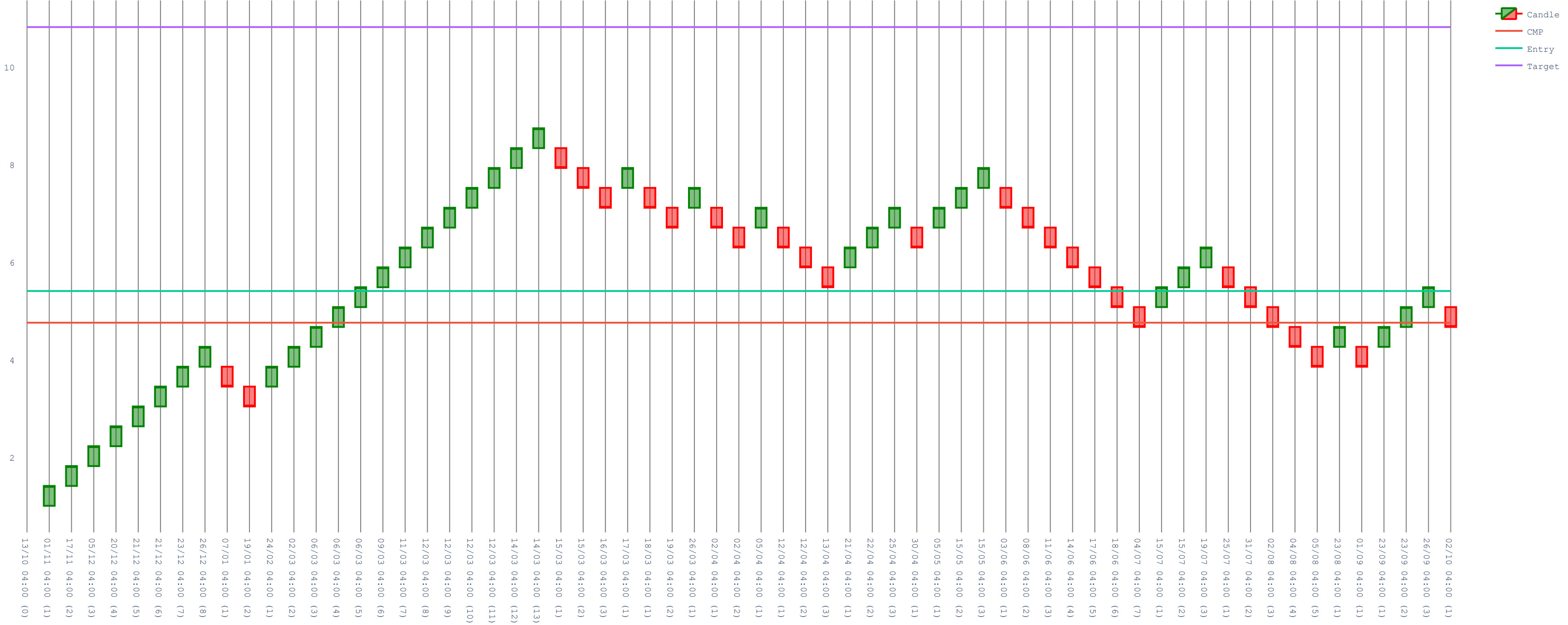




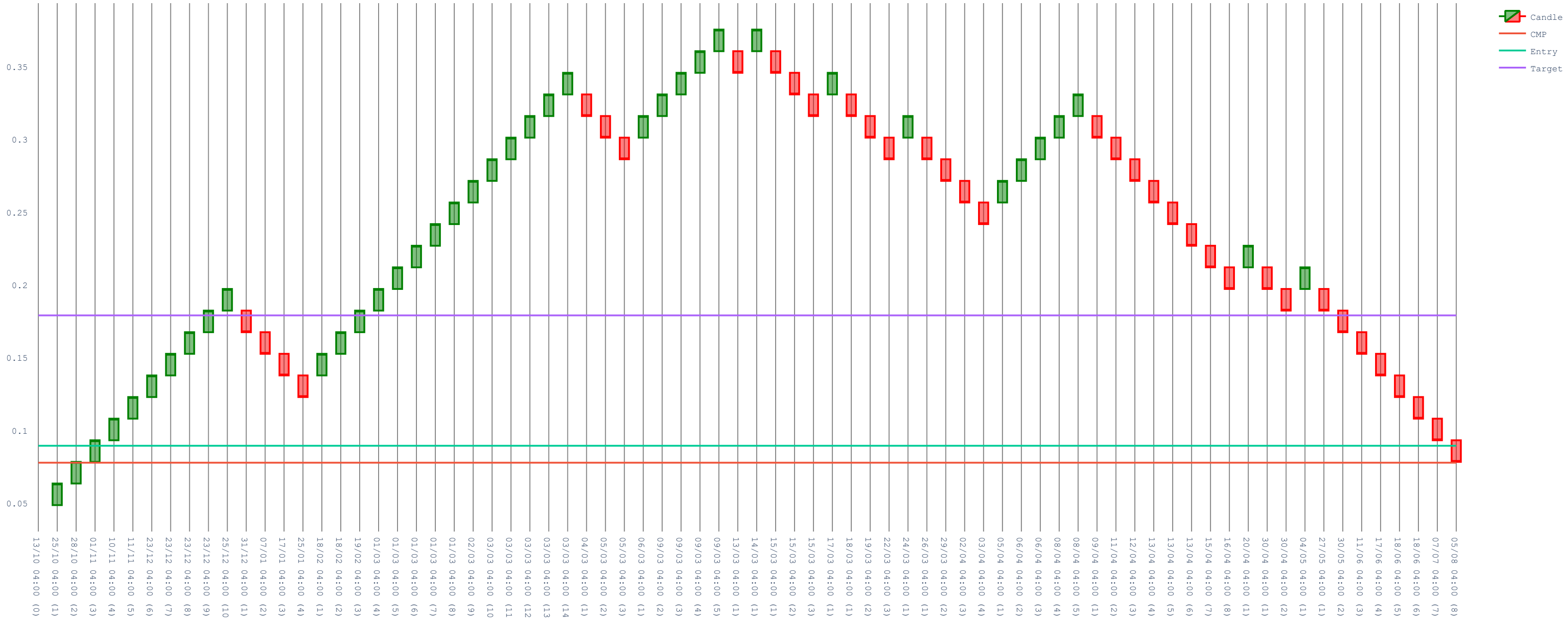
TONUSDT

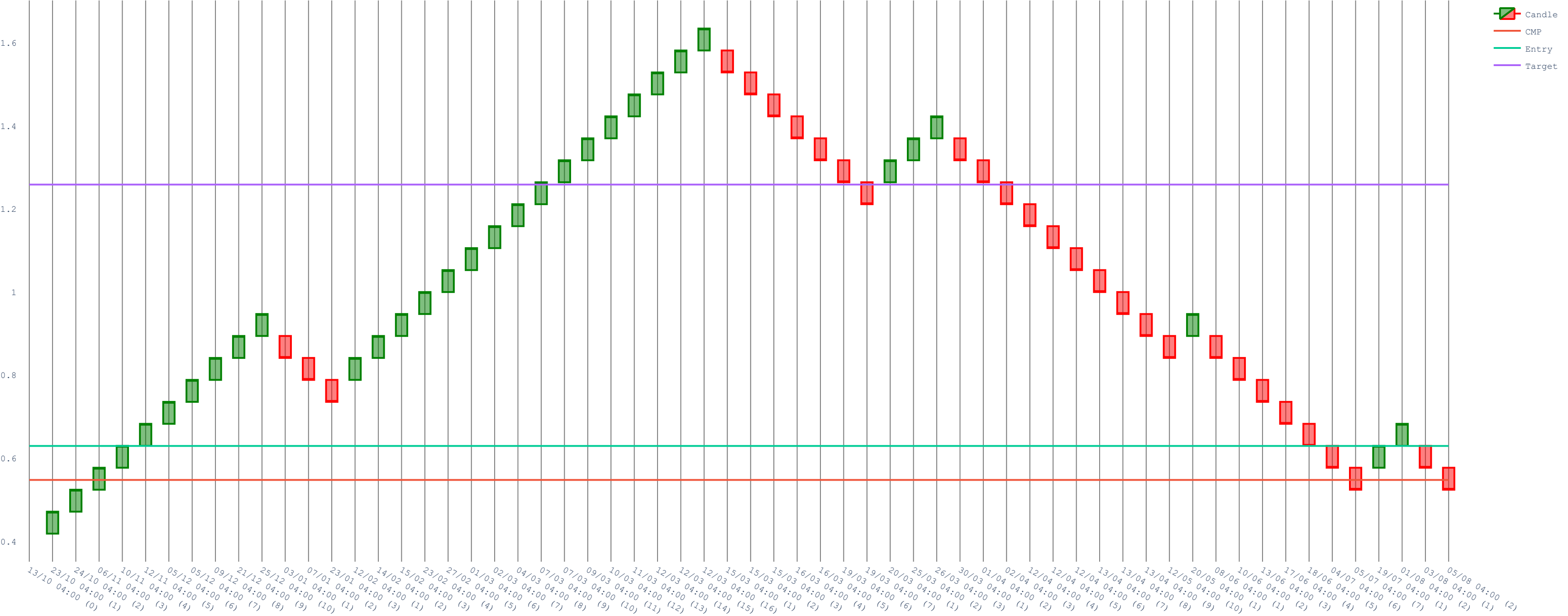




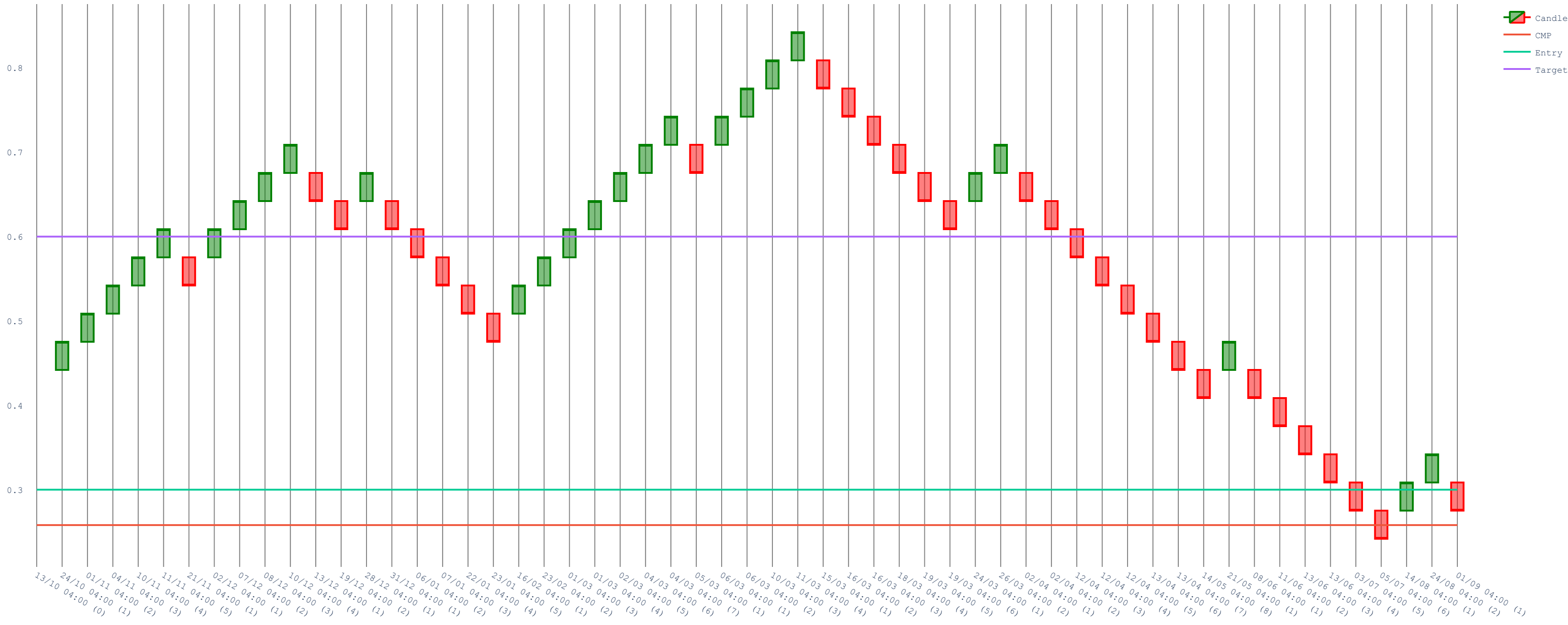


VAIUSDT



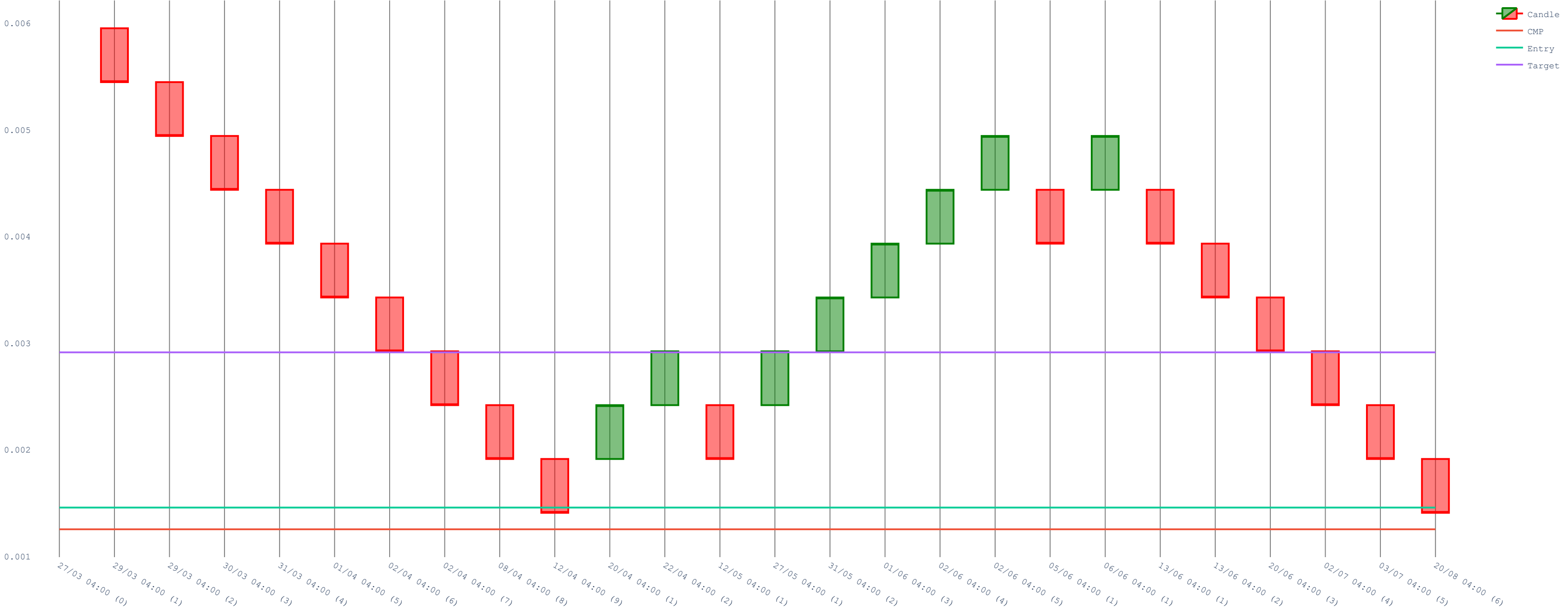


CRVUSDT

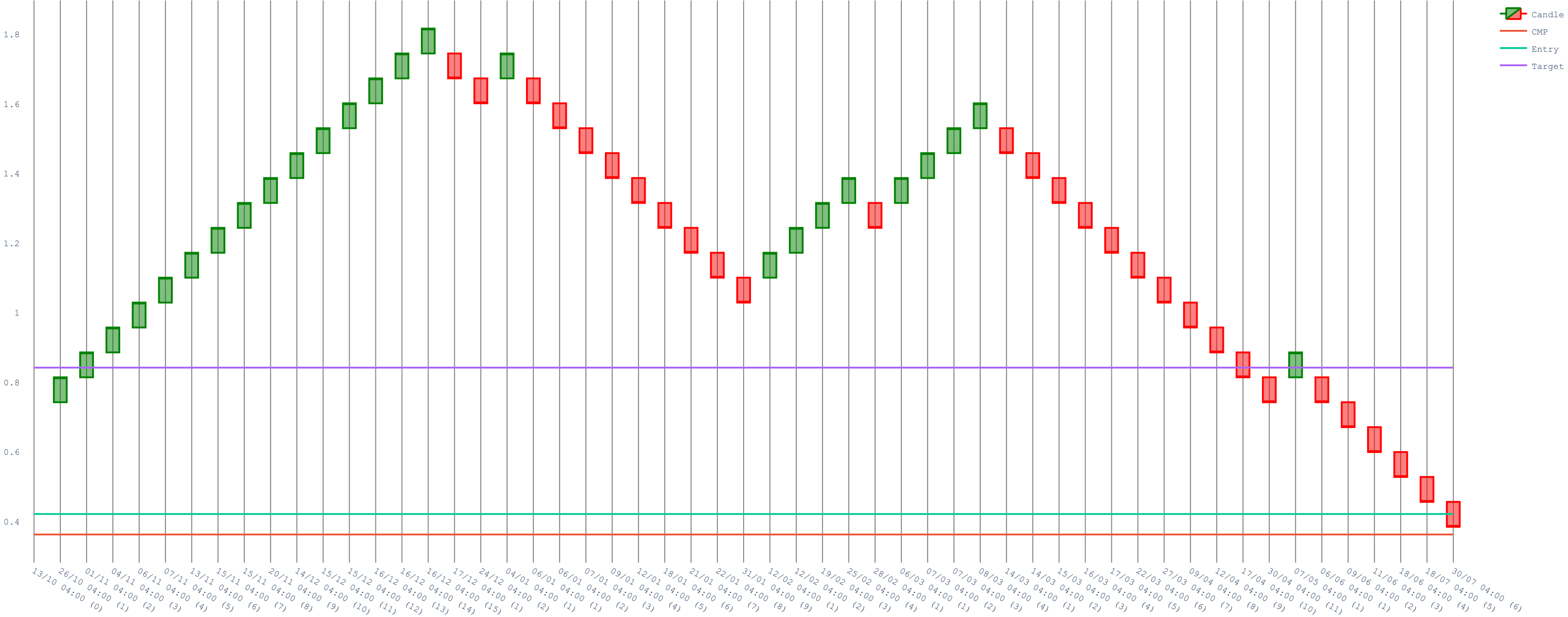


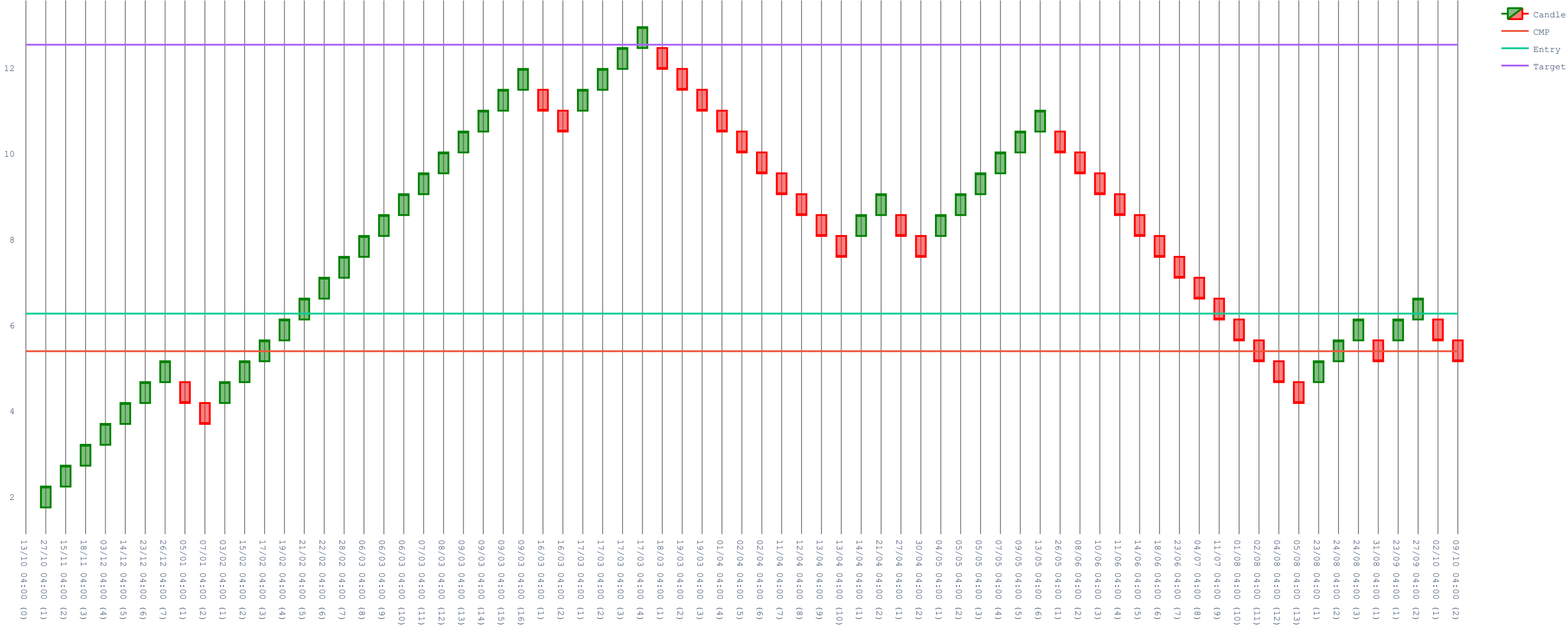


DUKOUSD

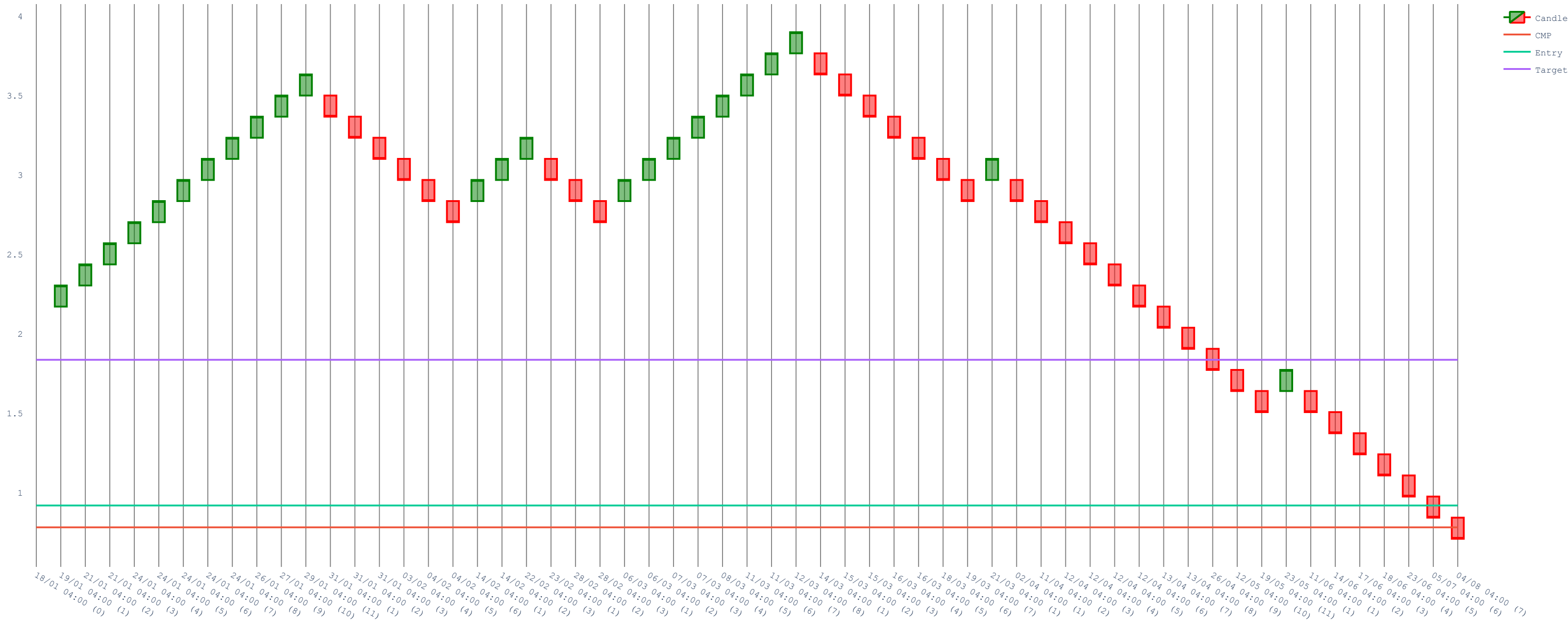


AZEROUSD

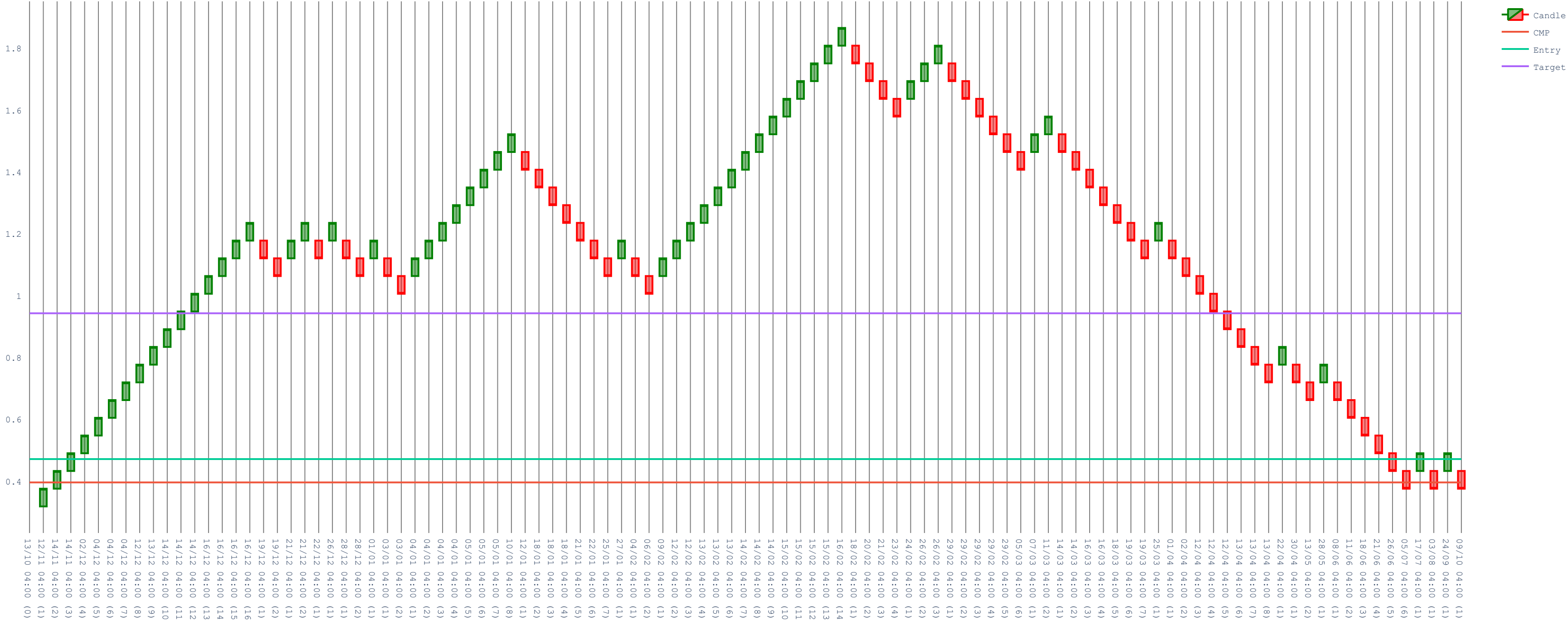


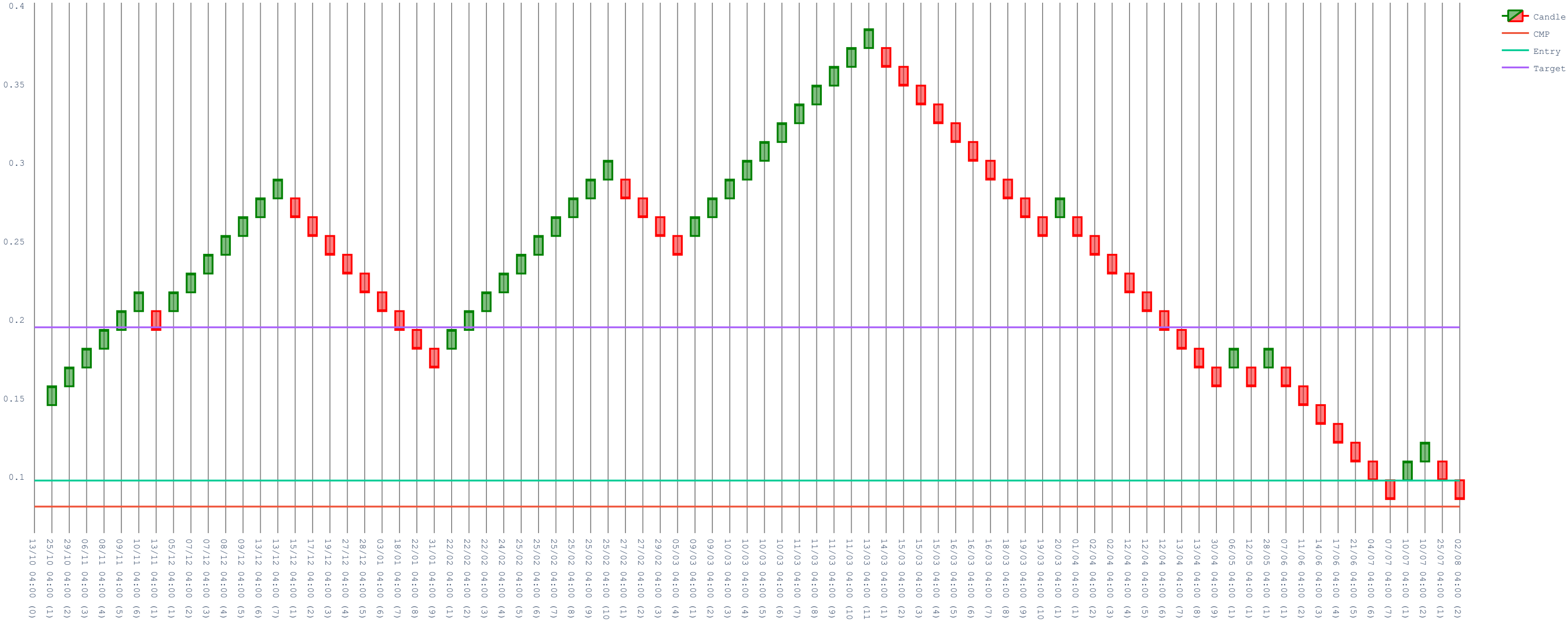


MANTAUSDT

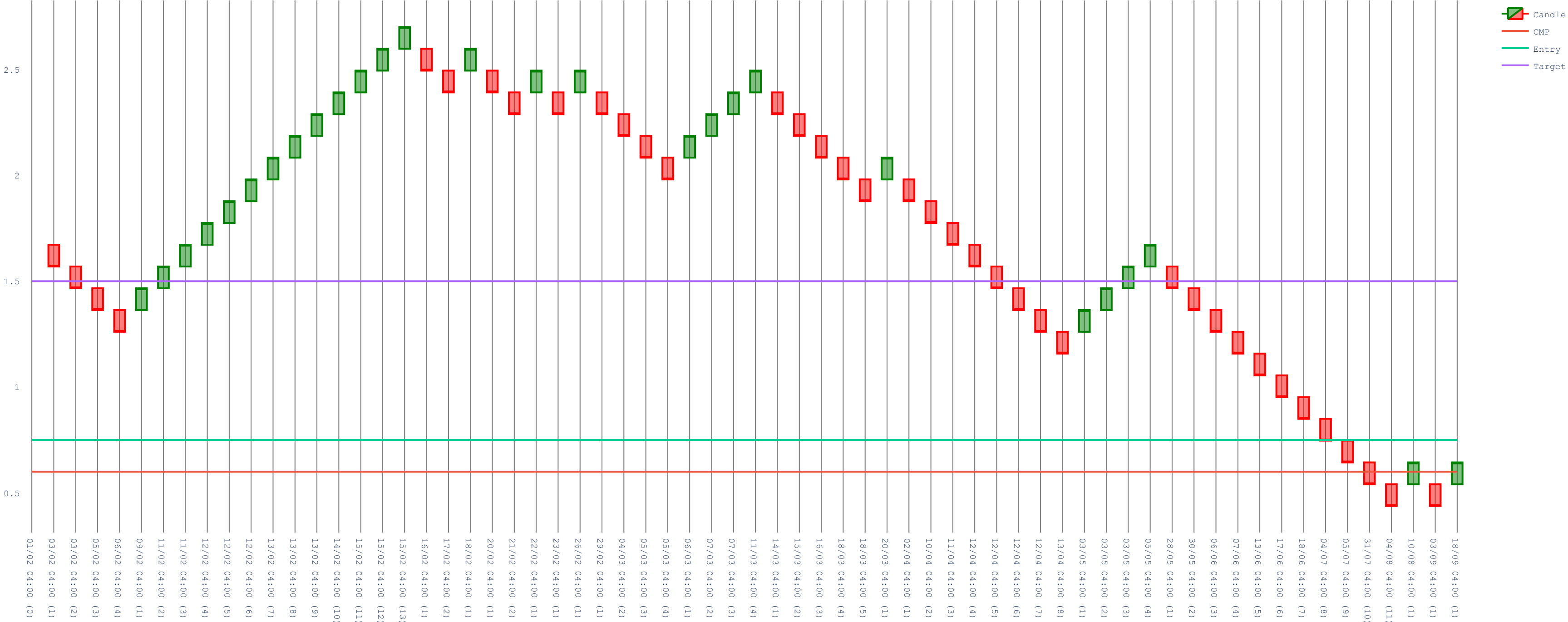


NTRNUSDT

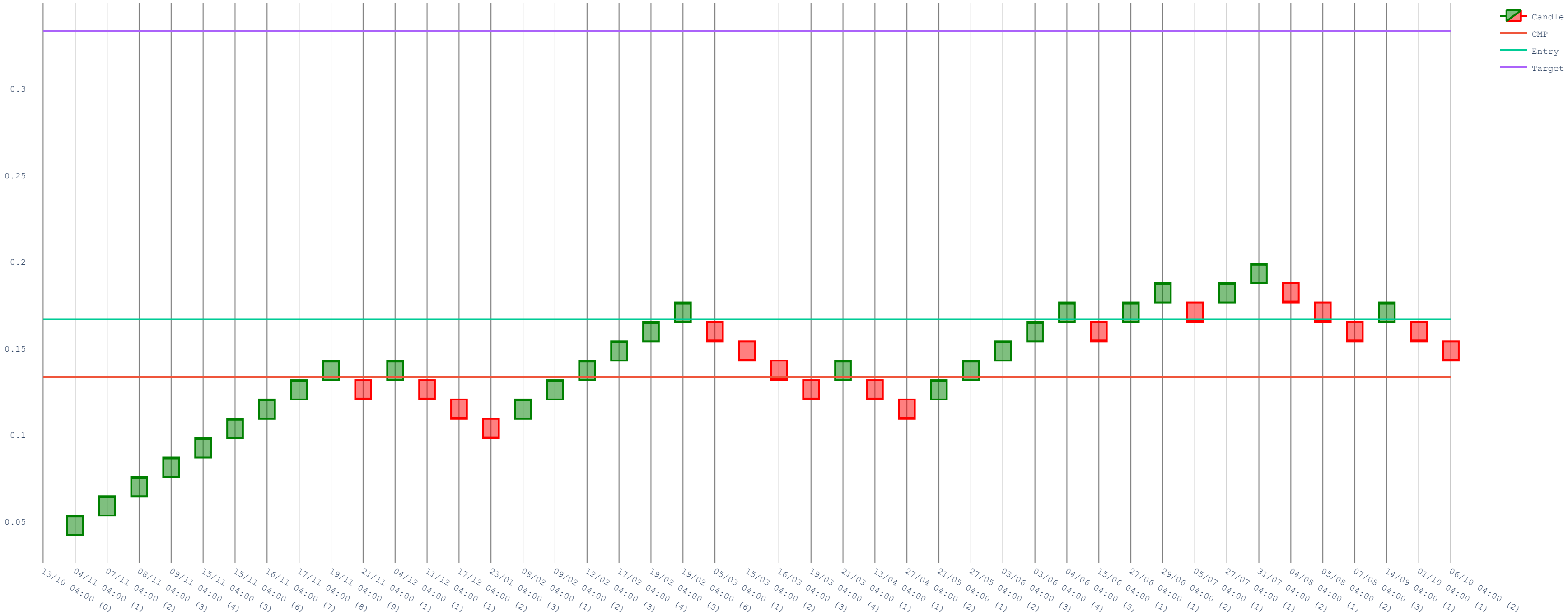




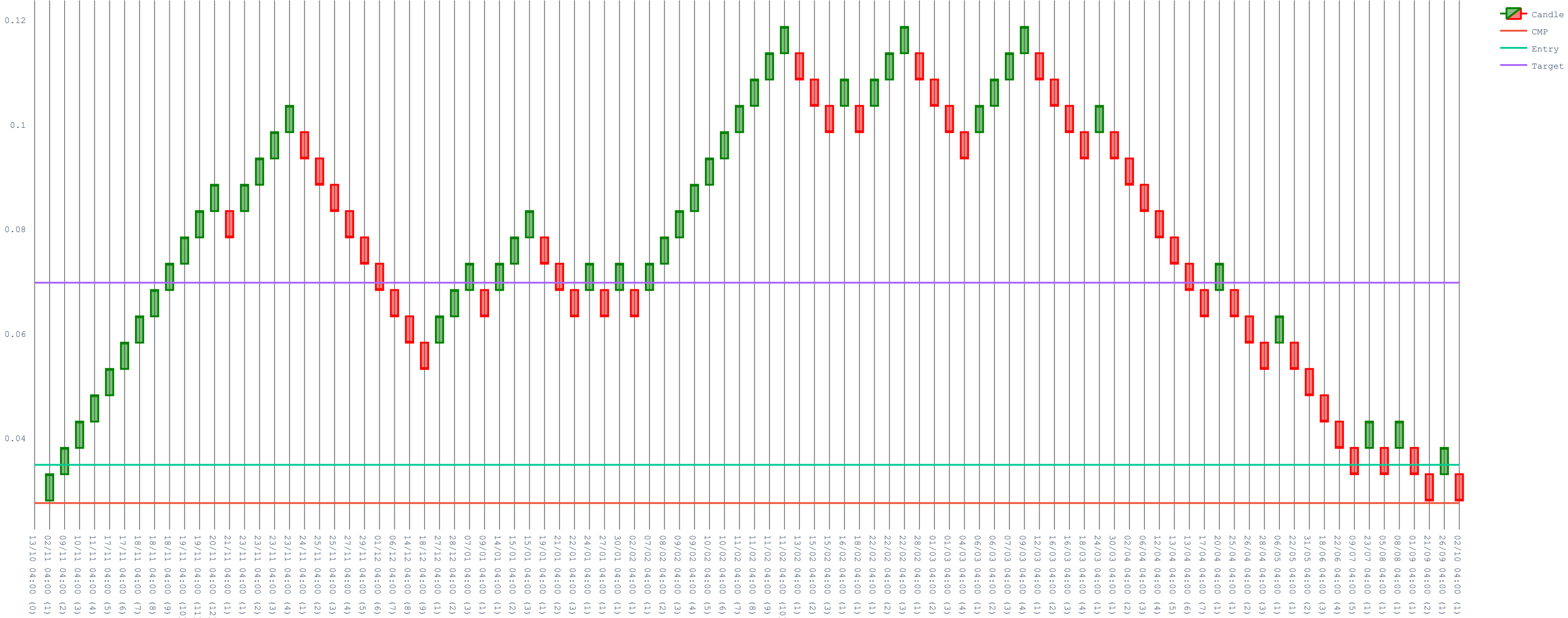
ZETAUSD

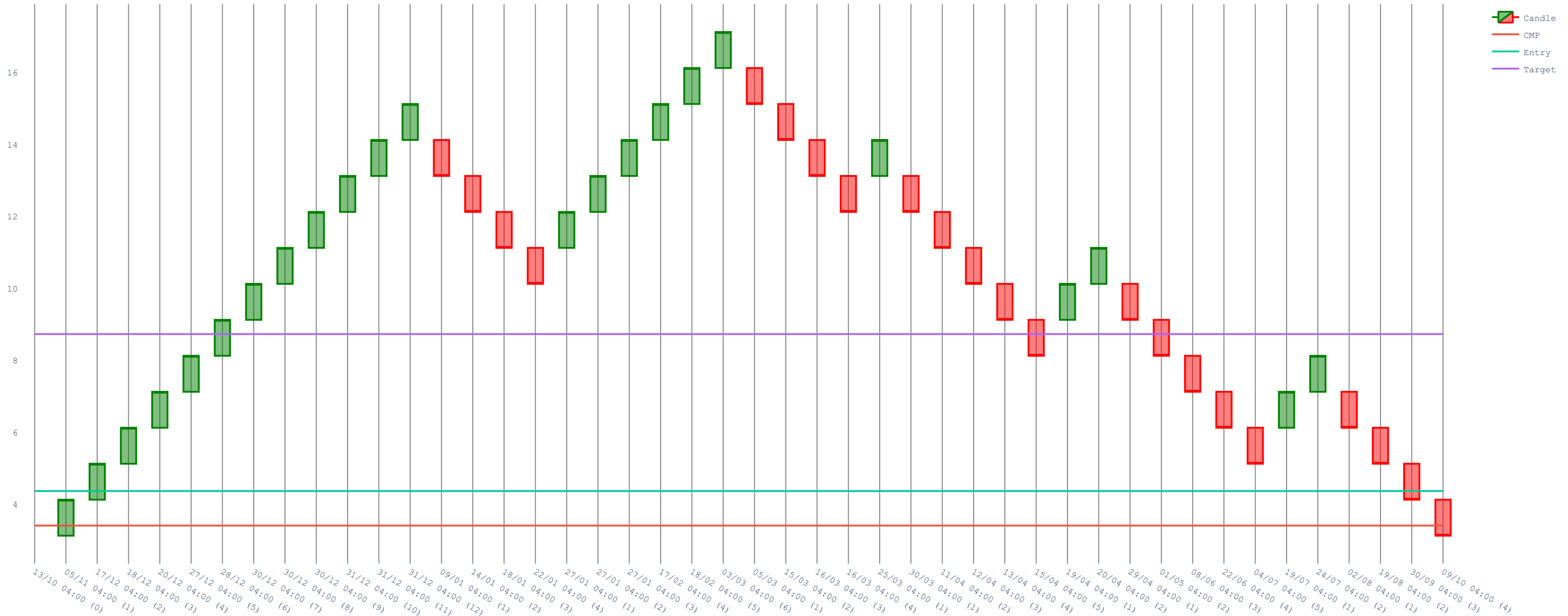


KASUSDT

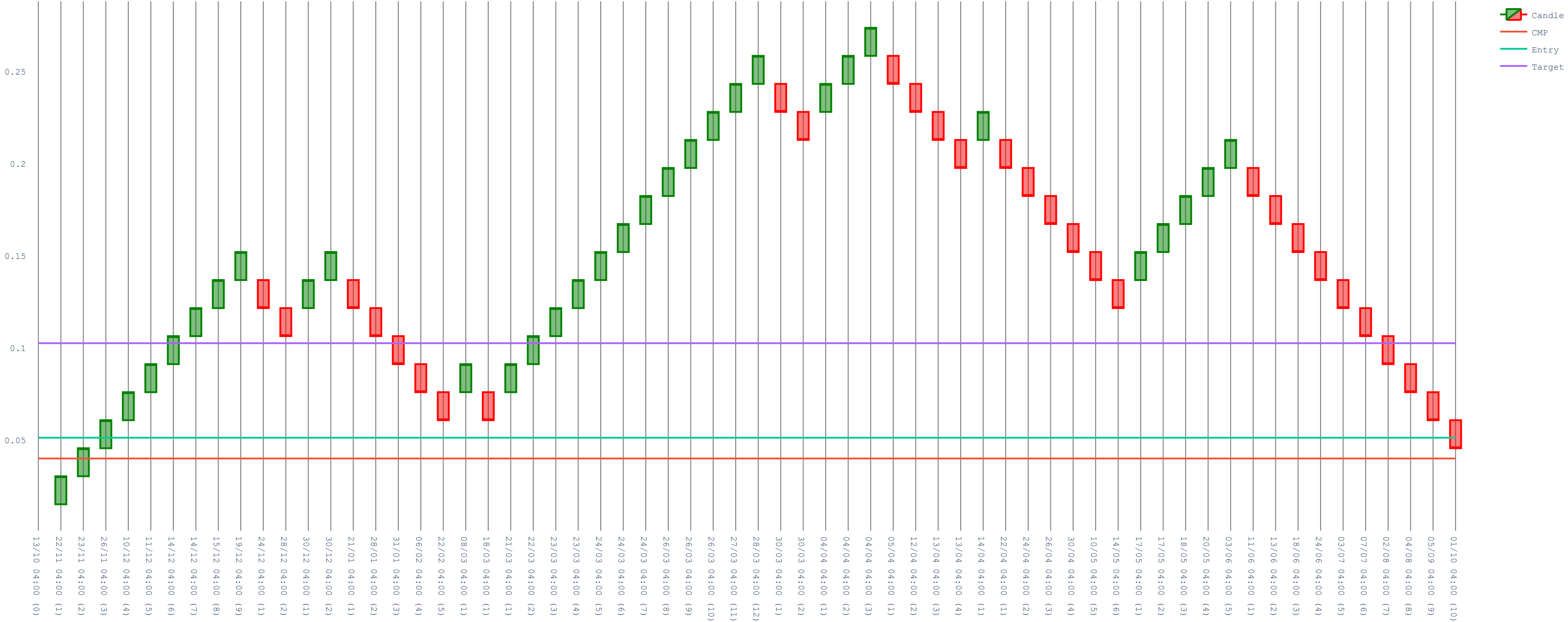




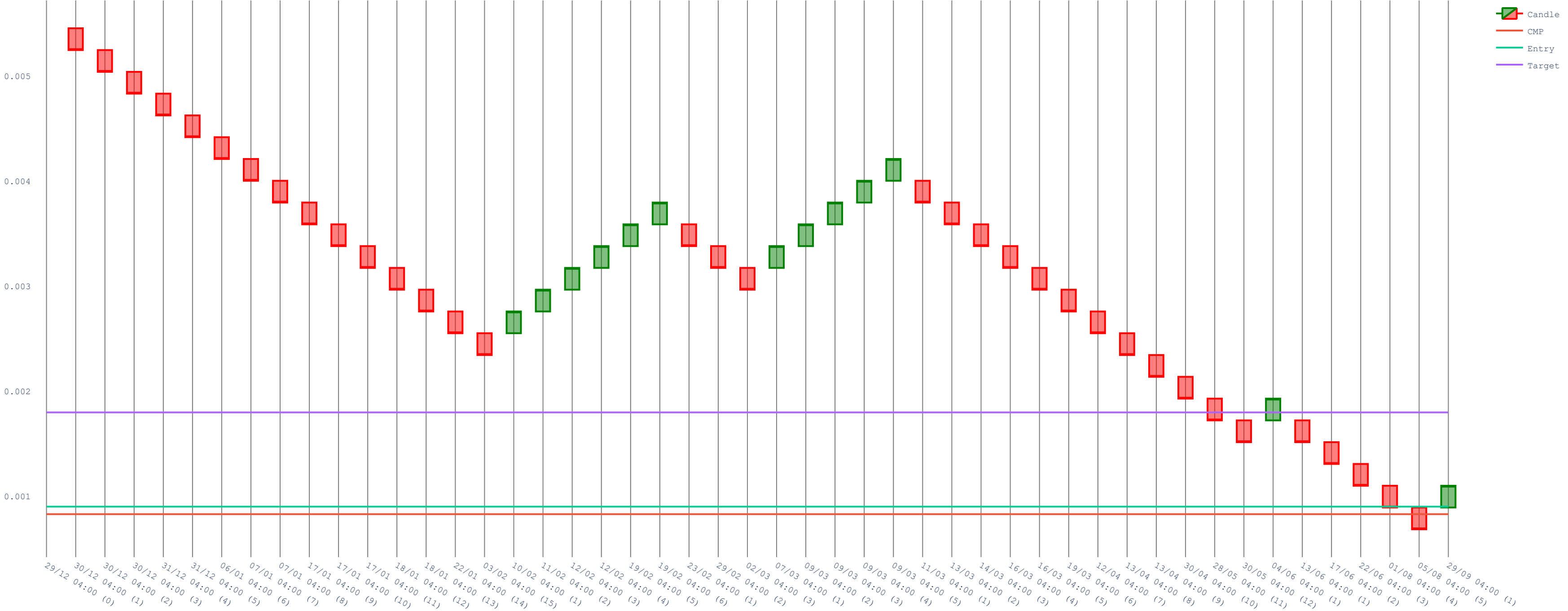




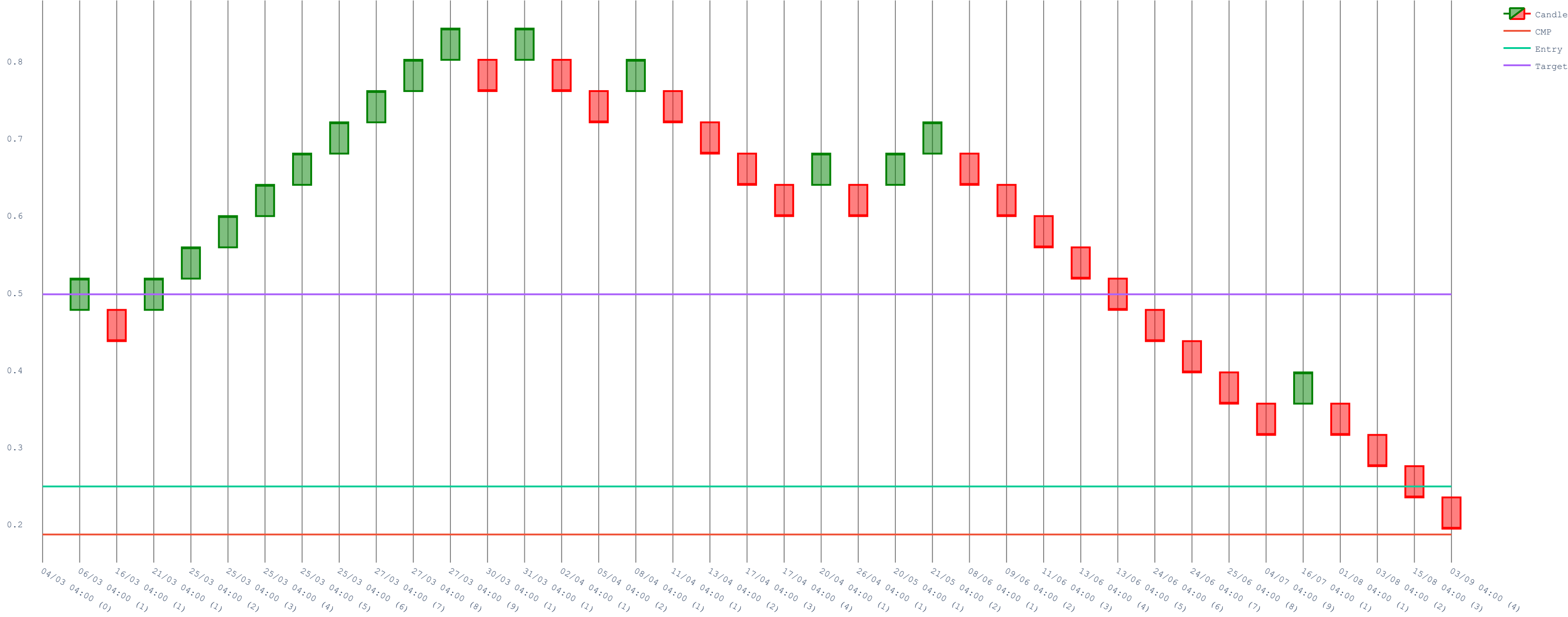
STBUUSD

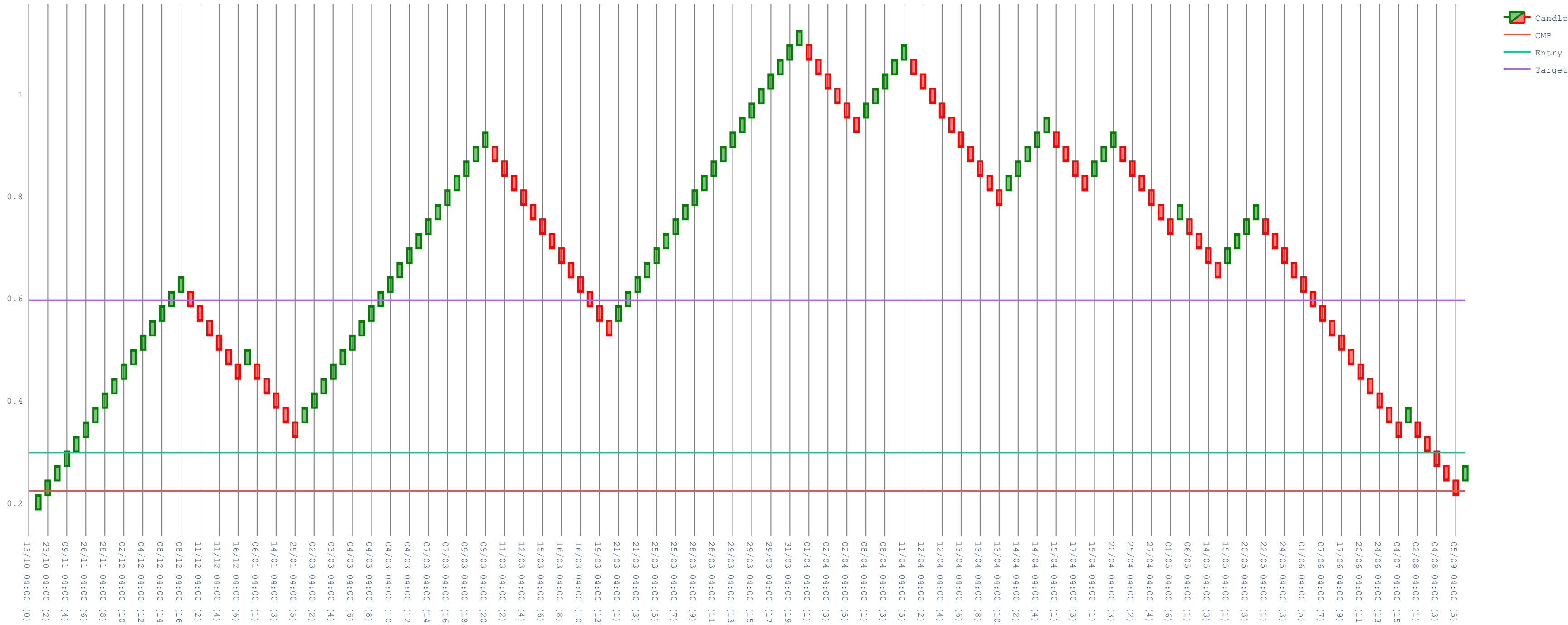


XNAUSD



BSTUSDT





QUBICUSDT

