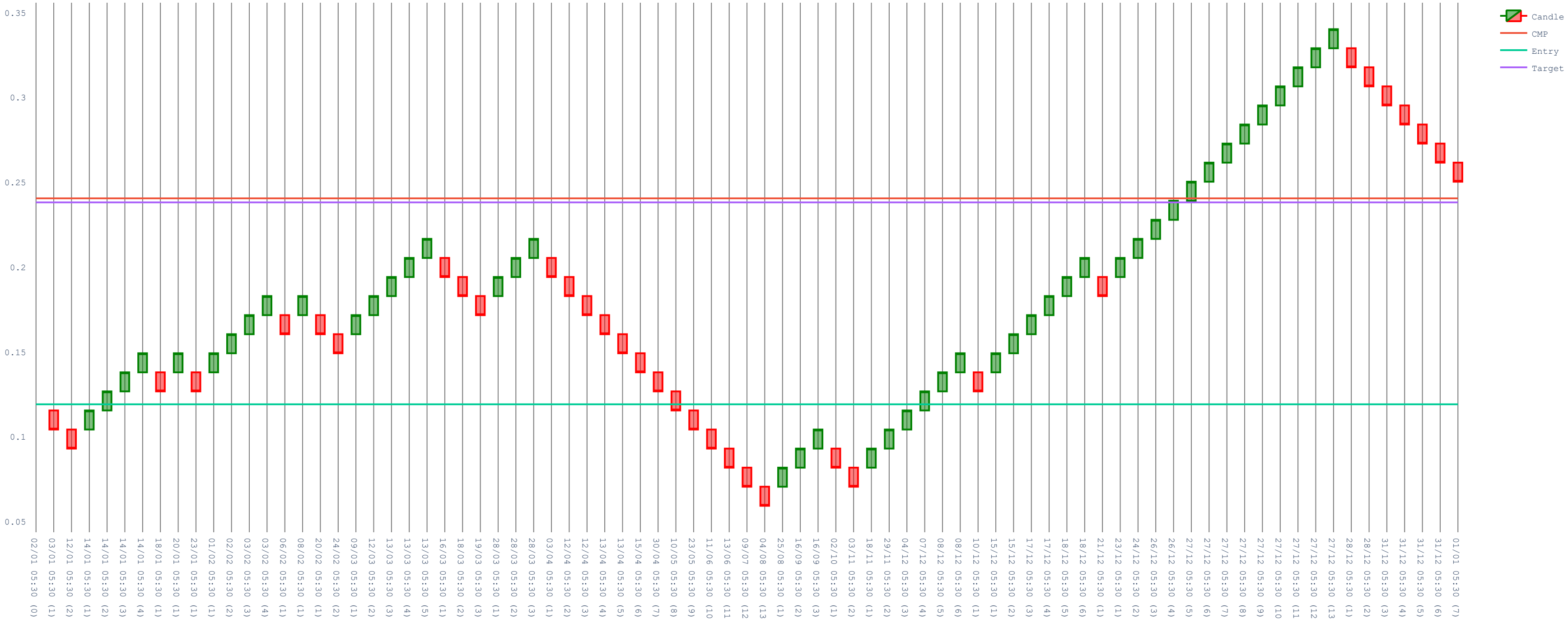
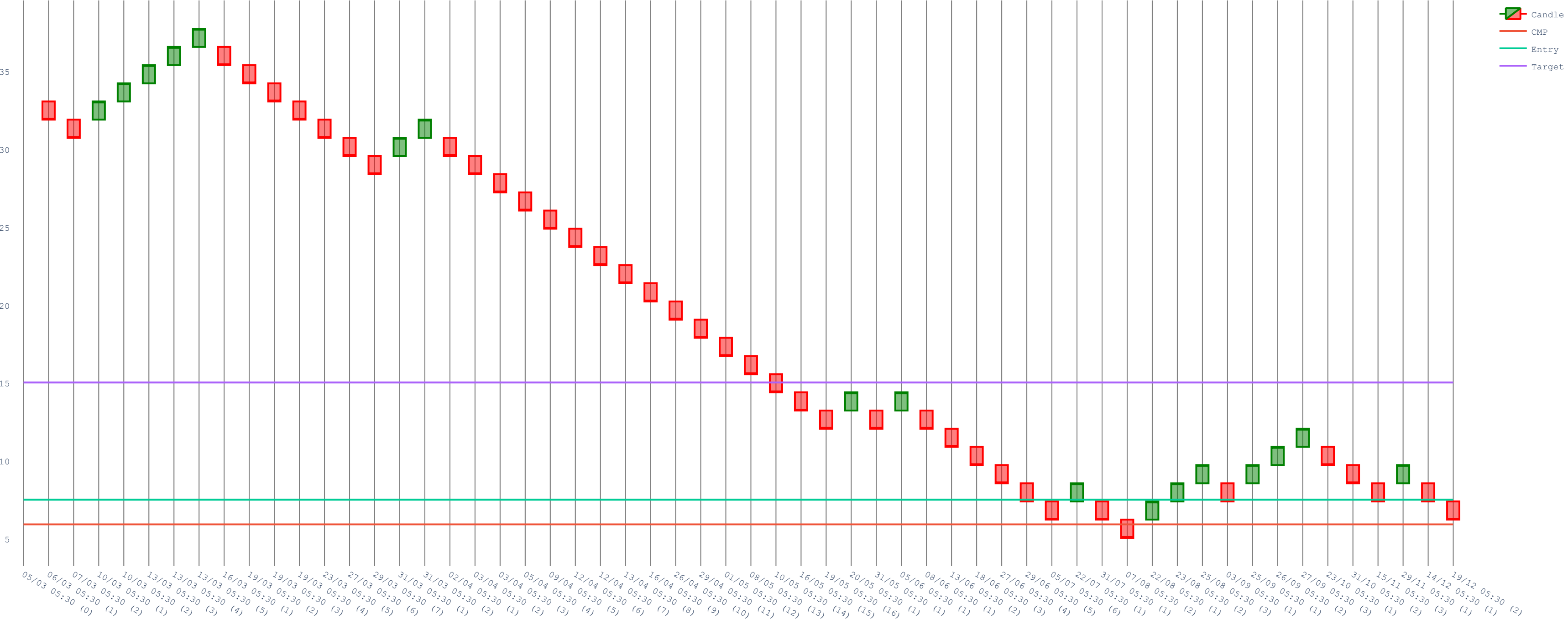
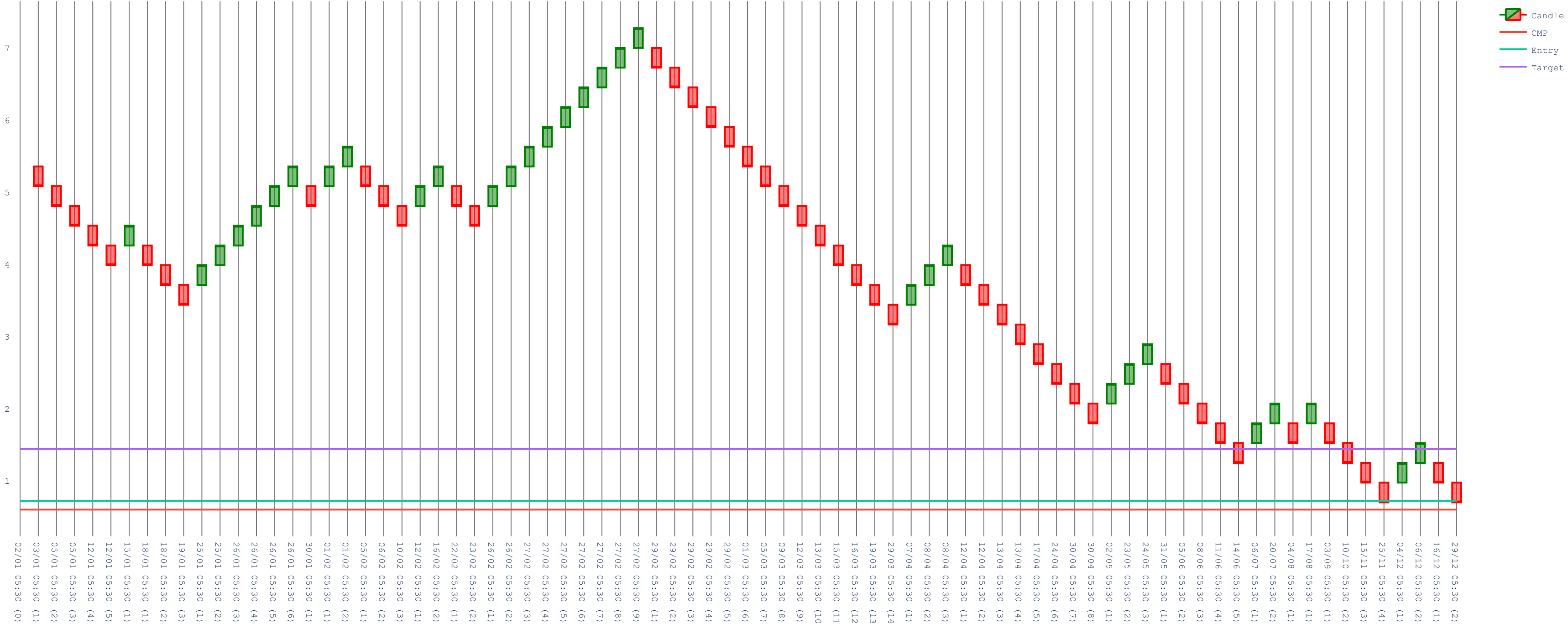


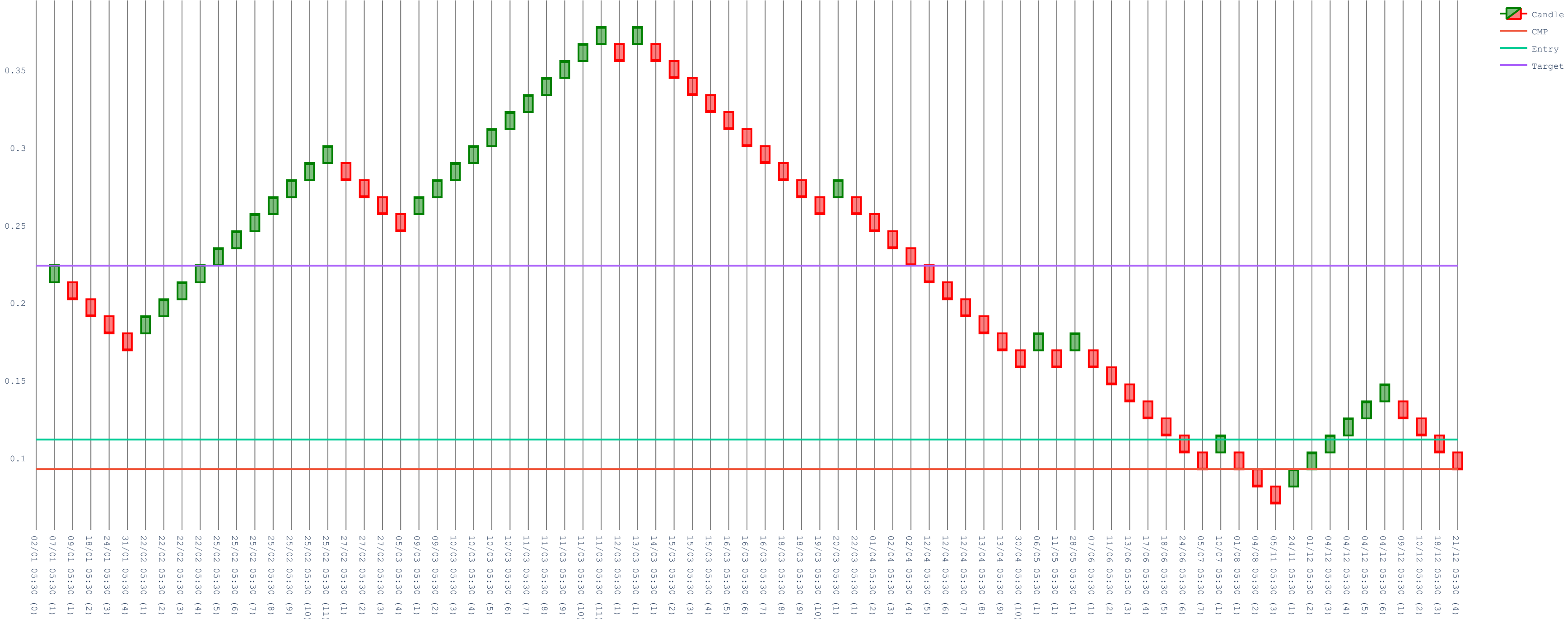
PRQUSD

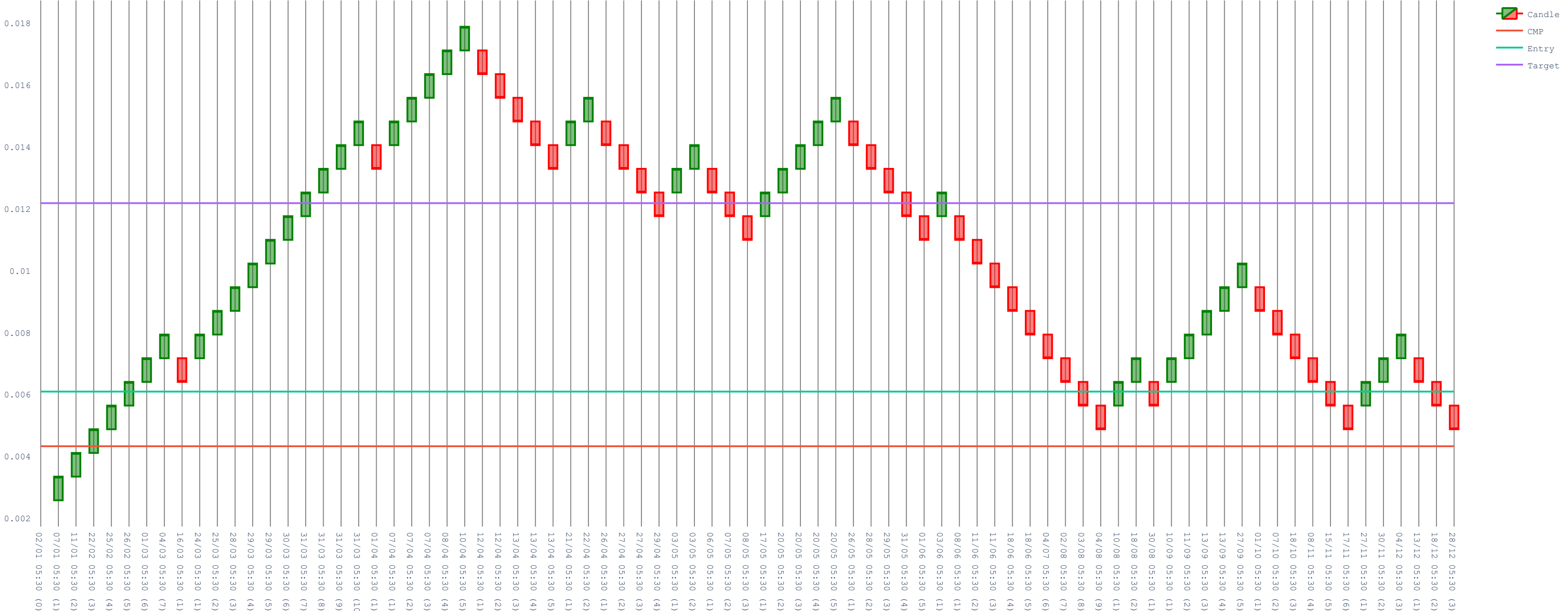


TETUSDT

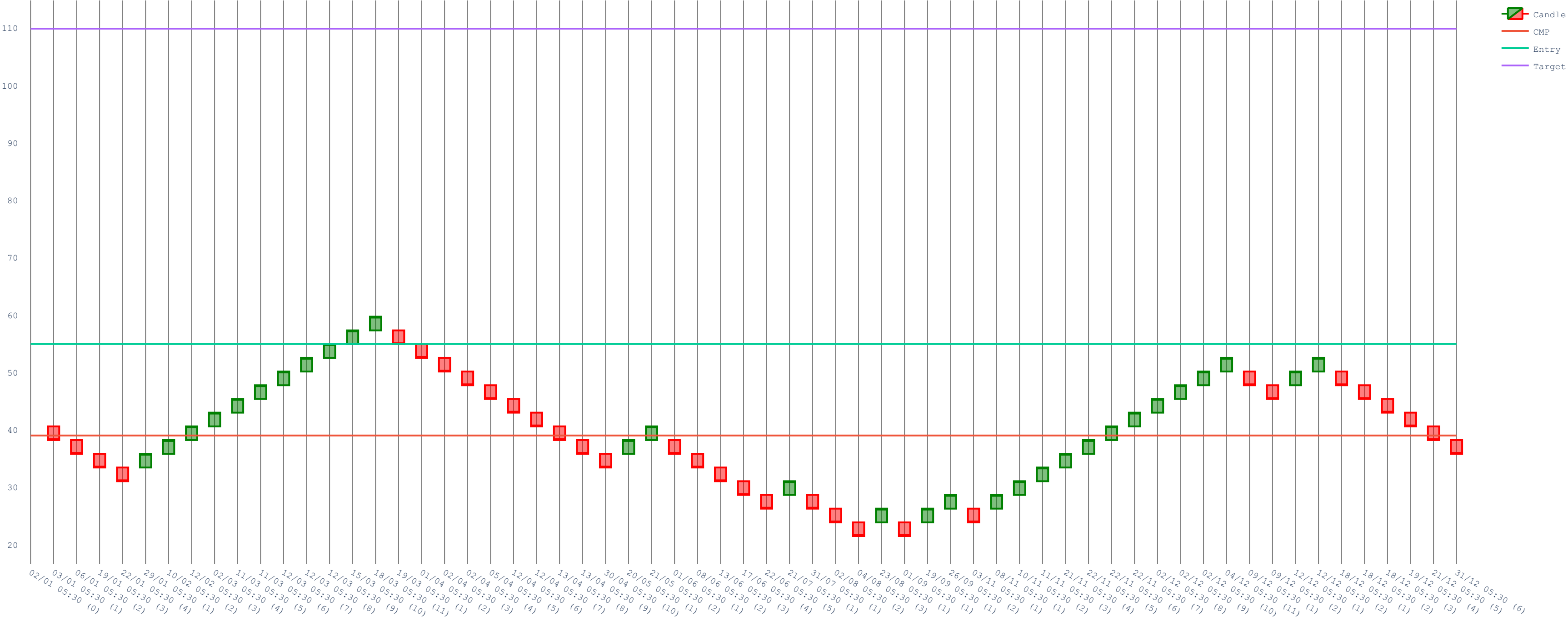




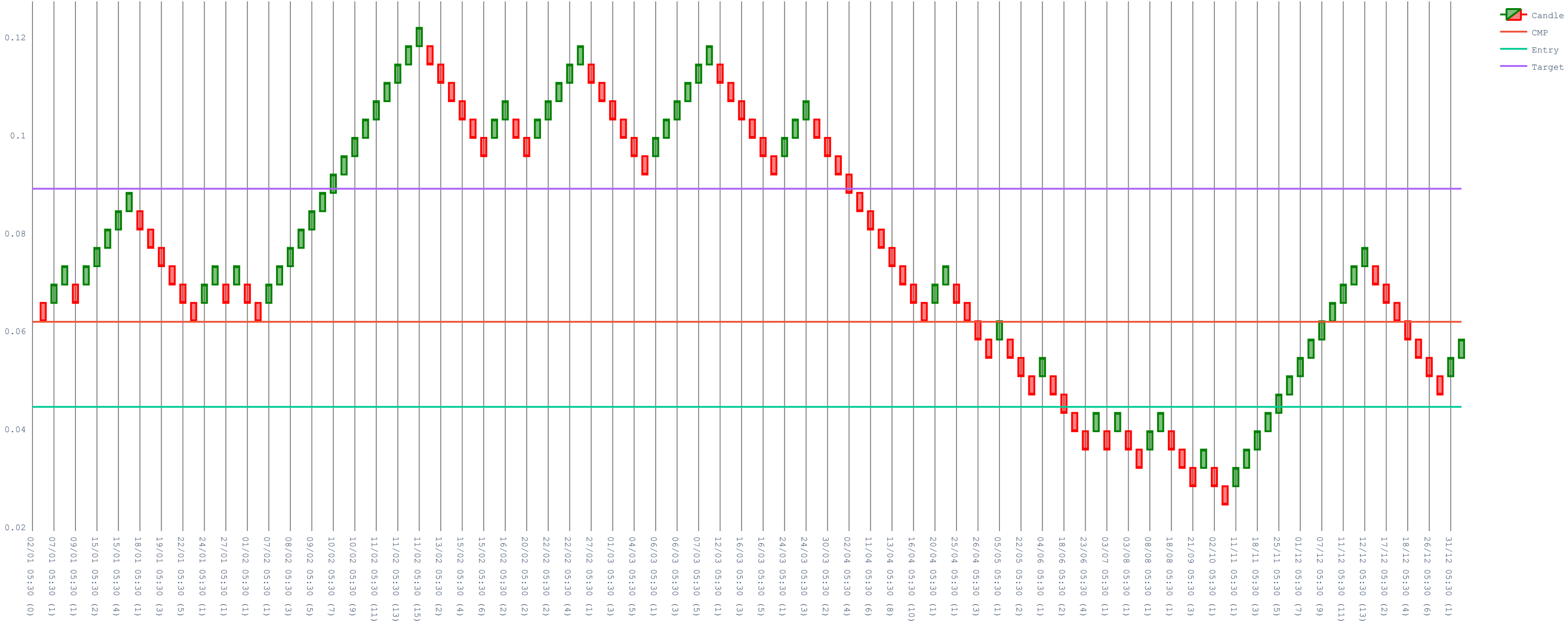




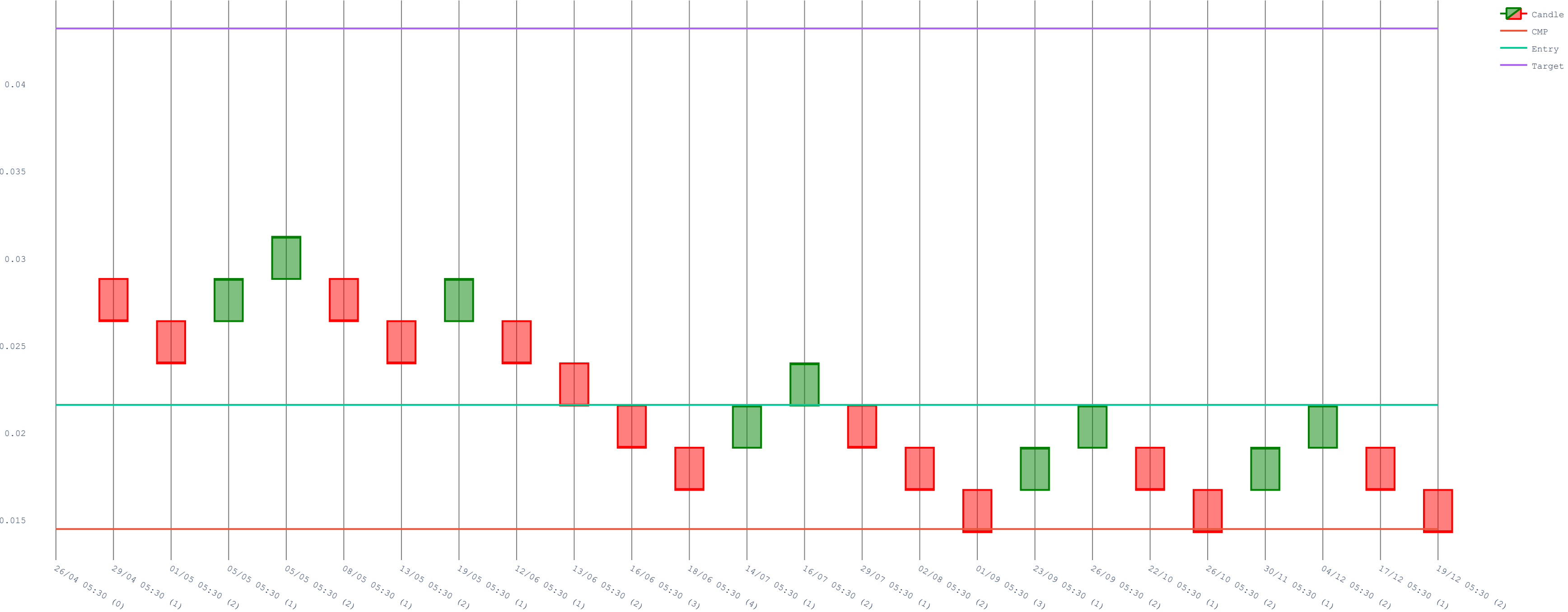
AVAXUSDT



CHEQUSD

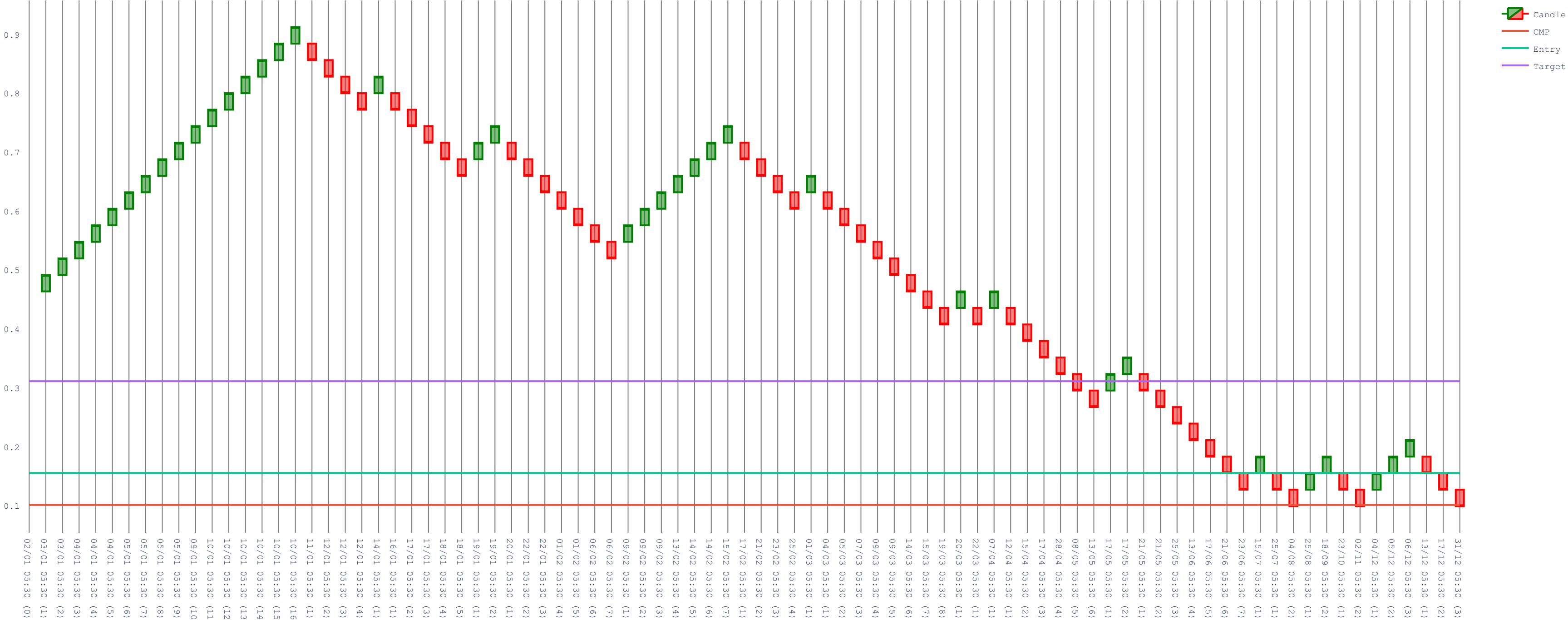


CREDIUSD

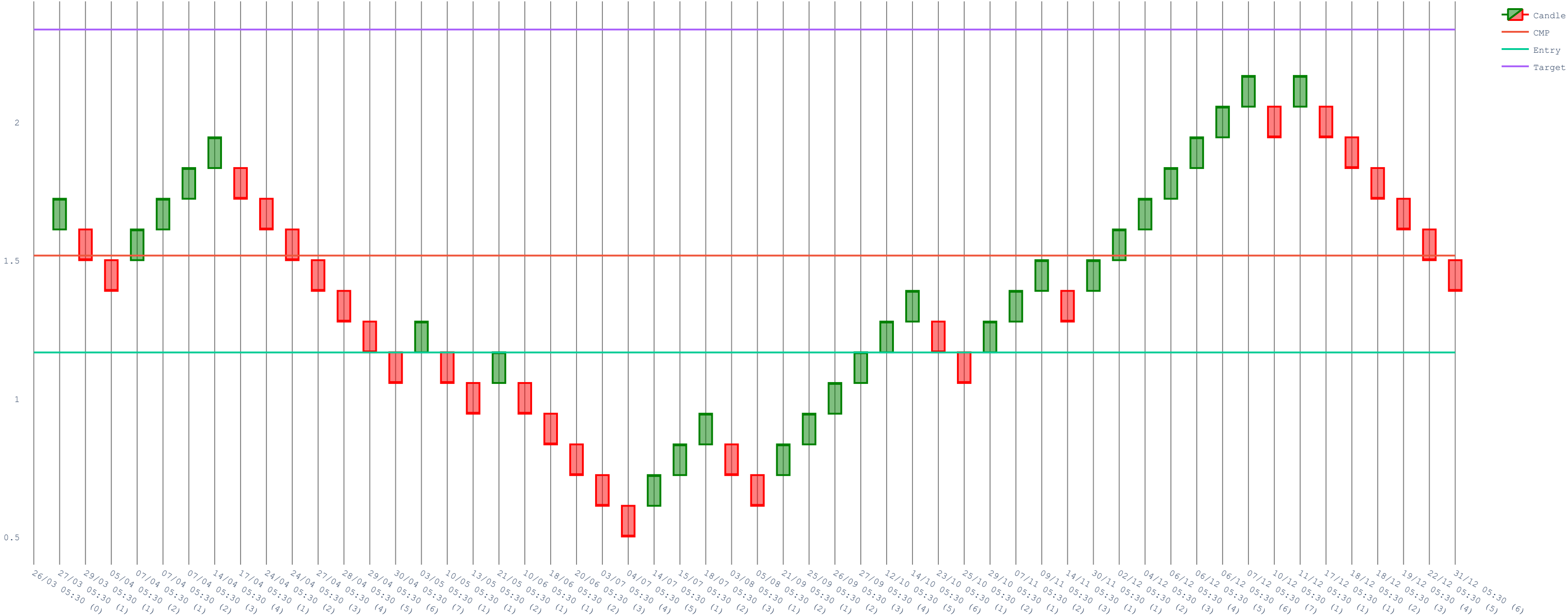




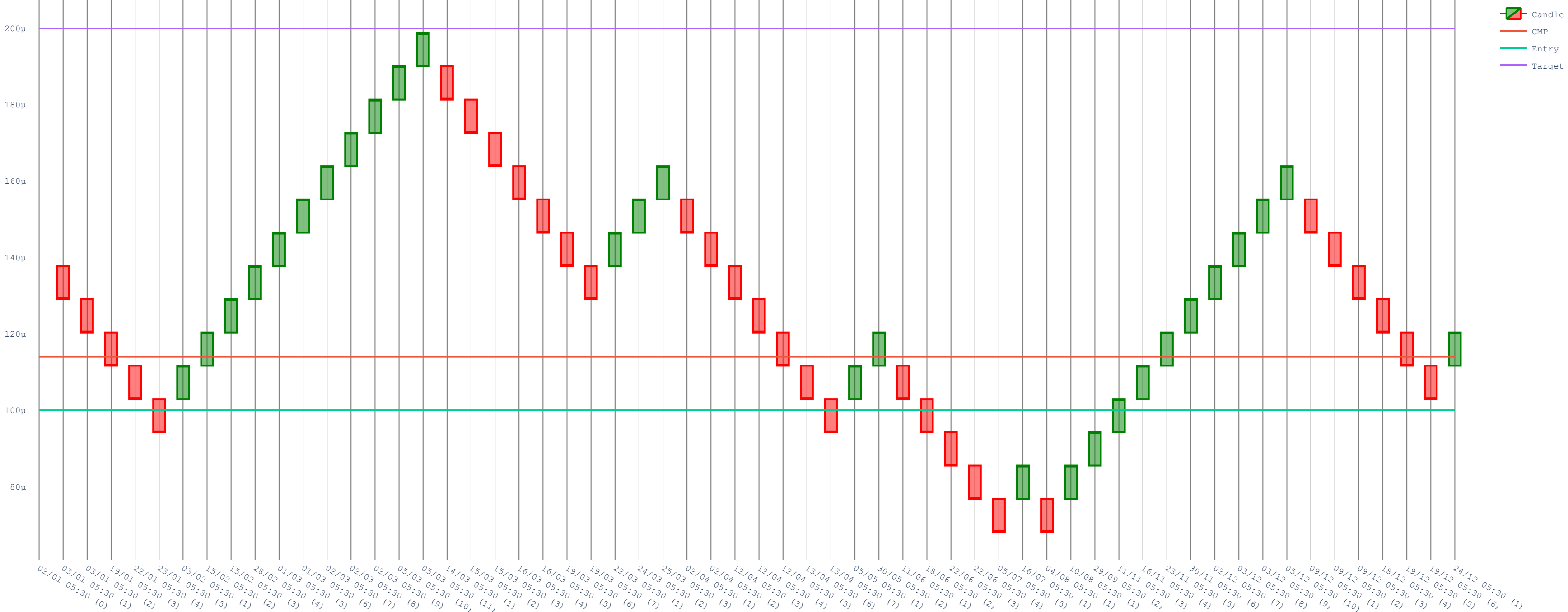
MLUSDT

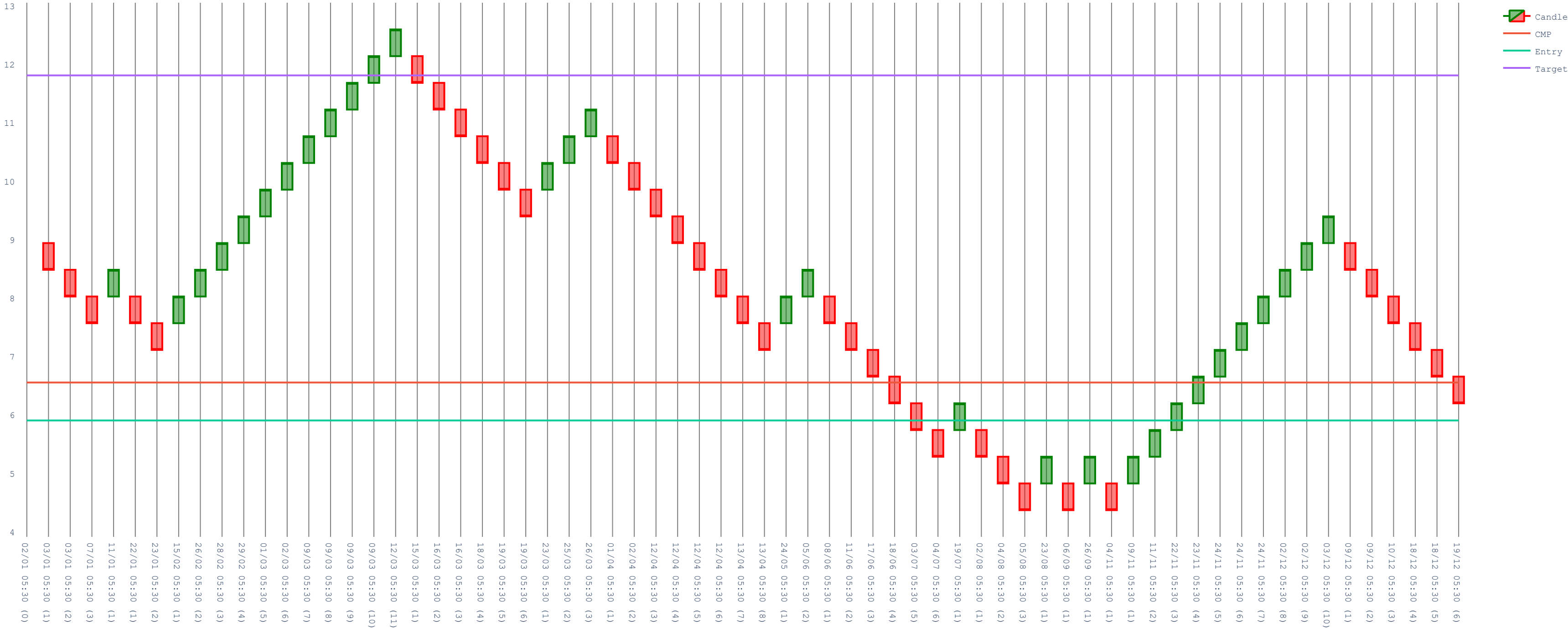


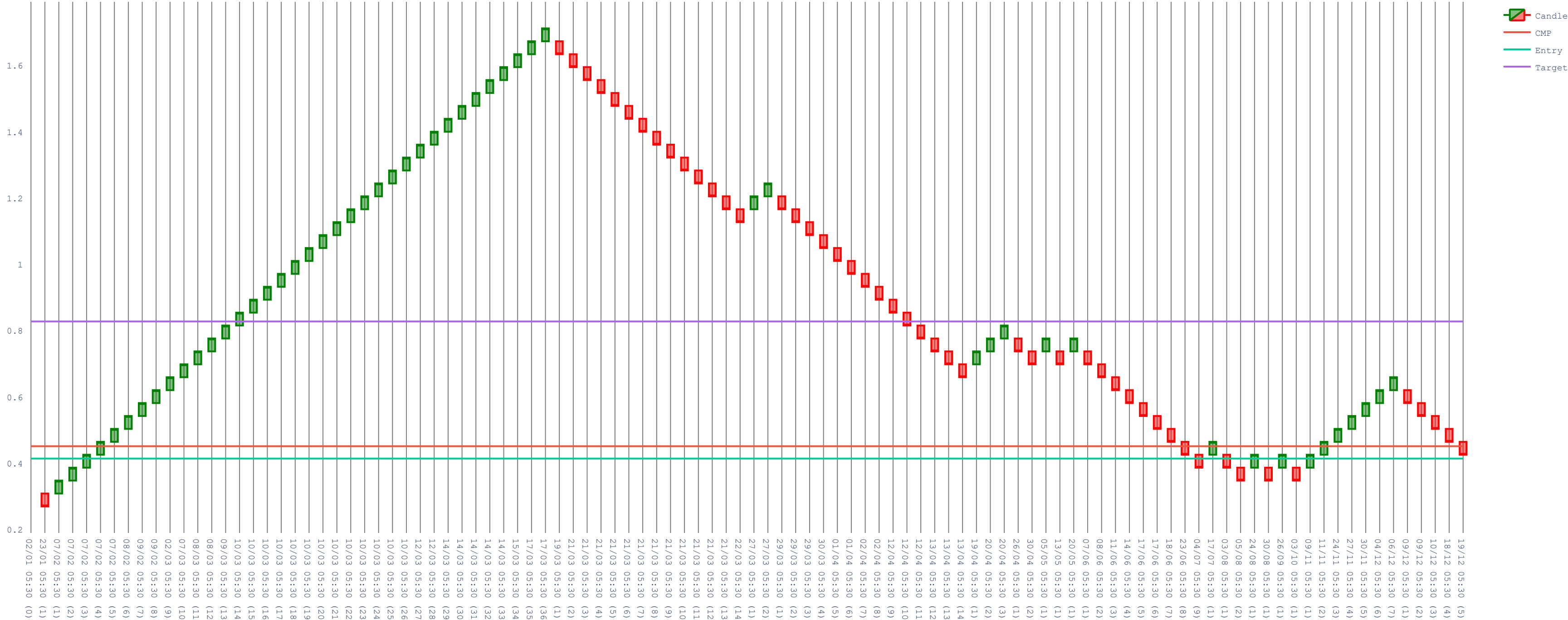
AEROUSD

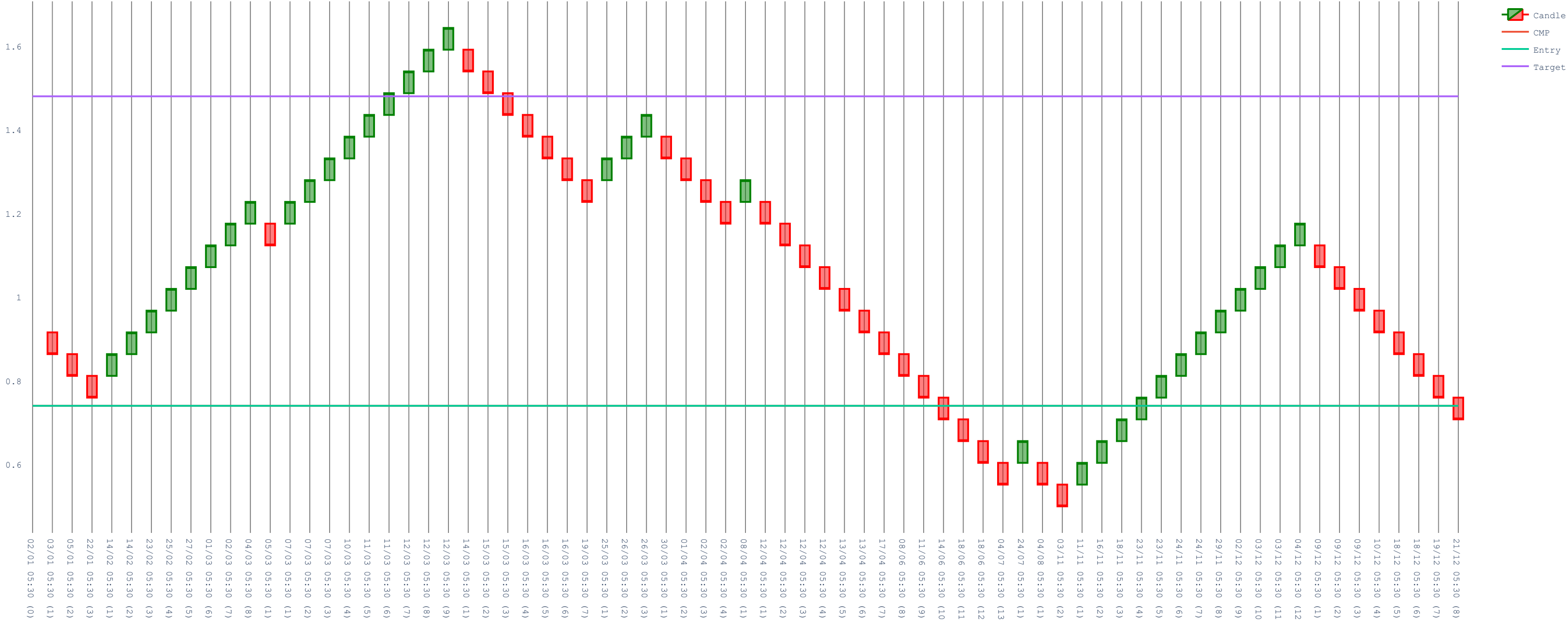


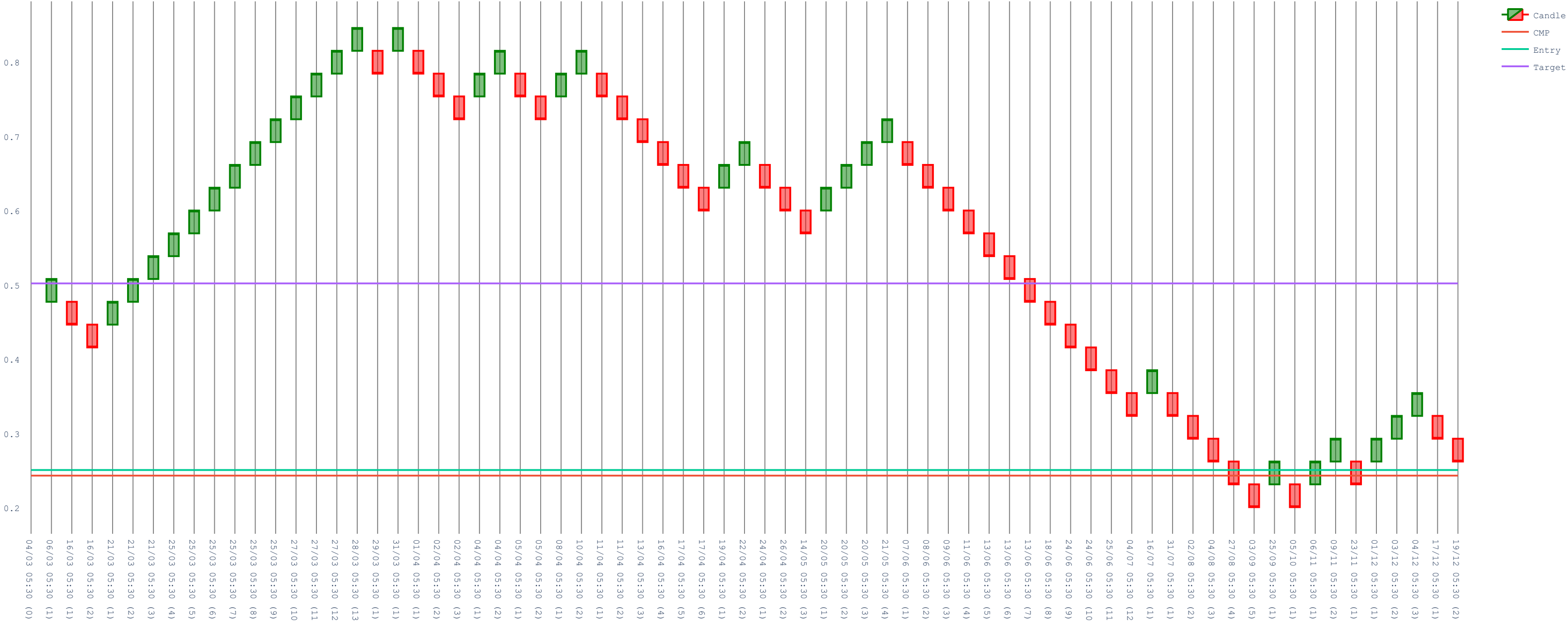
LUNCUSDT



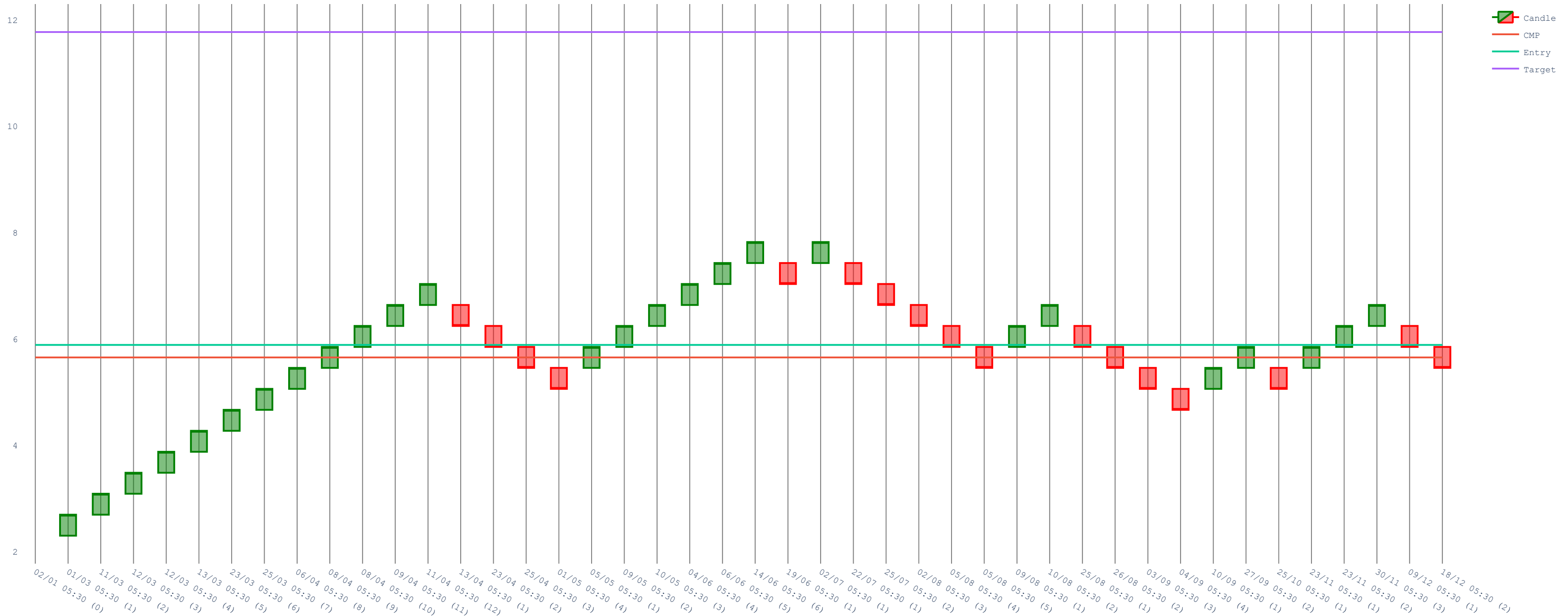




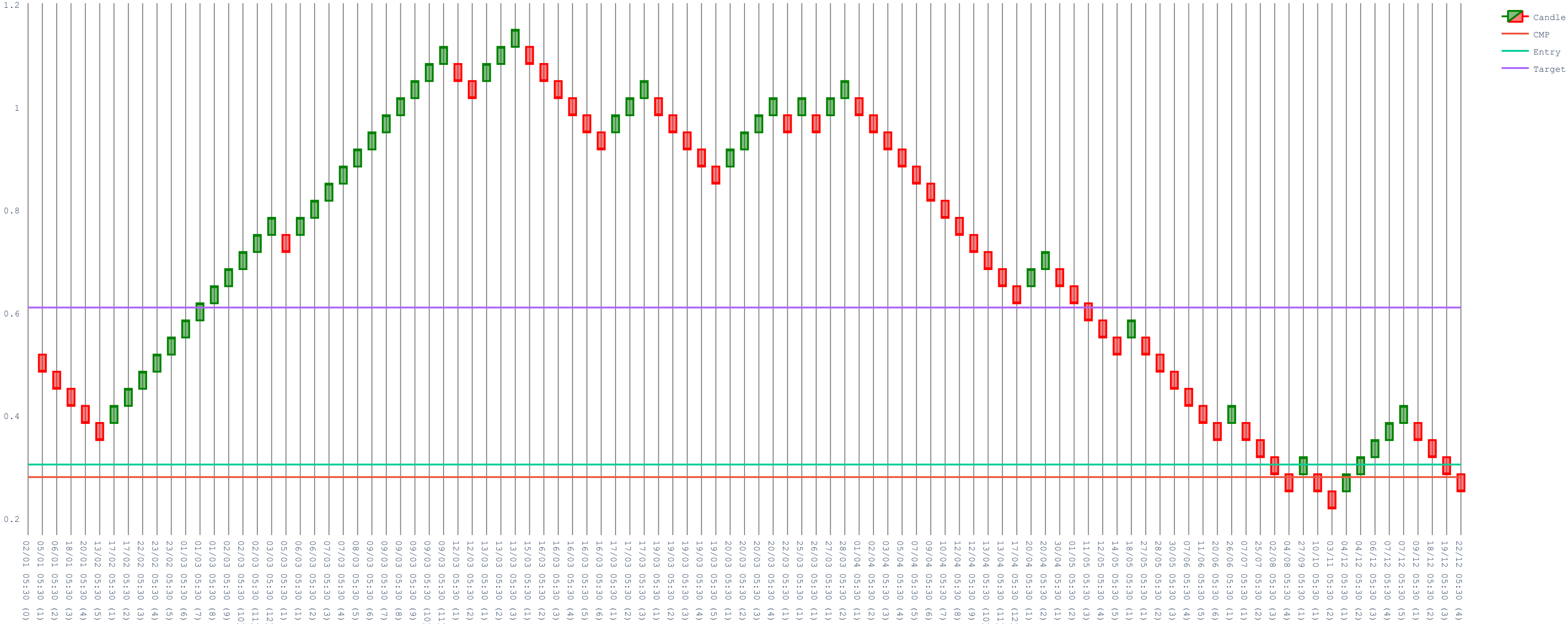




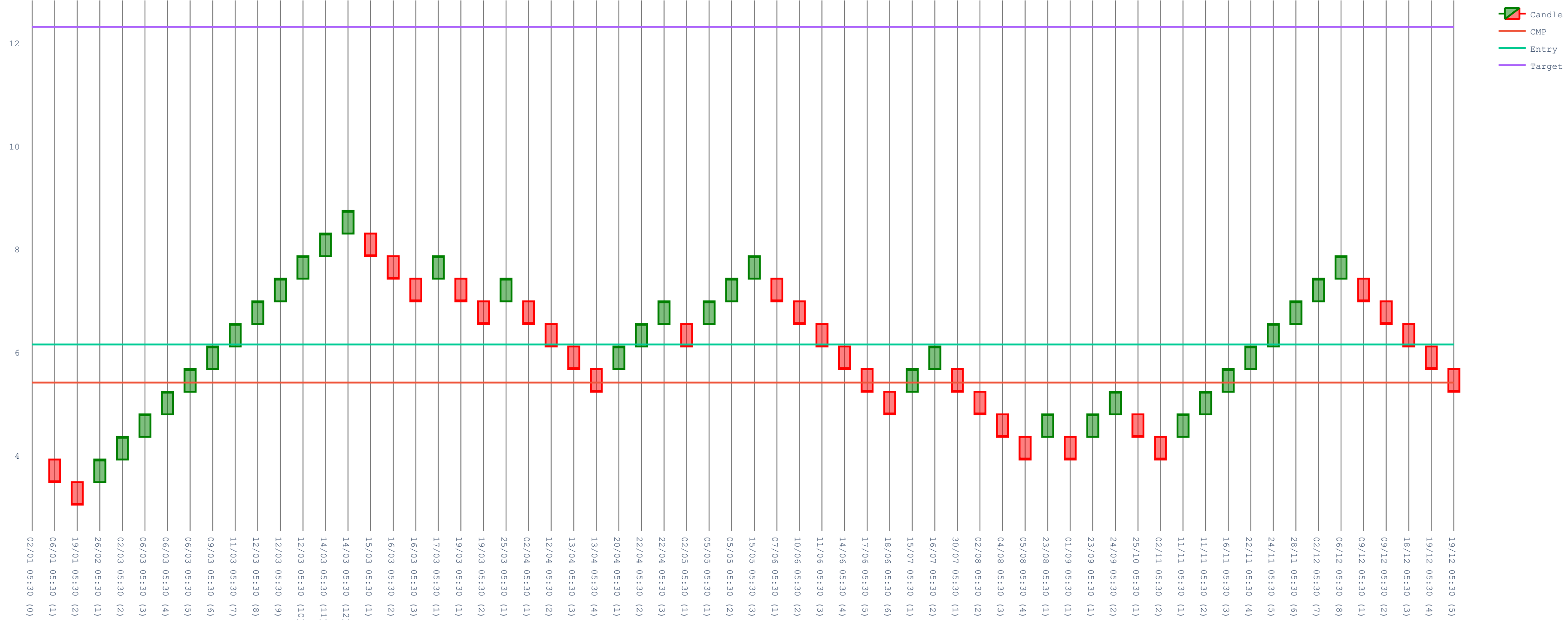
TONUSDT



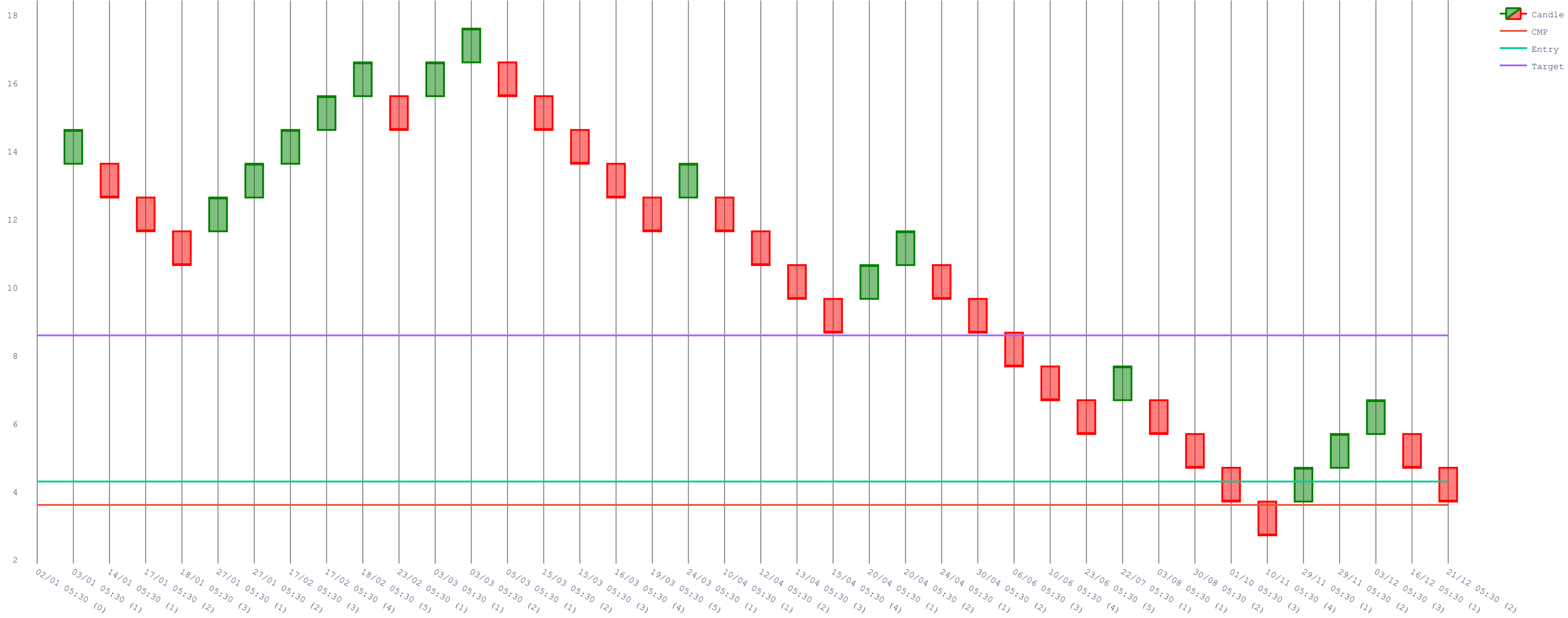




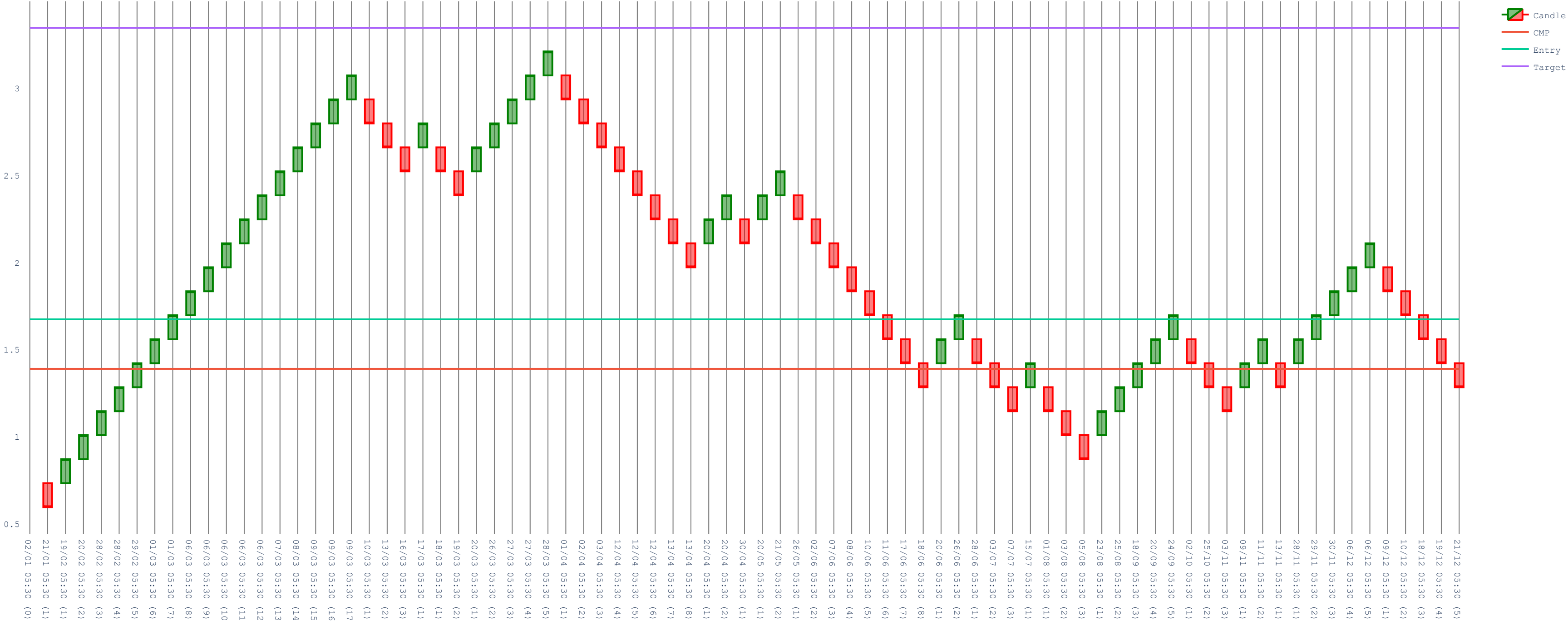
NEARUSD.T



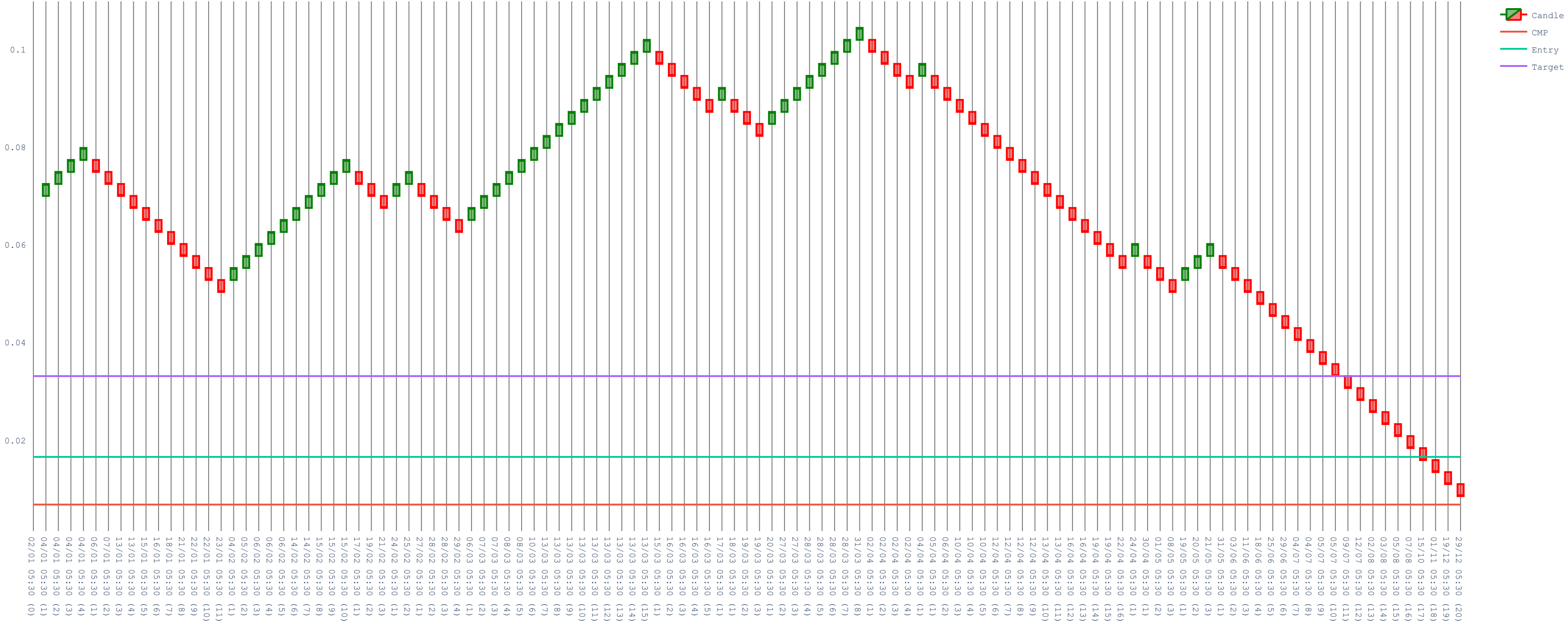
TRIASUSDT



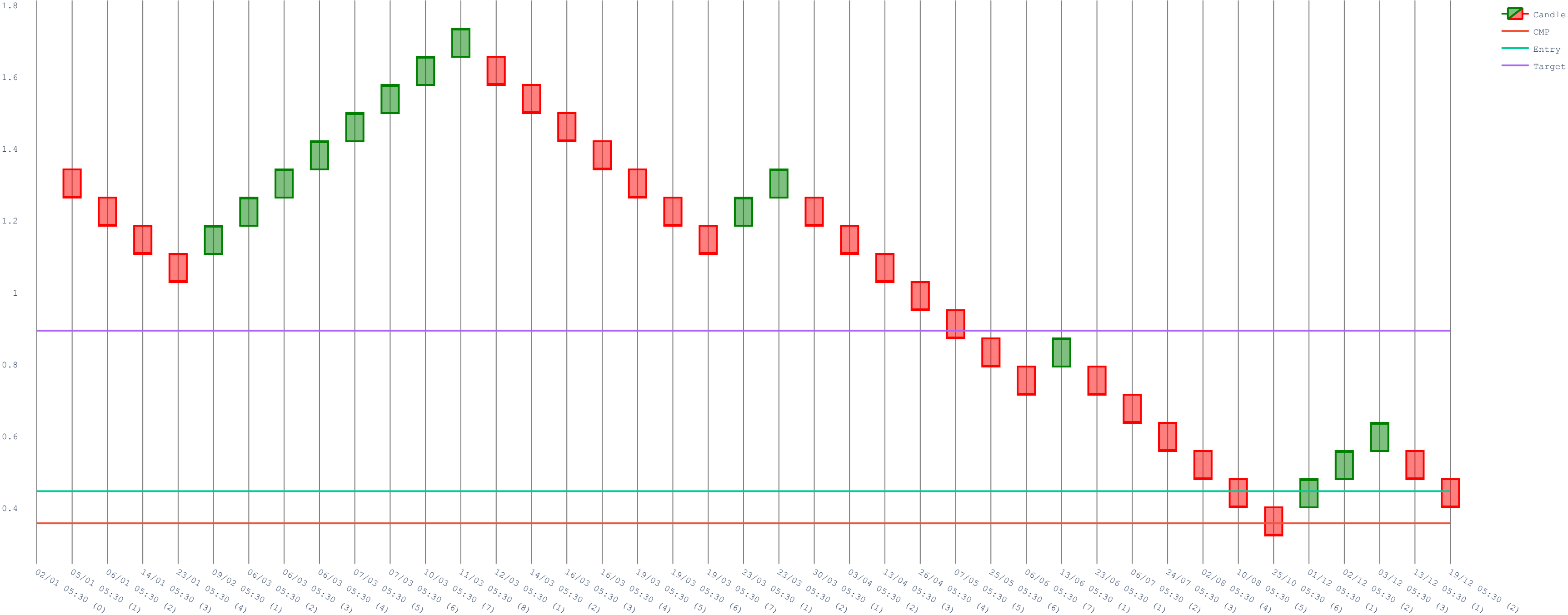
FETUSDT



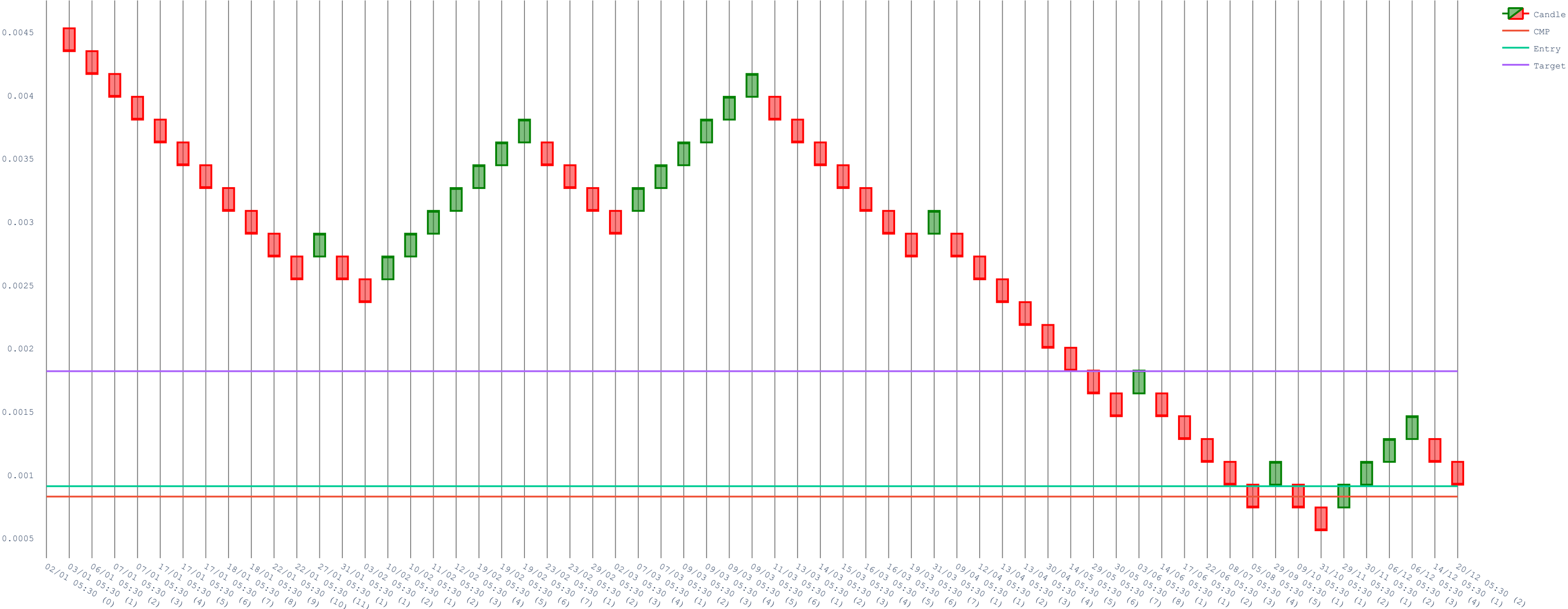
FRMUSDT



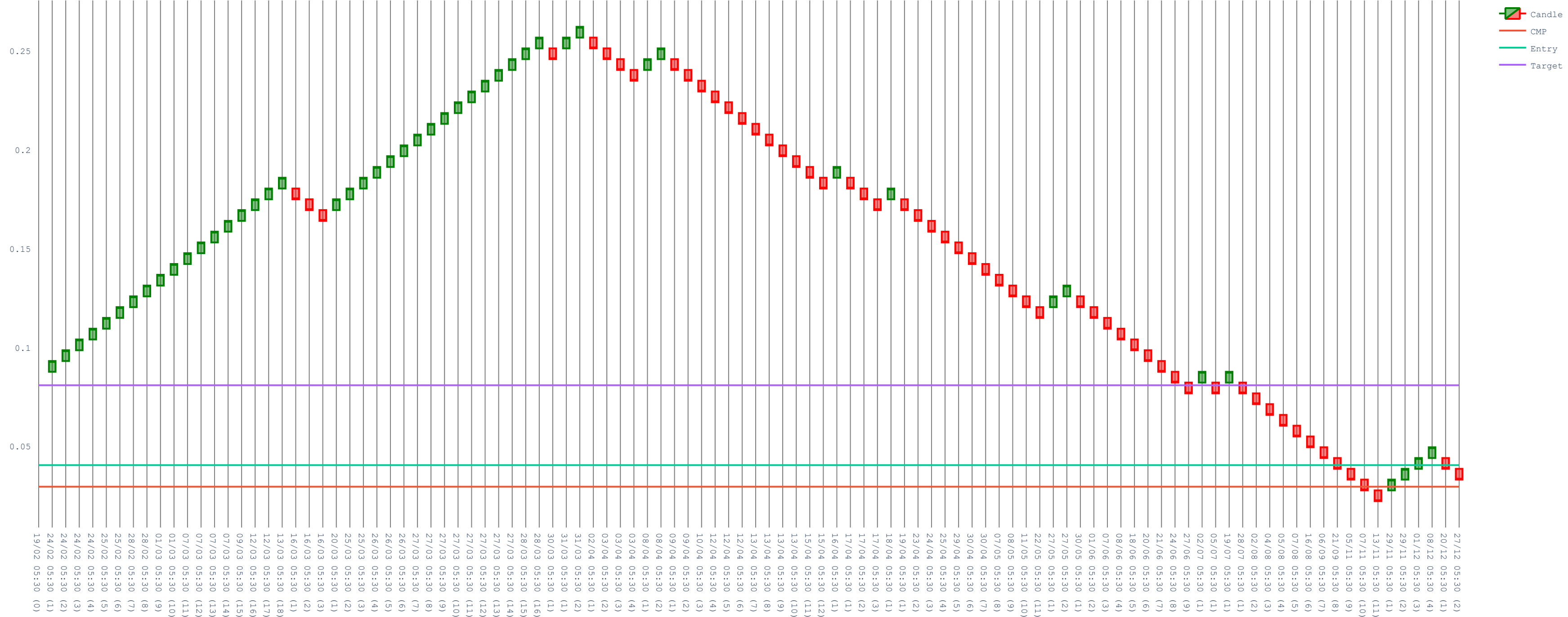
MNWUSD



XNAUSD

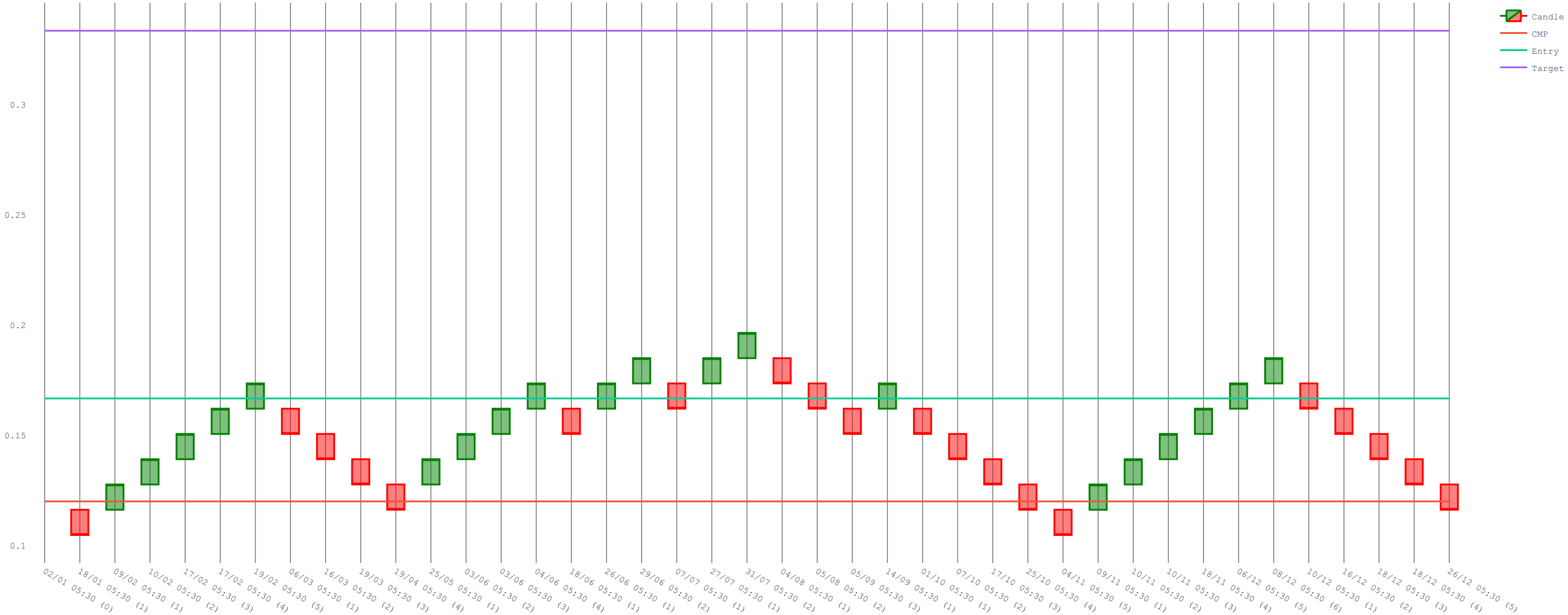


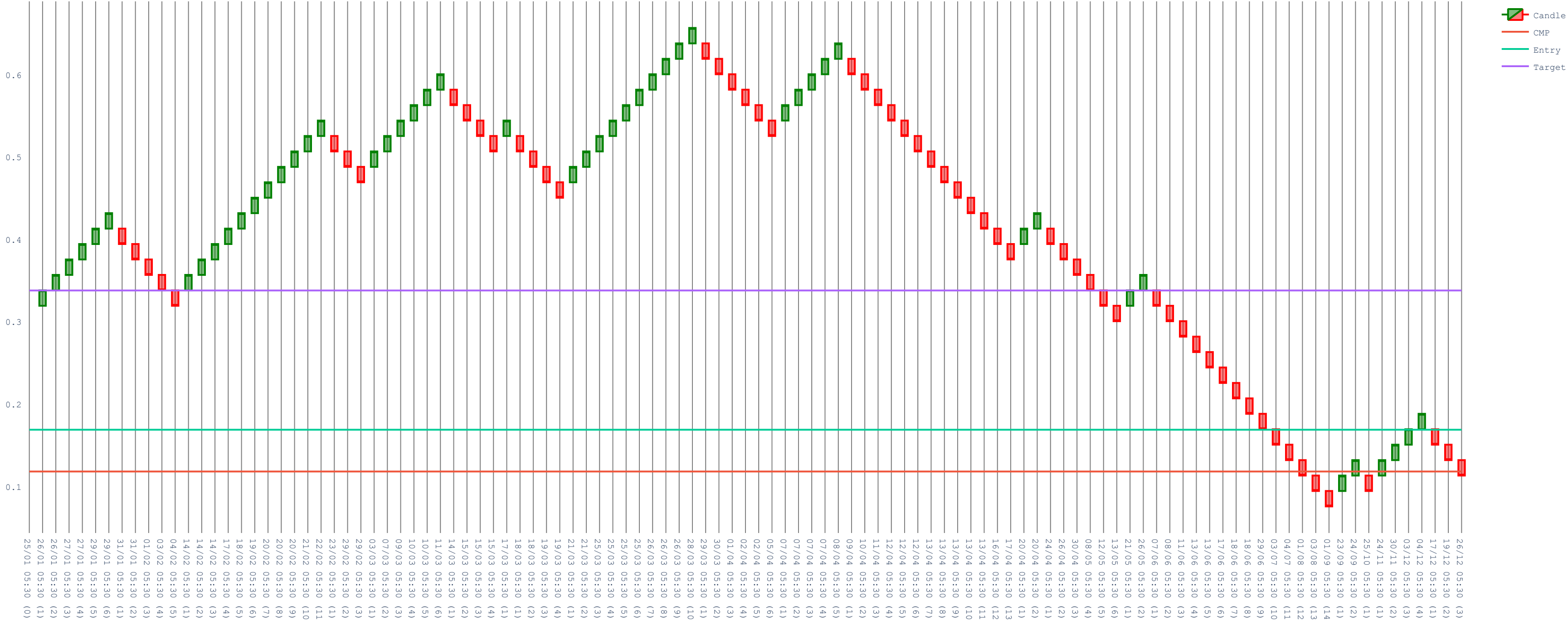
XCHNGUSD'T



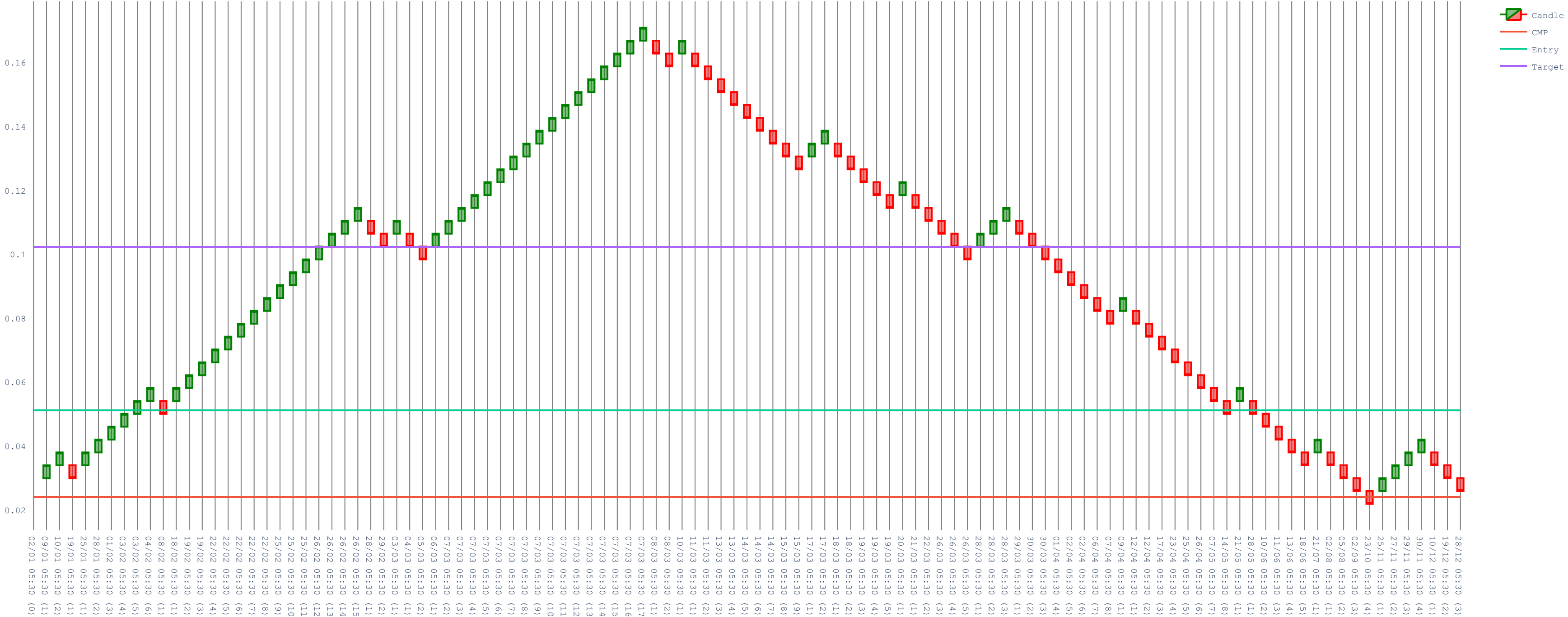


KASUSDT

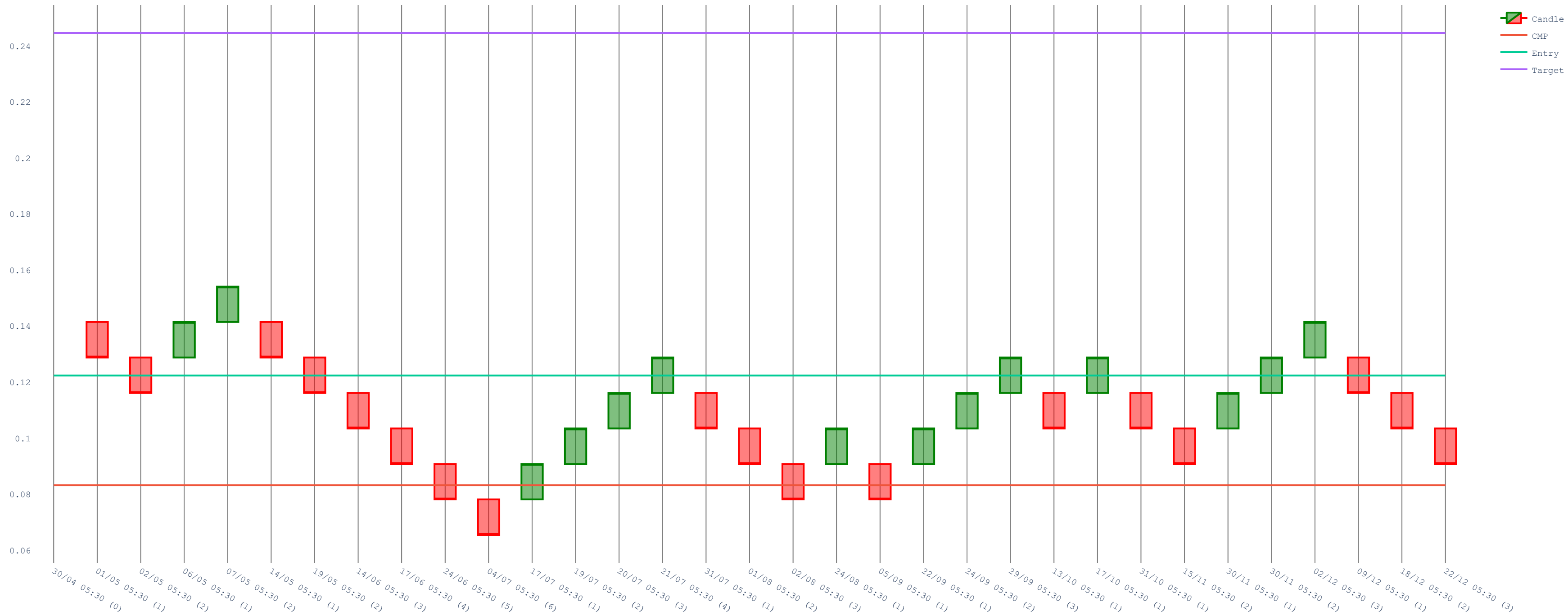




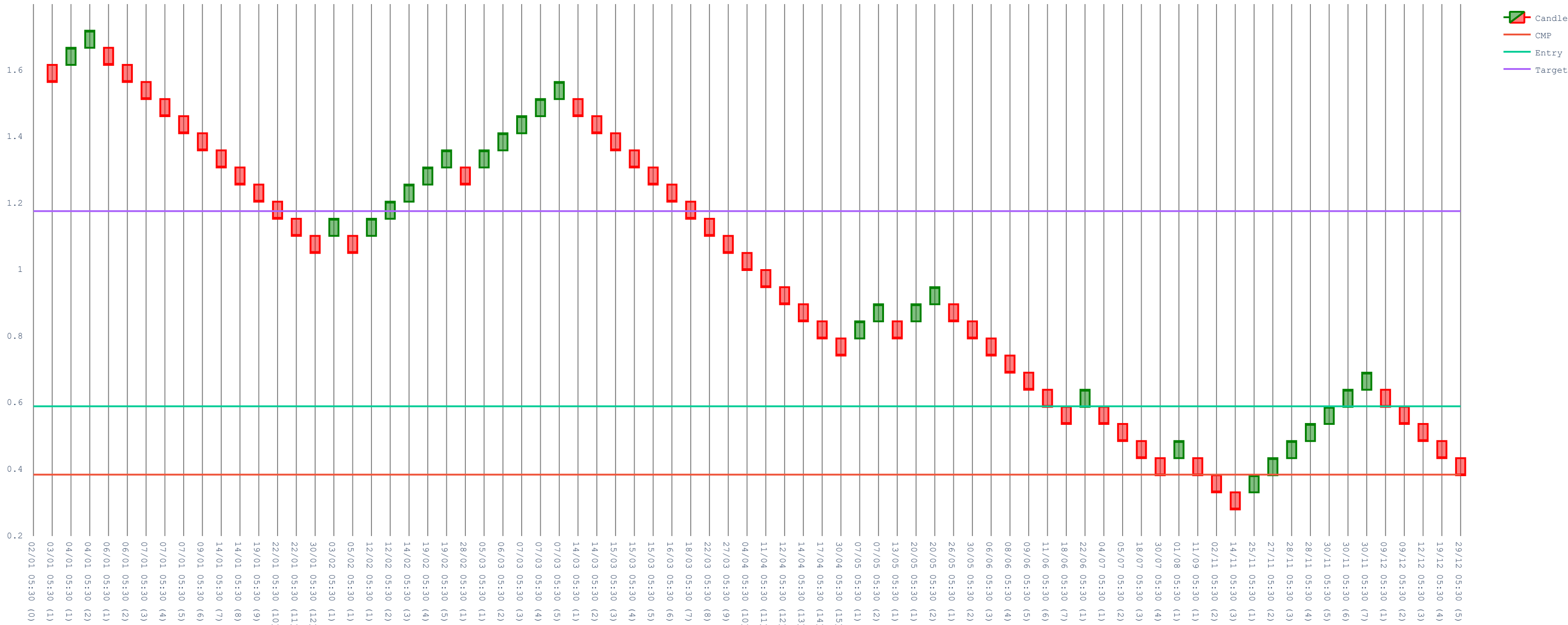
DCKUSDT



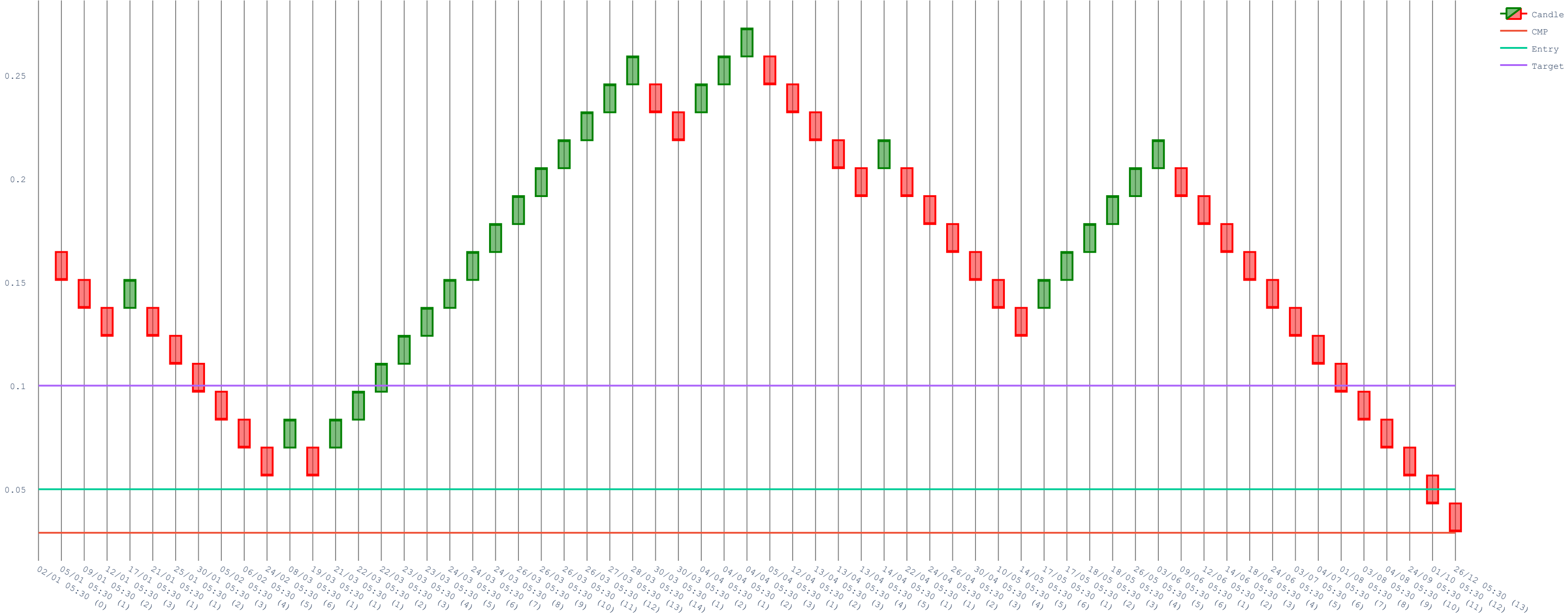
PROPSUSD

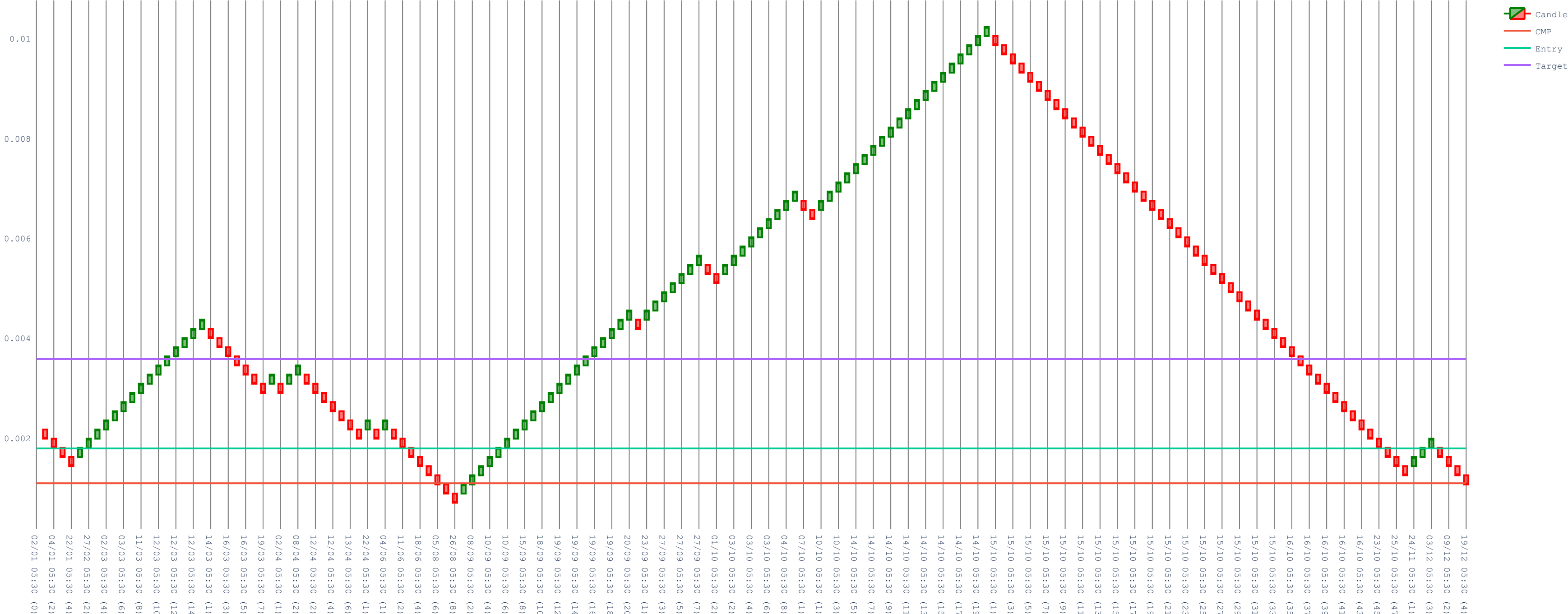


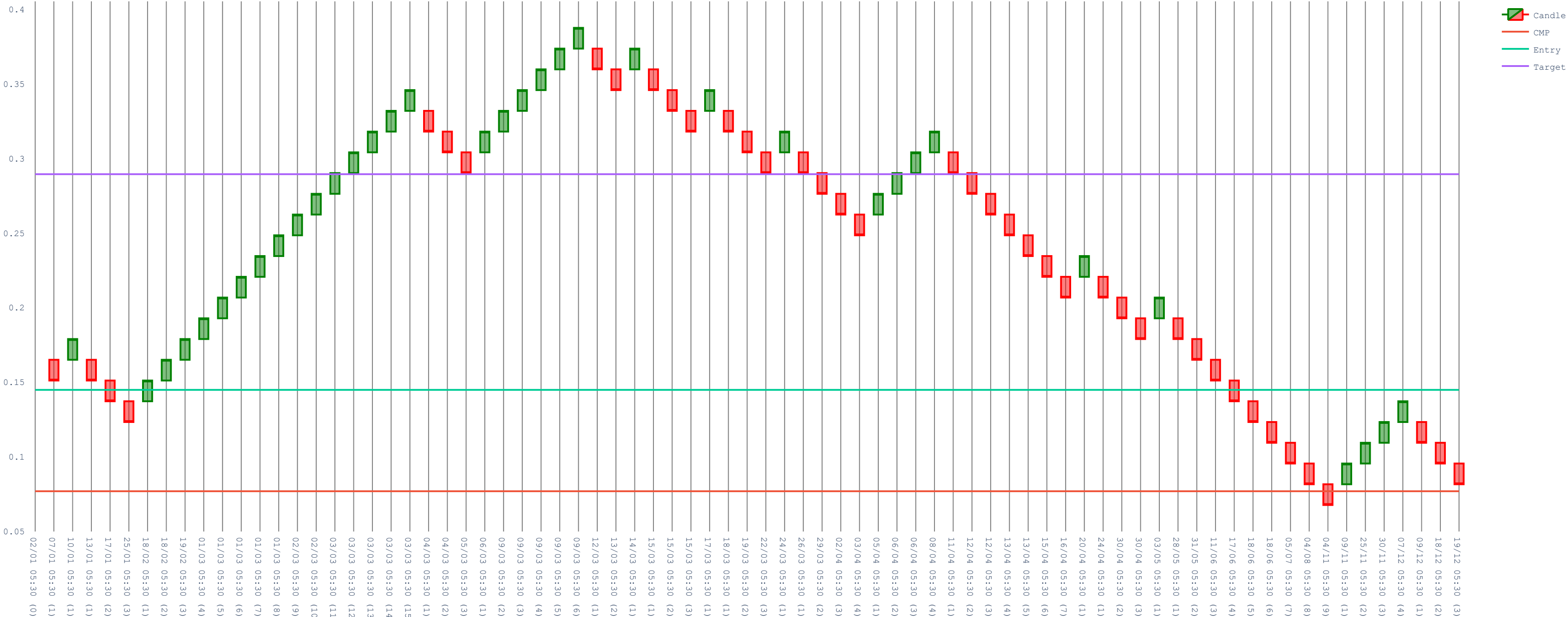
AZEROUSD



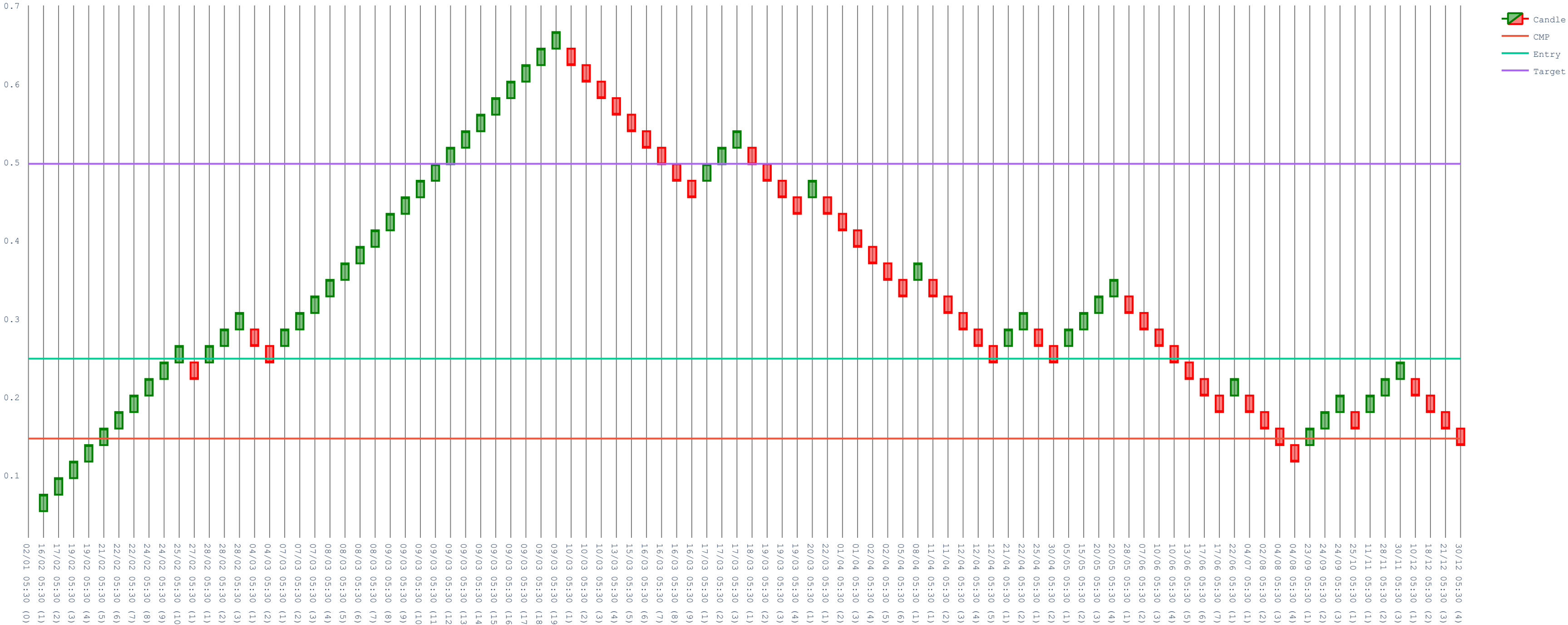
STBUUSD











DUKOUSD

