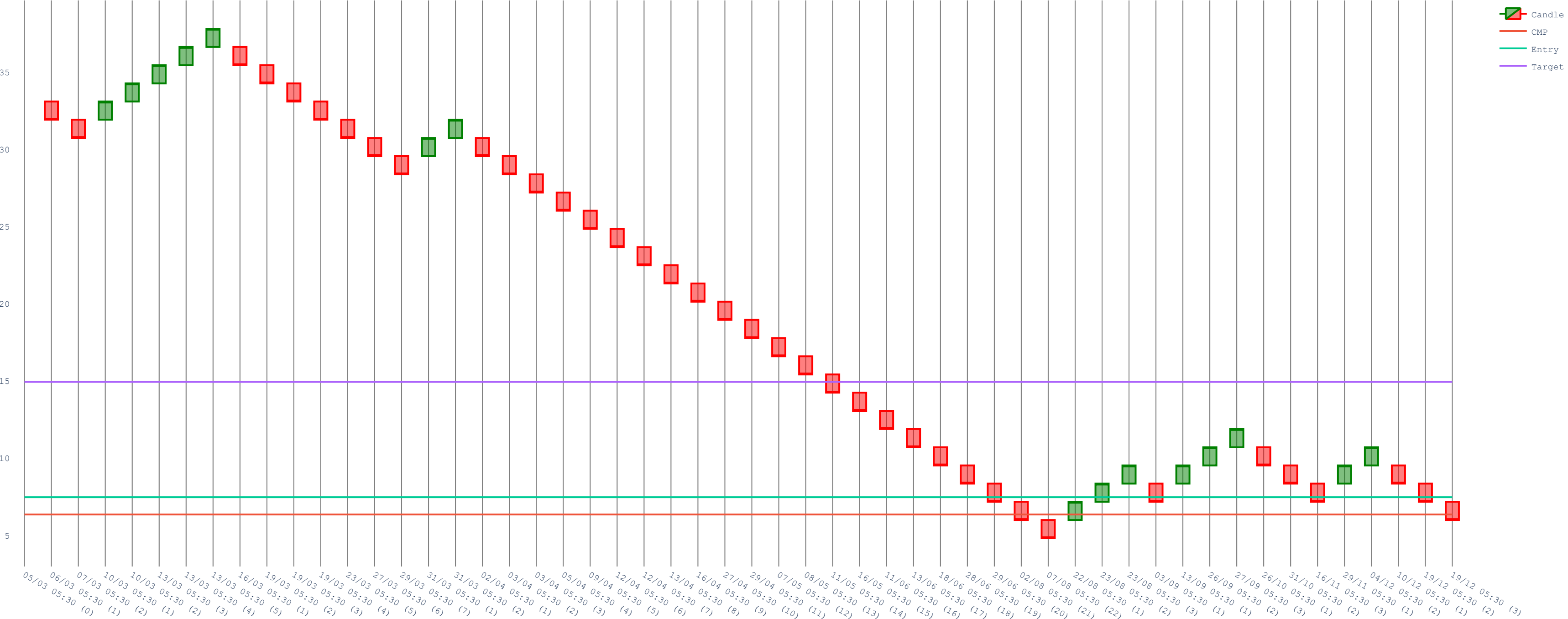
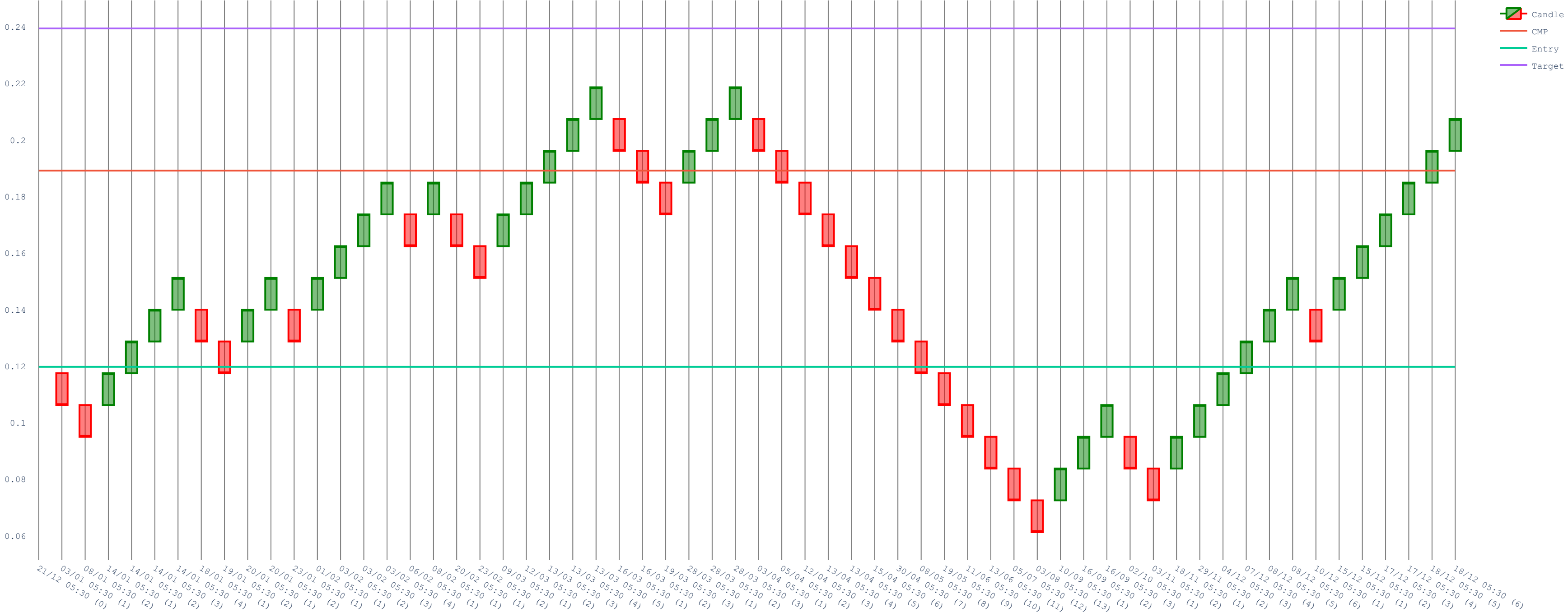
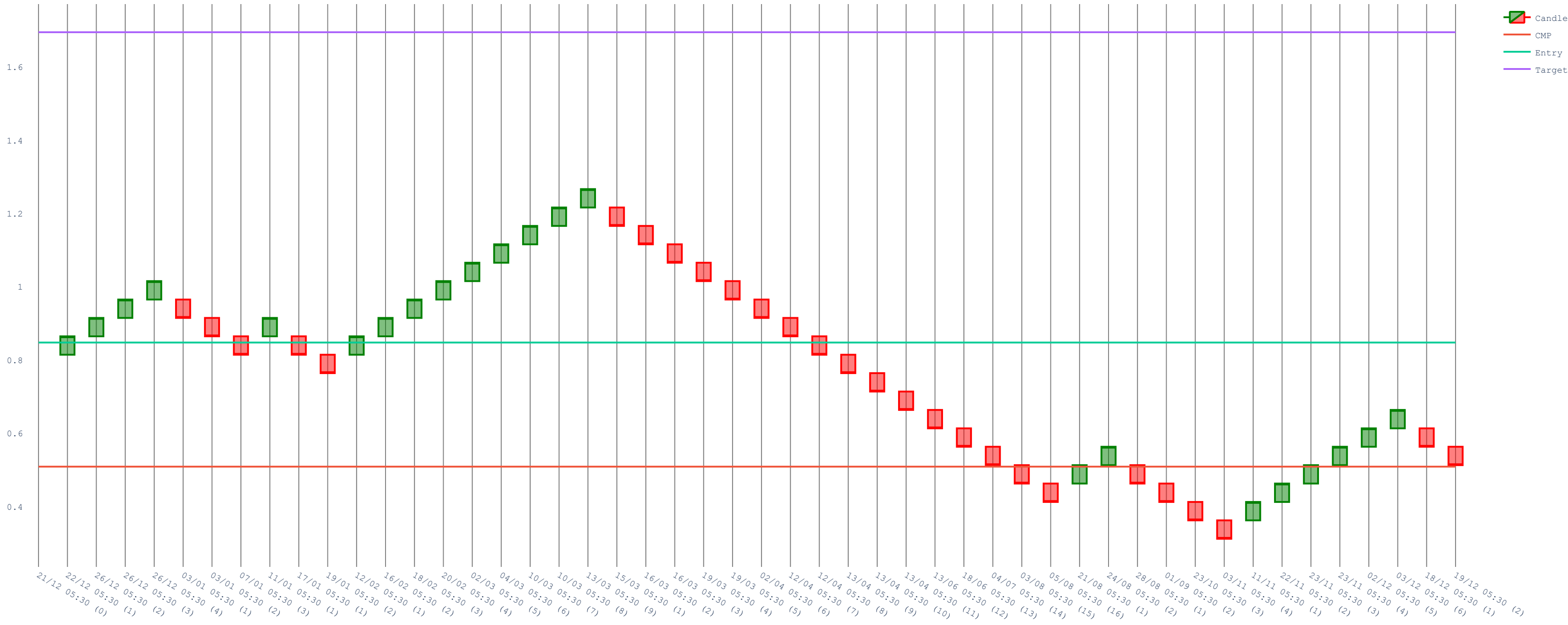


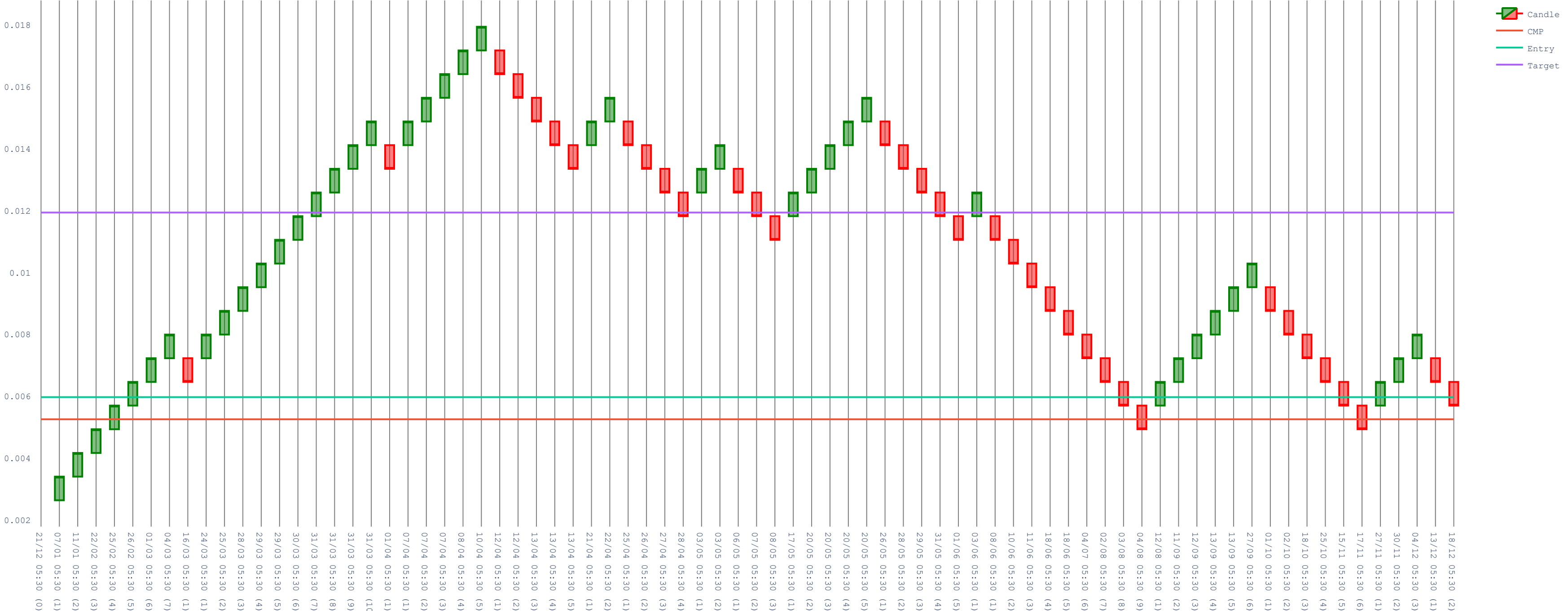
TETUSDT

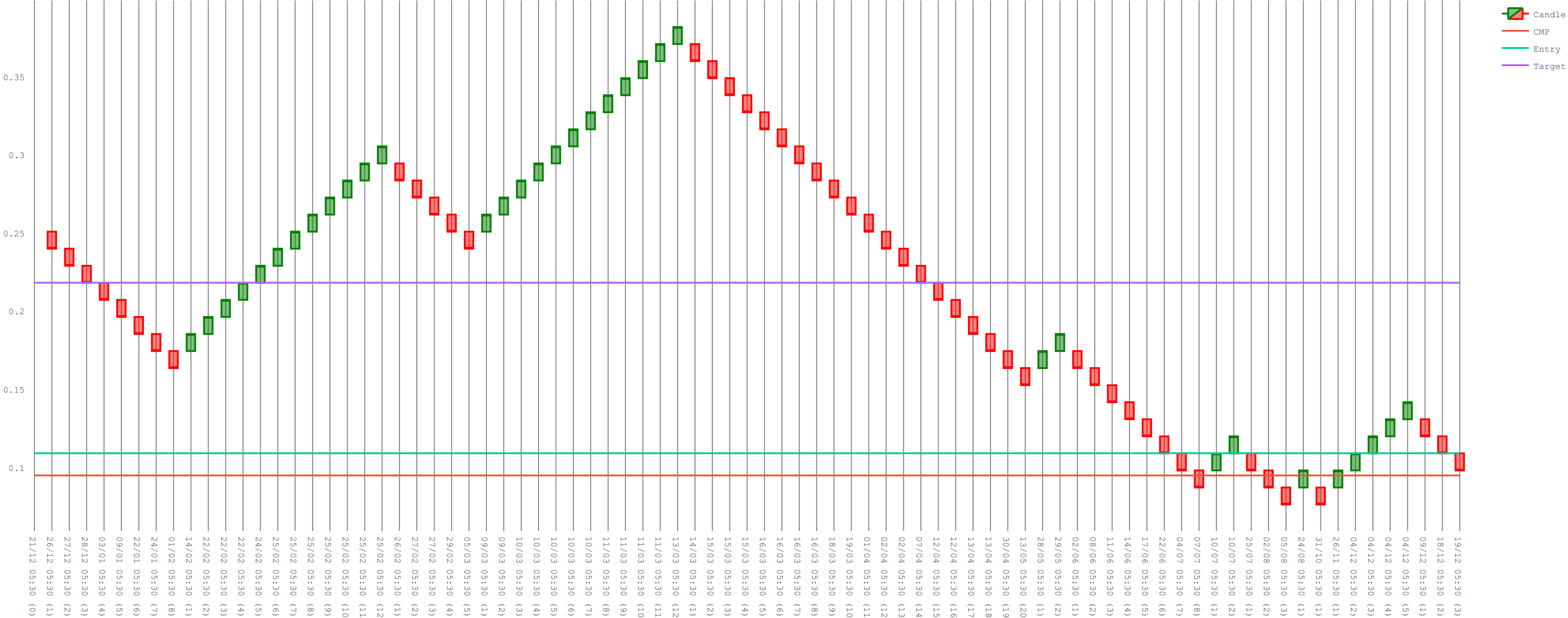


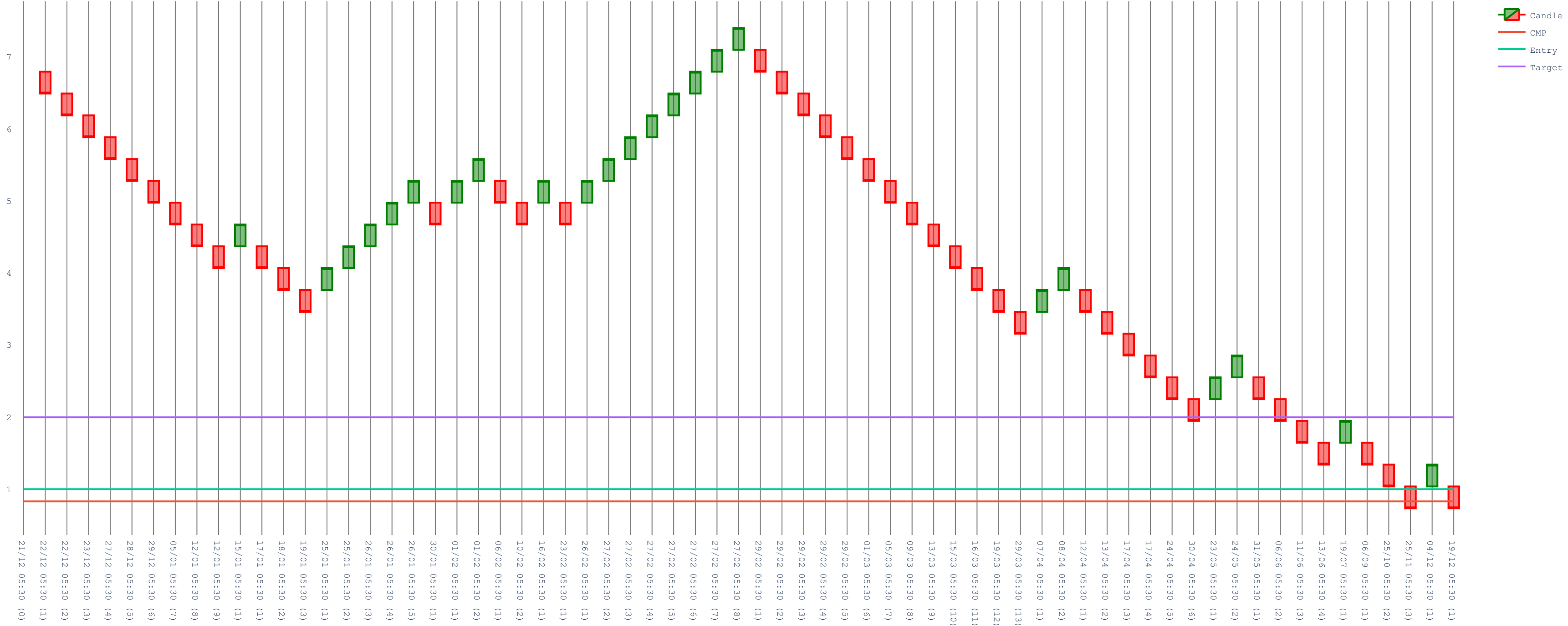
PRQUSD



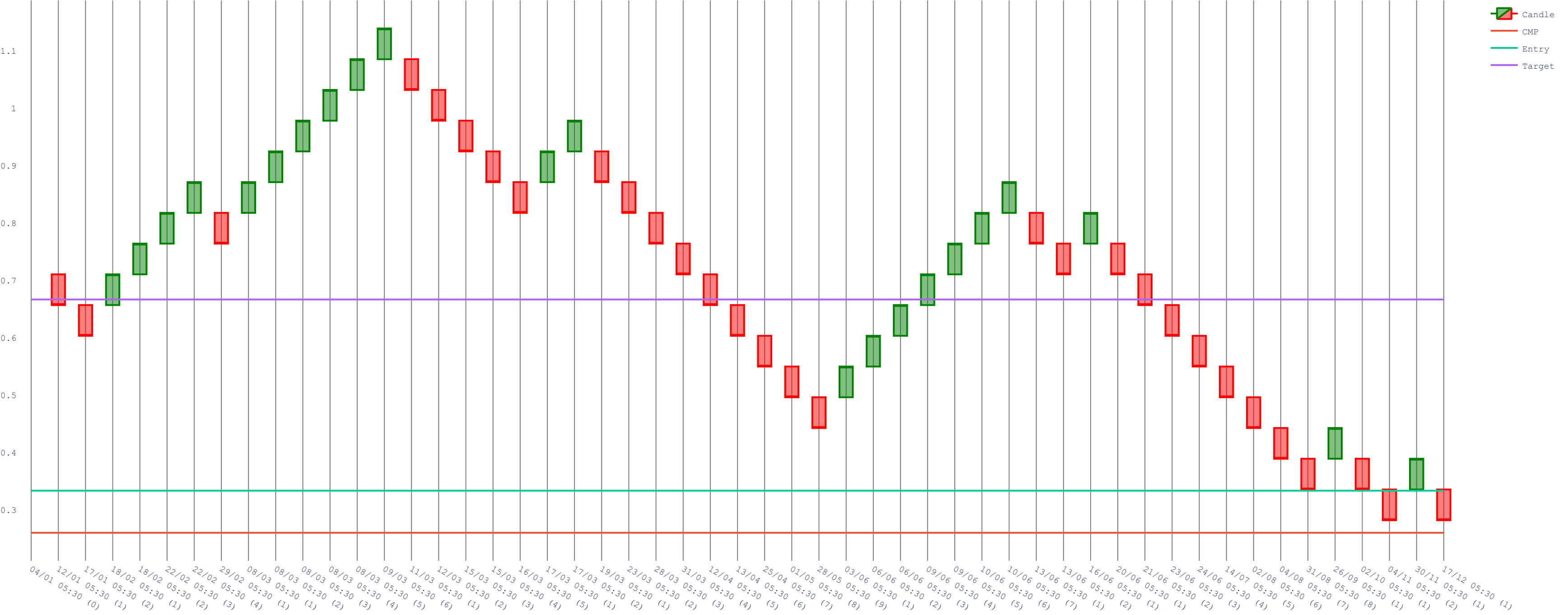


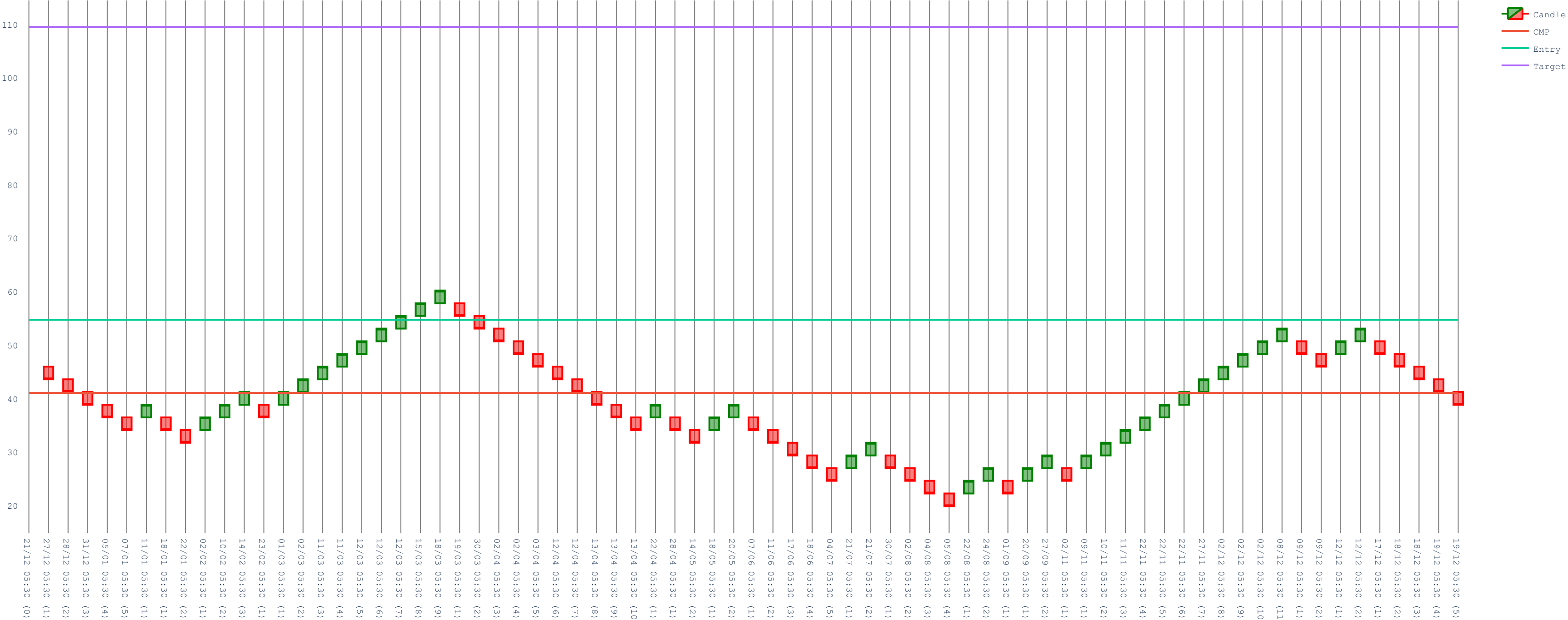






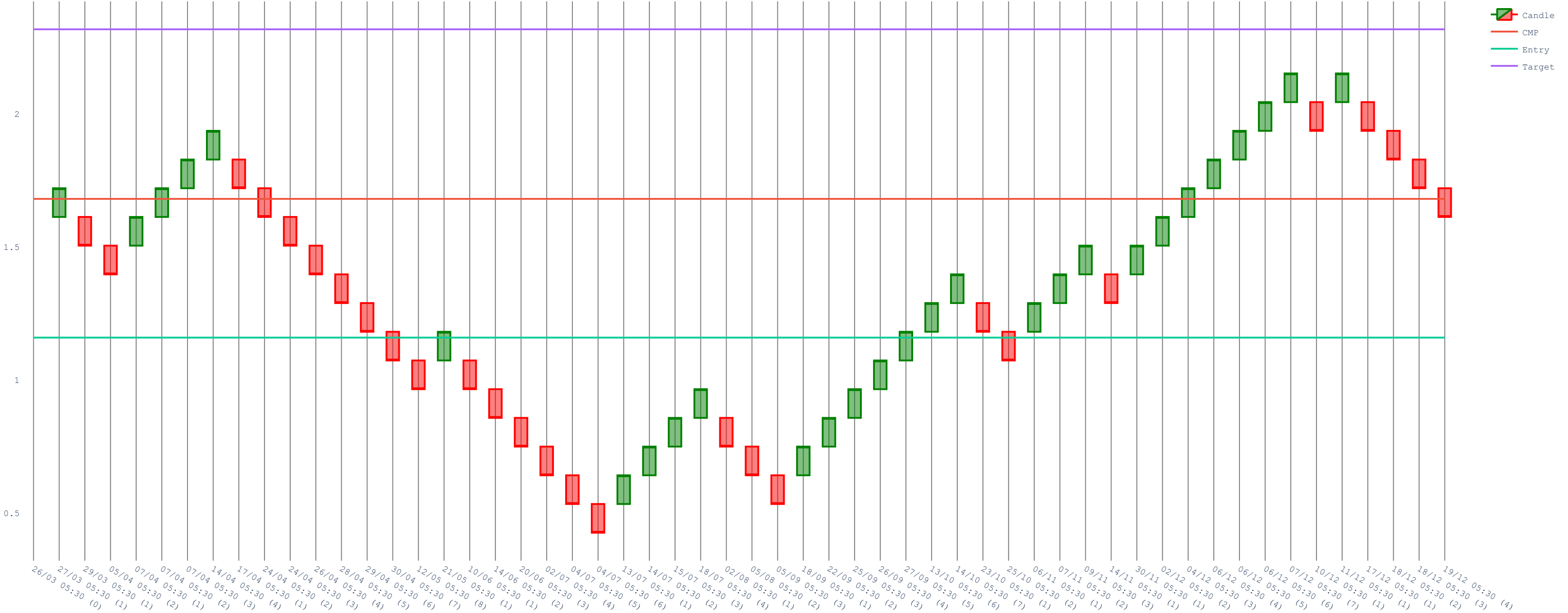
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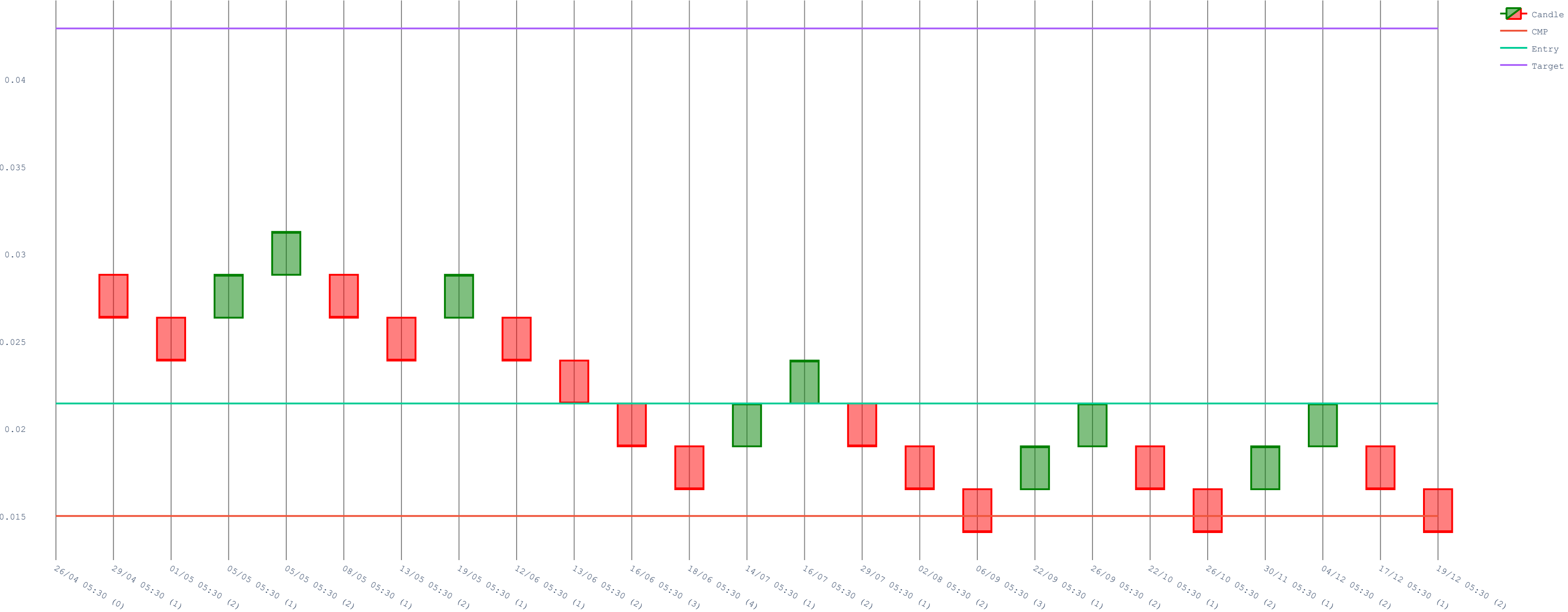




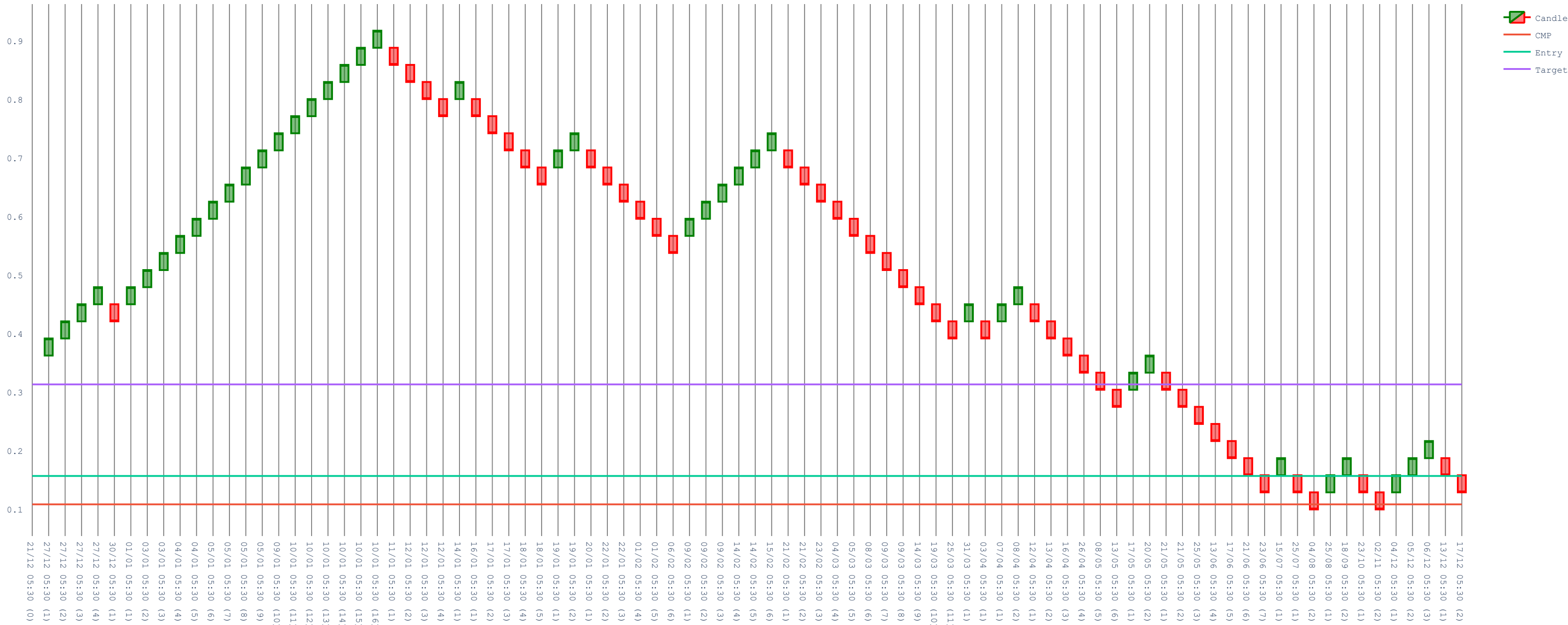
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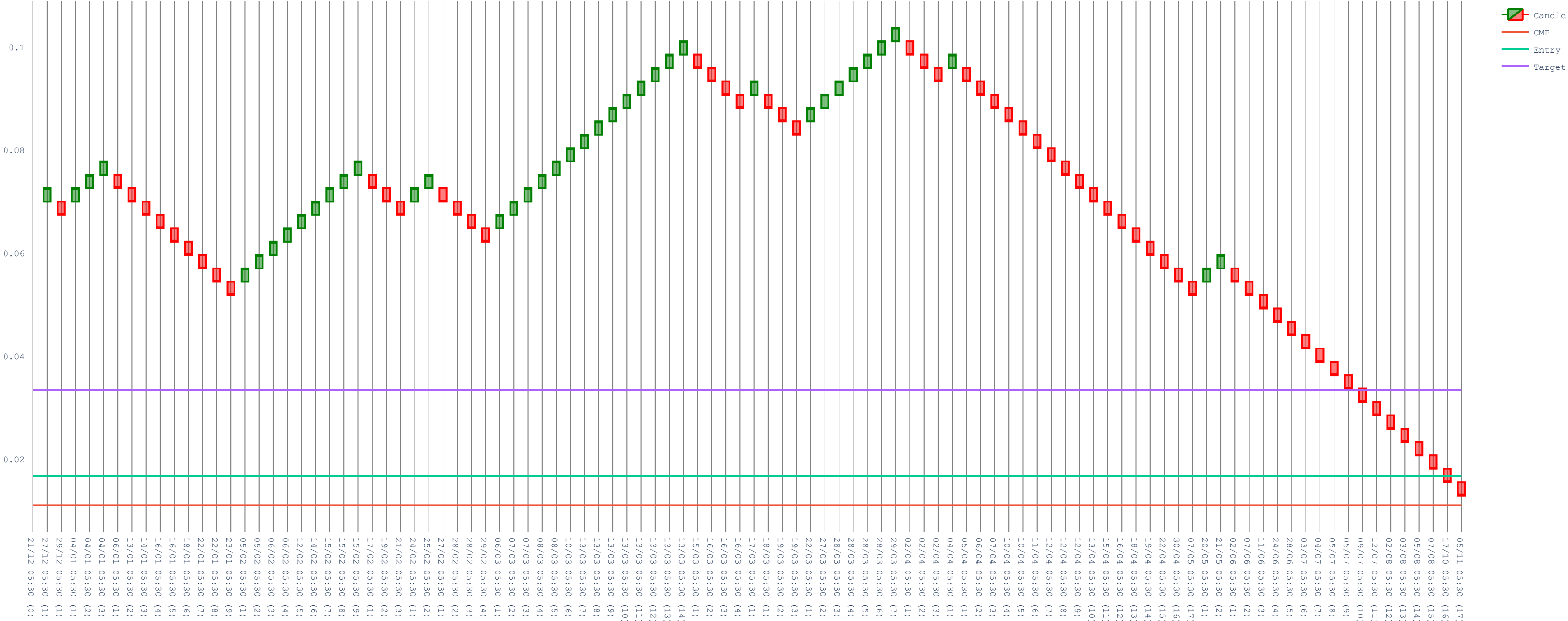
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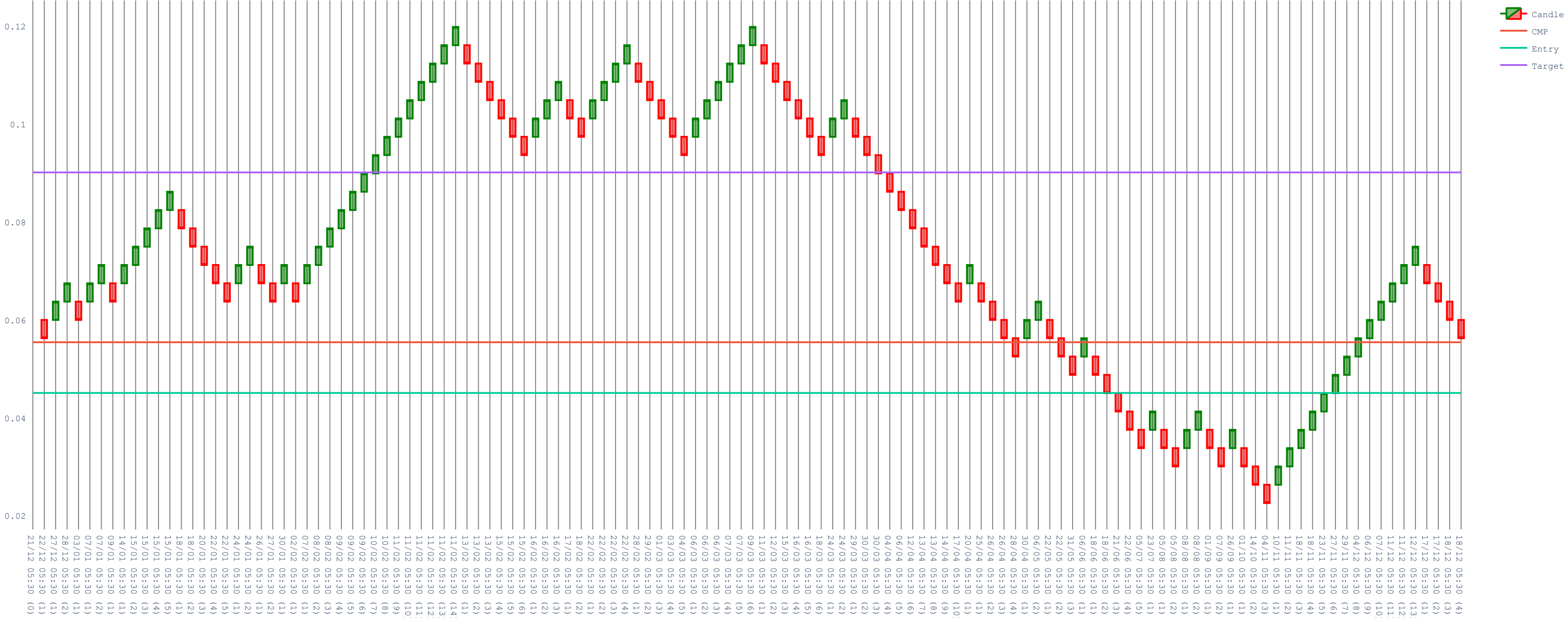


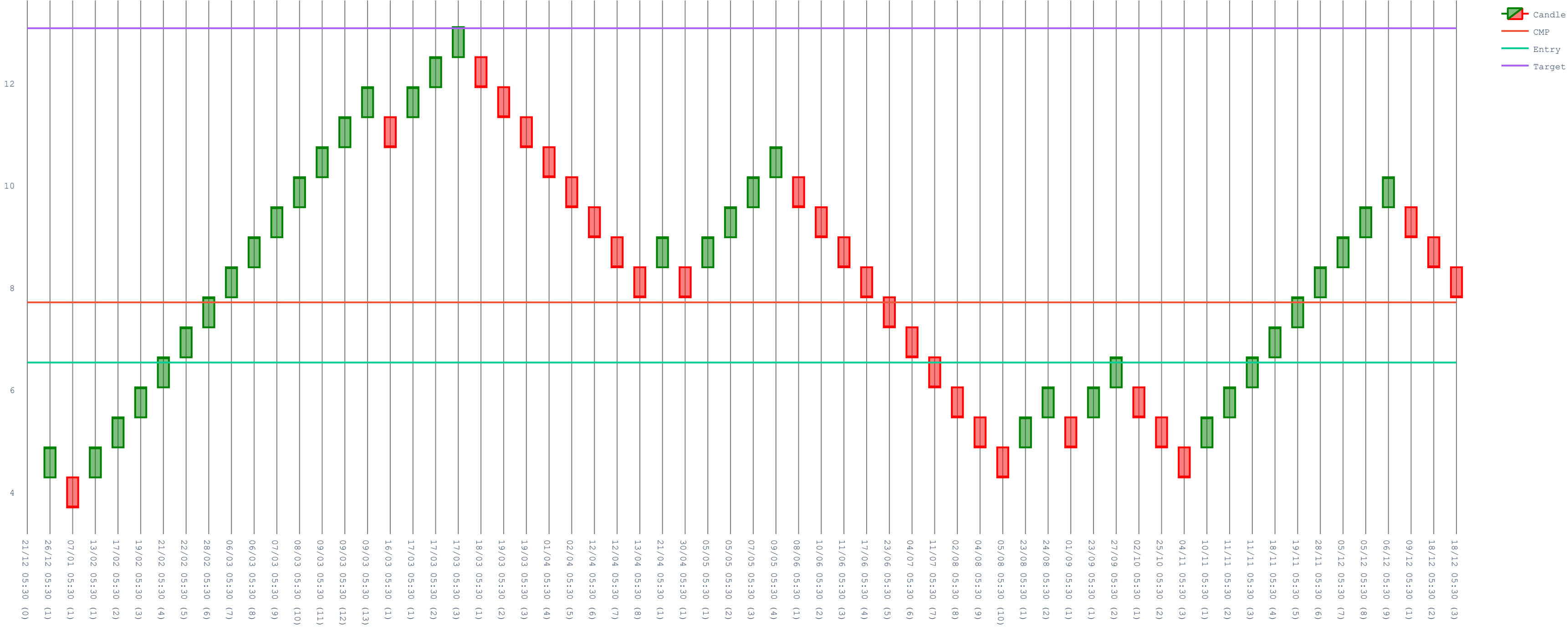
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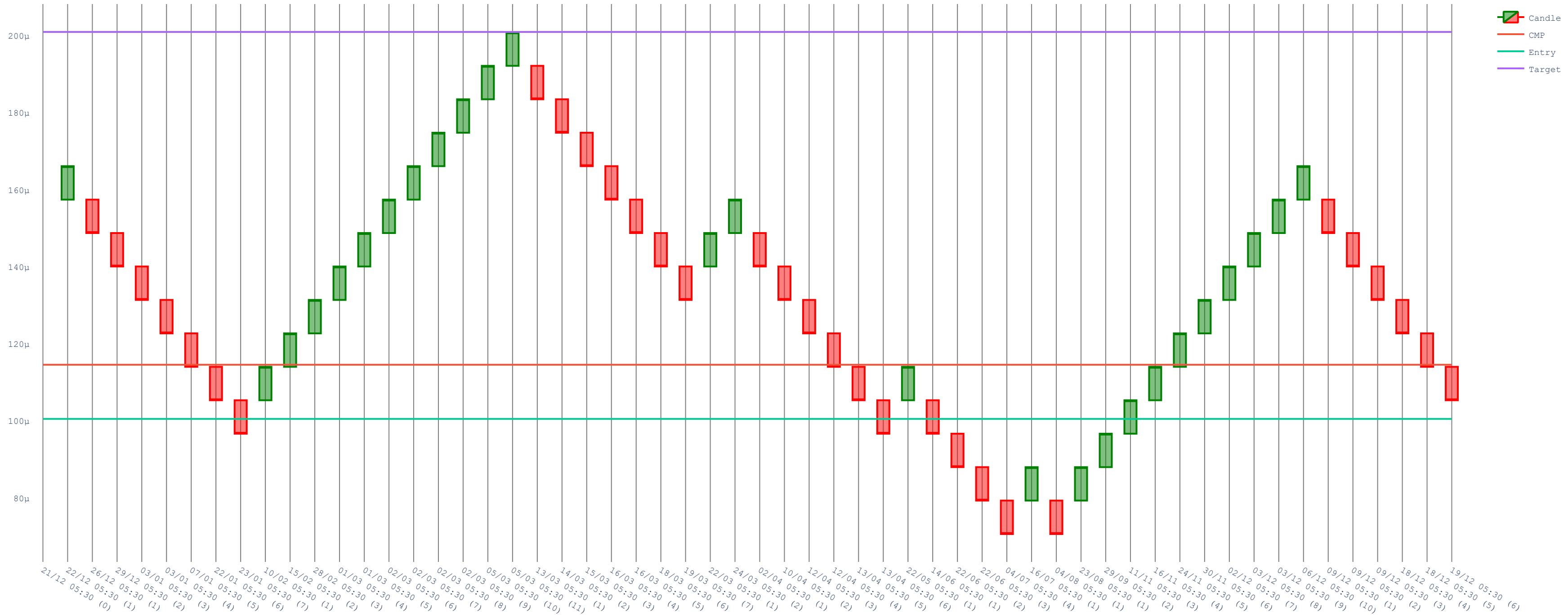
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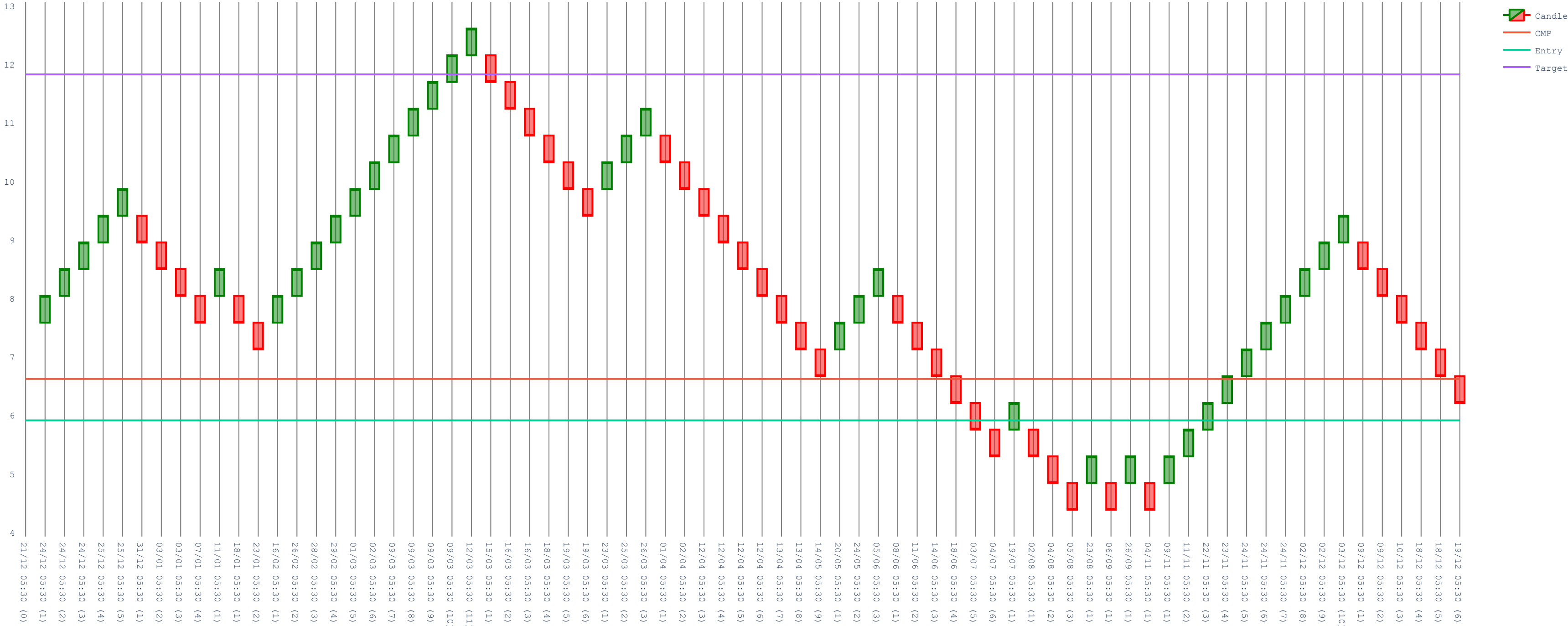




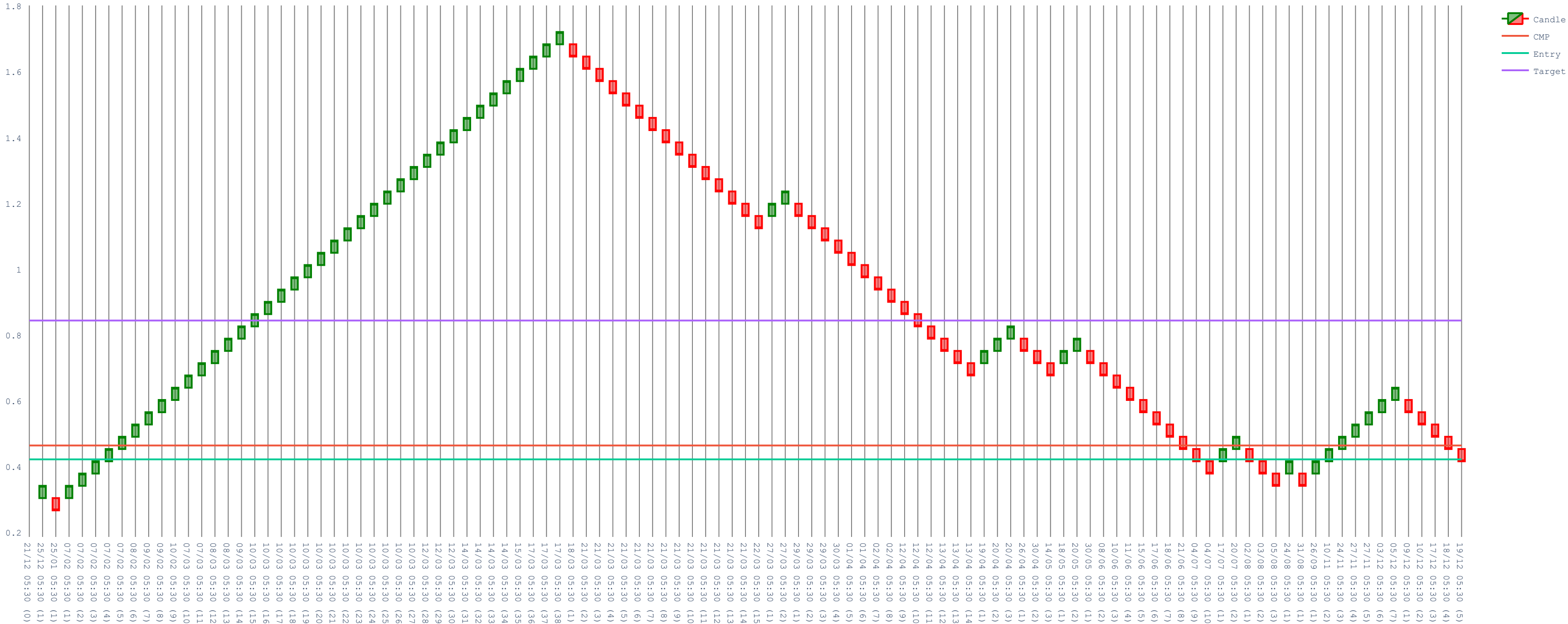


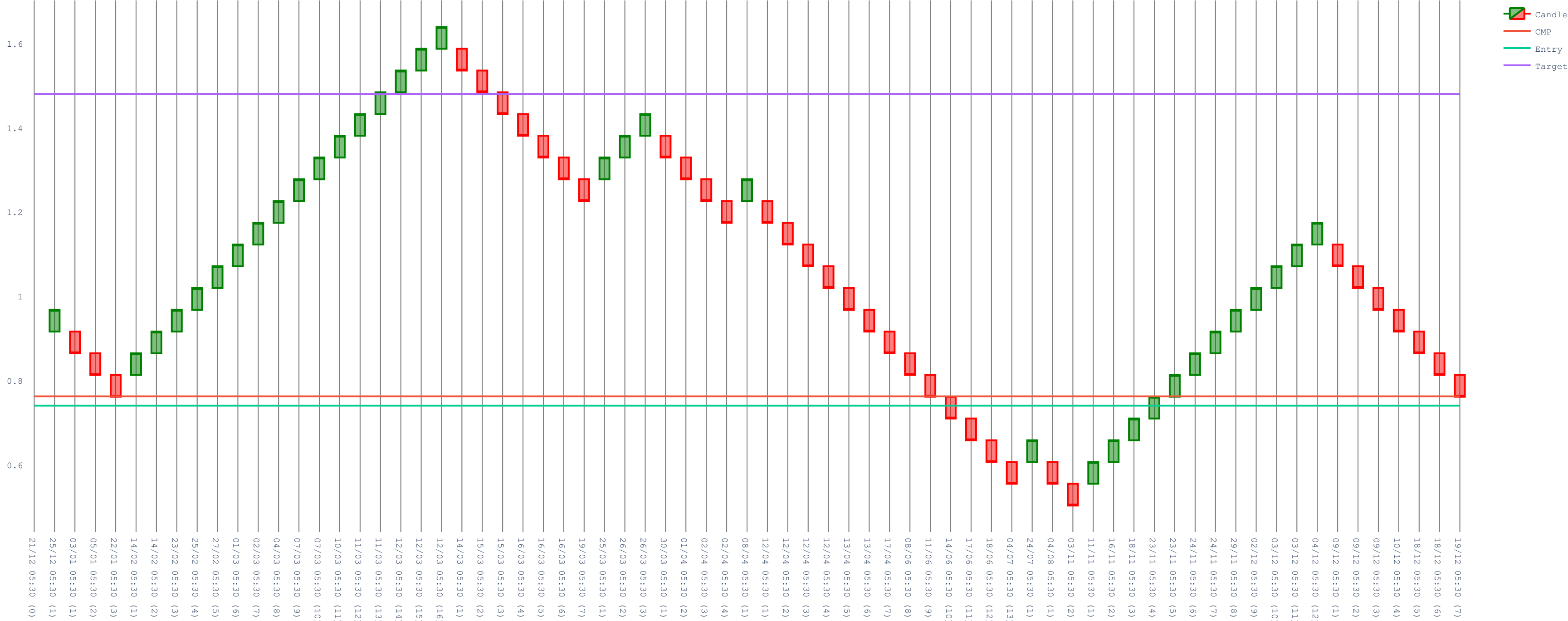
LUNCUSDT

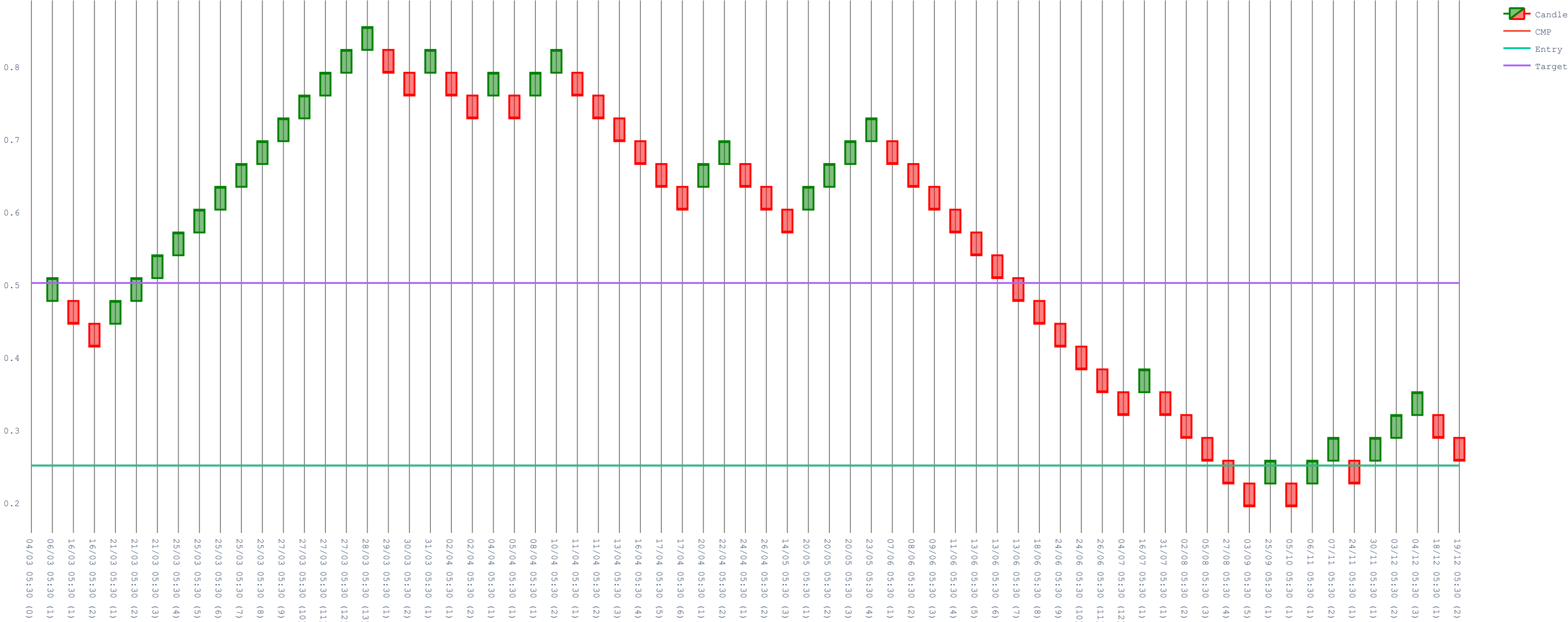




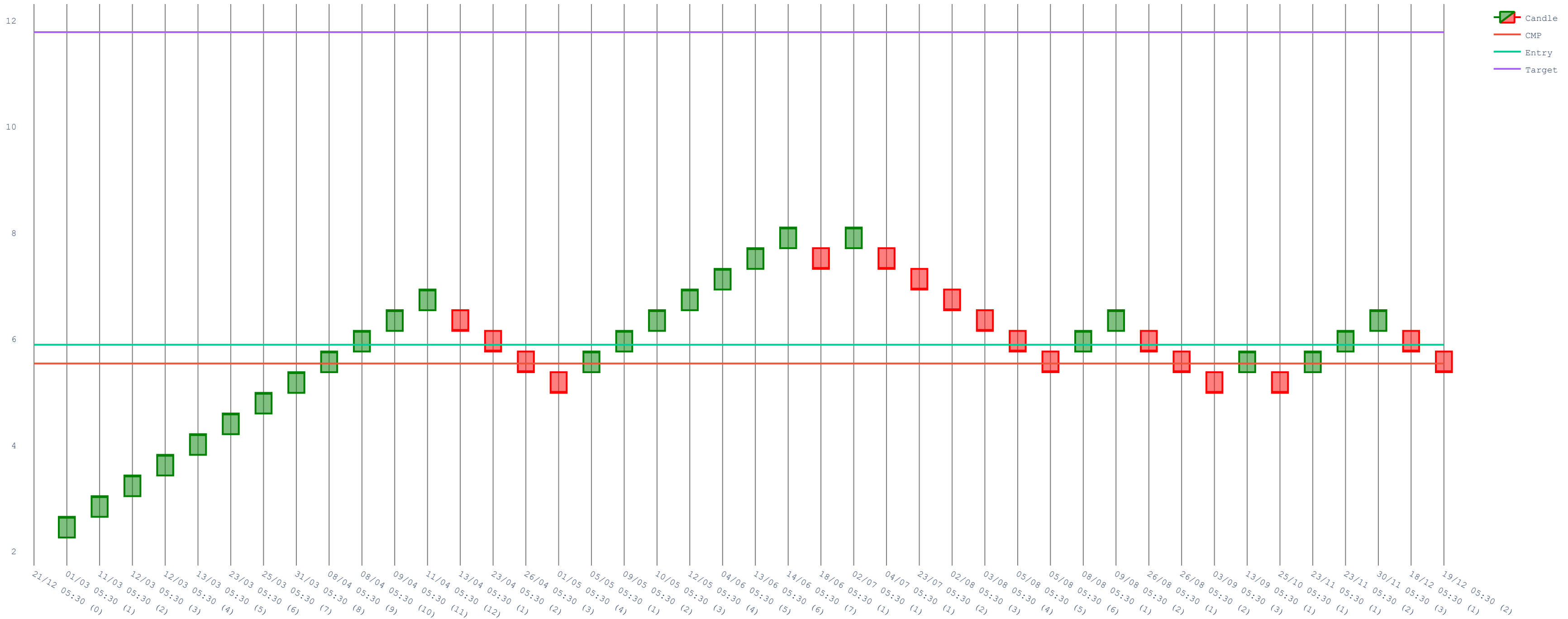


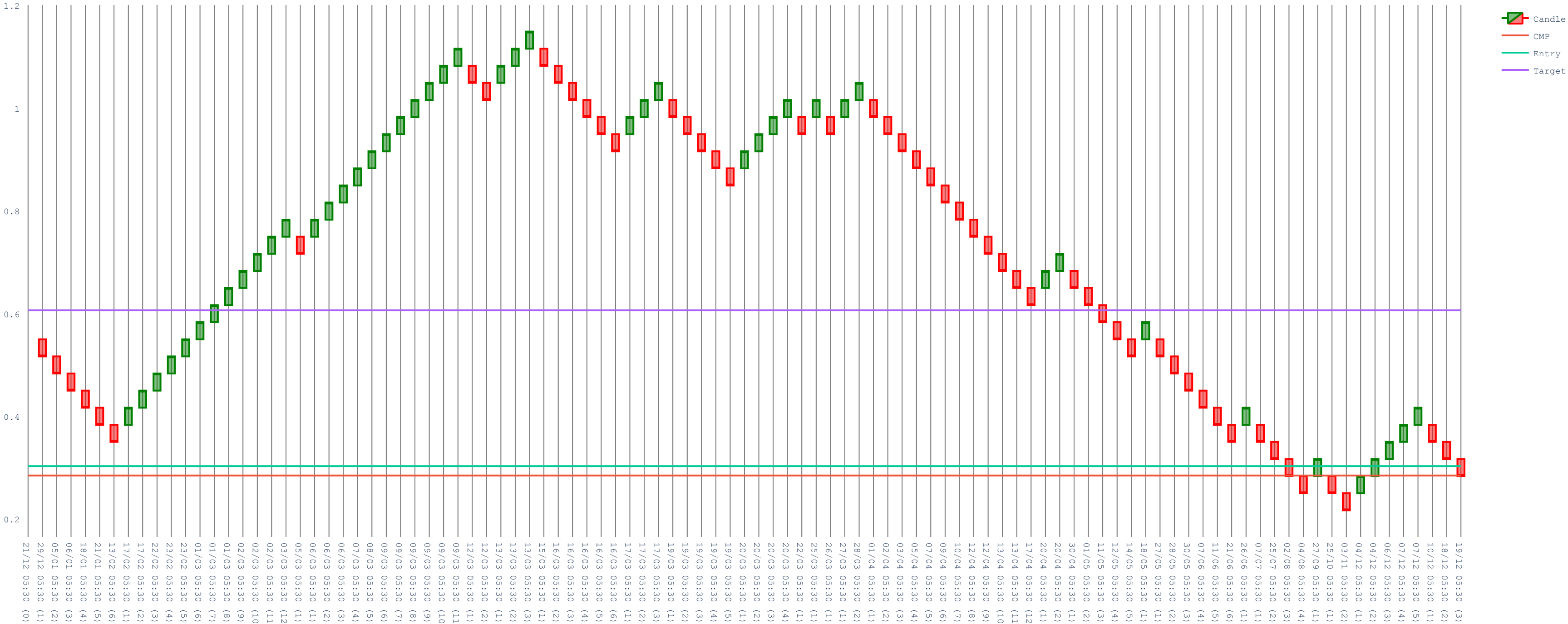


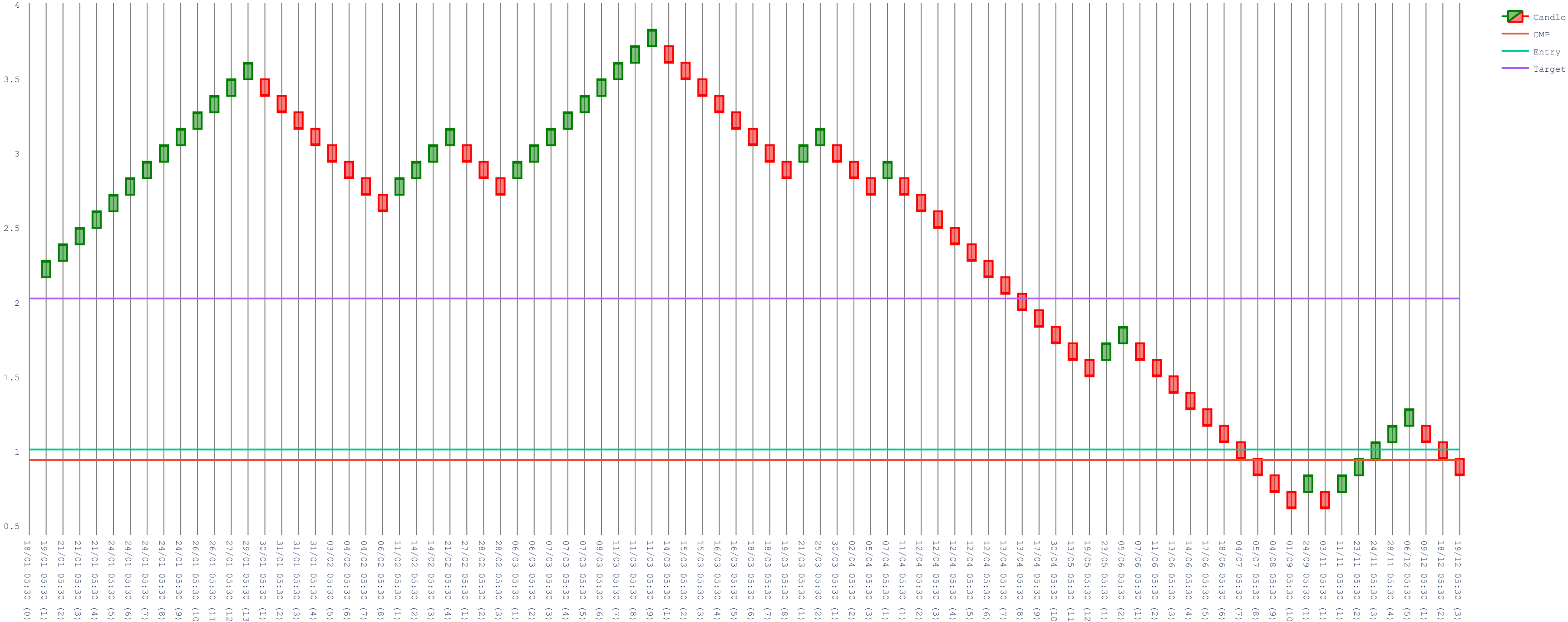




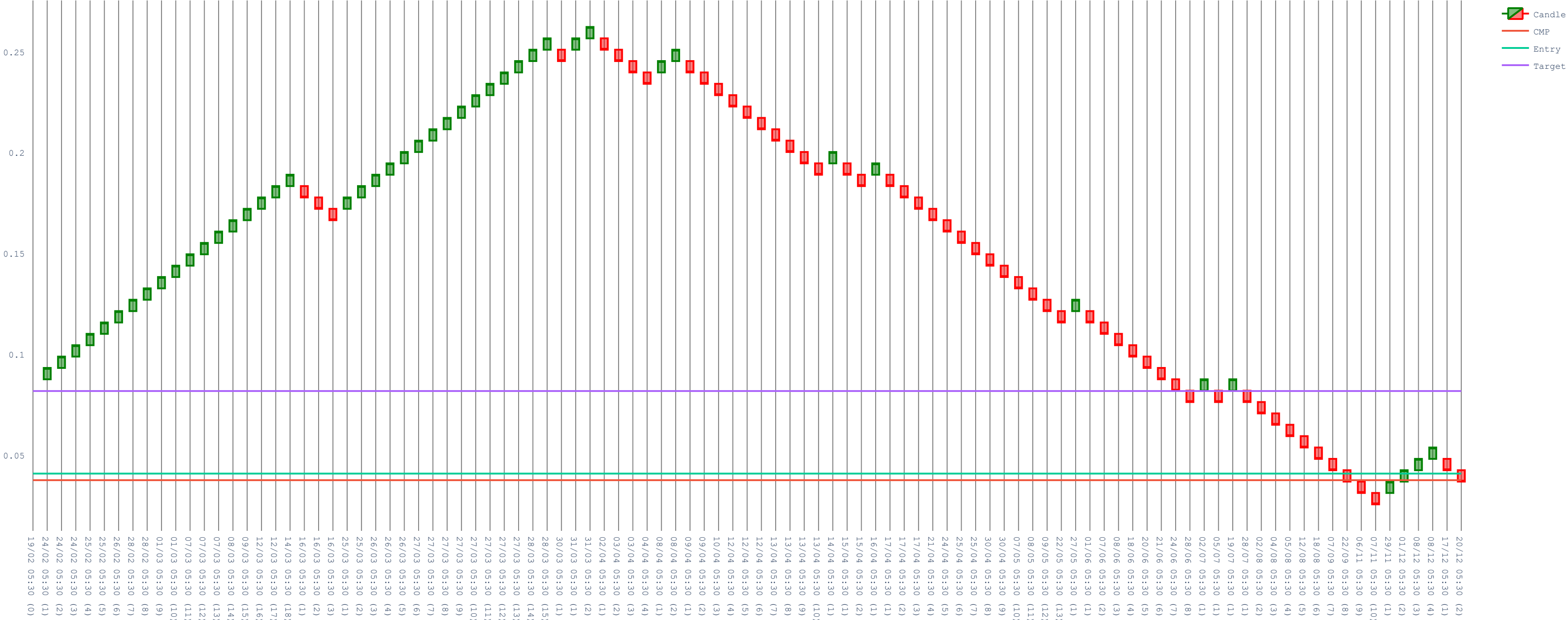
TONUSDT



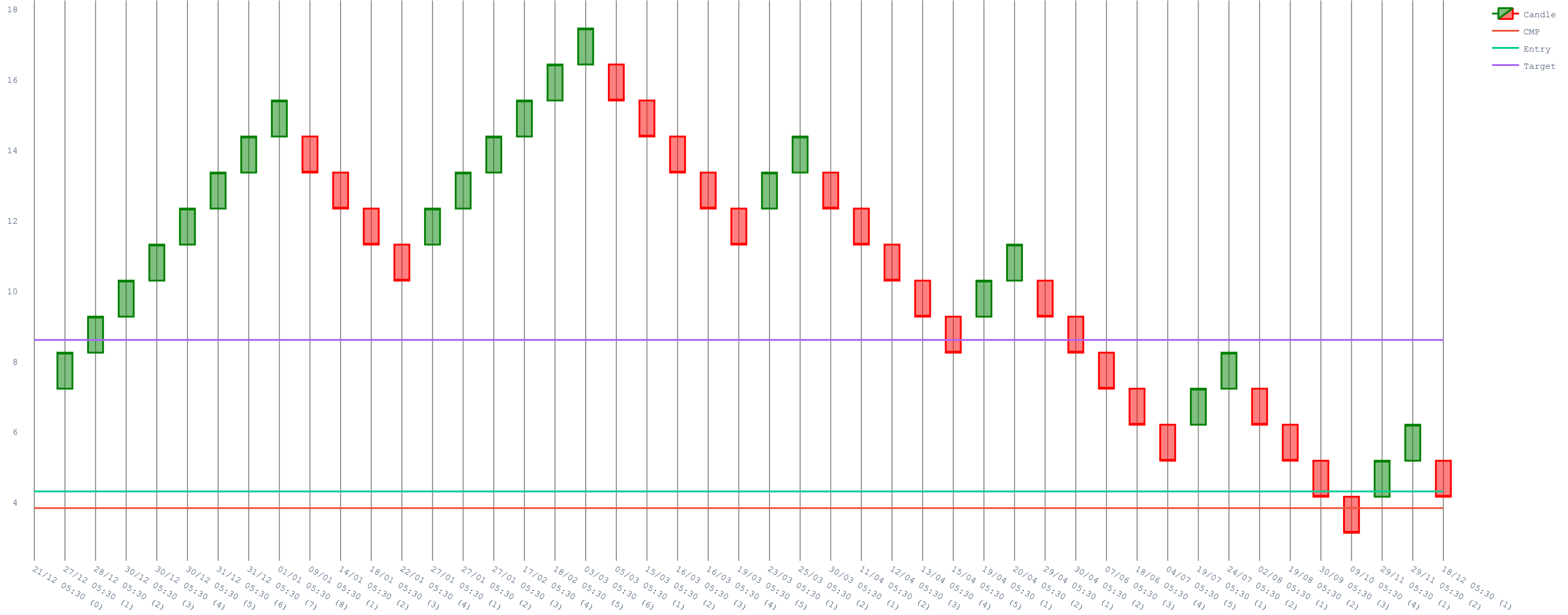




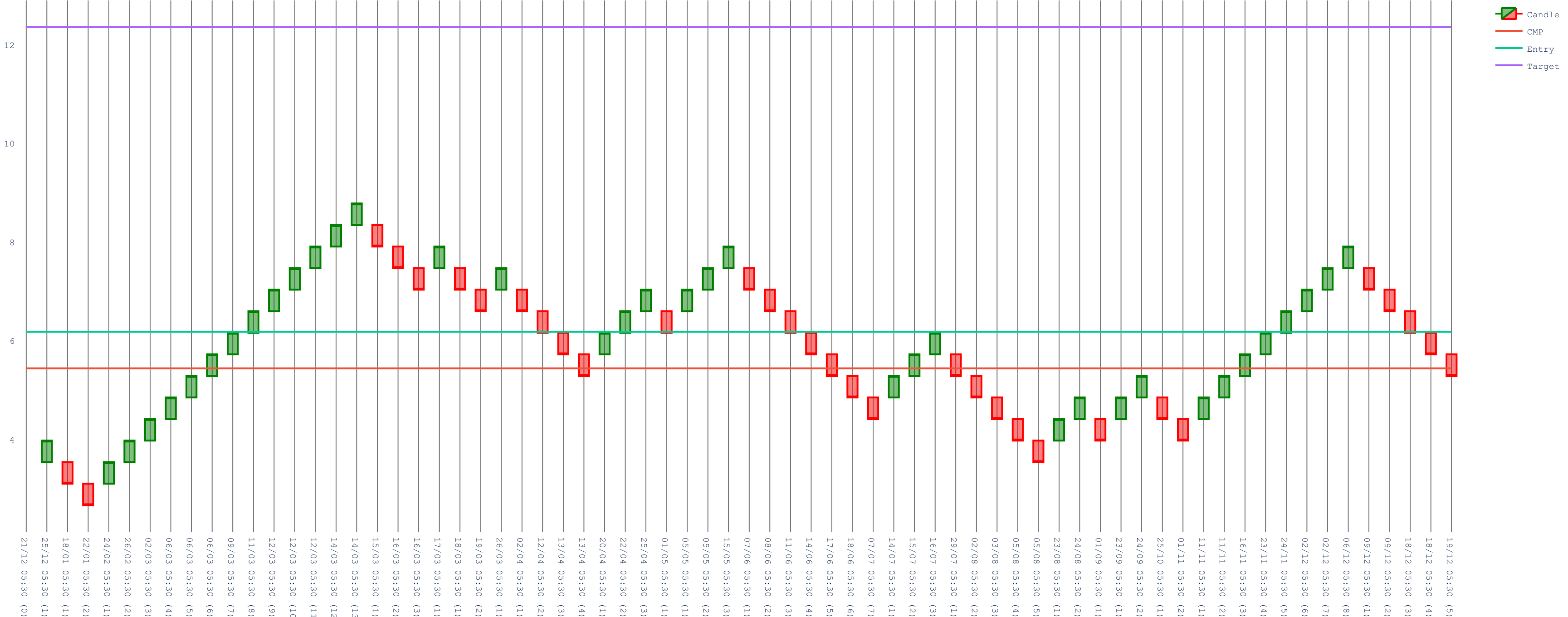
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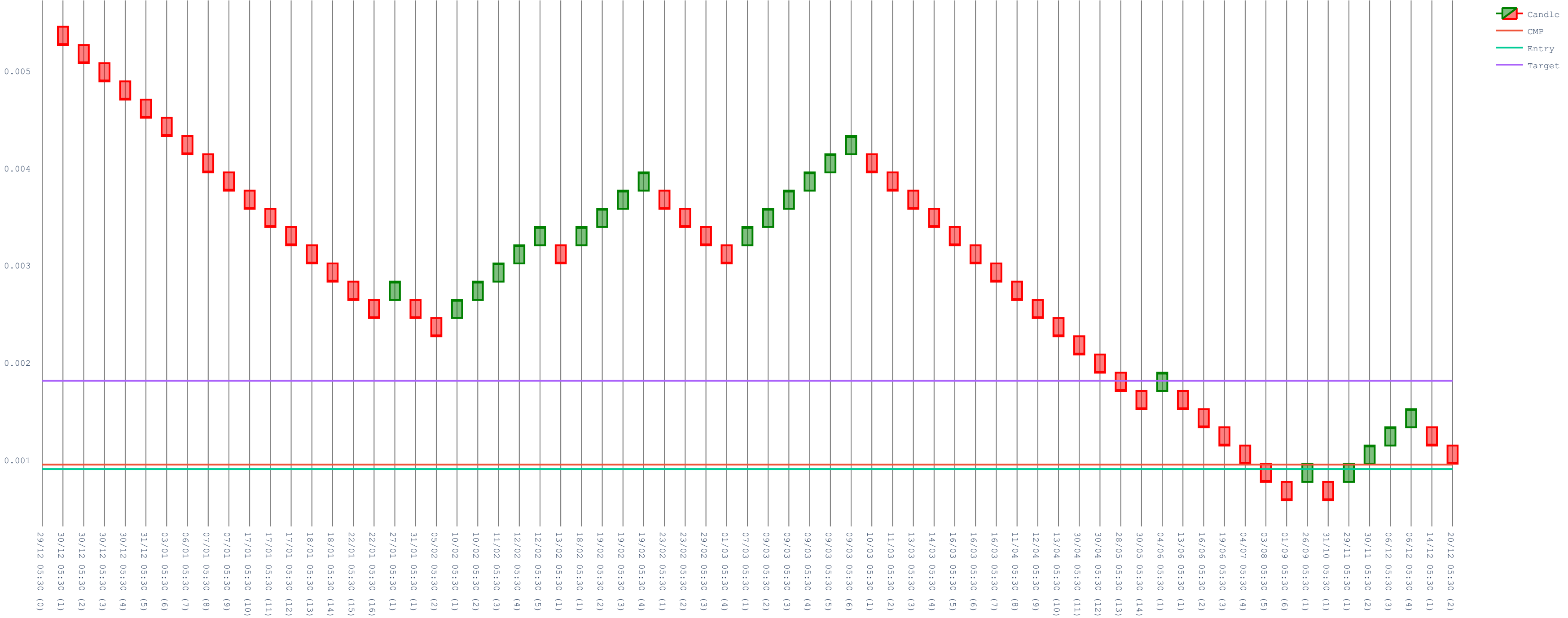
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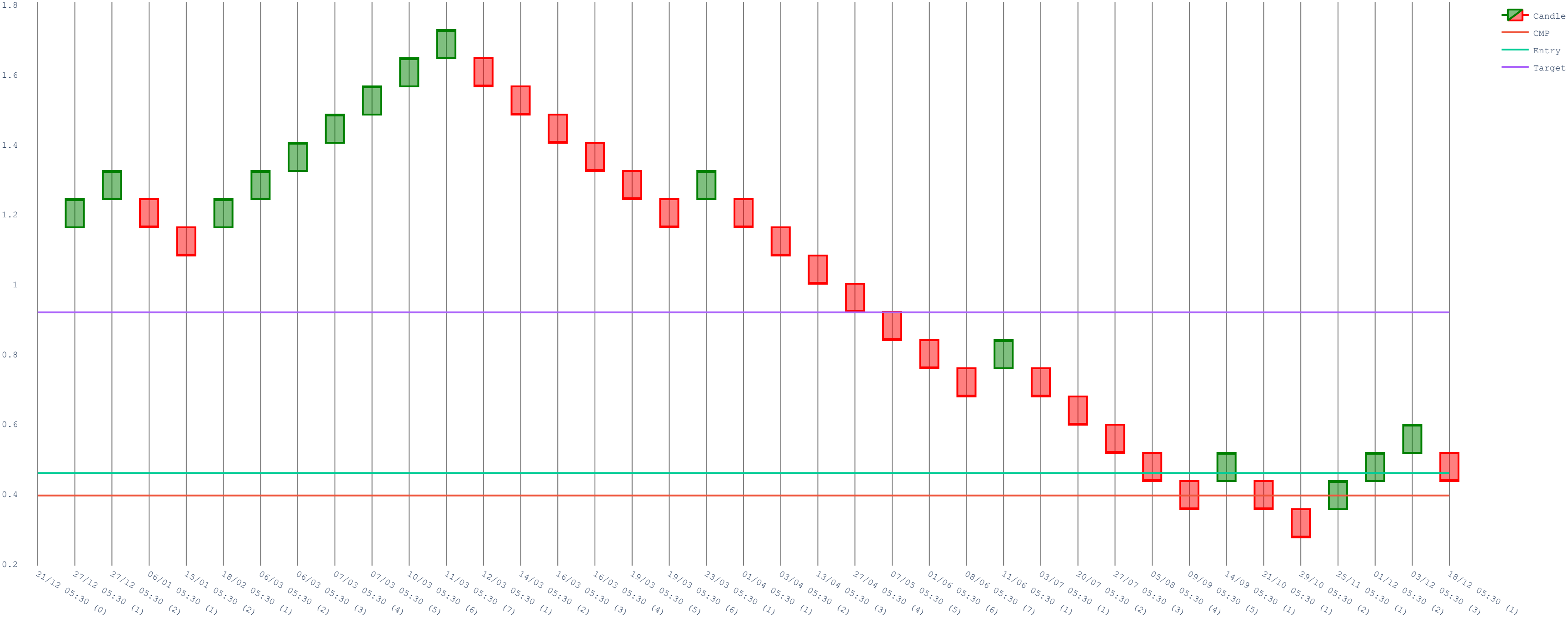




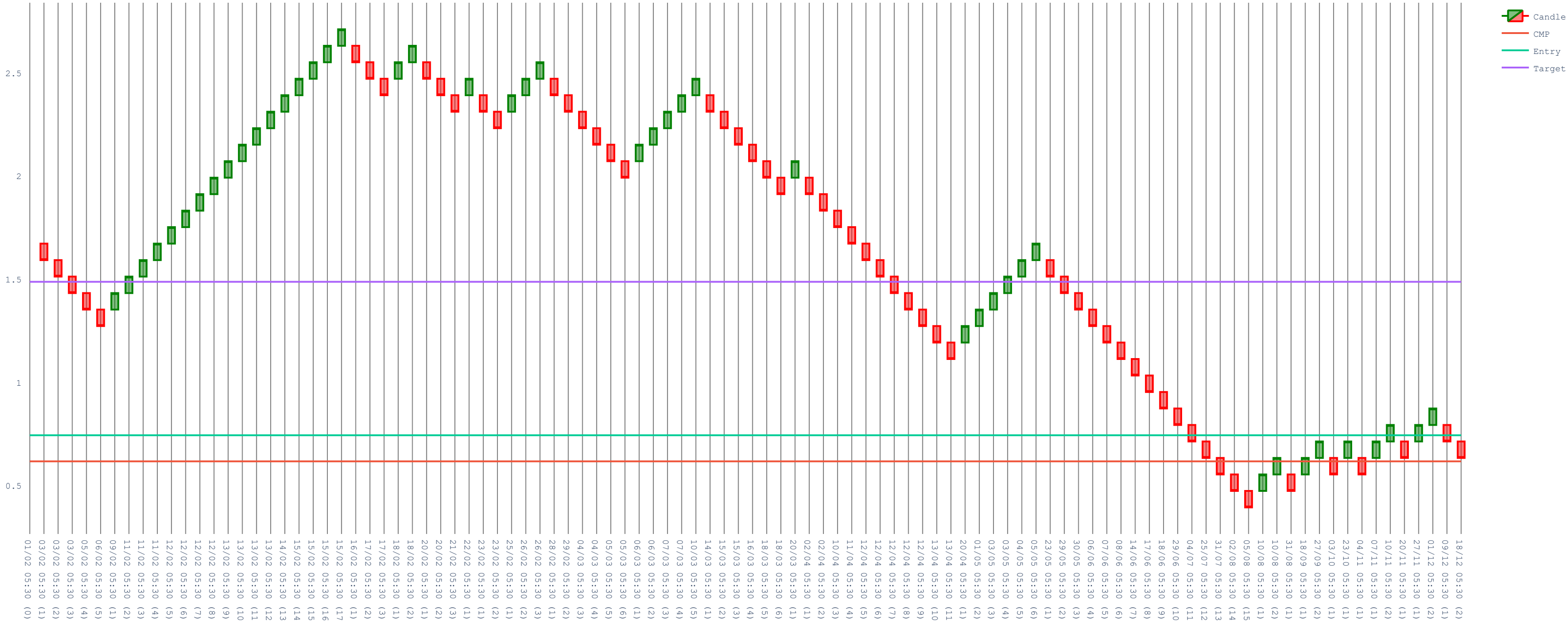
XNAUSD



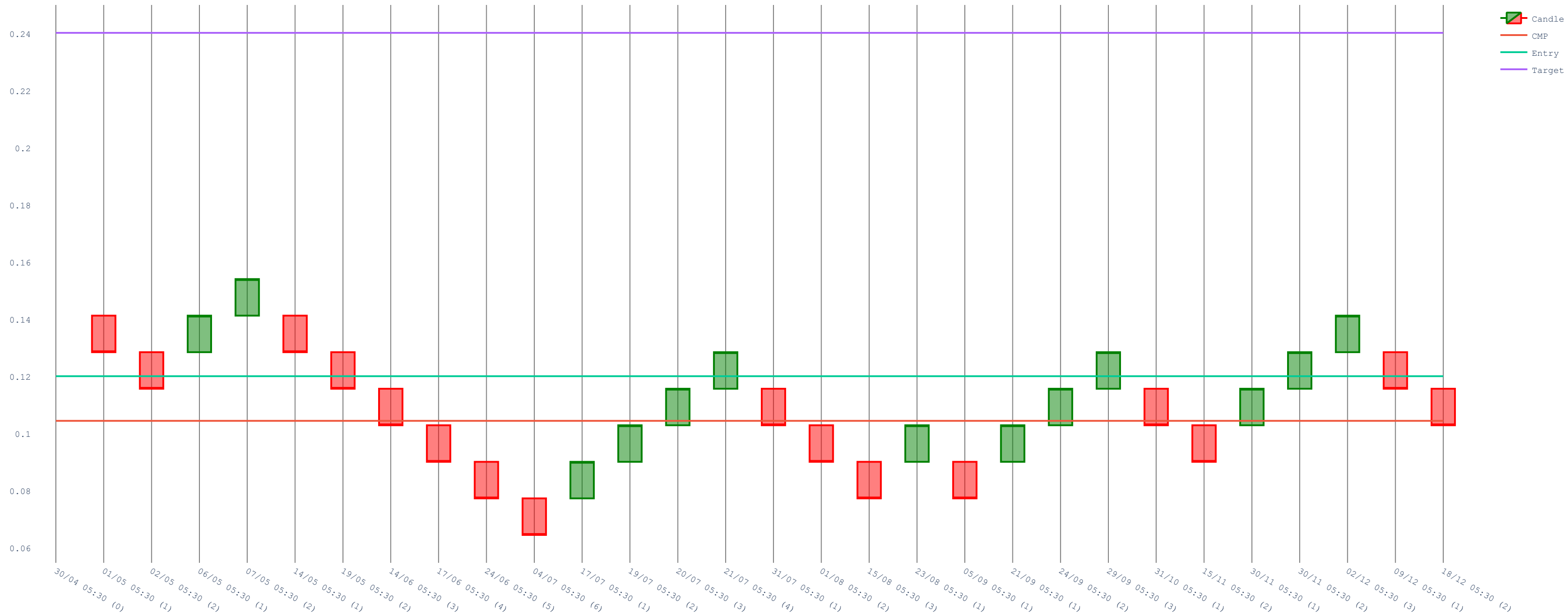
MNWUSD



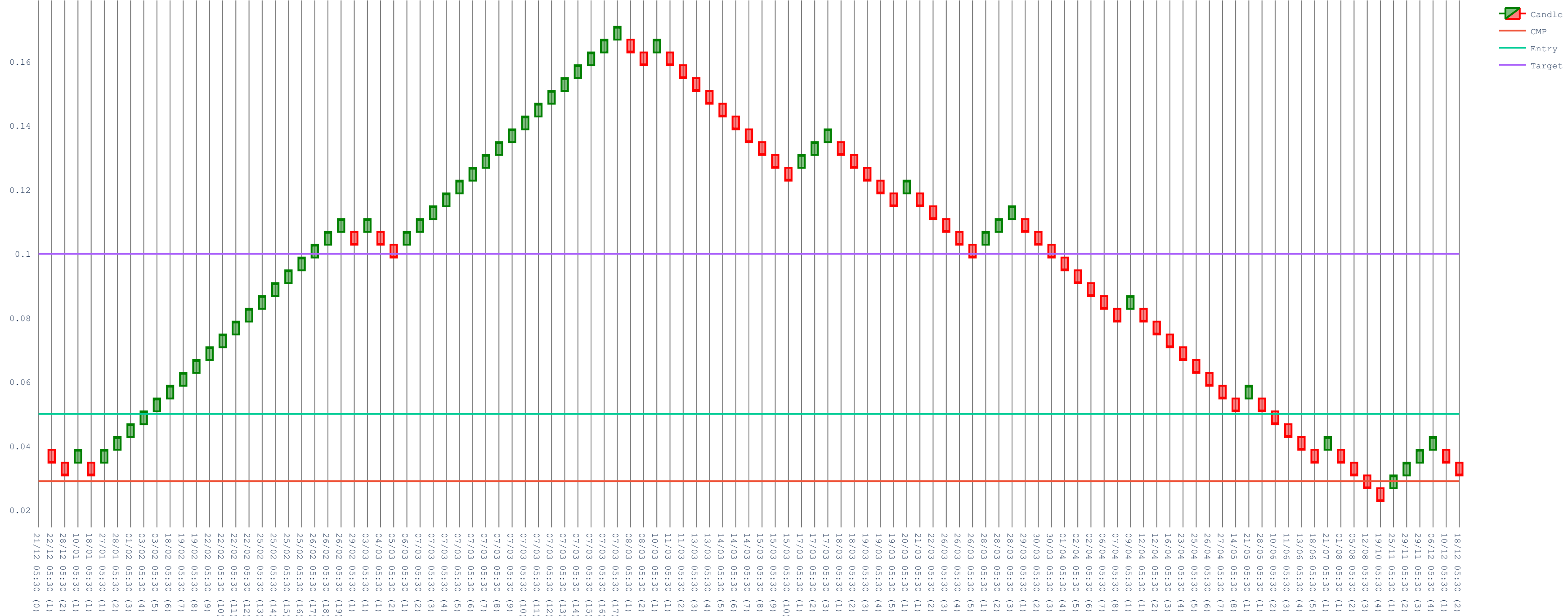
ZETAUSD



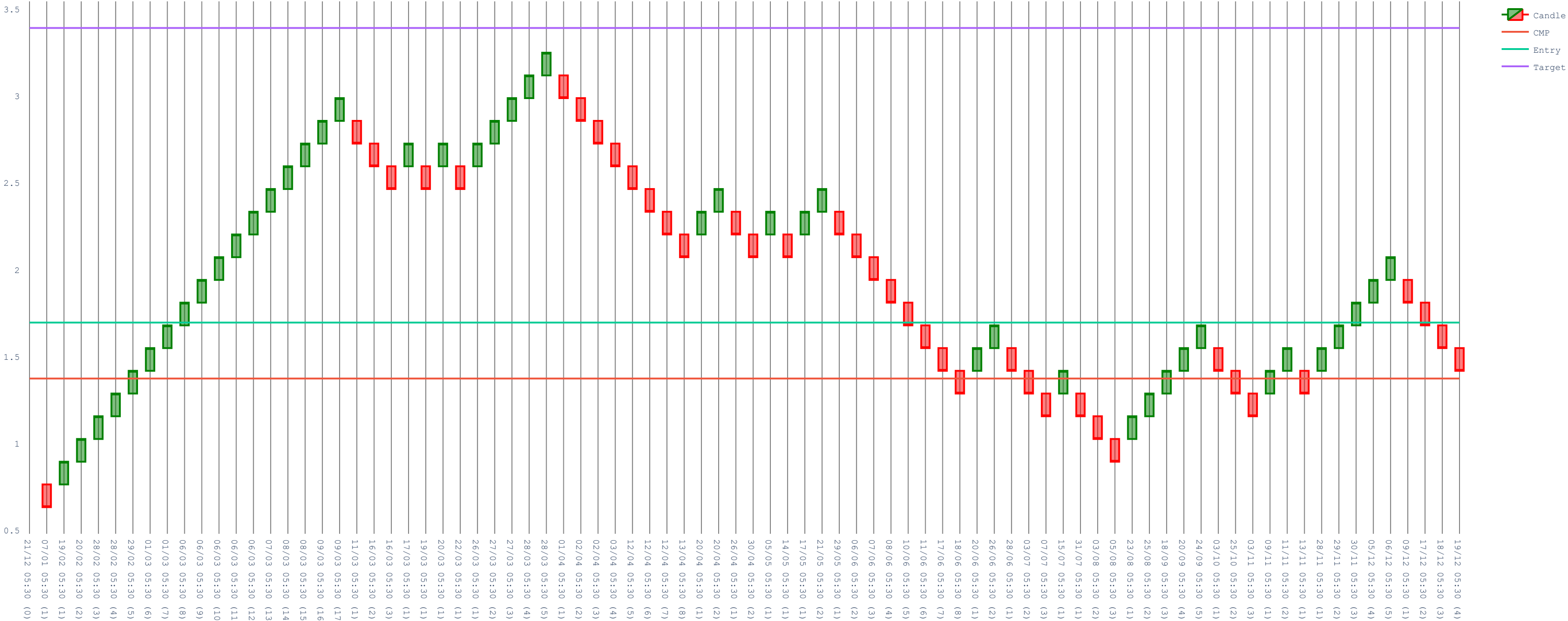
PROPSUSD

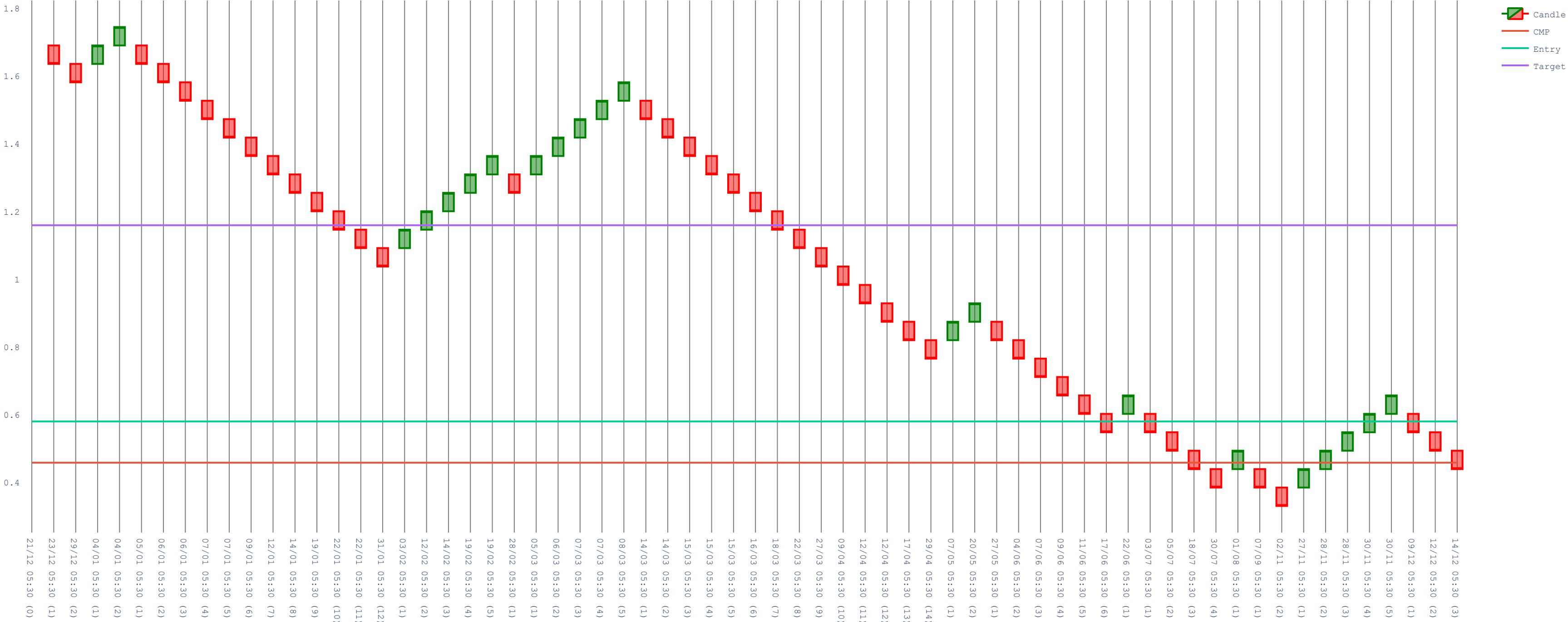


DCKUSDT

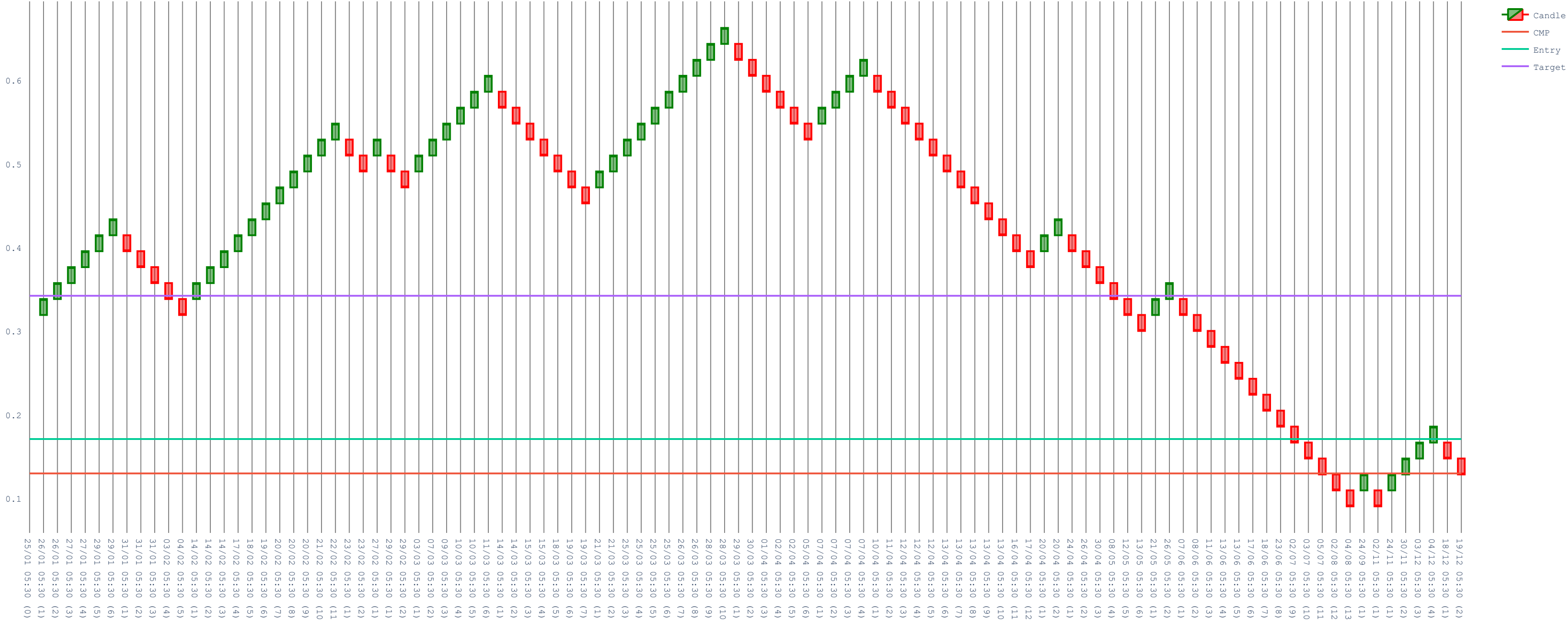


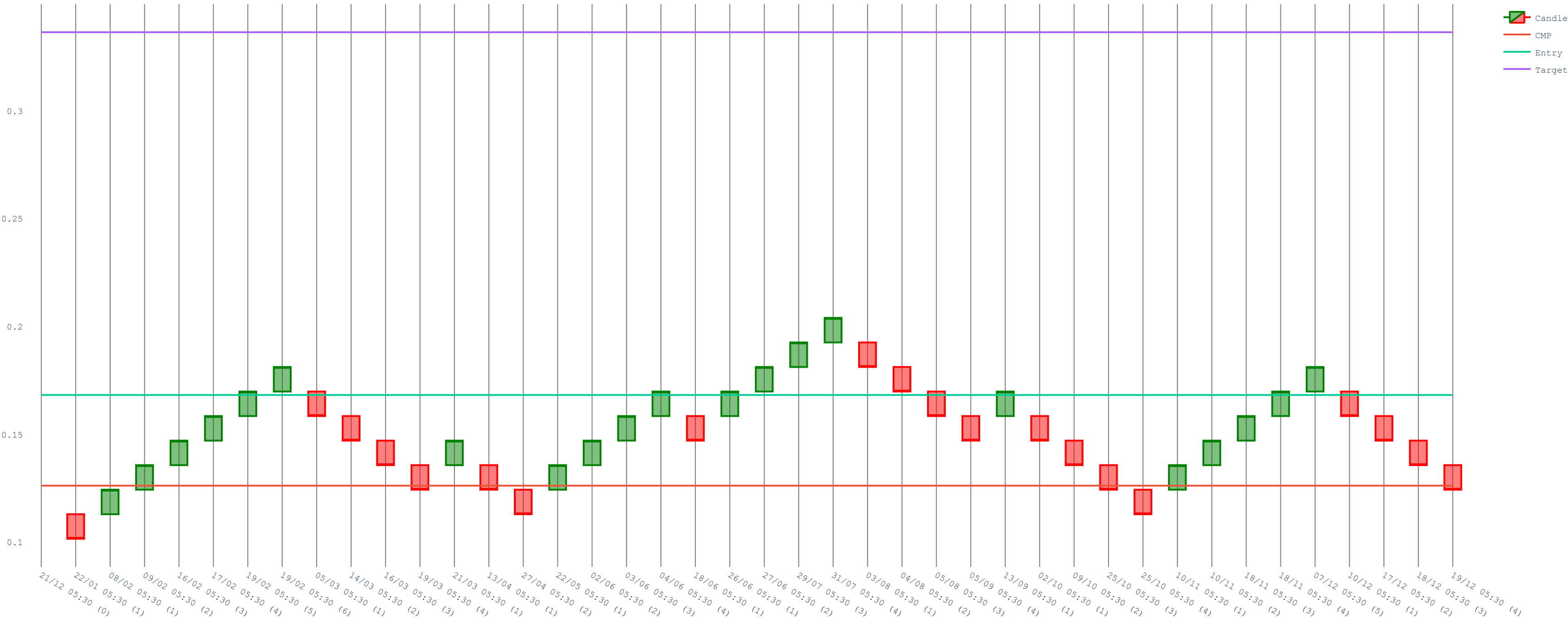
FETUSDT

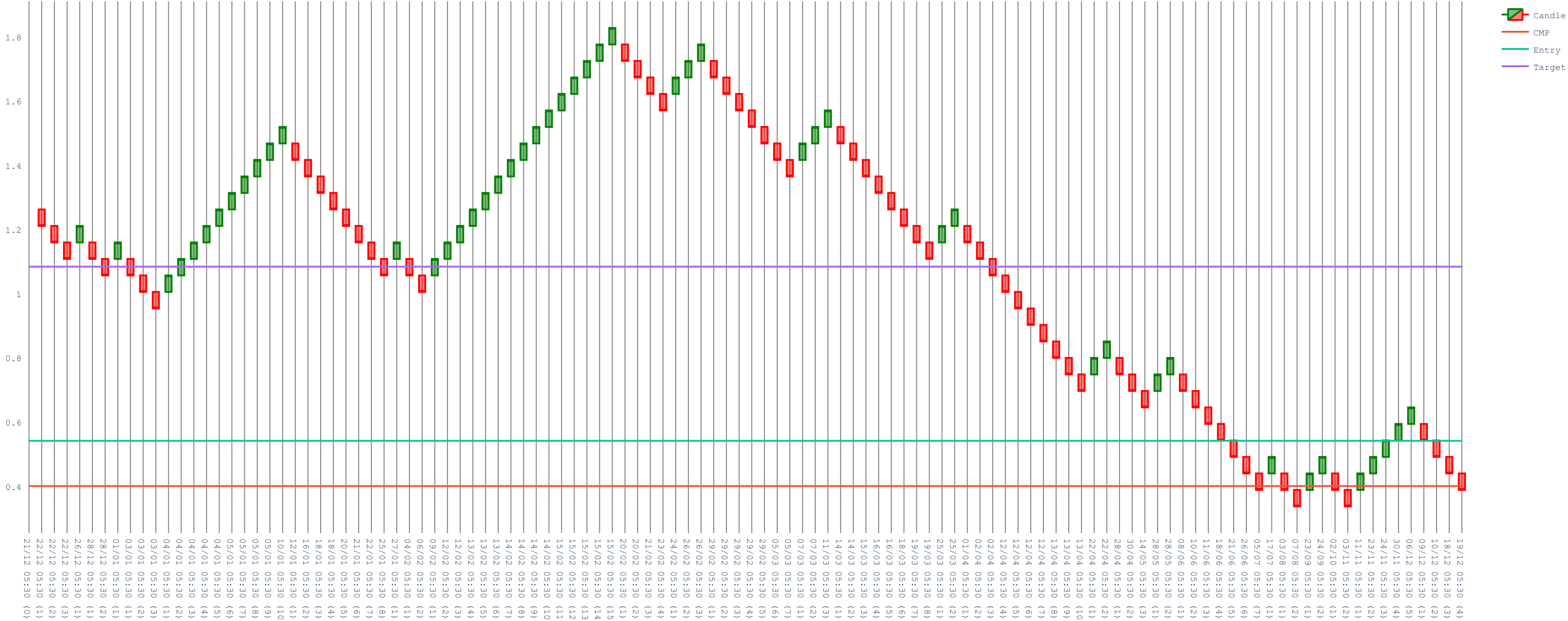




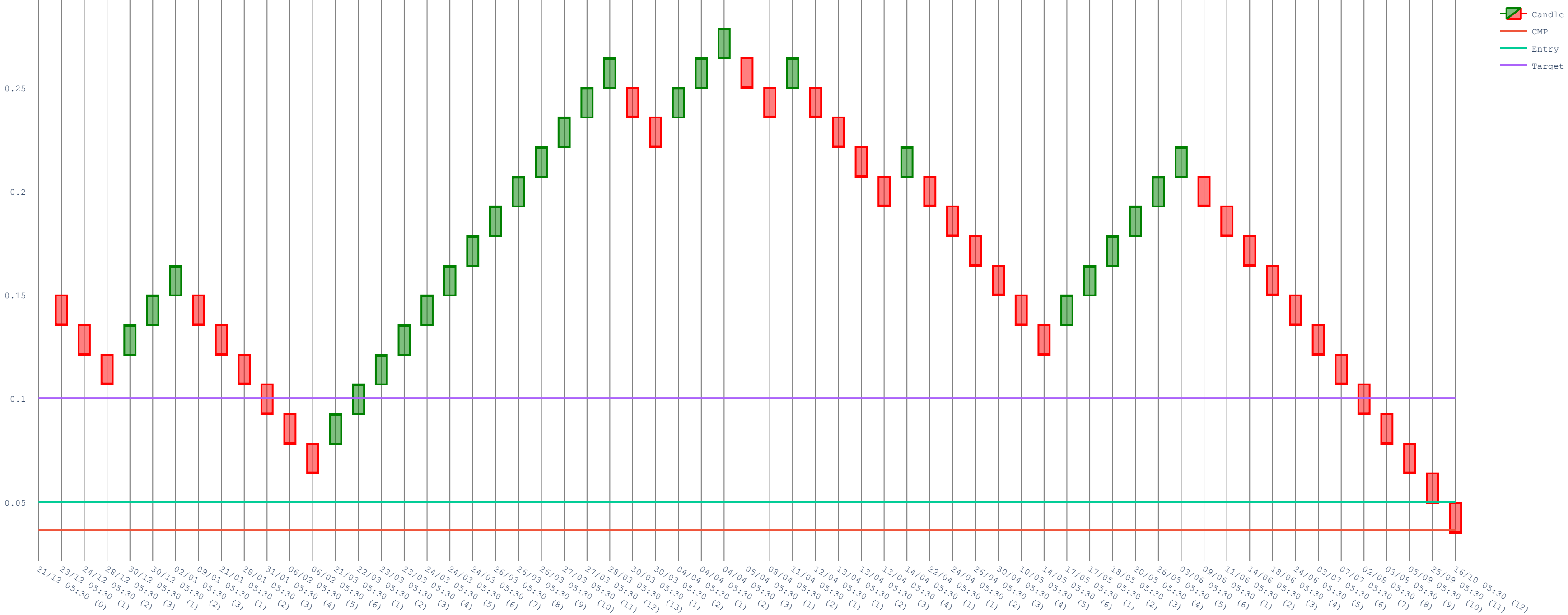




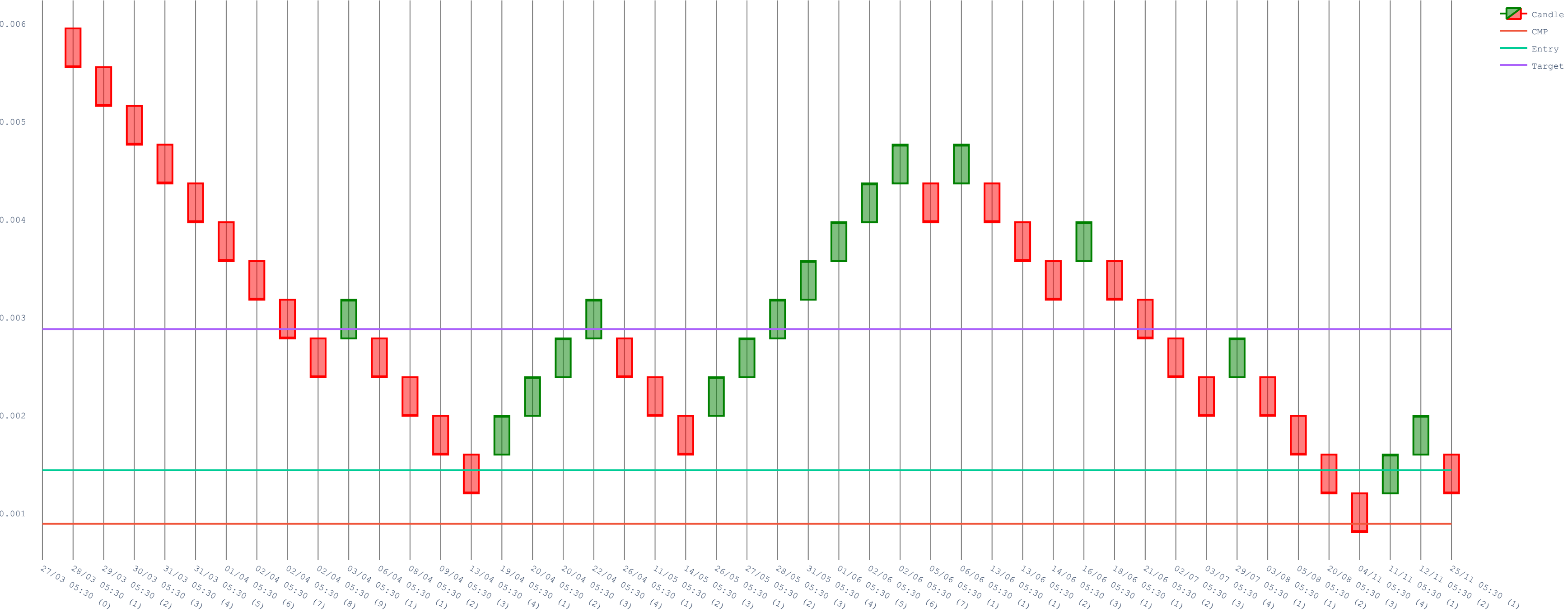




STBUUSD



DUKOUSD



VAIUSDT

