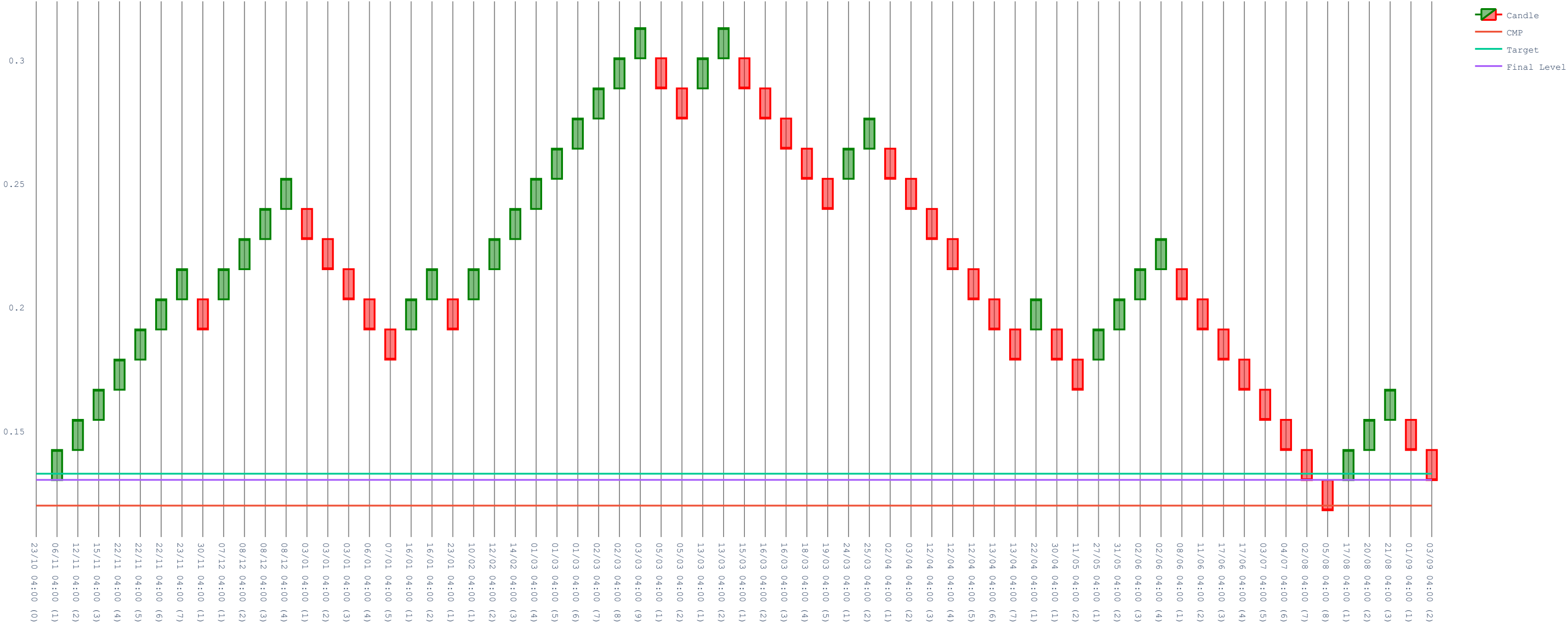
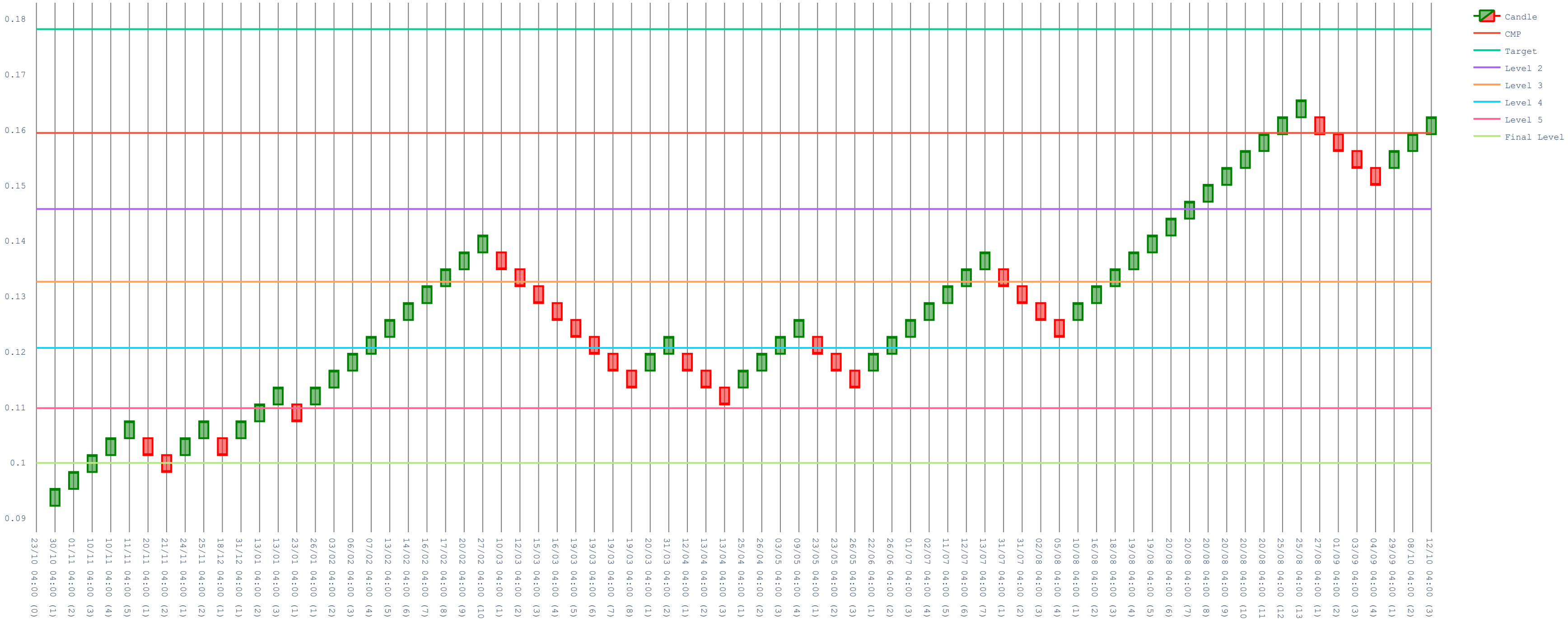
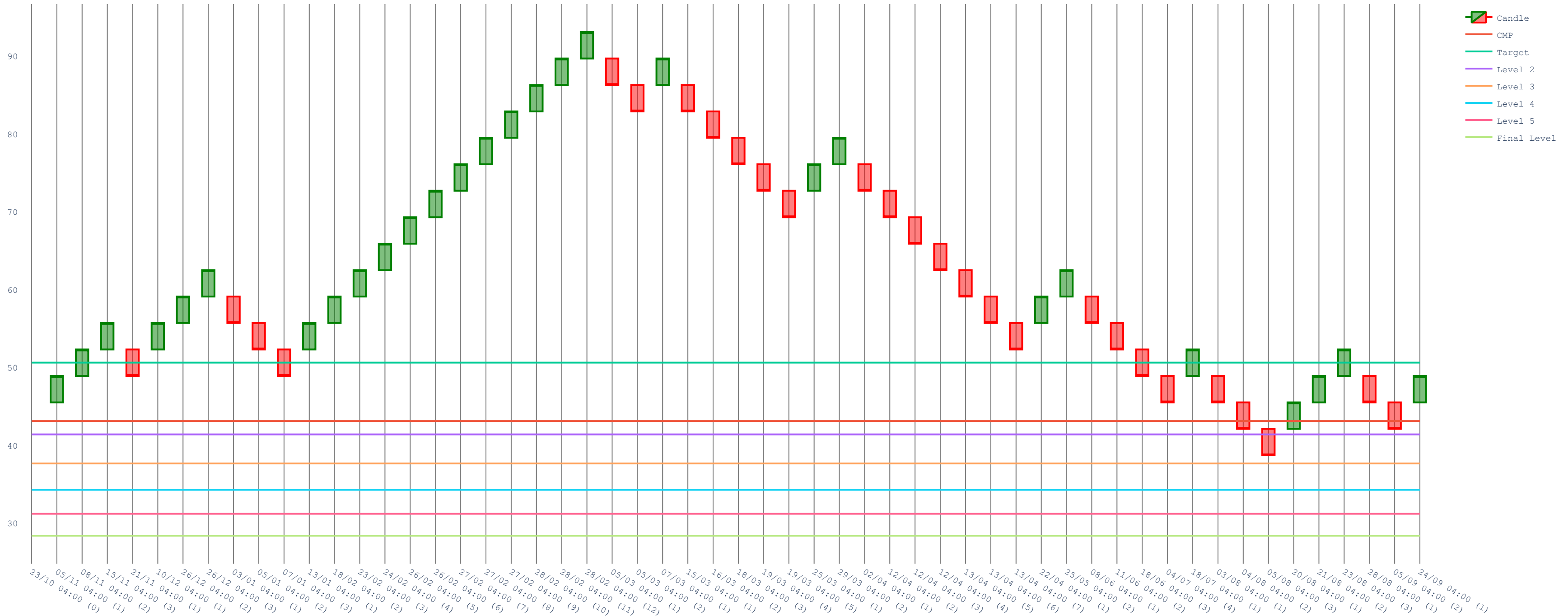


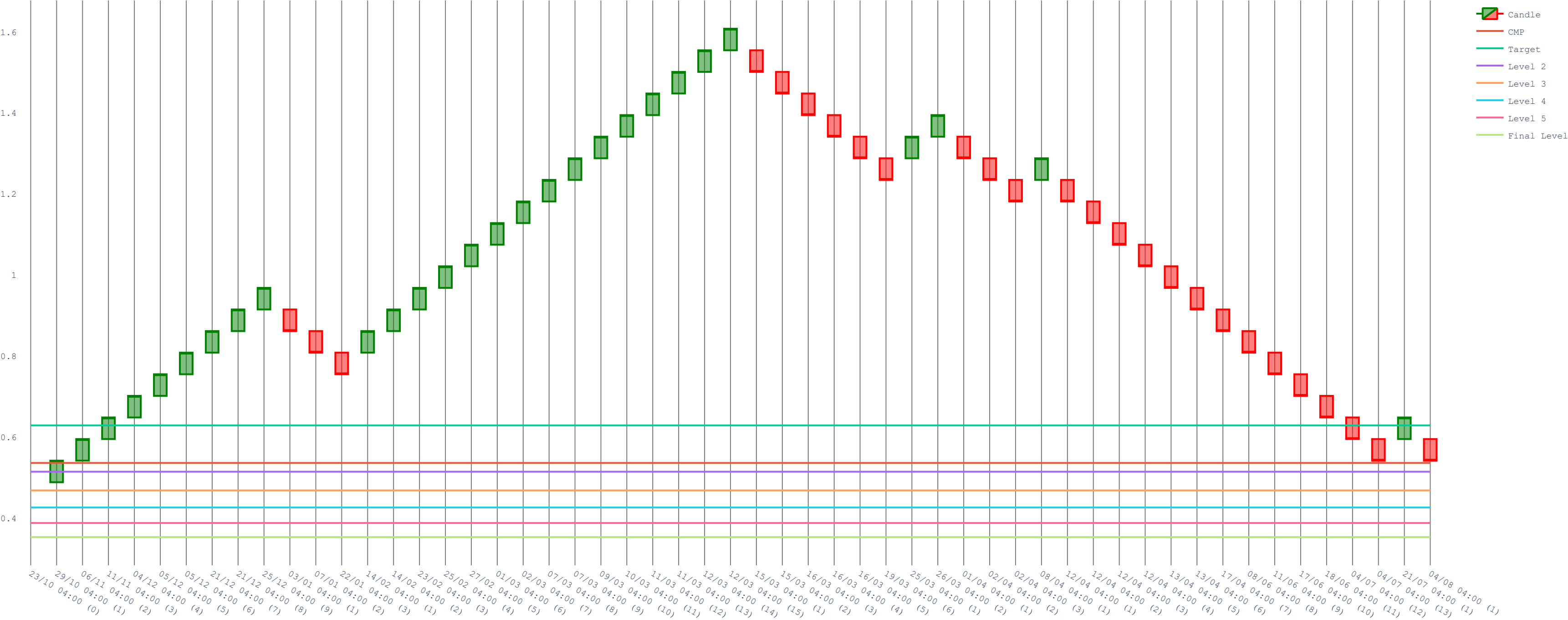
KLAYUSD



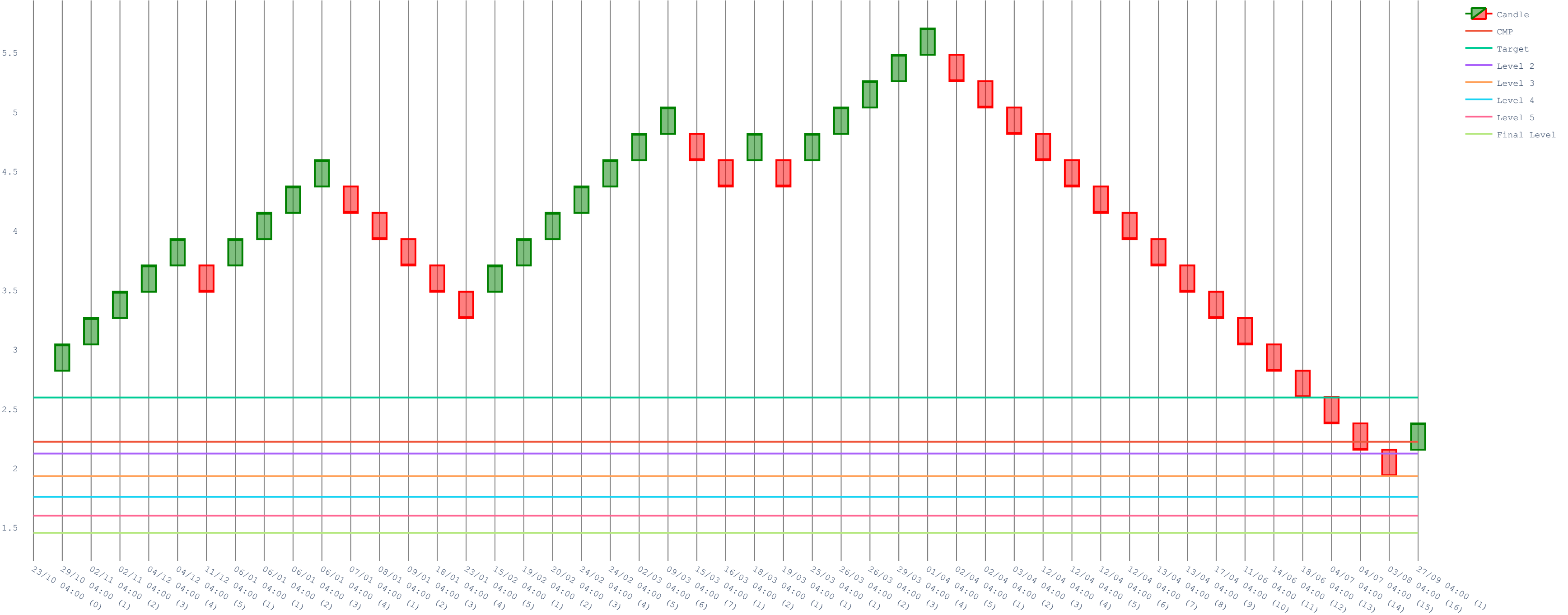
TRXUSDT



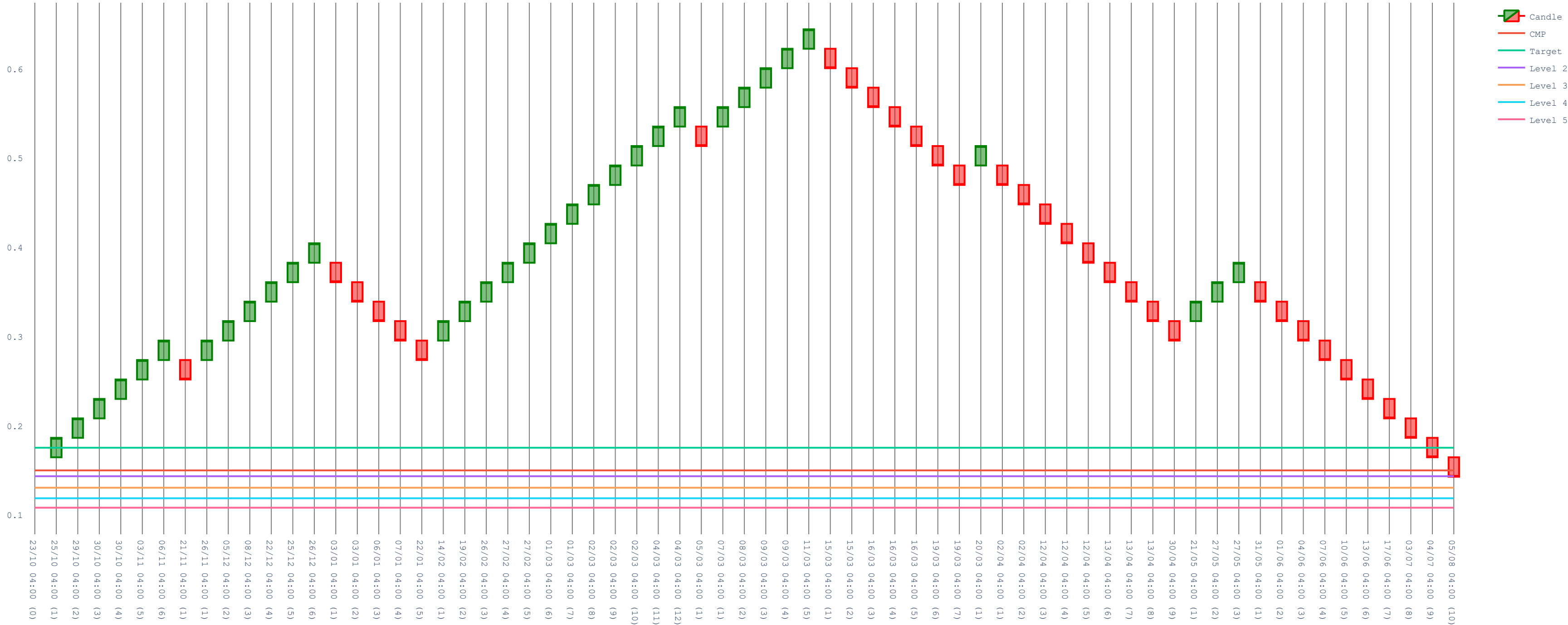




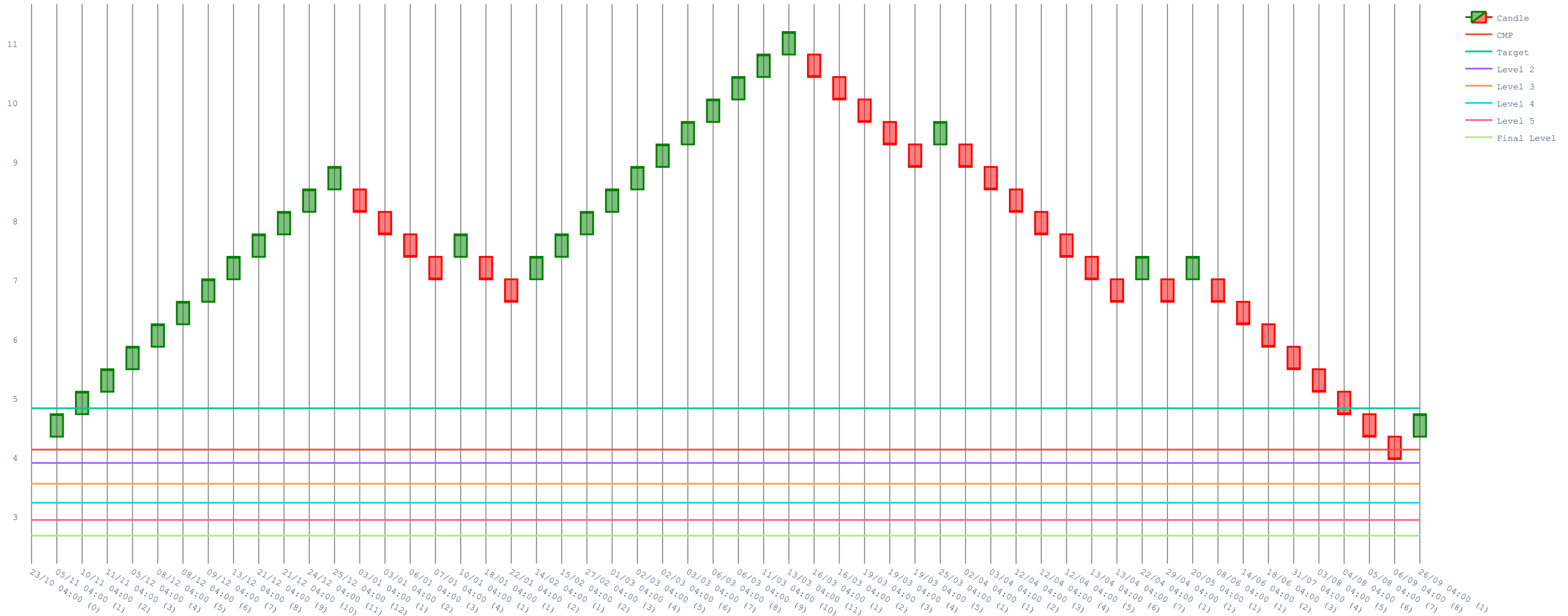
MASKUSDT

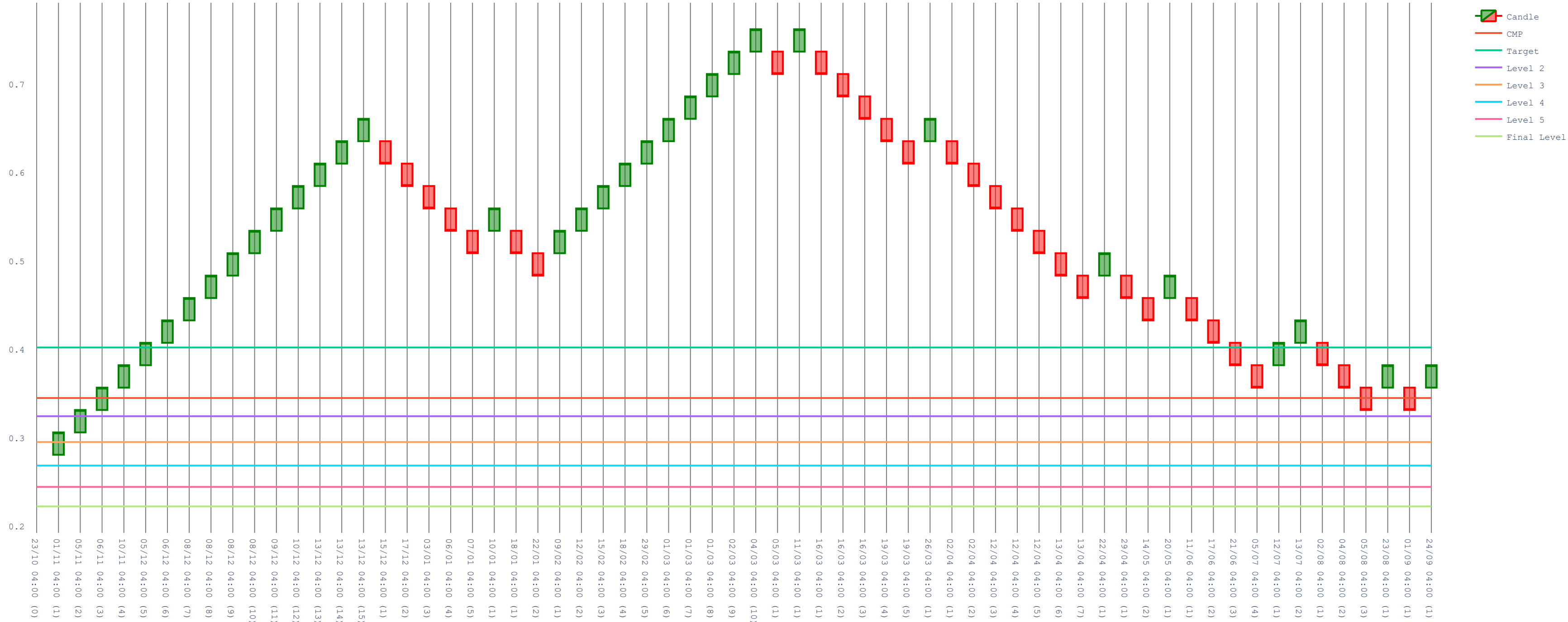


ENJUSDT

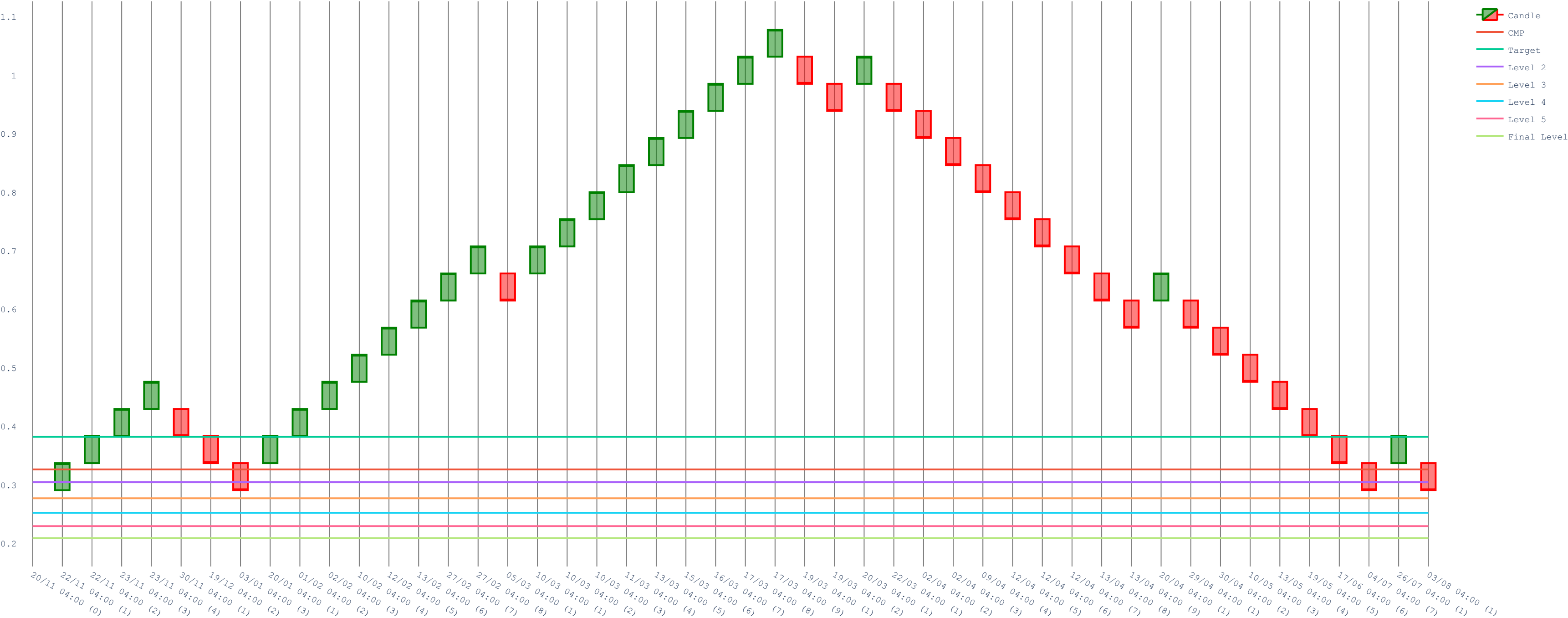


DOTUSDT

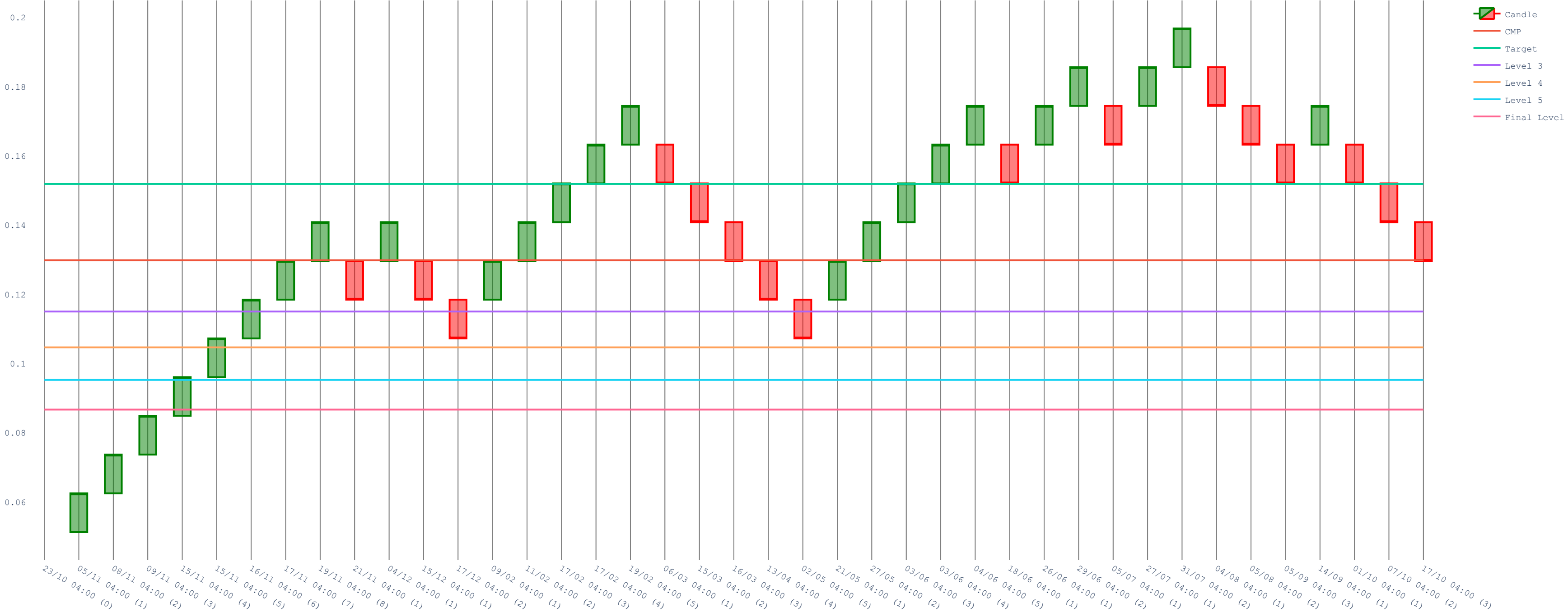


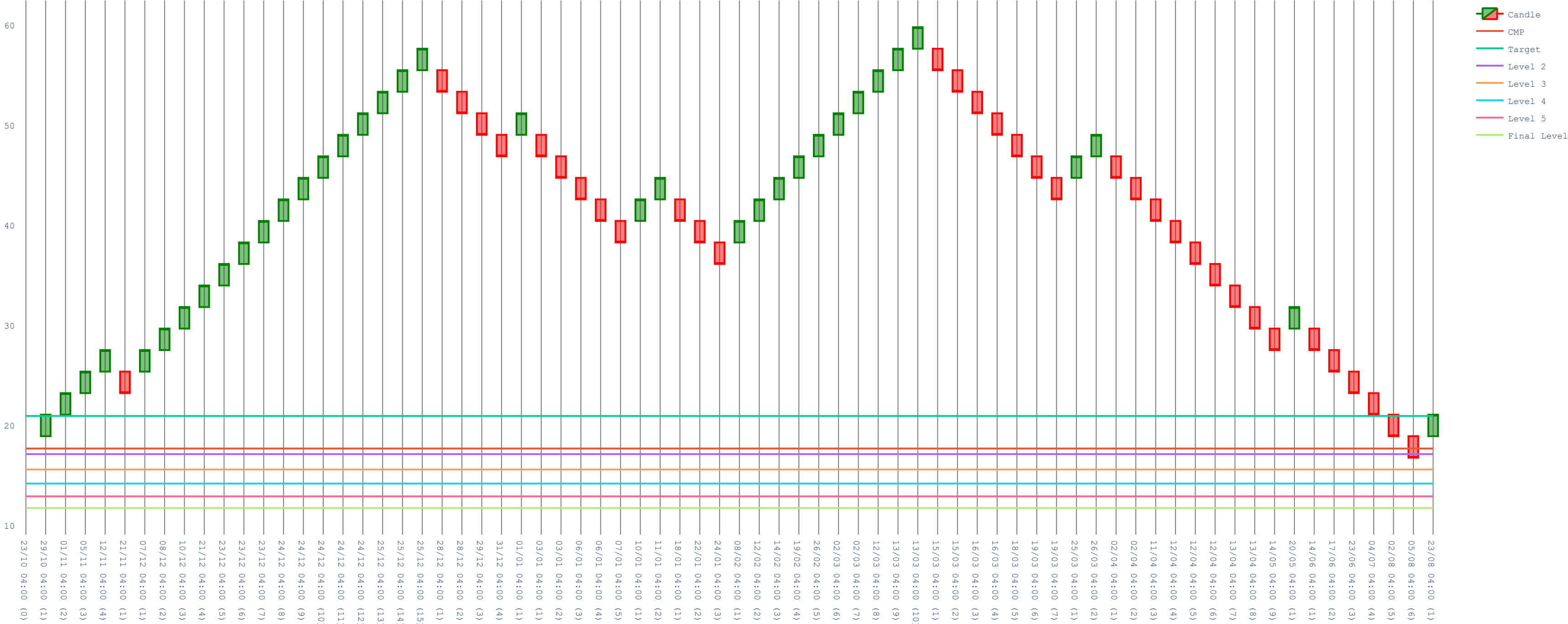




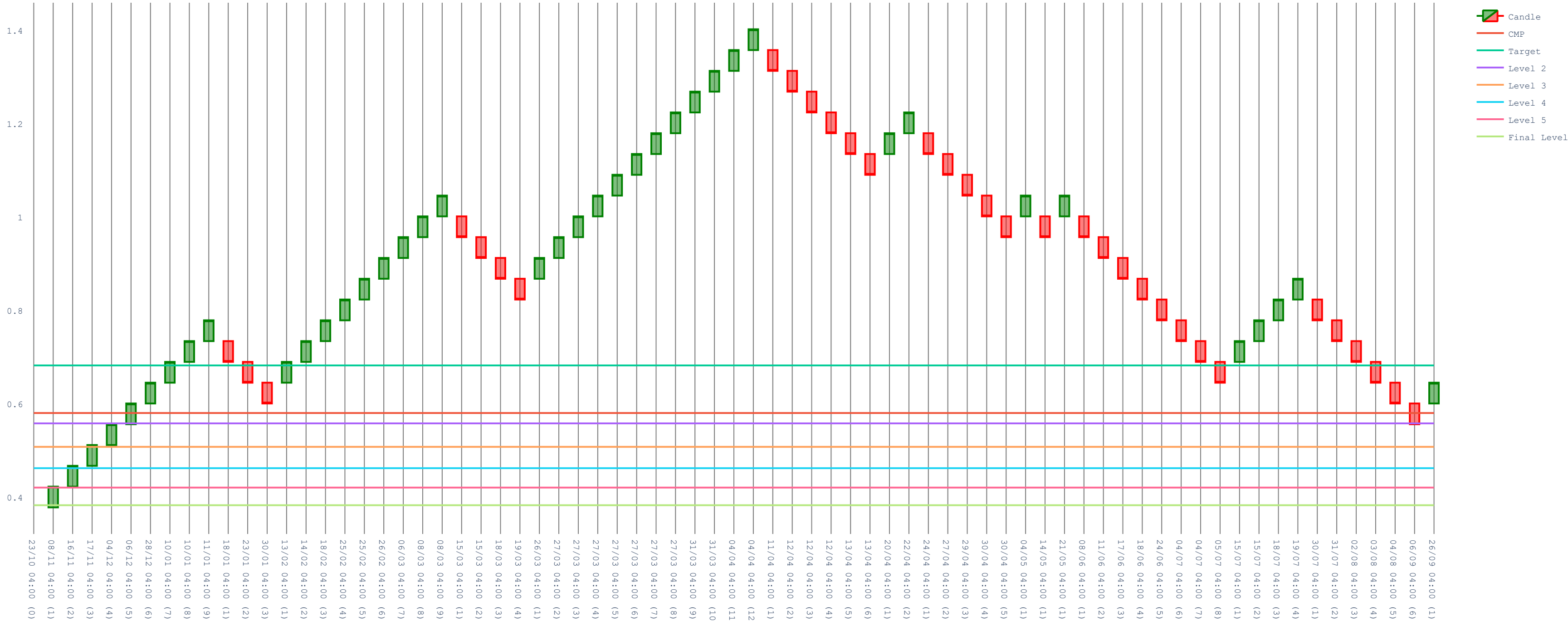


KASUSDT

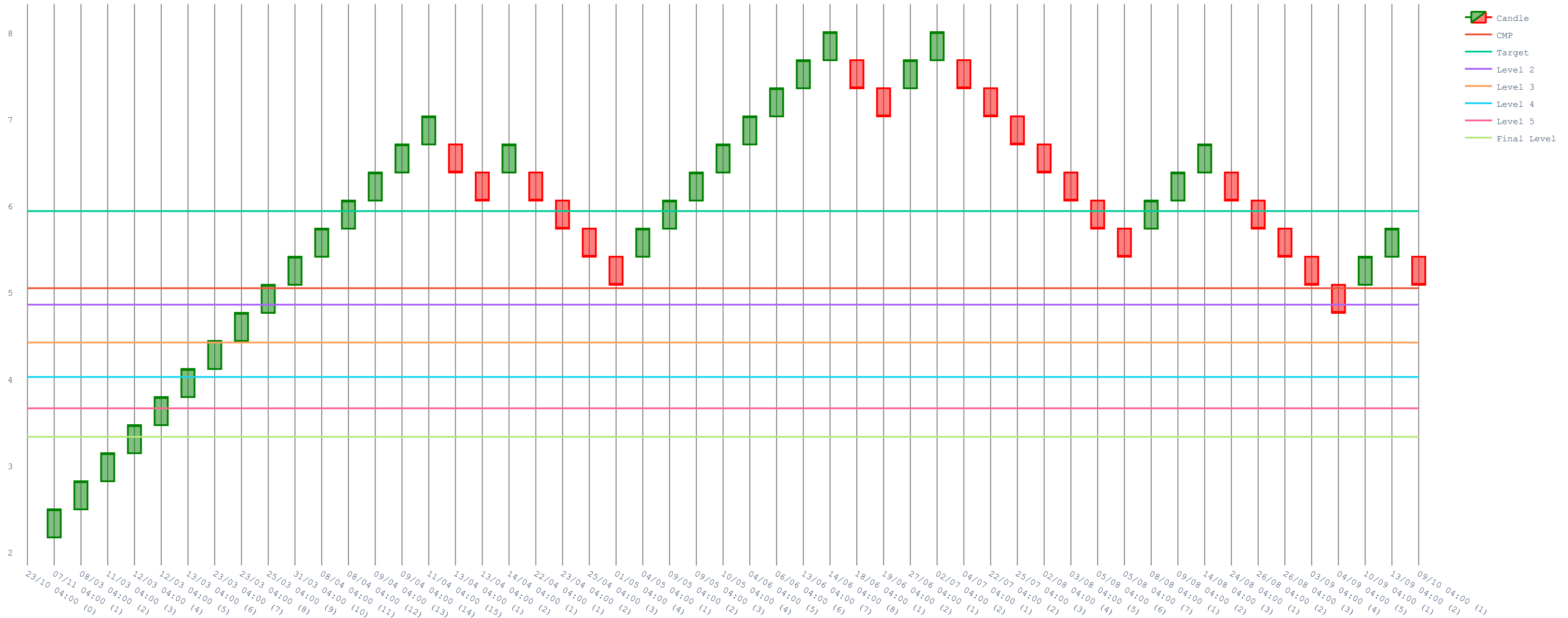




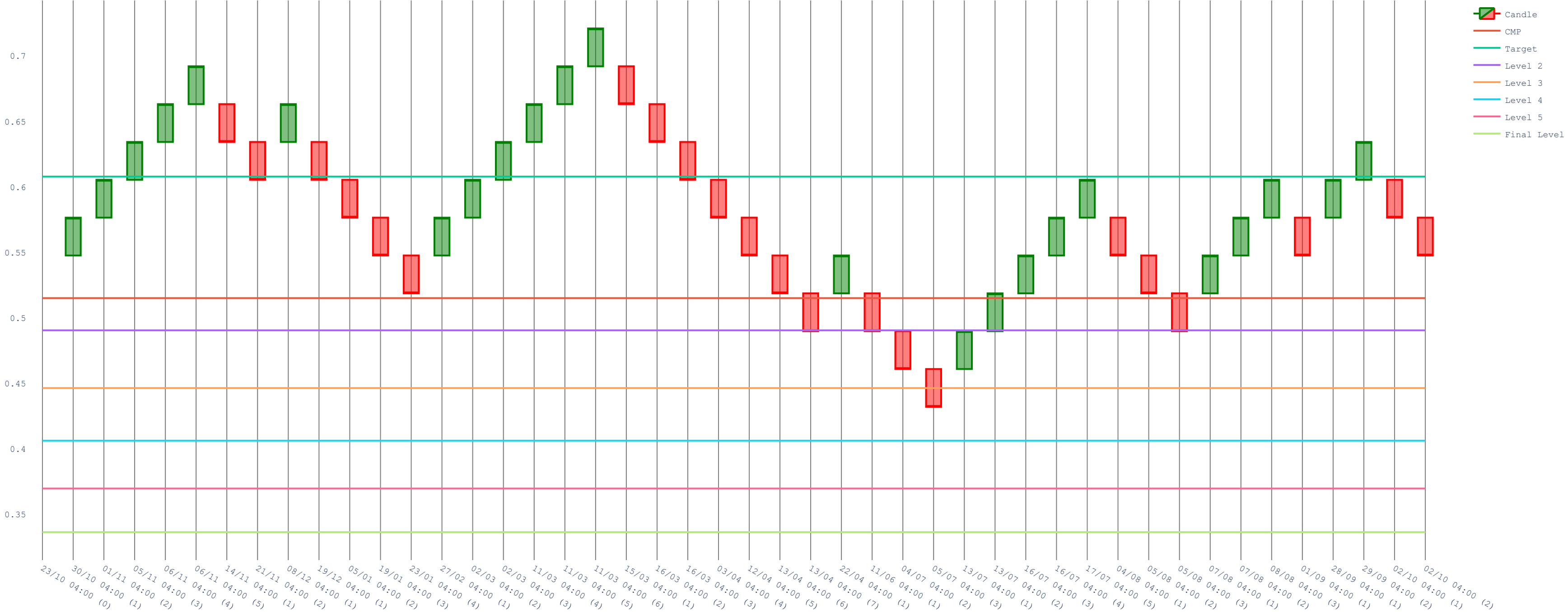
MNTUSDT



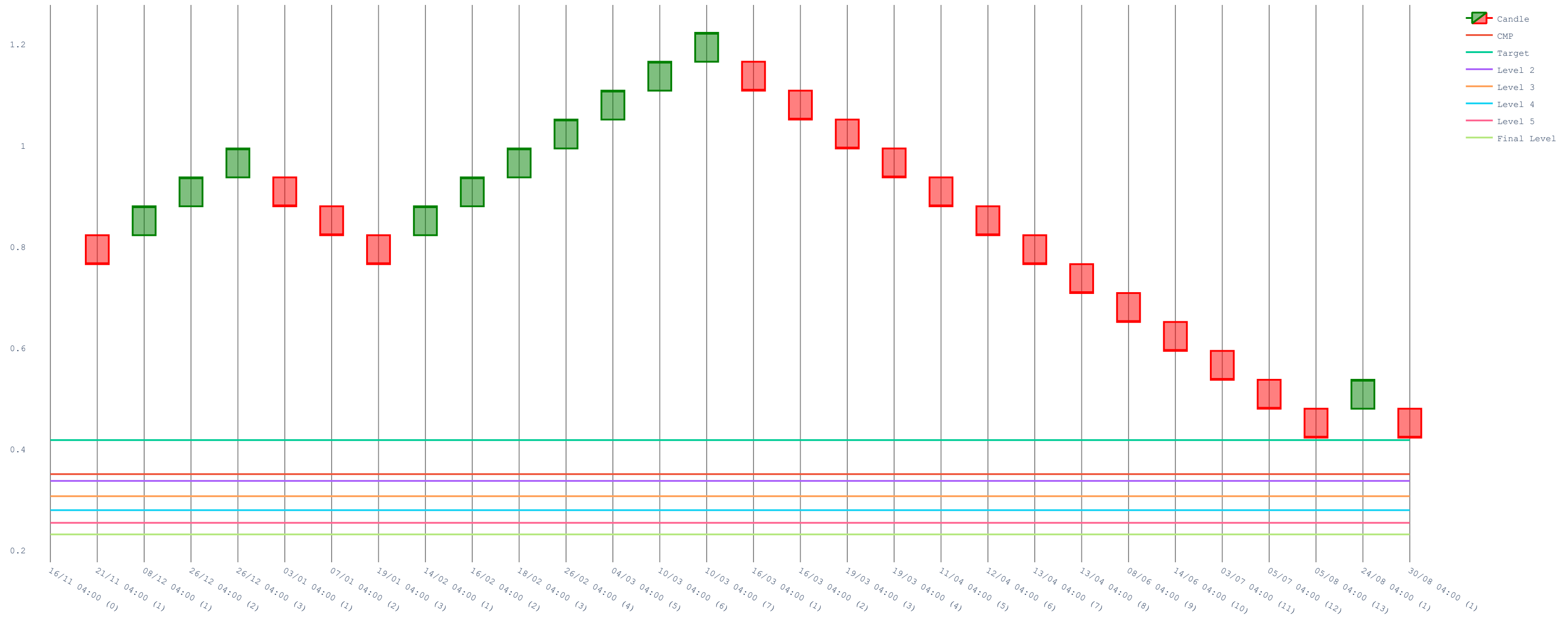
TONUSDT



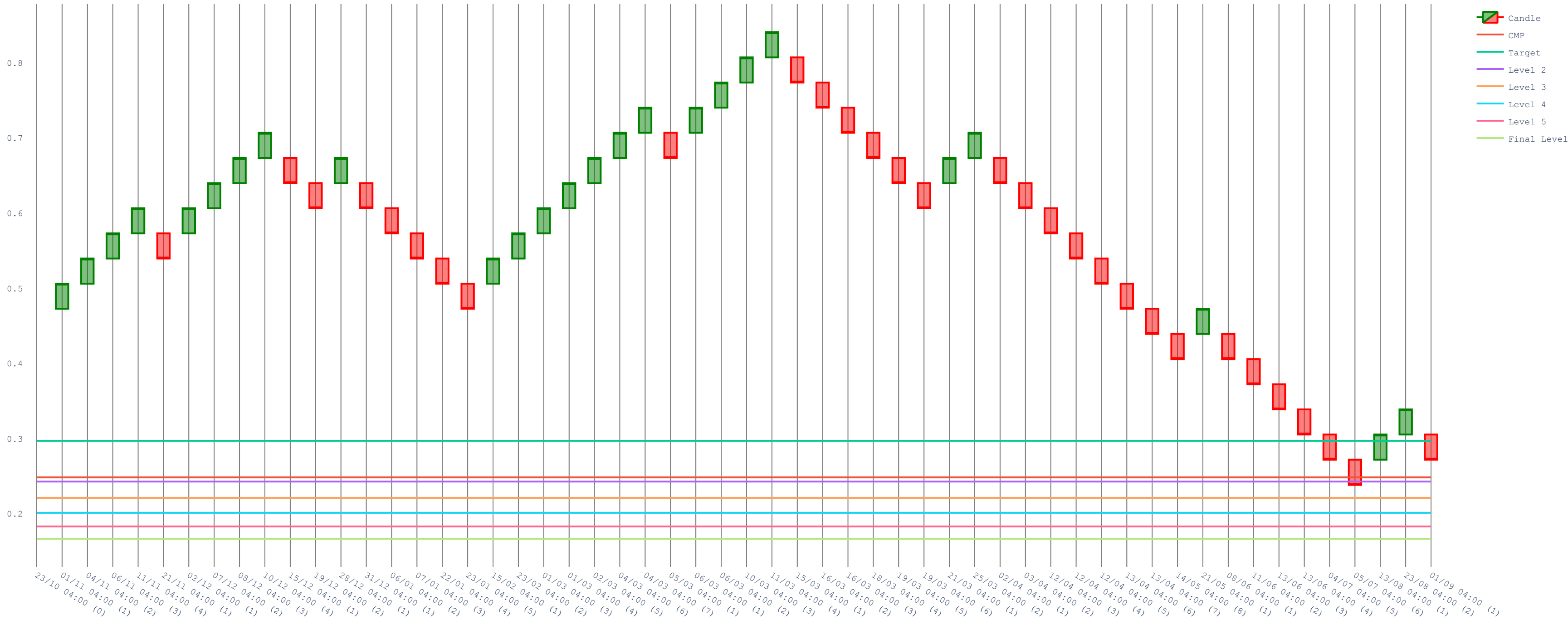
XRPUSDT



POLUSDT

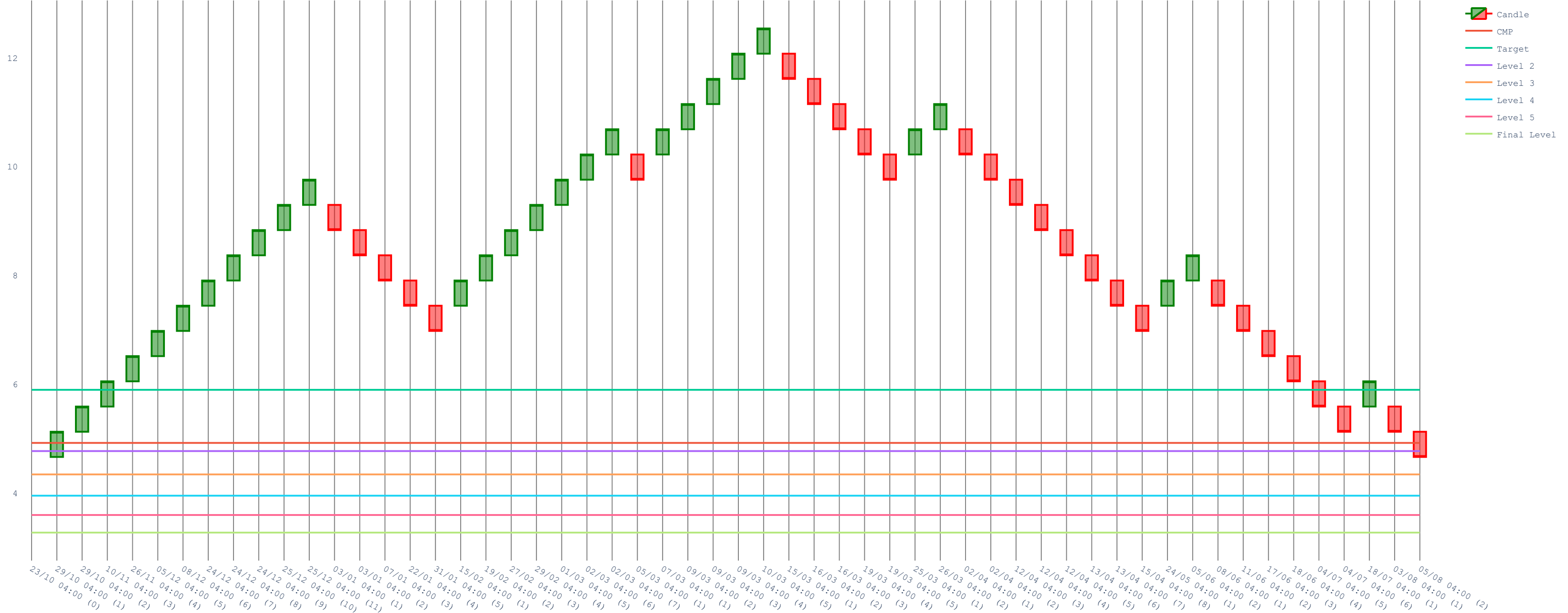


CRVUSDT

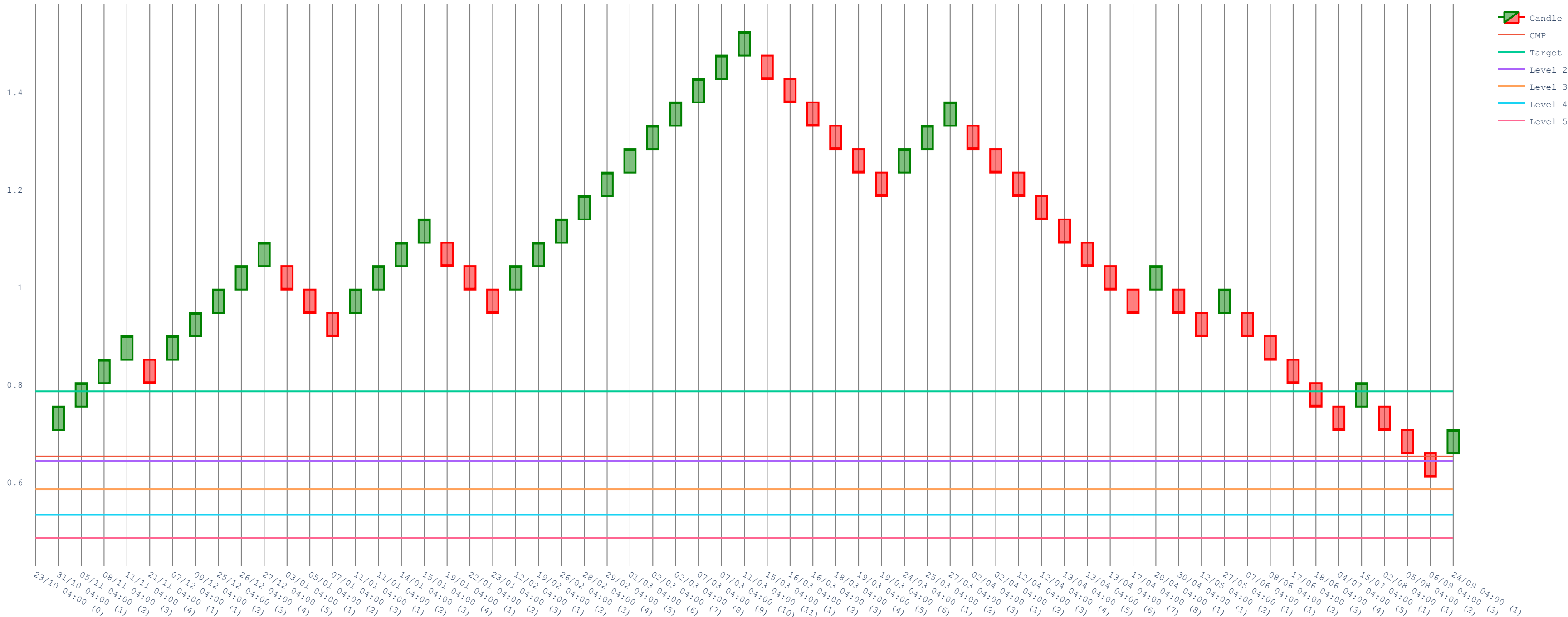




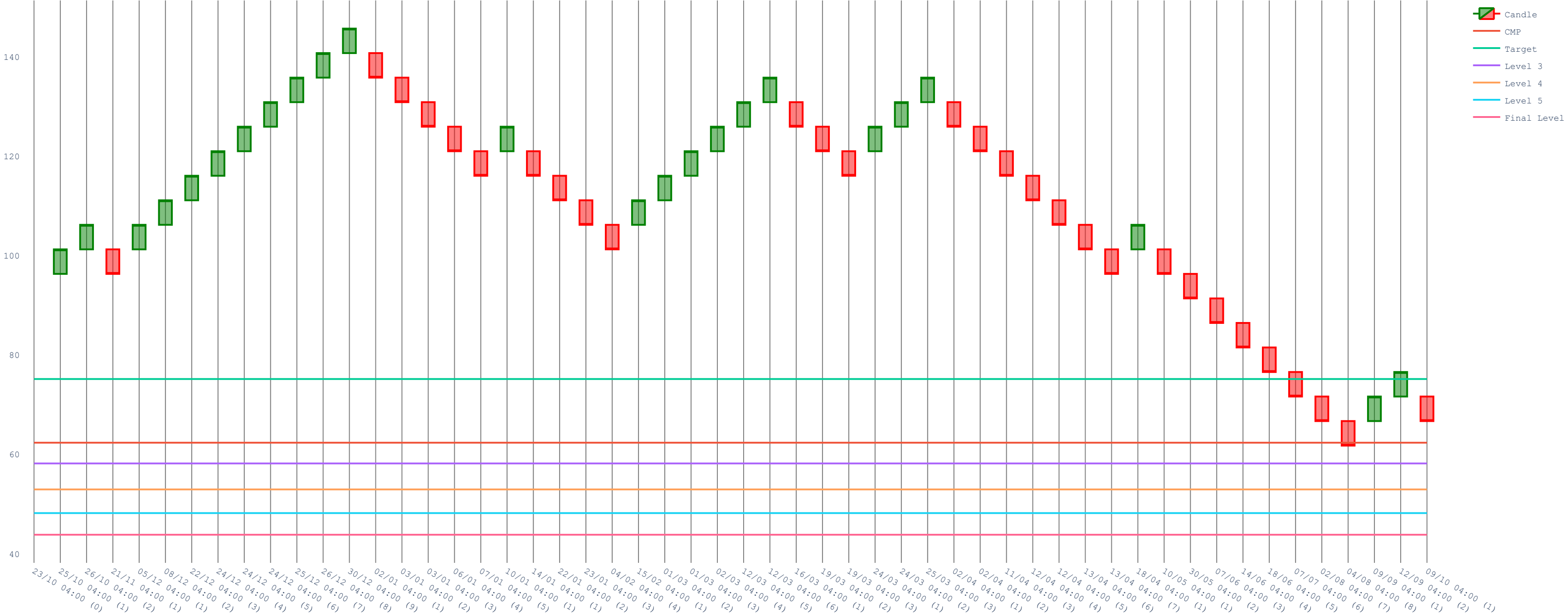
AXSUSDT

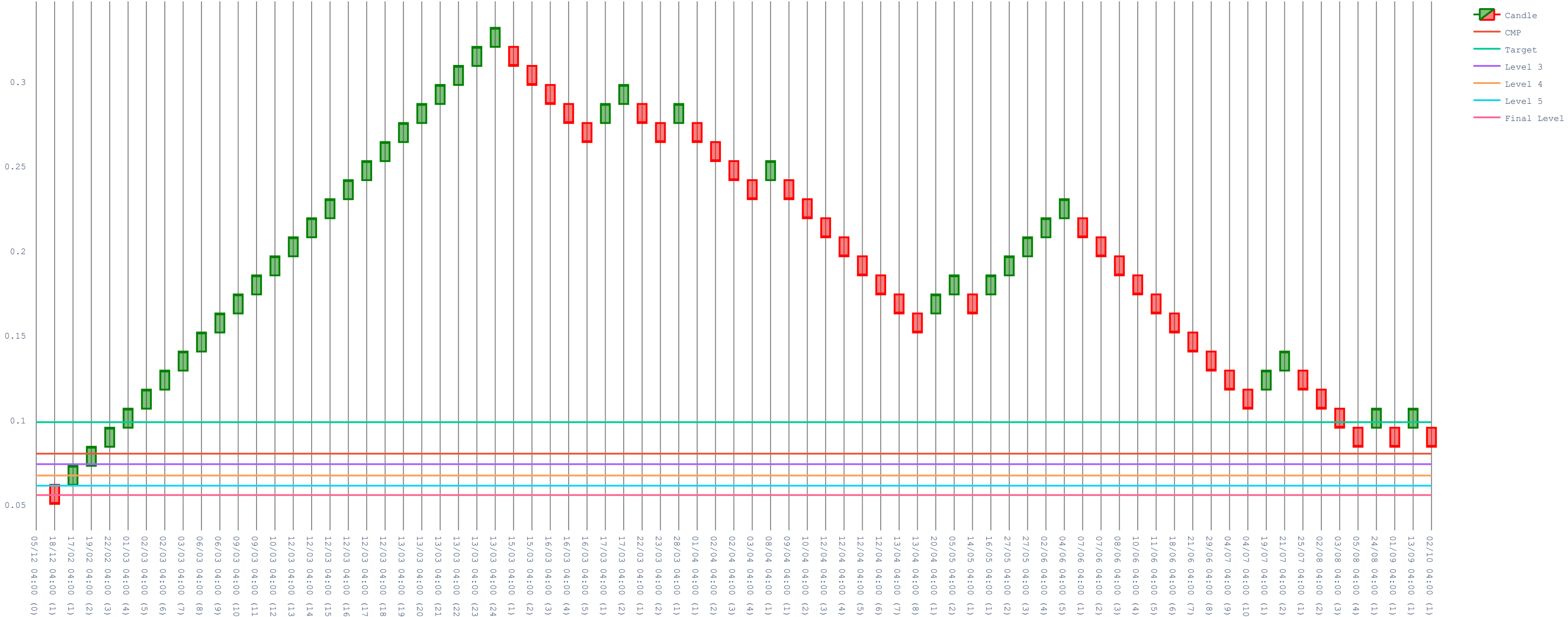


XTZUSDT



QNTUSDT





ARUSDT

