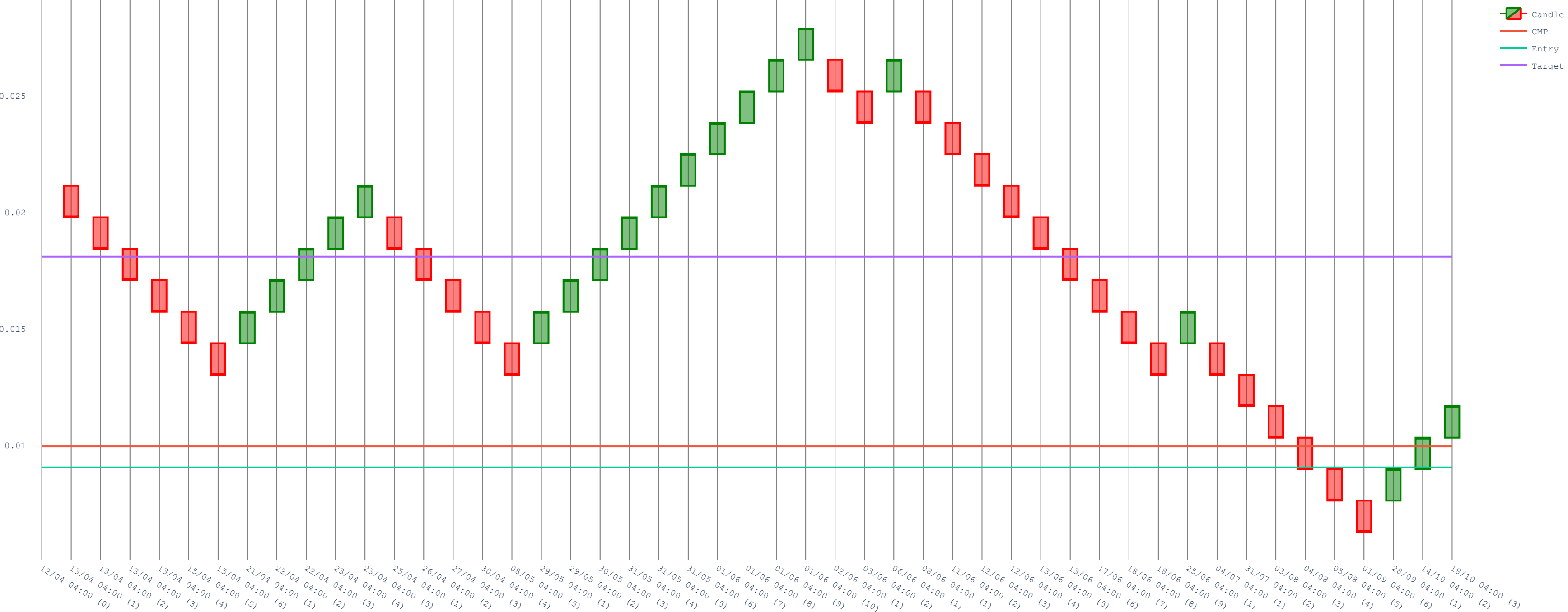
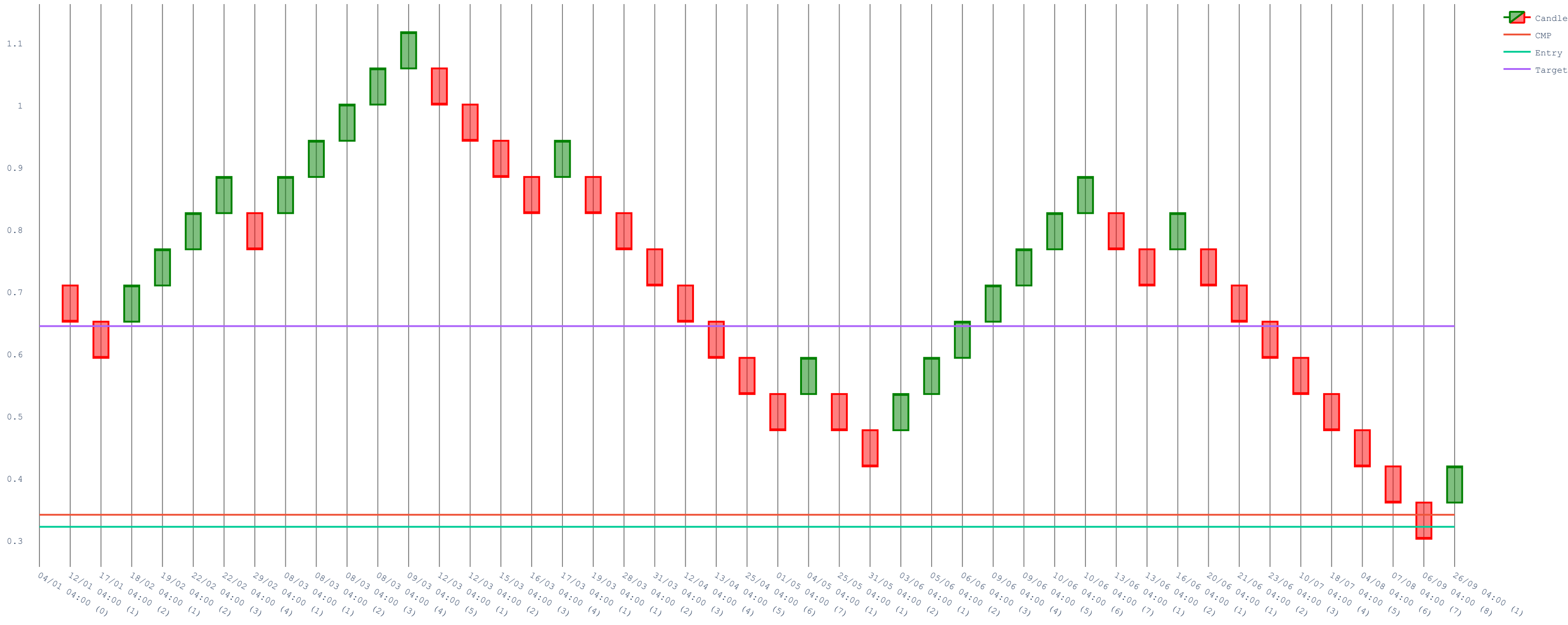


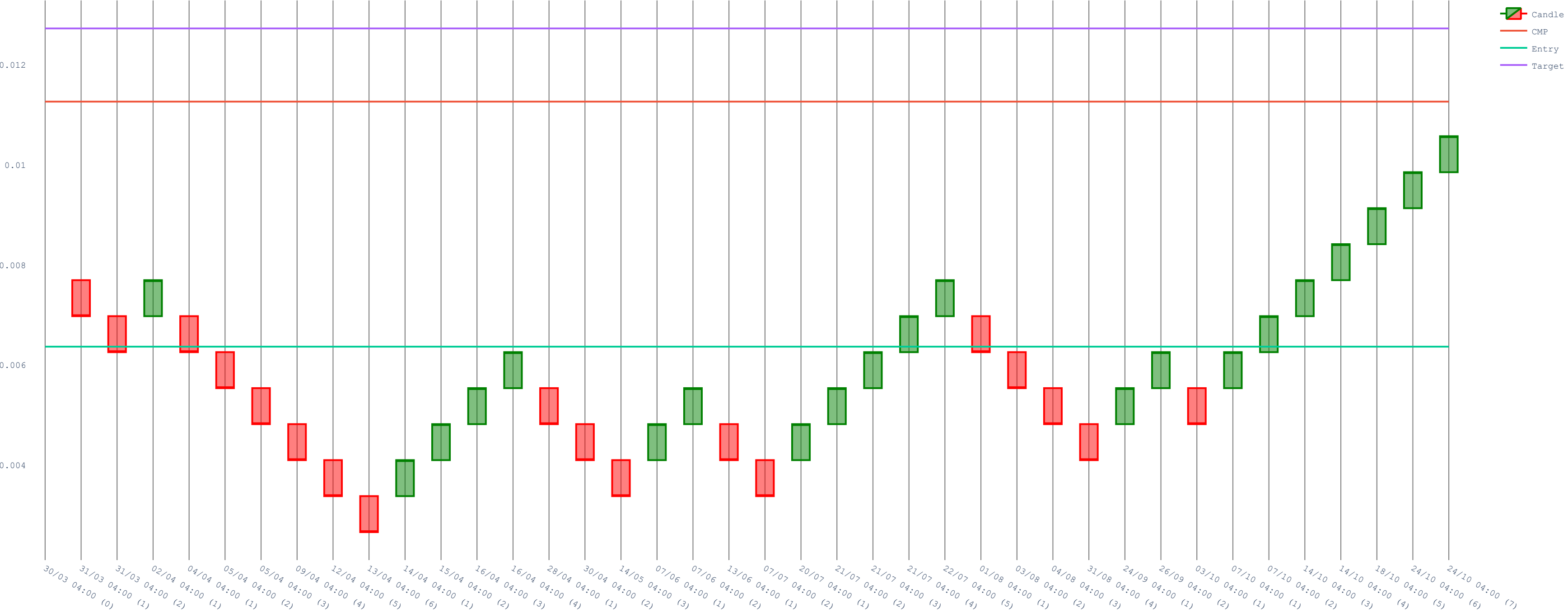
FOXYUSDT

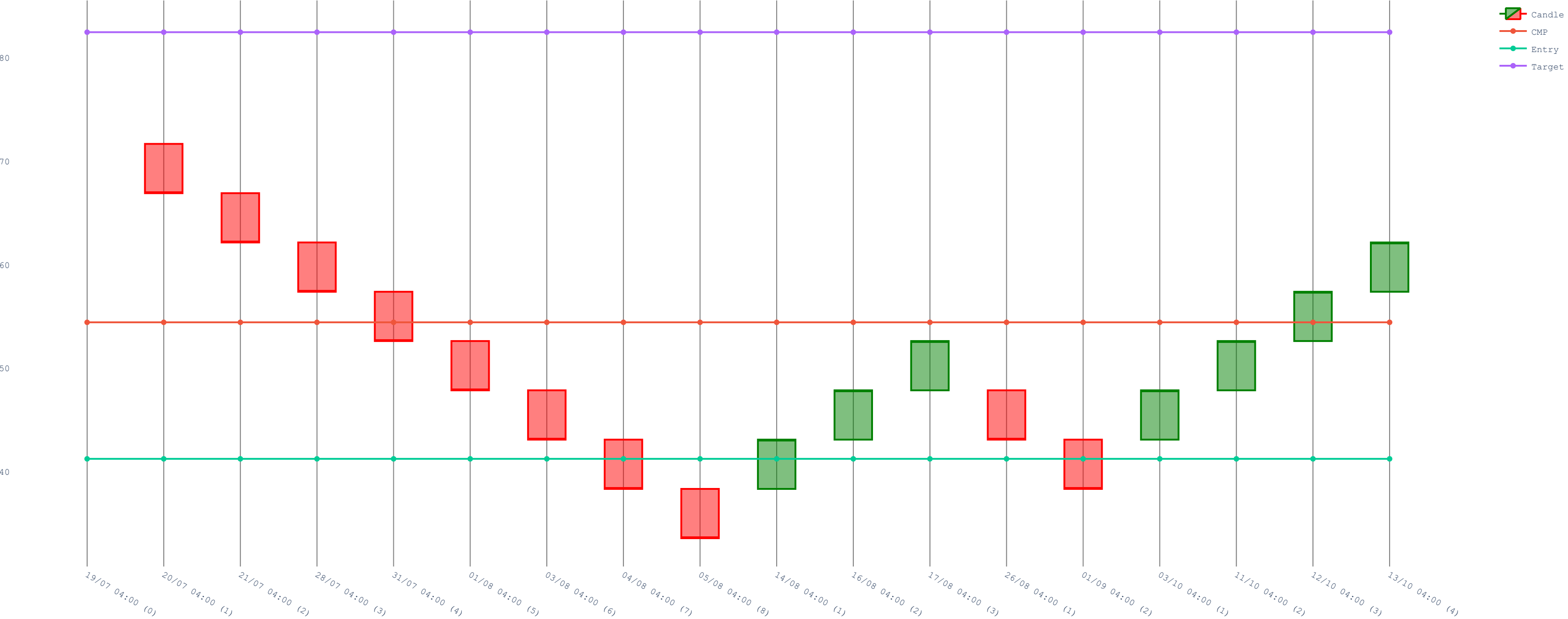


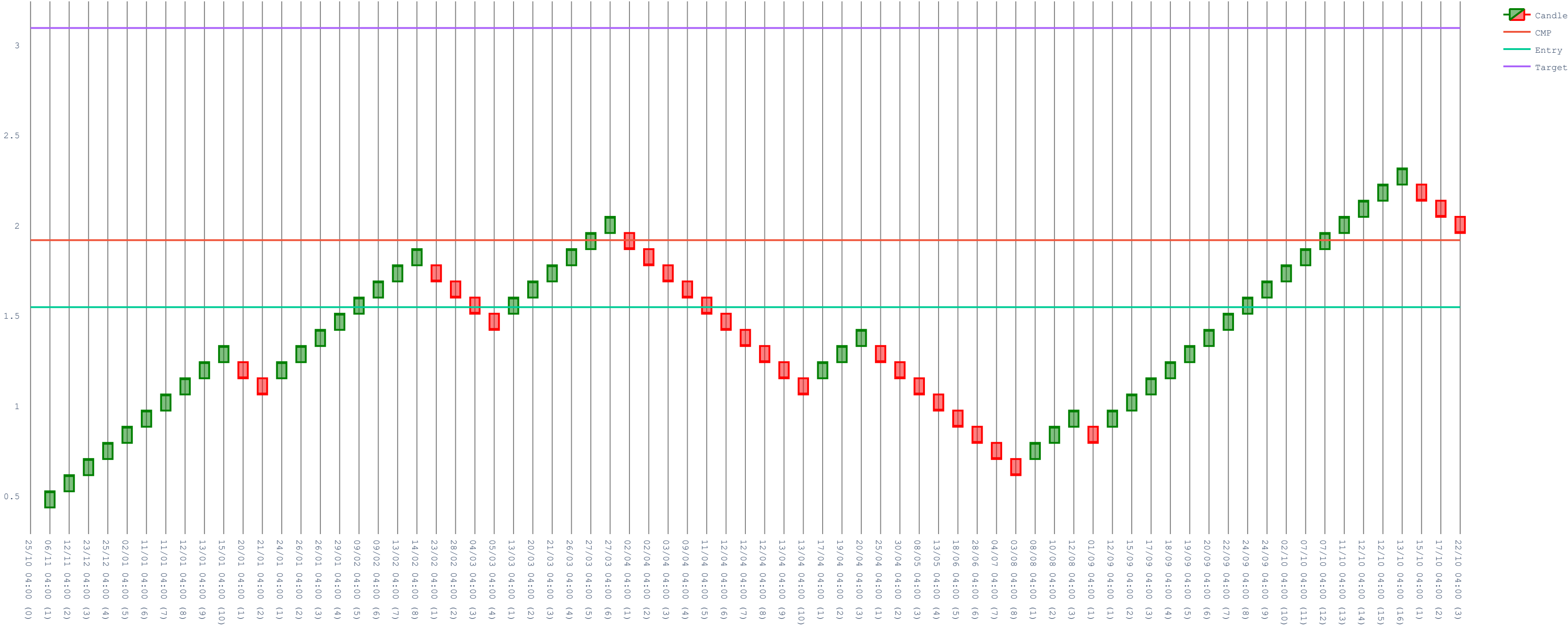
DNXUSDT



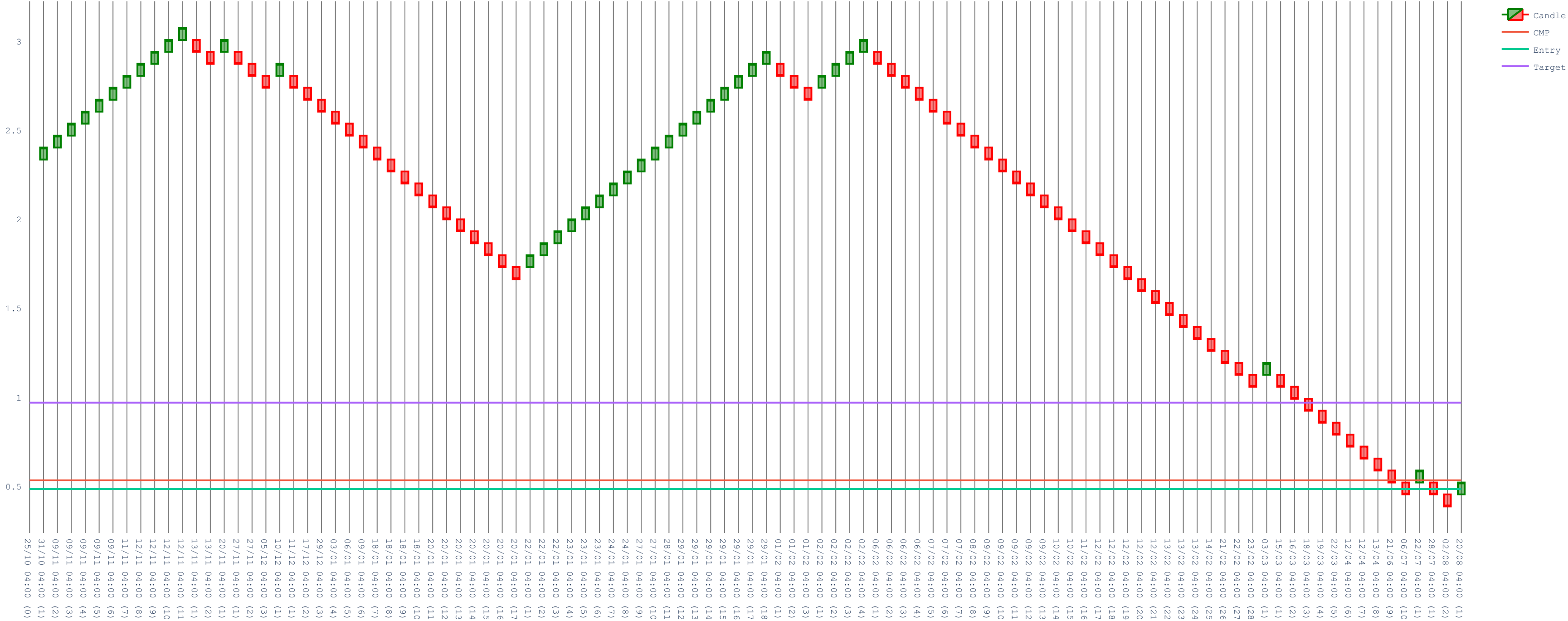
MEWUSDT

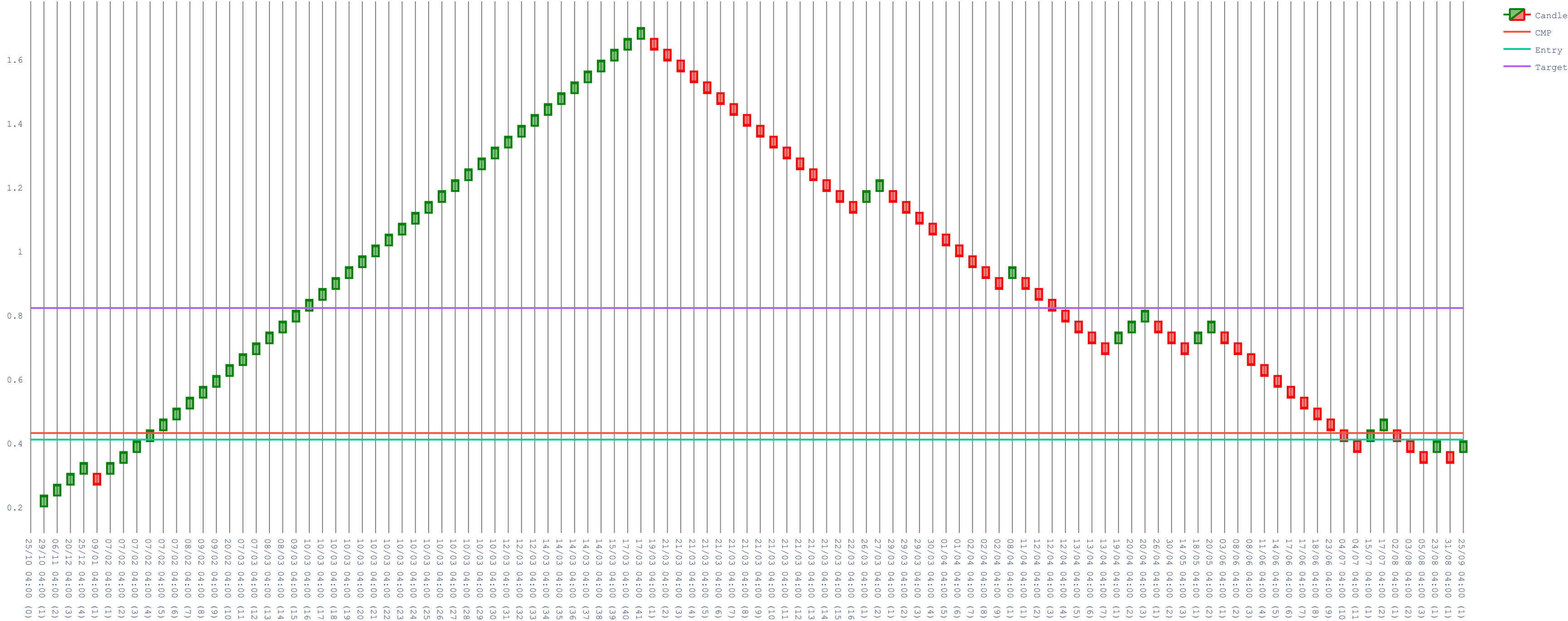


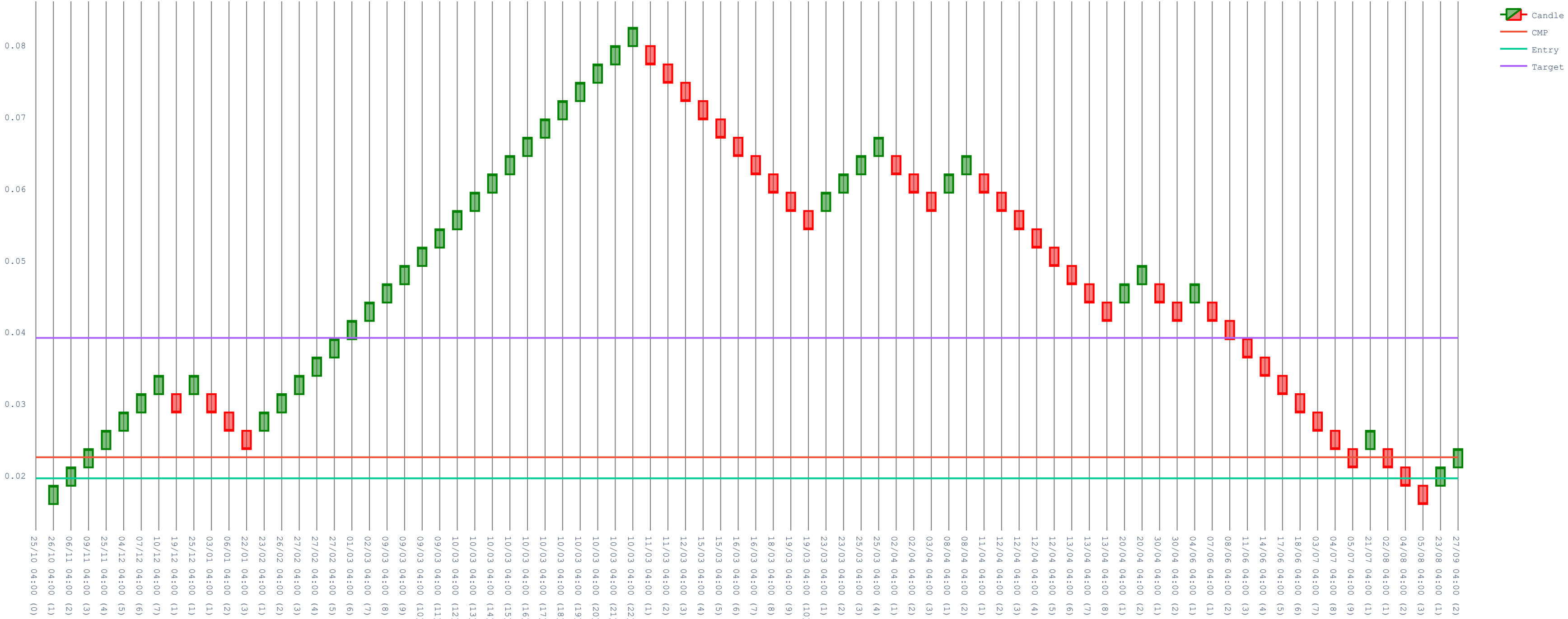




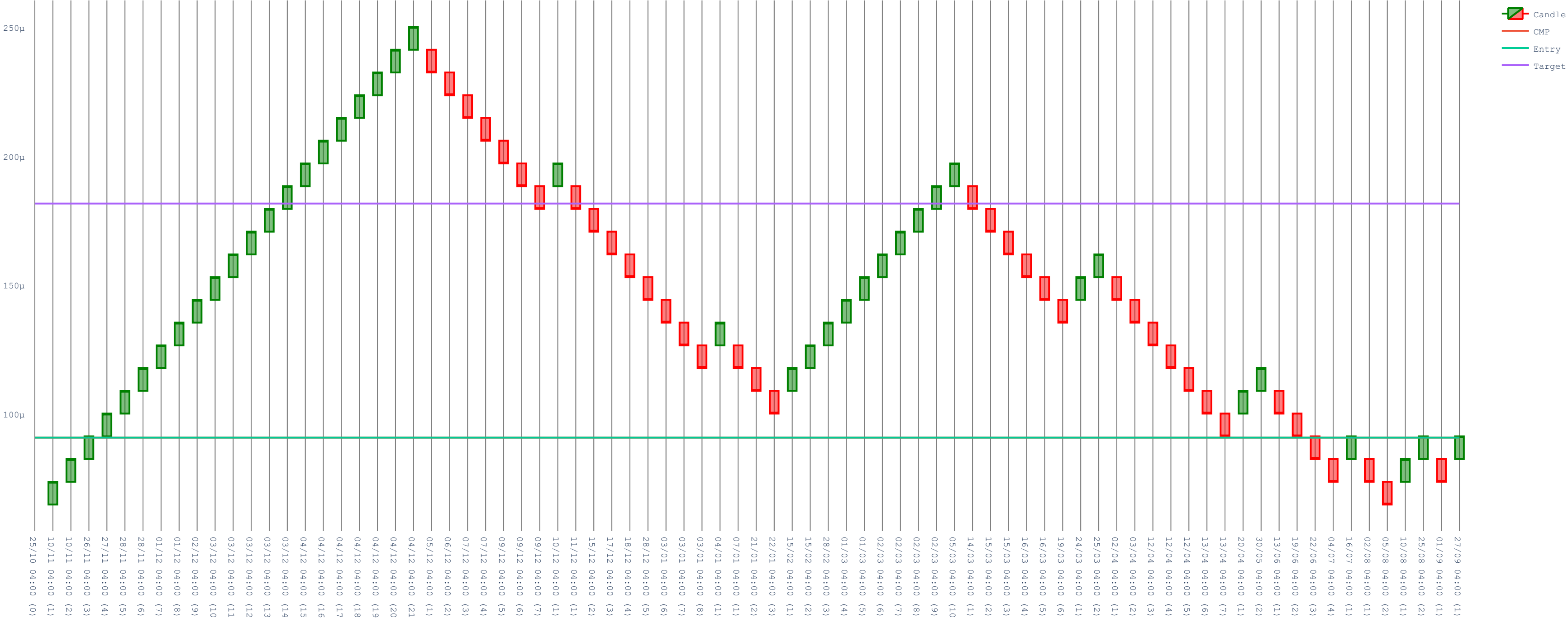
HTUSDT



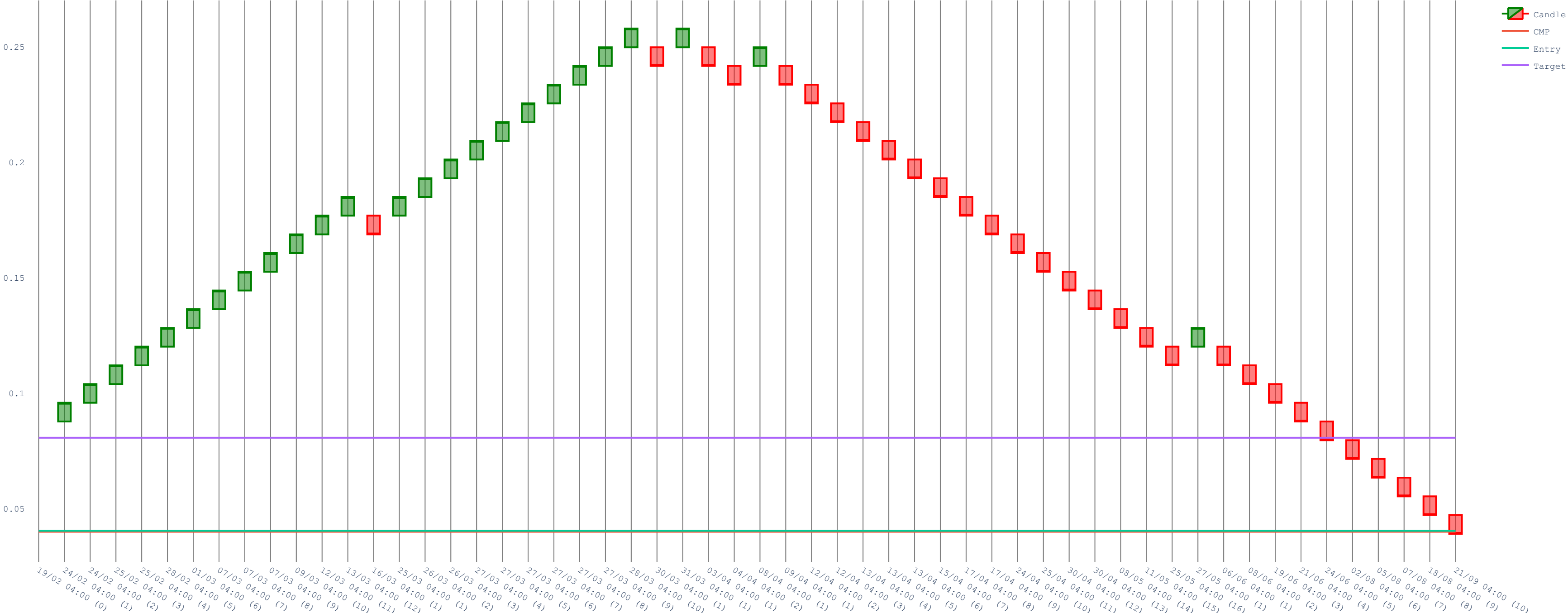


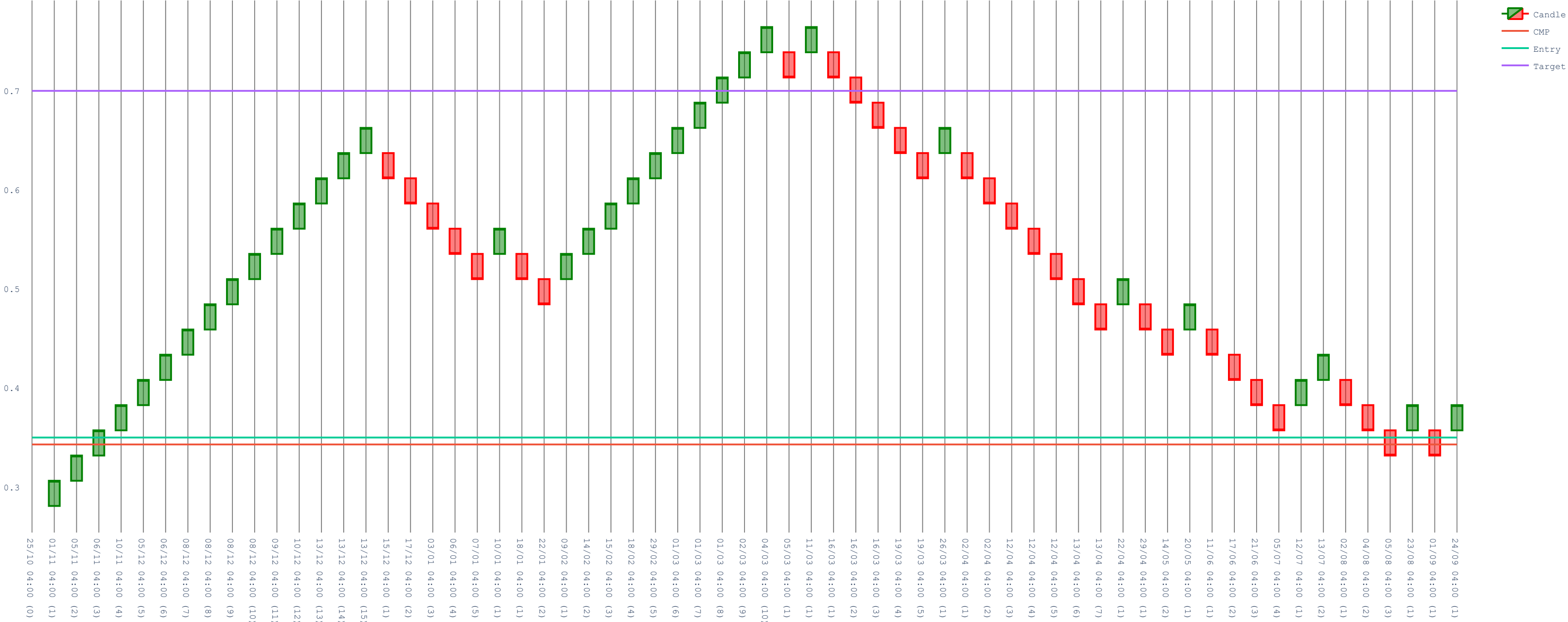


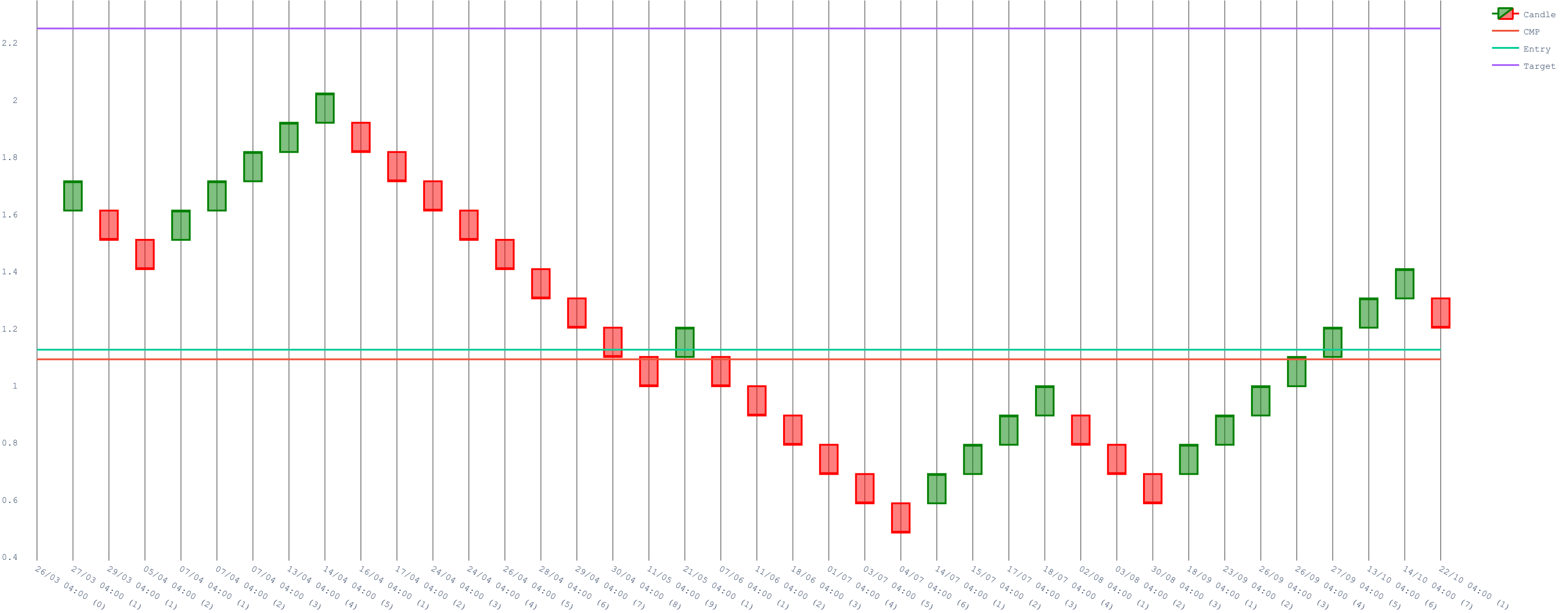


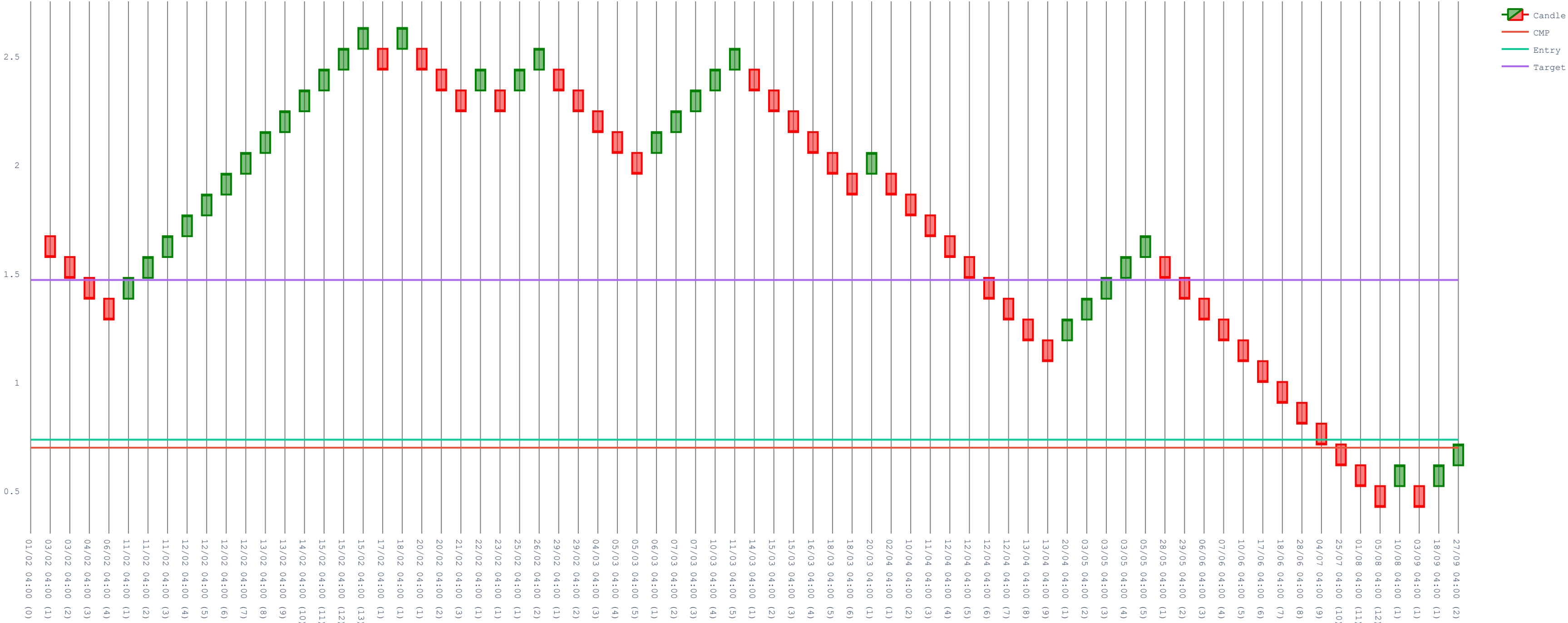


XCHNGUSDT

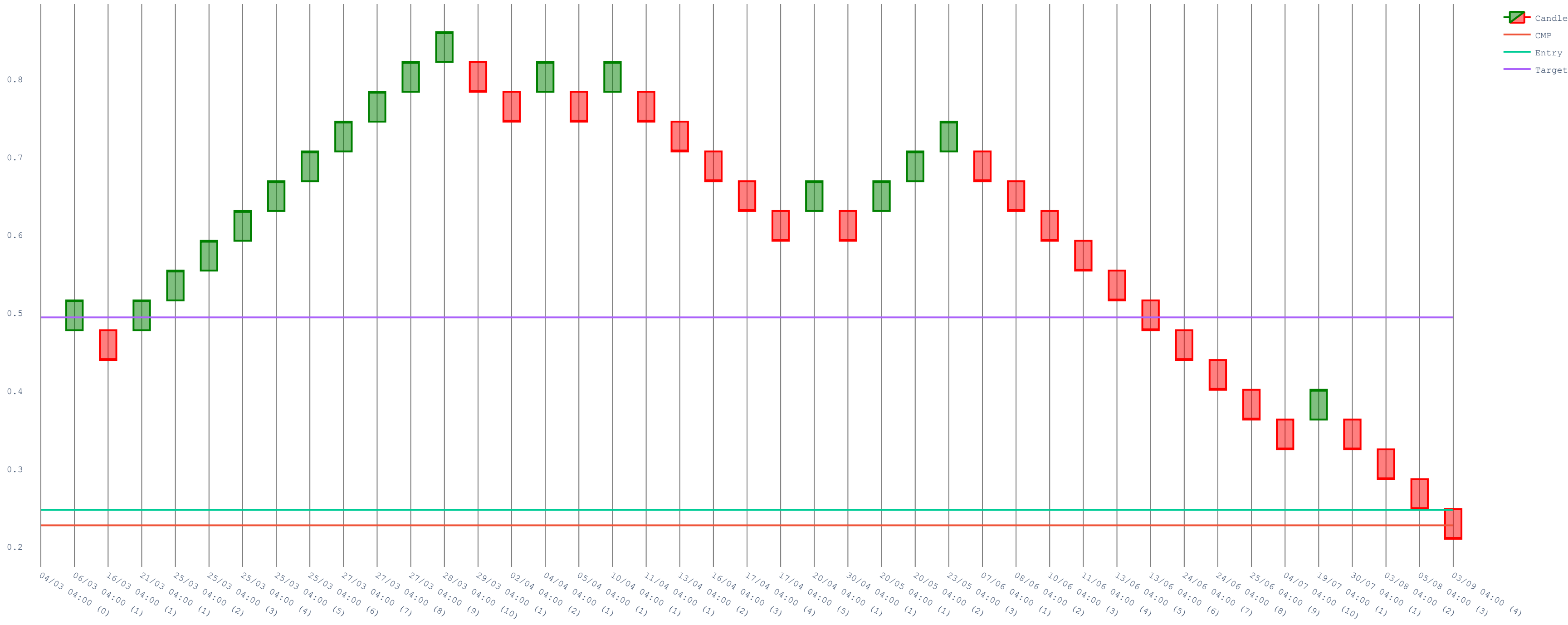




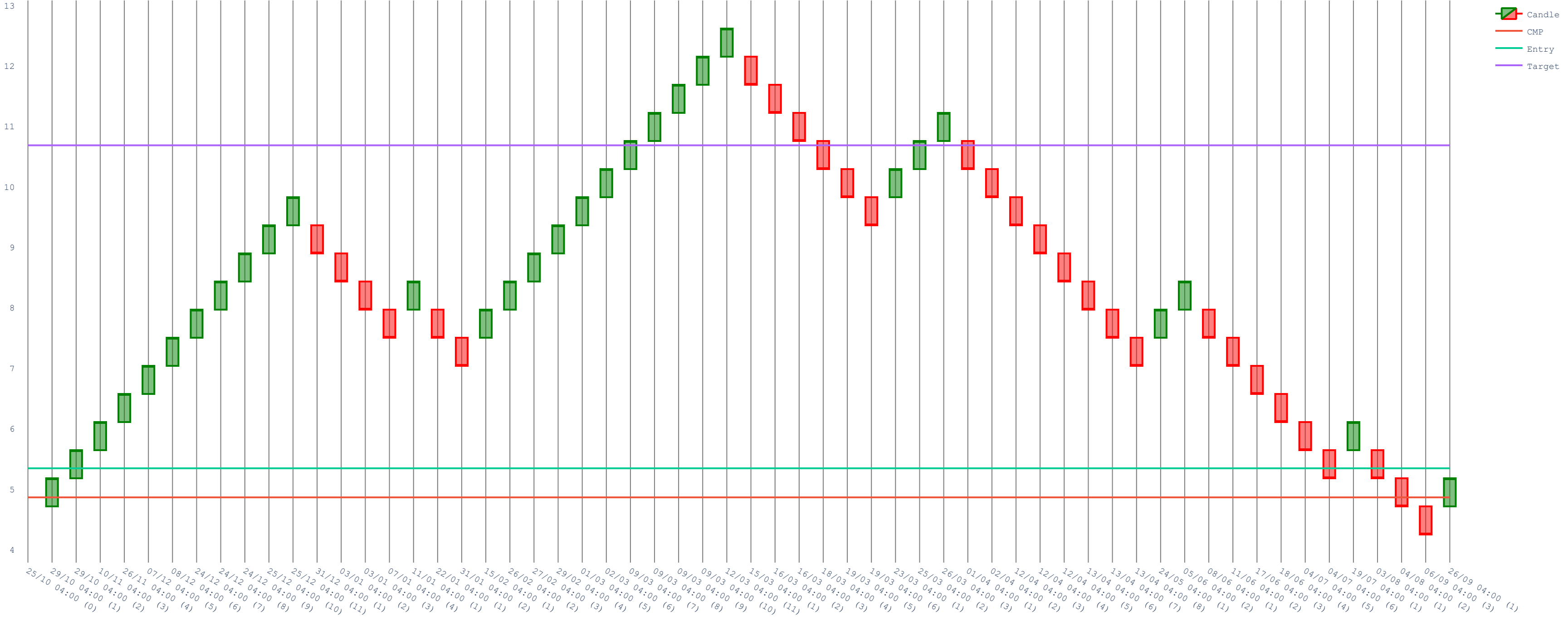


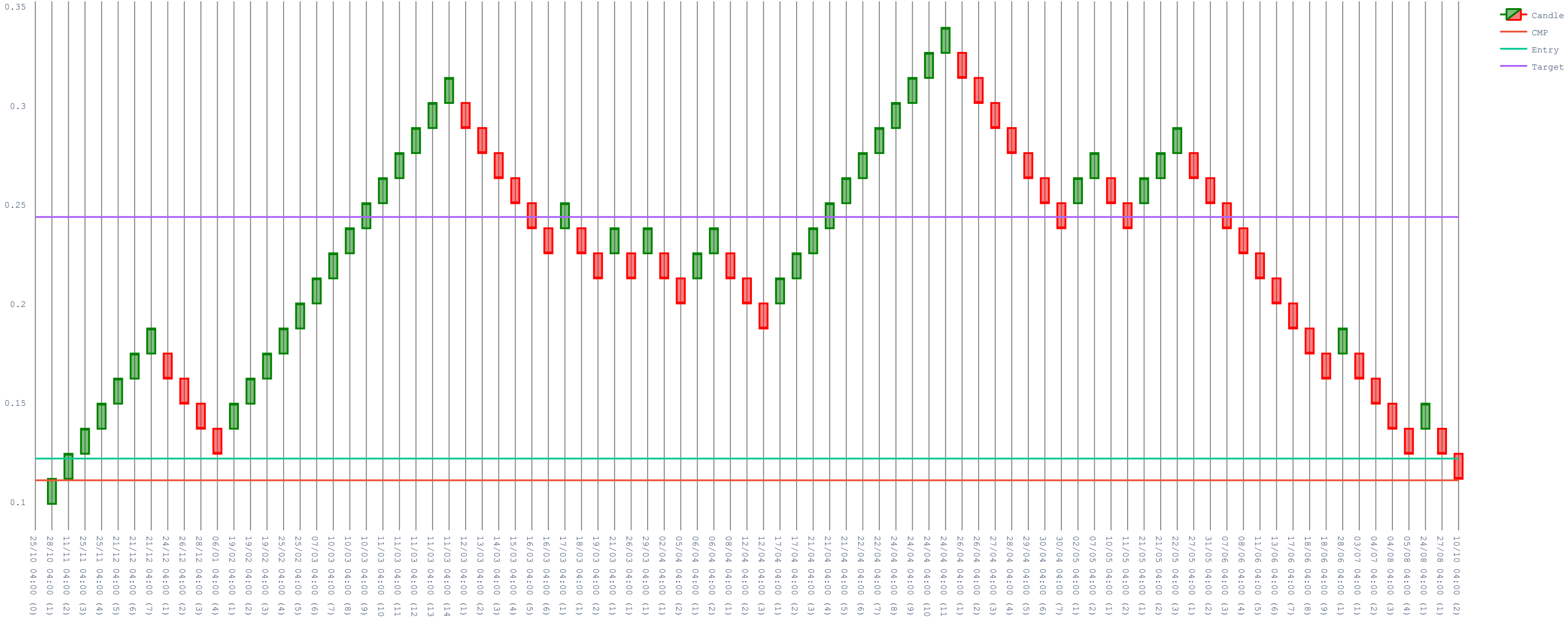


BSTUSDT



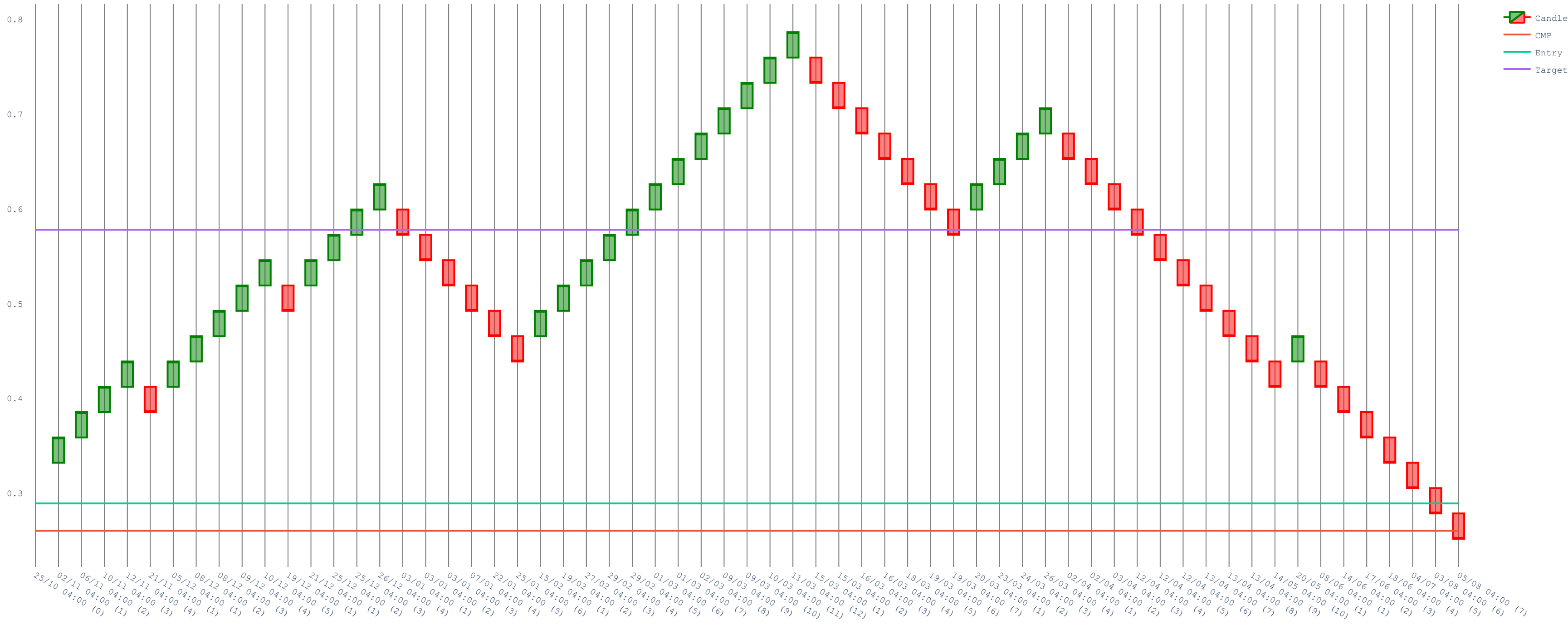
AXSUSDT

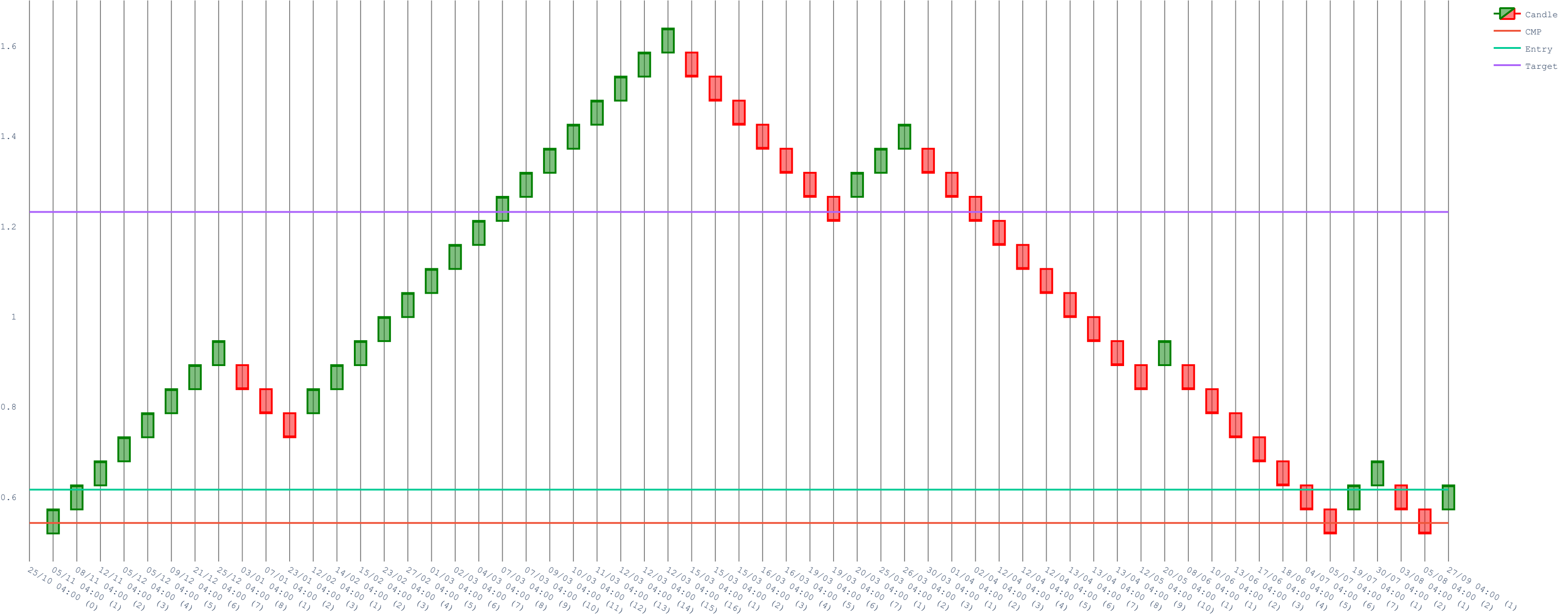




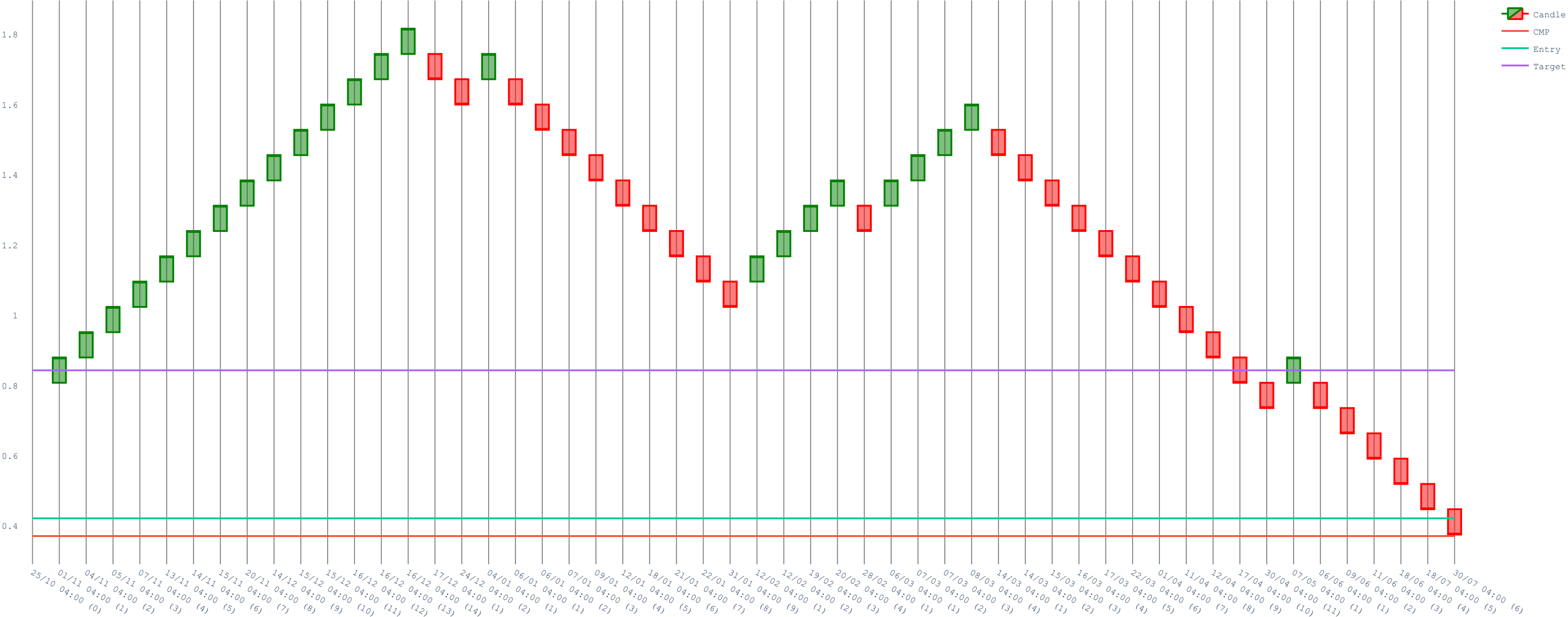


SANDUSDT

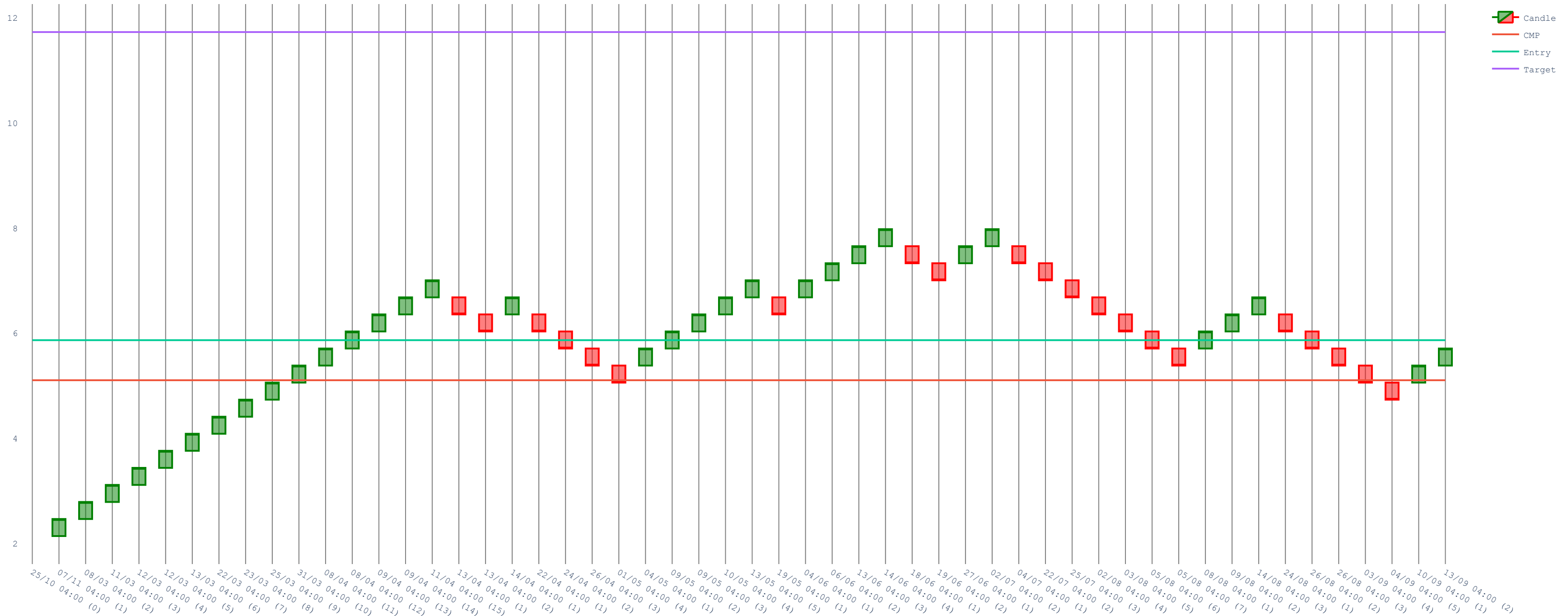


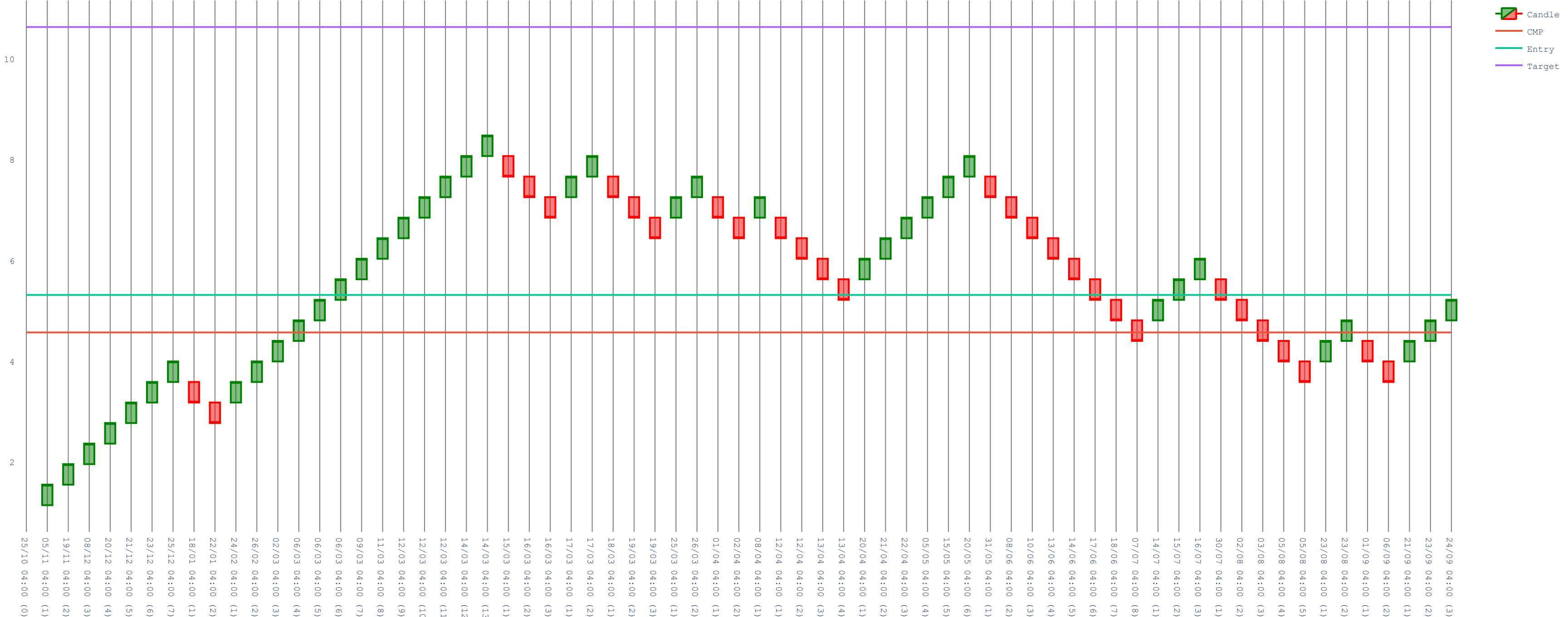


AZEROUSD

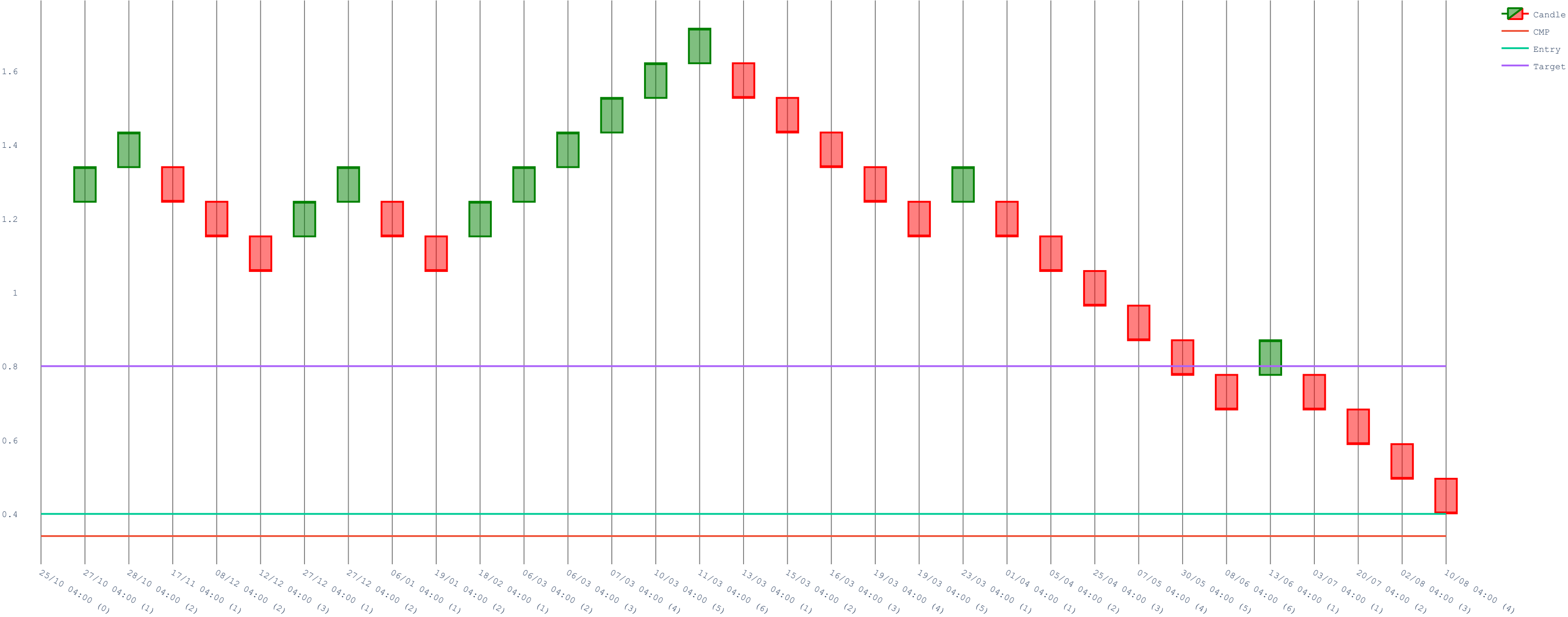


TONUSDT

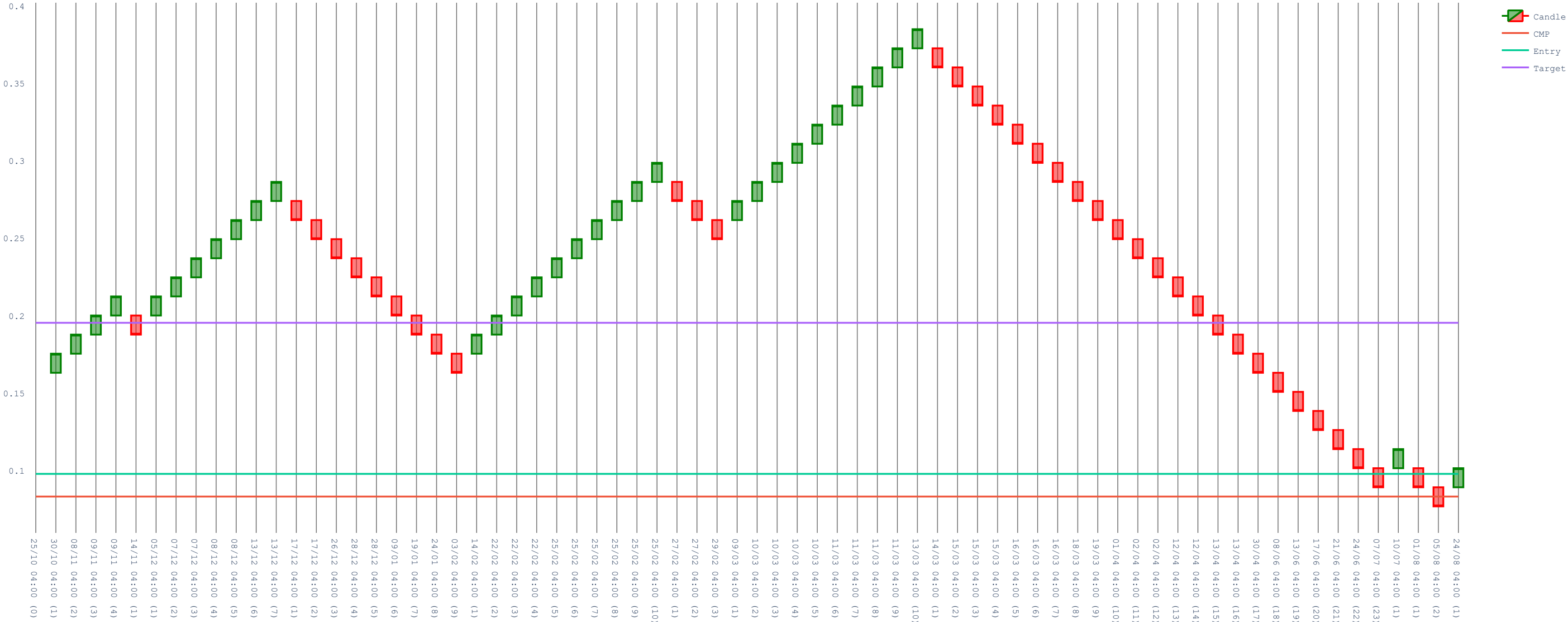




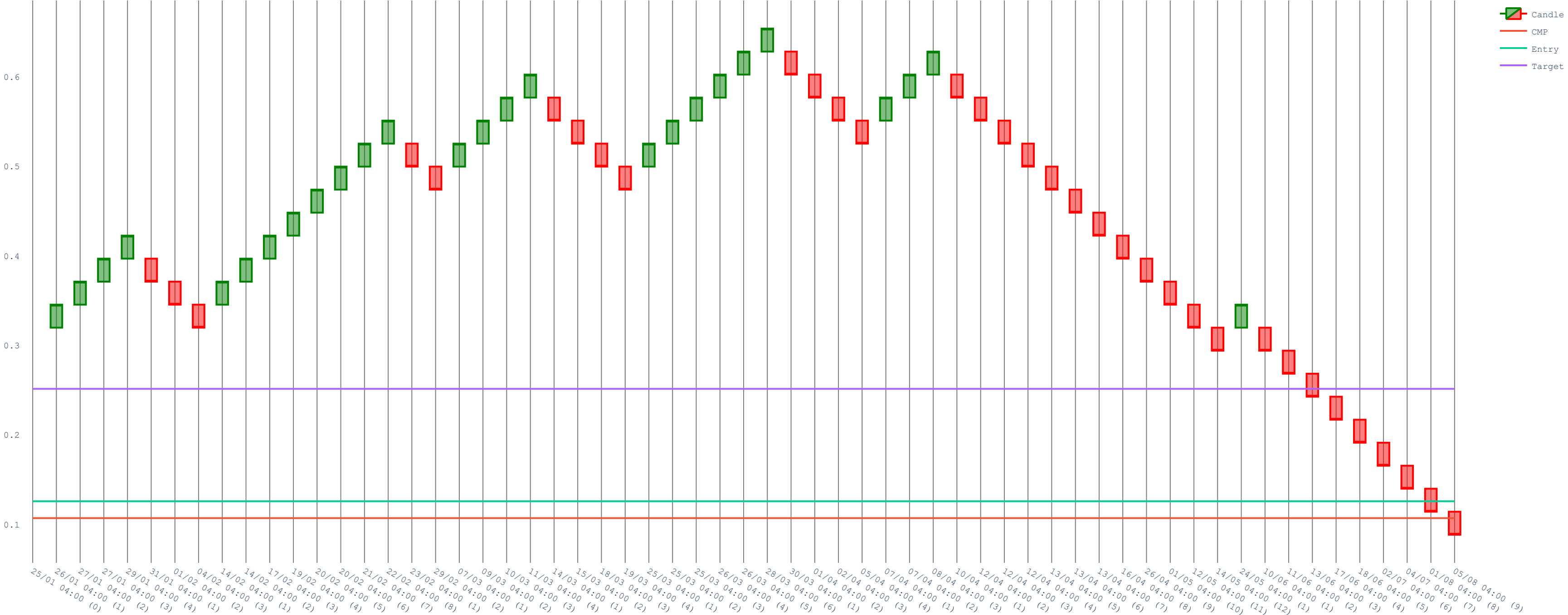
MNWUSD



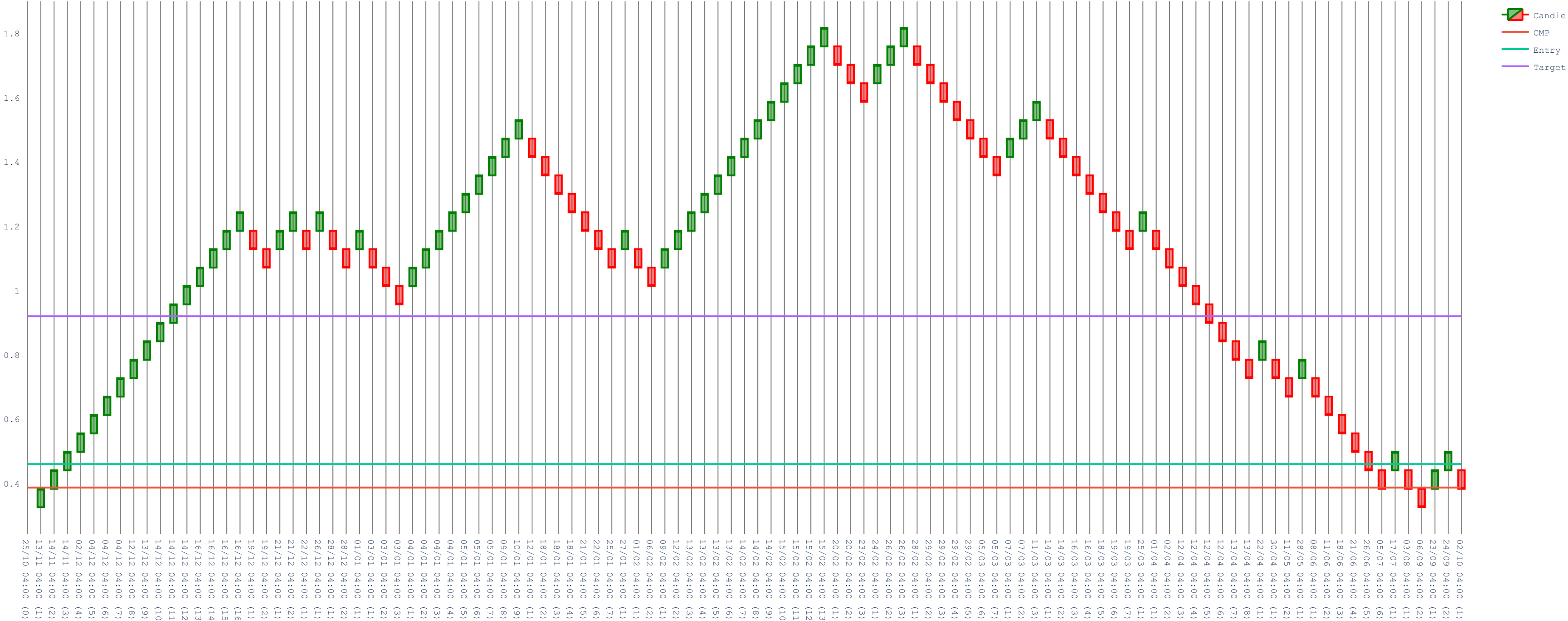
UOSUSDT

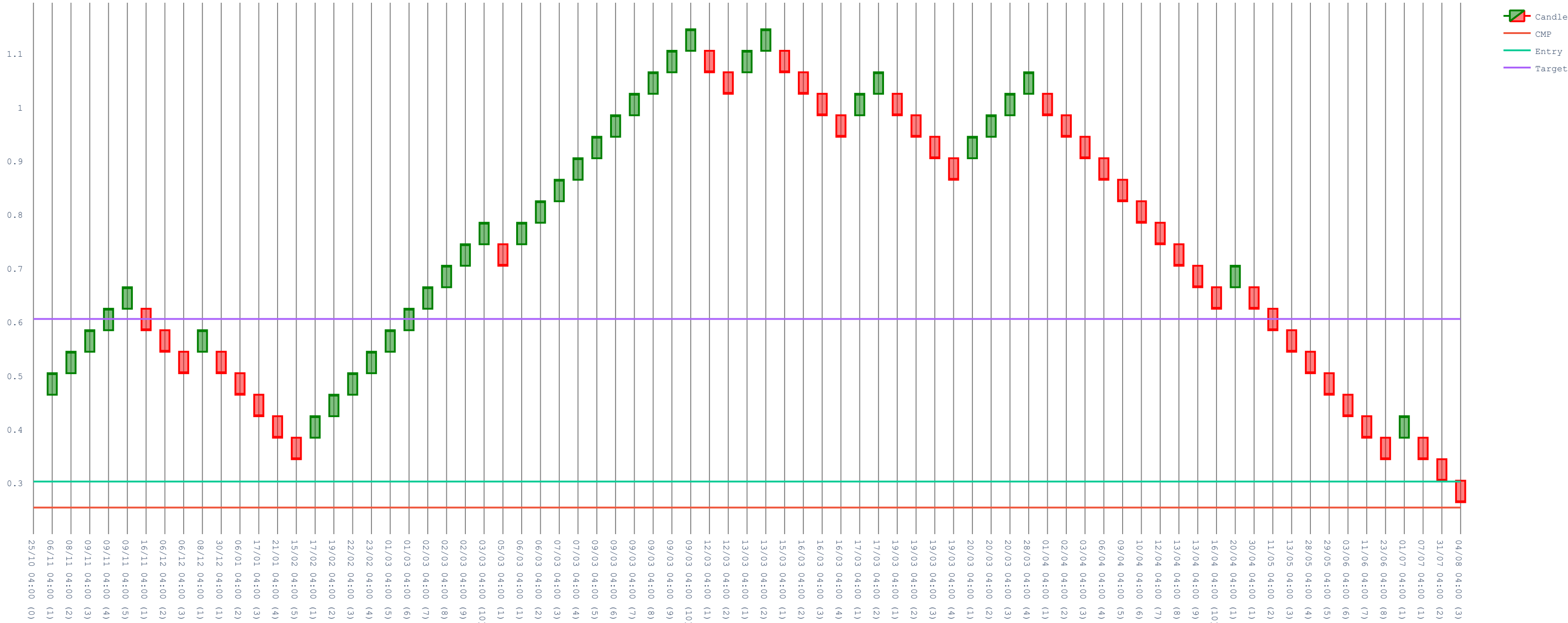


ALTUSDT

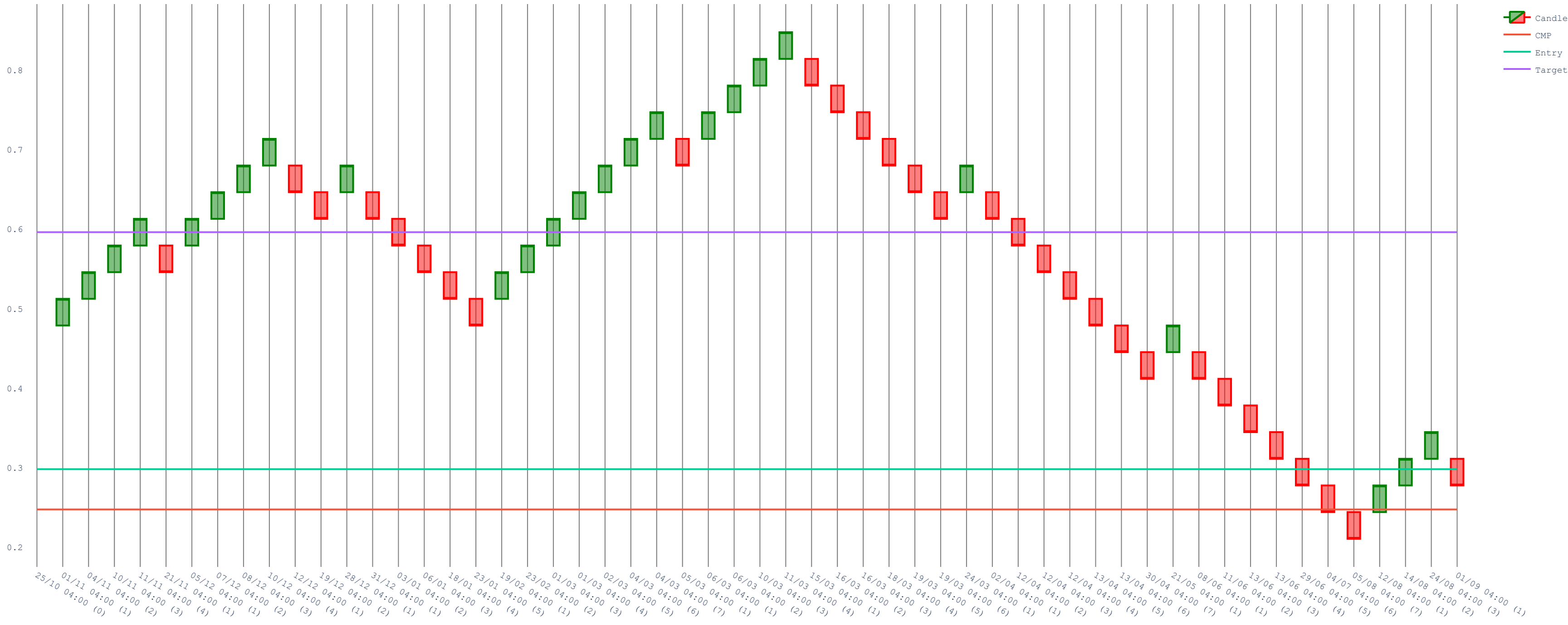




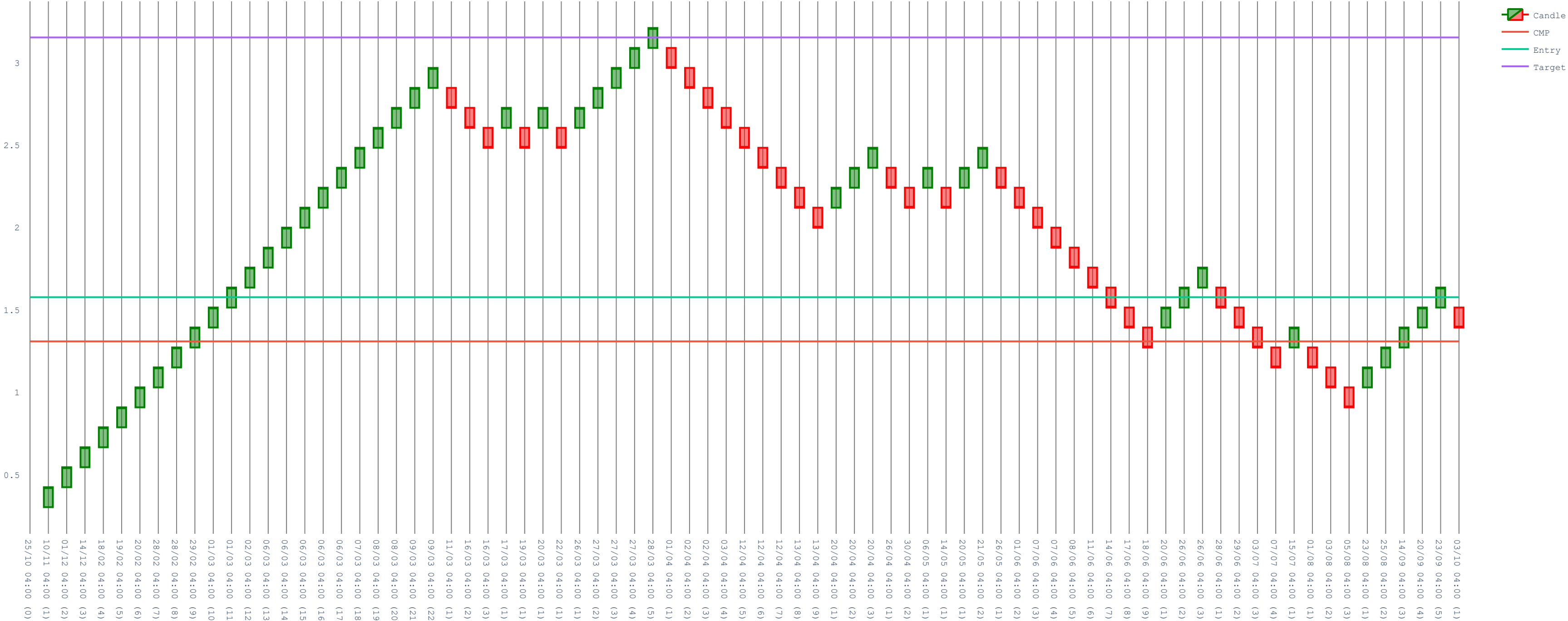


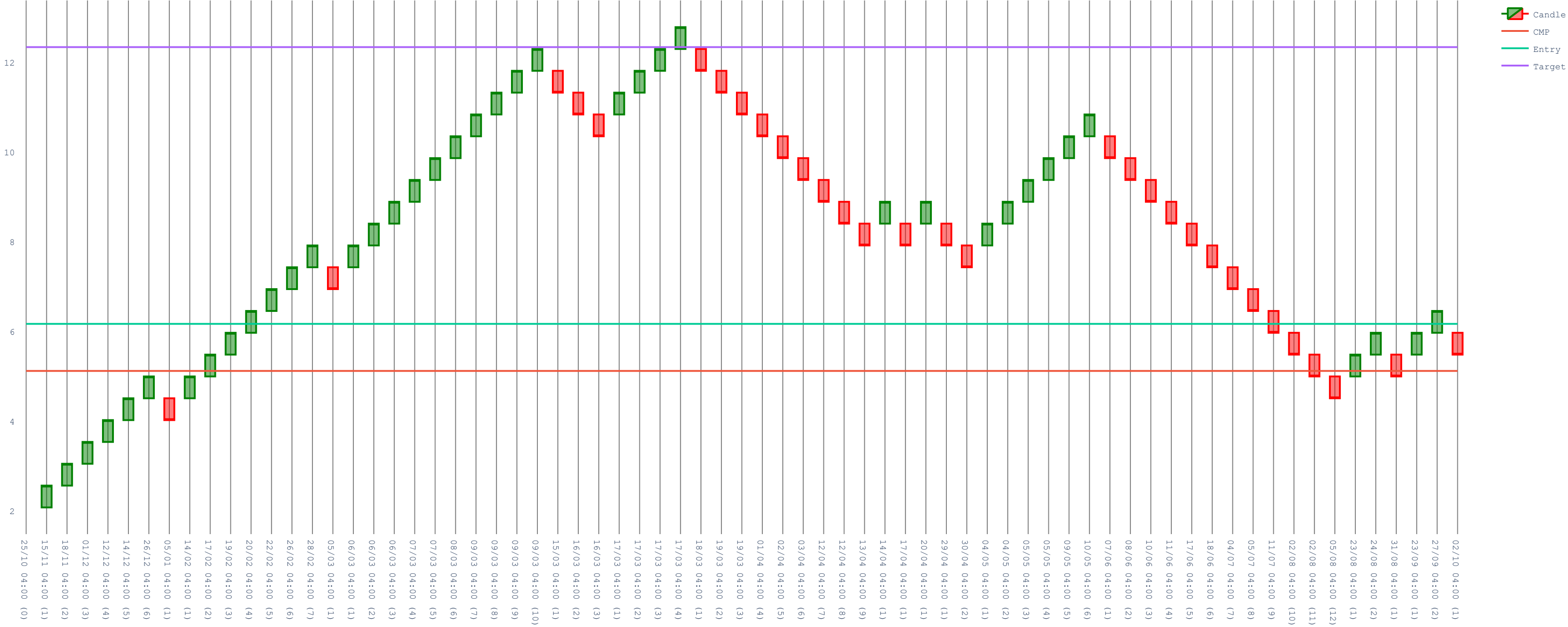


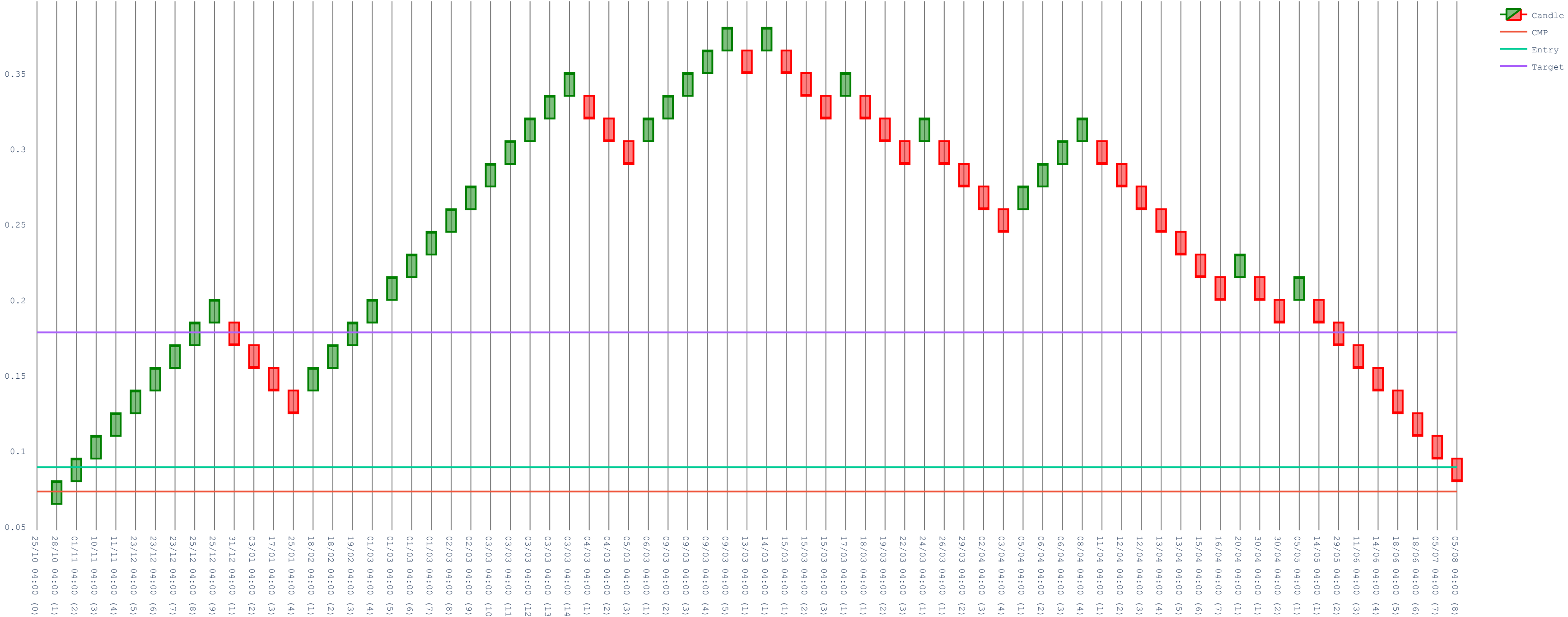
CRVUSDT



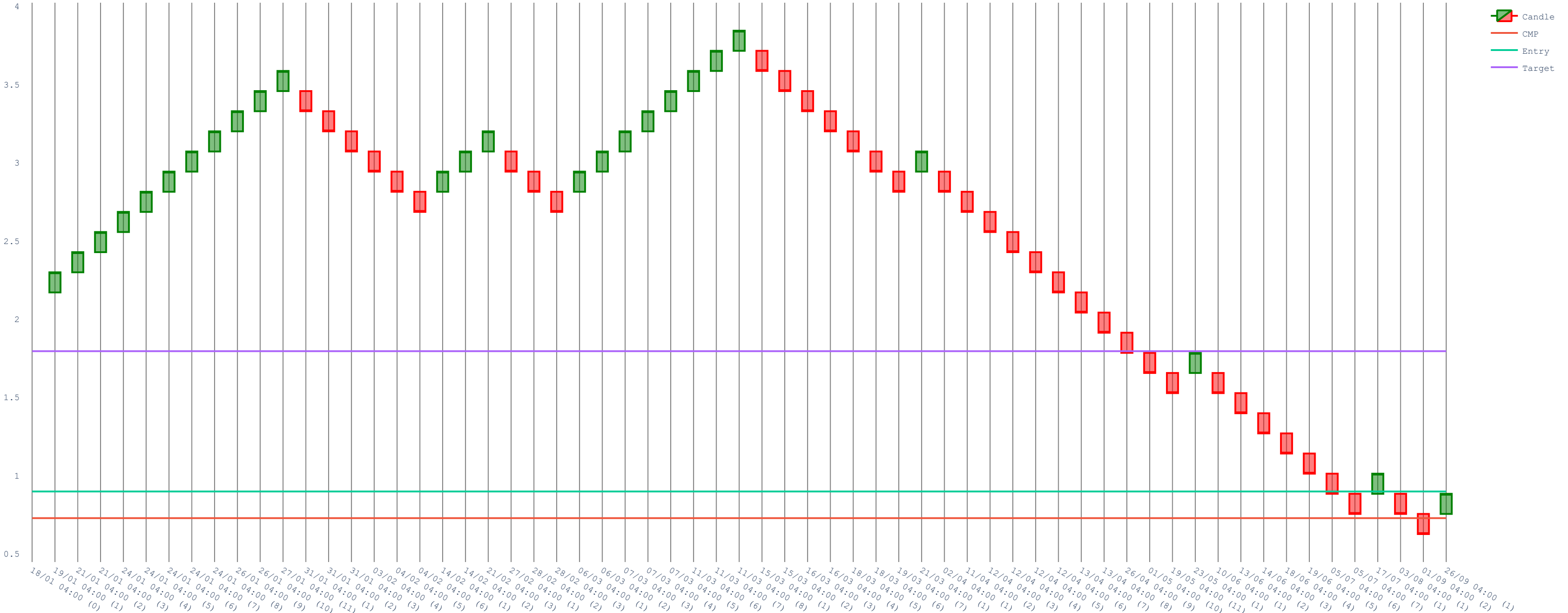
FETUSDT

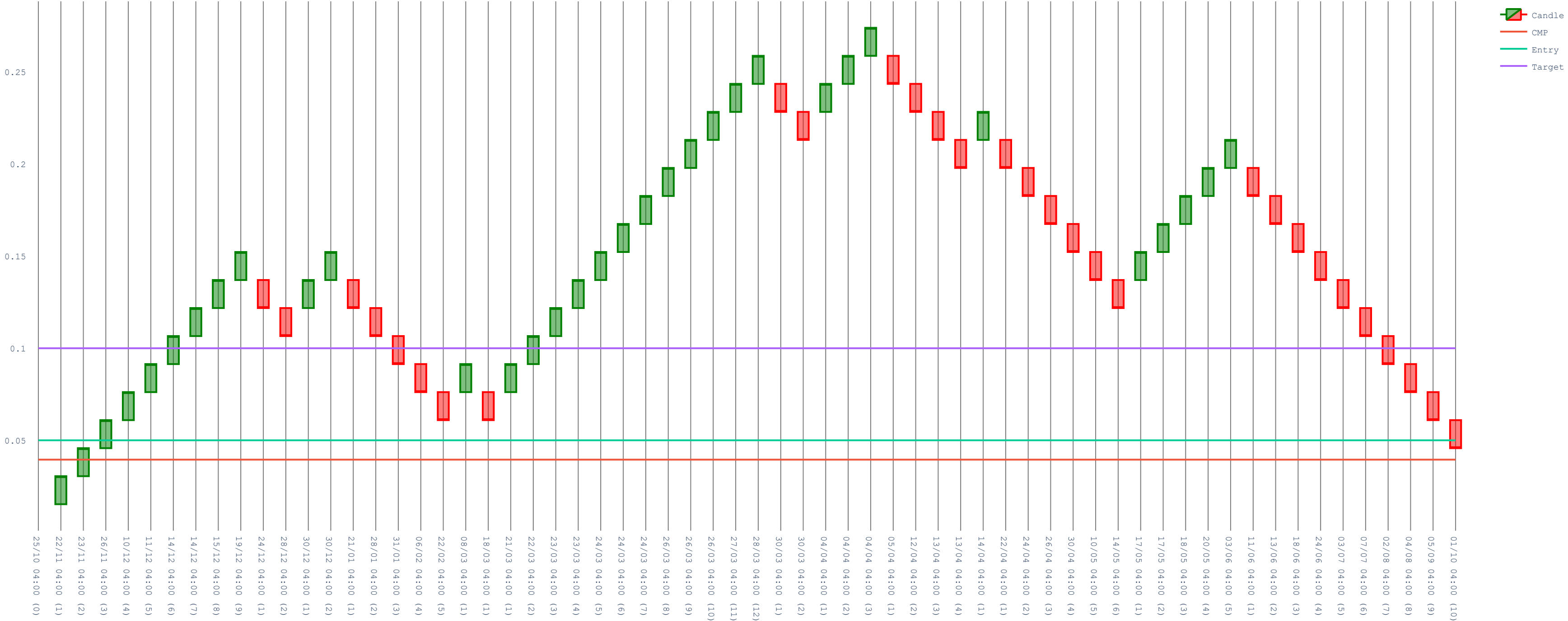






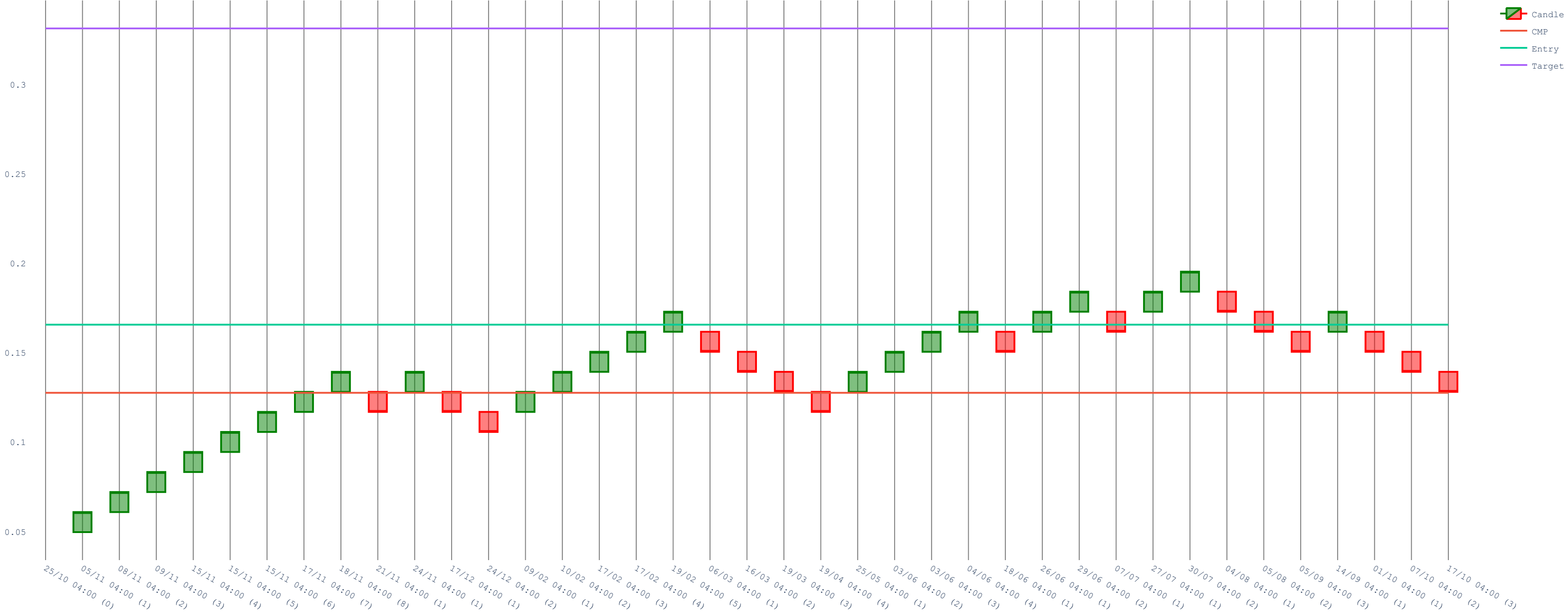
MANTAUSDT

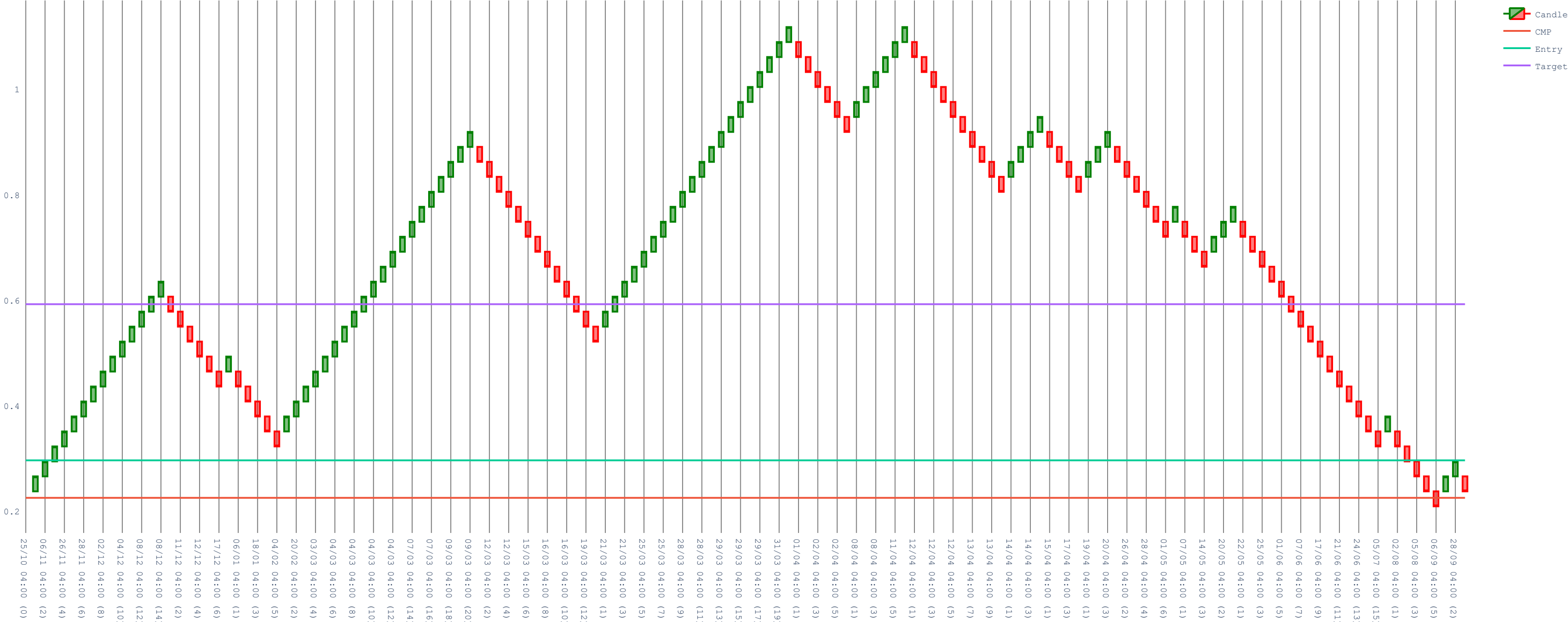


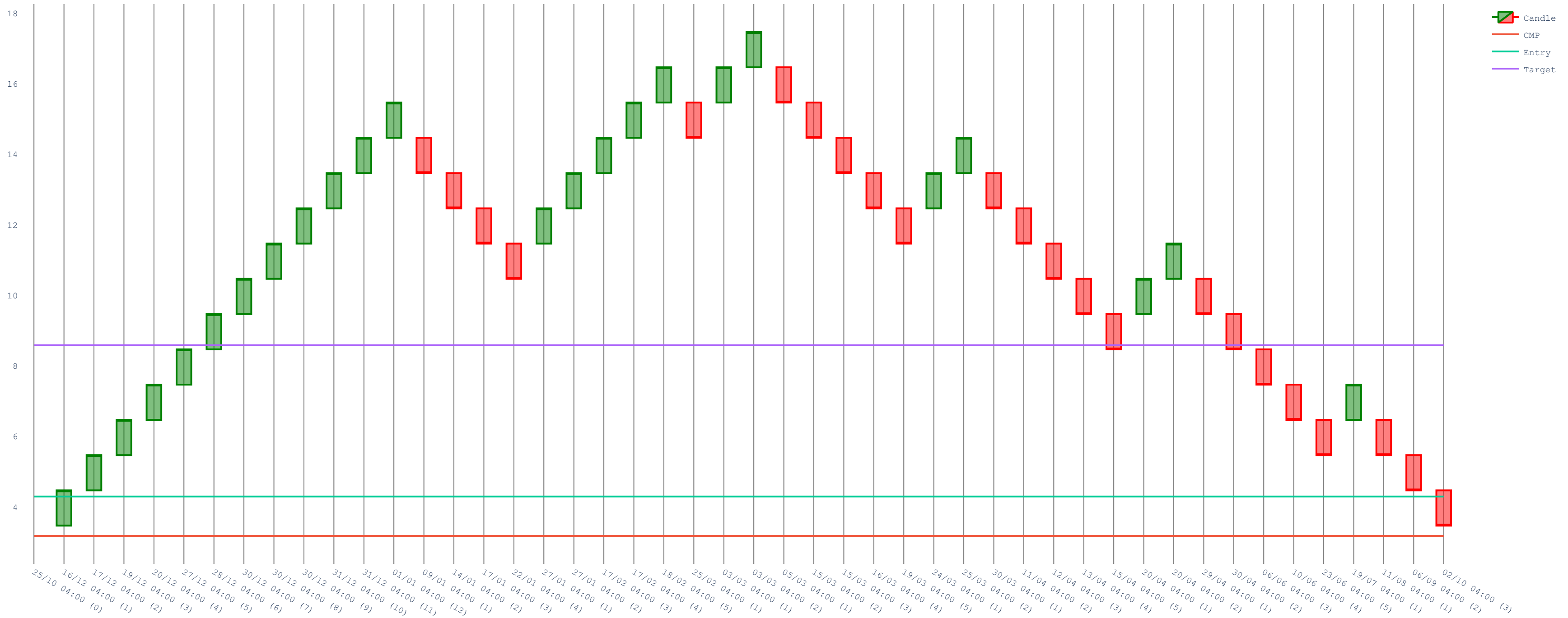




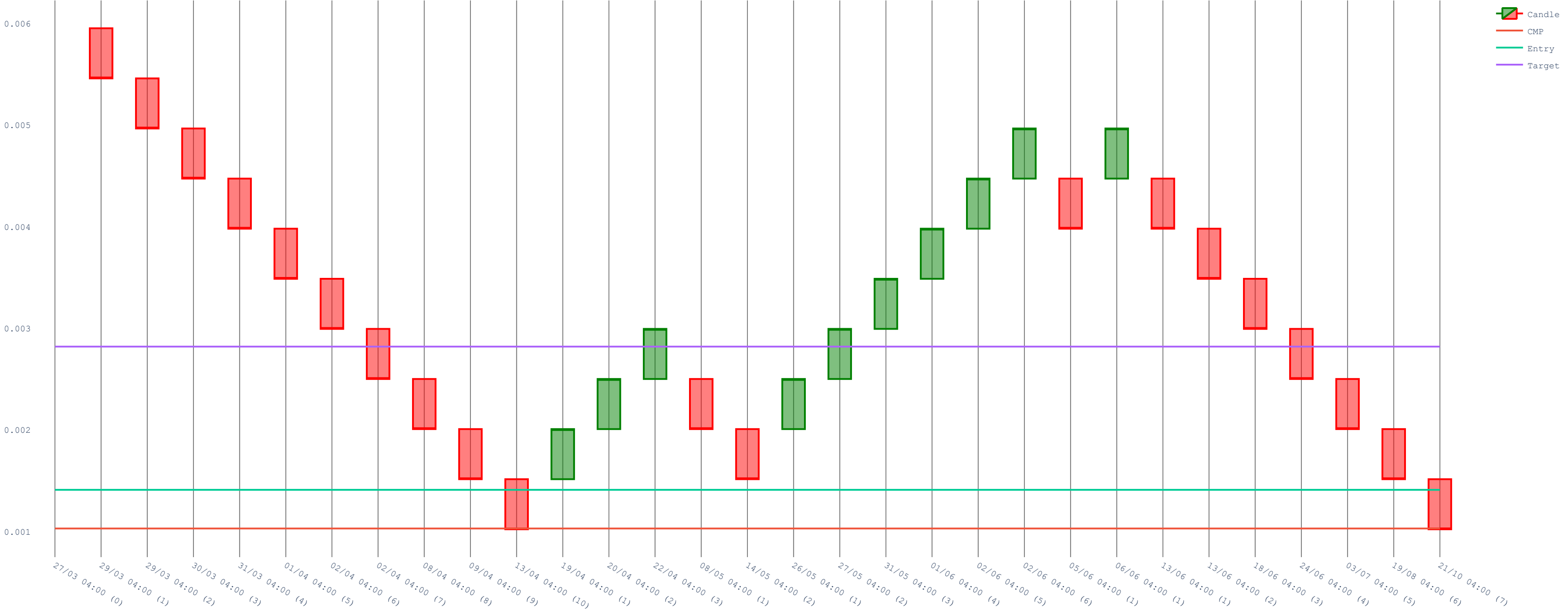
KASUSDT

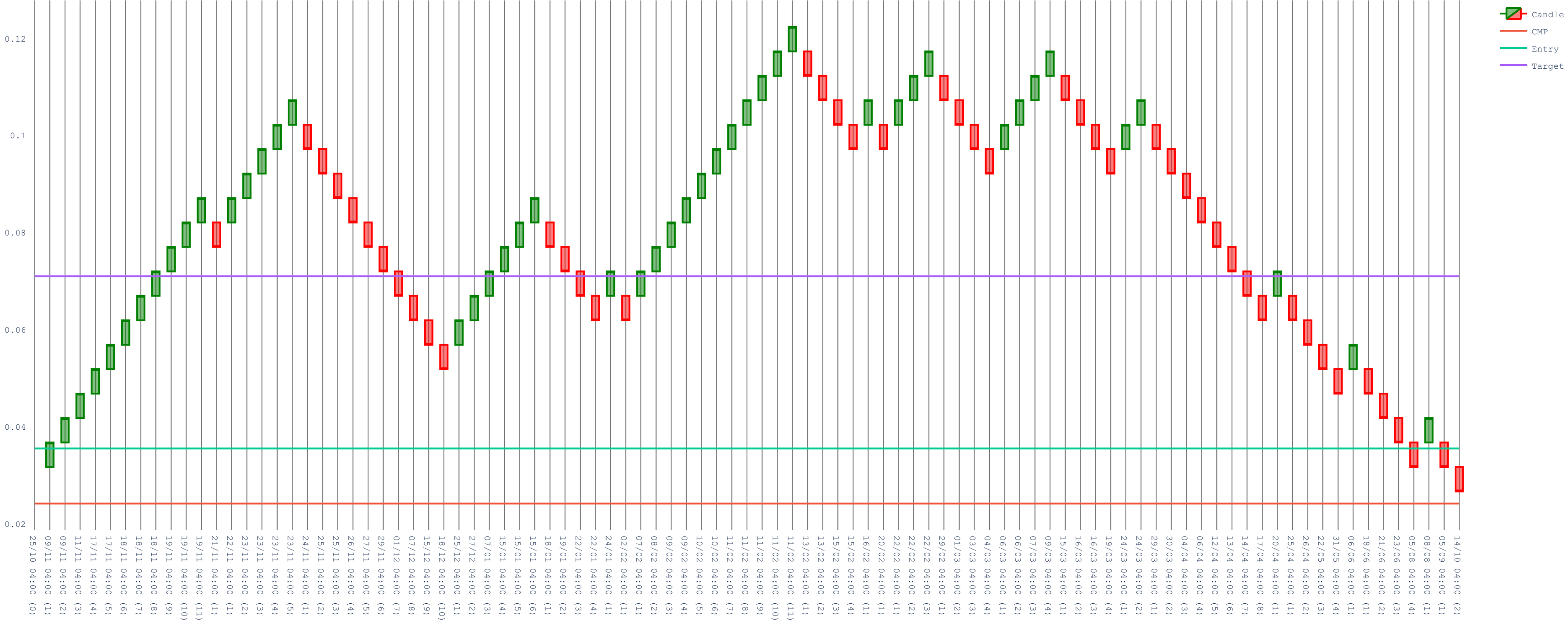




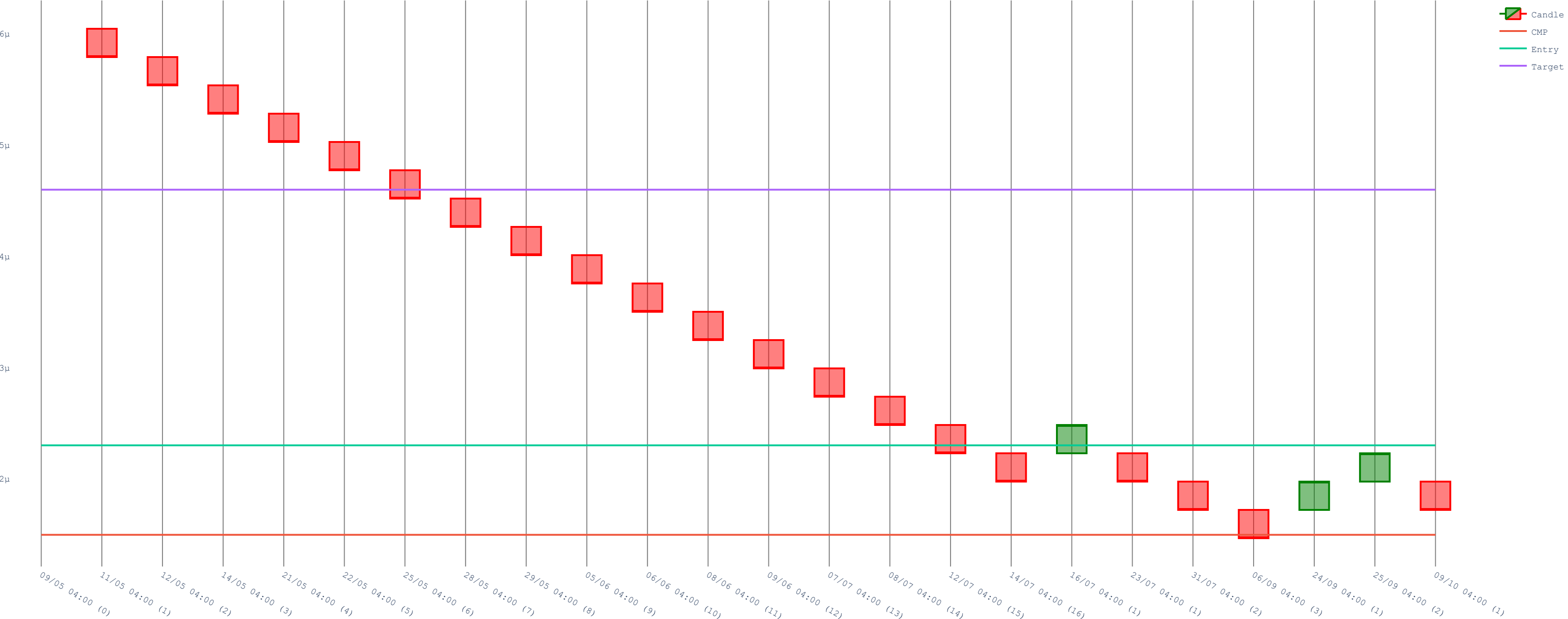


DUKOUSDT





QUBICUSDT



XNAUSD

