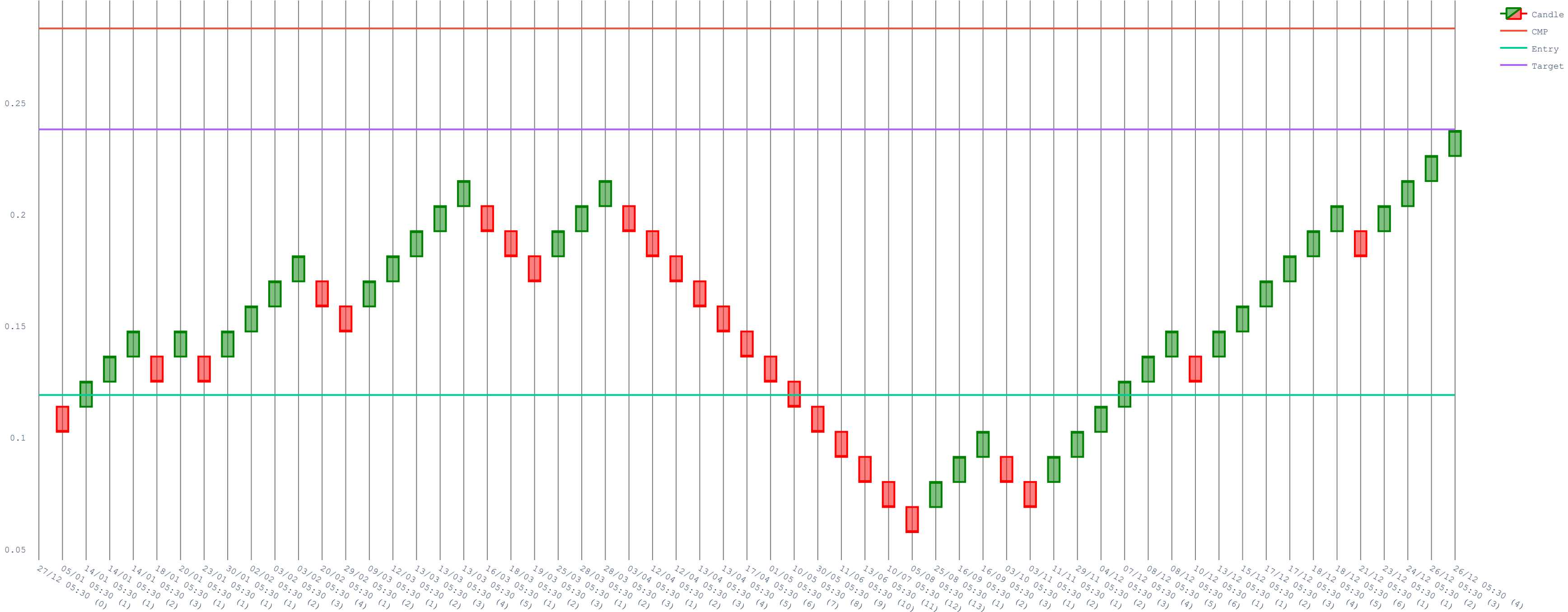
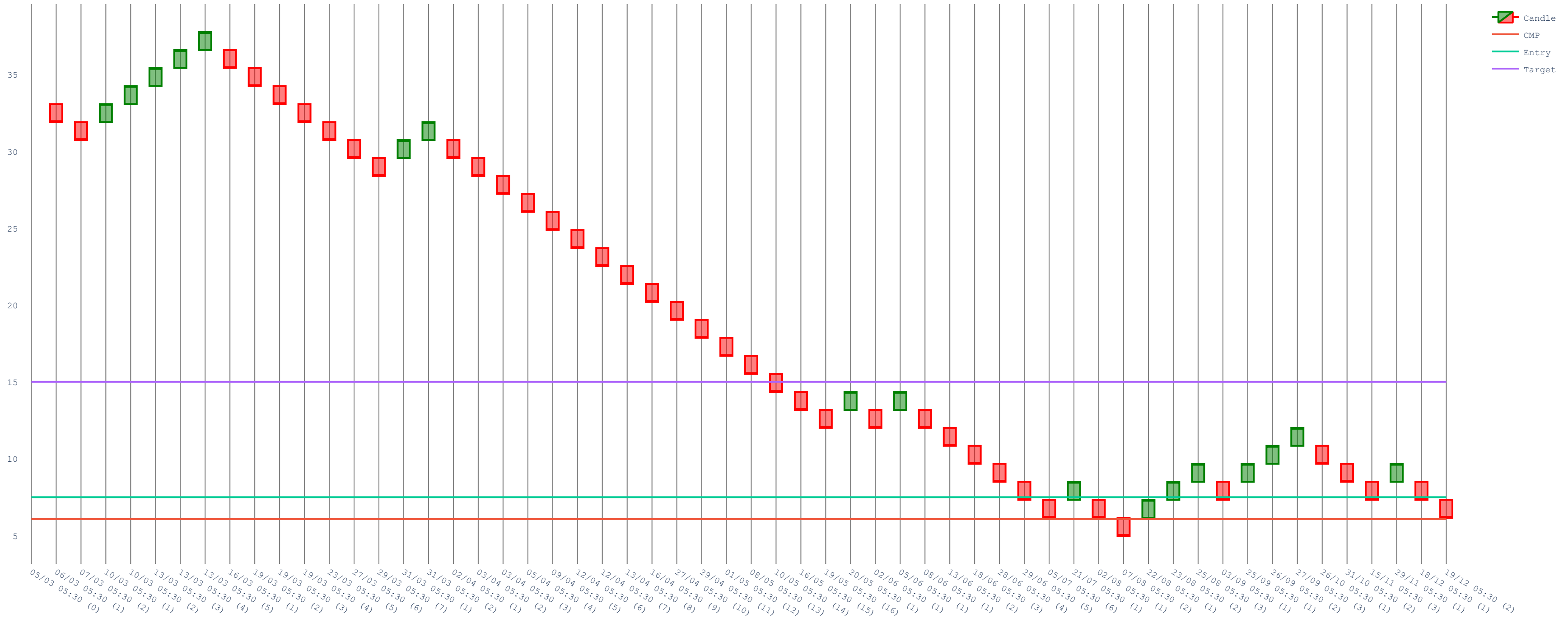
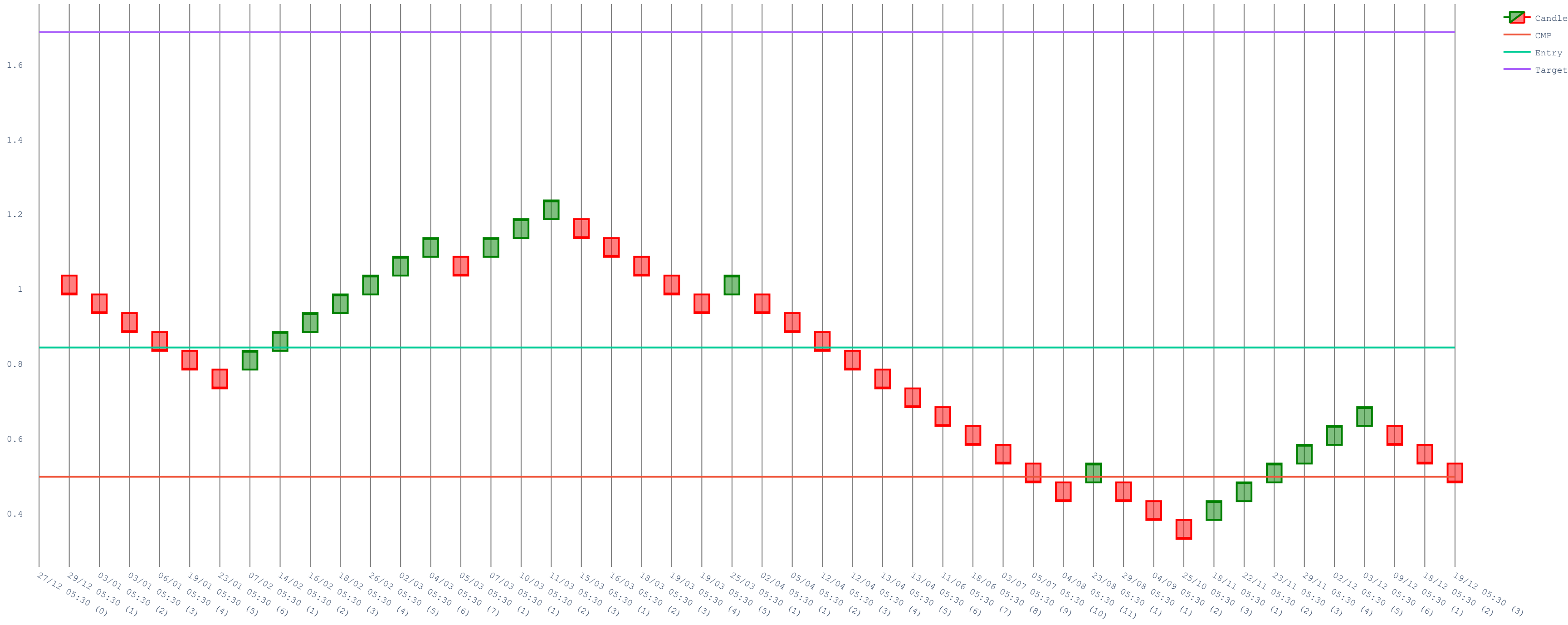


PRQUSD

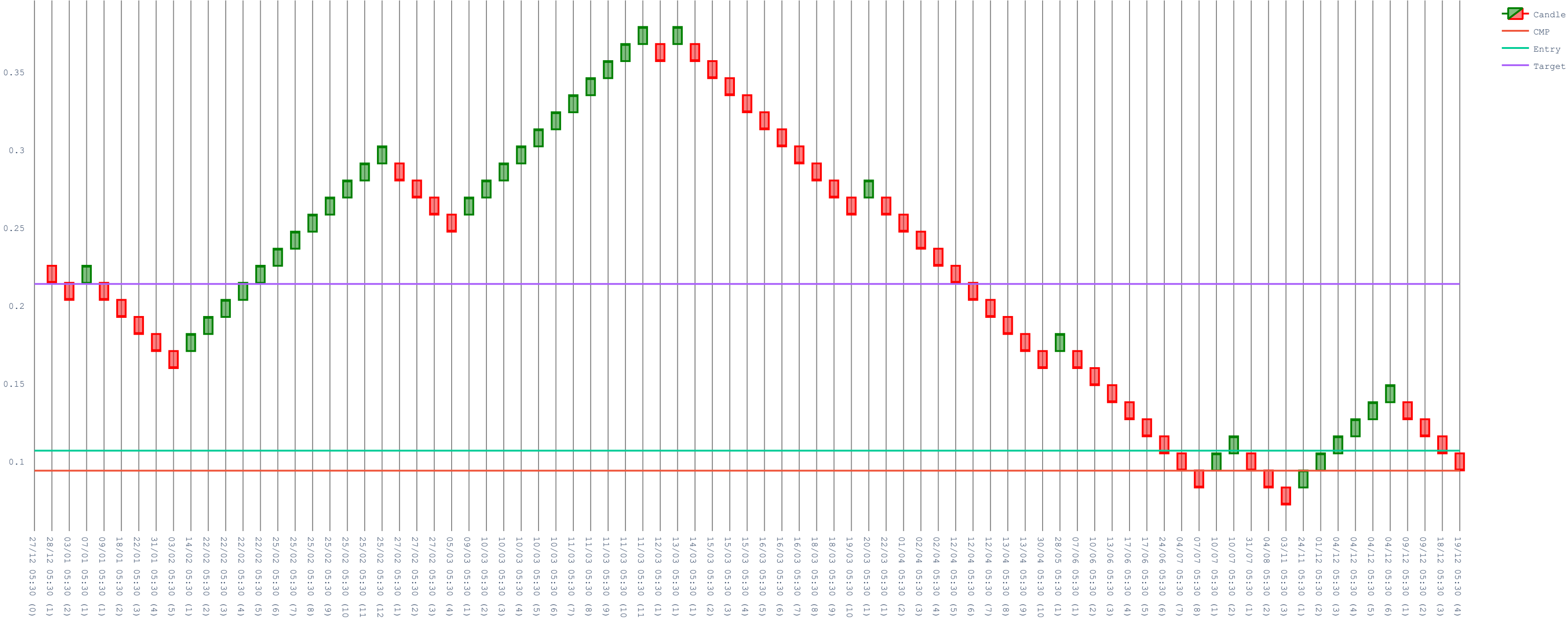


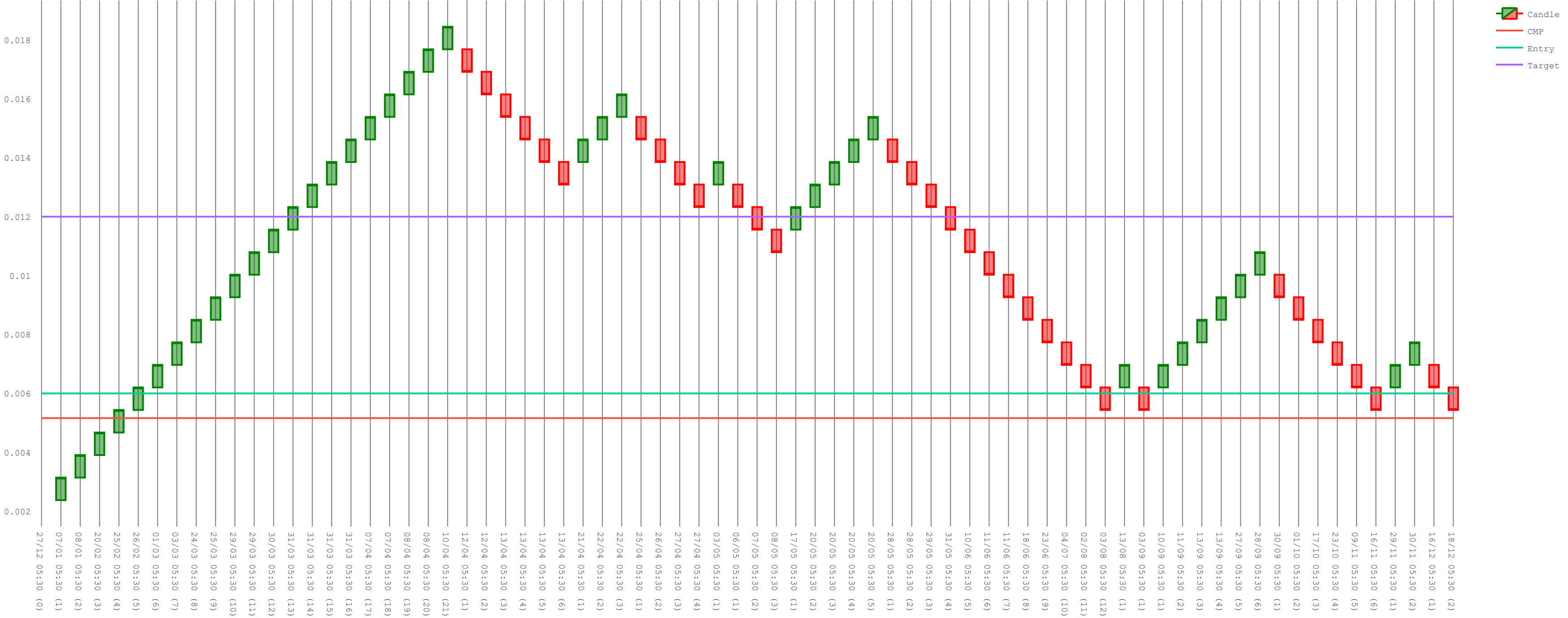
TETUSDT

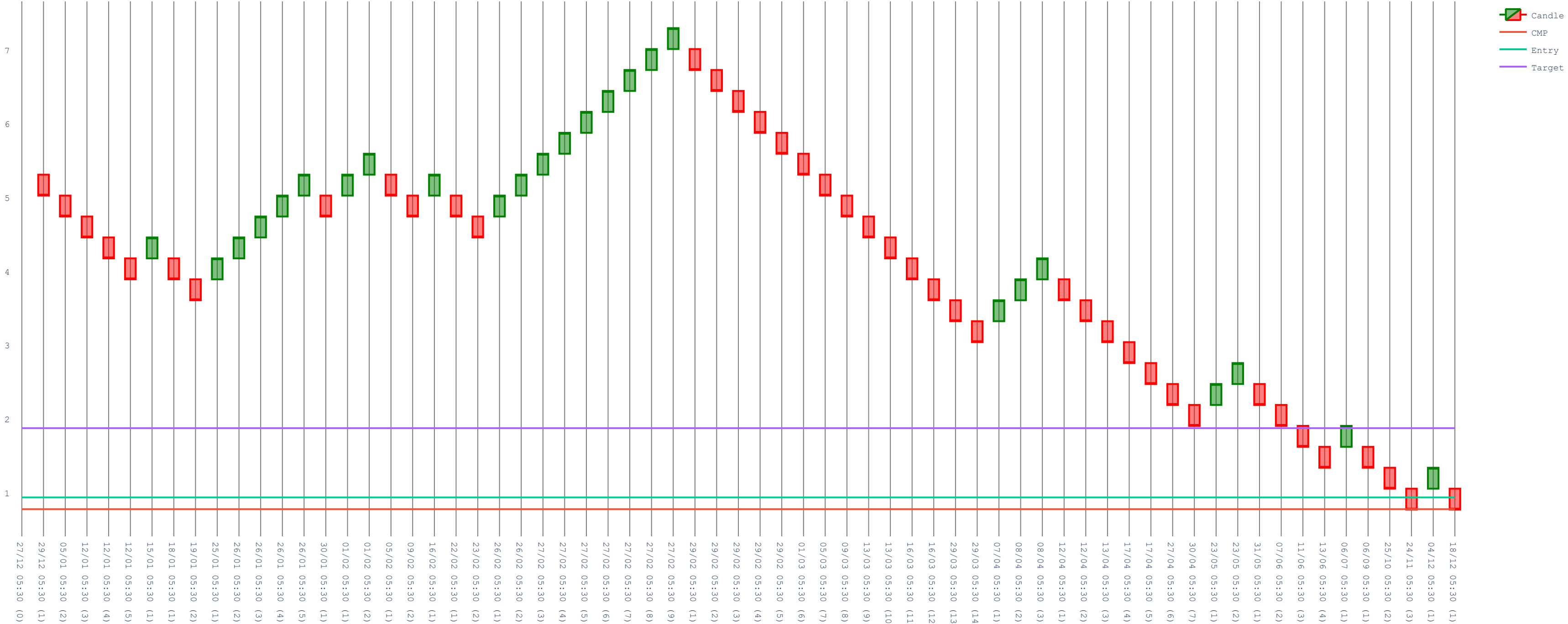




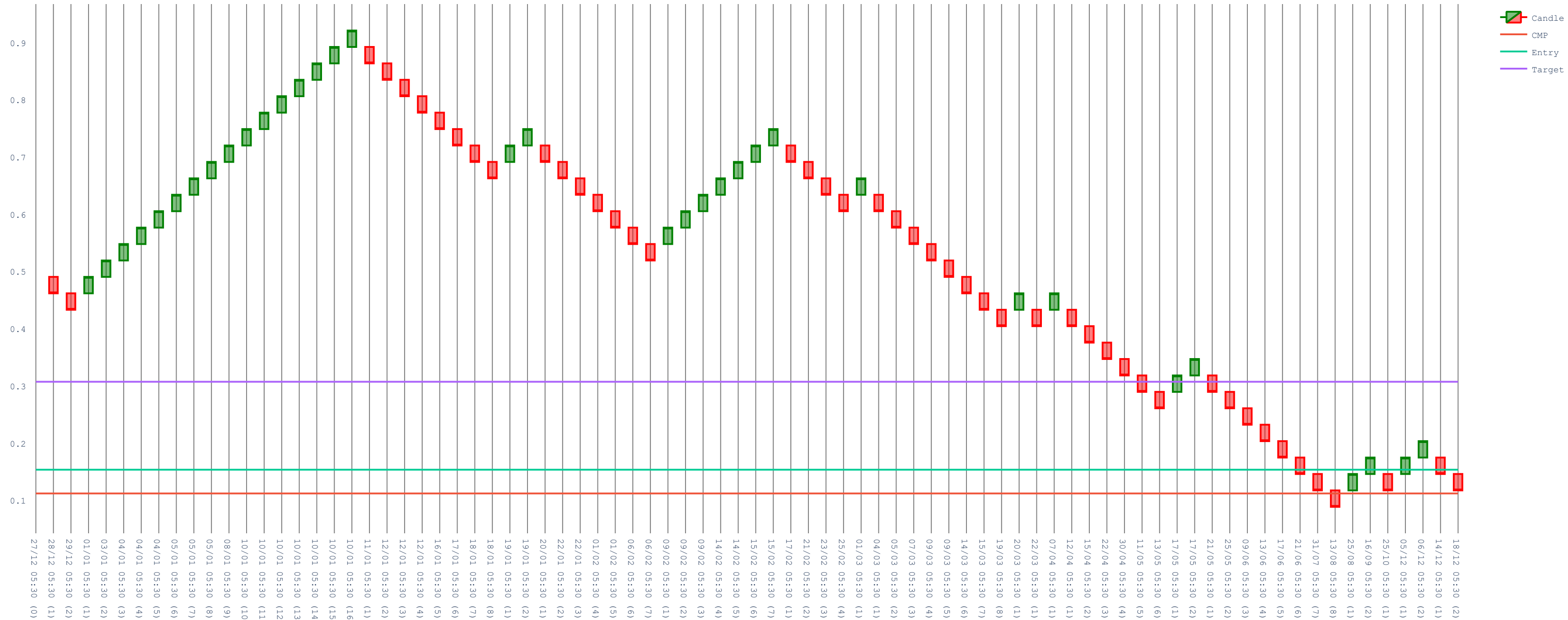
UOSUSDT



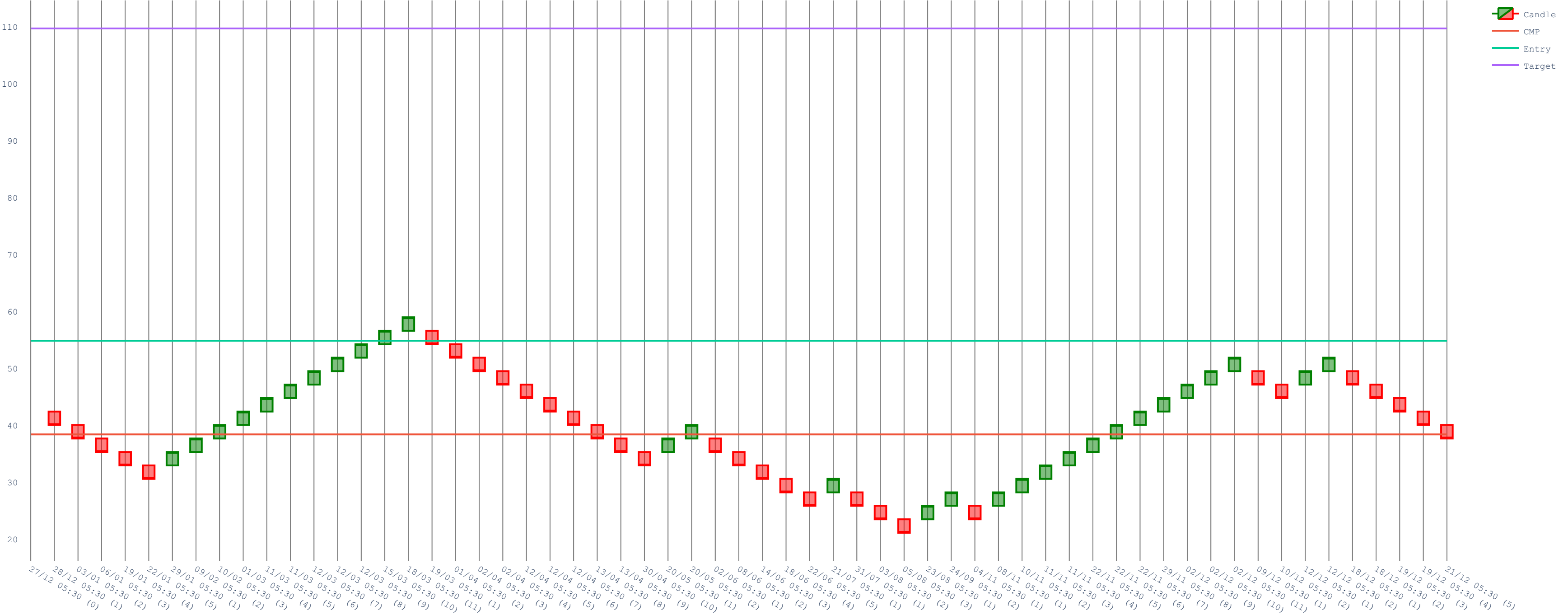




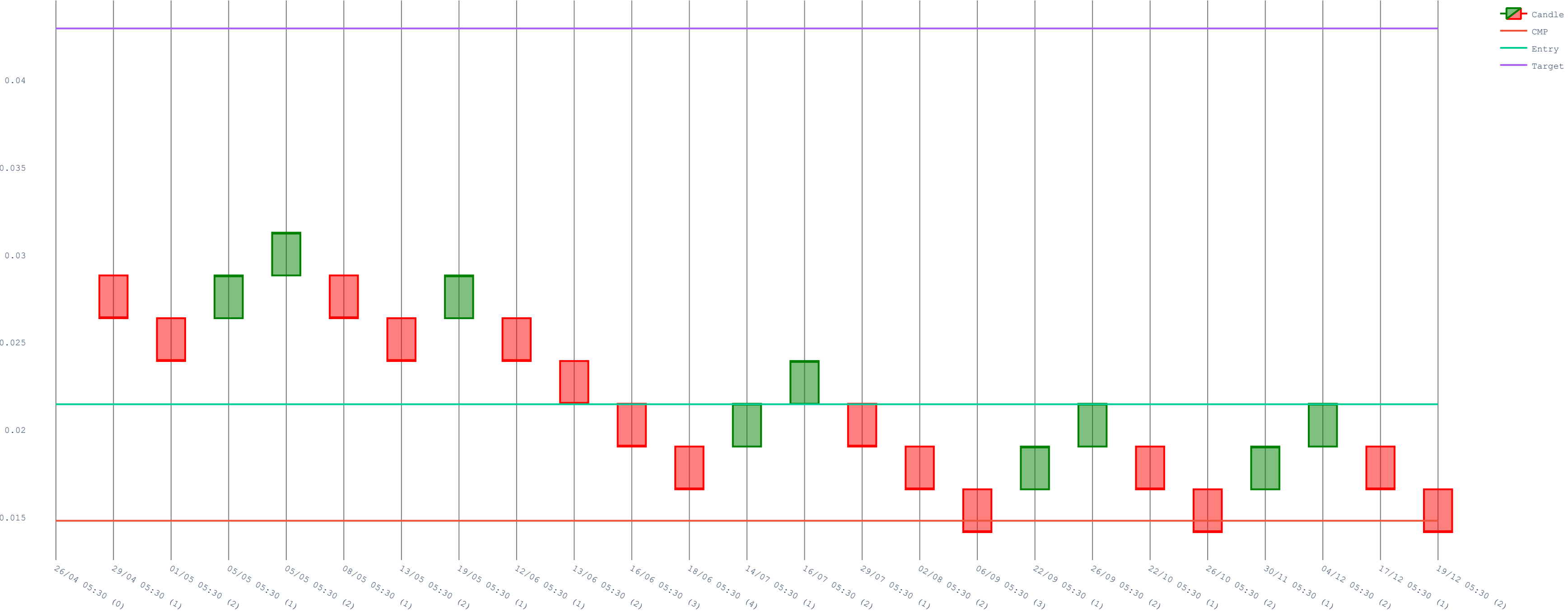
MLUSD



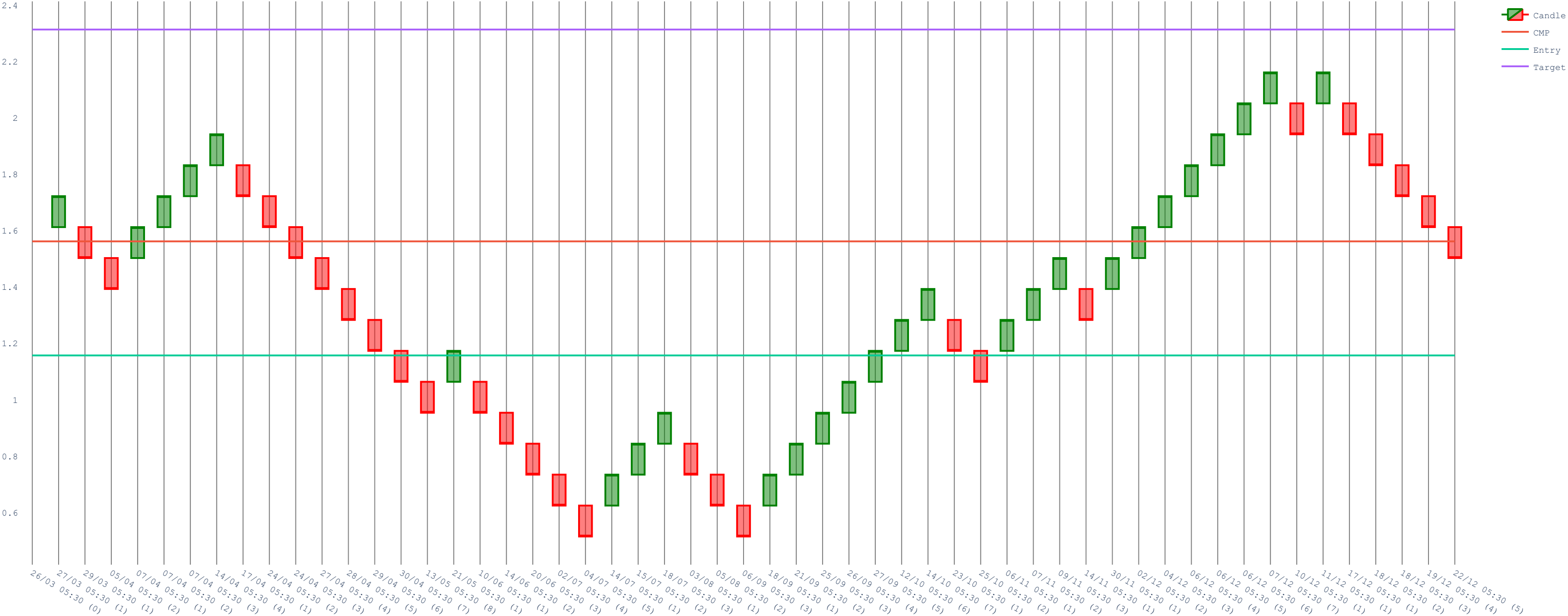
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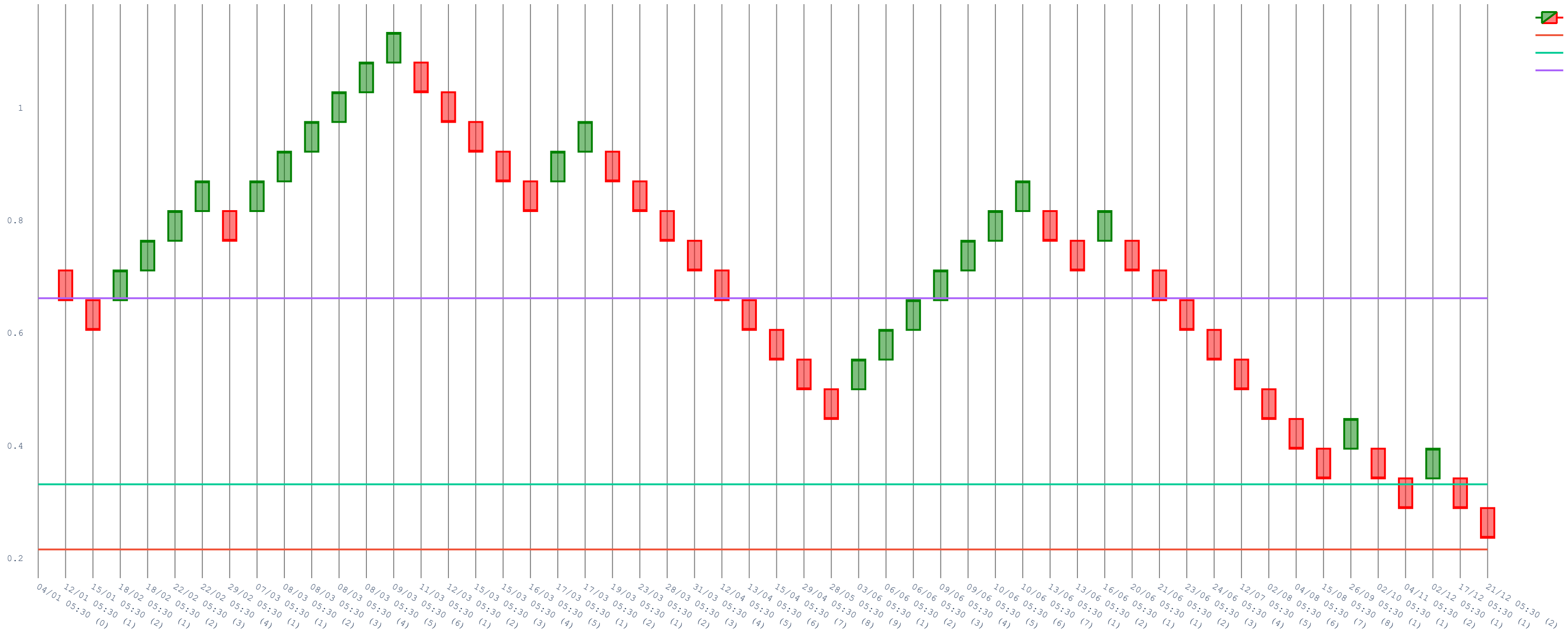




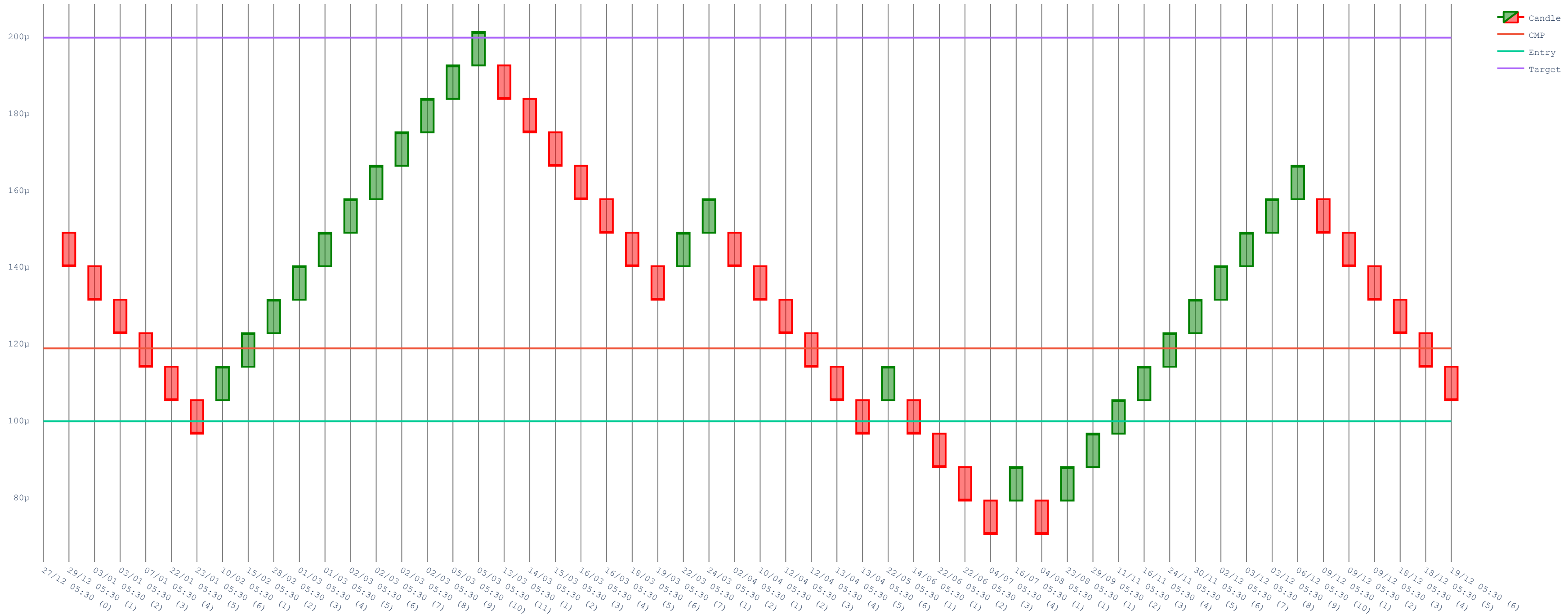
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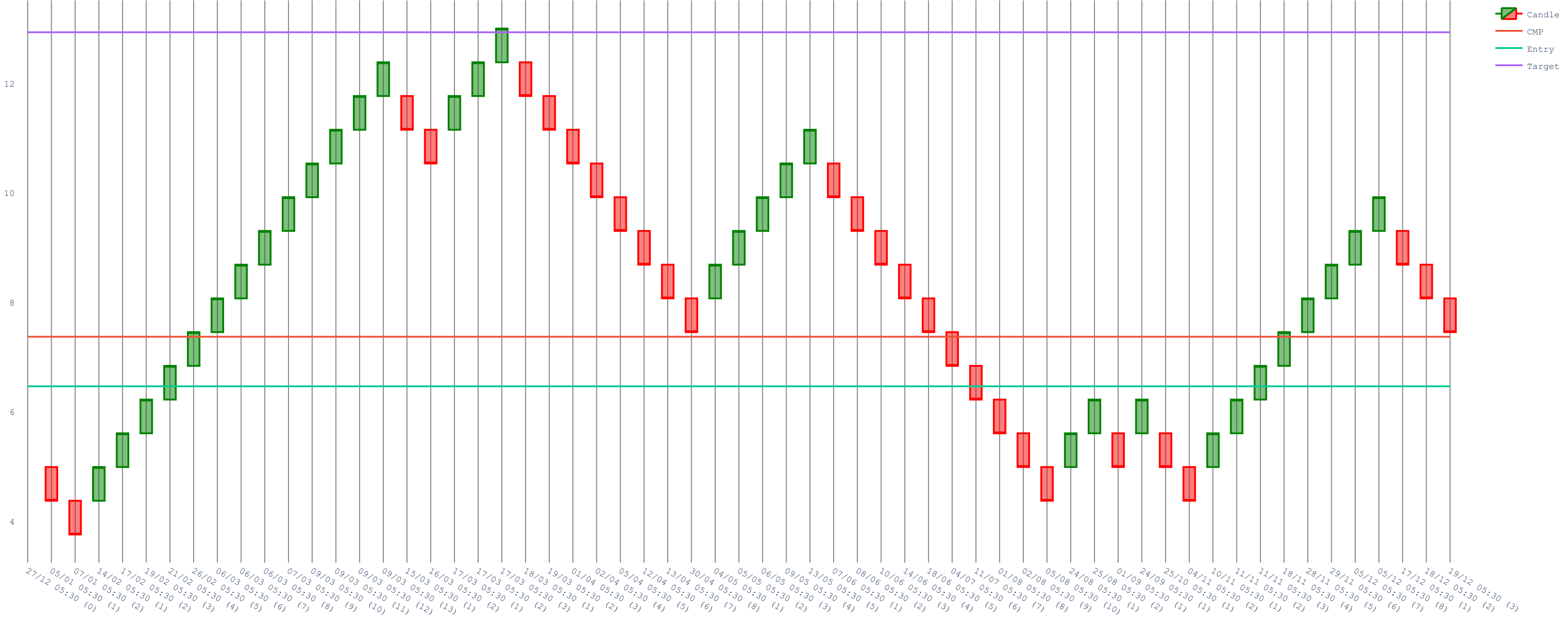


DNXUSDT

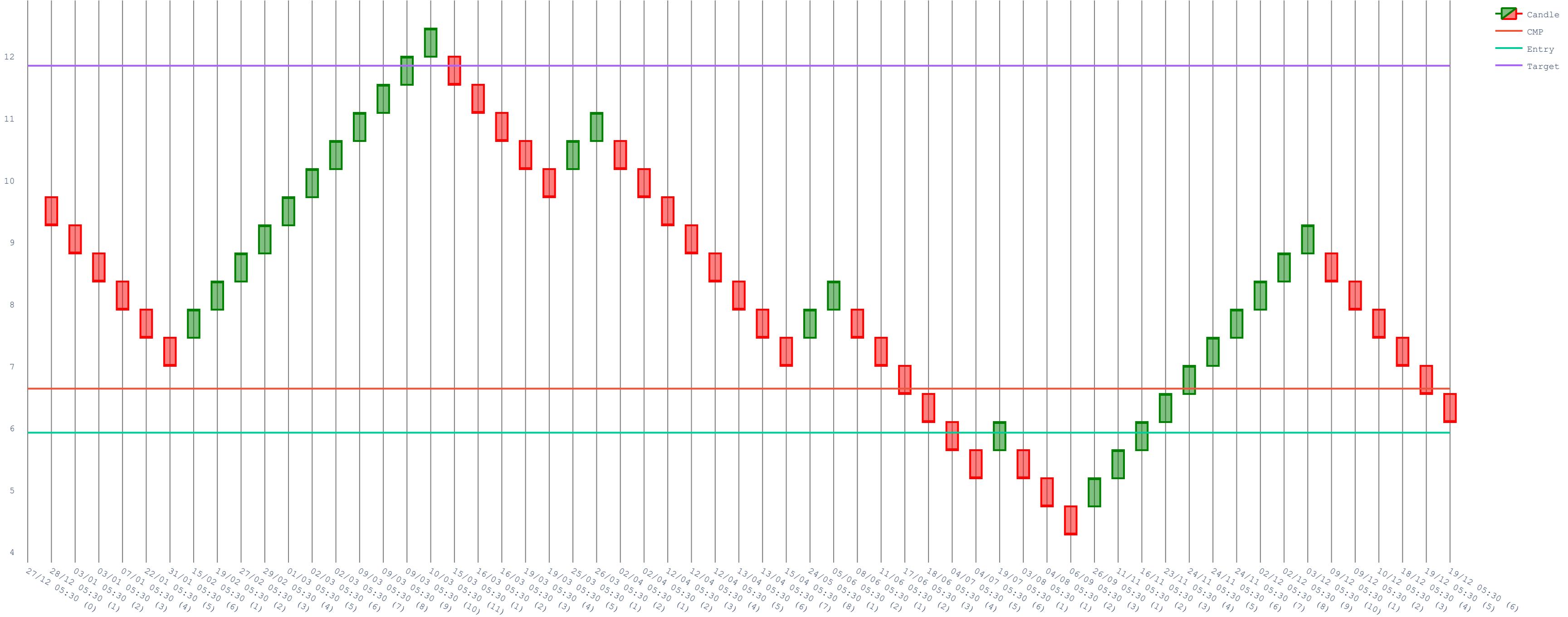


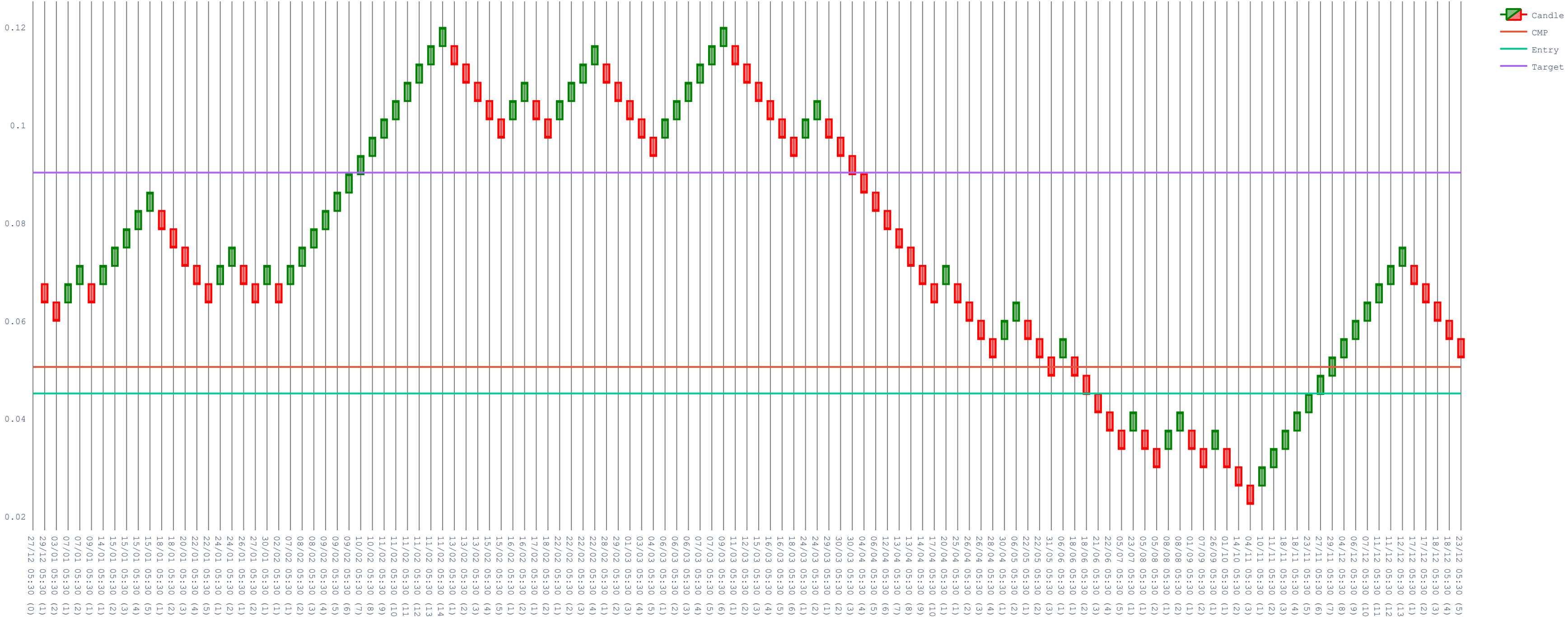
LUNCUSDT

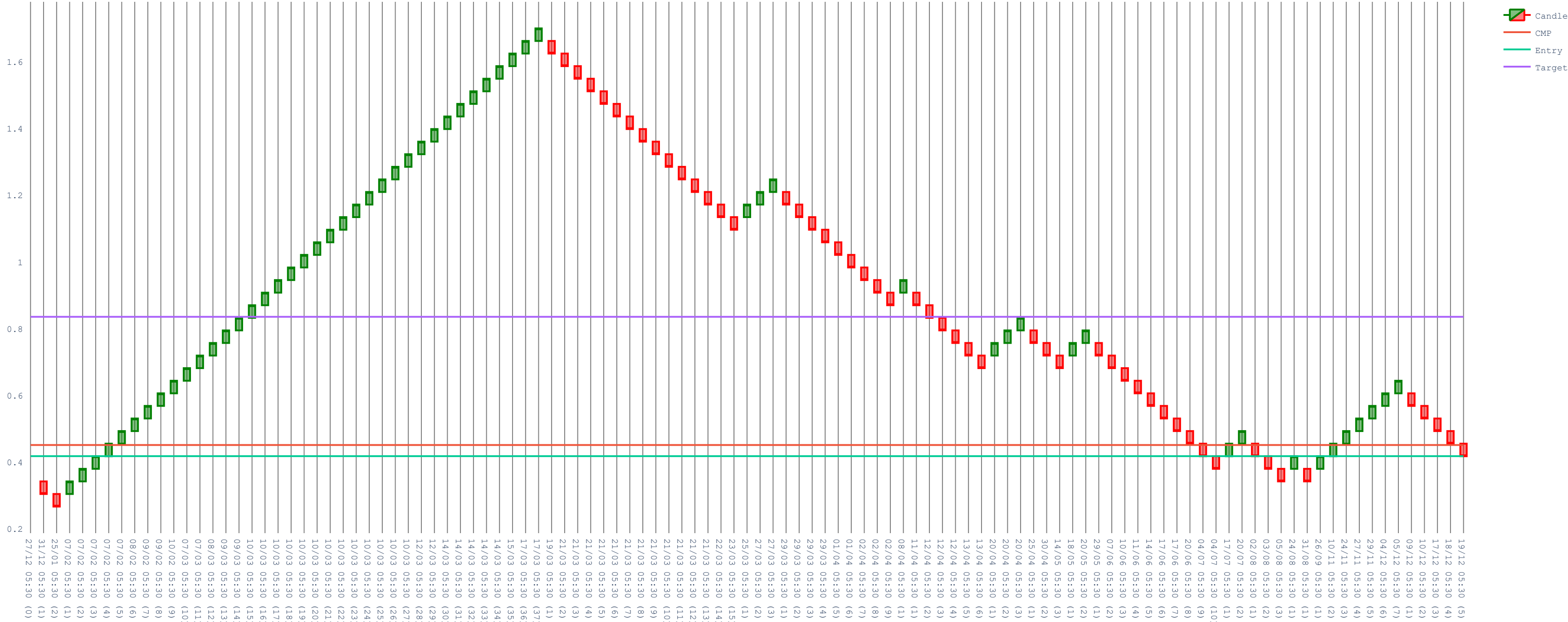




AXSUSDT

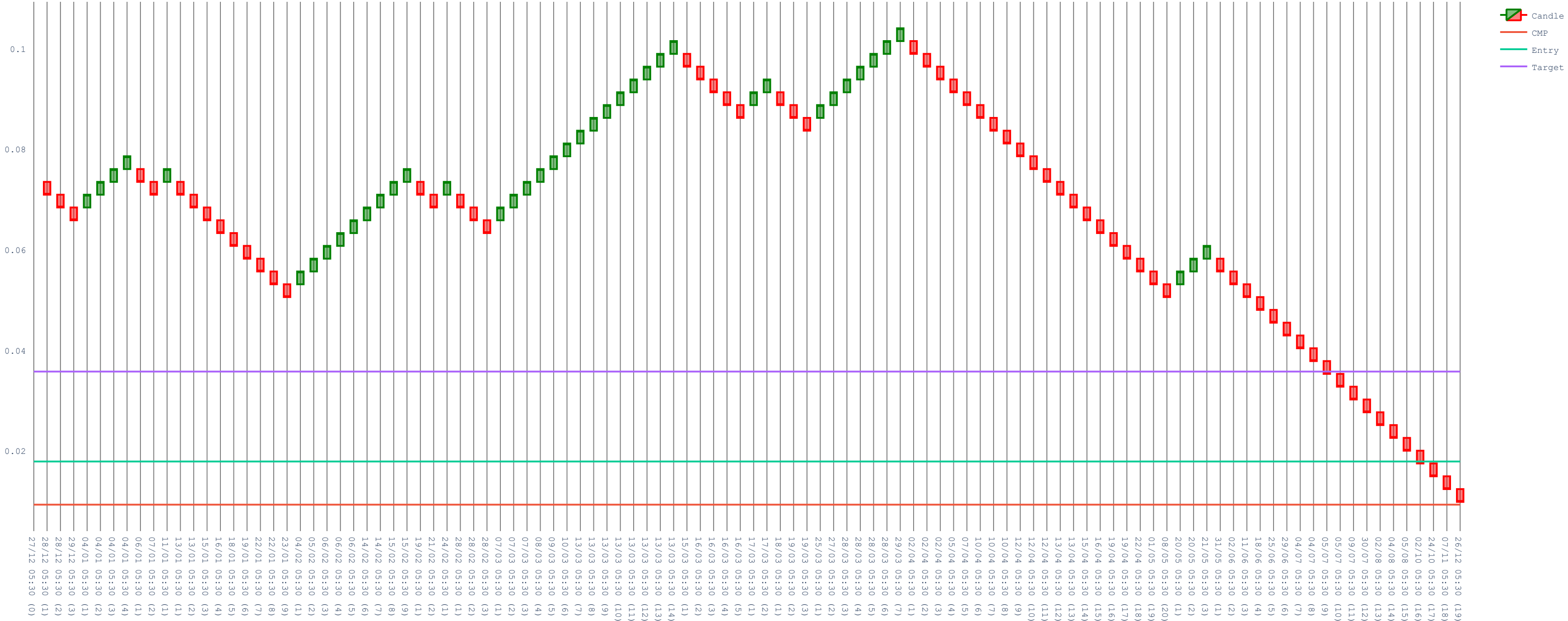


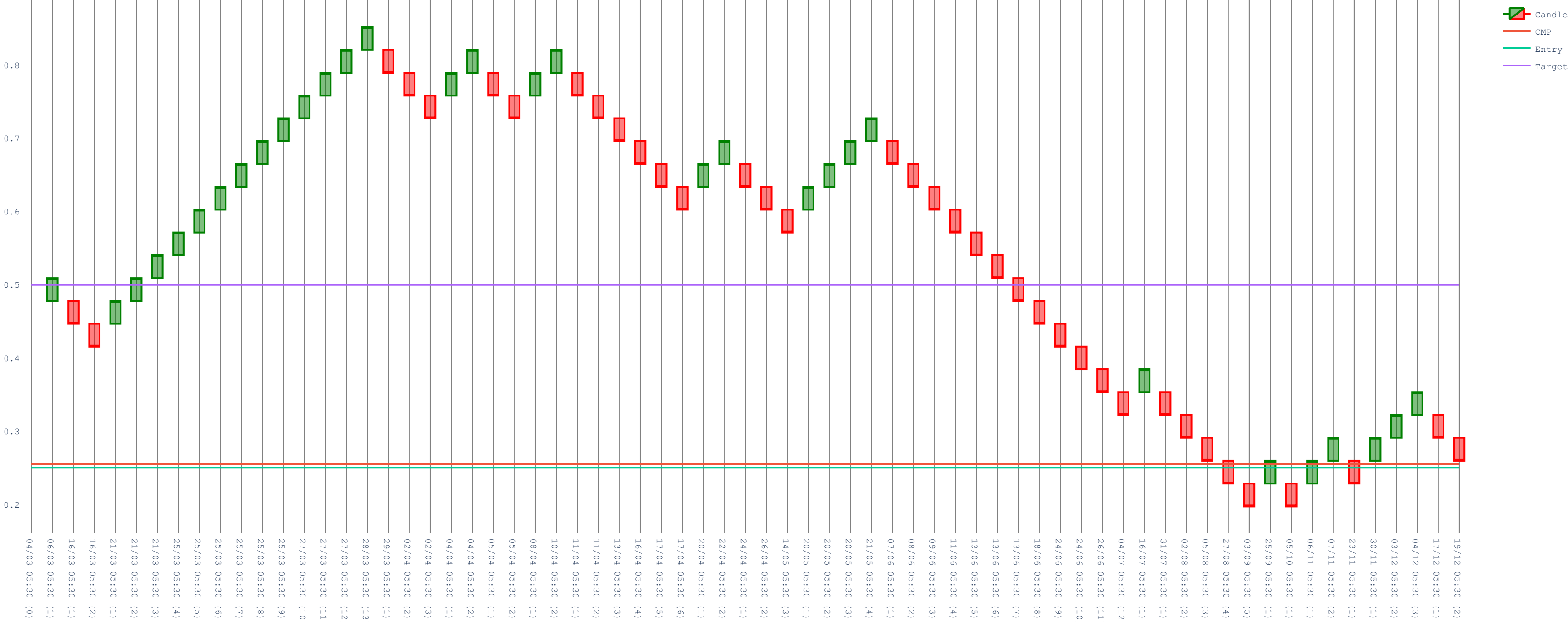


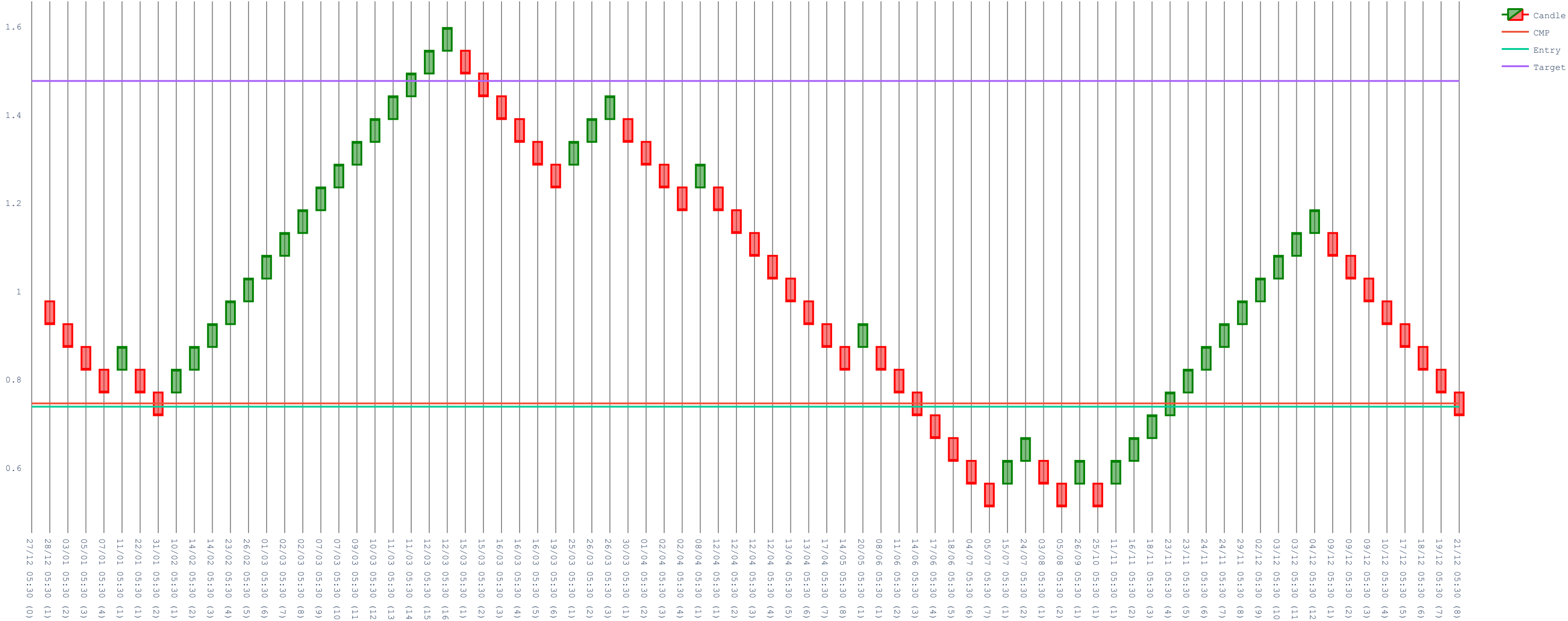




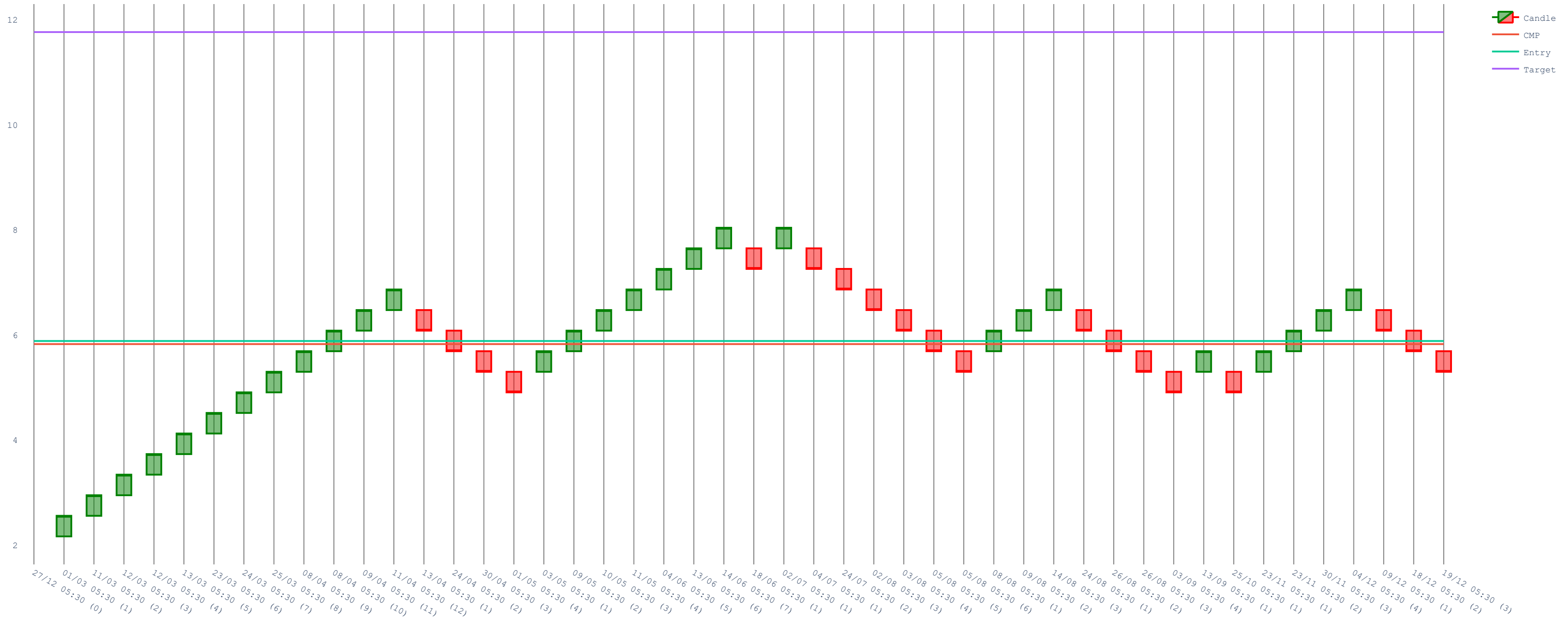
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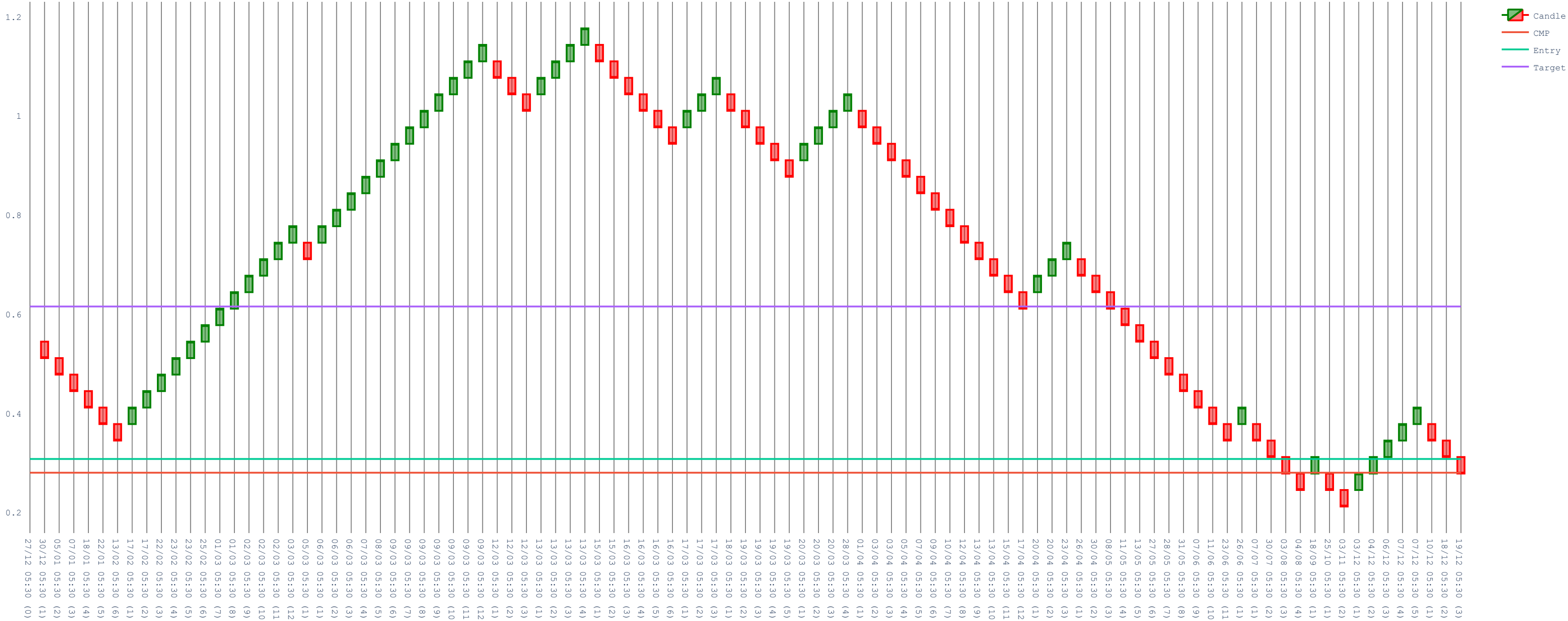


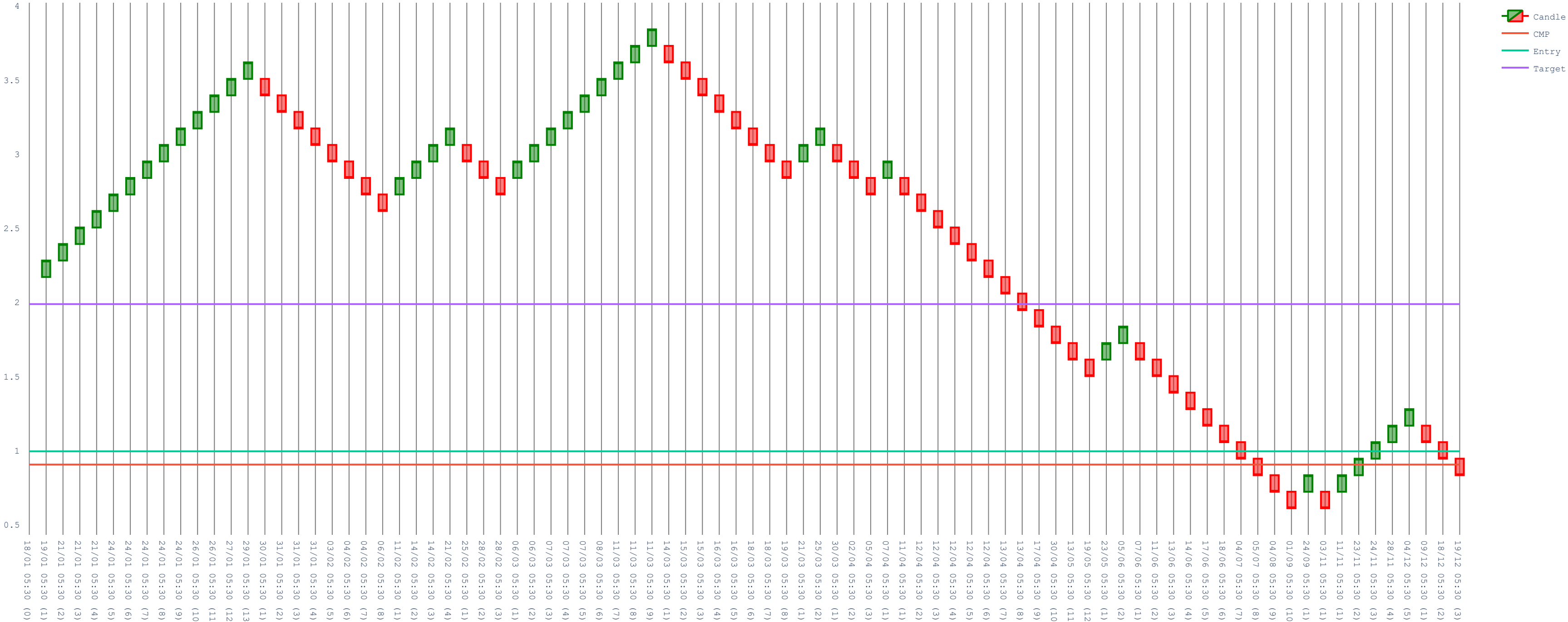




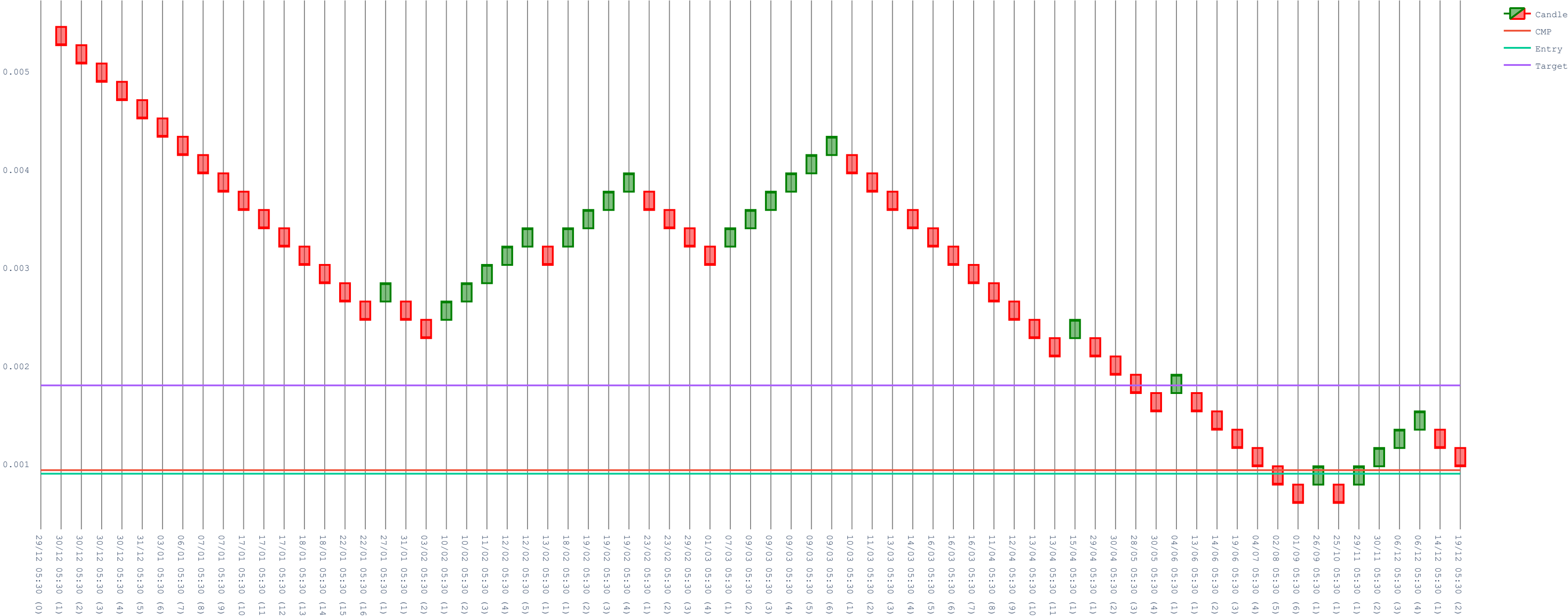
TONUSDT

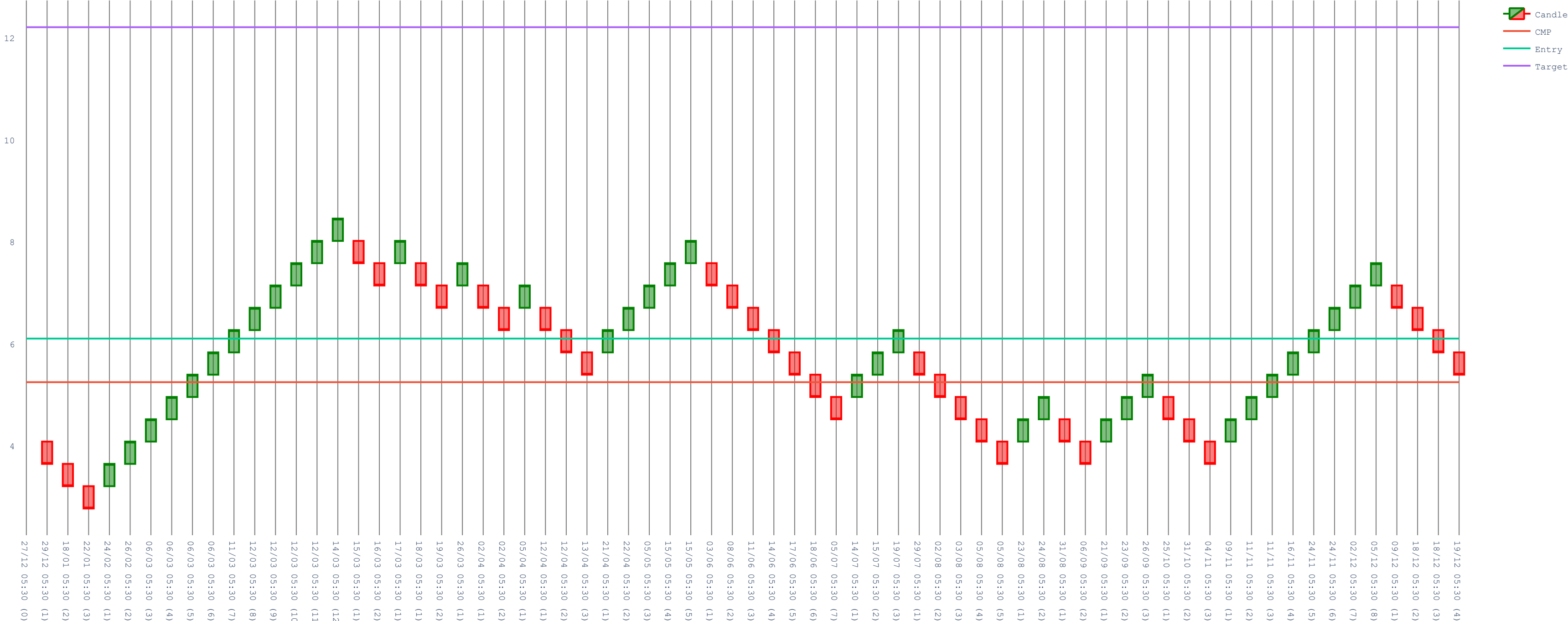






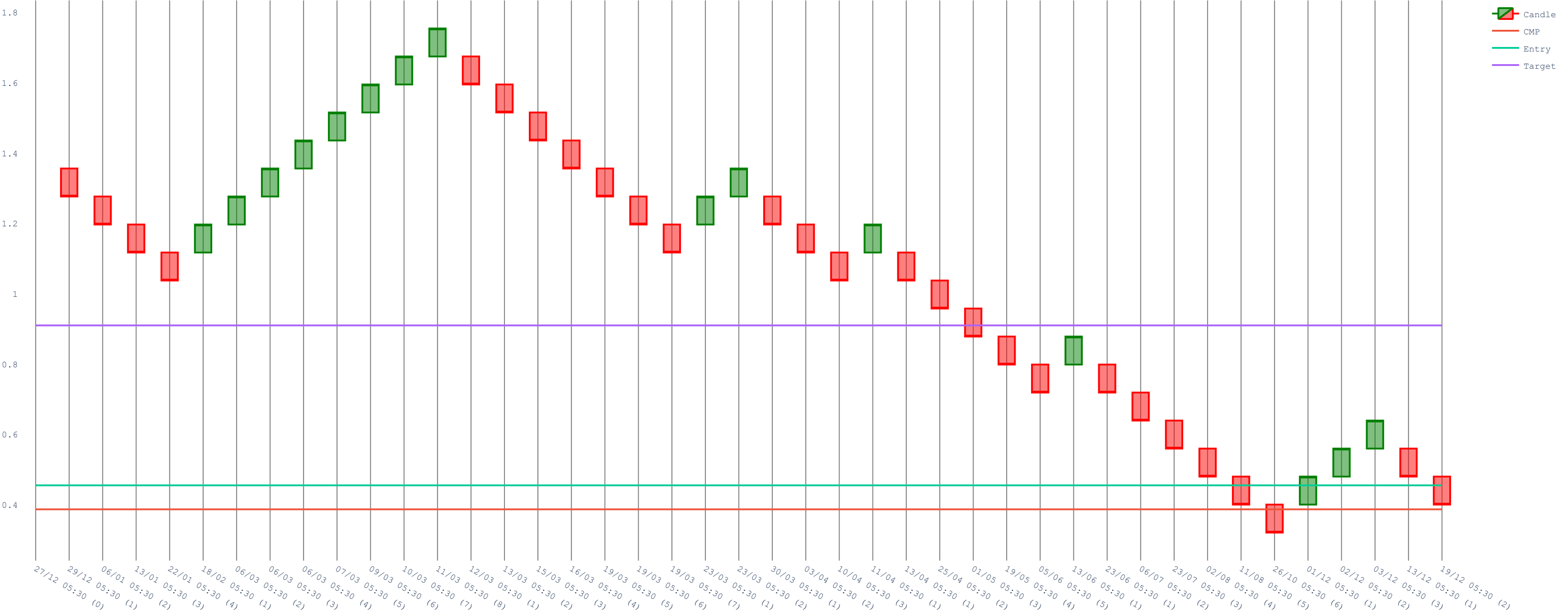
XNAUSD



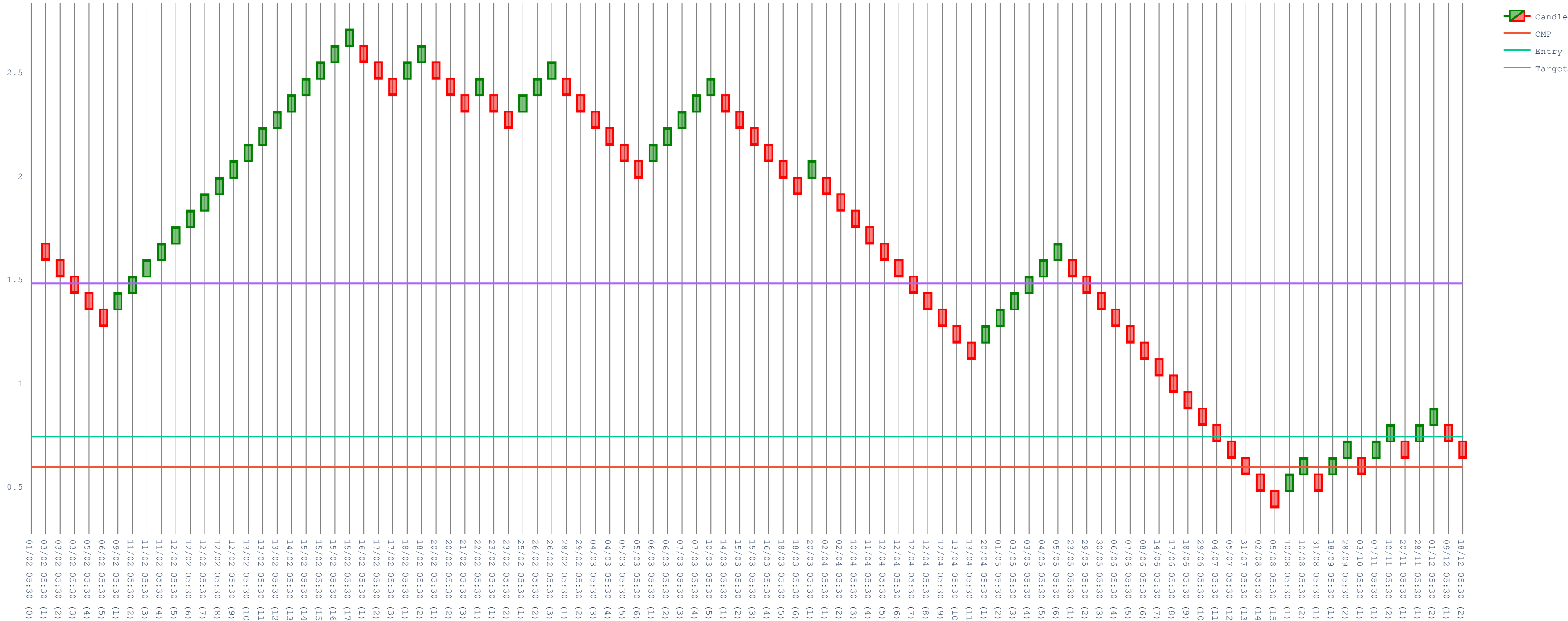


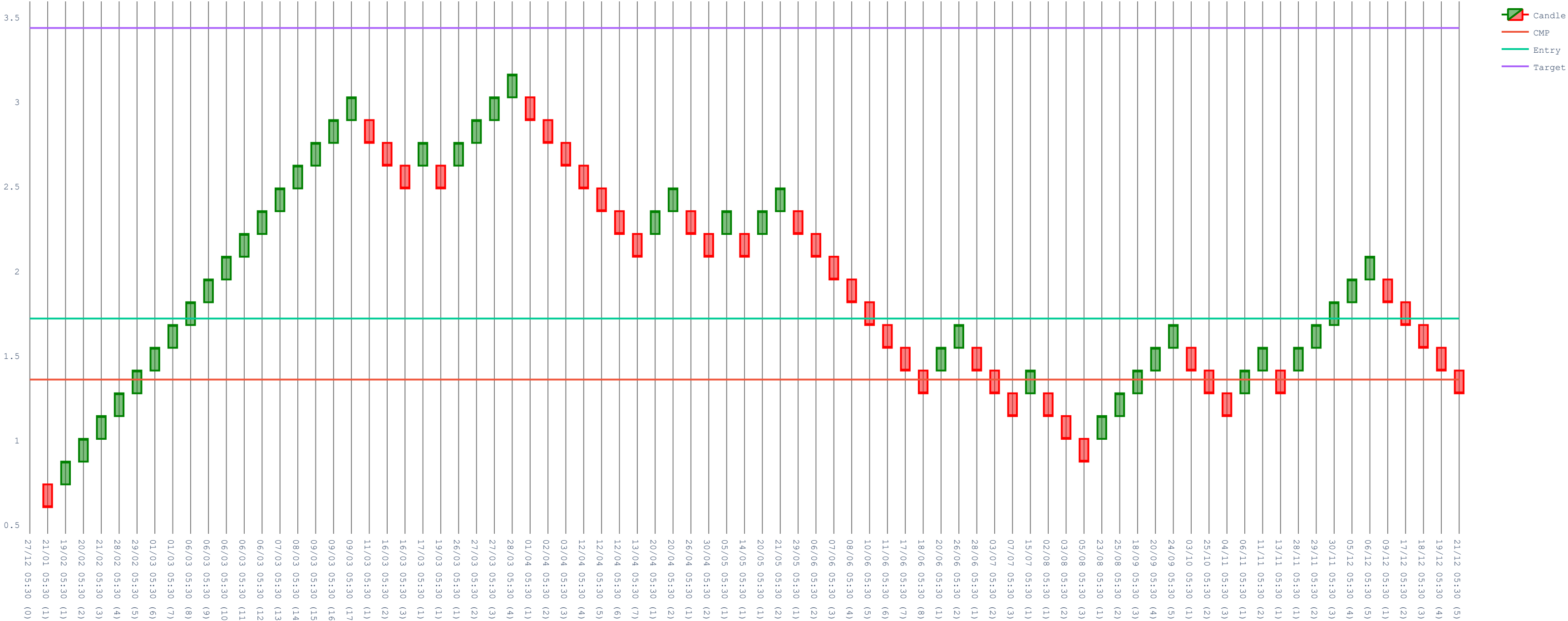


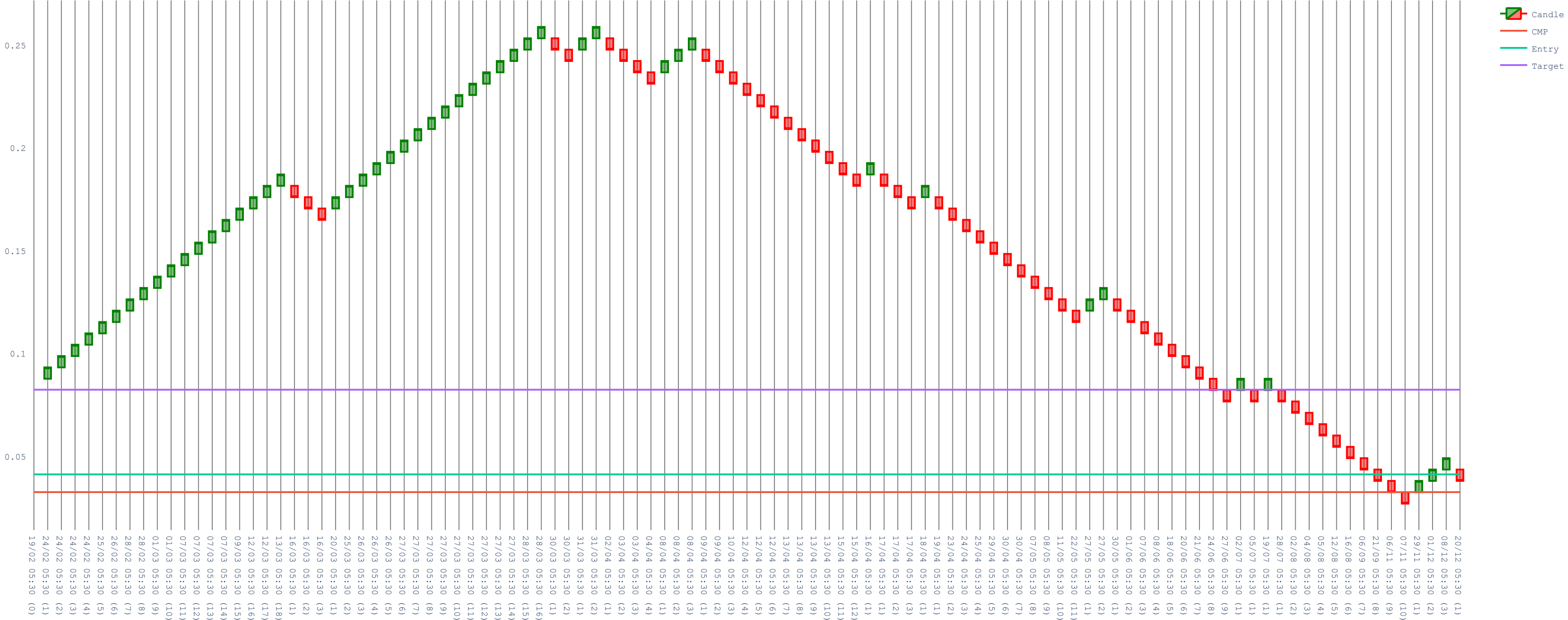
MNWUSD

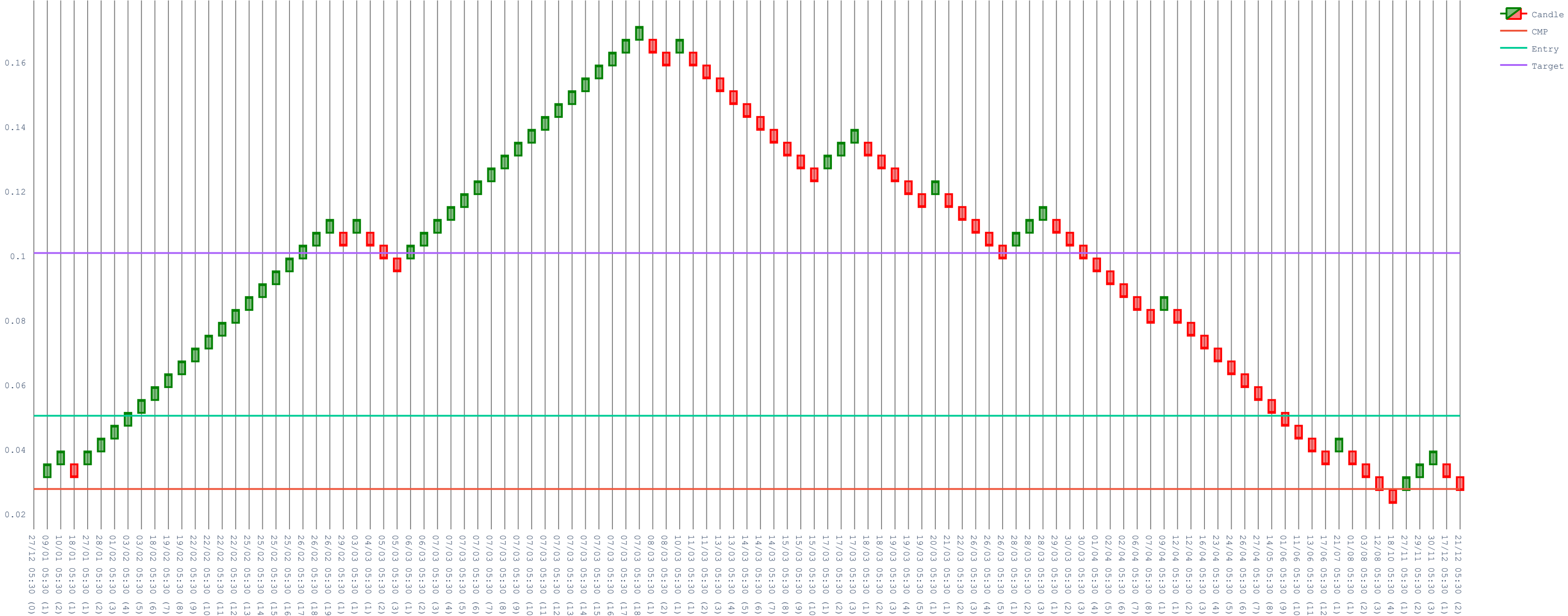


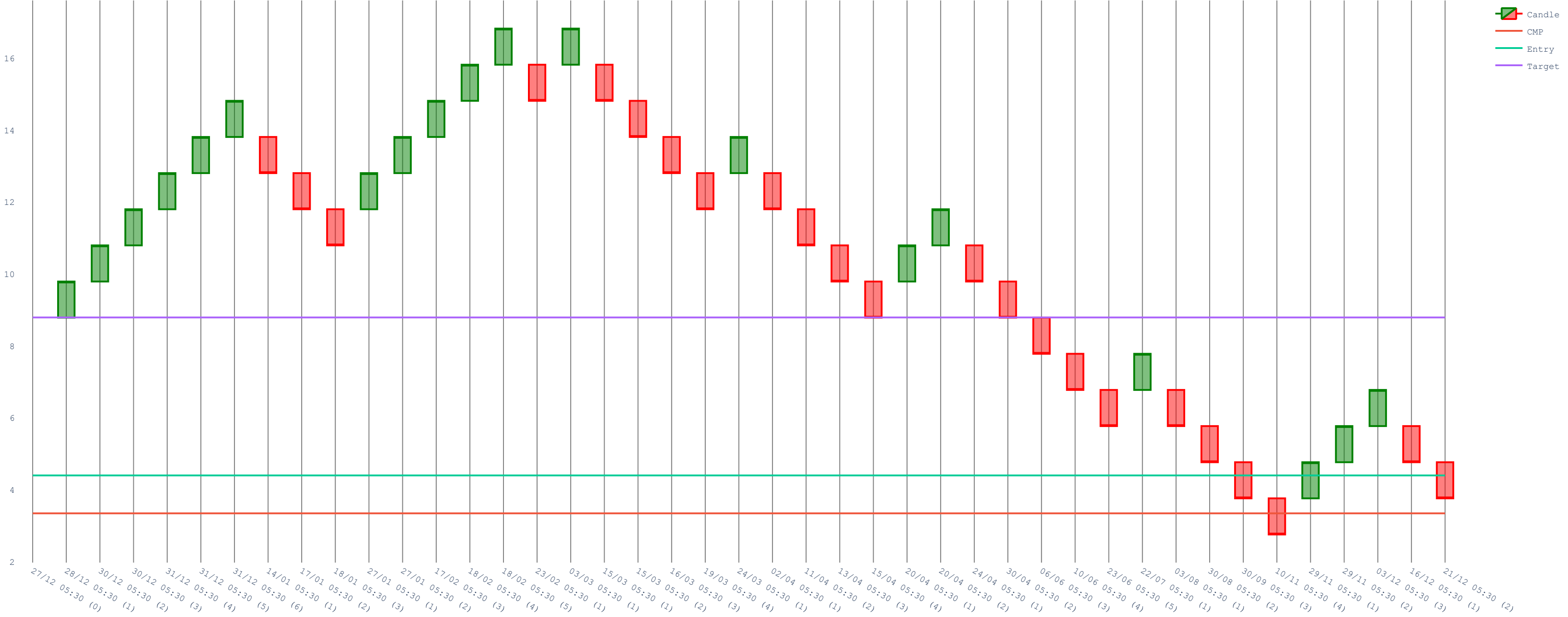
ZETAUSD



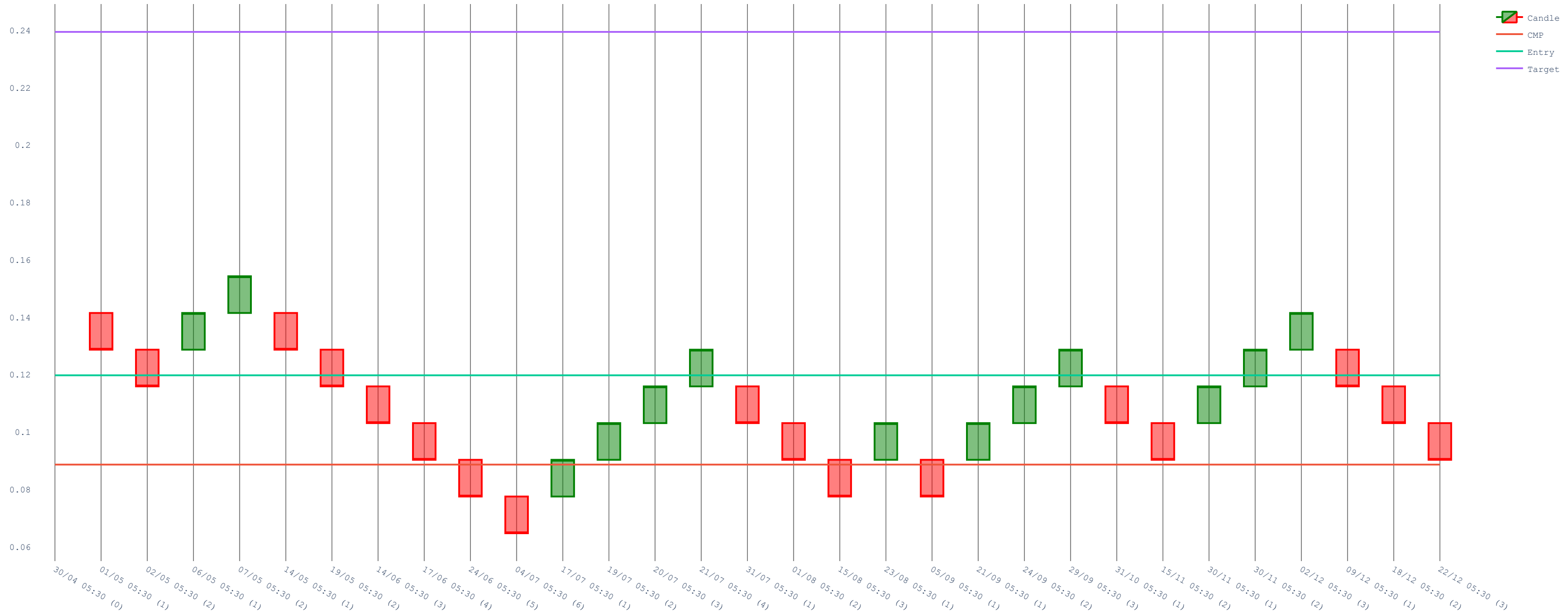




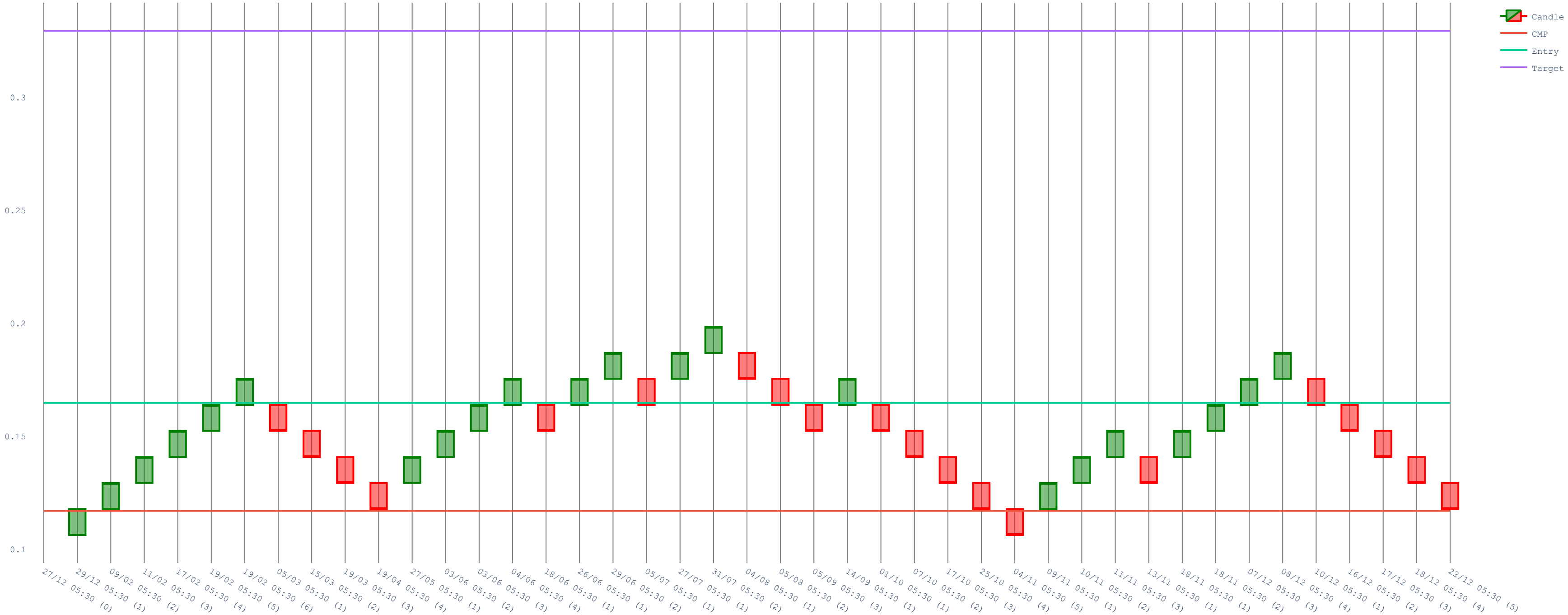




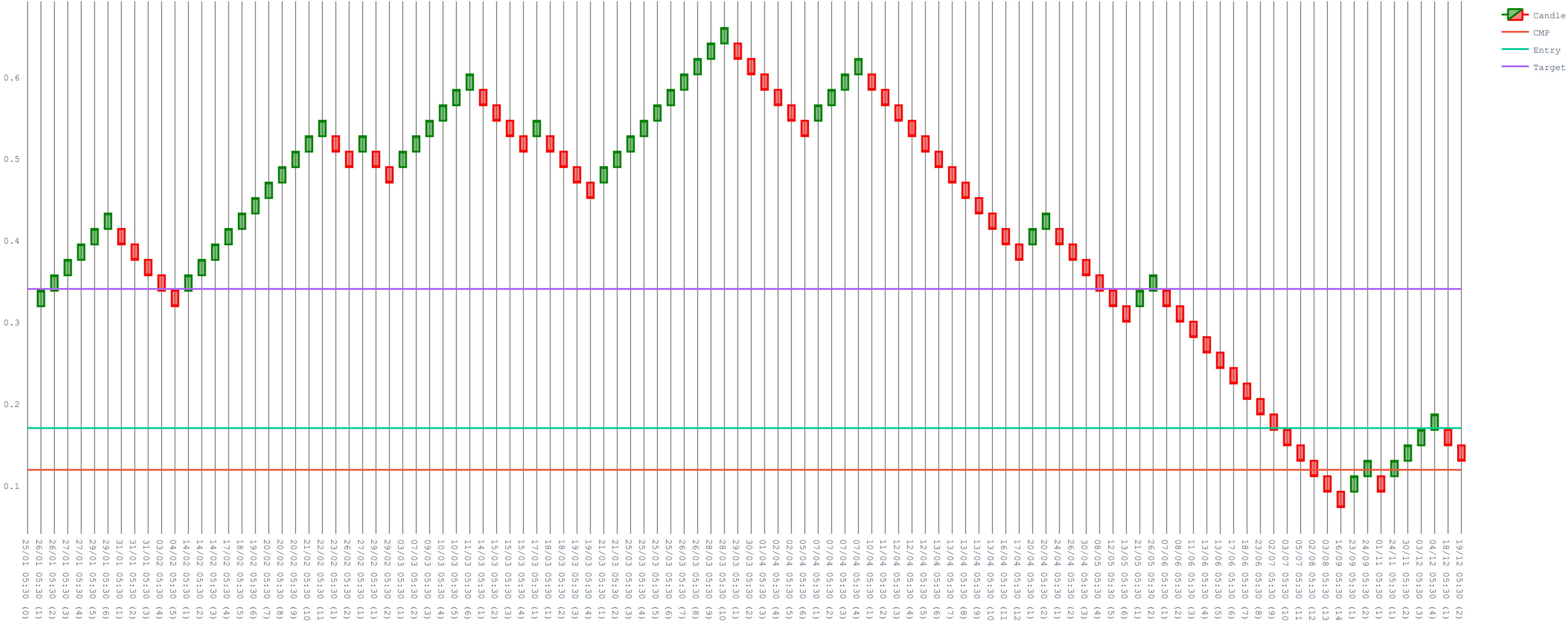
PROPSUSD

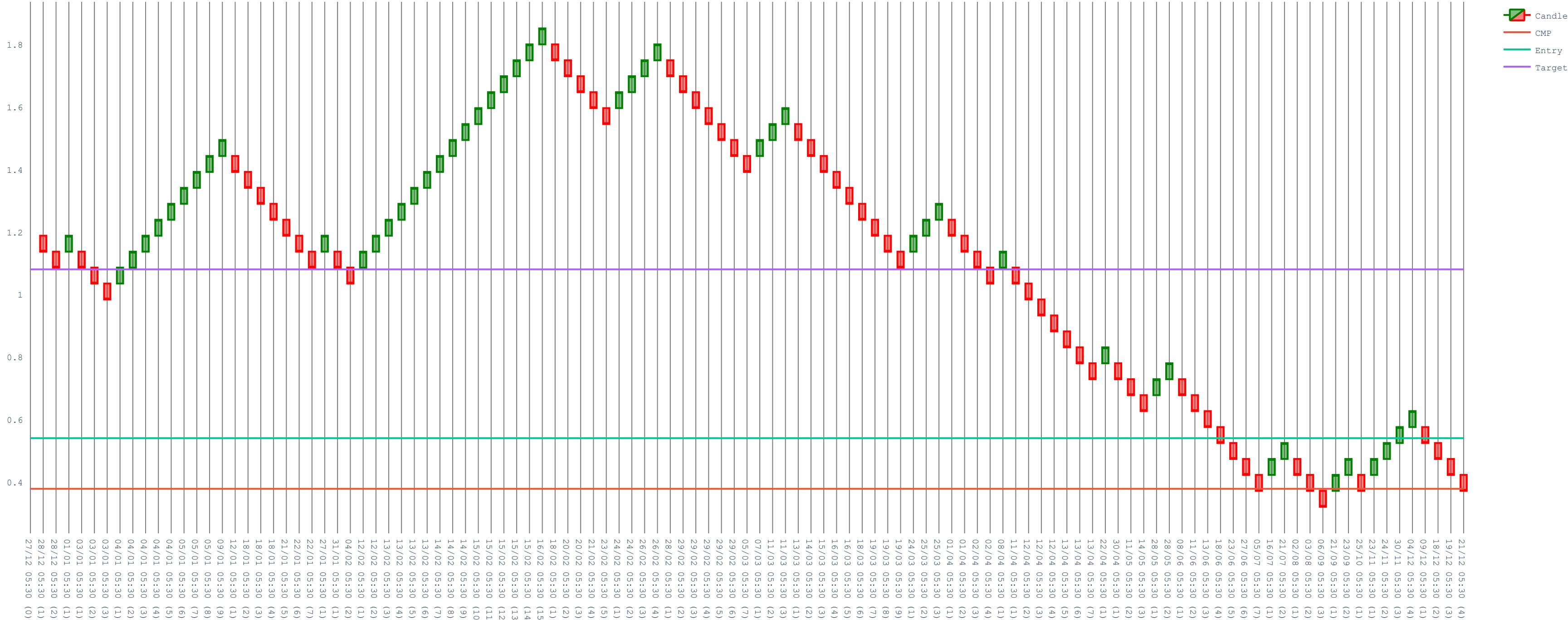


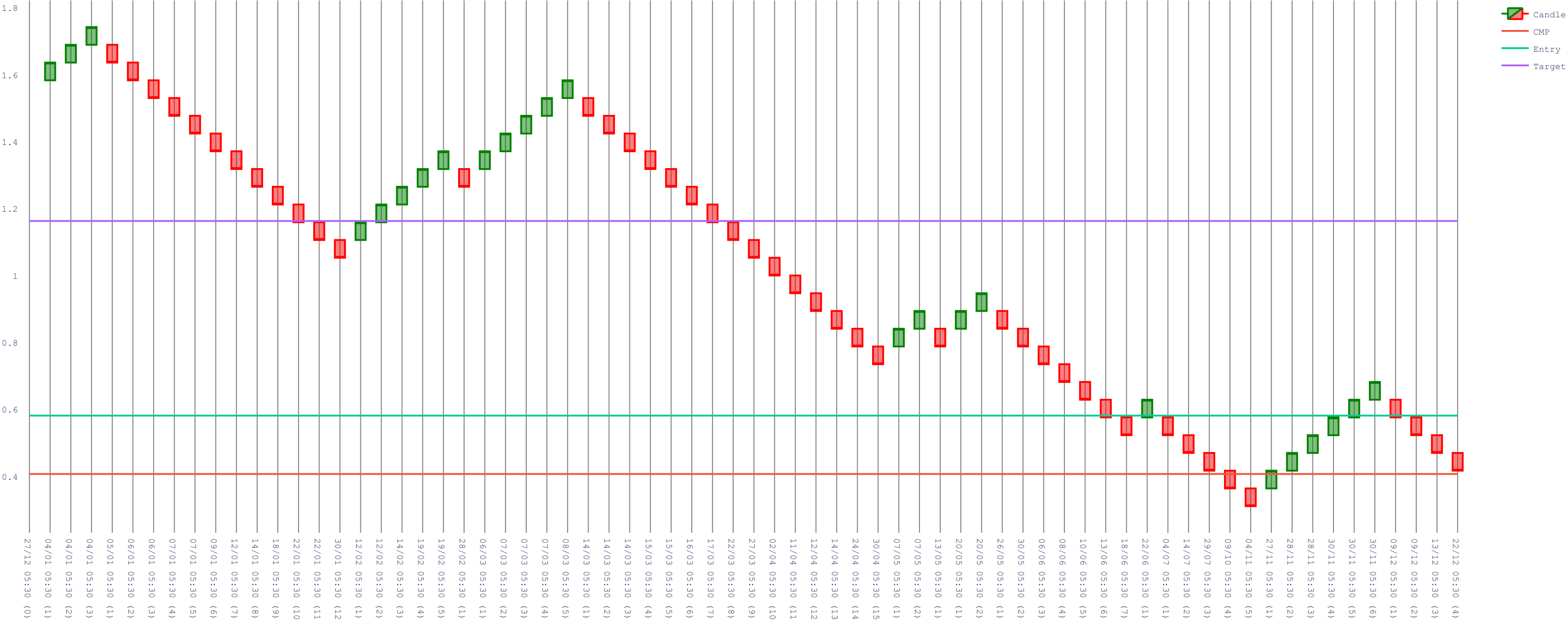
KASUSDT



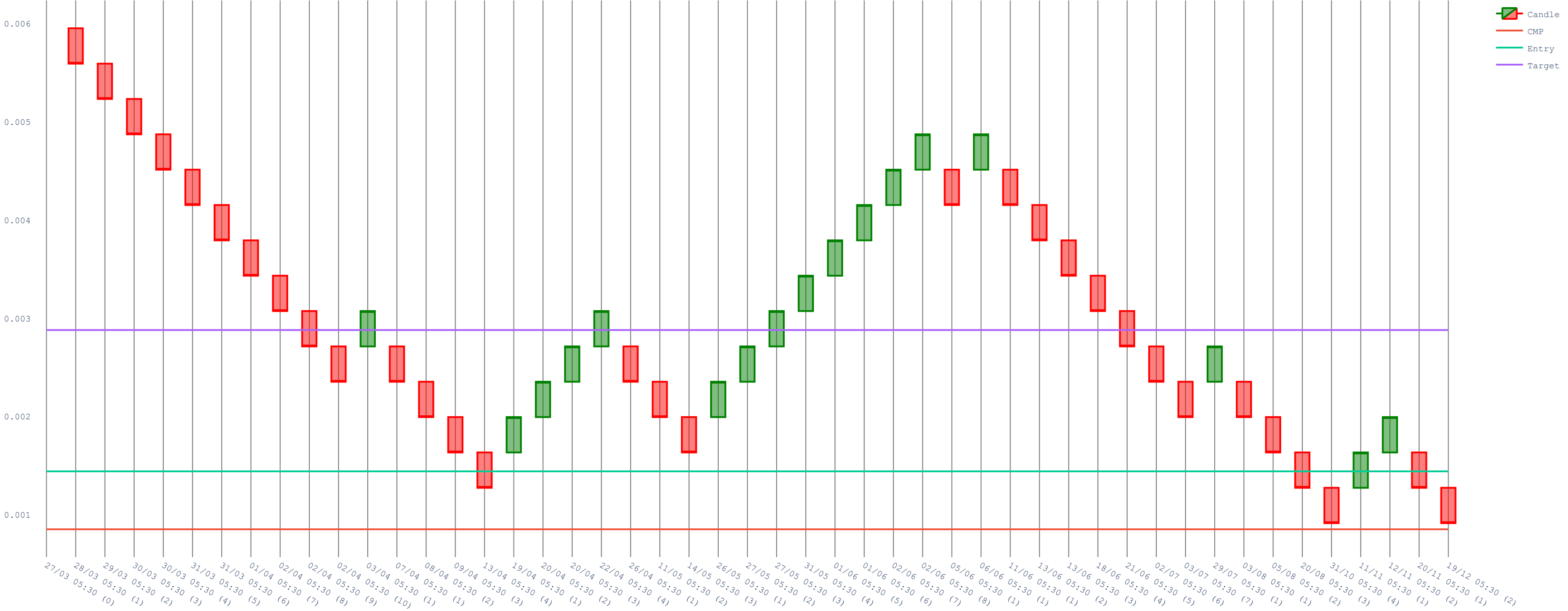








DUKOUSD



STBUUSD

