

## Quiz 3

1)  $z = x^2 y$

$x(1) = 3$

$x'(1) = 5$

$y(1) = 1$

$y'(1) = 8$

$\frac{dz}{dt} \Big|_{t=1}$

$\frac{dz}{dx} = 2xy$

$\frac{dx}{dt}$

$\frac{dz}{dy} = x^2$

$\frac{dz}{dt} = f_x \cdot x' + f_y \cdot y' = 2xy(5) + x^2(8)$

$x(1) = 3 \rightarrow 2(3)(1) = 6$

$y(1) = 1 \rightarrow (1)^2 = 1$

$\frac{dz}{dt} \Big|_1 = 6(5) + 1(8) = \boxed{38}$

2)  $f(x, y) = 5\sqrt{x + e^{3y}} - 1$  @  $(3, 0)$

$L(x, y) = f(3, 0) + f_x(3, 0)(x - 3) + f_y(3, 0)(y)$

$f_x(3, 0) = 5 \left( \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x + e^{3y}}} \right) = \frac{5}{2\sqrt{3 + e^0}} = \frac{5}{4}$

$f_y(3, 0) = 5 \left( \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x + e^{3y}}} \right) \cdot 3e^{3y} = \frac{15}{4}$

$f(3, 0) = 5\sqrt{3 + e^{3(0)}} - 1 = 9$

$L(x, y) = 9 + \frac{5}{4}(x - 3) + \frac{15}{4}y$

approx for  $f(3.4, -0.2)$

$= 9 + \frac{5}{4}((3.4) - 3) + \frac{15}{4}(-0.2) = \boxed{\frac{35}{4} = 8.75}$