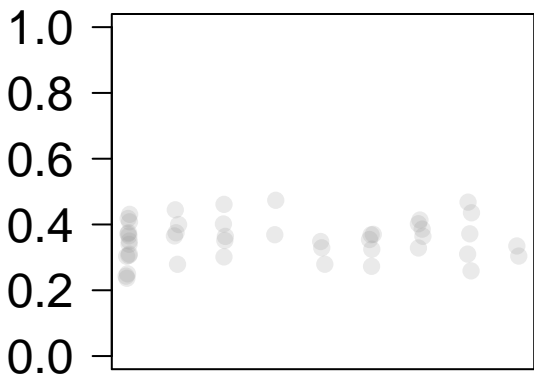
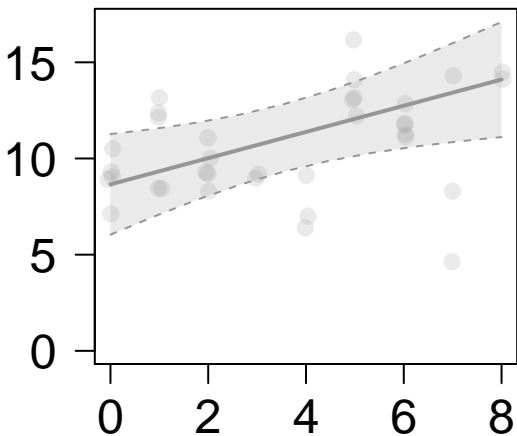


Robustness to
species extinction



Sensitivity to
perturbations



Year of assembly