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Assignment 5

① a) The bid is represented by the output of 'Keccak256'.

- The Cost of Keccak256 alone is 30 Gas

- " " " " Word is 6 Gas, word = 32 bytes

So if Keccak256(" ") Gas = 30

So if " " ("abc") Gas = 36

So if " " ("Words + 32") Gas = 42

b) if you remove only Before (bidding End), participants could submit bids after the bidding period has ended, which can hinder the integrity of the blind action.

c) Fake bids are used to ensure that the bidders reveal the same amount they initially committed.

d) in the reveal method: it's used to return the bid amount to the bidder except the highest bidder

in the withdraw method: it's used to return the excess funds to the bidder after they won the auction. $\text{excess} = \text{funds of highest} - \text{second highest}$

modification in file "asg5-1-d.sol", the bidder has to call reveal and then withdraw which can cost more gas overall

- ③ a)
1. Producer deploys the contract
 2. Donors contribute to the contract ($\text{totalDonation} += \text{donate value}$)
 3. if $\text{totalDonations} \geq \text{target_amount}$ show the recording
 4. `public Release()` only called internally

insure check donations modifier before `public Release()`

and producer can cheat and not call the `public Release`

- ③ b)
1. Producer deploys contract & recording
 2. Buyers pay the price access the recording
 3. Check if a buyer is eligible to access the recording
 4. Exclusive reveal to eligible buyers
 5. Ensure only publish to buyers

• Producer can cheat and not show to the buyers.

I acknowledge that I am aware of the academic integrity guidelines of this course, and that I worked on this assignment independently without any ~~un~~ unauthorized help.

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