Basic Information

Title: Survey to determine the prevalence of trafficking in persons in Fiji, 2020-2021

Purpose: this survey aims at estimating the prevalence of human trafficking using the network scale-up method (NSUM) survey method. Respondents are asked questions which capture the experiences of people within their personal networks who have been recruited by means including deception, coercion and abuse of a position of vulnerability for exploitation, and who are likely to be victims of human trafficking.

Population of interest: adult persons in urban and rural households.

Implementing agencies: Fiji Bureau of Statistics and the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime.

Good morning/afternoon/evening, my name is << name of interviewer>>. I am with the Fiji Bureau of Statistics, and we are working with the United nations Office on Drugs and Crime to conduct an important survey.

This is the first national human trafficking survey in Fiji and the Pacific, which aims to estimate how widespread or common trafficking in persons is in Fiji.

This survey will assist in improving knowledge on trafficking in persons to support the design of public policies and programmes.

This questionnaire contains no information that could make identifying respondents/ interviewees possible, thus you will remain anonymous.

Please answer every question based on your knowledge and experience. There are neither correct nor incorrect answers.

The completed questionnaires will be treated confidentially and will be processed using statistical methods. They will be added as part of 1000 questionnaires from other people we are talking to, to get an overall picture. It will be impossible to pick you out from what you say, so please feel free to tell us about your experiences or the experiences of people who you know personally.

Results will be published in the form of statistical tables with a narrative.

This interview will take about 30-40 minutes. Participation in the survey is voluntary, you may refuse to take part or to answer specific questions during the interview.

May I start the interview, now?

01 - Yes

02 - No

1 ID SECTION (Filled in by the enumerator)

1.1. Survey Number (ID)	
1.2 Date data collected/ entered	
1.3 Name of Enumerator	
1.4 Province	Select one 01 Ba 02 Bua 03 Cakaudrove 04 Kadavu 05 Lau 06 Lomaiviti 07 Macuata 08 Nadroga/ Navosa 09 Naitasiri 10 Namosi 11 Ra 12 Rewa 13 Serua 14 Tailevu
1.5 Tikina	
1.6 EA Number	
1.7 Enter the Lot number	
1.8 Enter the location of the household	
1.9 Enter the household number	

2 DEMOGRAPHIC PARTICULARS

2.1 How many adults stay in this household? (Note: adults are persons who are 18 years old and over)	Enter number		
2.2 How many children stay in this household? (Note: children are persons under the age of 18 years i.e. they have not yet turned 18 years old)	Enter number		
2.3 What is the relationship of the respondent to the Head of Household?	Select one O1		
2.4 What is the respondent's sex?	Select one 01 Male 02 Female		
2.5 What is the respondent's age in completed years?	Enter number		
2.6 Are you a Fiji citizen?	☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Prefer not to say		
2.7 How long have you been residing in Fiji?	Enter number		

3 NETWORK SCALE UP QUESTIONS TO DETERMINE SIZE OF PERSONAL NETWORK

I would like to ask you some questions that will help us understand the size of your personal network. People who you know personally are those people who you know and they also know you by sight and name, AND you are able to call or contact them and they can call or contact you (they have your phone number and you have theirs or you know where each other lives) AND you have had some personal contact with them in the past year/past twelve months. Exclude face-book only contacts.

Using this definition of personal contacts... (ask the following questions)- note: give the respondent a pen and sheet of paper to list names down.

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3.1 How many people do you know personally are primary school teachers who have been teaching in Fiji in the last twelve months?	Enter number
3.2 How many people do you know personally who are secondary school teachers teaching in Fiji in the last twelve months?	Enter number
3.3 How many students do you know personally who are in primary school in Fiji in the last twelve months?	Enter number
3.4 How many students do you know personally who are in secondary school in Fiji in the last twelve months?	Enter number
3.5 How many taxi drivers in Fiji do you know personally in the last twelve months?	Enter number
3.6 How many mini-van drivers in Fiji do you know personally in the last twelve months?	Enter number
3.7 How many bus drivers in Fiji do you know personally in the last twelve months?	Enter number
3.8 How many nurses in Fiji do you know personally who have been working in the last twelve months?	Enter number
3.9 How many women do you know personally who gave birth in Fiji in the last twelve months?	Enter number
3.10 How many doctors do you know personally in Fiji in the last twelve months?	Enter number
3.11 How many people do you know personally are regular soldiers (these are the permanent soldiers in the armed forces and includes officers) of the Royal Fiji Military Forces in the last twelve months?	Enter number
3.12 How many people do you know personally are working for the Fiji Police Force in the last twelve months?	Enter number

Coding questions answered immediately after the questions	Check yes or no	Specify which questions or options
Did the respondent need you to repeat any part of the question?	□ Yes □ No	
Did the respondent have any difficulty using the response options?	□ Yes □ No	
Did the respondent ask for clarification or qualify their answer?	□ Yes □ No	

Confidence rating

- On a scale of 1 to 5, with 1 being 'not confident at all' and 5 being 'fully confident' How confident are you that you could correctly recall people who you know personally in the different categories?
- Count number of hands and insert number in the table

1 Not confident at all	2	3	4	5 Fully confident

Interviewer's think- aloud question:

I would like you to 'think- aloud' or share your thoughts on the questions. What were you thinking when you were asked and attempting to answer the questions?

Probe:

What do you think of the definition used for "people whom you know personally"?

4 QUESTIONS ON TRAFFICKING (Note: do not read the headings to the respondents)

A. TRAFFICKING RELATED TO PAID WORK					
Q1.Do you currently work or have you worked for money in the last 5 years? Explain: 'Work' here includes any activity that is done to obtain money. Payments may be regular or irregular. The work may be formal or informal, fixed or flexible days, including activities such as day labour in agriculture, sex work, occasional shifts in a shop, construction site, restaurant, street market, etc.				Yes (continue with Q2) No (skip to Q10) Prefer not to say (skip to Q10)	
Q2	2. In the past 5 years, have any of the following to your work?	happened to you in relation		yes, did it happen the last 12 months?	
	Read questions below	Answer options (close ended, single choice)	Answer single o	- ·	
a)	You received less pay than you were promised	☐ Yes (ask Q3) ☐ No (skip to b) ☐ Prefer not to say (skip to b)		Yes No Prefer not to say	
b)	The type of work was different than what you were promised	☐ Yes (ask Q3) ☐ No (skip to c) ☐ Prefer not to say (skip to c)		Yes No Prefer not to say	
c)	The working hours were longer than you were promised	☐ Yes (ask Q3) ☐ No (skip to d) ☐ Prefer not to say (skip to d)		Yes No Prefer not to say	
d)	You felt pressured to do something you didn't want to do or felt uncomfortable doing	☐ Yes (ask Q3) ☐ No (skip to e) ☐ Prefer not to say (skip to e)		Yes No Prefer not to say	
e)	You were threatened with violence to yourself or your family to perform certain tasks, work longer hours or accept less pay	☐ Yes (ask Q3) ☐ No (skip to f) ☐ Prefer not to say (skip to f)		Yes No Prefer not to say	
f)	You were physically harmed by your employer, manager, supervisor or co-worker while at work	☐ Yes (ask Q3) ☐ No (skip to g)		Yes No Prefer not to say	
g)	You were threatened with not getting paid or getting paid less than agreed to get you to work longer or carry out different tasks	☐ Yes (ask Q3) ☐ No (skip to h) ☐ Prefer not to say (skip to h)		Yes No Prefer not to say	
h)	You were threatened with being reported to the police (or immigration authorities if respondent is a foreign worker) or arrested if you didn't do as you were told at work	☐ Yes (ask Q3) ☐ No (skip to Q4) ☐ Prefer not to say (skip to Q4)		Yes No Prefer not to say	

i) Your identification papers such as passport or visa was taken away or withheld by your employer	☐ Yes (ask Q3) ☐ No (skip to Q4) ☐ Prefer not to say (skip to Q4) ☐ Prefer not to say
j) You were prevented or restricted from communicating freely with your family, including making or receiving phone calls to/ from them even outside working hours	☐ Yes (ask Q3) ☐ No (skip to Q4) ☐ Prefer not to say (skip to Q4) ☐ Prefer not to say
k) You were prevented or restricted from communicating freely with others outside the workplace, even outside working hours	☐ Yes (ask Q3) ☐ No (skip to Q4) ☐ Prefer not to say (skip to Q4) ☐ Prefer not to say
Q4. In which sector/s were you working when this/these events happened to you? Note: Do not read the answers/ options, (closed-ended question, one choice)- select other and specify if answer does not fit into any of the options	 □ Administrative work □ Adult entertainment and sex work (including modelling, stripping, exotic dancing, escort services and similar) □ Agriculture. fishing, forestry, mining or similar □ Beauty and massage □ Child-care and domestic work (including babysitting, education, housekeeping, cleaning and similar work) □ Food services and restaurants □ Manual work (including construction, manufacturing, factory work and related) □ Street or market vending, shoeshine, wheelbarrow/transport services, begging □ Tourism □ Transportation, delivery and similar □ Other – specify □ Prefer not to say
Q5. Who contacted you and offered you this job? Note: Do not read the answers/ options, (closed-ended question, one choice)- select other and specify if answer does not fit into any of the options	 □ Someone from the employer □ A friend or family member □ An acquaintance □ An official job recruitment agency □ An informal job agency □ A private individual with connections to potential employers □ Nobody; I signed up on the phone/internet □ Other – specify □ Prefer not to say
Q6. What was your main reason for agreeing to do this work? Note: Do not read the answers/options, (closed-ended question, one choice)- select other and specify if answer does not fit into any of the options	☐ The pay was good ☐ I enjoy that type of work ☐ The working hours suited me ☐ The location suited me ☐ It was the only job available ☐ I desperately needed to earn money ☐ Other — specify ☐ Prefer not to say

Q7. Were you working in Fiji when these events	☐ Yes
happened to you?	□ No
	☐ Prefer not to say
Q8. Did you have to travel out of Fiji or into Fiji	☐ Yes
specifically for the job you referred to	□ No
above?	☐ Prefer not to say
Q9. Have you had similar negative experiences	☐ Yes (continue to a)
in other work situations?	□ No (skip to Q10)
	☐ Prefer not to say (skip to Q10)
	☐ Yes
a) You received less pay than you were promised	□ No
	☐ Prefer not to say
b) The type of work was different than what you	☐ Yes
were promised	□ No
······································	Prefer not to say
c) The working hours were longer than you were	☐ Yes
promised	□ No
1	☐ Prefer not to say
d) You felt pressured to do something you didn't	□ Yes
want to do or felt uncomfortable doing	□ No
C	☐ Prefer not to say
e) You were threatened with violence to yourself	□ Yes
or your family to perform certain tasks, work	□ No
longer hours or accept less pay	☐ Prefer not to say
	·
f) You were physically harmed by your employer,	☐ Yes
manager, supervisor or co-worker while at work	
a) Voy wang throatened with not getting noid on	☐ Prefer not to say
g) You were threatened with not getting paid or	□ Yes
getting paid less than agreed to get you to work	□ No
longer or carry out different tasks	☐ Prefer not to say
h) You were threatened with being reported to the	
police (or immigration authorities if respondent	□ Yes
is a foreign worker) or arrested if you didn't do	□ No
as you were told at work	☐ Prefer not to say
•	
i) Your identification papers such as passport or	□ Yes
visa was taken away or withheld by your	□ No
employer	☐ Prefer not to say
` Y	
j) You were prevented or restricted from	□ V _{ee}
communicating freely with your family,	☐ Yes
including making or receiving phone calls to/	□ No □ Prefer not to say
from them even outside working hours	☐ Prefer not to say
k) You were prevented or restricted from	
communicating freely with others outside the	☐ Yes
workplace, even outside working hours	□ No
workplace, even outside working nours	☐ Prefer not to say

I would like you to 'think- aloud' or share your thoughts on the questions. What were you thinking when you were asked and attempting to answer the questions?

Coding questions answered immediately after the questions	Check yes or no	Specify which questions or options
Did the respondent need you to repeat any part of the question?	□ Yes □ No	
Did the respondent have any difficulty using the response options?	□ Yes □ No	
Did the respondent ask for clarification or qualify their answer?	□ Yes □ No	

Confidence rating

- On a scale of 1 to 5, with 1 being 'not confident at all' and 5 being 'fully confident' How confident are you that you could correctly recall and answer these questions about yourself?
- Count number of hands and insert number in the table

1 Not confident at all	2	3	4	5 Fully confident

Q1	O. In the past 5 years, have any of the following you know personally in relation to their work 'work' can be formal or informal? (If you know think of the work situation you know most about	k, keeping in mind that ow more than one, please OII. If yes, now many people did this happen to?
	(read answer below)	Answer options (close ended, single choice) Answer options
a)	Their pay was less than they were promised for the work they were recruited to do	☐ Yes (ask Q11) ☐ No (skip to b) ☐ Prefer not to say (skip to b)
b)	The type of work was different than what they were promised	☐ Yes (ask Q11) ☐ No (skip to c) ☐ Prefer not to say (skip to c)
c)	The working hours were longer than they were promised	☐ Yes (ask Q11) ☐ No (skip to d) ☐ Prefer not to say (skip to d)
d)	They felt pressured to do something they didn't want to do or felt uncomfortable doing	☐ Yes (ask Q11) ☐ No (skip to e) ☐ Prefer not to say (skip to e)
e)	They were threatened with violence to themselves or family members to perform certain tasks, work longer hours or accept less pay	☐ Yes (ask Q11) ☐ No (skip to f) ☐ Prefer not to say (skip to f)
f)	They were physically harmed by their employer, manager, supervisor or co-worker while at work	☐ Yes (ask Q11) ☐ No (skip to g) ☐ Prefer not to say (skip to g)
g)	They were threatened with not getting paid or getting paid less than agreed to get them to work longer or carry out different tasks	☐ Yes (ask Q11) ☐ No (skip to h) ☐ Prefer not to say (skip to h)
h)	They were threatened with being reported to the police or arrested if they didn't do as they were told at work	☐ Yes (ask Q11) ☐ No (skip to Q13) ☐ Prefer not to say (skip to Q13)
i)	Their identification papers such as passport or visa was taken away or withheld by their employer	☐ Yes (ask Q11) ☐ No (skip to g) ☐ Prefer not to say (skip to g)
j)	They were prevented or restricted from communicating freely with their family, including making or receiving phone calls to/from them even outside working hours	☐ Yes (ask Q11) ☐ No (skip to g) ☐ Prefer not to say (skip to g)

k)	They were prevented or restricted from		Yes (ask Q11)	Enter number
	communicating freely with others outside the		No (skip to g)	
	workplace, even outside working hours		Prefer not to say	
			(skip to g)	
Q1	2. In which sector/s was he or she working		Administrative work	
	when this/these events happened to them?			and sex work (including
	N D A LA A			exotic dancing, escort
	Note: Do not read the answers/ options,	_	services and similar)	
	(closed-ended question, one choice)- select			forestry, mining or similar
	other and specify if answer does not fit into any		Beauty and massage	atia assault (in also din a
	of the options			`
			and similar work)	n, housekeeping, cleaning
			Food services and res	staurants
			Manual work (includ	
		_	manufacturing, factor	
				ling, shoeshine, wheelbarrow/
		_	transport services, be	9
			Tourism	
			Transportation, deliv	ery and similar
			Other – specify	
			Prefer not to say	
O 1	3. Who contacted him/ her and offered him/		Someone from the en	mployer
	her the job?		A friend or family me	
			An acquaintance	
	Note: Do not read the answers/options,		An official job recrui	tment agency
	(closed-ended question, one choice)- select		An informal job ager	
	other and specify if answer does not fit into any			with connections to potential
	of the options	_	employers	
			Nielee der lee /elee eieee	ed up on the phone/internet
				a of our me busines
			Other – specify	
			Other – specify Prefer not to say	
Q1	4. What was his/ her main reason for		Other – specify Prefer not to say The pay was good	
Q1	4. What was his/ her main reason for agreeing to do this work?		Other – specify Prefer not to say The pay was good He/ she enjoyed that	type of work
Q1	agreeing to do this work?		Other – specify Prefer not to say The pay was good He/ she enjoyed that The working hours so	type of work uited them
Q1	agreeing to do this work? Note: Do not read the answers/ options,		Other – specify Prefer not to say The pay was good He/ she enjoyed that The working hours so The location suited the	type of work uited them
Q1	Note: Do not read the answers/ options, (closed-ended question, one choice)- select		Other – specify Prefer not to say The pay was good He/ she enjoyed that The working hours so The location suited the It was the only job as	type of work uited them nem vailable
Q1	Note: Do not read the answers/ options, (closed-ended question, one choice)- select other and specify if answer does not fit into any		Other – specify Prefer not to say The pay was good He/ she enjoyed that The working hours so The location suited the It was the only job av He/ she desperately re-	type of work uited them nem vailable
Q1	Note: Do not read the answers/ options, (closed-ended question, one choice)- select		Other – specify Prefer not to say The pay was good He/ she enjoyed that The working hours so The location suited the It was the only job as	type of work uited them nem vailable

I would like you to 'think- aloud' or share your thoughts on the questions. What were you thinking when you were asked and attempting to answer the questions?

Coding questions answered immediately after the questions	Check yes or no	Specify which questions or options
Did the respondent need you to repeat any part of the question?	□ Yes □ No	
Did the respondent have any difficulty using the response options?	□ Yes □ No	
Did the respondent ask for clarification or qualify their answer?	□ Yes □ No	

Confidence rating

- On a scale of 1 to 5, with 1 being 'not confident at all' and 5 being 'fully confident' How confident are you that you could correctly recall and answer these questions about someone or people whom you personally know?
- Count number of hands and insert number in the table

1 Not confident at all	2	3	4	5 Fully confident

B. TRAFFICKING RELATED TO FAMILY RELATIONSHIPS				
Read question below	Answer options (close ended, single choice)			
Q15. In the past 5 years, do you know of any children (person below 18 years old) who have been sent away from their birth family to stay with others?	 ☐ Yes (continue to Q16) ☐ No (skip to Q18) ☐ Prefer not to say (skip to Q18) 			
Q16. How many children in this situation do you know about?	(enter number)			
Q17. In the situation you know best, what was the reason for sending the child away?	☐ For better education ☐ For the child to earn money by working ☐ For childcare, so that the birth family could have time to work ☐ Parents could not afford to look after the child ☐ Either parent died and child was sent to live with another family member ☐ Parents separated/ divorced, and child was sent to live with another family member ☐ Child was sent to help a family member ☐ Desire to migrate ☐ Other (specify)			
a) Was the child expected to work/ earn money at his/her new home?	☐ Yes (continue with b) ☐ No (skip to Q18) ☐ Unsure/don't know (skip to Q18)			
b) What sort of work was the child expected to do?	☐ Agriculture ☐ Babysitting ☐ Domestic work ☐ Restaurant ☐ Shop/sales/markets ☐ Other (specify) ☐ Unsure/don't know			
c) Was the birth family in regular communication with the child after s/he moved?	☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Unsure/don't know			
d) Was anyone worried about the possibility that the child might feel physically or psychologically threatened or unsafe in his/her new home?	☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Unsure/don't know			

Q18. In the past 5 years, do you know anyone personally who had someone arrange a sexual relationship for him/ her?	 ☐ Yes (continue with Q19) ☐ No (skip to Q23) ☐ Prefer not to say (skip to Q23)
Q19. How many people do you know personally who are or have been in this situation?	Enter number
Q20. Think about the arranged sexual relationship you know best. Is the person who was brought into the relationship a:	 ☐ Girl ☐ Boy ☐ Woman ☐ Man
Q21. Who arranged the sexual relationship for this person (referred to above in Q18)?	 □ Parent □ Sibling □ Relative □ Family friend □ Stranger □ Employer □ Other specify
Q22. Were family members involved in arranging the sexual relationship for this person?	 ☐ Yes (continue with a) ☐ No (continue with a) ☐ Unsure/don't know (continue with a) ☐ Prefer not to say (continue with a)
a) Was the person forced, deceived, tricked or similar, into this relationship?	☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Unsure/don't know
b) Did those who arranged the relationship receive money or another reward?	☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Unsure/don't know
c) Did the person in that situation have to move houses to be with the new partner?	☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Unsure/don't know
d) Did the person in that situation have to move out of Fiji to be with the new partner?	☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Unsure/don't know
e) Did the person in that situation have to move into Fiji to be with the new partner?	☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Unsure/don't know
f) Were there indications that the person in that situation felt physically or psychologically threatened or unsafe in his/her relationship?	☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Unsure/don't know
g) Was the person in that situation able to freely leave the relationship or his/her new home?	☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Unsure/don't know

I would like you to 'think- aloud' or share your thoughts on the questions. What were you thinking when you were asked and attempting to answer the questions?

Coding questions answered immediately after the questions	Check yes or no	Specify which questions or options
Did the respondent need you to repeat any part of the question?	□ Yes □ No	
Did the respondent have any difficulty using the response options?	□ Yes □ No	
Did the respondent ask for clarification or qualify their answer?	□ Yes □ No	

Confidence rating

- On a scale of 1 to 5, with 1 being 'not confident at all' and 5 being 'fully confident' How confident are you that you could correctly recall and answer these questions about someone or people whom you personally know?
- Count number of hands and insert number in the table

1 Not confident at all	2	3	4	5 Fully confident

While you are answering the following questions, can you tell me what you are thinking or what is going through your mind? Please also mention things that may appear to you to be unimportant. The questions are:

Q23. In the last five years, have you or someone you know been approached by someone offering you money for donating an organ (such as a kidney)?	 ☐ Yes (continue with Q24) ☐ No (survey finished) ☐ Unsure/don't know (survey finished) ☐ Prefer not to say (survey finished)
Q24. How many persons that have received such an offer do you know about (including yourself, if applicable)?	Enter number
a) Was the person who approached you, or who approached the persons whom you know, with this offer (money for donating an organ), a:	☐ Family member ☐ Friend or acquaintance ☐ Boss or work colleague ☐ Stranger ☐ Other (specify) ☐ Unsure/don't know

Coding questions answered immediately after the questions	Check yes or no	Specify which questions or options
Did the respondent need you to repeat any part of the question?	☐ Yes ☐ No	
Did the respondent have any difficulty using the response options?	☐ Yes ☐ No	
Did the respondent ask for clarification or qualify their answer?	☐ Yes ☐ No	

Confidence rating

- On a scale of 1 to 5, with 1 being 'not confident at all' and 5 being 'fully confident' How confident are you that you could correctly recall and answer these questions about someone or people whom you personally know?
- Count number of hands and insert number in the table

1 Not confident at all	2	3	4	5 Fully confident