


Importing Libraries

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
from sklearn.svm import SVC
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, classification_report, confusion_matrix
```

Load the Dataset


```
dataset_url = "https://docs.google.com/spreadsheets/d/1p_WuY33JZo00wRFvtI7kEAITRHrwG00M/export?format=csv"
df = pd.read_csv(dataset_url)
df.head()
```



	Pregnancies	Glucose	BloodPressure	SkinThickness	Insulin	BMI	DiabetesPedigreeFunction	Age	Outcome
0	6	148	72	35	0	33.6	0.627	50	1
1	1	85	66	29	0	26.6	0.351	31	0
2	8	183	64	0	0	23.3	0.672	32	1
3	1	89	66	23	94	28.1	0.167	21	0
4	0	137	40	35	168	43.1	2.288	33	1

Analyze Dataset Information


```
print("Dataset Info:\n")
df.info()
```



```
Dataset Info:

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 768 entries, 0 to 767
Data columns (total 9 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   Pregnancies            768 non-null   int64
1   Glucose                768 non-null   int64
2   BloodPressure          768 non-null   int64
3   SkinThickness          768 non-null   int64
4   Insulin                768 non-null   int64
5   BMI                    768 non-null   float64
6   DiabetesPedigreeFunction 768 non-null   float64
7   Age                    768 non-null   int64
8   Outcome                768 non-null   int64
dtypes: float64(2), int64(7)
memory usage: 54.1 KB
```

```
print("\nSummary Statistics:\n")
print(df.describe())
```



```
Summary Statistics:

      Pregnancies  Glucose  BloodPressure  SkinThickness  Insulin  \
count    768.000000    768.000000    768.000000    768.000000    768.000000
mean         3.845052   120.894531     69.105469     20.536458    79.799479
std         3.369578    31.972618     19.355807     15.952218   115.244002
min          0.000000     0.000000     0.000000     0.000000     0.000000
25%          1.000000    99.000000     62.000000     0.000000     0.000000
50%          3.000000   117.000000     72.000000     23.000000    30.500000
75%          6.000000   140.250000     80.000000     32.000000   127.250000
max         17.000000   199.000000    122.000000    99.000000   846.000000

      BMI  DiabetesPedigreeFunction  Age  Outcome
count    768.000000             768.000000  768.000000  768.000000
```

mean	31.992578	0.471876	33.240885	0.348958
std	7.884160	0.331329	11.760232	0.476951
min	0.000000	0.078000	21.000000	0.000000
25%	27.300000	0.243750	24.000000	0.000000
50%	32.000000	0.372500	29.000000	0.000000
75%	36.600000	0.626250	41.000000	1.000000
max	67.100000	2.420000	81.000000	1.000000

Check for Missing Values

```
print("\nMissing Values per Column:\n")
print(df.isnull().sum())
```



Missing Values per Column:

```
Pregnancies      0
Glucose          0
BloodPressure    0
SkinThickness    0
Insulin          0
BMI              0
DiabetesPedigreeFunction  0
Age              0
Outcome          0
dtype: int64
```

Count of Target Classes (0 = No Diabetes, 1 = Diabetes)

```
print("\nCount of Outcome Classes:\n")
print(df['Outcome'].value_counts())
```



Count of Outcome Classes:

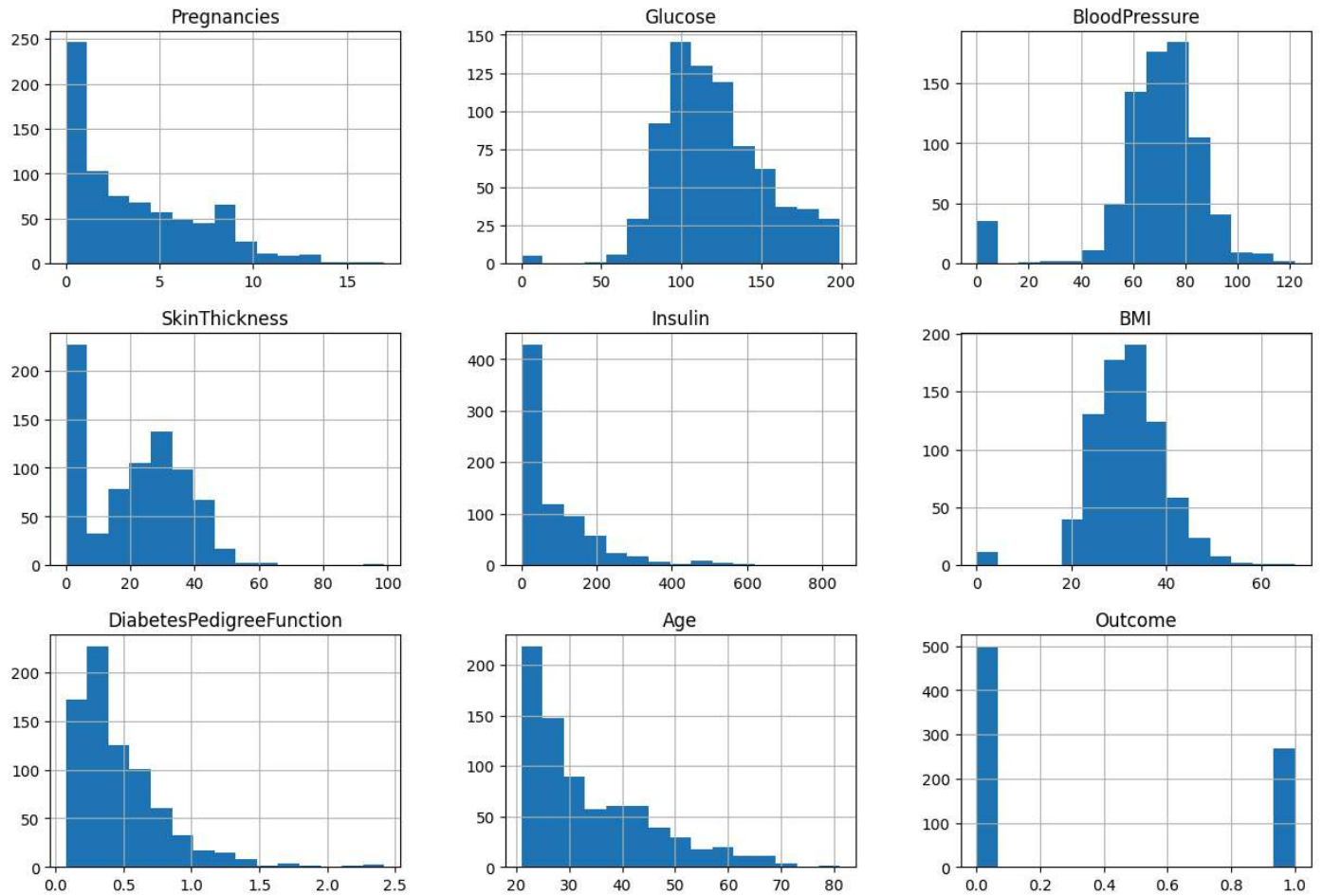
```
Outcome
0      500
1      268
Name: count, dtype: int64
```

Plot Histograms for Features

```
df.hist(bins=15, figsize=(15, 10))
plt.suptitle("Feature Distributions")
plt.show()
```

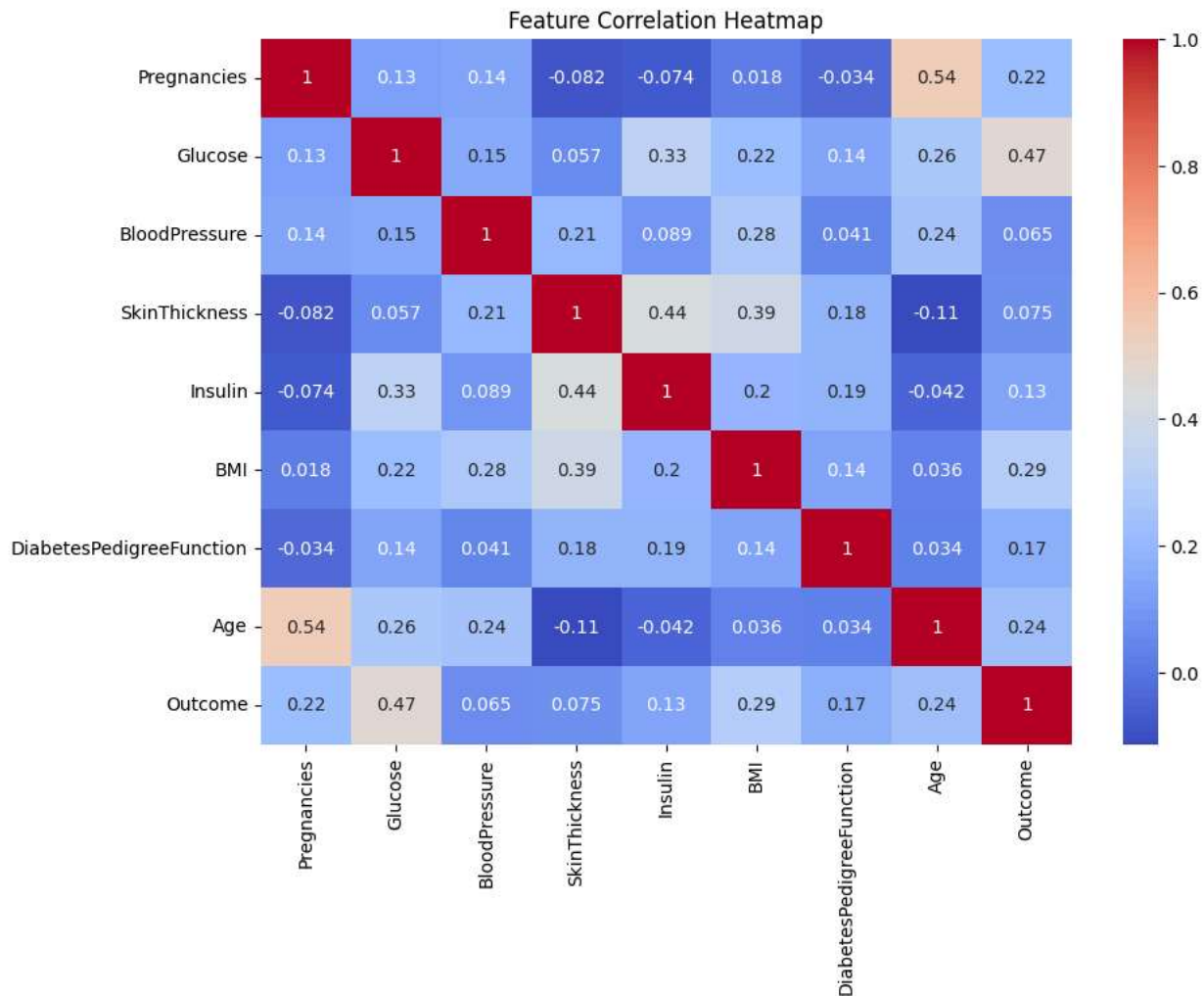


Feature Distributions



Plot Correlation Heatmap

```
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 7))
sns.heatmap(df.corr(), annot=True, cmap='coolwarm')
plt.title("Feature Correlation Heatmap")
plt.show()
```



Split Features and Target

```
X = df.drop('Outcome', axis=1)
y = df['Outcome']
```

Split Data into Train and Test Sets

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.25, random_state=42)
```

Scale Features

```
scaler = StandardScaler()
X_train_scaled = scaler.fit_transform(X_train)
X_test_scaled = scaler.transform(X_test)
```

Train the SVM Model

```
model = SVC(kernel='rbf', probability=True)
model.fit(X_train_scaled, y_train)
```



SVC

SVC(probability=True)

Predict on Test Set

```
y_pred = model.predict(X_test_scaled)
```

Evaluate the Model

```
accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
print(f"\nModel Accuracy: {accuracy * 100:.2f}%")
```

```
print("\nClassification Report:")
print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred))
```

```
# Confusion Matrix Plot
cm = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred)
plt.figure(figsize=(6, 4))
sns.heatmap(cm, annot=True, fmt='d', cmap='Blues')
plt.title("Confusion Matrix")
plt.xlabel("Predicted")
plt.ylabel("Actual")
plt.show()
```



Model Accuracy: 72.92%

```
Classification Report:
              precision    recall  f1-score   support

     0       0.77       0.82       0.80       123
     1       0.64       0.57       0.60        69

 accuracy          0.73       0.73       0.73       192
 macro avg       0.71       0.69       0.70       192
 weighted avg    0.72       0.73       0.73       192
```

