

In [1]:

```
import pandas as pd
```

In [37]:

```
data=pd.read_csv("/home/placement/Downloads//rainfall in india 1901-2015.csv")
```

In [3]:

```
data.describe()
```

Out[3]:

	YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN
count	4116.000000	4112.000000	4113.000000	4110.000000	4112.000000	4113.000000	4111.000
mean	1958.218659	18.957320	21.805325	27.359197	43.127432	85.745417	230.234
std	33.140898	33.585371	35.909488	46.959424	67.831168	123.234904	234.710
min	1901.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.400
25%	1930.000000	0.600000	0.600000	1.000000	3.000000	8.600000	70.350
50%	1958.000000	6.000000	6.700000	7.800000	15.700000	36.600000	138.700
75%	1987.000000	22.200000	26.800000	31.300000	49.950000	97.200000	305.150
max	2015.000000	583.700000	403.500000	605.600000	595.100000	1168.600000	1609.900

In [4]:

```
data.head()
```

Out[4]:

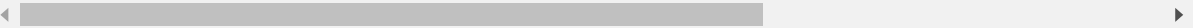
	SUBDIVISION	YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	N
0	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	1901	49.2	87.1	29.2	2.3	528.8	517.5	365.1	481.1	332.6	388.5	55
1	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	1902	0.0	159.8	12.2	0.0	446.1	537.1	228.9	753.7	666.2	197.2	35
2	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	1903	12.7	144.0	0.0	1.0	235.1	479.9	728.4	326.7	339.0	181.2	28
3	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	1904	9.4	14.7	0.0	202.4	304.5	495.1	502.0	160.1	820.4	222.2	30
4	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	1905	1.3	0.0	3.3	26.9	279.5	628.7	368.7	330.5	297.0	260.7	2

In [5]:

```
data.tail()
```

Out[5]:

	SUBDIVISION	YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT
4111	LAKSHADWEEP	2011	5.1	2.8	3.1	85.9	107.2	153.6	350.2	254.0	255.2	117.4
4112	LAKSHADWEEP	2012	19.2	0.1	1.6	76.8	21.2	327.0	231.5	381.2	179.8	145.9
4113	LAKSHADWEEP	2013	26.2	34.4	37.5	5.3	88.3	426.2	296.4	154.4	180.0	72.8
4114	LAKSHADWEEP	2014	53.2	16.1	4.4	14.9	57.4	244.1	116.1	466.1	132.2	169.2
4115	LAKSHADWEEP	2015	2.2	0.5	3.7	87.1	133.1	296.6	257.5	146.4	160.4	165.4



In [6]:

```
data.groupby(['SUBDIVISION']).count()
```

Out[6]:

	YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
SUBDIVISION													
ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	110	110	110	108	108	109	108	108	108	107	108	108	107
ARUNACHAL PRADESH	97	96	96	95	97	97	96	96	97	97	95	95	95
ASSAM & MEGHALAYA	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115
BIHAR	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115
CHHATTISGARH	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115
COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115
COASTAL KARNATAKA	115	114	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115
EAST MADHYA PRADESH	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115
EAST RAJASTHAN	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115
EAST UTTAR PRADESH	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115
GANGETIC WEST BENGAL	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115
GUJARAT REGION	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115
HARYANA DELHI & CHANDIGARH	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115
HIMACHAL PRADESH	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115
JAMMU & KASHMIR	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	114	115	115	115	114	114
JHARKHAND	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115
KERALA	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115
KONKAN & GOA	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115
LAKSHADWEEP	114	112	113	112	112	112	112	111	112	111	111	108	110
MADHYA MAHARASHTRA	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115
MATATHWADA	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115
NAGA MANI MIZO TRIPURA	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115
NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115

	YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
SUBDIVISION													
ORISSA	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115
PUNJAB	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115
RAYALSEEMA	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115
SAURASHTRA & KUTCH	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115
SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115
SUB HIMALAYAN WEST BENGAL & SIKKIM	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115
TAMIL NADU	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115
TELANGANA	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115
UTTARAKHAND	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115
VIDARBHA	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115
WEST MADHYA PRADESH	115	115	114	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115
WEST RAJASTHAN	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115
WEST UTTAR PRADESH	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115

In [38]:

```
data1=data.loc[(data.YEAR<=2010)&(data.YEAR>=1910)]
```

In [20]:

```
data1
```

Out[20]:

	SUBDIVISION	YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OC
8	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	1910	26.6	22.7	206.3	89.3	224.5	472.7	264.3	337.4	626.6	208
9	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	1911	0.0	8.4	0.0	122.5	327.3	649.0	253.0	187.1	464.5	333
10	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	1912	583.7	0.8	0.0	21.9	140.7	549.8	468.9	370.3	386.2	318
11	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	1913	84.8	0.5	1.3	2.5	190.7	530.0	280.8	205.8	580.1	288
12	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	1914	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.7	298.8	383.3	792.8	520.5	310.8	139
...
4106	LAKSHADWEEP	2006	20.1	0.0	33.0	0.3	327.9	286.9	172.3	150.7	318.5	119
4107	LAKSHADWEEP	2007	2.5	4.2	0.2	22.2	166.2	573.4	427.4	294.7	457.5	256
4108	LAKSHADWEEP	2008	5.5	19.8	120.7	15.8	180.4	254.6	363.9	206.6	108.9	252
4109	LAKSHADWEEP	2009	4.7	1.5	0.1	18.1	162.1	401.2	266.4	185.0	145.1	87
4110	LAKSHADWEEP	2010	18.8	0.0	1.2	35.6	79.0	318.9	336.7	335.1	161.5	155

3622 rows × 19 columns



In [21]:

```
list(data1)
```

Out[21]:

```
['SUBDIVISION',  
 'YEAR',  
 'JAN',  
 'FEB',  
 'MAR',  
 'APR',  
 'MAY',  
 'JUN',  
 'JUL',  
 'AUG',  
 'SEP',  
 'OCT',  
 'NOV',  
 'DEC',  
 'ANNUAL',  
 'Jan-Feb',  
 'Mar-May',  
 'Jun-Sep',  
 'Oct-Dec']
```

In [27]:

```
#data1=data1.drop(['ANNUAL', 'Jan-Feb', 'Mar-May', 'Jun-Sep', 'Oct-Dec'],axis=1)
```

In [26]:

```
data1
```

Out[26]:

	SUBDIVISION	YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OC
8	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	1910	26.6	22.7	206.3	89.3	224.5	472.7	264.3	337.4	626.6	208
9	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	1911	0.0	8.4	0.0	122.5	327.3	649.0	253.0	187.1	464.5	333
10	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	1912	583.7	0.8	0.0	21.9	140.7	549.8	468.9	370.3	386.2	318
11	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	1913	84.8	0.5	1.3	2.5	190.7	530.0	280.8	205.8	580.1	288
12	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	1914	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.7	298.8	383.3	792.8	520.5	310.8	139
...
4106	LAKSHADWEEP	2006	20.1	0.0	33.0	0.3	327.9	286.9	172.3	150.7	318.5	119
4107	LAKSHADWEEP	2007	2.5	4.2	0.2	22.2	166.2	573.4	427.4	294.7	457.5	256
4108	LAKSHADWEEP	2008	5.5	19.8	120.7	15.8	180.4	254.6	363.9	206.6	108.9	252
4109	LAKSHADWEEP	2009	4.7	1.5	0.1	18.1	162.1	401.2	266.4	185.0	145.1	87
4110	LAKSHADWEEP	2010	18.8	0.0	1.2	35.6	79.0	318.9	336.7	335.1	161.5	155

3622 rows × 14 columns

In [28]:

```
data1['SUBDIVISION'].unique()
```

Out[28]:

```
array(['ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS', 'ARUNACHAL PRADESH',  
      'ASSAM & MEGHALAYA', 'NAGA MANI MIZO TRIPURA',  
      'SUB HIMALAYAN WEST BENGAL & SIKKIM', 'GANGETIC WEST BENGAL',  
      'ORISSA', 'JHARKHAND', 'BIHAR', 'EAST UTTAR PRADESH',  
      'WEST UTTAR PRADESH', 'UTTARAKHAND', 'HARYANA DELHI & CHANDIGAR  
H',  
      'PUNJAB', 'HIMACHAL PRADESH', 'JAMMU & KASHMIR', 'WEST RAJASTHA  
N',  
      'EAST RAJASTHAN', 'WEST MADHYA PRADESH', 'EAST MADHYA PRADESH',  
      'GUJARAT REGION', 'SAURASHTRA & KUTCH', 'KONKAN & GOA',  
      'MADHYA MAHARASHTRA', 'MATATHWADA', 'VIDARBHA', 'CHHATTISGARH',  
      'COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH', 'TELANGANA', 'RAYALSEEMA', 'TAMIL NAD  
U',  
      'COASTAL KARNATAKA', 'NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA',  
      'SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA', 'KERALA', 'LAKSHADWEEP'], dtype=obj  
ect)
```

In [40]:

```
#data=data.drop(['ANNUAL','Jan-Feb','Mar-May','Jun-Sep','Oct-Dec'],axis=1)
```

In [41]:

```
data
```

Out[41]:

	SUBDIVISION	YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OC
0	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	1901	49.2	87.1	29.2	2.3	528.8	517.5	365.1	481.1	332.6	388.
1	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	1902	0.0	159.8	12.2	0.0	446.1	537.1	228.9	753.7	666.2	197.
2	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	1903	12.7	144.0	0.0	1.0	235.1	479.9	728.4	326.7	339.0	181.
3	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	1904	9.4	14.7	0.0	202.4	304.5	495.1	502.0	160.1	820.4	222.
4	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	1905	1.3	0.0	3.3	26.9	279.5	628.7	368.7	330.5	297.0	260.
...
4111	LAKSHADWEEP	2011	5.1	2.8	3.1	85.9	107.2	153.6	350.2	254.0	255.2	117.
4112	LAKSHADWEEP	2012	19.2	0.1	1.6	76.8	21.2	327.0	231.5	381.2	179.8	145.
4113	LAKSHADWEEP	2013	26.2	34.4	37.5	5.3	88.3	426.2	296.4	154.4	180.0	72.
4114	LAKSHADWEEP	2014	53.2	16.1	4.4	14.9	57.4	244.1	116.1	466.1	132.2	169.
4115	LAKSHADWEEP	2015	2.2	0.5	3.7	87.1	133.1	296.6	257.5	146.4	160.4	165.

4116 rows × 14 columns

In [68]:

```
data2=data.loc[(data.SUBDIVISION=="COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH")]
```


In [34]:

```
data2.isna().sum()
```

Out[34]:

```
SUBDIVISION    0
YEAR           0
JAN            0
FEB            0
MAR            0
APR            0
MAY            0
JUN            0
JUL            0
AUG            0
SEP            0
OCT            0
NOV            0
DEC            0
dtype: int64
```

In [35]:

```
data3=data.loc[(data.SUBDIVISION=="ARUNACHAL PRADESH")]
```

In [42]:

```
data3.isna().sum()
```

Out[42]:

```
SUBDIVISION    0
YEAR           0
JAN            1
FEB            1
MAR            2
APR            0
MAY            0
JUN            1
JUL            1
AUG            0
SEP            0
OCT            2
NOV            2
DEC            2
dtype: int64
```

In [48]:

```
data['ANNUAL RAIN']=data.apply(lambda row: row.JAN + row.FEB+row.MAR+row.APR+row.MA
```

In [49]:

data

Out[49]:

	SUBDIVISION	YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OC
0	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	1901	49.2	87.1	29.2	2.3	528.8	517.5	365.1	481.1	332.6	388.
1	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	1902	0.0	159.8	12.2	0.0	446.1	537.1	228.9	753.7	666.2	197.
2	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	1903	12.7	144.0	0.0	1.0	235.1	479.9	728.4	326.7	339.0	181.
3	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	1904	9.4	14.7	0.0	202.4	304.5	495.1	502.0	160.1	820.4	222.
4	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	1905	1.3	0.0	3.3	26.9	279.5	628.7	368.7	330.5	297.0	260.
...
4111	LAKSHADWEEP	2011	5.1	2.8	3.1	85.9	107.2	153.6	350.2	254.0	255.2	117.
4112	LAKSHADWEEP	2012	19.2	0.1	1.6	76.8	21.2	327.0	231.5	381.2	179.8	145.
4113	LAKSHADWEEP	2013	26.2	34.4	37.5	5.3	88.3	426.2	296.4	154.4	180.0	72.
4114	LAKSHADWEEP	2014	53.2	16.1	4.4	14.9	57.4	244.1	116.1	466.1	132.2	169.
4115	LAKSHADWEEP	2015	2.2	0.5	3.7	87.1	133.1	296.6	257.5	146.4	160.4	165.

4116 rows × 15 columns

In [66]:

```
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
cor=data.corr()
```

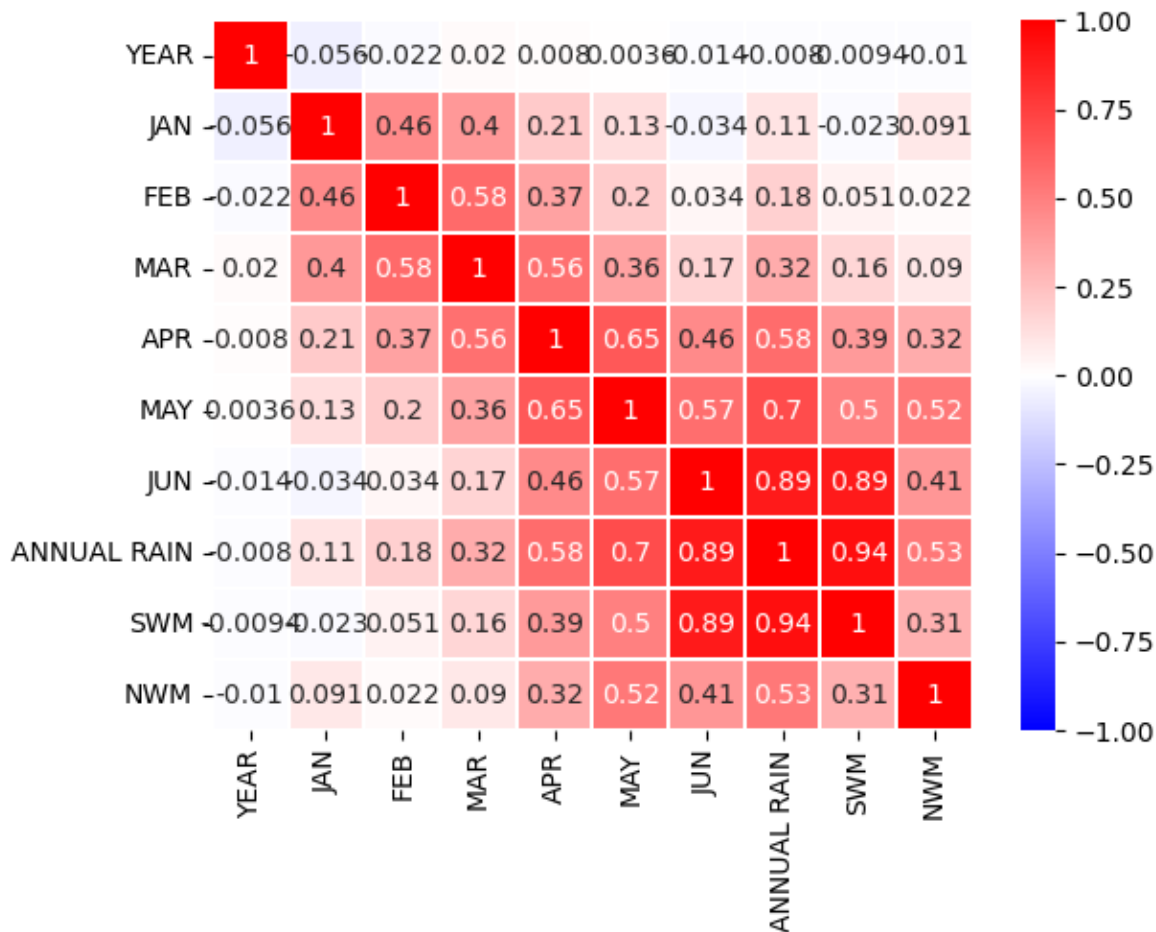
/tmp/ipykernel_4759/3687192550.py:3: FutureWarning: The default value of numeric_only in DataFrame.corr is deprecated. In a future version, it will default to False. Select only valid columns or specify the value of numeric_only to silence this warning.
cor=data.corr()

In [67]:

```
sns.heatmap(cor,vmax=1,vmin=-1,annot=True,linewidth=.1,cmap='bwr')
```

Out[67]:

<Axes: >



In [56]:

```
data['SWM']=data.apply(lambda row: row.JUN+row.JUL+row.AUG+row.SEP,axis=1)
data['NWM']=data.apply(lambda row: row.OCT+row.NOV+row.DEC,axis=1)
```

In [57]:

data

Out[57]:

	SUBDIVISION	YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OC
0	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	1901	49.2	87.1	29.2	2.3	528.8	517.5	365.1	481.1	332.6	388.
1	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	1902	0.0	159.8	12.2	0.0	446.1	537.1	228.9	753.7	666.2	197.
2	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	1903	12.7	144.0	0.0	1.0	235.1	479.9	728.4	326.7	339.0	181.
3	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	1904	9.4	14.7	0.0	202.4	304.5	495.1	502.0	160.1	820.4	222.
4	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	1905	1.3	0.0	3.3	26.9	279.5	628.7	368.7	330.5	297.0	260.
...
4111	LAKSHADWEEP	2011	5.1	2.8	3.1	85.9	107.2	153.6	350.2	254.0	255.2	117.
4112	LAKSHADWEEP	2012	19.2	0.1	1.6	76.8	21.2	327.0	231.5	381.2	179.8	145.
4113	LAKSHADWEEP	2013	26.2	34.4	37.5	5.3	88.3	426.2	296.4	154.4	180.0	72.
4114	LAKSHADWEEP	2014	53.2	16.1	4.4	14.9	57.4	244.1	116.1	466.1	132.2	169.
4115	LAKSHADWEEP	2015	2.2	0.5	3.7	87.1	133.1	296.6	257.5	146.4	160.4	165.

4116 rows × 17 columns



In [65]:

```
data=data.drop(['JUL',
'AUG',
'SEP',
'OCT',
'NOV',
'DEC'],axis=1)
```

In [69]:

```
data2
```

Out[69]:

	SUBDIVISION	YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	ANNUAL RAIN	SWM	NWM
3082	COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH	1901	18.8	80.9	7.2	28.7	68.7	77.7	993.7	449.7	339.7
3083	COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH	1902	2.0	0.0	2.8	23.9	37.6	72.6	1063.5	657.7	339.5
3084	COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH	1903	0.8	13.3	0.2	6.2	73.4	154.0	1316.1	877.1	345.1
3085	COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH	1904	1.3	0.0	5.4	3.0	136.3	107.8	860.1	462.5	251.6
3086	COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH	1905	1.1	16.7	68.0	37.0	68.8	84.4	795.0	530.0	73.4
...
3192	COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH	2011	0.0	17.9	0.9	62.3	67.9	86.8	861.8	628.3	84.5
3193	COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH	2012	37.6	0.0	2.7	24.0	39.3	95.4	1318.3	785.0	429.7
3194	COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH	2013	2.0	29.6	0.2	48.0	28.2	127.5	1120.4	545.0	467.4
3195	COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH	2014	0.4	1.2	9.1	6.0	112.9	45.7	875.1	519.8	225.7
3196	COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH	2015	2.0	0.6	5.5	32.3	34.1	283.8	1011.0	793.6	142.9

115 rows × 11 columns

In [70]:

```
go=data2.corr()
```

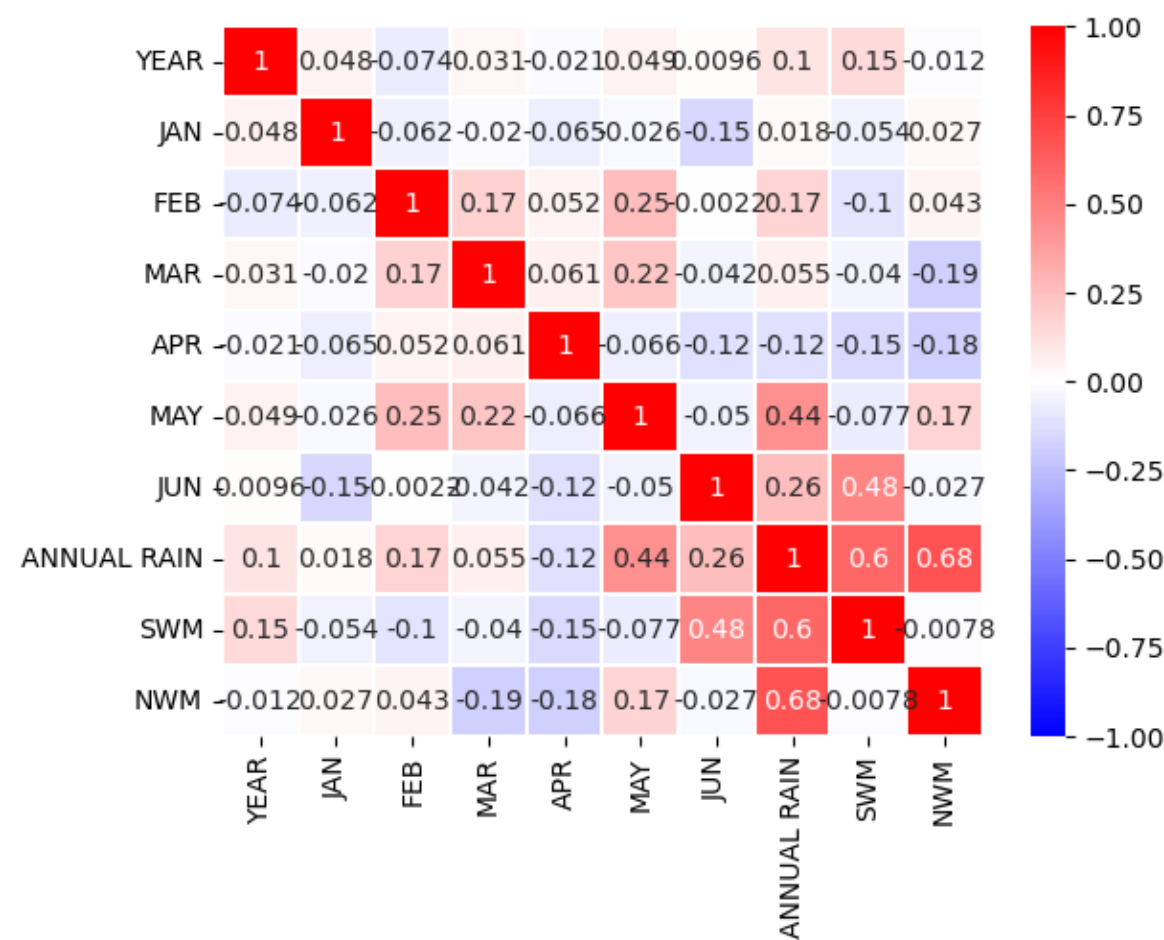
/tmp/ipykernel_4759/3082324180.py:1: FutureWarning: The default value of numeric_only in DataFrame.corr is deprecated. In a future version, it will default to False. Select only valid columns or specify the value of numeric_only to silence this warning.
go=data2.corr()

In [71]:

```
sns.heatmap(go, vmax=1, vmin=-1, annot=True, linewidth=.1, cmap='bwr')
```

Out[71]:

<Axes: >



In []: