

Typeform

React Workshop

Agenda

0. The theory

- History of frameworks
- Why React

1. Create React App

- Setup environment
- Simple modification
- Structure of the files
- Modules

3. Interactions

- Listeners
- State

0.5. From scratch

- Add React to index.html
- JSX basics

2. More JSX & Props

- JSX and HTML
- Props

4. Go deeper!

- Data from API
- Data manipulation
- Go functional

The background is dark gray. A large, irregular blue blob is positioned on the left side. Several thin, white, curved lines are scattered across the right side of the image. The text 'Why React?' is in white, and 'Story of JS' is in bold white.

Why React?

Story of JS



JS Problems

JS Problems

```
1 if (window.XMLHttpRequest) { // Mozilla, Safari, IE7+ ...
2   httpReq = new XMLHttpRequest();
3 } else if (window.ActiveXObject) { // IE 6 and older
4   httpReq = new ActiveXObject("Microsoft.XMLHTTP");
5 }
```

```
1 function addEvent(evt, elem, func) {
2   if (elem.addEventListener) // W3C DOM
3     elem.addEventListener(evt, func, false);
4   else if (elem.attachEvent) { // IE DOM
5     elem.attachEvent("on"+evt, func);
6   }
7   else { // No much to do
8     elem[evt] = func;
9   }
10 }
```

- **Cross browser API differences**
- Difficult DOM manipulation
- “Bad” parts
- Unpredictable design patterns, easy spaghetti code

JS Problems

- **Browser API differences - ✓ jQuery**
- Difficult DOM manipulation
- “Bad” parts
- Unpredictable design patterns, easy spaghetti code

```
1 if (window.XMLHttpRequest) { // Mozilla, Safari, IE7+ ...
2   httpReq = new XMLHttpRequest();
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```
1 function addEvent(evt, elem, func) {
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5     elem.attachEvent("on"+evt, func);
6   }
7   else { // No much to do
8     elem[evt] = func;
9   }
10 }
```



```
1 parent.on( evType, el, function);
```

JS Problems

```
1 function addClassF(el, cls) {
2   var clss
3   if (typeof cls === "string") {
4     clss = cls.split(" ")
5   } else if (cls instanceof Array) {
6     clss = cls
7   }
8   var i = 0,
9       len = clss.length;
10  for (; i < len; i++) {
11    if (el.classList) {
12      el.classList.add(clss[i])
13    } else {
14      // <= IE8
15      el.className += ' ' + clss[i]
16    }
17  }
18
19 }
20
21 var foo = document.getElementById( "foo" )
22 addClassF(foo, "class1 class2")
```

- Browser API differences
- **Difficult DOM manipulation**
- “Bad” parts
- Unpredictable design patterns, easy spaghetti code

JS Problems

- Browser API differences
- **Difficult DOM manipulation - ✓ jQuery**
- “Bad” parts
- Unpredictable design patterns, easy spaghetti code

```
1 function addClassF(el, cls) {  
2   var clss  
3   if (typeof cls === "string") {  
4     clss = cls.split(" ")  
5   } else if (cls instanceof Array) {  
6     clss = cls  
7   }  
8   var i = 0,  
9       len = clss.length;  
10  for (; i < len; i++) {  
11    if (el.classList) {  
12      el.classList.add(clss[i])  
13    } else {  
14      // <= IE8  
15      el.className += ' ' + clss[i]  
16    }  
17  }  
18 }  
19 }  
20  
21 var foo = document.getElementById( "foo" )  
22 addClassF(foo, "class1 class2")
```



```
1 var $foo = $("#foo")  
2 $foo.addClass("class1 class2")
```




```
1 a = 5
2 if (a == 5){
3   console.log("Hello")
4 }
```

JS Problems

- Browser API differences
- Difficult DOM manipulation
- **“Bad” parts (globals, eval, this, ...)**
- Unpredictable design patterns, easy spaghetti code

JS Problems

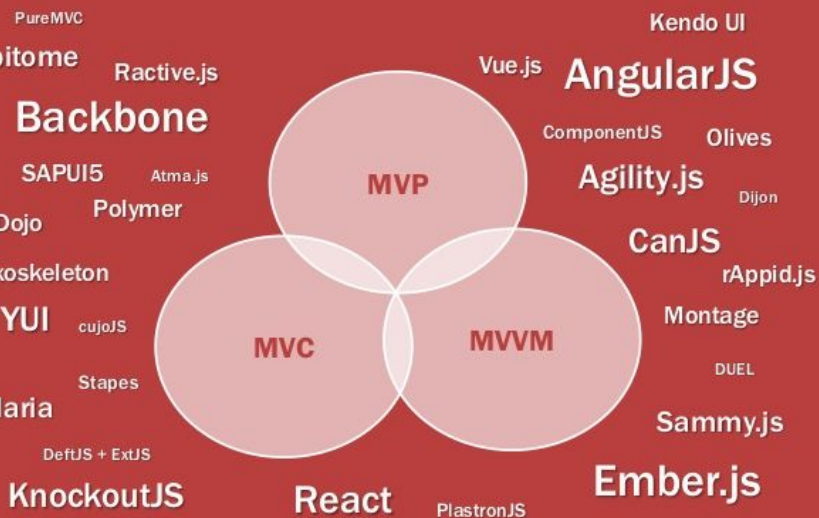
```
1 a = 5
2 if (a == 5){
3   console.log("Hello")
4 }
```



- Browser API differences
- Difficult DOM manipulation
- “Bad” parts (globals, eval, this, ...) -
✓ linters & ES6 & strict mode
- Unpredictable design patterns, easy spaghetti code

```
1 'a' was used before it was defined.
2 Expected ';' and instead saw 'if'.
3 Expected '===' and instead saw '=='.
4 Expected exactly one space between ')' and '{'.
5 Expected 'console' at column 5, not column 3.
6 Expected ';' and instead saw '}'
```

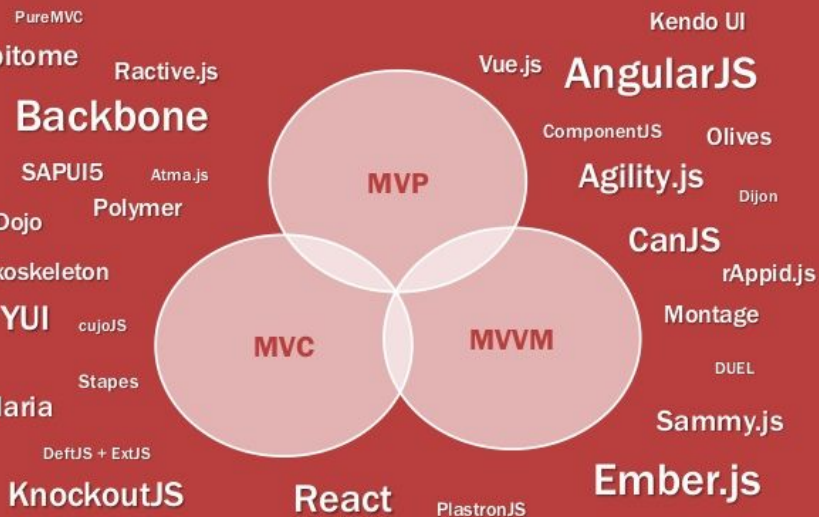
What framework do I need?



JS Problems

- Browser API differences
- Difficult DOM manipulation
- “Bad” parts (globals, eval, this, ...)
- **Easy to write spaghetti code**

What framework do I need?



JS Problems

- Browser API differences
- Difficult DOM manipulation
- “Bad” parts (globals, eval, this, ...)
- **Easy to write spaghetti code - Frameworks and Libraries (Angular, Backbone, Ember, React)**

An abstract graphic on a dark gray background. A large, irregular blue blob is positioned on the left side. To its right, several thin, white, curved lines sweep across the frame. The word "React" is written in white, sans-serif font, centered within the blue blob.

React

T

The background is dark gray. A large, irregular blue blob is positioned on the left side. Several thin, white, curved lines are scattered across the right side of the image. The text 'Why React?' is in a white sans-serif font, and 'Advantages' is in a bold white sans-serif font, both centered within the blue blob.

Why React?

Advantages

REACT

- React is a library - responsible only for view layer



REACT

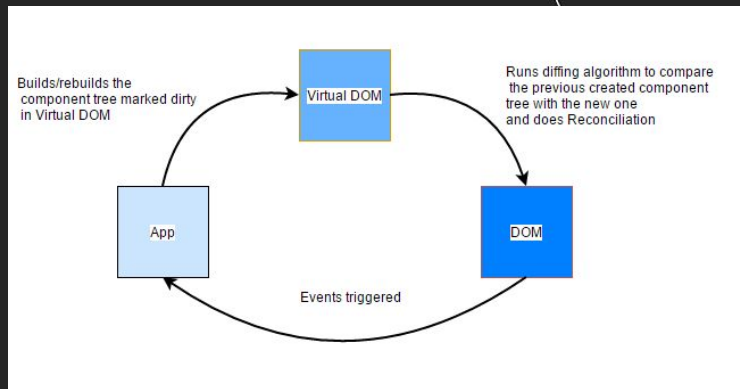
- React is a library - responsible only for view layer
- Has a very tiny API

REACT

- React is a library - responsible only for view layer
- Has a very tiny API
- It easy to understand (DOM Manipulation is hell in JS!)

REACT

- React is a library - responsible only for view layer
- Has a very tiny API
- It easy to understand (DOM Manipulation is hell in JS!)
- It's performant (virtual DOM, only updates when necessary)





From Scratch!

What's JSX

```
var header
```

T

What's JSX

```
var header
```



```
<h1> Hello </h1>
```

What's JSX

```
var header
```



```
<h1> Hello </h1>
```

```
var header = <h1> Hello </h1>
```

What's JSX

- XML-like syntax extension of JavaScript.
- It means that you can basically write HTML in Javascript.

```
var header
```



```
<h1> Hello </h1>
```

```
var header = <h1> Hello </h1>
```

Let's start

- Go to:
<https://github.com/mbondyra/ada-react-workshop>
- Clone the repo in one of your folder
- Open from_scratch/index.html file in your IDE (VS Code etc)
- Follow the instructions in github readme file.
- Presentation: <https://goo.gl/g7smwM>
- Encoding problem? Add this to head:
`<meta charset="UTF-8">`

Checkpoint 0

- Outcome of the part: all the examples solved
- You should know now:
 - How to add React to index.html file
 - What's JSX
 - How to render JSX Element
 - How to execute javascript in JSX element
 - How to display value of variable
 - How to add listener to JSX element
- Once solved, go to the 1-the-letter branch.



Create React App

1. The letter

Files structure - HTML page

index.html

```
1 <html>
2   <head>
3     <link href="./style" />
4     <script src="./script.src"></script>
5   </head>
6   <body />
7 </html>
8
```



style.css

```
1 body {
2   margin: 0;
3   background: #e8e8e4;
4   min-height: 100vh;
5   color: white;
6 }
7
```

script.js

```
1 document.addEventListener('click', function(){
2   console.log("You clicked on page!")
3 })
```

T

Files structure - HTML page

index.html

```
1 <html>
2   <head>
3     <link href="./style" />
4     <script src="./script.src"></script>
5   </head>
6   <body />
7 </html>
8
```

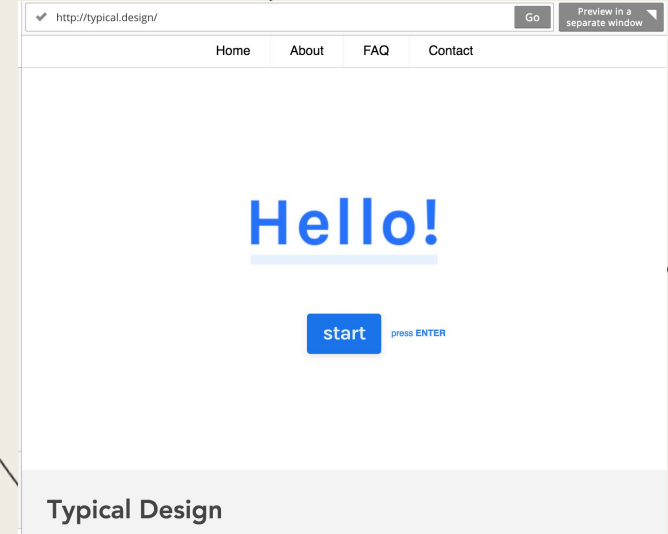


style.css

```
1 body {
2   margin: 0;
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4   min-height: 100vh;
5   color: white;
6 }
7
```

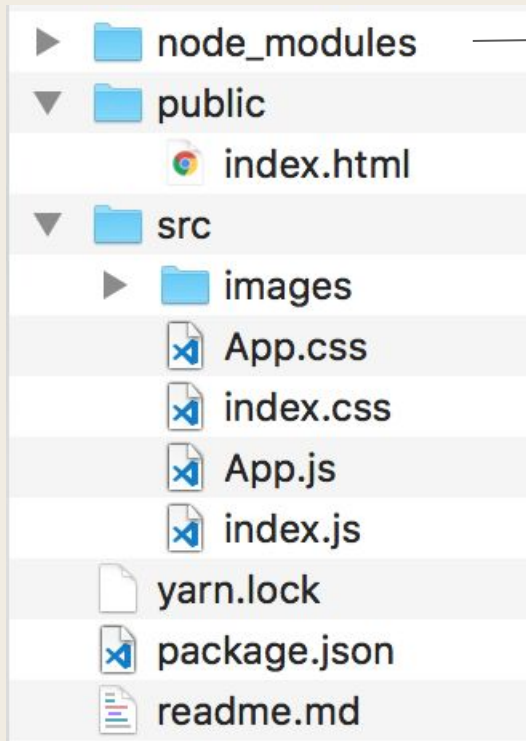
script.js

```
1 document.addEventListener('click', function(){
2   console.log("You clicked on page!")
3 })
```



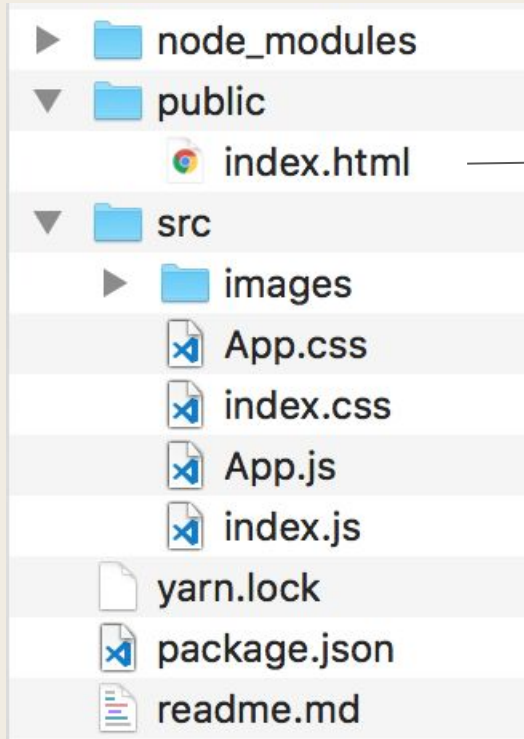
T

Files structure



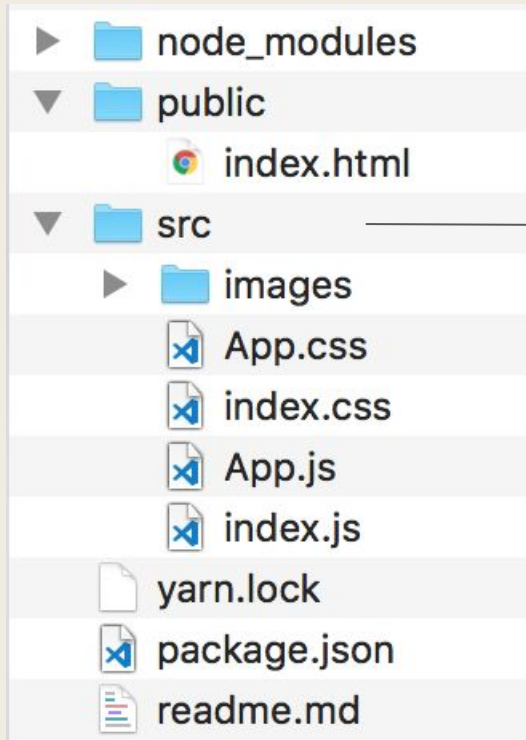
External packages that we use in our project, e.g. React

Files structure



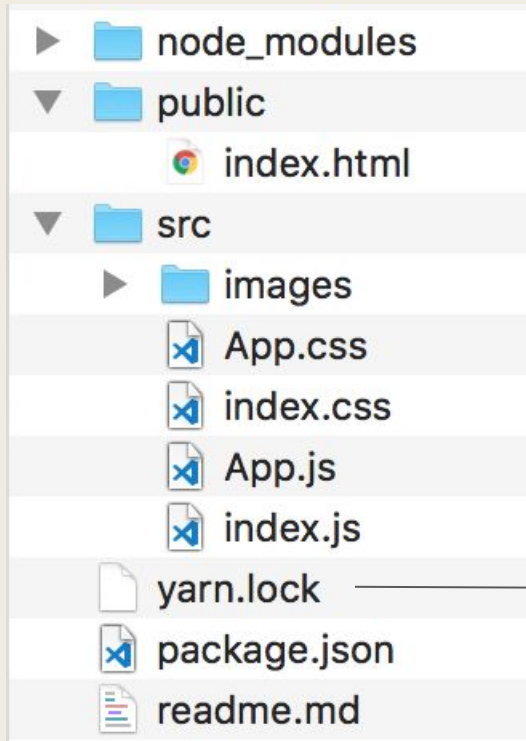
Index.html file
with the structure of html and `<div id='root'/>`

Files structure



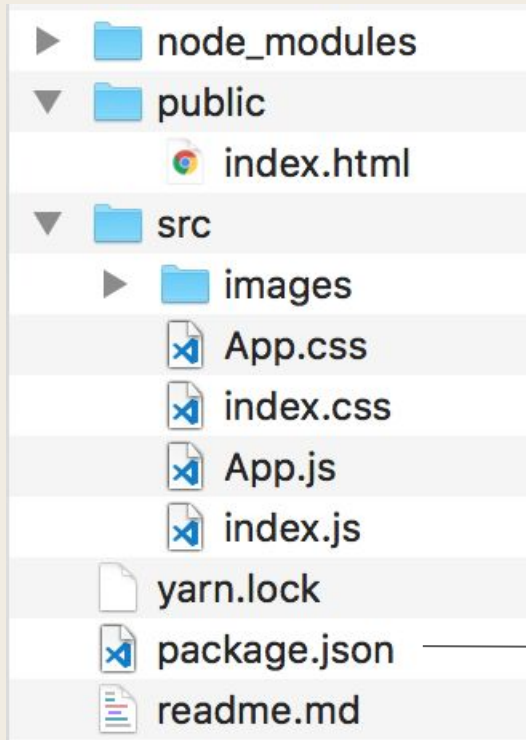
Basically the whole app (it is mounted in index.html
<div id='root/'>')

Files structure



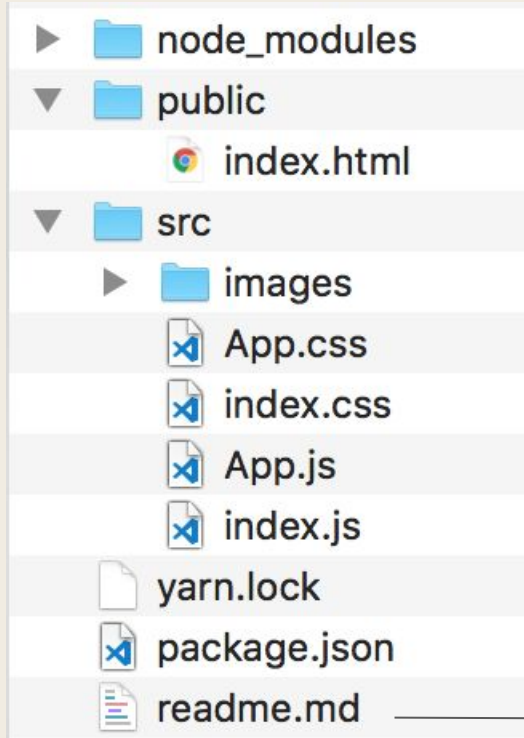
→ Saves current state of node modules

Files structure



→ Configuration for our app

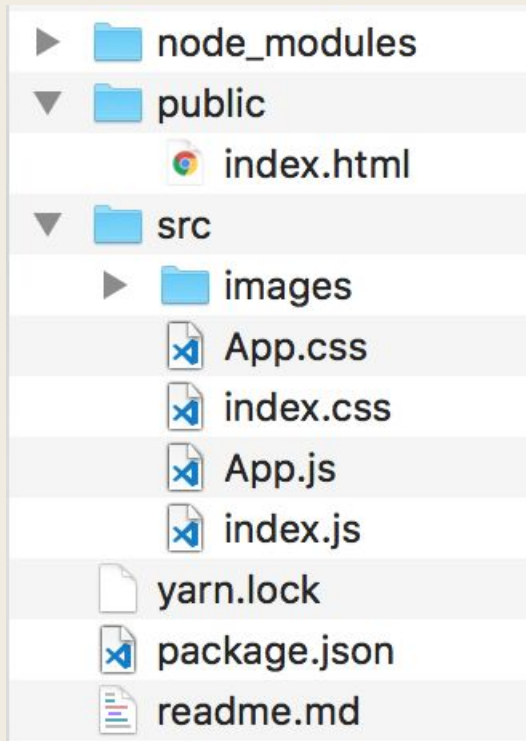
Files structure



→ Instruction files

T

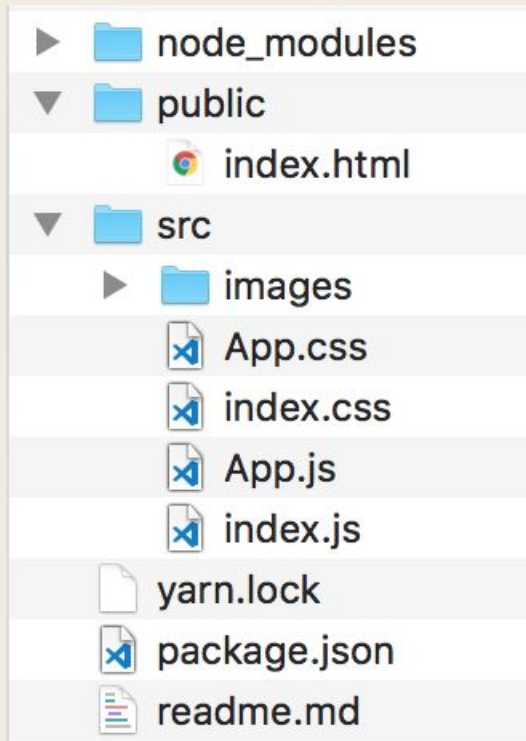
Files structure



```
public/index.html

1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html lang="en">
3   <head>
4     <!-- metatags -->
5     <title>React App</title>
6   </head>
7   <body>
8     <noscript>
9       You need to enable JavaScript to run this app.
10    </noscript>
11    <div id="root"></div>
12  </body>
13 </html>
14
```

Files structure



A code editor window titled "public/index.html" showing the following HTML code:

```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html lang="en">
3   <head>
4     <!-- metatags -->
5     <title>React App</title>
6   </head>
7   <body>
8     <noscript>
9       You need to enable JavaScript to run this app.
10    </noscript>
11  </body>
12 </html>
```

Webpack adds
index.js (no
explicit import)

Code structure

src/index.js

```
import React from 'react' // import react
import ReactDOM from 'react-dom' // import react dom
import './index.css' //import css module
import App from './App' // import main react element from file (JSX)

ReactDOM.render(
  <App />, /* react element to mount */
  document.getElementById('root') /* dom element to mount to */
)
```

Code structure



src/index.js

```
import React from 'react' // import react
import ReactDOM from 'react-dom' // import react dom
import './index.css' //import css module
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```
ReactDOM.render(
  <App />, /* react element to mount */
  document.getElementById('root') // dom element
)
```



public/index.html

17 <div id="root"></div>

Code structure



src/index.js

```
/* ... */  
ReactDOM.render(  
  <App />, /* react element to mount */  
  document.getElementById('root')  
)
```

Code structure



src/index.js

```
/* ... */  
ReactDOM.render(  
  <App />, document.getElementById('root')  
)
```



src/App.js

```
import React, { Component } from "react";  
import reactLogo from "../images/react-logo.svg";  
import adaLogo from "../images/ada-logo.jpeg";  
import letter from "../images/letter.jpg";  
import "../App.css";  
  
// we'll be modifying code here:  
  
class App extends Component {  
  render() {  
    return (  
      <div className="App">  
        <header className="App-header">  
          <h1>  
            <img src={reactLogo} className="App-logo" alt="react-logo" />  
            workshop with a bit of magic  
            <img src={adaLogo} className="App-logo Ada-logo" alt="ada-logo" />  
          </h1>  
        </header>  
        <div className="App-bg" />  
      </div>  
    );  
  }  
}  
  
export default App;
```

T

Code structure



```
src/index.js

/* ... */
ReactDOM.render(
  <App />, /* react element
  document.getElementById('r
)
```

```
src/App.js

import React, { Component } from "react";
import reactLogo from "../images/react-logo.svg";
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import letter from "../images/letter.jpg";
import "../App.css";

// we'll be modifying code here:

class App extends Component {
  render() {
    return (
      <div className="App">
        <header className="App-header">
          <h1>
            <img src={reactLogo} className="App-logo" alt="react-logo" />
            workshop with a bit of magic
            <img src={adaLogo} className="App-logo Ada-logo" alt="ada-logo" />
          </h1>
        </header>
        <div className="App-bg" />
      </div>
    );
  }
}

export default App;
```

T

Code structure



```
src/index.js

/* ... */
ReactDOM.render(
  <App />, /* react element
  document.getElementById('r
)
```

```
src/App.js

import React, { Component } from "react";
import reactLogo from "../images/react-logo.svg";
import adaLogo from "../images/ada-logo.jpeg";
import letter from "../images/letter.jpg";
import "../App.css";

// we'll be modifying code here:

class App extends Component {
  render() {
    return (
      <div className="App">
        <header className="App-header">
          <h1>
            <img src={reactLogo} className="App-logo" alt="react-log
            workshop with a bit of magic
            <img src={adaLogo} className="App-logo Ada-logo" alt="ada-logo"
          </h1>
        </header>
        <div className="App-bg" />
      </div>
    );
  }
}

export default App;
```

```
src/App.css

/* and here we're modifying csses: */

.Ada-logo {
  margin-right: 10px;
  right: 0;
  position: absolute;
  top: 15px;
  filter: grayscale(100%);
}

.App-logo {
  height: 30px;
  margin: 0 0px 0 10px;
  vertical-align: middle;
  filter: grayscale(100%);
}
```



Go to the instruction :)

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Checkpoint 1: Code structure

- Outcome of the part: secret message read
- You should know now:
 - How our app is structurized
 - Where to modify CSSes and content
 - Where React adds elements to DOM
- Switch to next branch: 1-and-3/4-the-letter-modules

Checkpoint 1 and 3/4: Modules

- Outcome of the part: Content module created
- You should know now:
 - How to create new component
 - How to import css module
 - How to logically divide your app
- Switch to the next branch: 2-elixirs-class

A solid yellow, irregular blob shape located behind the text.Several thin, white, curved lines of varying lengths and radii are scattered across the right side of the slide.

Part 2: **More JSX & Props**

HTML vs JSX



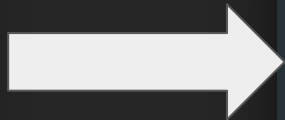
index.html

```
<div id='elixir1'></div>
```

HTML vs JSX

index.html

```
<div id='elixir1'></div>
```



index.js

```
<div id='elixir1'></div>
```

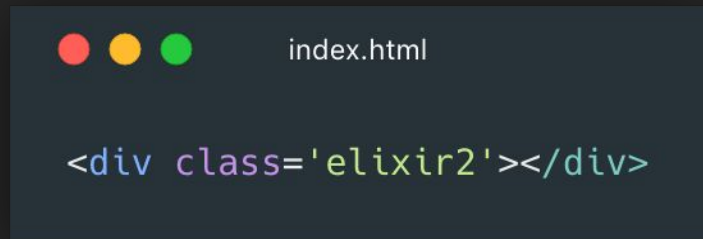

HTML vs JSX



index.html

```
<div class='elixir2'></div>
```

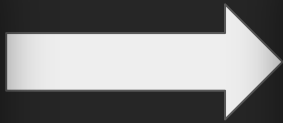
HTML vs JSX



A code editor window titled "index.html" with three colored window control buttons (red, yellow, green) in the top-left corner. The editor contains a single line of HTML code: `<div class='elixir2'></div>`.

```
index.html
```

```
<div class='elixir2'></div>
```



A code editor window titled "index.js" with three colored window control buttons (red, yellow, green) in the top-left corner. The editor contains a single line of JSX code: `<div className='elixir2'></div>`.

```
index.js
```

```
<div className='elixir2'></div>
```

HTML vs JSX



index.html

```
<div style='color: black'></div>
```

HTML vs JSX



```
index.html
```

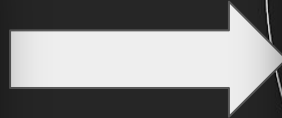
```
<div style='color: black'></div>
```

```
index.js
```

```
<div style={{color: 'black'}}></div>
```

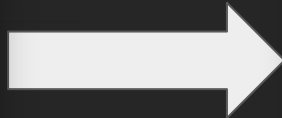
HTML vs JSX

```
index.html  
  
<div class='elixir2'></div>
```



```
index.js  
  
<div className='elixir2'></div>
```

```
index.html  
  
<div style='color: black'></div>
```



```
index.js  
  
<div style={{color: 'black'}}></div>
```

Props

```
<Welcome who='Ada' messageColor='#fff' titleClassName='blue' withEmoji />
```

```
...  
<div className='message' style={{ color: this.props.messageColor }}>  
  This is your first elixirs lesson, {this.props.who}  
...
```

```
//display if prop exists  
this.props.withEmoji && <span> 😊 </span>
```

```
//Add class if it was passed  
render() {  
  let titleClassName = 'title'  
  if (this.props.titleClassName) {  
    titleClassName = 'title ' + this.props.titleClassName  
  }  
  
  ...  
  <div className={titleClassName}>Elixirs' class</div>
```

Solution - file Potion/index.js

1. Move Content of one potion to Potion file:

```
class Potion extends Component {  
  render() {return (  
    <div className='potion'>  
      <img src={bottle} alt='bottle' />  
      <div className='liquid' />  
      <div className='label'>id: veritaserum</div>  
    </div>  
  )}}  
}
```

2. Make it work! - pass prop label:

```
<div className='label'>id: veritaserum{this.props.label}</div>
```

3. If a prop className was passed, add it:

```
let className = 'liquid'  
if (this.props.className) {  
  className = 'liquid ' + this.props.className  
}
```

4. Use it for a div that was before a liquid

```
<img src={bottle} alt='bottle' />  
<div className={className}/>
```

Solution

1. Import Potion file to Content.js:

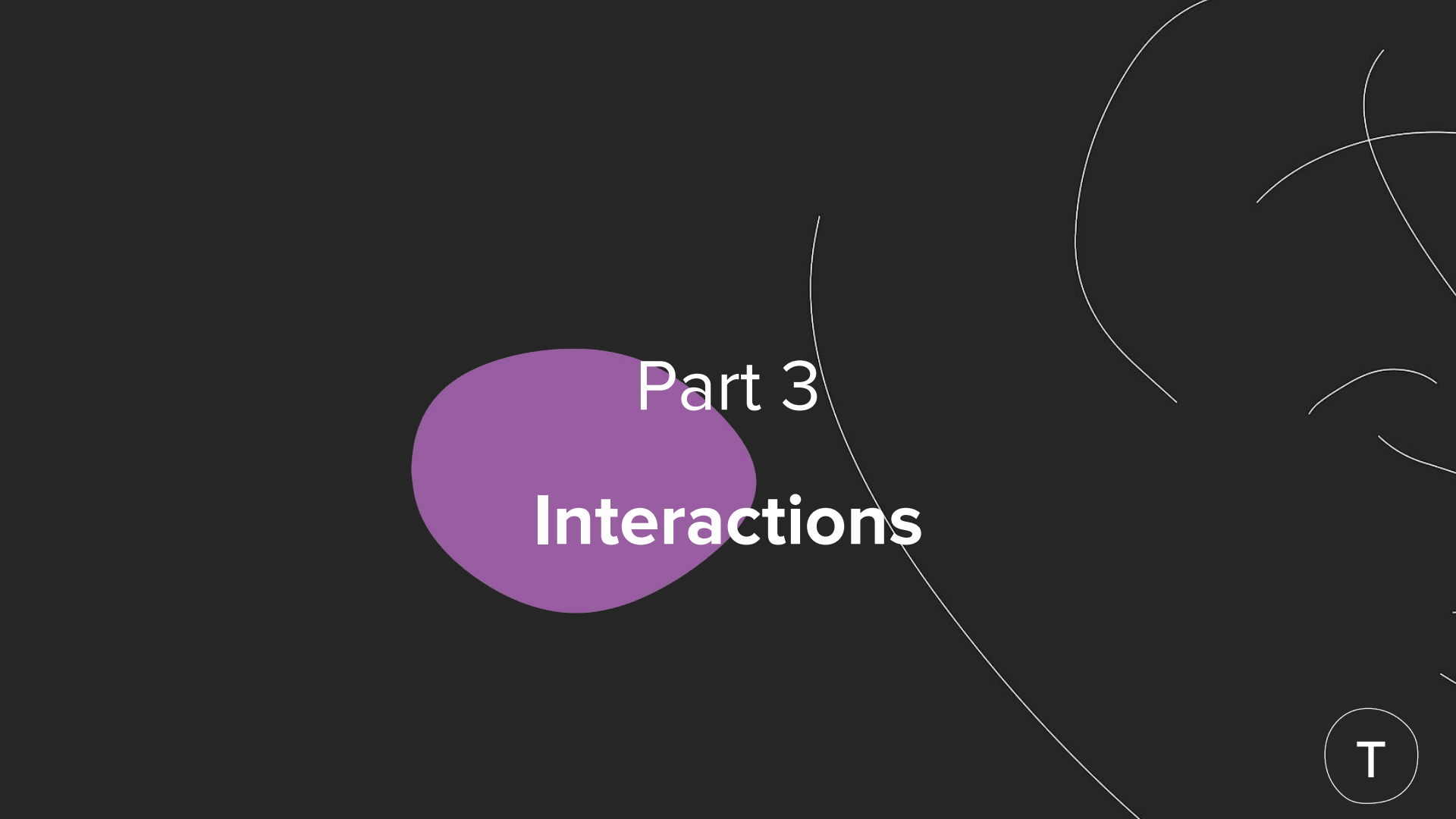
```
import Potion from '../Potion/index'
```

2. Create three instances of <Potion/>

```
<Potion label='veritaserum' color='gold'/>  
<Potion label='felis-felisis' color='pink'/>  
<Potion label='polyjuice' color='grey'/>
```


Checkpoint 2

- Outcome of the part: having a component **Potion** with set of props. Modifying **Welcome** component.
- You should know now:
 - How to modify styles with class, id and inline styles.
 - How to pass props to object
- Switch to the next branch: 3-charms-class



Part 3

Interactions

Assigning function to a listener

```
index.js

sayHello(){
  alert('hello')
}
...
<div onClick={function(){alert('hello')}} //standard syntax
<div onClick={()=>{alert('hello')}} //ES6 syntax
<div onClick={this.sayHello} //assigning to a function of the object
```

State

- State of your bank account - empty or full
- State of a man (things that change):

```
this.state= {  
  hungry: false,  
  sick: false,  
  age: 28,  
  mood: ANGRY  
}
```

- State of the door: open or closed

State

the outcome of all of the actions
the user has taken since the page loaded

Stateless component

```
class Wand extends Component {  
  render(){  
    return (  
      <div className='wandContainer'>  
        <img  
          src={wand}  
          className={this.props.raised}  
          alt='wand' />  
        <Confetti  
          active={this.props.spellCasting}  
          config={confettiConfig} />  
      </div>  
    )  
  }  
}
```

Stateless component

```
class Wand extends Component {  
  render(){  
    return (  
      <div className='wandContainer'>  
        <img  
          src={wand}  
          className={this.props.raised}  
          alt='wand' />  
        <Confetti  
          active={this.props.spellCasting}  
          config={confettiConfig} />  
      </div>  
    )  
  }  
}
```

```
const Wand = ({raised, spellCasting}) => (  
  <div className='wandContainer'>  
    <img  
      src={wand}  
      className={raised}  
      alt='wand' />  
    <Confetti  
      active={spellCasting}  
      config={confettiConfig} />  
  </div>  
)
```

Stateless component

```
class Wand extends Component {  
  render(){  
    return (  
      <div className='wandContainer'>  
        <img  
          src={wand}  
          className={this.props.raised}  
          alt='wand' />  
        <Confetti  
          active={this.props.spellCasting}  
          config={confettiConfig} />  
      </div>  
    )  
  }  
}
```

```
const Wand = ({raised, spellCasting}) => (  
  <div className='wandContainer'>  
    <img  
      src={wand}  
      className={raised}  
      alt='wand' />  
    <Confetti  
      active={spellCasting}  
      config={confettiConfig} />  
  </div>  
)
```


Checkpoint 3

- Door open and close on wand click, Wand is going up and down, confetti gets crazy.
- You should know:
 - What's a state and how to add state to your component
 - How to pass a state as a prop
 - How to trigger events in react
 - How to create stateless component
- Once you're ready, go to branch 4-advanced-charms



Part 4

Let's go deeper!

T

Interested in learning more? Here are subjects we haven't covered:

- React lifecycle
- Performance tweaks
- Styled components (not react but very popular now)
- React dev tools

Resources I recommend

- <https://reactjs.org/tutorial/tutorial.html>
- <https://egghead.io/courses/the-beginner-s-guide-to-react>
- <https://medium.freecodecamp.org/learn-react-js-in-5-minutes-526472d292f4>

Typeform

Thank you!

Marta Bondyra

Roast me ;)

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