Table 2 Spearman correlation coefficients between vacancy rate and select population variables in Toledo. For all correlations, p < 0.001.

| | 1980 | 2000 | 2014 |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Median household income | -0.73 | -0.84 | -0.62 |
| Median home value | -0.63 | -0.70 | -0.68 |
| White population | -0.75 | -0.78 | -0.66 |
| High school graduates | -0.61 | -0.78 | -0.69 |
| Poverty rate | 0.77 | 0.83 | 0.64 |