**Problem 5.4.** Prove (5.26), that is, that

$$(\overset{\bullet}{W})^{\diamond 2}(t) \in (\mathcal{S})^*, \qquad t \in \mathbb{R}.$$

Since  $\dot{U}\in (S)^*$  (Example 5.7.b) and the fact that the product of elements of  $(S)^*$  is in  $(S)^*$ , the result follows.