

**Problem 3.5.** Use the integration by parts formula to compute the Skorohod integrals in Problem 2.5.

(a)  $\int_0^T W(t) \delta W(t),$

By the integration by parts formula with  $u = 1$  and  $F = W(t)$ ,

$$\int_0^T F \delta W(t) = F \int_0^T \delta W(t) - \int_0^T D_+ F dt$$

$$= W(t) W(T) - T$$

Since

$$D_+ F = D_+ \int_0^T \chi_{[0,t]}(s) dW(s) = \chi_{[0,T]}(t) = 1$$

(b)  $\int_0^T \left( \int_0^T g(s) dW(s) \right) \delta W(t),$  for a given function  $g \in L^2([0, T])$ ,

$$\int_0^T F \delta W(t) = F \int_0^T \delta W(t) - \int_0^T D_+ F dt$$

$$= \left( \int_0^T g(s) dW(s) \right) W(T) - \int_0^T g(t) dt$$

Since

$$D_+ \int_0^T g(s) dW(s) = g(t)$$

(c)  $\int_0^T W^2(t_0) \delta W(t)$ , where  $t_0 \in [0, T]$  is fixed,

Recall that

$$\int_0^{t_0} w(t) dw(t) = \frac{1}{2} (w^2(t_0) - t_0) \Rightarrow w^2(t_0) = 2 \int_0^{t_0} w(t) dw(t) + t_0$$

Hence

$$D_+ w^2(t_0) = D_+ \left( 2 \int_0^{t_0} w(s) dw(s) + t_0 \right) = 2 w(t)$$

and

$$\int_0^T F \delta w(t) = F \int_0^T \delta w(t) - \int_0^T D_+ F dt$$

$$= w^2(t_0) w(T) - \int_0^T 2 w(t) dt$$

Using that

$$\int_0^t s dB_s = t B_t - \int_0^t B_s ds.$$

Itô's lemma, Integration  
by Parts

we can write

$$-2 \int_0^T w(t) dt = 2 \left( \int_0^T t dw(t) - T w(T) \right)$$

Hence,

$$\int_0^T F \delta w(t) = w^2(t_0) w(T) + 2 \left( \int_0^T t dw(t) - T w(T) \right)$$

(d)  $\int_0^T \exp\{W(T)\} \delta W(t)$  [Hint. Use Problem 1.3.],

(e)  $\int_0^T F \delta W(t)$ , where  $F = \int_0^T g(s) W(s) ds$ , with  $g \in L^2([0, T])$  [Hint. Use Problem 1.3].

$$\int_0^T F \delta W(t) = F \int_0^T \delta W(t) - \int_0^T D_+ F dt$$

$$= W(T) \int_0^T g(s) W(s) ds -$$

Since

$$\int_0^T g(s) W(s) ds = \int_0^T \int_t^T g(s) ds dW(t)$$

$$= \int_t^T g(s) ds \int_0^T dW(t) - \int_0^T D_+ \int_t^T g(s) ds \delta W(t)$$

$$= W(T) \int_t^T g(s) ds$$

$$D_+ \int_0^T g(s) W(s) ds =$$