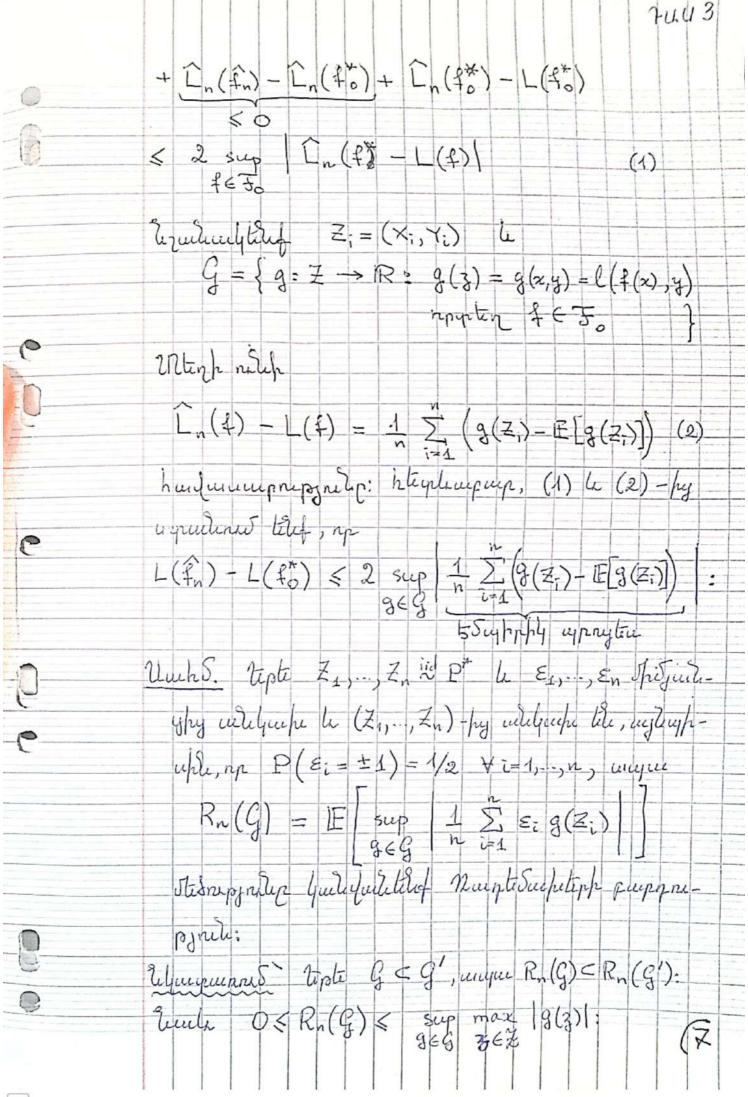
7443 Mtenulyach reprinqueled your spul  $L(f) = \mathbb{E}[\ell(f(x), Y)]$ = \ l(f(x),y) dP\*(x,y) 3 Supphy shuly  $\widehat{L}_{n}(\widehat{t}) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \ell(\widehat{f}(x_{i}, Y_{i}))$ =  $\int L(f(x),y) d\widehat{P}_n(x,y)$ repeter Pn-1 55upphy sughereste 5  $\widehat{P}_{n}(A) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} 1 ((x_{i}, Y_{i}) \in A)$ itid polarh optiled  $\int \widehat{P}_{n}(A) - P^{*}(A) \xrightarrow[n \to \infty]{\text{@i.s.}} O \qquad \text{a.s.} = \text{almost}$ surely L V A zentty h AC XXY  $\int \widehat{L}_{n}(f) - L(f) \xrightarrow[n \to \infty]{a.s.} 0$ Edwipmenno UPO- by it hteplenes, np sup  $|\hat{L}_n(f) - L(f)| \xrightarrow{a.s.} 0$   $f \in \mathcal{F}_n$ uyuphofi ynequespopulop hurdurnupuzuch 25: 1 More yngoly, glanhay Such apragalite 5 L(fn) - L(fo) represent for Eargmin L(f): Ztylempup L(fn)-L(fo) = L(fn)-Ln(fn) + (6



78tmpt51. tpt Im(g) = [0,1] \deg = g,	0
$\frac{1}{2}R_n(g) - \sqrt{\frac{\log 2}{2n}} \langle \mathbb{E}\left[\sup_{g \in g} \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n g(z_i) - \mathbb{E}[g(z_i)]\right]$	
& 2Rr(g)	
UlympunniStite	0
1) topte $R_n(G) \gg 4\sqrt{\frac{\log^2 2}{2n}}$ , usujue lueupunpapetinptiopy hteydanus 5, rep	
$\frac{1}{4} R_n(\mathcal{G}) \leqslant \mathbb{E} \left[ \sup_{g \in \mathcal{G}} \left  \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n \left( g(z_i) - \mathbb{E} [g(z_i)] \right) \right  \right]$	0
€ 2R,(G):	
2 trophengup, stageptennes applied Superguenesse ne Rueztesucheteph purpnepgnelip lingle Guega	
18.	
2) Muntisuchetept surpriseponder purp n-h Edwards  Rn (G) > Rn+1 (G) V n 6/N: (3) (3)-p proplered to rough dueptreponde: how though	
Gregaryter auftif pry withundernapripale	
$R_{n}(g) \geq R_{2n}(g): $ $(4)-h ununynnyy.$ $R_{2n}(g) = \mathbb{E}\left[\frac{1}{2n} \sup_{g \in g} \left  \sum_{i=1}^{2n} \mathcal{E}_{i} g(Z_{i}) \right  \right]$	<u>0</u> (8

Pludjudicipulp $ \begin{array}{l} \sum_{z=1}^{2n} \sum_{z=1}^{2n} g(z_i) = \sup_{z=1}^{2n} \sum_{z=1}^{2n} g(z_i) + \sum_{z=n+1}^{2n} \xi_i g(z_i) \\ \leq \sup_{z=1}^{2n} \left( \frac{\sum_{z=1}^{2n} \xi_i g(z_i)}{\sum_{z=n+1}^{2n} \xi_i g(z_i)} \right) \\ \leq \sup_{z=1}^{2n} \left( \frac{\sum_{z=1}^{2n} \xi_i g(z_i)}{\sum_{z=1}^{2n} \xi_i g(z_i)} \right) + \sup_{z=1}^{2n} \sum_{z=1}^{2n} \xi_i g(z_i) \\ = \sup_{z=1}^{2n} \left( \frac{\sum_{z=1}^{2n} \xi_i g(z_i)}{\sum_{z=1}^{2n} \xi_i g(z_i)} \right) + \operatorname{E} \left[ \sup_{z=1}^{2n} \left( \frac{\sum_{z=1}^{2n} \xi_i g(z_i)}{\sum_{z=1}^{2n} \xi_i g(z_i)} \right) \right] \\ = \lim_{z=1}^{2n} \left( \frac{\sum_{z=1}^{2n} \xi_i g(z_i)}{\sum_{z=1}^{2n} \xi_i g(z_i)} \right) + \operatorname{E} \left[ \sup_{z=1}^{2n} \left( \frac{\sum_{z=1}^{2n} \xi_i g(z_i)}{\sum_{z=1}^{2n} \xi_i g(z_i)} \right) \right] \\ = \lim_{z=1}^{2n} \left( \frac{\sum_{z=1}^{2n} \xi_i g(z_i)}{\sum_{z=1}^{2n} \xi_i g(z_i)} \right) = \lim_{z=1}^{2n} \left( \frac{\sum_{z=1}^{2n} \xi_i g(z_i)}{\sum_{z=1}^{2n} \xi_i g(z_i)} \right) = \lim_{z=1}^{2n} \left( \frac{\sum_{z=1}^{2n} \xi_i g(z_i)}{\sum_{z=1}^{2n} \xi_i g(z_i)} \right) = \lim_{z=1}^{2n} \left( \frac{\sum_{z=1}^{2n} \xi_i g(z_i)}{\sum_{z=1}^{2n} \xi_i g(z_i)} \right) = \lim_{z=1}^{2n} \left( \frac{\sum_{z=1}^{2n} \xi_i g(z_i)}{\sum_{z=1}^{2n} \xi_i g(z_i)} \right) = \lim_{z=1}^{2n} \left( \frac{\sum_{z=1}^{2n} \xi_i g(z_i)}{\sum_{z=1}^{2n} \xi_i g(z_i)} \right) = \lim_{z=1}^{2n} \left( \frac{\sum_{z=1}^{2n} \xi_i g(z_i)}{\sum_{z=1}^{2n} \xi_i g(z_i)} \right) = \lim_{z=1}^{2n} \left( \frac{\sum_{z=1}^{2n} \xi_i g(z_i)}{\sum_{z=1}^{2n} \xi_i g(z_i)} \right) = \lim_{z=1}^{2n} \left( \frac{\sum_{z=1}^{2n} \xi_i g(z_i)}{\sum_{z=1}^{2n} \xi_i g(z_i)} \right) = \lim_{z=1}^{2n} \left( \frac{\sum_{z=1}^{2n} \xi_i g(z_i)}{\sum_{z=1}^{2n} \xi_i g(z_i)} \right) = \lim_{z=1}^{2n} \left( \frac{\sum_{z=1}^{2n} \xi_i g(z_i)}{\sum_{z=1}^{2n} \xi_i g(z_i)} \right) = \lim_{z=1}^{2n} \left( \frac{\sum_{z=1}^{2n} \xi_i g(z_i)}{\sum_{z=1}^{2n} \xi_i g(z_i)} \right) = \lim_{z=1}^{2n} \left( \frac{\sum_{z=1}^{2n} \xi_i g(z_i)}{\sum_{z=1}^{2n} \xi_i g(z_i)} \right) = \lim_{z=1}^{2n} \left( \frac{\sum_{z=1}^{2n} \xi_i g(z_i)}{\sum_{z=1}^{2n} \xi_i g(z_i)} \right) = \lim_{z=1}^{2n} \left( \frac{\sum_{z=1}^{2n} \xi_i g(z_i)}{\sum_{z=1}^{2n} \xi_i g(z_i)} \right) = \lim_{z=1}^{2n} \left( \frac{\sum_{z=1}^{2n} \xi_i g(z_i)}{\sum_{z=1}^{2n} \xi_i g(z_i)} \right) = \lim_{z=1}^{2n} \left( \frac{\sum_{z=1}^{2n} \xi_i g(z_i)}{\sum_{z=1}^{2n} \xi_i g(z_i)} \right) = \lim_{z=1}^{2n} \left( \frac{\sum_{z=1}^{2n} \xi_i g(z_i)}{\sum_{z=1}^{2n} \xi_i g(z_i)} \right) = \lim_{z=1}^{2n} \left( \frac{\sum_{z=1}^{2n} \xi_i g(z_i)}{\sum_{z=1}^{2n} \xi_i g(z_i)} \right) = \lim_{z=1}^{2n} \left( \frac{\sum_{z=1}^$
$\begin{aligned} &\leqslant \sup_{g} \left( \left  \frac{z}{z} \right  \in g(z_i) \right  + \left  \frac{z}{z} \right  \in g(z_i) \right) \\ &\leqslant \sup_{g} \left  \frac{z}{z} \in g(z_i) \right  + \sup_{g} \left  \frac{z}{z} \in g(z_i) \right  \right) \\ &\leqslant \sup_{g} \left  \frac{z}{z} \in g(z_i) \right  + \sup_{g} \left  \frac{z}{z} \in g(z_i) \right  \\ &R_{2n}(G) \leqslant \frac{1}{2} \left\{ \left  E \right  \left  \sup_{g} \left  \frac{1}{n} \right  \sum_{i=1}^{n} \varepsilon_{i} g(z_i) \right  \right\} + \left  E \right  \sup_{g} \left  \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=n+1}^{n} \varepsilon_{i} g(z_i) \right  \right\} \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \left\{ \left  R_{n}(G) \right  + \left  R_{n}(G) \right  \right\} = \left  R_{n}(G) \right  \cdot \left  \frac{z}{z} \right  \\ &\Re \left( \frac{z}{z} \right) + \Re \left( \frac{z}{z} \right) \cdot \left  \frac{z}{z} \right  \right\} \\ &\Re \left( \frac{z}{z} \right) + \Re \left( \frac{z}{z} \right) \cdot \left  \frac{z}{z} \right  \cdot \left  \frac{z}{z} \right$
Upullpy htylines 5, np $R_{2n}(G) \leq \frac{1}{2} \left\{ \mathbb{E} \left[ \sup_{g} \left  \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \varepsilon_{i} g(Z_{i}) \right  \right] + \mathbb{E} \left[ \sup_{g} \left  \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=n+1}^{2n} g(Z_{i}) \right  \right] \right\}$ $= \frac{1}{2} \left\{ R_{n}(G) + R_{n}(G) \right\} = R_{n}(G) : \square$ Thents 1 - h husuanip unquigneys  Thent $Z_{1}, \dots, Z_{n} \stackrel{\text{int}}{\sim} P^{*}$ while who tild $Z_{1}, \dots, Z_{n} \stackrel{\text{int}}{\sim} P^{*}$ by:
Monte Zi,, Z' ist P" wheywhe til Zi,, Zi P-hy:
Mynet Zi,, Z' is P" whywhe til Zi,, Z' P-hy:
7 0 1 1 1 7 1
= E [sup   1 \sup (g(Z;)-Eg(Z';)) \ (sup unumunes)
$ E[x]  \leq  E[x]  \qquad  E[\frac{1}{n}\sum_{i=1}^{n}\left(g(z_{i})-g(z_{i}')\right)  \geq 1,  z_{n} $ $ E[x]  \leq  E[x]  \qquad  E[\frac{1}{n}\sum_{i=1}^{n}\left(g(z_{i})-g(z_{i}')\right)  \geq 1,  z_{n} $
$\underset{\geq \sup}{\mathbb{E}[x_0]} X_3 ] \geqslant \\ \geqslant \sup_{z \in \mathbb{Z}} \mathbb{E}[X_0] \qquad \qquad$
$E[E[X Y]] = E[X]$ $= E \left[ \sup_{z \in Y} \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (g(z_i) - g(z_i')) \right]$ $= \inf_{z \in Y} \left[ E \left[ \sup_{z \in Y} \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \sigma_i(g(z_i) - g(z_i')) \right] \right]$
$\langle \mathbb{E} \left[ \sup_{g \in \mathbb{F}} \left  \frac{1}{1} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \varepsilon_{i} \left( g(z_{i}) - g(z_{i}') \right) \right  \right] \langle \mathbb{R}   g \rangle $