5. Jugenepojuele Sneletypuegh gluchungenes 01.03.2022

Thyruspylling hterplajar helippy stay gendued 5

X1,..., X. yangunhangunh stednepyneshteph sh ppunlyushungned x2,..., xn s.t. $\exists \omega$ s.t. $z_1 = x_1 | \omega \rangle$,..., $z_n = x_n | \omega \rangle$.

Elipangpined likely, np $x_1,..., x_n \stackrel{\text{iid}}{\sim} P^*$ npyling P^* c

furthered 5 [0,1]-h fpun, unglinghaph np qnynepynali nelih
hupnepynali Snelilypun: Una lizurlindyned 5, np

 $|\exists f^*: [0,1] \to \mathbb{R}_+ \text{ s.t. } \mathbb{E} \left[h(X_i) \right] = \int h(x) f^*(x) dx$ $|\text{hupner popula Includy have } \quad \forall h: [0,1] \to \mathbb{R} \text{ zurytigh } \text{ la }$ $|\text{density function} \quad \text{furgue populy } \text{ phyticap tigh}$

etter hymnulle 5 oggrugnestelnd $X_1,..., X_n-p$, humanyter $\widehat{f}_n: [0,1] \longrightarrow \mathbb{R}_+$ Snihlyhu, neph upungulute $L(\widehat{f}_n, f^*) = \int (\widehat{f}_n(z) - f^*(z))^2 dz c$

hlupundnyhlu ihnefp 5: lhrung whightend hztehet, np yngg hyndif, np tept f^* -c whehrhung yhteptilegtish 5, wigus stellih Sny hundiahundundnupunde $L(\widehat{f}_n, f^*) \leq \frac{\text{Const}}{n^{2/3}}$:

6. Juyunpjule glimburgund ujulungunghtepul (Estimation of a density by a histogramme)

The hamber $K \in \mathbb{N}^*$ is included that $h = \frac{1}{K} \in (0,1)$:

The hamber for the interpretable of which was present the properties of the condition of the properties of t

 $\widehat{f}_{n}(x) = \frac{1}{h} \sum_{j=1}^{K} \widehat{p}_{j} \cdot 1_{C_{j}}(x)$

npyrtin $C_j = [(j-1)h; jh)$ $L_j = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} 1_{C_j}(x_i)$:

Thypupynes Rulp up $|C_j| = h = \frac{1}{K}$ and $\sum_{j=1}^{K} 1_{C_j}(X_i) = 1$,

$$\int_{0}^{1} \widehat{f}_{n}(x) dx = \frac{1}{h} \sum_{j=1}^{K} \widehat{p}_{j} \int_{1}^{1} I_{c_{j}}(x) dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{h} \sum_{j=1}^{K} \widehat{p}_{j} |c_{j}| = \sum_{j=1}^{K} \widehat{p}_{j} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{j=1}^{n} \sum_{j=1}^{K} I_{c_{j}}(x_{i})$$

$$= 1.$$

Ztryhurpup, fin-c proprepywih Sneldypu 5:

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gtengene & and ugurphyprep Snep 5 f* witcheegy Sneddyhught:

Opphuly n=15; K=4 $(x_{1},...,x_{15})=(0.1;0.3;0.8;0.15,0.7;0.2;0.05;0.1;0.3;0.4)$ 0.25;0.85;0.6;0.55;0.6)

1.33 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8 1. 0.8

Scanné avec CamScanner

7. Nhulp umhSurlampulgrus (bounds on the risk)

Ugulety hterplane young upgreTuffry:

Ltes Sur 1. Yun Surjudjuch $j \in \{1, ..., K\}$ - p hun Surp. p: n yunpur hundjuch stidnipynilik nich phinosyny purpures: (n, p^*_j) yunpur t tryptipnil, npyten $p^*_j = P(X_1 \in C_j)$:

Ztyhurpup

 $\mathbb{E}[\hat{P}_{j}] = P_{j}^{*} \quad \mathbb{E}[(\hat{P}_{j} - P_{j}^{*})^{2}] = \frac{P_{j}^{*}(1 - P_{j}^{*})}{n} \leq \frac{1}{4n}$

Thomasy Examinable Zi = 1(Xi ∈ Ci) = 1ci(Xi):

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Zn,..., Zn-h hus sup: Undtephe, from Zi-tople chynelmed
the Spuyh O le 1 captafatere: Ztepheneup Zi-le Ptinlongh purposed nebh: Phy purposed yangunstepph upttiff 5

$$P(Z_i = 1) = P(X_i \in C_j) = \mathbb{E}[A_{C_j}(X_i)] = \int_{C_j} A_{C_j}(x) f'(x) dx$$

$$= \int_{C_j} f^*(x) dx = p_j^* :$$

 $Var(\hat{p}_{j}) = \frac{1}{n^{2}} Var(\frac{\hat{p}_{i}}{|z_{i}|} Z_{i}) = \frac{1}{n^{2}} \sum_{i=1}^{n} Var(Z_{i}) = \frac{n p_{j}^{*} (1-p_{j}^{*})}{n^{2}}$

Dtenpted 4 Yueduyudjud KEN*-p huedup

$$E\left[L\left(\hat{f}_{n}, f^{*}\right)\right] = \sum_{j=1}^{K} \left\{ \int \left(f^{*}(x) - \frac{p_{j}^{*}}{h}\right)^{2} dx + \frac{p_{j}^{*}(1-p_{j}^{*})}{nh^{n}} \right\} : (*)$$

$$\leq \sum_{j=1}^{K} \int \left(f^{*}(x) - \frac{p_{j}^{*}}{h}\right)^{2} dx + \frac{1}{nh}$$

$$(**)$$

Vreywynejy Luch mp [0,1] = . C;,

$$\int_{0}^{1} (f^{*}(x) - \widehat{f}_{n}(x))^{2} dx = \sum_{j=1}^{K} \int_{C_{j}} (f^{*}(x) - \widehat{f}_{n}(x))^{2} dx$$

$$= \sum_{j=1}^{K} \int_{C_{i}} (f^{*}(x) - \frac{1}{h} \hat{P}_{j})^{2} dx :$$

Ztoplempup, $E[L(\hat{x}_n, \hat{x}^*)] = \sum_{j \ge 1}^{K} \int_{C_j} E[(\hat{x}^*(x) - \frac{1}{K}\hat{P}_j)^2] dx$:

Itoplempup, $E[L(\hat{x}_n, \hat{x}^*)] = \sum_{j \ge 1}^{K} \int_{C_j} E[(\hat{x}^*(x) - \frac{1}{K}\hat{P}_j)^2] dx$:

Itoplempup, $E[L(\hat{x}_n, \hat{x}^*)] = \sum_{j \ge 1}^{K} \int_{C_j} E[(\hat{x}^*(x) - \frac{1}{K}\hat{P}_j)^2] dx$:

$$\begin{split} \mathbb{E}\Big[\big(f^{*}(x) - \widehat{P}_{j}/k\big)^{2}\Big] &= \mathbb{E}\Big[\big(f^{*}(x) - \widehat{P}_{j}/k\big)^{2}\Big] + \mathbb{E}\Big[\big(P_{j}^{*}k - \widehat{P}_{j}/k\big)^{2}\Big] \\ &= \big(f^{*}(x) - P_{j}^{*}/k\big)^{2} + \frac{1}{4^{2}} \,\mathbb{E}\Big[\big(P_{j}^{*} - \widehat{P}_{j}^{*}\big)^{2}\Big] \\ &= \big(f^{*}(x) - P_{j}^{*}/k\big)^{2} + \frac{P_{j}^{*}(1 - P_{j}^{*})}{n \, h^{2}} : \end{split}$$

pluptiquetind ayu hundurum proposul 2 yngotipe Cj-p ypu, upurlines they (*)-c (tuck np Sc 1 dx = h): hul (*)- by (**)-c upudangue hustup purpulade 5 Elymptel, np

$$\sum_{j=1}^{K} p_{j}^{*} (1-p_{j}^{*}) \leq \sum_{j=1}^{K} p_{j}^{*} = 1:$$

Upmyfued appenhagene pjeker apapetaglete ne hausup, telepunptelet, op f* papenpjule Sneletypule apapepulenes 5 Zjegeteph (Hölder) zuseph

 $f^* \in \mathcal{H}_{\beta,L} = \{f: [0,1] \rightarrow \mathbb{R}: |f(x)-f(y)| \leqslant L|x-y|^{\beta} \forall x,y \}$ β - yurpunstuppe, npp yurpununpp (0,1]- by b, yny for 5nnphynopynli wurphbuch (degree of smoothness):

2 toJu 2 topte f* ∈ flB, L, myne Yx €C;,

They my sy her tight that, up Sc; 1dzy = h h p; = f*(y)dy: Ztuple mp up,

$$\begin{aligned} \left| f^{*}(x) - \frac{1}{h} P_{j}^{*} \right| &= \left| \int_{C_{j}} \frac{f^{*}(x)}{h} dy - \frac{1}{h} \int_{C_{j}} f^{*}(y) dy \right| \\ &\leq \frac{1}{h} \int_{C_{j}} \left| f^{*}(x) - f^{*}(y) \right| dy \\ &\leq \frac{1}{h} \int_{C_{j}} \left| f^{*}(x) - f^{*}(y) \right| dy \\ &\leq \frac{1}{h} \int_{C_{j}} \left| f^{*}(x) - f^{*}(y) \right| dy \\ &\leq \frac{1}{h} \int_{C_{j}} \left| f^{*}(x) - f^{*}(y) \right| dy \\ &\leq \frac{1}{h} \int_{C_{j}} \left| f^{*}(x) - f^{*}(y) \right| dy \\ &\leq \frac{1}{h} \int_{C_{j}} \left| f^{*}(x) - f^{*}(y) \right| dy \\ &\leq \frac{1}{h} \int_{C_{j}} \left| f^{*}(x) - f^{*}(y) \right| dy \\ &\leq \frac{1}{h} \int_{C_{j}} \left| f^{*}(x) - f^{*}(y) \right| dy \\ &\leq \frac{1}{h} \int_{C_{j}} \left| f^{*}(x) - f^{*}(y) \right| dy \\ &\leq \frac{1}{h} \int_{C_{j}} \left| f^{*}(x) - f^{*}(y) \right| dy \\ &\leq \frac{1}{h} \int_{C_{j}} \left| f^{*}(x) - f^{*}(y) \right| dy \\ &\leq \frac{1}{h} \int_{C_{j}} \left| f^{*}(x) - f^{*}(y) \right| dy \\ &\leq \frac{1}{h} \int_{C_{j}} \left| f^{*}(x) - f^{*}(y) \right| dy \\ &\leq \frac{1}{h} \int_{C_{j}} \left| f^{*}(x) - f^{*}(y) \right| dy \\ &\leq \frac{1}{h} \int_{C_{j}} \left| f^{*}(x) - f^{*}(y) \right| dy \\ &\leq \frac{1}{h} \int_{C_{j}} \left| f^{*}(x) - f^{*}(y) \right| dy \\ &\leq \frac{1}{h} \int_{C_{j}} \left| f^{*}(x) - f^{*}(y) \right| dy \\ &\leq \frac{1}{h} \int_{C_{j}} \left| f^{*}(x) - f^{*}(y) \right| dy \\ &\leq \frac{1}{h} \int_{C_{j}} \left| f^{*}(x) - f^{*}(y) \right| dy \\ &\leq \frac{1}{h} \int_{C_{j}} \left| f^{*}(x) - f^{*}(y) \right| dy \\ &\leq \frac{1}{h} \int_{C_{j}} \left| f^{*}(x) - f^{*}(y) \right| dy \\ &\leq \frac{1}{h} \int_{C_{j}} \left| f^{*}(x) - f^{*}(y) \right| dy \\ &\leq \frac{1}{h} \int_{C_{j}} \left| f^{*}(x) - f^{*}(y) \right| dy \\ &\leq \frac{1}{h} \int_{C_{j}} \left| f^{*}(x) - f^{*}(y) \right| dy \\ &\leq \frac{1}{h} \int_{C_{j}} \left| f^{*}(x) - f^{*}(y) \right| dy \\ &\leq \frac{1}{h} \int_{C_{j}} \left| f^{*}(x) - f^{*}(y) \right| dy \\ &\leq \frac{1}{h} \int_{C_{j}} \left| f^{*}(x) - f^{*}(y) \right| dy \\ &\leq \frac{1}{h} \int_{C_{j}} \left| f^{*}(x) - f^{*}(y) \right| dy \\ &\leq \frac{1}{h} \int_{C_{j}} \left| f^{*}(x) - f^{*}(y) \right| dy \\ &\leq \frac{1}{h} \int_{C_{j}} \left| f^{*}(x) - f^{*}(y) \right| dy \\ &\leq \frac{1}{h} \int_{C_{j}} \left| f^{*}(x) - f^{*}(y) \right| dy \\ &\leq \frac{1}{h} \int_{C_{j}} \left| f^{*}(x) - f^{*}(y) \right| dy \\ &\leq \frac{1}{h} \int_{C_{j}} \left| f^{*}(x) - f^{*}(y) \right| dy \\ &\leq \frac{1}{h} \int_{C_{j}} \left| f^{*}(x) - f^{*}(y) \right| dy \\ &\leq \frac{1}{h} \int_{C_{j}} \left| f^{*}(x) - f^{*}(y) \right| dy$$

Juptrupojneh Ynejy yeur, np furtish 5 upulang hteplyang untich 229phy gruchungungungung | f*(x)- & P; | < L. (h/2) :