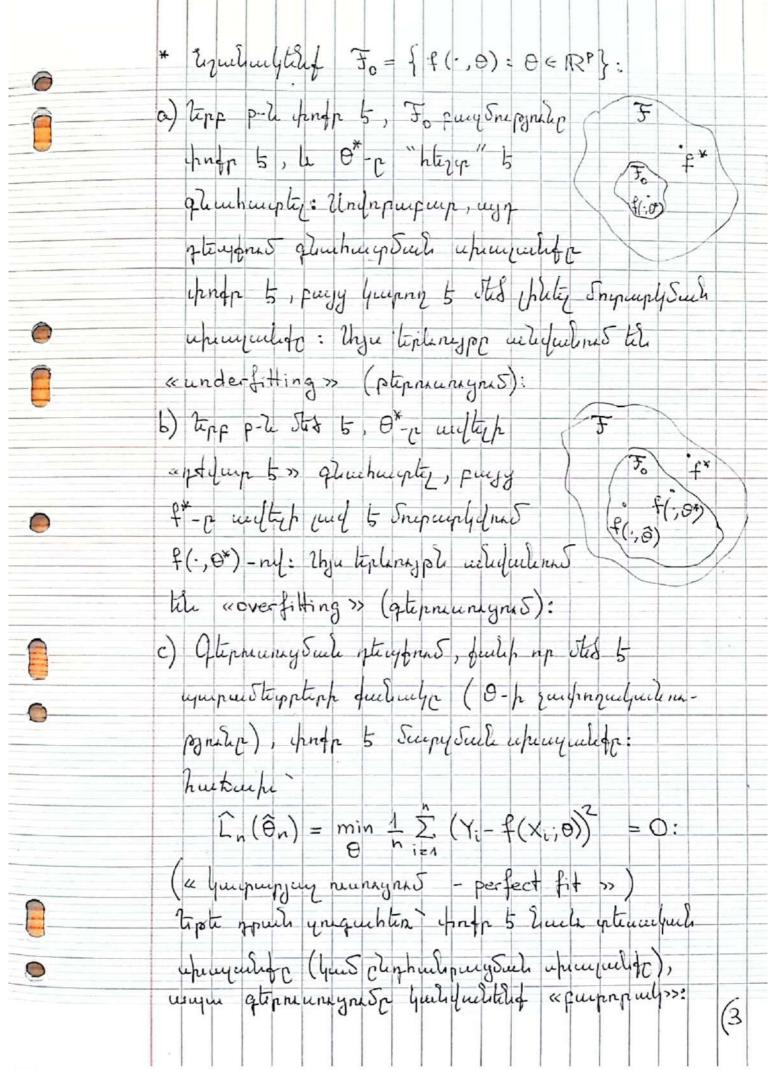
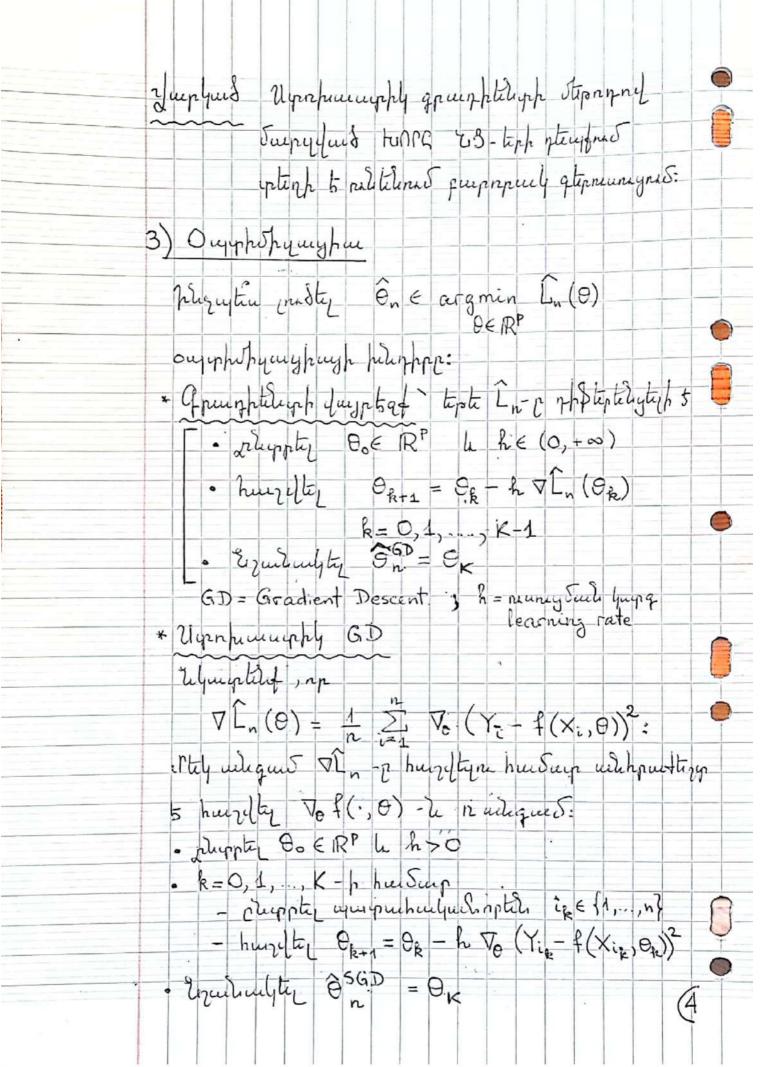
	Undenly Mangueljuile	
	18 108 / 2021	
	1) Zhztrynas	
	* (X1, Y1),, (Xn, Yn), wilelycape, P* surpusuese	
>	my Julian wahaya	
	* f: X -> y zuchteih enpennengunghtenne og	
,	* f(x,9) = 5[(W1 51(W1x)) - (1-1) purply like	
	stepepal Elypolicyph yuly (7.5), opepten	F
	(L, do,, d_) - huanzyduckt	
	0 = (W1,, WL) - yunpur Stepp	
	* isupy Such upunjulid (top y C IR)	
-	$\widehat{L}_{n}(f) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (Y_{i} - f(x_{i}))^{2}$	
5	$\widehat{L}_{n}(\theta) := \widehat{L}_{n}(f(\cdot,\theta))$	-
	* ERM (empirical risk minimizer)	
	$\widehat{\Theta}_{n} \in \underset{\Theta}{\operatorname{arg min}} \widehat{\mathbb{L}}_{n}(\Theta)$ (*)	L
	* Muzytili mister (*) -1 tepp O E IRP zury	
	The p-nd 5, he In- p nearly by Smily free 25:	
,	* Mtenneyuel aproximation L(f) = IE[(Yi - f(Xi))2]	1:

2) The 5 ofter Spoklage (overfitting) \* prtempulguel guilepung tenps f\* e arg min L(f) npipten ofhhorion Ening humpuntar quelpinepteupzliterh dpm 5: 3 = {f. x > y zauptech} \* Juducgnyh uz  $f(\cdot, 0^*)$  apple  $e^* \in arg min L (\theta)$   $\theta \in \mathbb{R}^P$ 7/ hypurplynes \f(.,0):0ERP} & 5, htepleusquep L(f\*) & L(0"): Unity. (L(0\*) - L(x\*)) - p whywlened the Snepup your upenquelet (approximation error); \* ERM & y. \(\hat{\xi}(\) = \(\frac{1}{6}(\hat{\xi})\) apopten Q-2 (\*)- h mons 5: Much J. (L(ên) - L(er)) - 4 weleteckens tilef gruhaupseul ques neunnysuch apenquelet: Unih S. | Ln(On) - L(On) |- c whyweling telef pleshalipury Jack upenquelif (generalisation): 0 (2





Elympunnes EGD-le le ESGD-2 tele herspleyems (x)- h instruct On- h hterp, and Thugh (unlanguage) zugens) Ingruplines til ugh: L(êGD) - L(ên) - p yngdruð to cupyholyanghugh upunjula: Thompred tiple uprays upraculating 1) Snympy Such L(f(,0")) - L(f") 2) quahung Suih L (f(, ôn)) - L (f(, 0")) 3) oughth yough ugh L(\$(·, O, O)) - L(\$(·, O)) That howarefulous yourned weapfiled glowhungsuch uperequelity: 41 14 1 7 นบนงนา กาบการบนา ระบกาว 3012 1) it is pollipp hundersupusuch optilis Neutring (X, Yn), ..., (Xn, Yn) in P\* (XxY-hypus) id = independent and identically distributed. F= { f & > y zuchtech}. Fo = F (Fo le youpn't to thate 38-test zwy Snepjnali) l: Y x y -> R zeichtech Snilypur, np hubilailatile yorpup Doubly juice Orpany l(y,y') = (y-y')2 4m5 l(y,y') = |y-y'|: (5