Ztreplearlif Potenplas 4-py le stasser 2-py htepleares 5,

sup $\mathbb{E}\left[L(\hat{f}_n, f^*)\right] \leqslant L^2 \cdot h^{2\beta} + \frac{1}{nh}$: $f^* \in \mathcal{S}\ell(\beta, L)$ Snymphological upopularly upopularly upopularly upopularly upopularly upopularly = bias = variance

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 $\mathcal{F}_{K} = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{$f:[0,1] \rightarrow [0,+\infty)$ s.t. $f(x) = \sum\limits_{j=1}^{K} \theta_{j} \mathbf{1}_{C_{j}}(x) \\ \text{for some $\theta = (\theta_{1},...,\theta_{K}) \in \mathbb{R}_{+}$} \end{array} \right\}$

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8. Duyph Sung your Theh Sunfu shuly

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$$\varphi(h) = L^2 h^{2\beta} + \frac{1}{nh}$$

huzeltelet 4-h unught le tepljenpe ududegjuettepe

$$\Psi''(h) = 2\beta(2\beta-1)L^2h^{2\beta-2} + \frac{2}{nh^3}$$

regulation, up $9''(h) \ge 0$ $\forall h > 0$: Ztapleauguap 9 Smilypunh nearryphy 5 $[0; +\infty)$ - neS: YauSaujunhand Htep, npyrten 9'-c hundurump 5 0-h, 4th of general Sphihomosh 4tap:

$$9'(h) = 0 \iff (2\beta L^2) h^{2\beta-1} = \frac{1}{nh^2}$$

$$(2\beta L^2) \cdot h^{2\beta+1} = n$$

$$\iff K = C \times n^{\frac{1}{2\beta+1}}$$

Ruleh op K-le usterpt 5 Wish undfring phel, ettergletilet

Ntempte 5 topte chapter
$$K = [n^{\frac{1}{2\beta+1}}] + 1$$
, any $I = [n^{\frac{1}{2\beta+1}}] + 1$, $I = [n^{\frac{1}{2\beta+1}}] + 1$.

Mushundapungton, B=1 (Lhugzhy) ptuyfred upulaned telef upptih huly hezurpungeling n-2/3 upungrupgnetip:

Theymynesy fully up x-1 s[x] sx \x \in R, le n > 1, $n^{\frac{1}{2\beta+1}} - 1 \leq \left[n^{\frac{1}{2\beta+1}} \right] \leq n^{\frac{1}{2\beta+1}}$ $n^{\frac{1}{2\beta+1}} \leq K \leq n^{\frac{1}{2\beta+1}} + 1 \leq 2n^{\frac{1}{2\beta+1}}$

Ztylempup,

trylumpunp,

$$(P(h) = L^{2}h^{2\beta} + \frac{1}{nh} = \frac{L^{2}}{K^{2\beta}} + \frac{K}{n}$$

$$\leq L^{2}n^{-2\beta/2\beta+1} + 2n^{\frac{1}{2\beta+1}-1}$$

$$= (L^{2}+2)n^{-2\beta/2\beta+1}$$

Marupy ma Teter 1) Yourtely & underduster ub up un no maniformer ougeplul 5: Unjuplish 3 C>0 s.t.

inf sup $\mathbb{E}[L(\hat{x}, \hat{x}^*)] > C \cdot n^{-2\beta/2\beta+1}$.

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3) frank op gopskudjuhned f*-p whowyer 5, whough 5 hack \$-le: Ztepleuseup ztelet Guepong Aprillated K= [n²/₈+1] + 1 weptet p: Fuzy was zh hzwhadjuso, op wofong Guepulus wezhowepulute whosway 5p:

Voyst Third applied, op juduangh hbuspudop wepur pojouler n^{-28/28+1} - 26 5: They that hack, op enjop ugoeluseupulute phepitet ph gwant for wejo wegonegovish nikteyng akashuspuljush: Voja 2 sptentiljonegovishtepp zure frankompuljush: Voja 2 sptentiljonegovishtepp zure frankompuljush: voja ghachuspushush humanytijon humanje: