4.7444346 24.02.2022

(1) Zfrztynes

(X1, Y1),..., (Xn, Yn), (Xn+1, Yn+1) iid P*
Thymphylny grelymlety withwyg withwyg

9: 2 -> y full prompting

R(g) = E[l(Y, g(x))], , npupter (x,Y)~P*

g* & argmin R(g) - Tuytenh hullpennytenhz

* Fflicup quiulyupqnis = (0,13, l(y,y') = 1(y+y')

 $R(g) = P(g(x) \neq Y); g^*(x) = 1(\eta^*(x) > \frac{1}{2}).$ * ledurgungreigh deurungreuphstepp retigetenpur Y = R, $l(y,y') = (y-y')^2$ $R(g) = E[(g(x) - Y)^2]$; $g^*(x) = \eta^*(x) = E[Y|x=x]$:

3. Young sphere puralyung Suits le propresquels ghachung Suits Spale

Zprtughtelef, up Thet phyruplyne the Thursh & < IRP ptruft: Thyruphlited zum husburhe husbryng of Sun bury ptingt, tepe X yanpuchulpula Itisnepjula yang Suchandpula purpaned le

Y-h refunçueus reth hupnepjud Sneletyhun YAEB (RP) $P(X \in A \mid Y=0) = \int_{A} f_{0}(x) dx \quad P(X \in A \mid Y=1) = \int_{A} f_{1}(x) dx$

the Enguequelle 5 hundjudicul pt plejufter 5 3 -c fungitud

Planpter 3 yur Suyuryurh x EX - p hour sup, yeter h nich

 $g^*(x) = 1 \iff f_1(x) \cdot \pi_1 \geqslant f_0(x) \cdot \pi_0$

npuptin To = P(Y=0) le T1 = P(Y=1):

They way regularly 2-nd hterplayer zuche Rx 10,17-h

Fuztuh ptenpter when 5 5, np topte

(X,Y)-p yeurpushungung dtelypop 5 X x y-p dpu (X= RP),

Y = {0,1} stop gtengtons), unque (X,Y)-p hundungten

purpusul pupupgneser ypdus 5 hterphyny pushungtend

f(x,x) (x,y) = (x/4/14/14/14) fx/x (x/y) x fx/y)

= fyx(y/2) x fx(x):

htephogeup

 $\eta^{*}(x) = \mathbb{E}[Y|X=z] = \int_{Y} y f_{Y|X}(y|x) \, \nu(dy)$ $= \int_{Y} y \frac{f_{(X|Y)}(x|y)}{f_{X}(x)} \, \nu(dy) = \frac{1}{f_{X}(x)} \int_{Y} y f_{X|Y}(x|y) f_{Y}(y) \, \nu(dy)$ $= \frac{f_{1}(x) \pi_{1}}{f_{X}(x)}$

Penyli huzdaupho ynegy 5 ynughu, np
$$1 - \eta^*(x) = \int_{\mathcal{Y}} (1-y) f_{Y|X}(y|x) \sqrt{dy}$$

$$= \frac{f_o(x)\pi_o}{f_X(x)}$$

2tropleupup,

$$g^*(x)=1 \iff \eta^*(x) \ge 1-\eta^*(x)$$

$$(=) \frac{f_1(x)\pi_1}{f_2(x)} > \frac{f_0(x)\pi_0}{f_2(x)} (=) f_1(x)\pi_1 > f_0(x)\pi_0.$$

2/ Thetend wege ptemptet from, yourtelp to un unquerpte, hterplayang Snepteyner fuelepementache your regtime huederp:

a) Quahunque To le
$$\pi_4$$
- p hterplayare zerol
$$\hat{\pi}_0 = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n \mathbb{1}(Y_{i=0}) \quad \hat{\pi}_1 = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n \mathbb{1}(Y_{i=1})$$
(cur stid politiph optilath $\hat{\pi}_j \xrightarrow{h.h.} \pi_j$. $\forall j \in \{0,1\}$)

- b) Equilimite X1,..., Xno-ny ugh Xi-liter , sprilite hand un que que que up que punto:
- c) Eruchmeyter X1,..., Xn, -ny wys X;- Etepp, npolif
 hundanywy wuhralined til Yi= 1 upppulp:
- d) (x1,..., xn0) p hpsuch dpm gruhmpter fo-2 fo-nd:
- e) (X1,..., X1,)-/ h/whole of m glanhungter \$1-0 \f1-ml:
- 4) Ermhungter g (21) = 1 (\hat{\pi}_1(\pi)\hat{\pi}_1 \ge \hat{\pi}_0(\pi)\hat{\pi}_0):

Zurpy phryuten pristiz d) h e) theretopres without glunhungsour hilisppretitipe: Unju hunghh typpusungptilit 3-pg le 4-pg quinupununggreditipe:

4. Zoupphy shulf splikopyuynes

with my purpussioned Snaptymes cogmunarphilan hudepuntungs funnytung granden, 5 Superfy while The Shyungand is 5:

* Zulyhphy shuy Rn(g) = 1 \(\tilde{\Sigma}\) l(Yi, g(Xi))

empirical risk

training error

* 520 (ERM) pluppres the ptilions in leash present the problem of a leash of the present of g, be leader that g arg min $\frac{1}{n}\sum_{i=1}^{n}l(Y_i,g(X_i))$. (ERM) $g \in G$

Thju G puysnipjuis hurpsur cheppnipjnise hurpling 5 undeducte 2 getennishyneshy

1) (ERM) oughthquight his three interpt to himpured up

2) În -c eyterf 5 nedteleu finfp nhuly:

Unju gunum hen une pyrick teph requirement 44th uppn to what of Though tephpoper 4th from: