Tuu 6 Դ-ԱՍՀՆԹԱՅԻ ԲՈՎԱՆԴԱԿՈՒԹՅՈՒՆ 9h. I letepurdnepojneh The I Humany with neursy Seals options possible (Implicit regularisation) (Fuu 6) 1) letipued neponih (Xi, Yi) ERd x R iid P" iod, y Fo = { f(x,0) = o_(W_1 ... o_1(W,x)) : 0 ∈ RP} Ezurultant $\widehat{\omega} = \underset{0 \in \mathbb{R}^p}{\text{arg min}} \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n l(f(x_i, 0), Y_i)$ unjuplied Q-le pring splapsnish literation puy Snepgralik 5: topp d>n, @-p Sptepthe Enjoy stuftepard relip whilepage durally of your ptop: npnz your ptop reliebe shoop pleyherebrusy Seeds apecupation, of

apay yourptop Its: You fresholded to Especial Innolouly houp youp nebleter by: Unite openings, np apurphiliph dayptained hurdens &-c nelet charge plephoelipury Such aperguelet, puryunippland & apruland, up apunghteriph duypt of aplanes 5 « Judenburdon » of-Who Tresh thep: lhy a regression of upury -Just upgynetifilipp hhitrulyalines 4pmed the htyrlying ytuto ênd ≈ ên ∈ argmin lella npeptin 9 € [1; + ∞) h llella lapJe wach July frut 5 htyleguy zhord 110119 = (= 10:19) 19 ABER. They you ned hypticatilet aggreghent appyrehetetept It fully oppleatites:

Uhulited yarpyurgrejte ytaythy L= 1 (purphland stopp you) le o(x)=x: thju strujfned f(x,0)= (0,x)= JETO: Therupleter fundymenty file Impossion l(y,y') = (y-y')2: Nepted2, $\widehat{\mathbb{G}}_{n} = \underset{\theta \in \mathbb{R}^{d}}{\operatorname{arg min}} \frac{1}{n} \underbrace{\sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_{i} - X_{i}^{T} \theta)^{2}}_{\|Y - X_{i} \theta\|_{2}^{2}}$ telepungprupp 1 X1, ..., Xn ERed dthypop-Entire gonpthe walquely lite: New hundoupotter to hterplaying agent attaches (a) Rank (X) = n (e) dim (ker(X))=d-n (b) dim (Im(X)) = n (d) X. X. p halpergaryty

2) Apunphilip daypt go quypto graypus

thepurporals 1-by htephrew 5, np d > n: Educapuna 5 2 thepungenepyness 1-by htylened 5, on tepte On- c gurpupy 25, wayer apaprehabres 5 (d-n) - zurhalf the purpusus reposal: part, topte ên & @n , wyu ên+u & @n $\forall u \in \ker(X)$: Elywynianus 3 thp. 1-1 spry Whitene ytayqui On # 4: hand (b) => dim (Im(X))=n => ⇒ Im(X)= IRh => 3 €, s.t. $\mathcal{X}\theta_{0} = Y \Rightarrow \frac{1}{n} \|Y - \mathcal{X}\theta_{0}\|_{2}^{2} = 0$

Chargement 1

 $= \theta_{e} \in \arg\min_{\theta \in \mathbb{R}^{d}} \frac{1}{n} \|Y - X\theta\|_{2}^{2}$ $C_{purphtil, ph} \text{ duyptgd} \quad \theta_{o} = 0$ $C_{k+1} = C_{k} + \frac{2h_{k}}{h} X^{T}(Y - X\theta_{k})$

 $\theta_{k+1} = \theta_k + \frac{2h_k}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (Y_i - X_i^T \theta) \cdot X_i$ $\hat{\theta}_{K}^{GD} = \theta_K \times_{1,...,X_n-h} q_{Sugh} q_n \sigma_{Fhugh}$ $(Im(X^T) = span(X_1,...,X_n))$: · Pany unyungreyty htteplying the July Thyruphres BGD & Oo + Im(X) = Im(X): thouse & e argmin { | | o||2: * 0= Y} (*) with he shough agh glayfound, tople Petropte I. topt they to the 1-c hash XÕ=Y Lõ∈ Im(XT): houghproced culmpy rill cayling huhi 5, up Potropter 1 -c unyungnegeland 5: $\widehat{\Theta}_{K}^{GD} \xrightarrow{K \to +\infty} \widehat{\Theta}_{\infty}^{GD}$, 2th Stuyh wymynyy fulch op 0 → 119112 mym gade argmin { 101_2^2 ; $0 \in \widehat{\mathbb{Q}}_n$ } Frilypuch manyfly 5, buy XO=Y unchour-= arg min { | | 0 || 2 : X 0 = Y }: Tumpudjuvillenc gought, O-p yether (+)-h Thyaynyy In(0) = 1 11 Y-XOIL >, 0: manes ugh le spugh ugh strugtons, type ugh "uy.3- by le (b)- by => 300 € @n s.t. purpupus 5 KKT yay Sublitiphi: Lungruhtjuch L(0, µ) = 119112 + I µ (XO-Y) $\widehat{L}_{n}(\theta_{0}) = 0$: 2tipleapup min $\widehat{L}_{n}(\theta) = 0$ $\widehat{G}_{n} = \{\theta: \widehat{L}_{n}(\theta) = 0\}$ KKT: SXO=Y (Fig. 8 . Ve f(8, F) = 0 = {0: XO = Y} (phytrygunghun) → Xã=Y L 2ã+ ∑Xiã=0

A TINATED

A TIME TO THE TIM Ruch of In(0)- h runnight prettypu 5, ⇒ XÕ=Y L Õ= -½ XTũ ←> XÕ=Y LÕ∈Im(X) applied, up ê D E Qu(XP XP = Y): (5

Nepterle, XêGD = Y L EGD & Im(X)

Education 1. (*) ough hyunghungh helispipe with present to ugh fulfle 5: 24 tylis 0 = argmin 1012: X0 = Y} = X[†]· Y reporting X-p X-p hutilanhudungungs 5: Ungle week Seed fres 5 httplyay glepy: tipti X = U.D. YT-E X-h SYD-2 5, rpytin 9-c huptish 5 upulous hade spaytes in 2/9- stopted augh wuchout $\theta(\lambda) = \arg\min_{\theta \in \mathbb{R}} \left(\frac{1}{n} \|Y - \chi \theta\|_{x}^{2} + \lambda \|\theta\|_{x}^{2} \right)$ funtish 5 gray gray, np lim $\hat{O}(\lambda) = \tilde{O}$: (7

Euprilulish oppuplie asugh strift $f(x; \theta) = \theta^T x$ Fuzy Anhelit Inpup Snihly fruit $\ell(y,y') = \exp(-y\cdot y')$: My Snillyhul og pugnpsylned 5 freuppha Topongh zpaulouly Estepned, hurphungter topp Y: 6 {-1,+1}: $\widehat{L}_{n}(\theta) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} e_{i} P\left(-Y_{i} \cdot (X_{i}^{T} \theta)\right)$ Juptich 5 htzp howsnylte, np În (0) > 0 Y 0 6 IRd $\widehat{L}_{n}\left(\alpha,\theta^{*}\right) \xrightarrow{\lambda \to \infty} 0$ yastayayah 0 - h hustay, uzhapaph, np $Y_i = sign(X_i^T \Theta^*) \quad i=1,...,n \quad (1):$ tipote thip. 1 - c Spry 5, wyu 3 whilting (8

3. GD freupfligh students 7406



8 = arg min { 110112 = Y: (0TX)>1 Viet, n} $h \leqslant \frac{8}{\lambda_{\max}(\frac{1}{n} \times^{T} \times)}$