7-404 23/03/21

That I Household recency Such intronepach

1) UEE BYTHY THANKINGUEN OLFSE

2 hztyne5

Z; = (x, Y;) ~ P\* = 1,..., n

Jo = J= { f: X → Y zuchtch}

 $f_{on} \in \underset{f \in \mathcal{F}_o}{\operatorname{arg min}} \quad \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \underbrace{L(f(x_i), Y_i)}_{g(z_i)}$   $\widehat{B}_n(f)$ 

 $f_0 \in \operatorname{argmin}_{f \in \mathcal{F}_0} \underbrace{\mathbb{E}[C(f(x), Y)]}_{\mathbb{R}(f)}$ 

G = {9: Z→R: ∃fef. st g(z)=((f(x),y))}

 $\mathbb{E}\left[L(\widehat{\xi}_n) - L(\widehat{\xi}_n^*)\right] \leqslant 2 \mathbb{E}\left[\sup_{g \in \mathcal{G}} \left| \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n g(Z_i) - \mathbb{E}[g(Z_i)] \right|\right]$ 

extruction Such  $\leq 4 \mathbb{E} \left[ \sup_{g \in g} \left| \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \epsilon_i g(2_i) \right| \right]$ 

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Foliup junicelyupg Such strugters, nuntismputiph suppreparely bustile to unhowith when-

4ty (Atoplety) VC-jumpanulpulonepjus JF.

dvc (g) = g-h Jungupy- 2tylnuthypup

zuchnzuluchnepzneh.

Unchould life duc (G)-le:

Flowing garachangeris y= {-1,+1} le

(y, y') = - y y' = {+1 apt y + y'}

Uncho Guild whitely For out p Soulely free

Π= (m) = max Card({(4(x),...,f(xm)): f∈ Fo})

2hlyhuyup 5, np 1≤ ∏= (m) ≤ 2<sup>m</sup>:

Much J. topte 3 m & N ujhay purple, np 17 = (m) < 2"

unque quelles, op Fo-le reles stopquelop

VC- zanfingueljuelinepjali:

Uniho tipte Fo-le rule ftepque of np 7404 VC-zurfrigerhichnepgreh, wipur lipur VC-zurpnyuljudenepynde quelefultilet dvc (50) = max {mEN: 17 (m) = 2m}. [

tipte Card (Fo) >1, myn dvc (Fo) >1

elupat. (Umreteph lto Ju) tept dec (Fo) = do (Youry Sniled plugachypus purp m-p:)

Mpyunpland lhth Gralelypeuch m > 175 (m), 5 funnhately pay 5 [C, dvc(Fo)]

phytepoluland, tuly tundant month

Opphienlite

1 Fo= {1[a,+00) : a ∈ R}

\* To (1) = 2 quelet up tota x = 0, le f1 = 1[-1,+00), f2 = 1[1,+00), uneque Card { f1(2), f2(2) } = Card {1,0} = 2  $+ \prod_{\mathfrak{F}_{0}} (2) = 3 < 2^{2} = 4$ 

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ppnf, telepunptilef x1 < x2: Fryer f∈ Fo -teph hur Jup f(x1) & f(x2) & htipleurfup, {(f(x,),f(x,e)): f & Fo} puly Sonpyrily if yournebulyned (1,0) elthypape. lhylahungy 5, np myl ympriedinifrus 5 (0,0), (0,1) le (1,1) étilipropription:

Ztrylerepopula diffe (Fo) = 1:

@ Jo= {1[a, -w): a ER} U {1(-w, a] : a ER} \* N= (2) = 4. Fundampul 5 ftery liter  $x_1 = 0$ ,  $x_2 = 1$   $x_1 = 1_{(-\infty, -1)}$ ,  $x_2 = 1_{[1, \infty)}$ f3=1(-00,0] f4=1(-00,1]

\* MJ. (3) = 6 < 23 : ppnf, Jo-h pajap competers Salaryale tile: hterplacefuep, (f(x1), f(x2), f(x3)) - p 1/ yupnn thity (1,0,1) yes (0,1,0), tepte 21 < 22 < 23 4 f E Fo: Ztylingpinele dyc (Fo) = 2:

(3) Juponepoul X= R2 F= {1[0,+0)(a7z); a ∈ R'} Young your, np dvc (Fo)=2:

Potentes 2 tepte Fo C { \$ & > {-1, +1} zerpty/} Le duc (Fo) = do < +00, vayor Rn (Fo) < \ \frac{2 do log (6 n/do) ':

Ztripleurgung huch

E[L(fn)-L(fo)] < 6 \ do log (6n/do):

Educyment thether purps stopasternel, hupti-1/2 5 yough open, no Rn (30) & C. Vin:

Potenpte 5 2- p has surrep unquyreyy

Tyubultilet A= {(f(z,), ,f(z,1)): z, ,2,6)}

Flutuluque A C {-1; +1}":

 $R_n(J_o) = \mathbb{E}\left[\sup_{f \in F} \left| \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n \epsilon_i f(x_i) \right| \right]$ 

SIE sup 1 5 a; E;

appeter a = (an, an) EAC f-1,+13":

husturguegle Hibratile welchendurungneggech Rn(Fo) = E [log exp (sup | 1 = ais)) ] 1

< (log E exp (sup | 2 = air ))) 1

€ log E sup exp ( } = aix. ) ]) 1

5 (log I acAU(A) IE [exp (\(\frac{\lambda}{n}\) \sum\_{in \alpha(\epsilon)}\) \frac{1}{\lambda}

= \log \( \sum\_{\alpha} \log \left( \sum\_{\alpha} \alpha\_i \cdot \varepsilon\_i \log \left( \sum\_{\alpha} \alpha\_i \cdot \varepsilon\_i \right) \right)

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Zan Africah wichwelmourpness neli

$$\mathbb{E}\left[\exp\left(\frac{\lambda a_{i}}{n}\cdot \xi_{i}\right)\right] \leqslant \exp\left(\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\lambda a_{i}}{n}\right)^{2}\right)$$

 $= \exp\left(\frac{\lambda^2}{2n^2}\right)$ 

Ztylungup  $R_n(F_o) \leq \frac{1}{\lambda} \log \left( \sum_{\alpha \in AU(A)} \prod_{i=1}^n \exp \left( \frac{\lambda^2}{2n^2} \right) \right)$ 

= 1/2 log (2. Card(A) x e 2/2n)

 $= \frac{\log 2 \operatorname{Card}(A)}{2} + \frac{\lambda}{2n}$ 

elterglityny \ \ = \langle 2 n log 2 Card (A)

expections the

Rn (Fo) < \ 2 log (2 Card (A))

They mynegge elter quightens have playether, represented and  $(A) = \Pi_{\Rightarrow o}(n) \leqslant \left(\frac{3n}{do}\right)^{do} : \square$