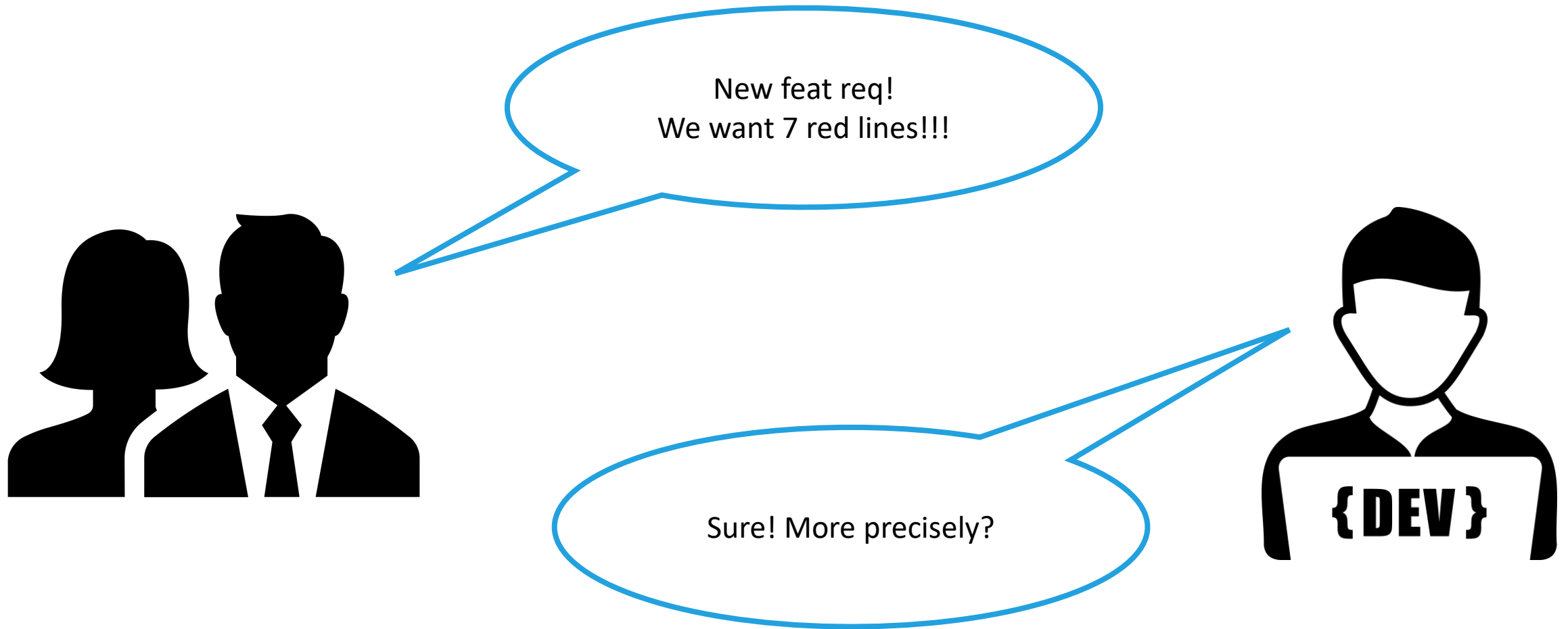


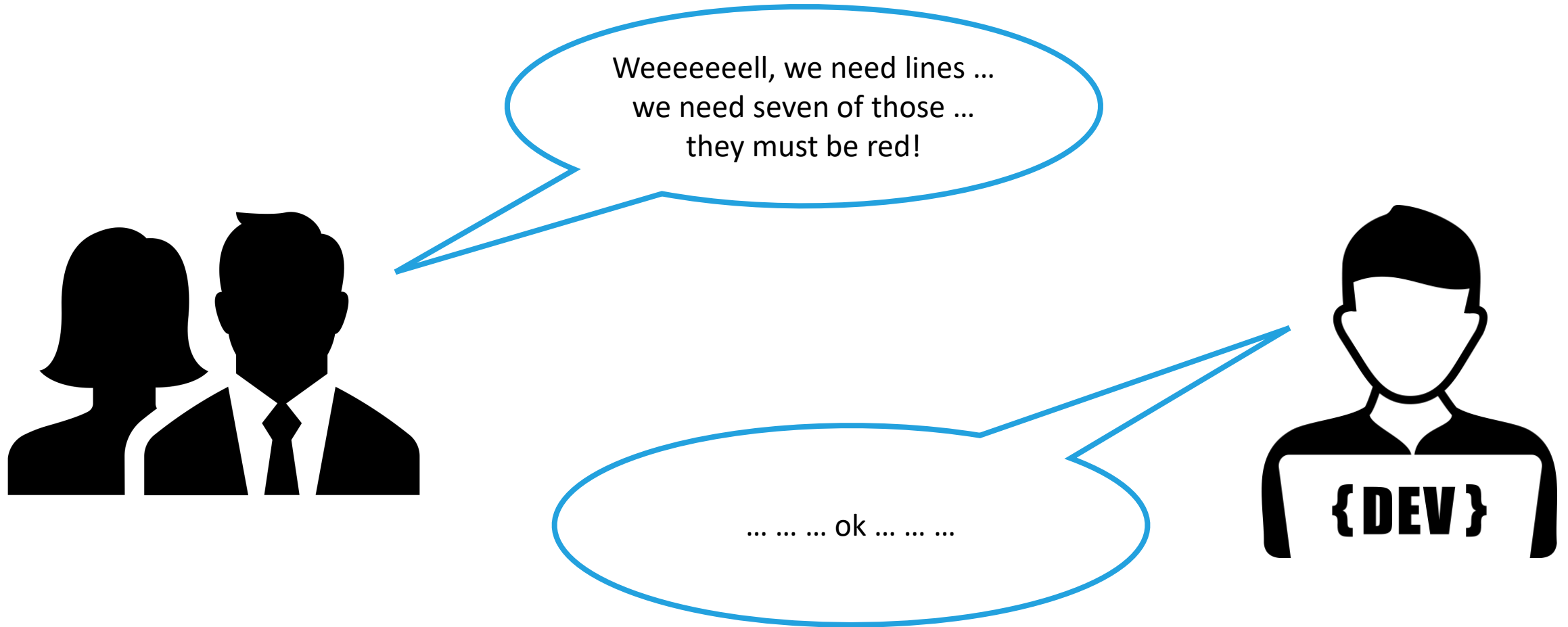


Code Versioning with Git

Software requirements elicitation is difficult



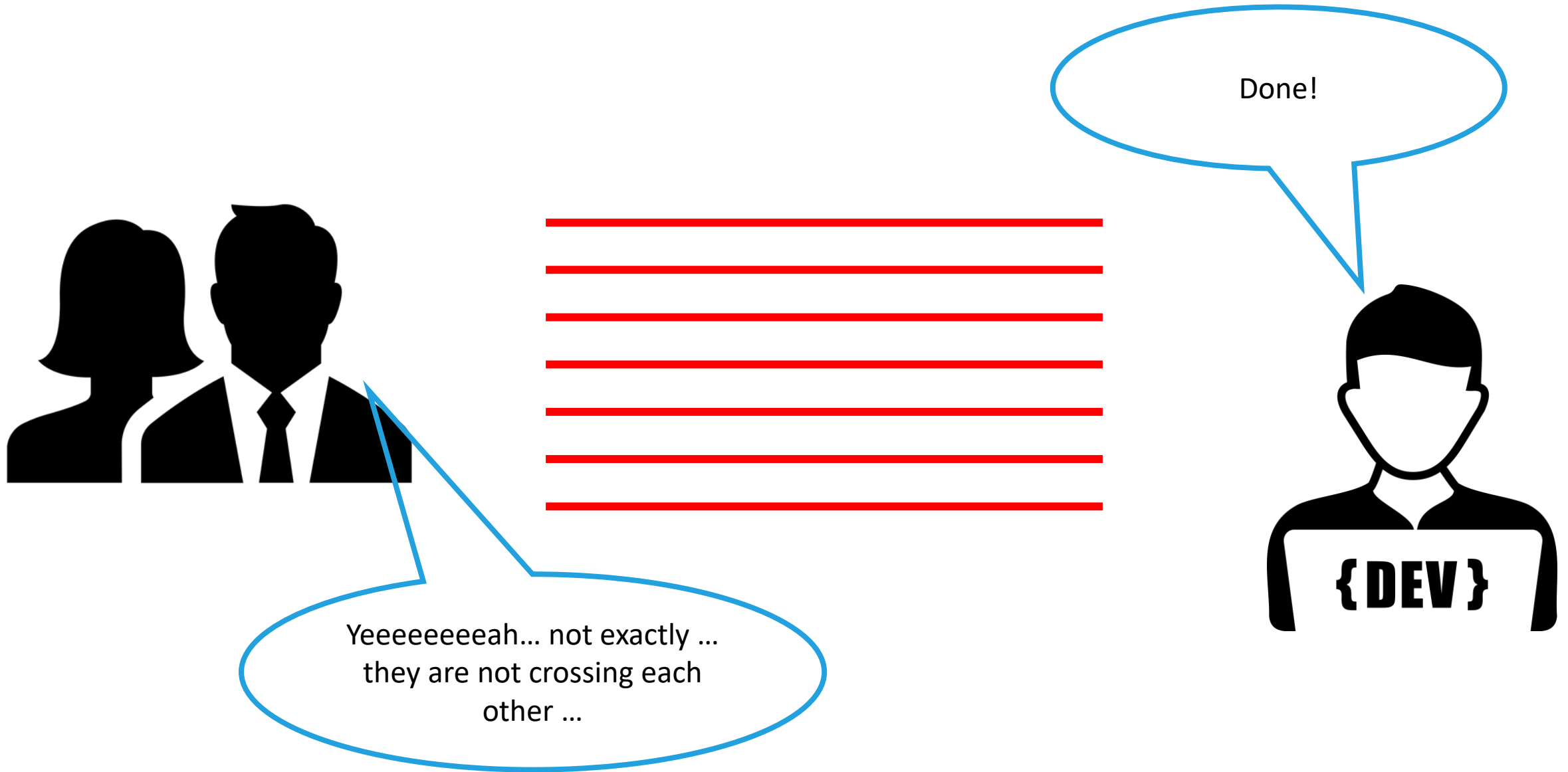
Software requirements elicitation is difficult



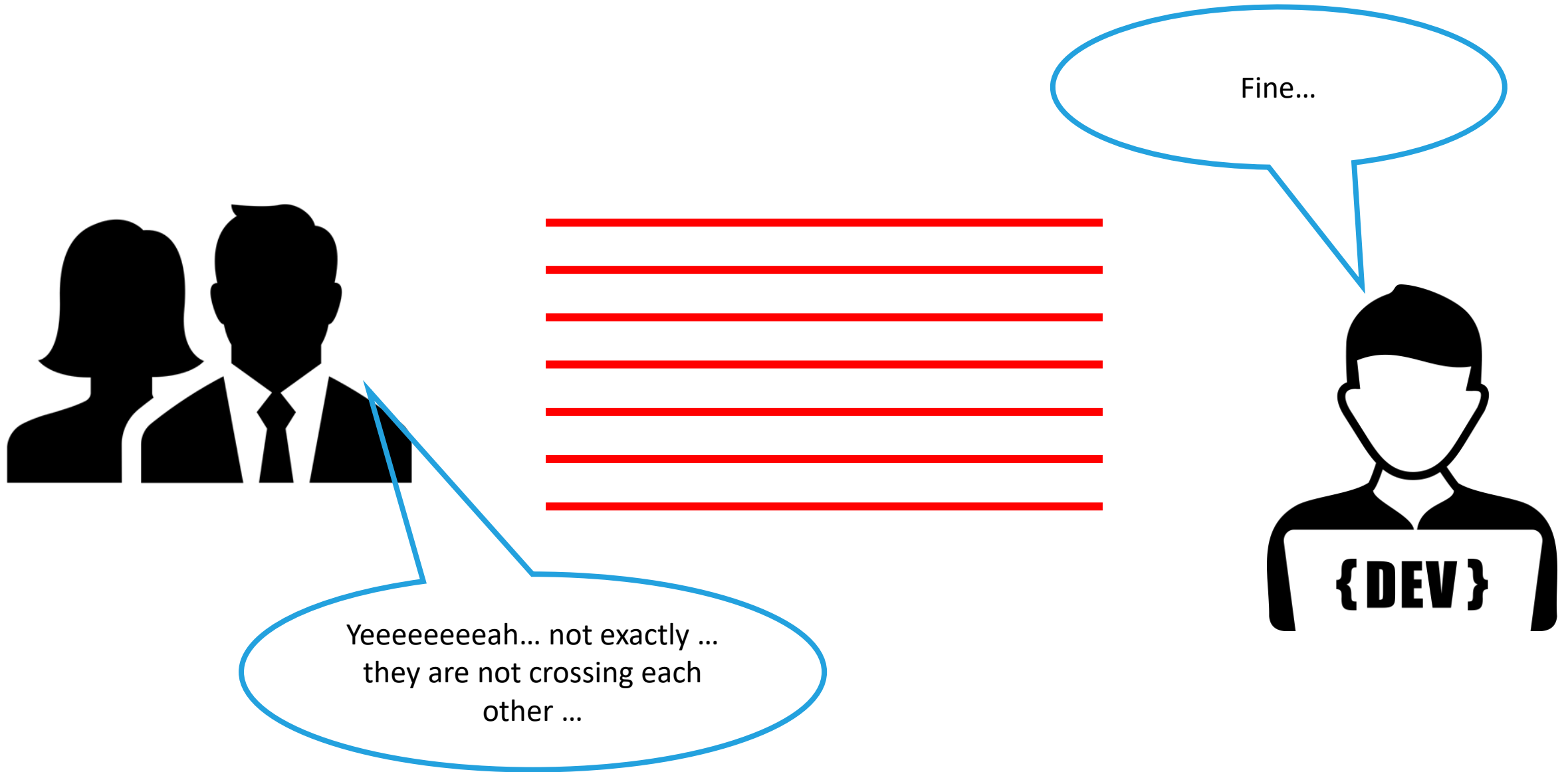
The development goes on ...



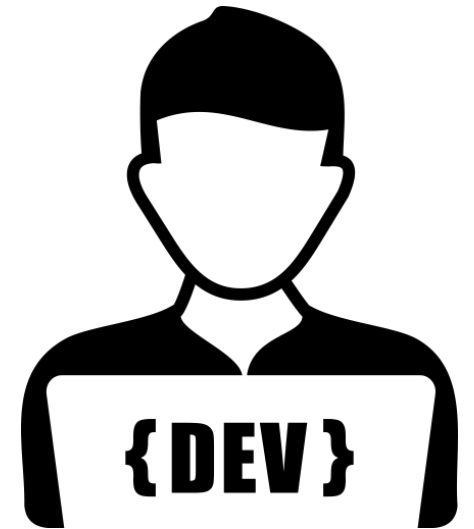
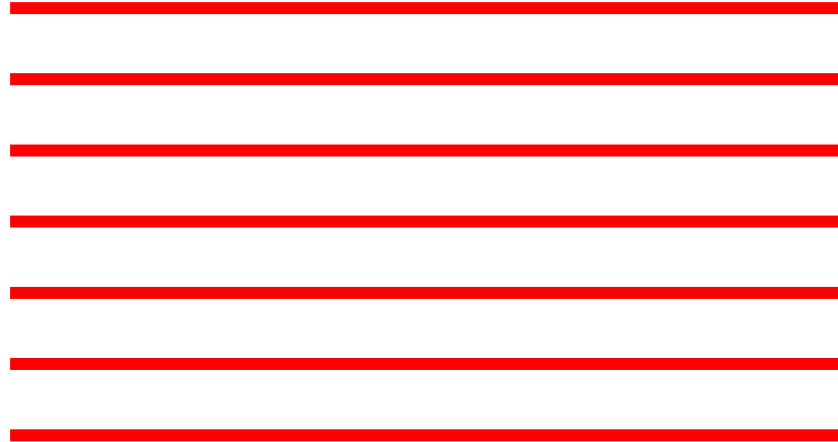
... but there are some misunderstandings



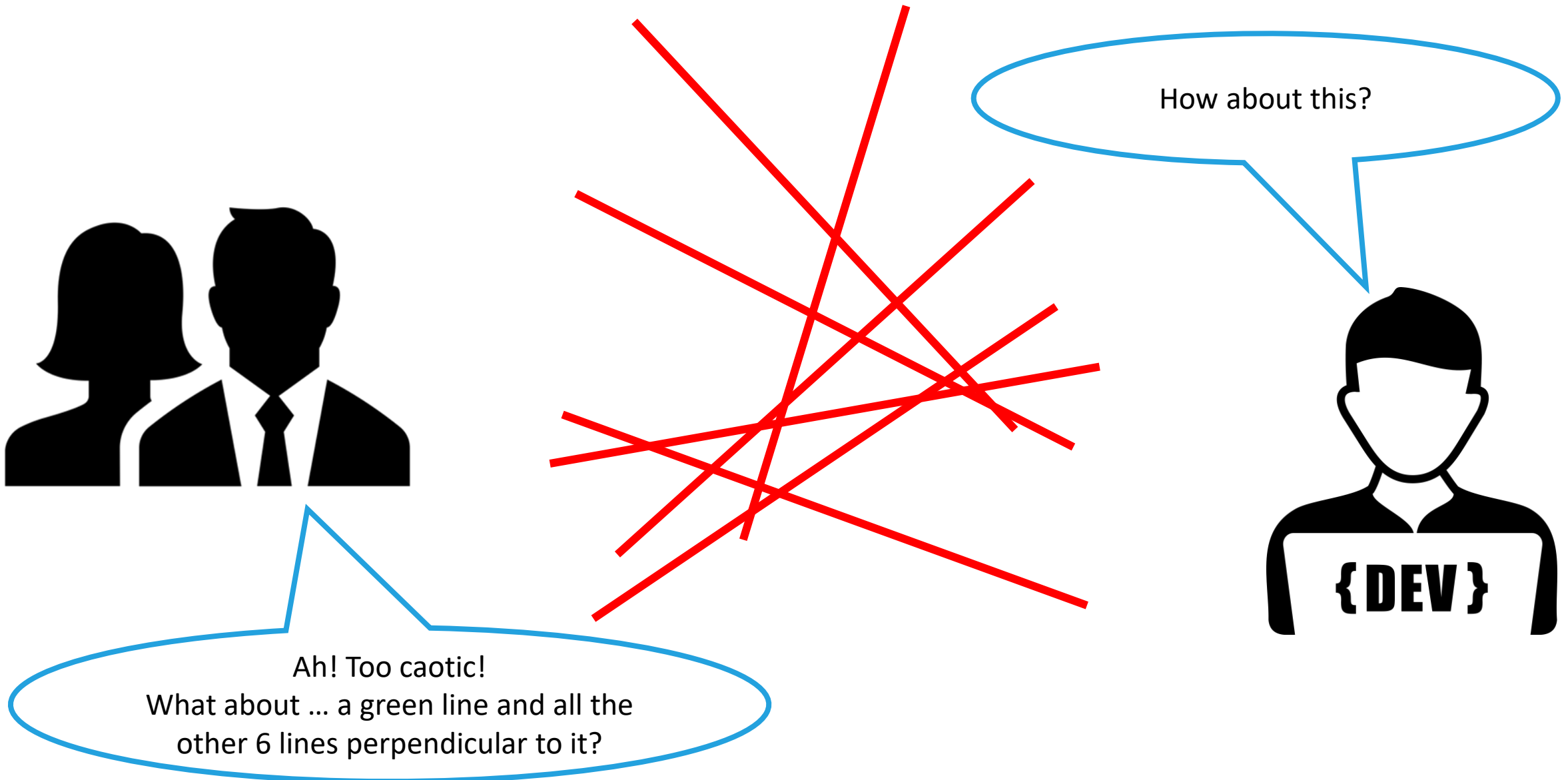
... but there are some misunderstandings



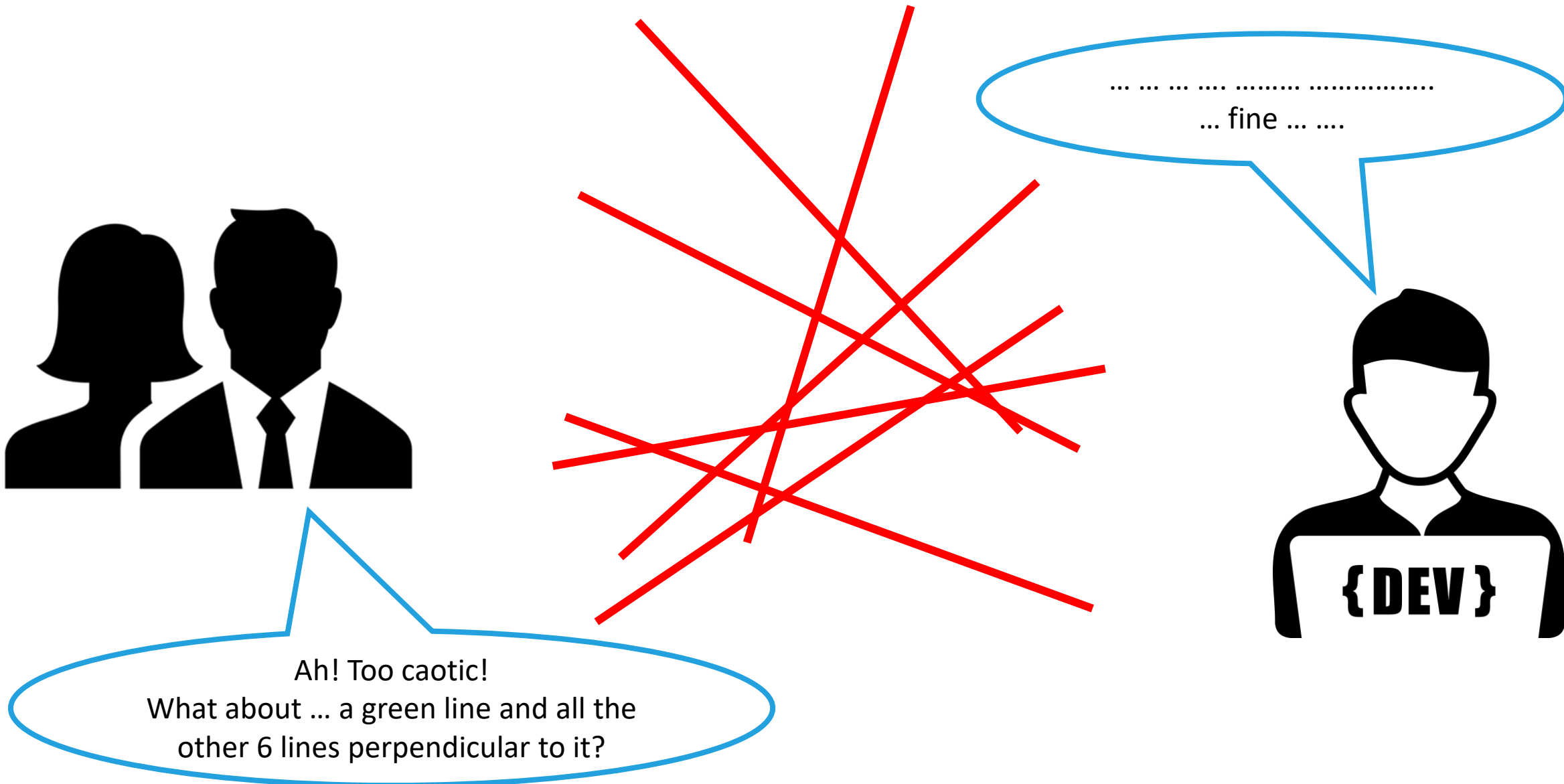
Making the required changes ...



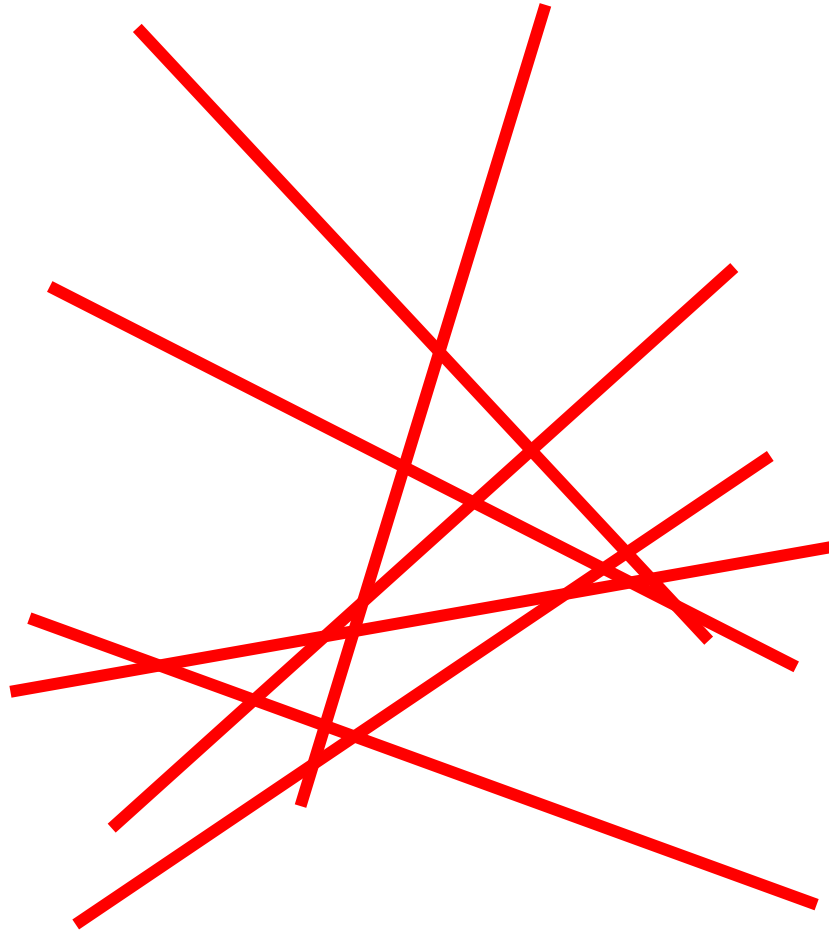
Making the required changes ...



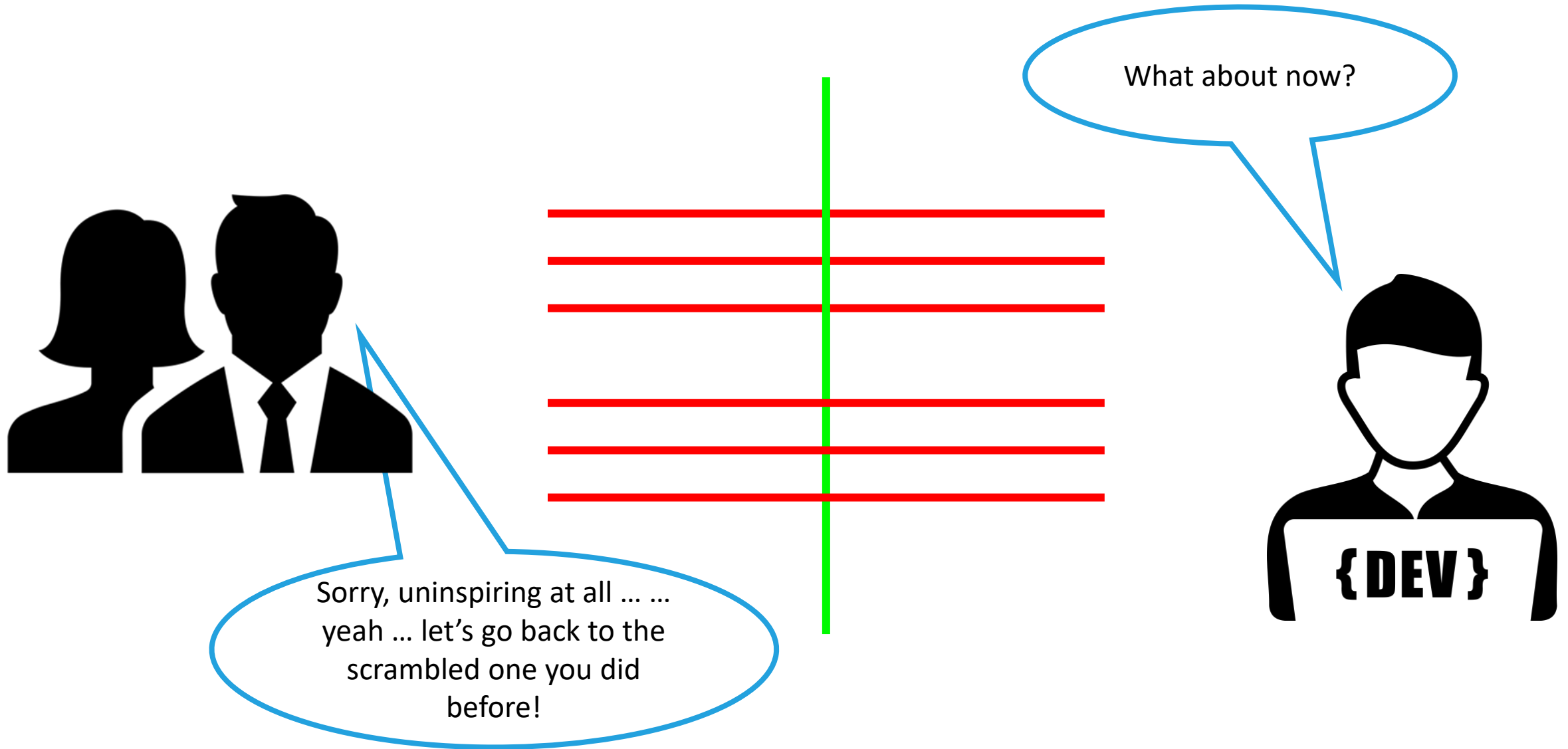
Making the required changes ...



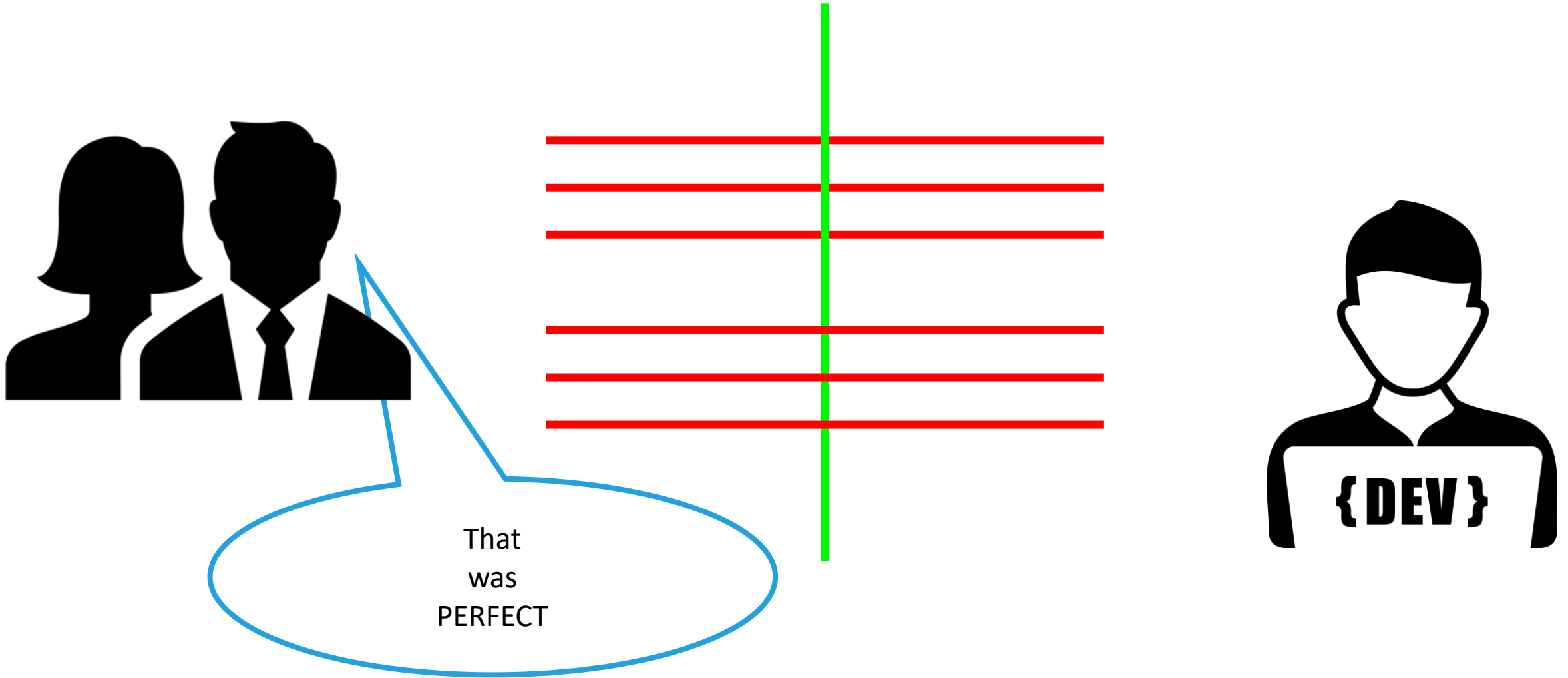
Making the required changes ...



... is still not enough

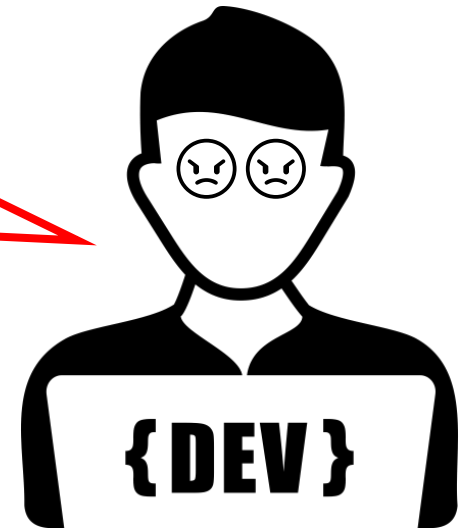


Better the old solution !!! (...which was not good)



Everything has to be re-done !!!!

HOW?!?!?!?



Simple ... with a version control system



git

Git Features



git



Create, edit, delete file(s)

Git Features



git



Create, edit, delete file(s)



Compare the changes

`git status`
`git diff`

Git Features



git

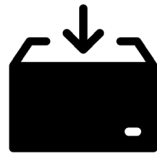


Create, edit, delete file(s)



Compare the changes

`git status`
`git diff`



Stage the changes for commit

`git add file-name`

Git Features



git

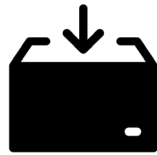


Create, edit, delete file(s)



Compare the changes

`git status`
`git diff`



Stage the changes for commit

`git add file-name`



Commit the staged files

`git commit -m "The commit message"`

Git Features



git

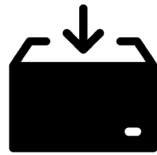


Create, edit, delete file(s)



Compare the changes

`git status`
`git diff`



Stage the changes for commit

`git add file-name`



Commit the staged files

`git commit -m "The commit message"`



Keep the history in check

`git log`

Credentials Setup



Configure you GitHub credentials!

```
git config --global user.name "Your Name"
```

```
git config --global user.email "you.email@address.com"
```

How to start the WebUI

```
cd your-git-repo
```

```
git webui
```

(use CTRL+C to stop it..)

Hands-on: Version Control

Try and experiment on your first *gitted* project!



```
git init
```

```
git status
```

```
git status
```

```
git add first.txt
```

```
git commit -m "My First Commit"
```

```
git log
```

```
git add second.txt
```

```
git commit -m "Adding a second file"
```

(create the first text file)

(create the second text file)



Hands-on: Version Control

Remote access

Local Branches

- master

matbelcao HEAD -> refs/heads/master 4/5/2022, 17:12:42 1311e08

Adding a second file

matbelcao 4/5/2022, 17:06:36 09adb36

My First Commit

Commit

Tree

Ignore Whitespace

Complete file

Context: 3

-

+

Explore

```
commit 1311e085575bf1f5858d71d2402fc4a8dacc1c2d
Author: matbelcao <10503336@polimi.it>
Date:   Wed May 4 15:12:42 2022 +0000
    Adding a second file
diff --git a/second.txt b/second.txt
new file mode 100644
index 0000000..b19fb57
--- /dev/null
+++ b/second.txt
@@ -0,0 +1 @@
+This is my second commit !!!
\ No newline at end of file
```

Hands-on: Version Control

Try and experiment on your first *gitted* project!



```
git init
```

```
git status
```

```
git status
```

```
git add first.txt
```

```
git commit -m "My First Commit"
```

```
git log
```

```
git add second.txt
```

```
git commit -m "Adding a second file"
```

```
git log
```

```
git diff idcommit_1 idcommit_2
```

```
git revert idcommit_2
```

```
git log
```

(create the first text file)

(create the second text file)

(undo the second commit)



Hands-on: Version Control

Remote access

Local Branches

• master

matbelcao	HEAD -> refs/heads/master	4/5/2022, 17:19:21	0bea87c
Revert "Adding a second file"			
matbelcao		4/5/2022, 17:12:42	1311e08
Adding a second file			
matbelcao		4/5/2022, 17:06:36	09adb36
My First Commit			

Commit

Tree

Ignore Whitespace

Complete file

Context: 3

-

+

Explore

commit 0bea87ccc2e1f0249de80cb92a4519fd2c8acc59

Author: matbelcao <10503336@polimi.it>

Date: Wed May 4 15:19:21 2022 +0000

Revert "Adding a second file"

This reverts commit 1311e085575bf1f5858d71d2402fc4a8dacc1c2c

diff --git a/second.txt b/second.txt

deleted file mode 100644

index b19fb57..0000000

--- a/second.txt

+++ /dev/null

@@ -1 +0,0 @@

-This is my second commit !!!

\ No newline at end of file

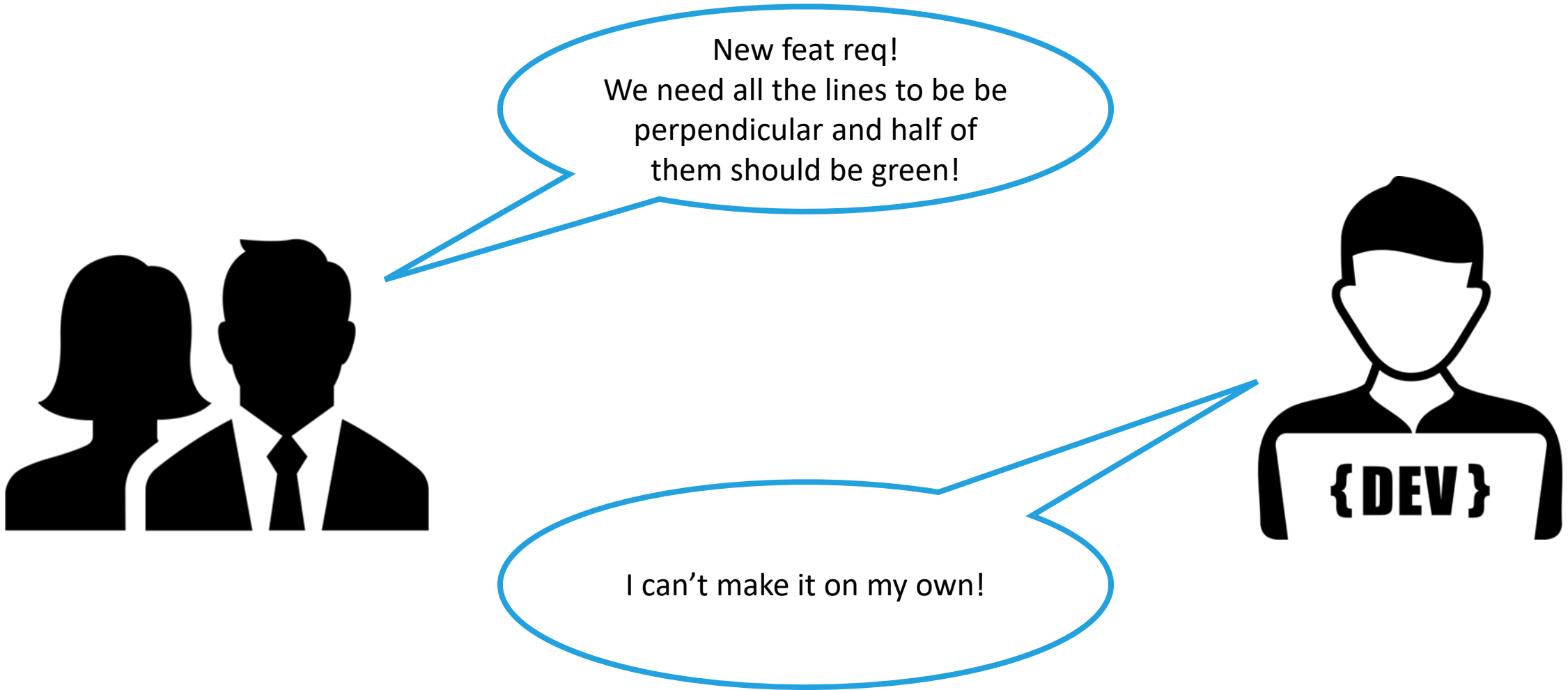


git

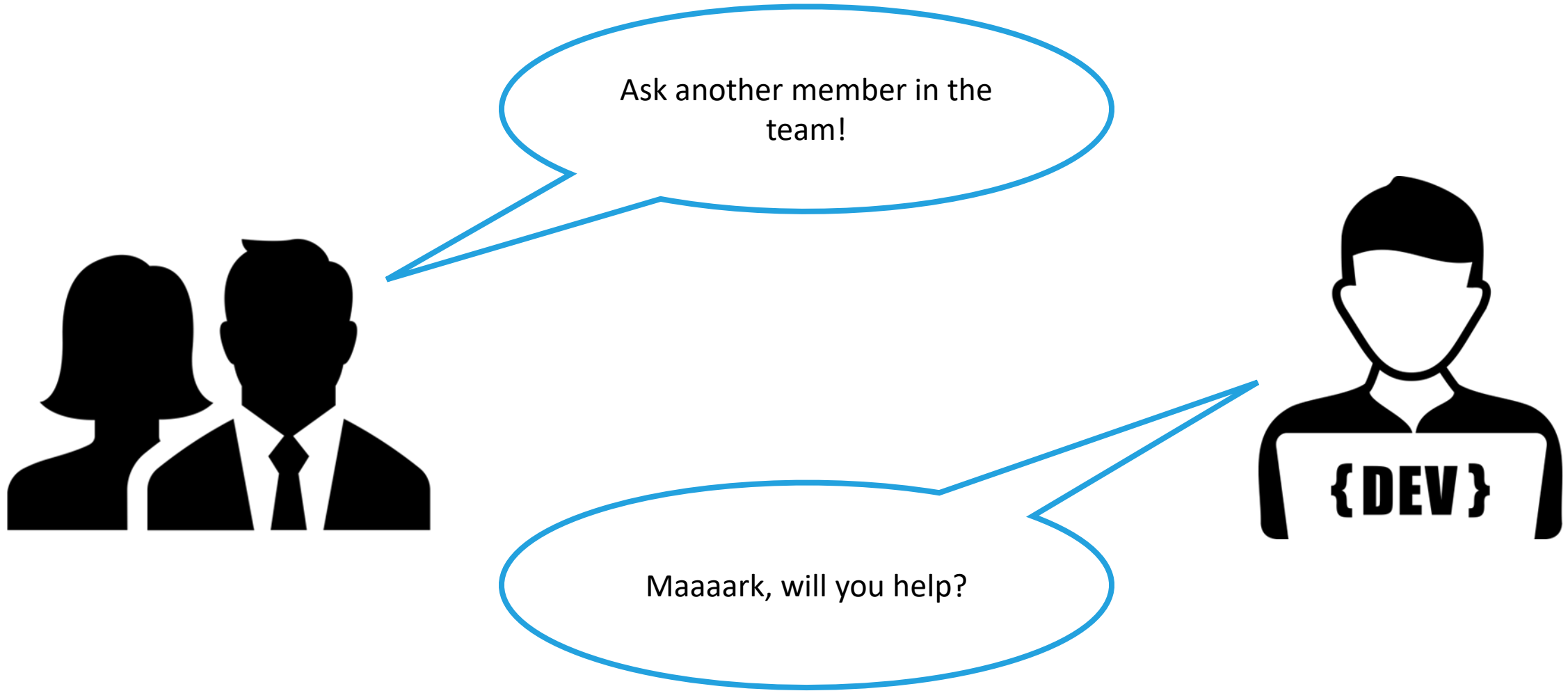
Single developer

- Tracks evolution
- Builds history
- Navigate the history

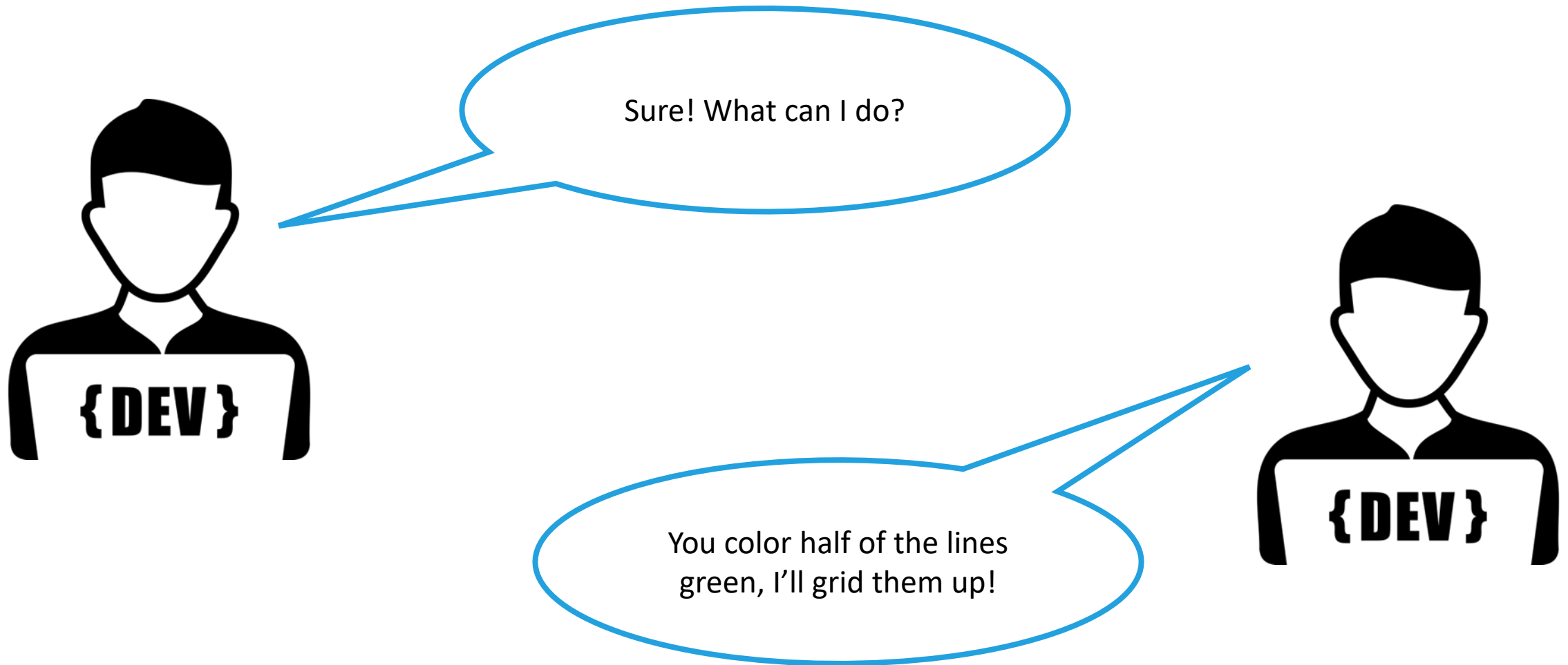
Extending to a more complex project



Extending to a more complex project



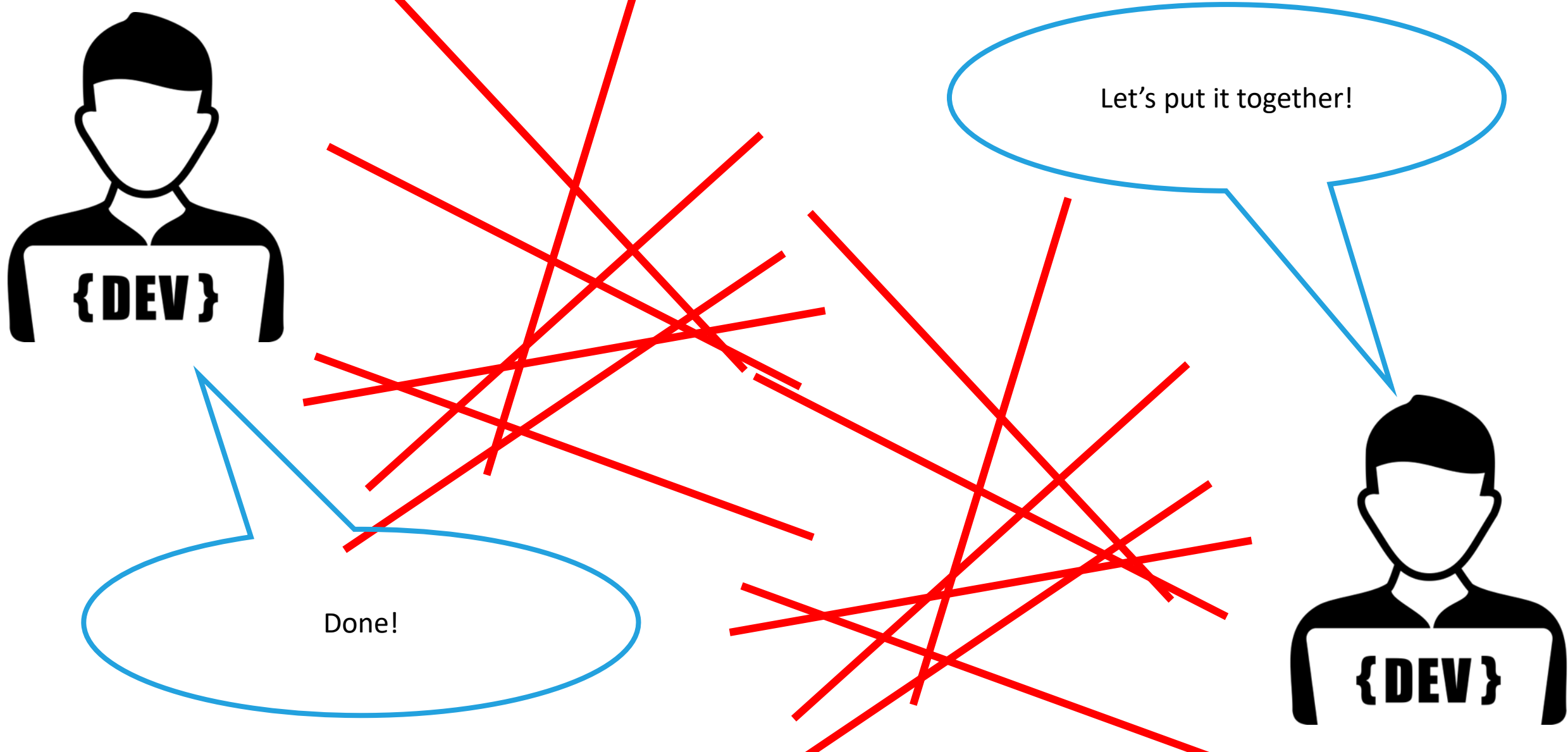
Developing within a team ...



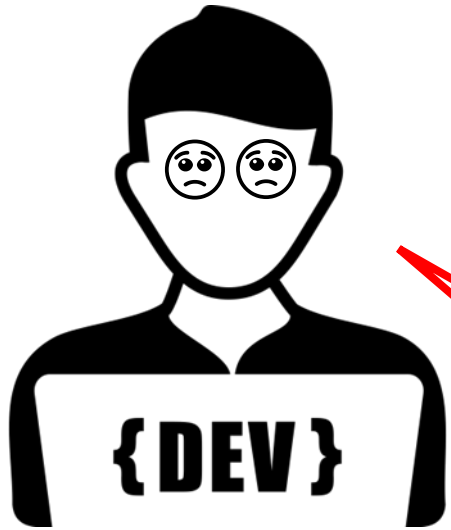
Developing within a team ...



... requires coordination ...

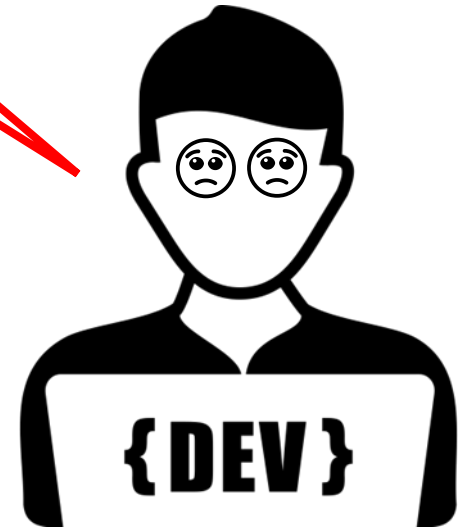


... to solve conflicts !!



HOW?!?!?!?

HOW?!?!?!?



Simple ... with a version control system



git

Team Collaboration



git

Team Collaboration



git

remote



local devA



local devB



Team Collaboration

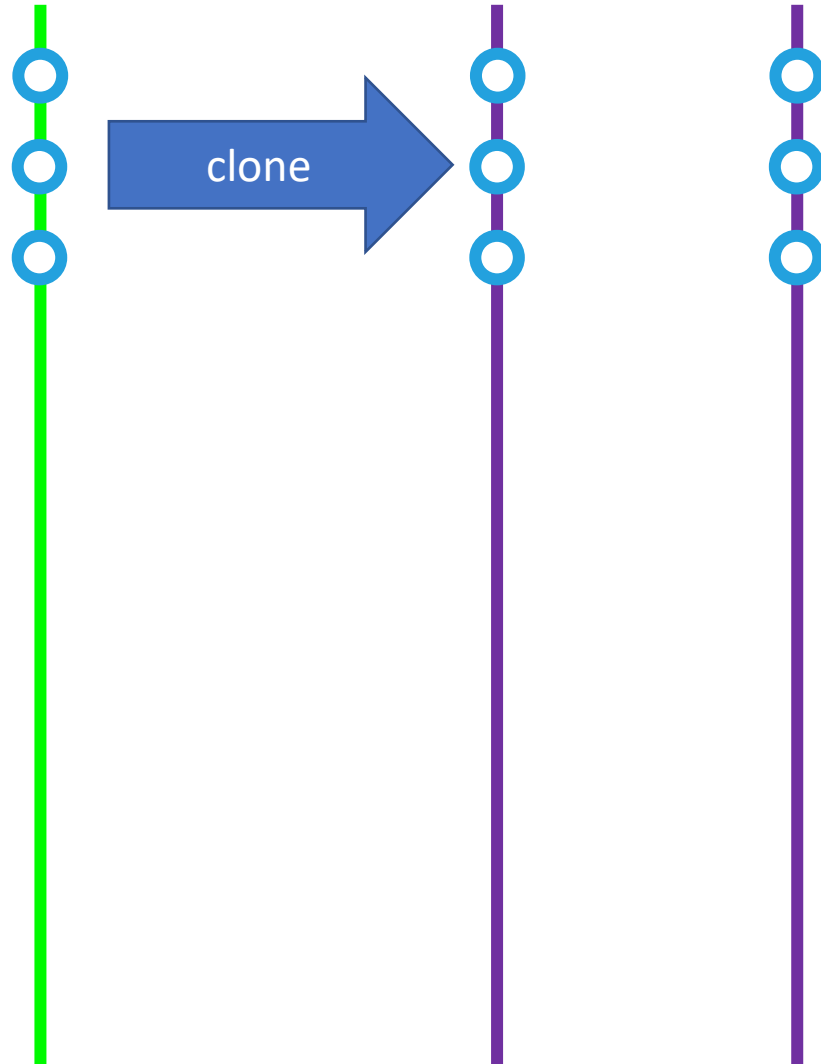


git

remote

local devA

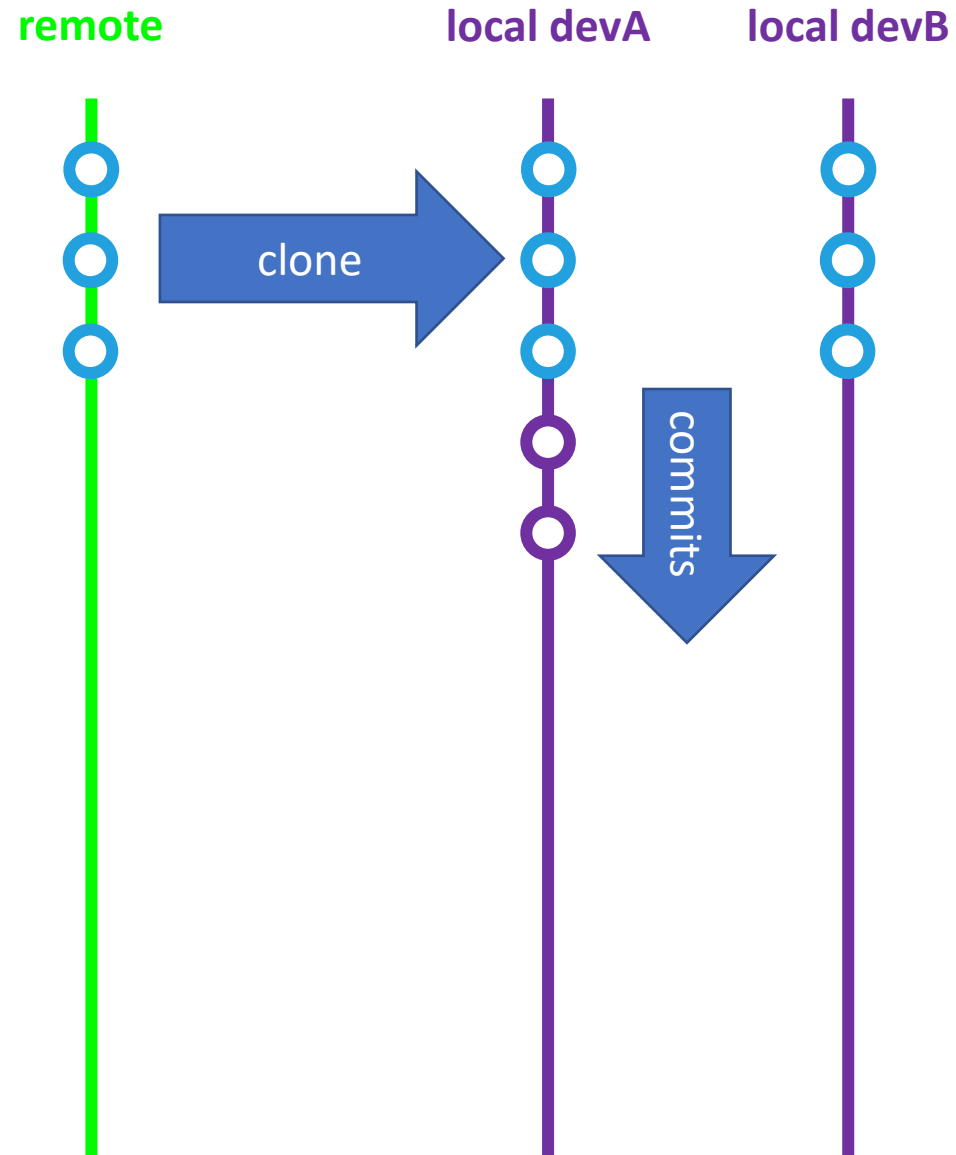
local devB



Team Collaboration



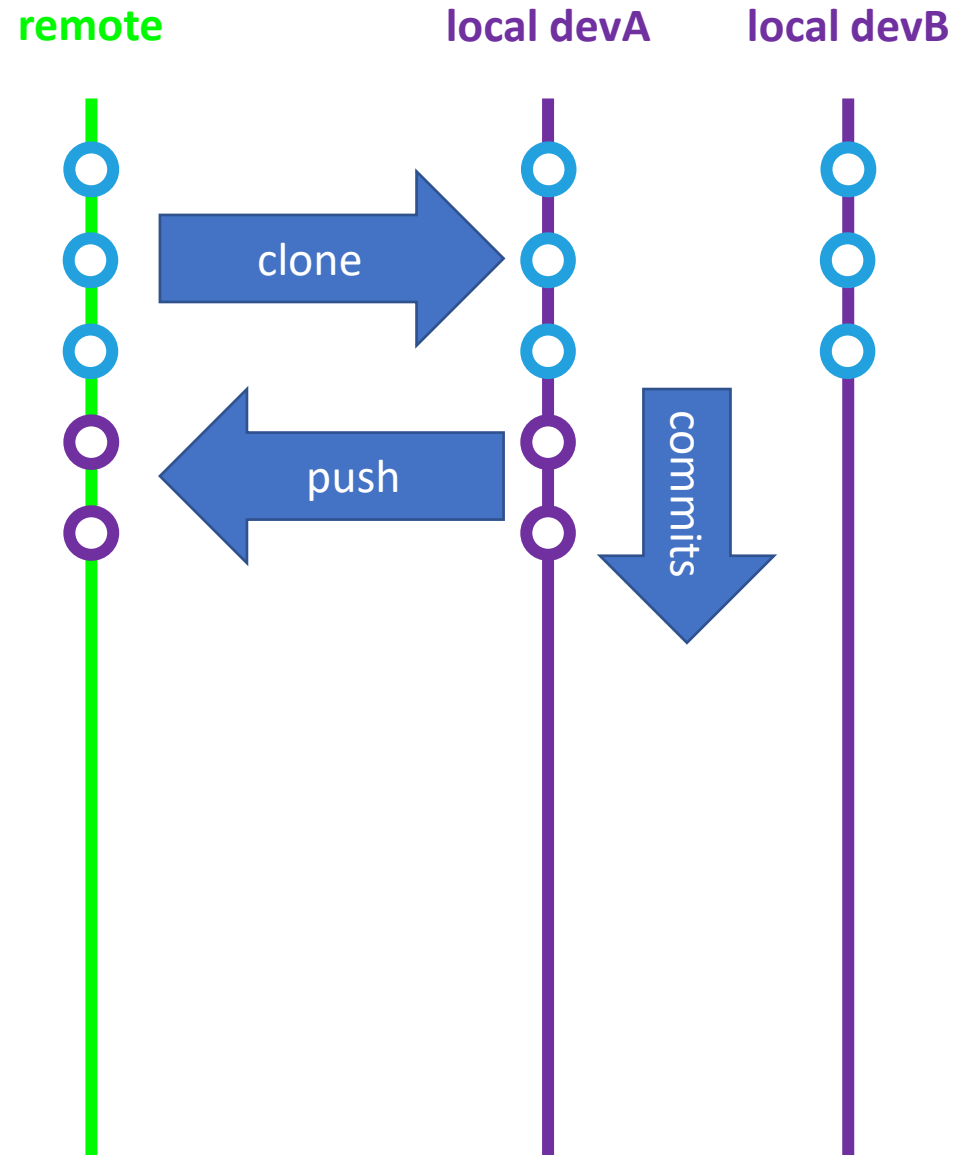
git



Team Collaboration



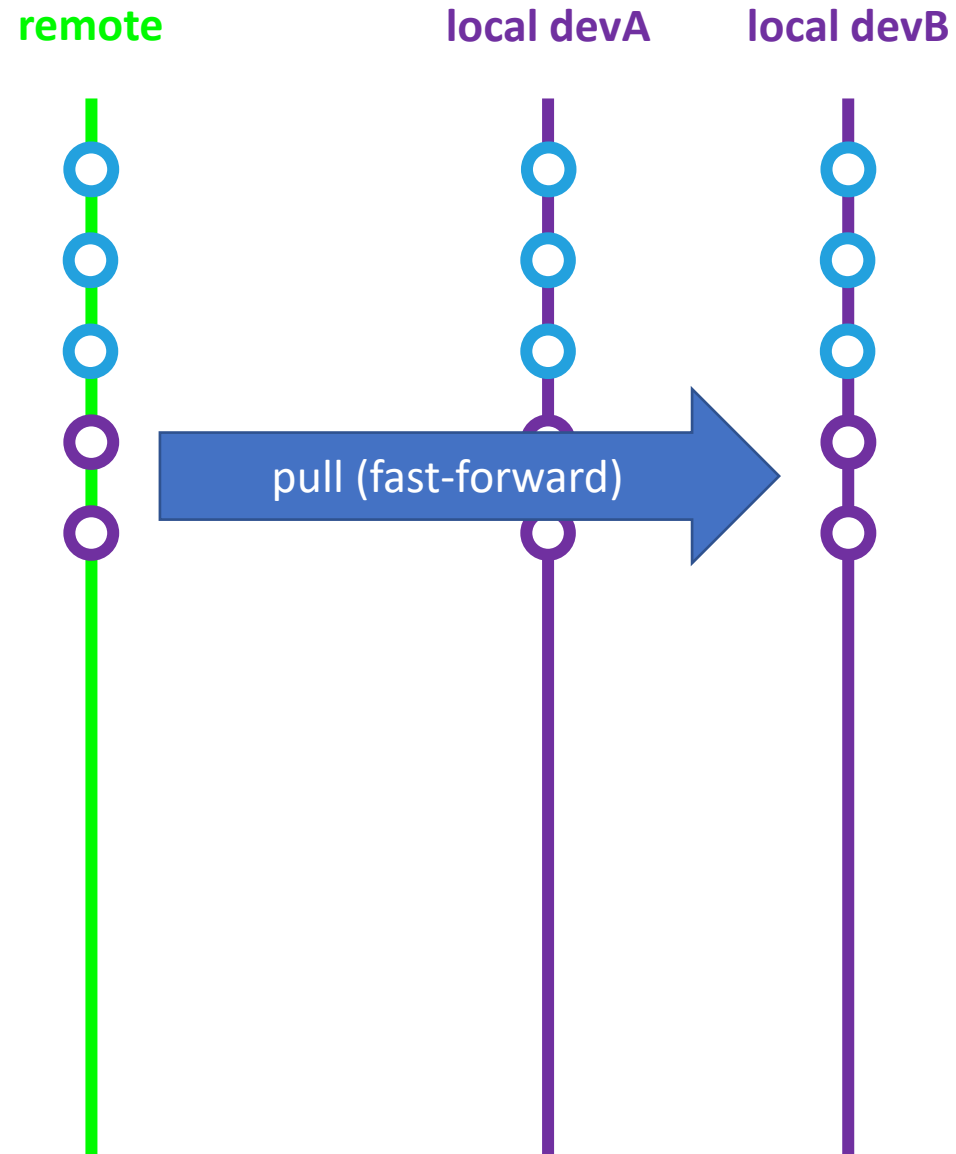
git



Team Collaboration



git



Team Collaboration



git

remote



local devA



local devB



Team Collaboration

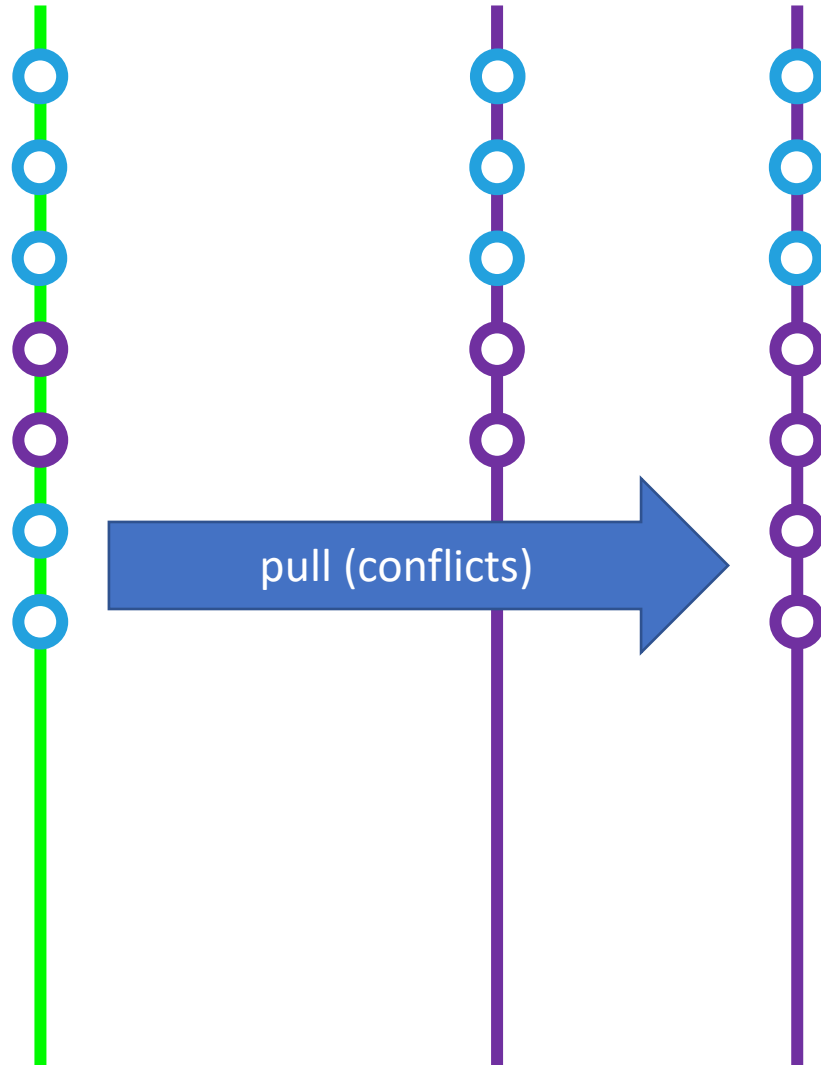


git

remote

local devA

local devB



Team Collaboration



git

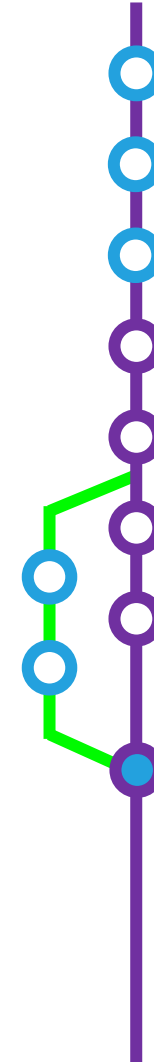
remote



local devA



local devB



Team Collaboration

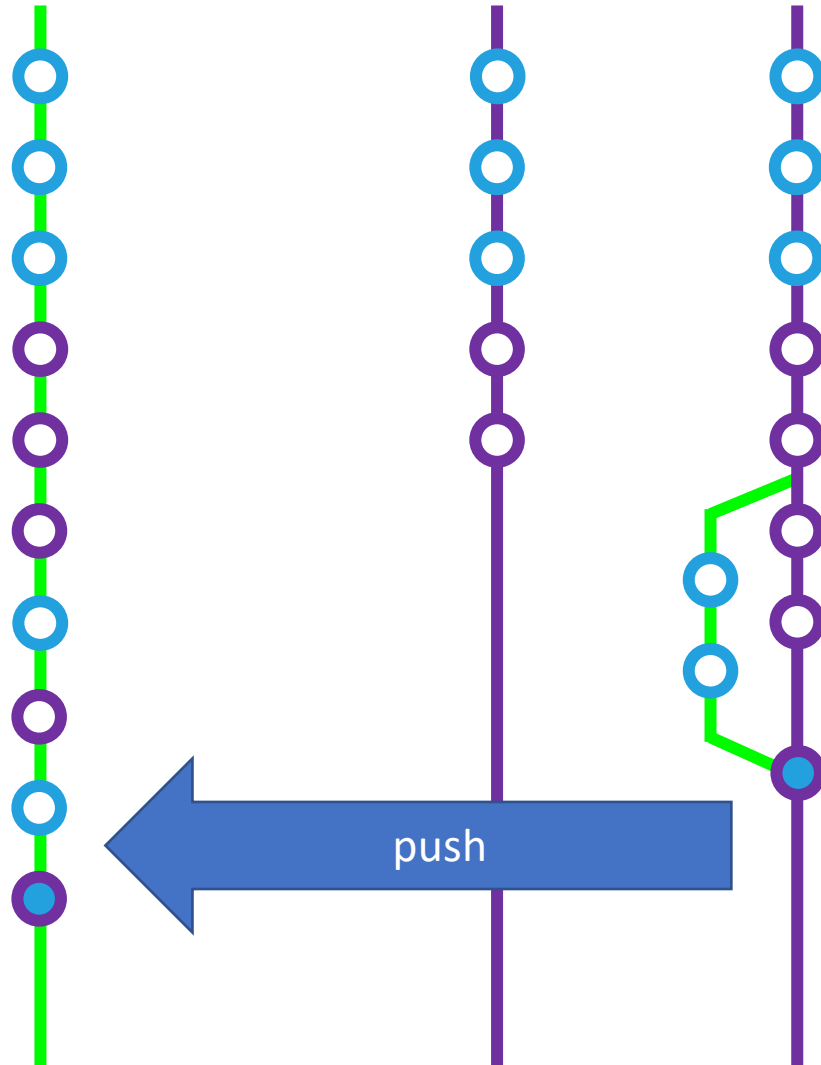


git

remote

local devA

local devB



Hands-On: Collaborative Development

Create a repository on GitHub (use the GUI)


<https://github.com/new>



Create a new repository

A repository contains all project files, including the revision history. Already have a project repository elsewhere?
[Import a repository.](#)

Owner *

 matbelcao ▾

Repository name *

/ MyRepo ✓

Great repository names are short and memorable. Need inspiration? How about [automatic-invention?](#)

Description (optional)

My First Collaborative Repo



Public

Anyone on the internet can see this repository. You choose who can commit.



Private

You choose who can see and commit to this repository.

Create repository

Hands-On: Collaborative Development

Try and experiment on your first **collaborative repo!**



```
git init
git remote add origin repository

Dave creates main.txt

git add main.txt
git commit -m "Dave file v1"
git push --set-upstream origin master

Dave modifies main.txt

git add main.txt
git commit -m "Dave file v2"
git push
```

```
git clone repository
git log origin/master

Mark doesn't see any change

git fetch origin master
git log origin/master

Mark see a log change

git pull

Mark receive the first change, modifies main.txt

git add main.txt
git commit -m "Mark file v1"
```

Hands-On: Collaborative Development

Try and experiment on your first **collaborative repo!**



```
git push
```

```
Oops, there is a problem!!! Push Rejected
```

```
git pull
```

```
Mark Receive the changes, but needs a merge ...
```

```
git merge
```

```
Mark fixes the conflicts in the file ...
```

```
git add main.txt
```

```
git commit
```

```
git push
```



git

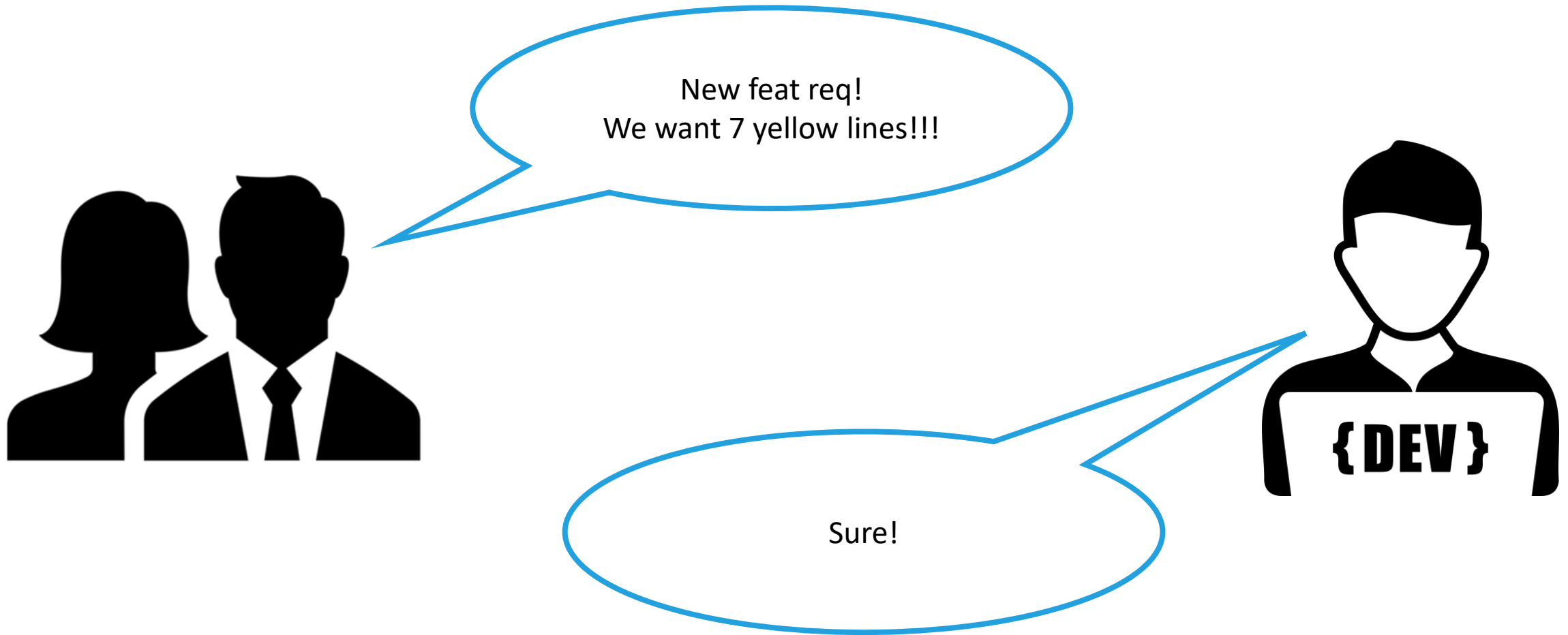
Single developer

- Tracks evolution
- Builds history
- Navigate the history

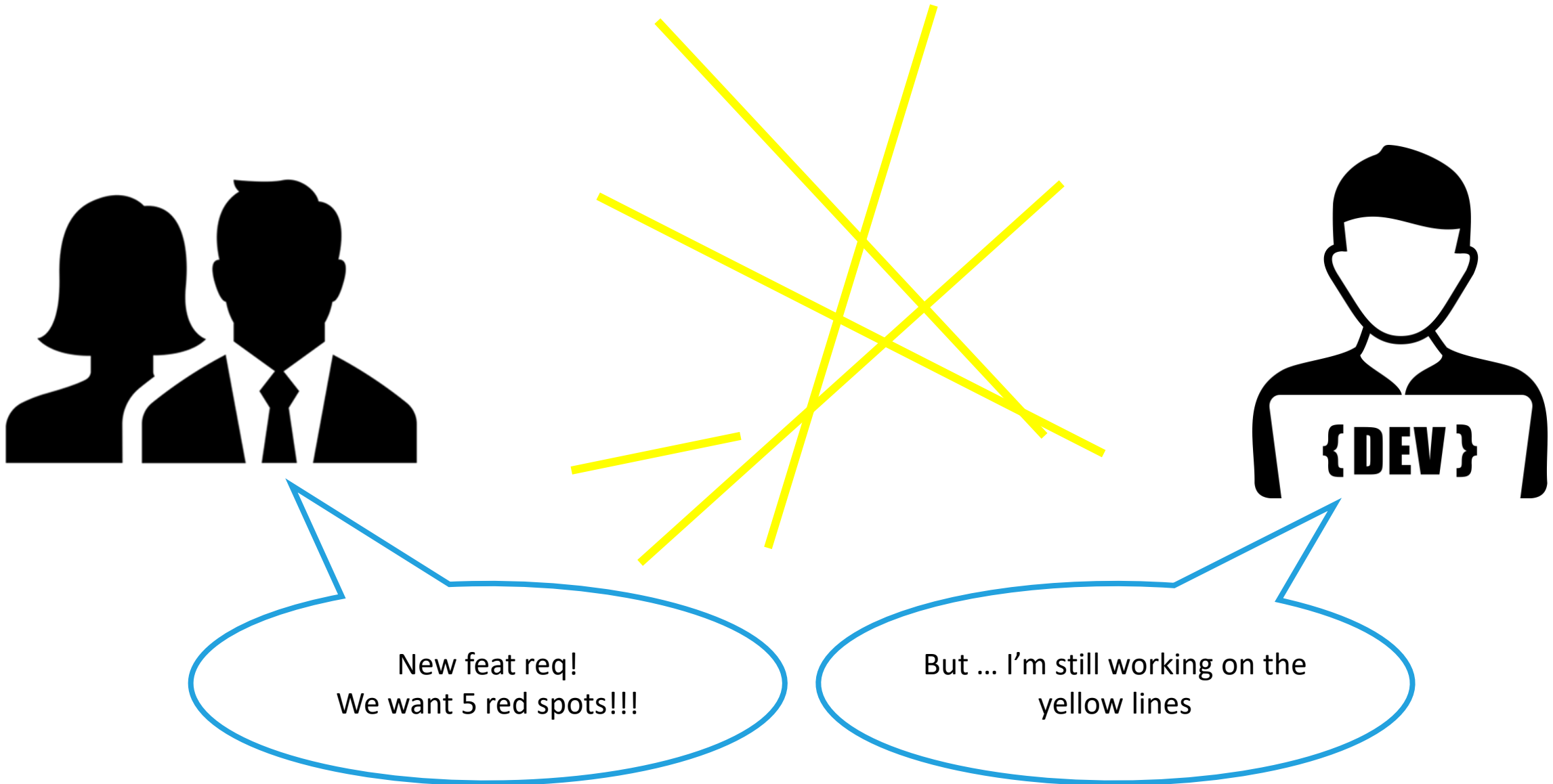
Team of developers

- Allow concurrent development
- Track the responsible
- Support in merging changes

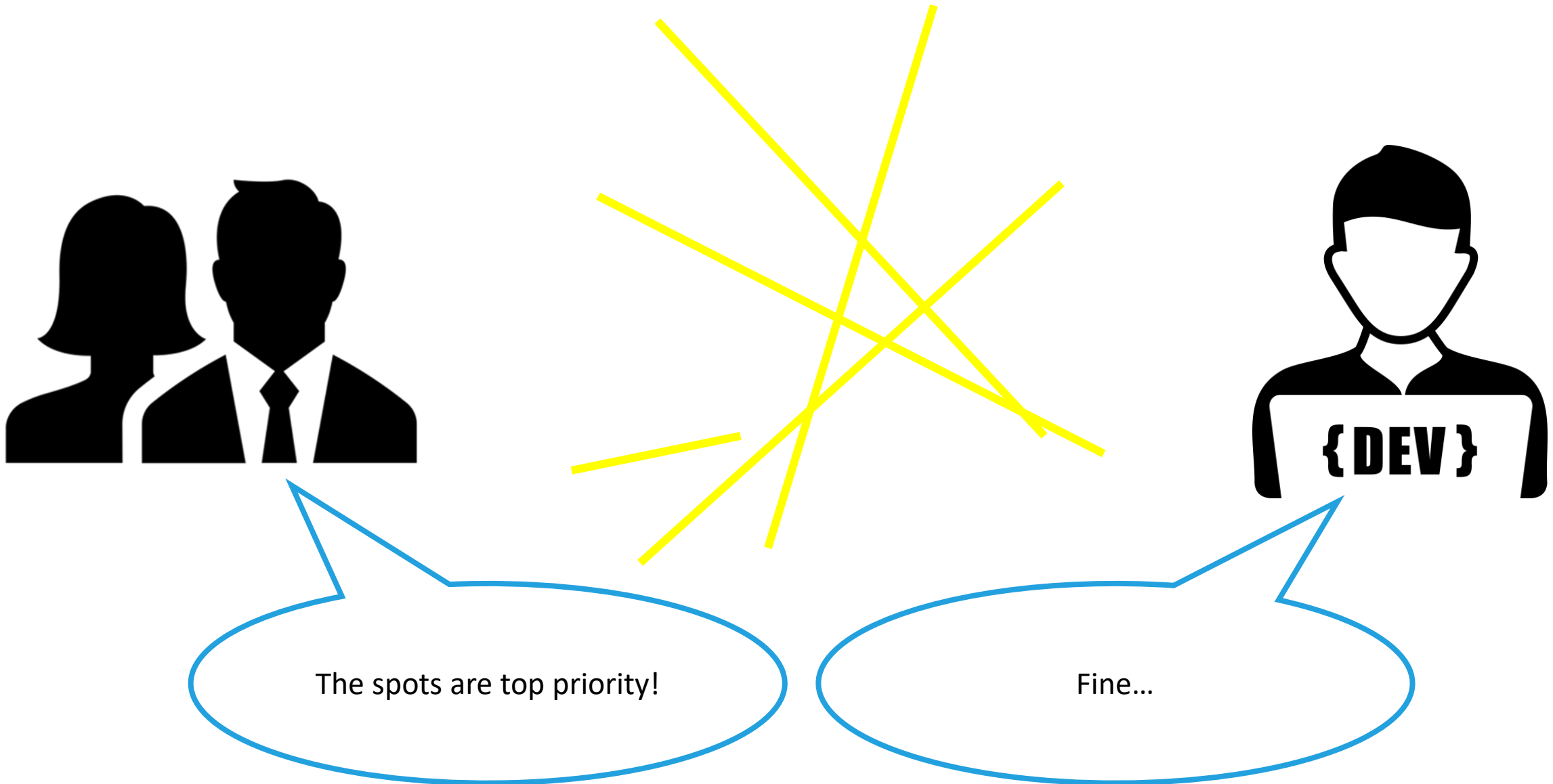
Concurrent features development ...



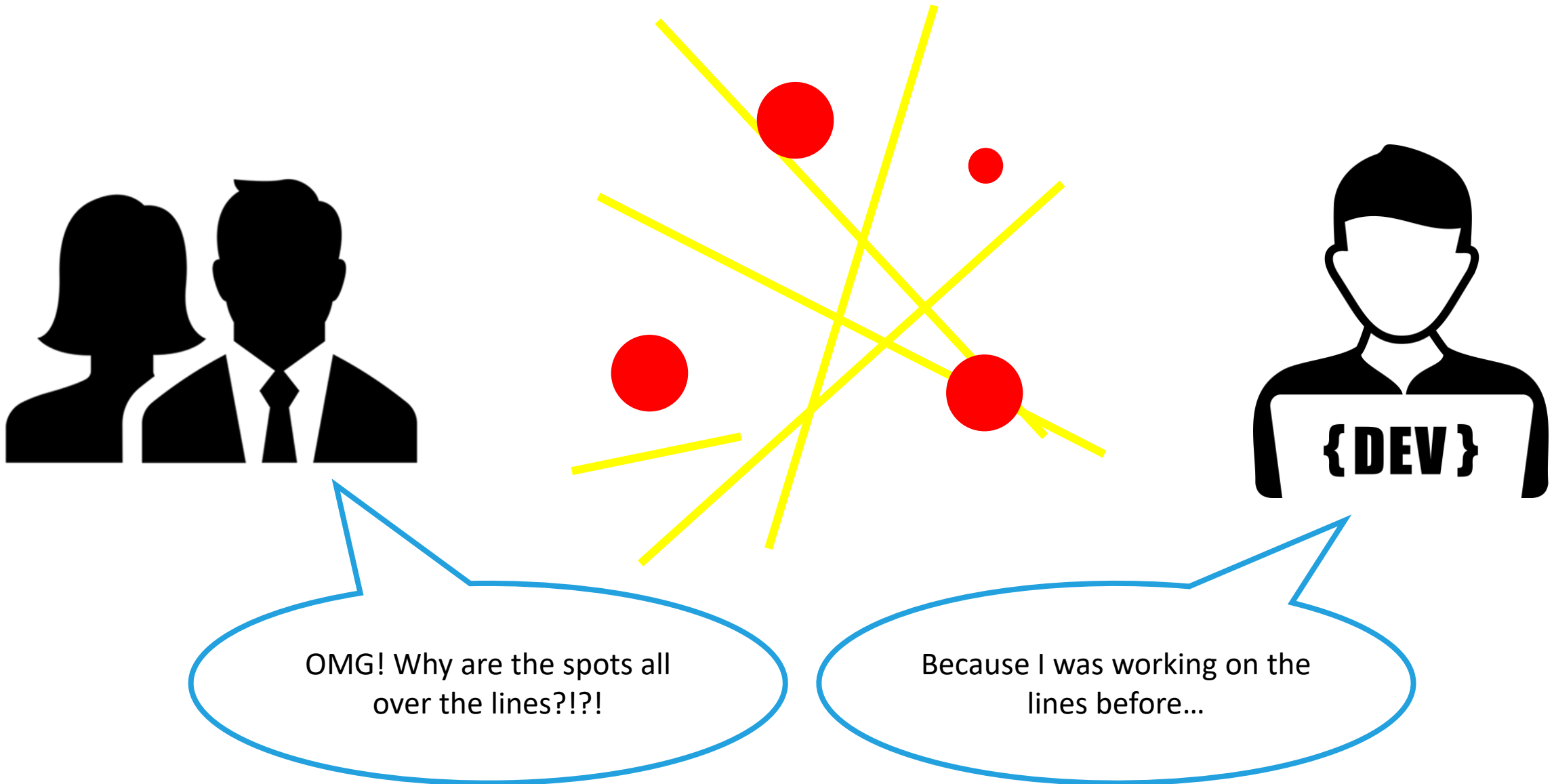
Concurrent features development ...



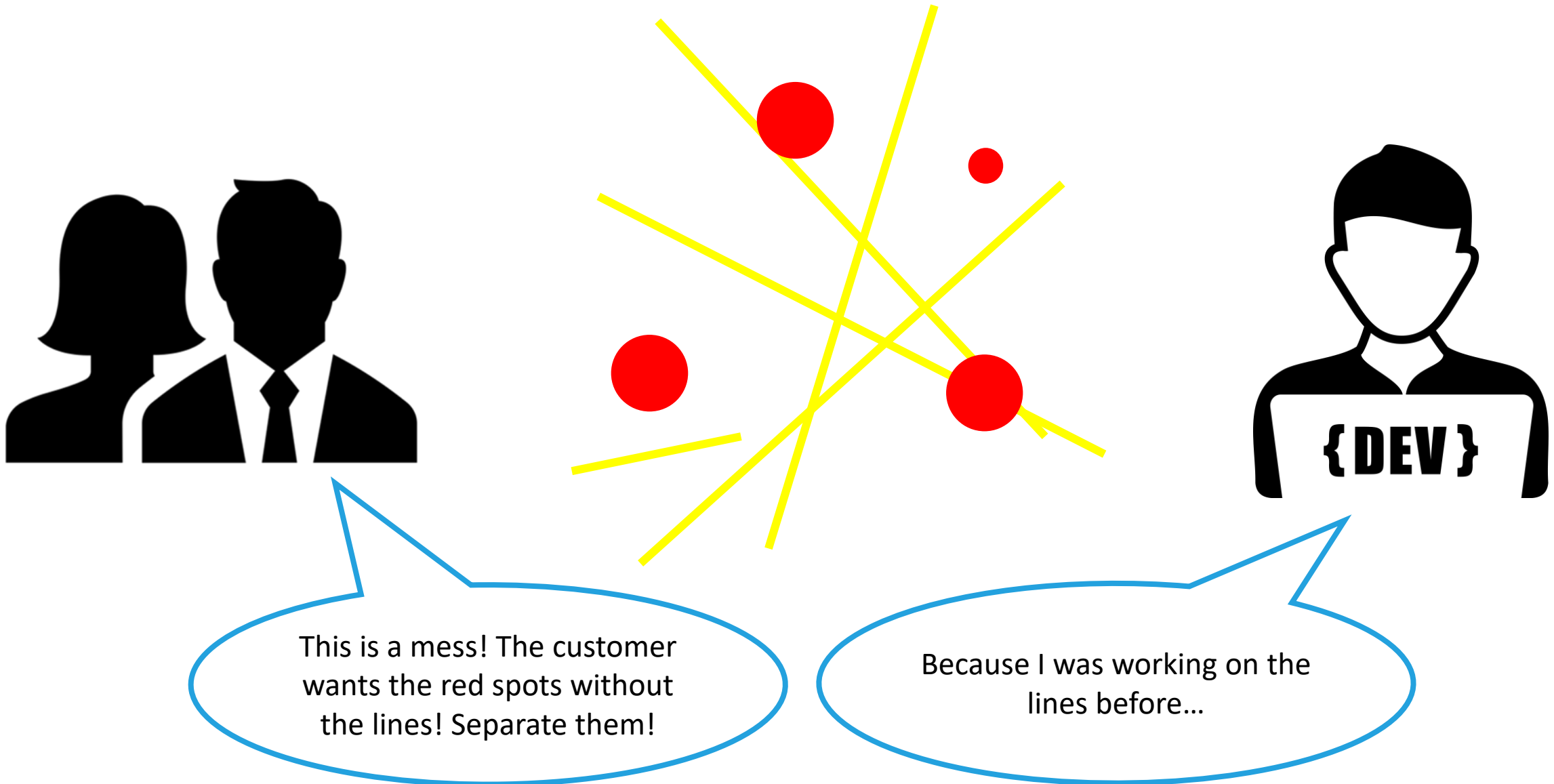
Concurrent features development ...



... requires to be managed carefully

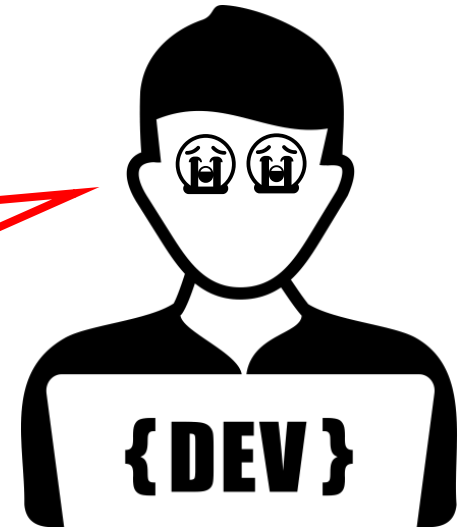


... requires to be managed carefully



... requires to be managed carefully

HOW?!?!?!?



Simple ... with a version control system



git

Hands-on: Branching



Try to create two project's branches, then merge them!

```
git clone repository
```

```
    create main.txt, write "test1234"
```

```
git add main.txt
```

```
git commit -m "Main branch commit"
```

```
git push
```

```
git branch helloworld
```

```
git checkout helloworld
```

```
    write "test45678" in main.txt
```

```
git add main.txt
```

```
git commit -m "Secondary branch commit"
```

```
git push origin helloworld
```

Hands-on: Branching



Try to create two project's branches, then merge them!

```
git checkout master
```

check *main.txt* ... what's the content?

```
git merge helloworld
```

```
git push
```

check *main.txt* ... what's the content?

Exercise: Branching

Got to: <https://learngitbranching.js.org/>



Try to make the following two exercises:

- ex2: *Branching in Git*
- ex3: *Merging in Git*

[OPTIONAL]: if you have some time, try also ex4 (*Rebase Introduction*)



git

Single developer

- Tracks evolution
- Builds history
- Navigate the history

Team of developers

- Allow concurrent development
- Track the responsible
- Support in merging changes

Multiple features

- Handle multiple work in progress
- Explicit feature merging

Git Branching Model



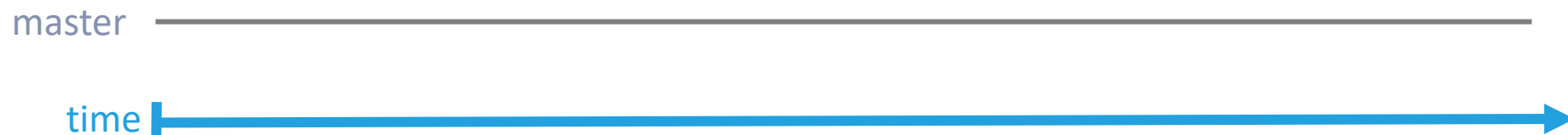
git

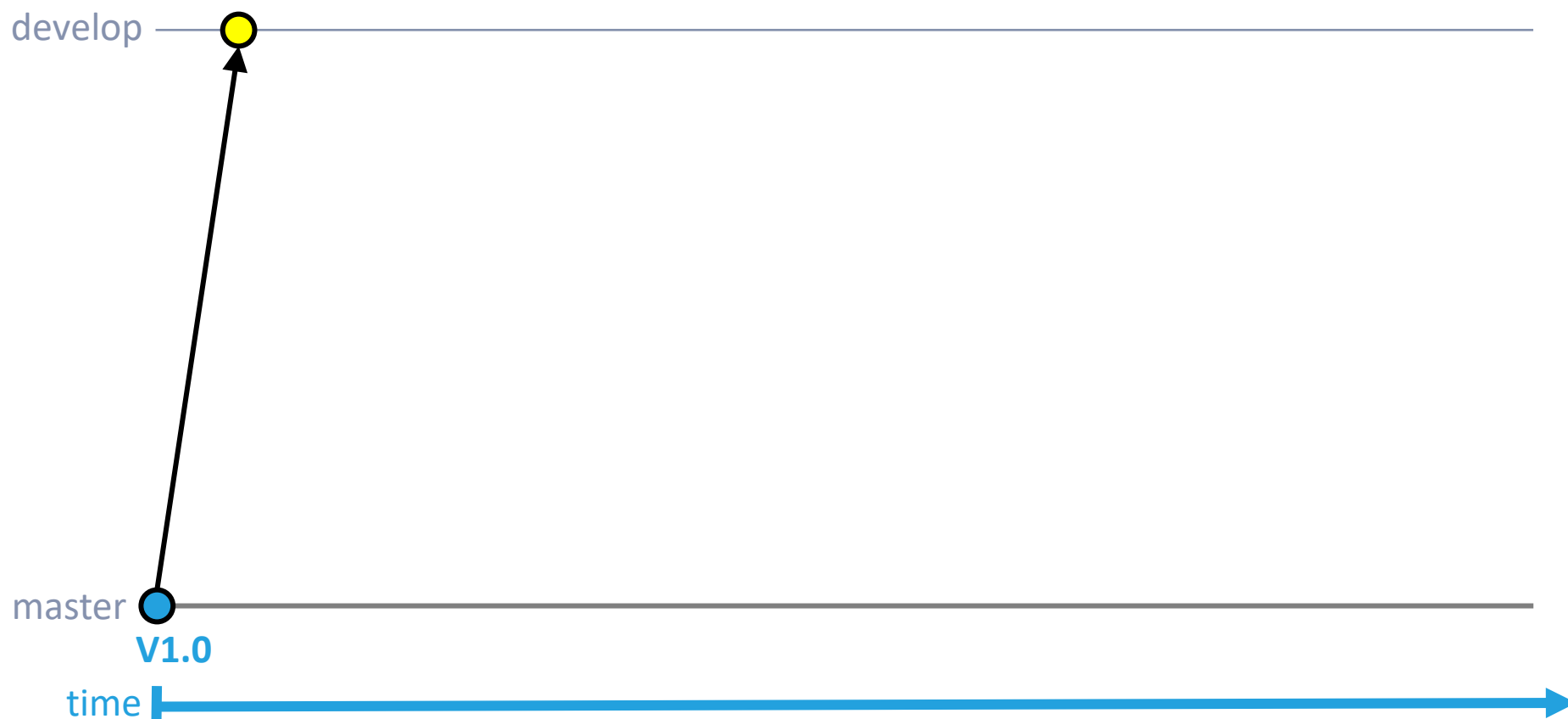
Git Branching Model

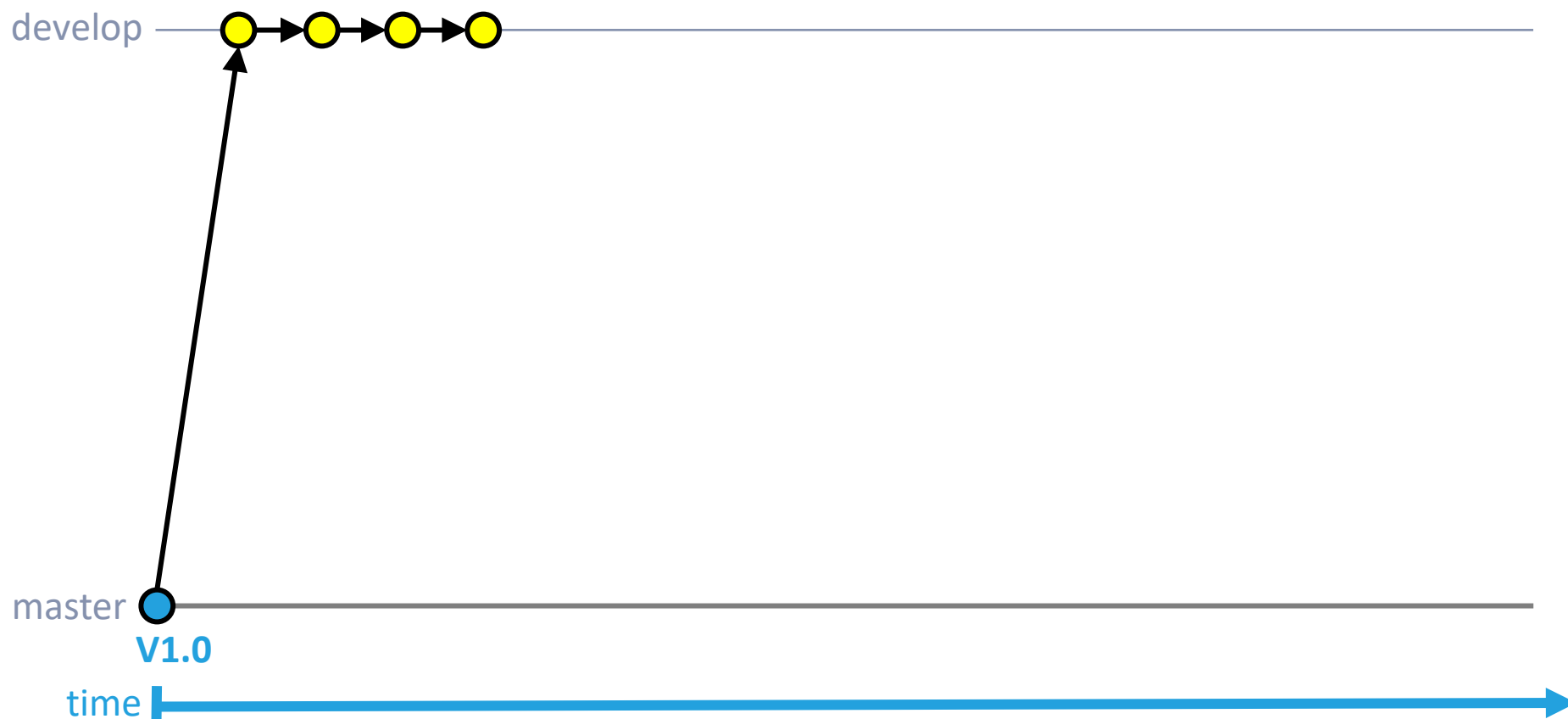


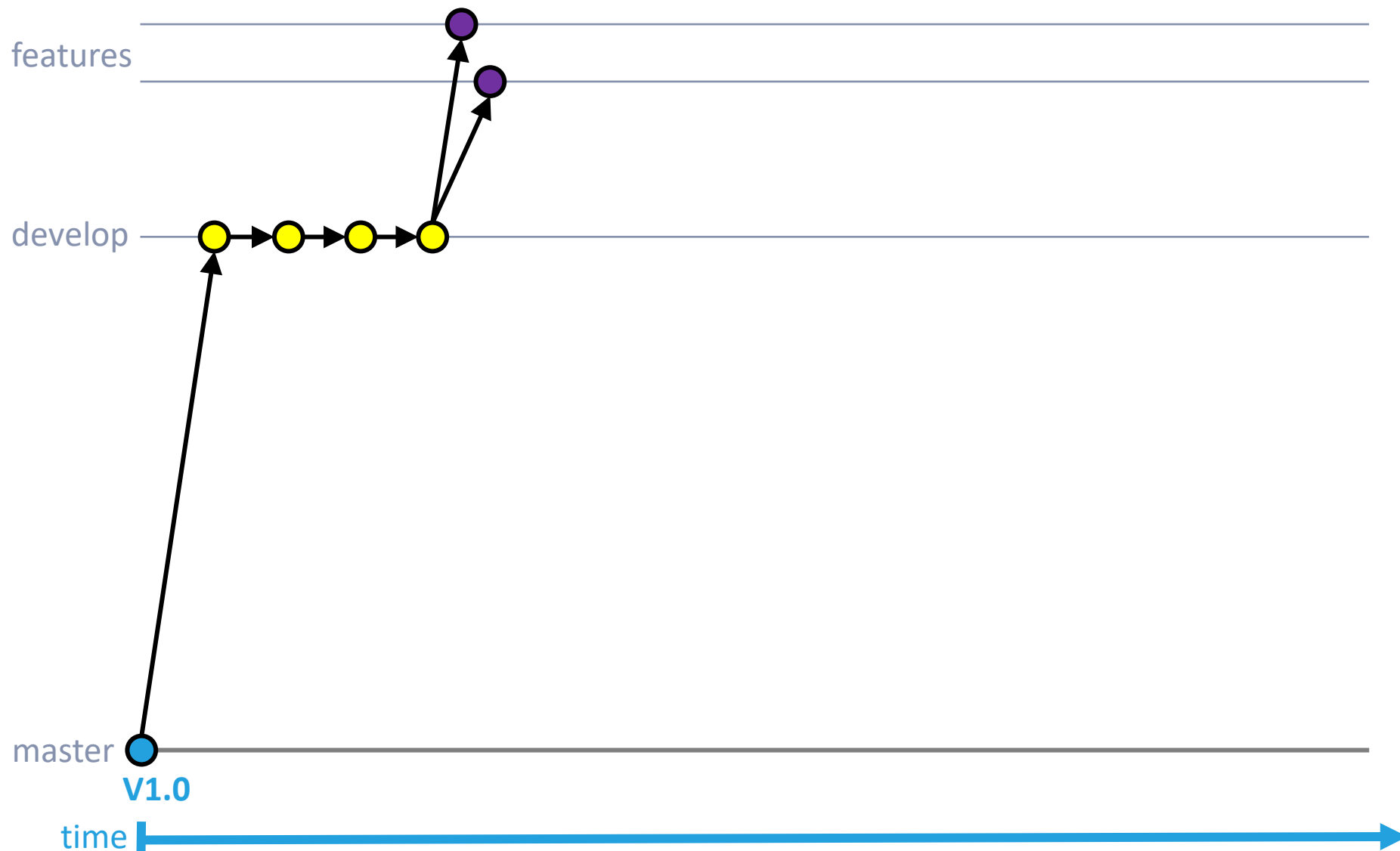
gitFlow

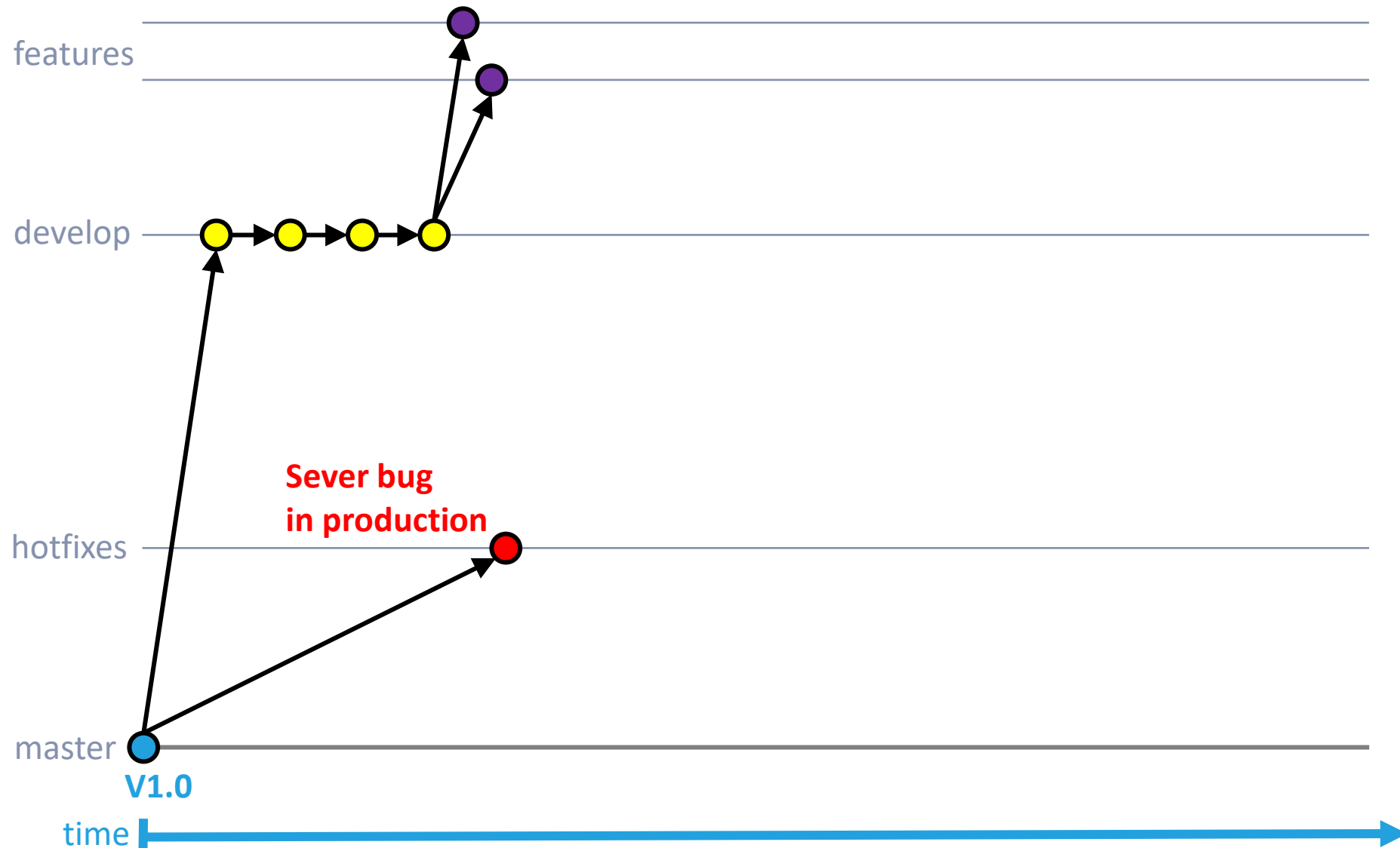
<https://nvie.com/posts/a-successful-git-branching-model/>

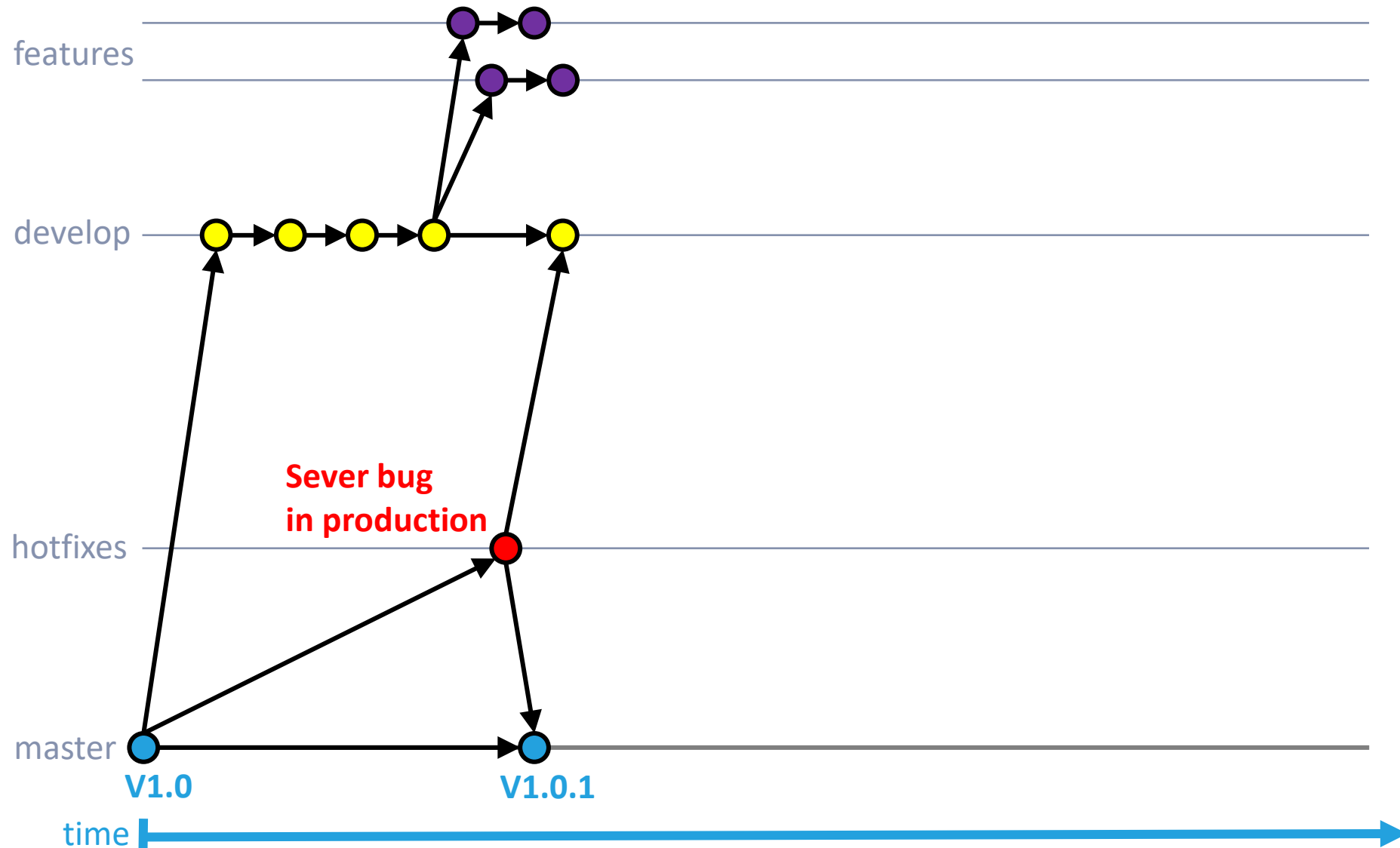


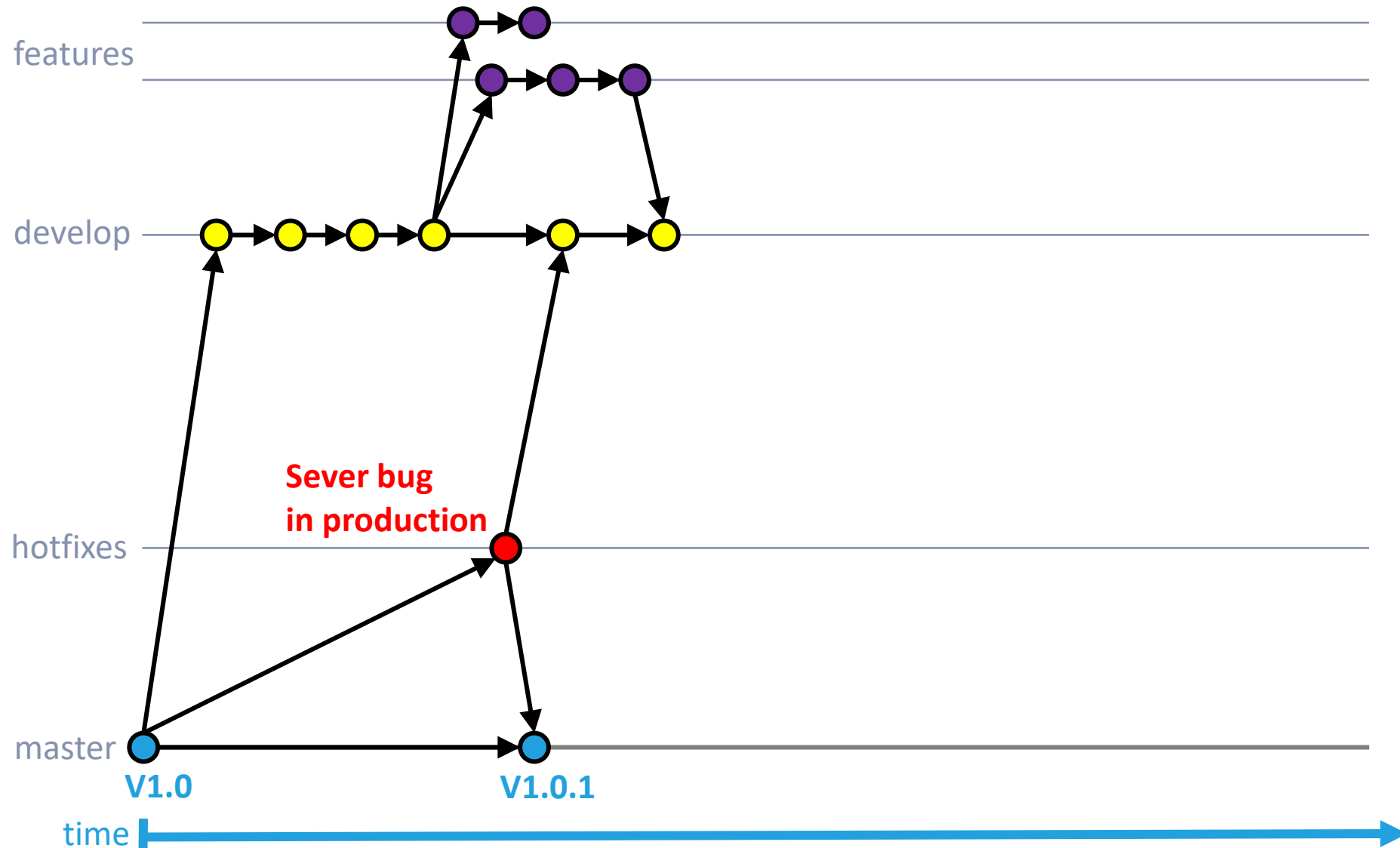


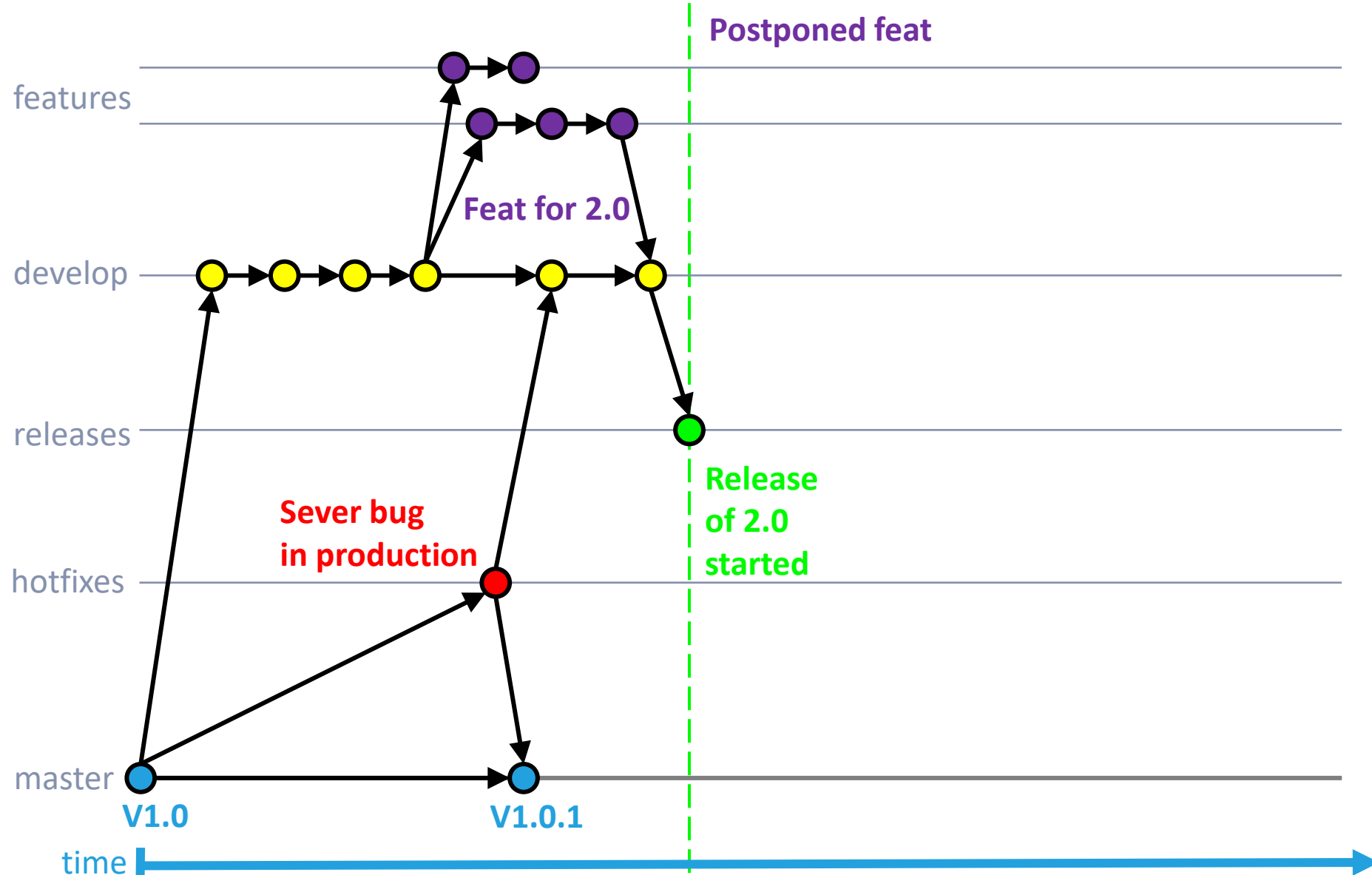


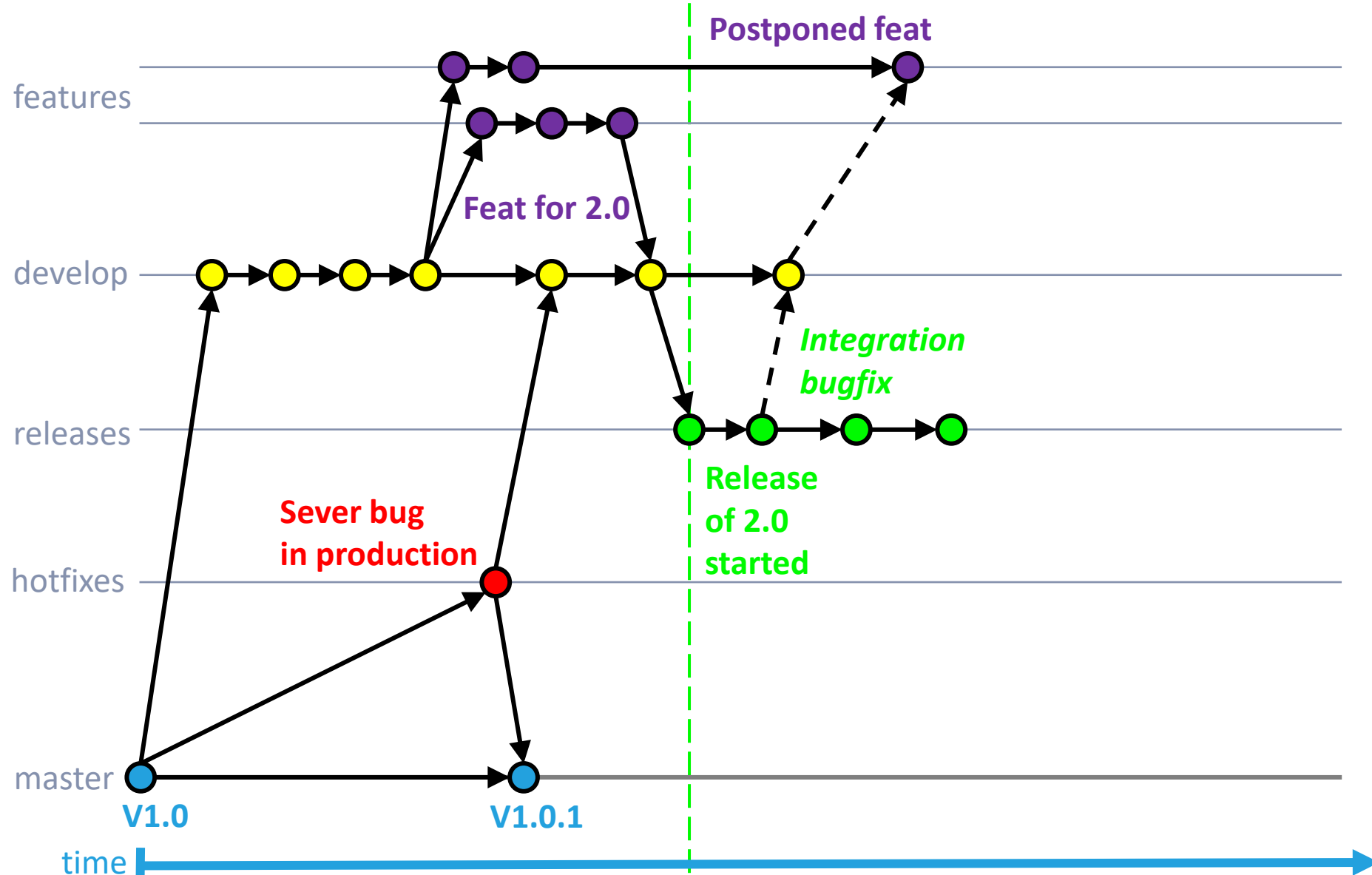


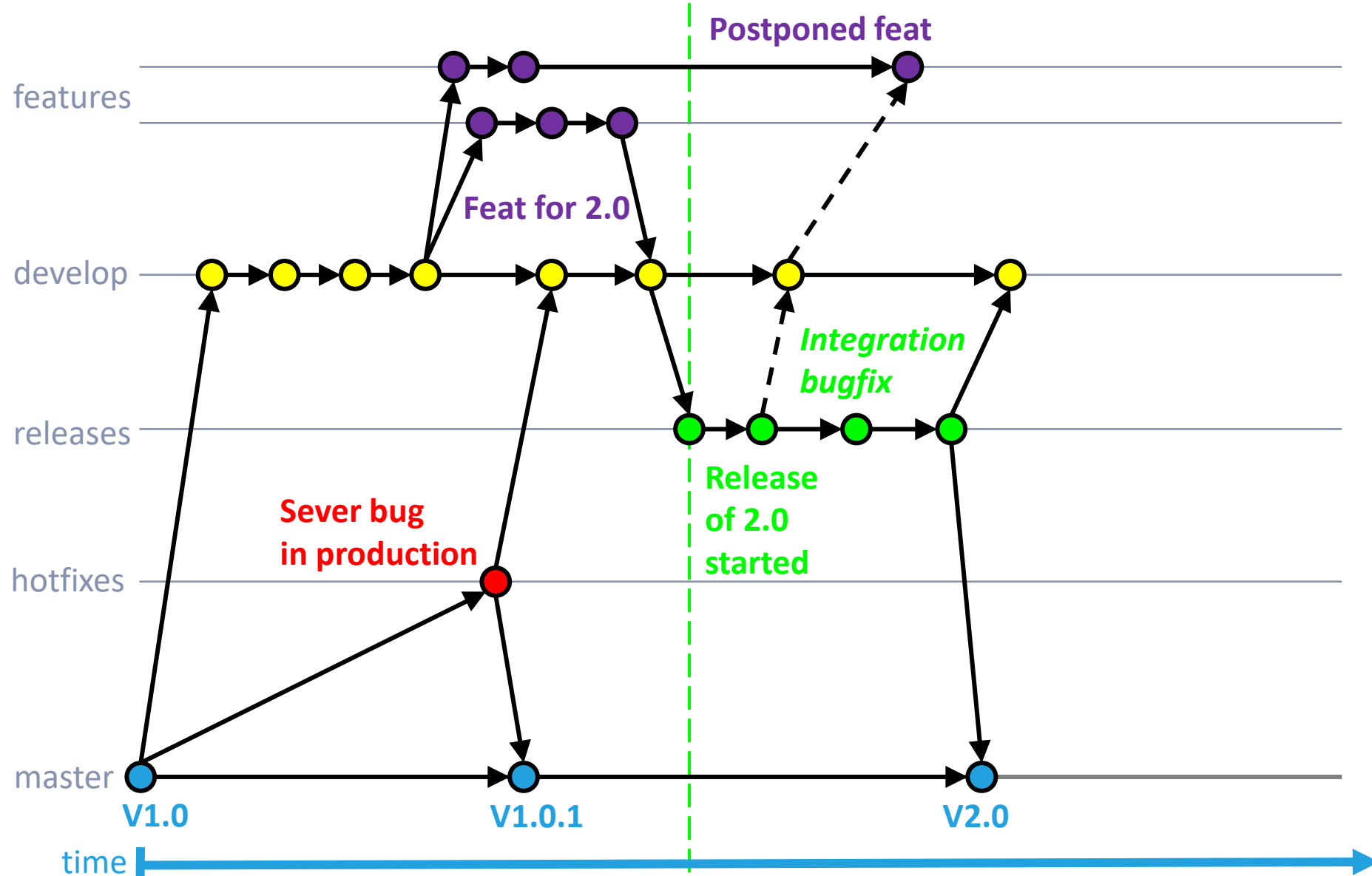


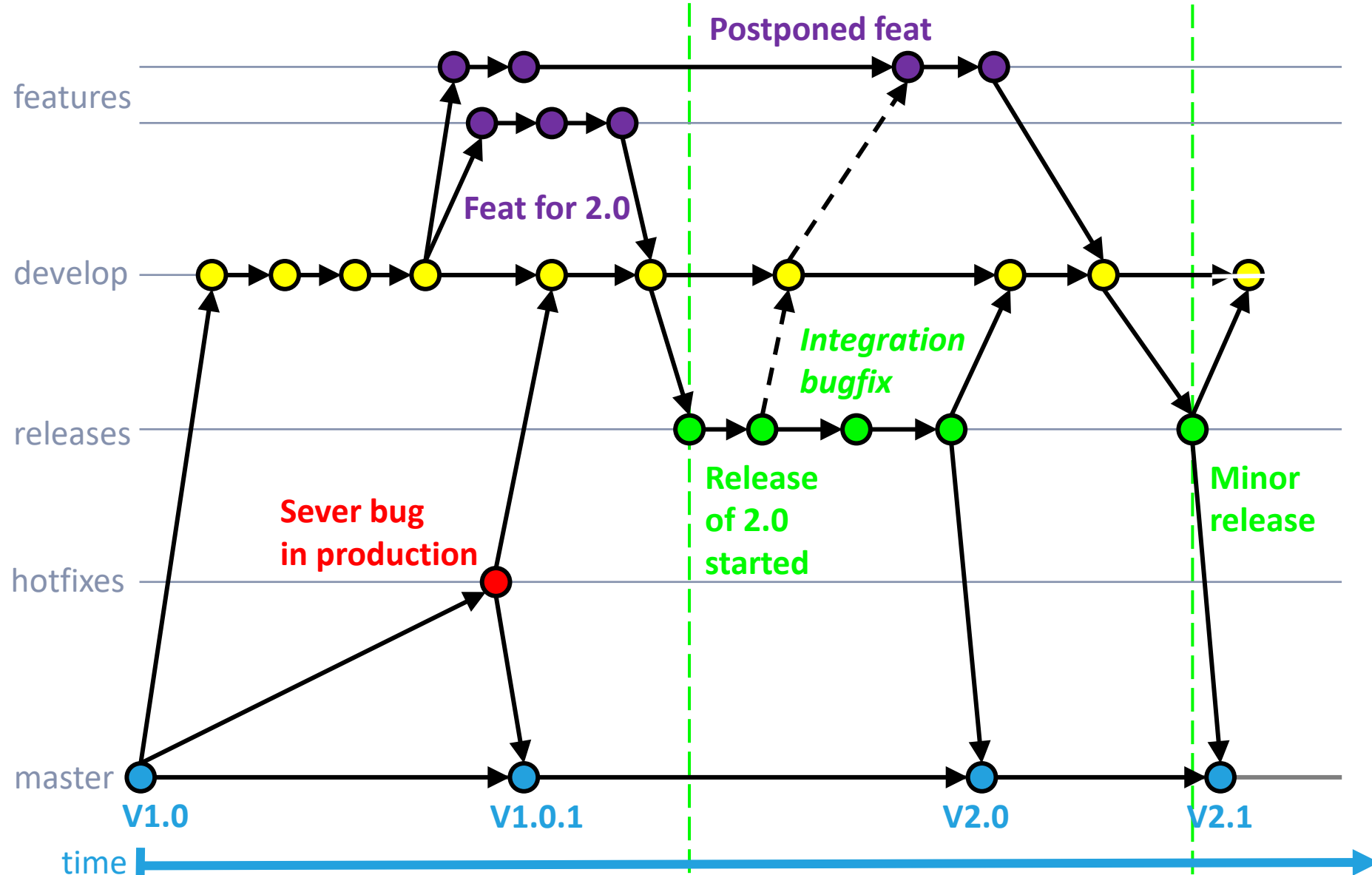














gitFlow



git



git

Pull Requests

.gitignore

Issue Tracking

GUI Clients

Git: Pull Request

Feature available on GitHub and BitBucket

Useful to:

- Track feature changes
- Integrate new features (especially in open-source projects)

It helps to keep in one place all the discussion about the feature, and to avoid using several e-mails

The first message is usually an user story, describing the changes

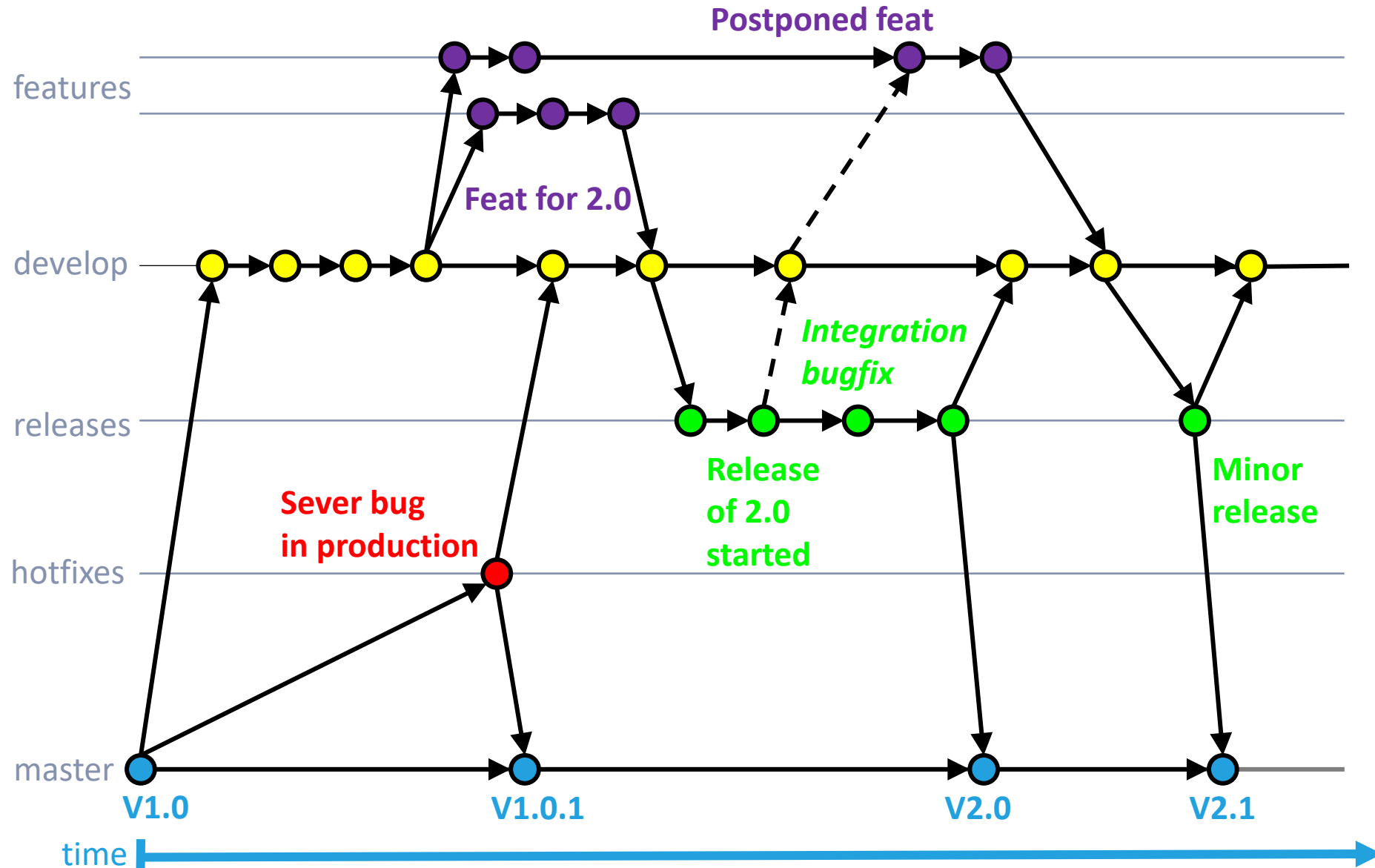
Then, the next messages can be replies, code reviews, change requests, ...

The pull request is finally *rejected* or *accepted*.



Git: Pull Request

Author: Vincent Driessen
Original blog post:
<http://nvie.com/archives/323>
License: Creative Commons



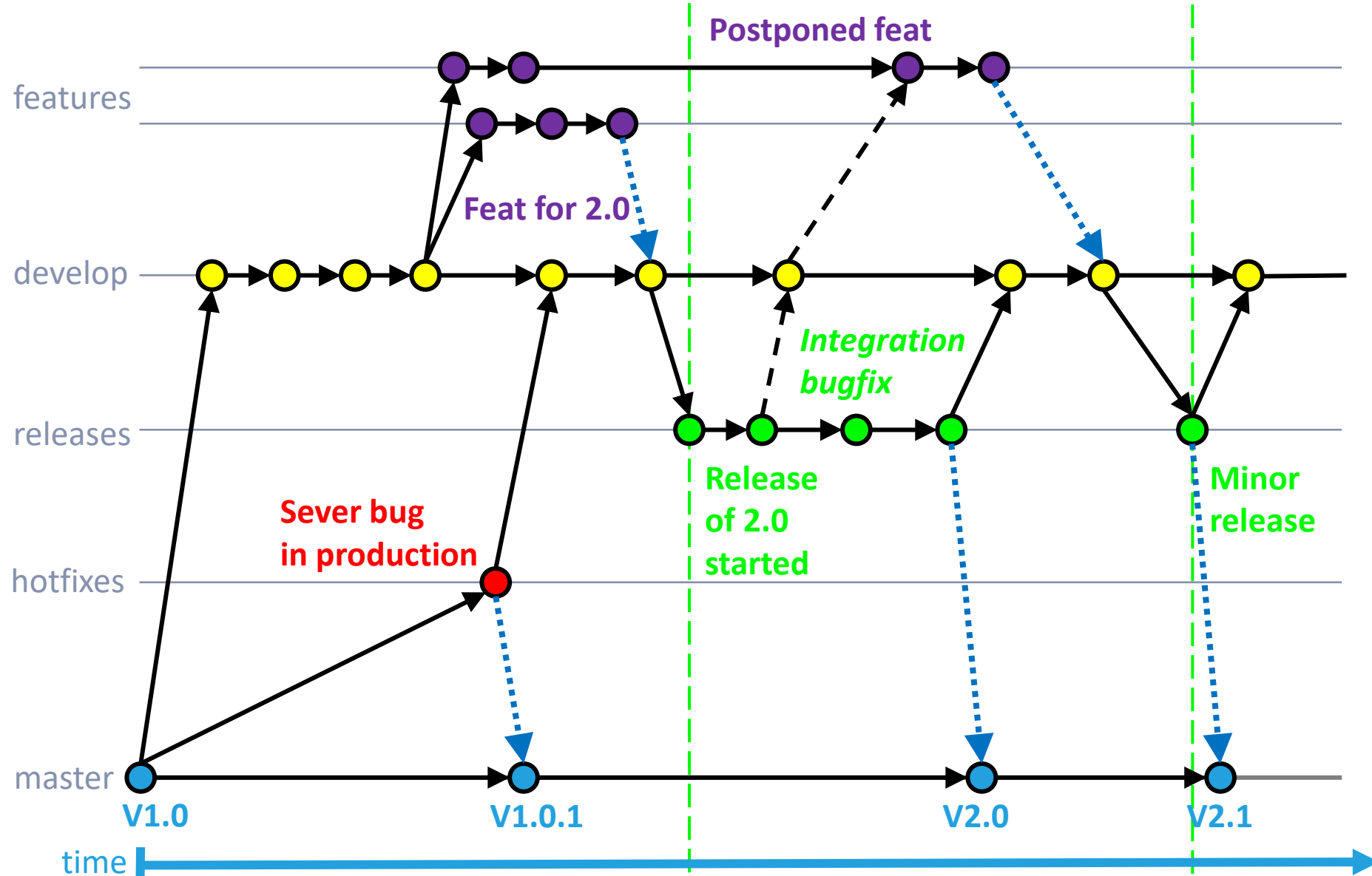
Can you guess which are the pull requests in the flow?

(don't look the solution in the next slide...)



Git: Pull Request

Author: Vincent Driessen
Original blog post:
<http://nvie.com/archives/323>
License: Creative Commons



Is a text file telling which files or folders to ignore in a git project

A *.gitignore* file is usually placed in the root directory of a project

The entries in this file can also follow a matching pattern.

- `*` is used as a wildcard match
- `/` is used to ignore pathnames
- `#` is used to add comments

.gitignore example

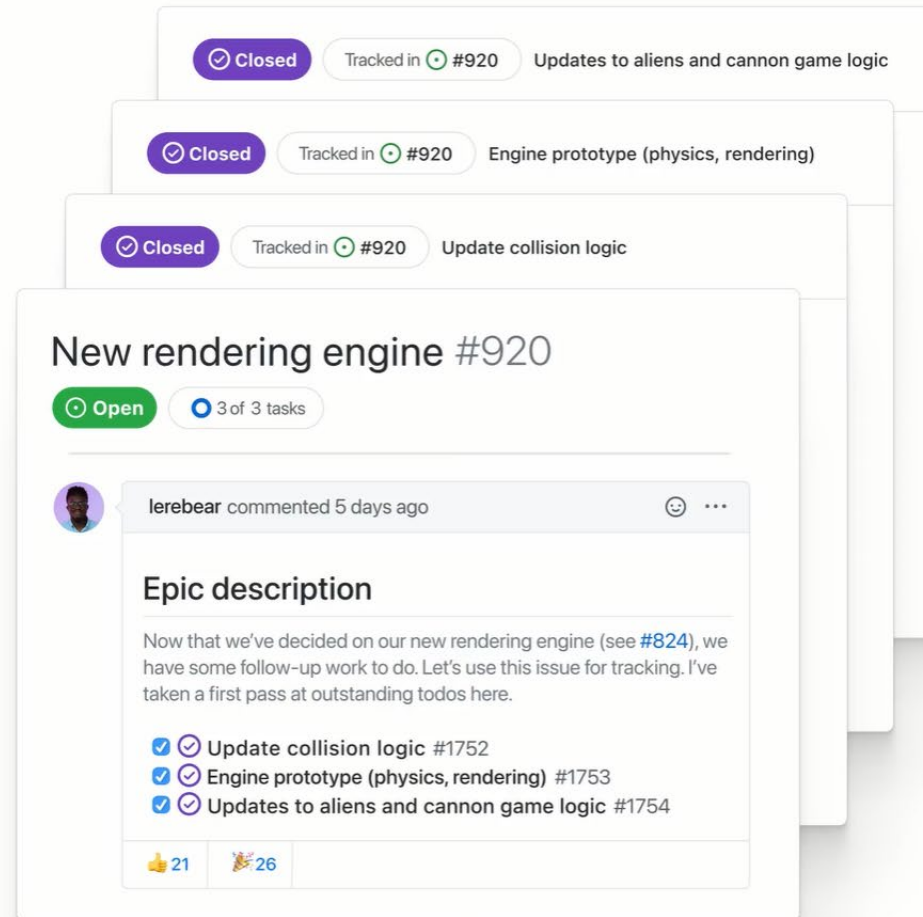
```
# Ignore Mac system files
.DS_store

# Ignore .ipynb_checkpoints folder
.ipynb_checkpoints

# Ignore all text files
*.txt
```


Break issues into actionable tasks


Tackle complex issues with task lists and track their status with new progress indicators. Convert tasks into their own issues and navigate your work hierarchy.





Source: [GitHub Issues · Project planning for developers](#)

Issue Tracking

 **OctoArcade Invaders**

 The Plan

 Game loop Backlog

 Standup ▾

+ New view

Not Started 🕒 3

OctoArcade #10

Integrate with Leaderboard Service

Need help

OctoArcade #183

Interviews with media outlets

OctoArcade #45

Save score across levels

Planning 🗓️ 3

OctoArcade #42

Creative design update to aliens for variety

OctoArcade #79

Alpha go-no-go meeting

OctoArcade #12

Easter egg with high score unlocking a new paid level on map 8

Building 🏗️ 4

OctoArcade #19

Updates to alien, beam, and cannon sprites

Design

OctoArcade #3

New start screen and multiplayer selection

OctoArcade #38

Updates to velocity of the ship and alien movements

Bug

OctoArcade #17

Update to collision logic

Bug

Complete ✅ 3

OctoArcade #56

Game brief and go-no-go

OctoArcade #21

Engine prototype (physics, rendering)

Need help

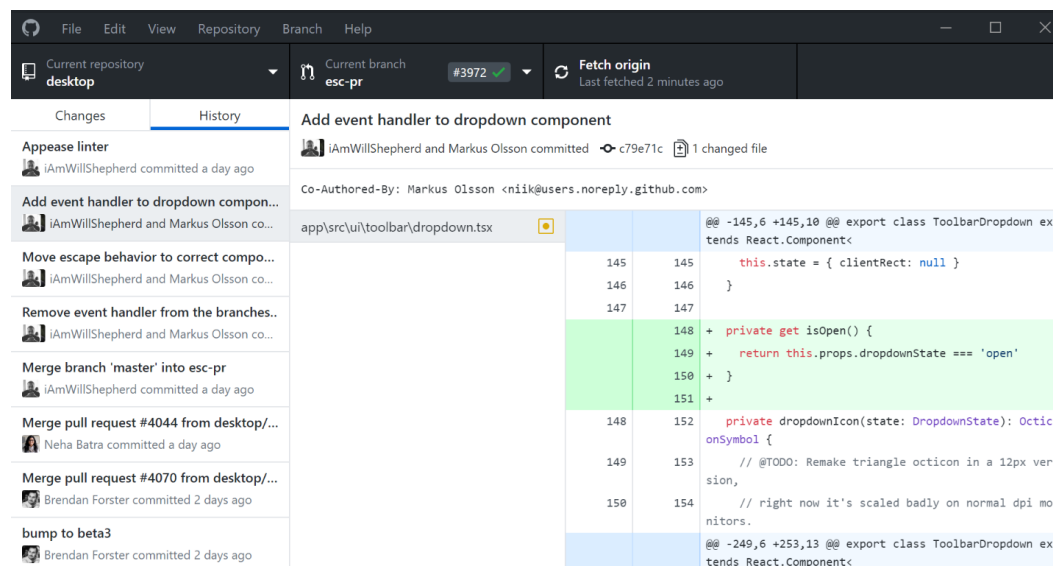
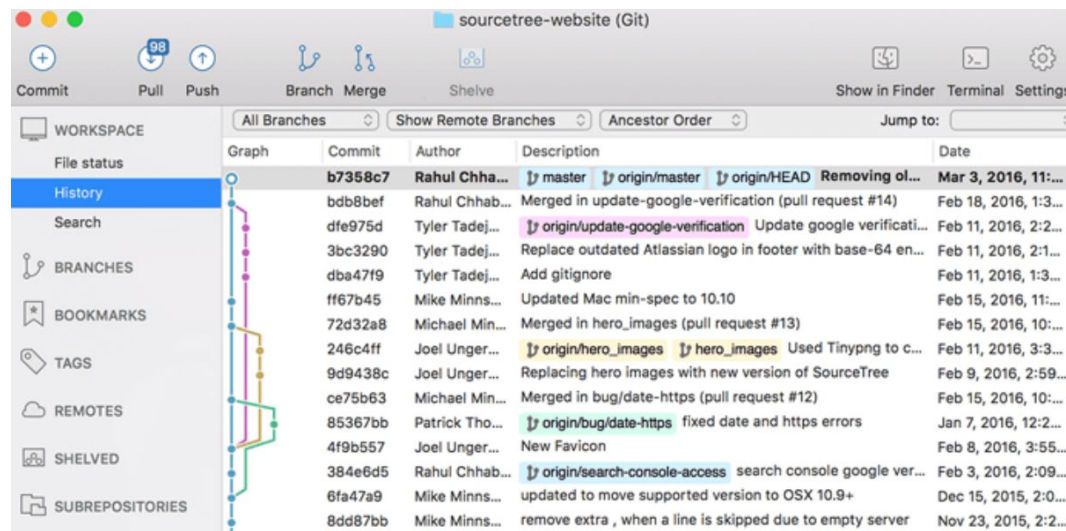
OctoArcade #31

Initial concept art

Source: [GitHub Issues · Project planning for developers](#)

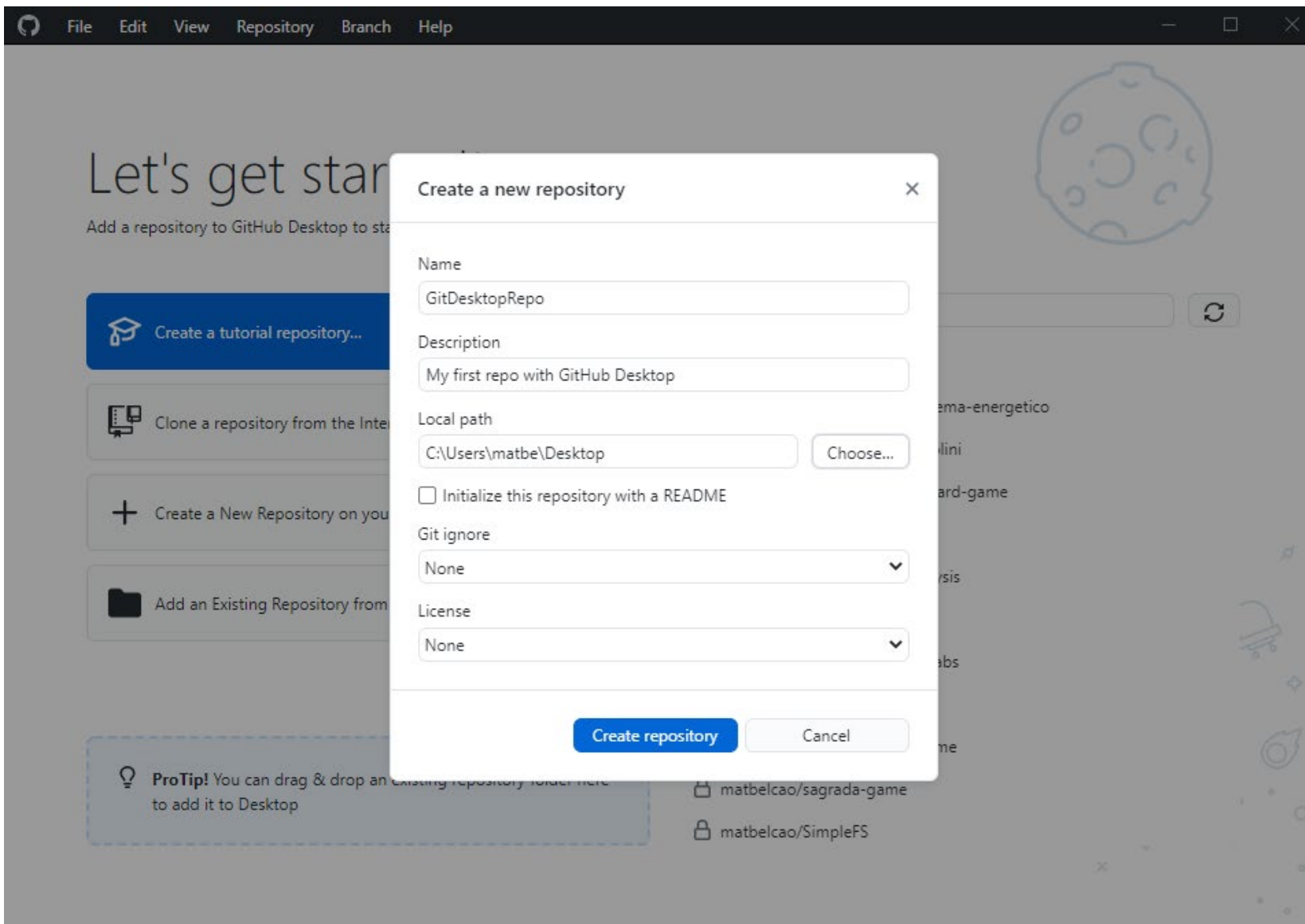
Several UI applications:

- Atlassian [SourceTree](#)
- [GitHub Desktop](#) / GitHub WebUI
- [GitKraken](#)
- other popular tools ... [here](#)





Demo: GitHub Desktop





Demo: GitHub Desktop

File Edit View Repository Branch Help

Current repository
GitDesktopRepo

Current branch
main

↑ Publish repository

Publish this repository to GitHub

Changes 1

History New

main.py

@@ -0,0 +1,5 @@

1 +def main():

2 + print("Hello World!")

3 +

4 +if __name__ == "__main__":

5 + main()

Add Main File

First version of the assignment. We decided to print "Hello World!"

Commit to main

Committed 4 minutes ago

Initial commit

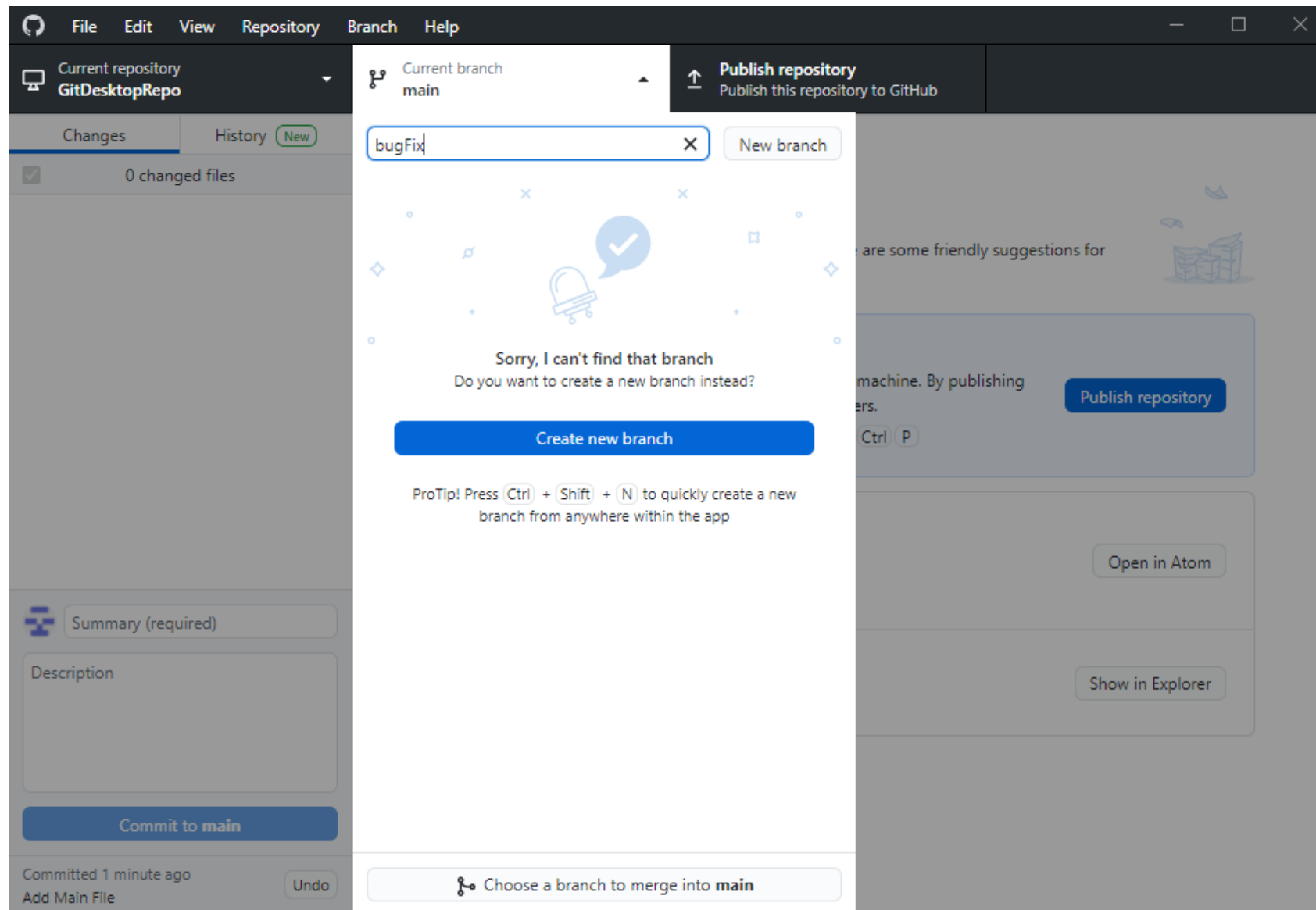
Undo

Quantia Consulting s.r.l.

83



Demo: GitHub Desktop





Demo: GitHub Desktop

File Edit View Repository Branch Help

Current repository
GitDesktopRepo

Current branch
bugFix

Publish repository
Publish this repository to GitHub

Changes **1**

History **New**

1 changed file

main.py

@@ -1,5 +1,5 @@

1 1 def main():

2 - print("Hello World!")

2 + print("Hello World! I'm testing the GitHub Desktop client!!!")

3 3

4 4 if __name__ == "__main__":

5 5 main()

Update main.py

Changed the printed message

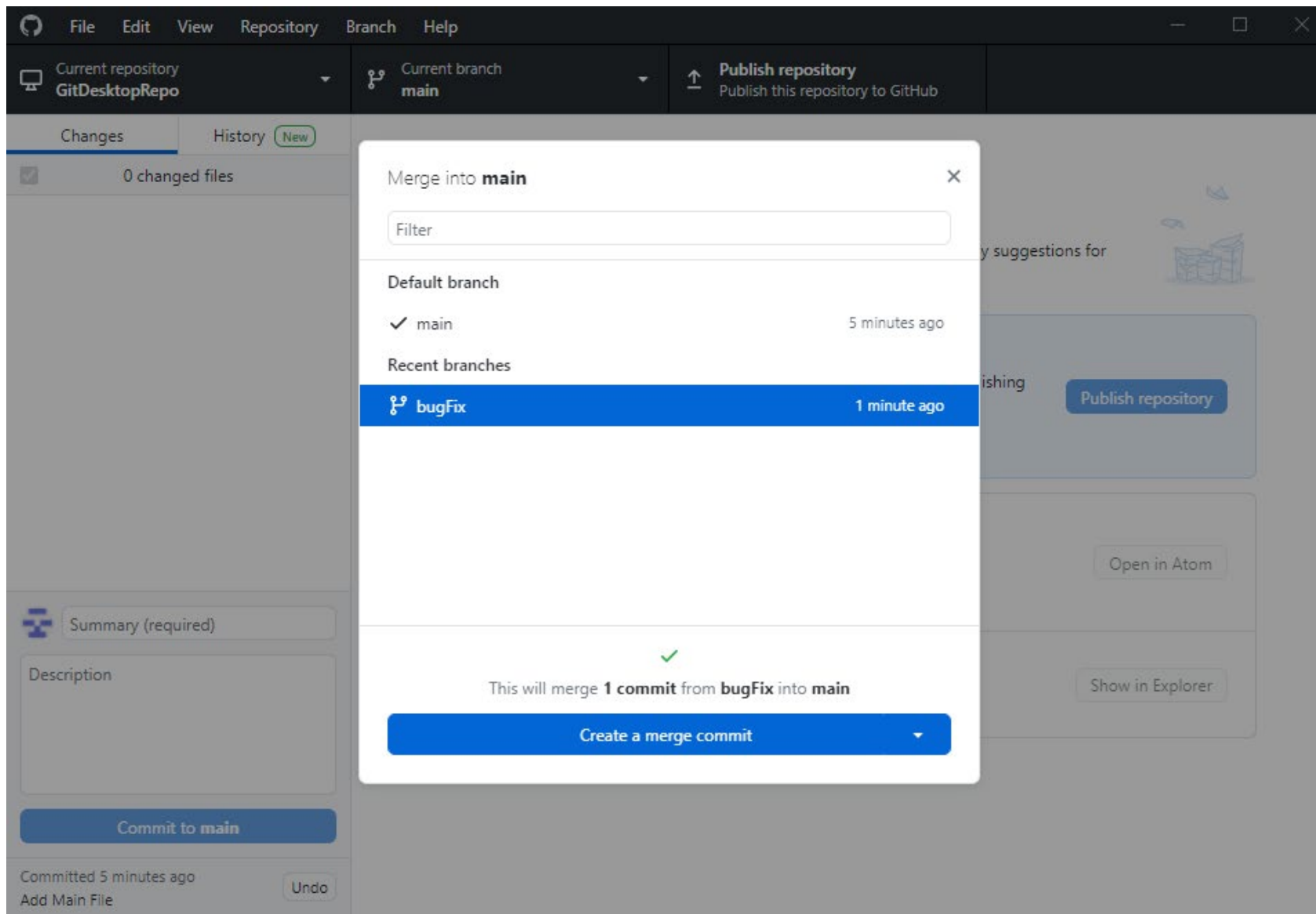
Commit to bugFix

Committed 3 minutes ago
Add Main File

Undo



Demo: GitHub Desktop





Demo: GitHub Desktop

FileEditViewRepositoryBranchHelp

Current repository
GitDesktopRepo

Current branch
main

↑ Publish repository

Publish this repository to GitHub

Changes

History

Select branch to compare...

Update main.py
Matteo Belcao • 5 minutes ago

Add Main File
Matteo Belcao • 9 minutes ago

Initial commit
Matteo Belcao • 14 minutes ago

Update main.py

Matteo Belcao f1f93c4 ± 1 changed file +1 -1 ⚙️ New

Changed the printed message

main.py

		@@ -1,5 +1,5 @@
1	1	def main():
2	-	print("Hello World!")
	2	+ print("Hello World! I'm testing the GitHub Desktop client!!!")
3	3	
4	4	if __name__ == "__main__":
5	5	main()



git

Documentation

submodules

history rewriting

Thank you !!