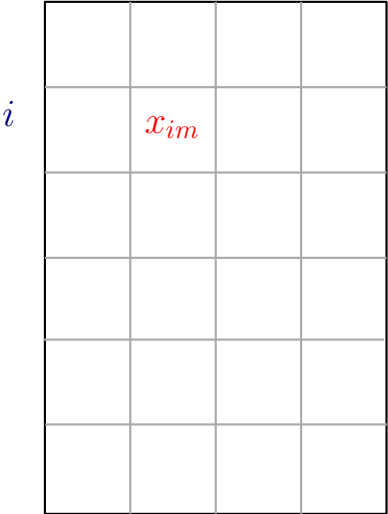


$$\Delta = [\delta_{ij}]$$

$$\delta_{ij} \geq 0, \delta_{ii} = 0, \delta_{ij} = \delta_{ji}$$

$$i = \{1, \dots, n\} \quad j = \{1, \dots, n\}$$



$$x_i \in \mathbf{R}^d$$