

$$x = [a, b, c] \quad e = [d, e, f]$$

$$x + e$$

x

$$x + e$$

$$\text{torch.add}(x+2, e)$$

$$[a^d, b^e, c^f]$$

$$f: \mathbb{R}^m \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$$

$$\nabla_x f = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\partial f}{\partial x_1} \\ \vdots \\ \frac{\partial f}{\partial x_m} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$H(f)_x = \left[\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x_i \partial x_j} \right]$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc} \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x_1 \partial x_1} & \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x_2 \partial x_1} & \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x_3 \partial x_1} \\ \left[\frac{\partial f}{\partial x_2} \right] & \text{---} & \text{---} \end{array} \right]$$

$$\nabla_x \left[\begin{pmatrix} \partial f / \partial x_1 \\ \partial f / \partial x_2 \\ \partial f / \partial x_3 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1/2 \\ 1/3 \\ 1/9 \end{pmatrix} \right]$$

$$f: \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$$

$$\hat{y} = m \cdot x \quad m = 1 \quad x = 1 \quad y = 2$$

$$\text{LOSS} = (mx - y)^2$$

LOSS. BACKWARD

m. GRAD

$$2(mx - y) \cdot x$$

$$2(1 \cdot 1 - 2) \cdot \underline{1}$$

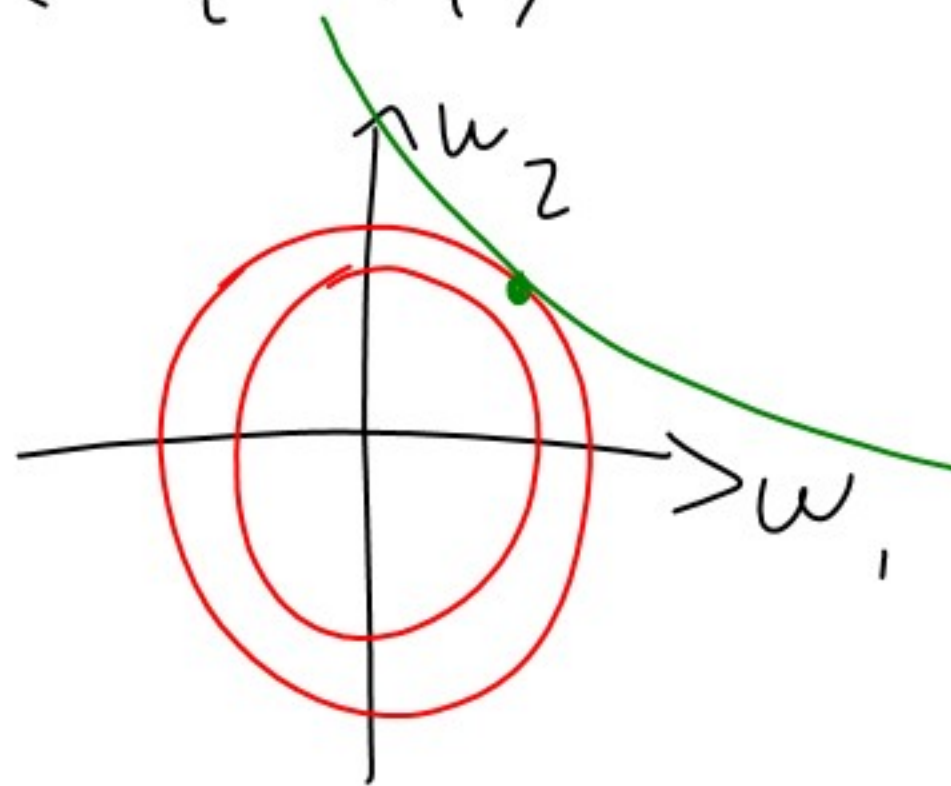
$$\mathcal{L} = \sum_i (\hat{y}(x_i, w) - y_i)^2$$

$$\frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial w} = 2 \sum_i (\hat{y}(x_i, w) - y_i) \cdot x_i$$

$$2 \begin{pmatrix} \hat{y}_1 - y_1 \\ \hat{y}_2 - y_2 \\ \vdots \\ \hat{y}_m - y_m \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ \vdots \\ x_m \end{pmatrix}$$

$$w \leftarrow w - \lambda \nabla_w \mathcal{L}_B$$

$$\sum_i (\hat{y}_i - y_i)^2$$



$$\sum_i |\hat{y}_i - y_i|$$

