

$$z_1^l \rightarrow a_1^l = f(z_1^l)$$

$$z_i^l \rightarrow a_i^l = f(z_i^l) \xrightarrow{w_{ij}^{l+1}} z_j^{l+1} \rightarrow a_j^{l+1} = f(z_j^{l+1})$$

$$z_1^L \rightarrow f(z_1^L) = a_1^L$$

$$z_h^L \rightarrow f(z_h^L) = a_h^L$$

$$Q_m^L$$

$$z_j^{l+1} = \sum_h w_{hj}^{l+1} a_h^l$$

$$\delta_i^l = \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial z_i^l} = \sum_{j=1}^{m_{l+1}} \delta_j^{l+1} \left(\frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial z_j^{l+1}} \right) \left(\frac{\partial z_j^{l+1}}{\partial a_i^l} \right) \left(\frac{\partial a_i^l}{\partial z_i^l} \right) f'(z_i^l)$$

$$\delta^l = \sum_{j=1}^{m_{l+1}} \delta_j^{l+1} w_{ji}^{l+1} f'(z_i^l) = f'(z_i^l) \sum_j \delta_j^{l+1} w_{ji}^{l+1}$$

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$$\varphi: K \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$$

K compacto

φ CONTINUA

$\forall \varepsilon > 0 \quad \exists$ REF NEURONAL : (i) 1 (ATA DULTA

(ii) $f(\cdot)$ ACTIVACION
SIGMOIDE

$$\sup_{z \in K} |g(z) - \varphi(z)| < \varepsilon$$

$$o_i = \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial z_i^l}$$

$$\nabla_w \mathcal{L} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial w_{i,1}} \\ \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial w_{i,2}} \\ \vdots \\ \vdots \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial w_{i,j}^l} = \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial z_j^l} \frac{\partial z_j^l}{\partial w_{i,j}^l}$$

$$\frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial w_{i,j}^l} = \delta_j^l a_i^{l-1}$$

$$\frac{\partial z_j^l}{\partial w_{i,j}^l} = \sum_h w_{h,j}^l a_h^{l-1} = a_i^{l-1}$$

$$o_h = \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial z_h^L}$$

$$\frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial z_h^L} = \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial a_h^L} \frac{\partial a_h^L}{\partial z_h^L}$$

$$\delta_h^L = (a_h^L - y_h) f'(z_h^L)$$

$w(0)$ #VALOR inicial

EPOCH

BATCH

$\nabla_w \mathcal{L}_B$

$$w \leftarrow w - \lambda \nabla_w \mathcal{L}_B$$

$$\mathcal{L} = \sum_{i \in B} h(a_i^L, y_i)$$

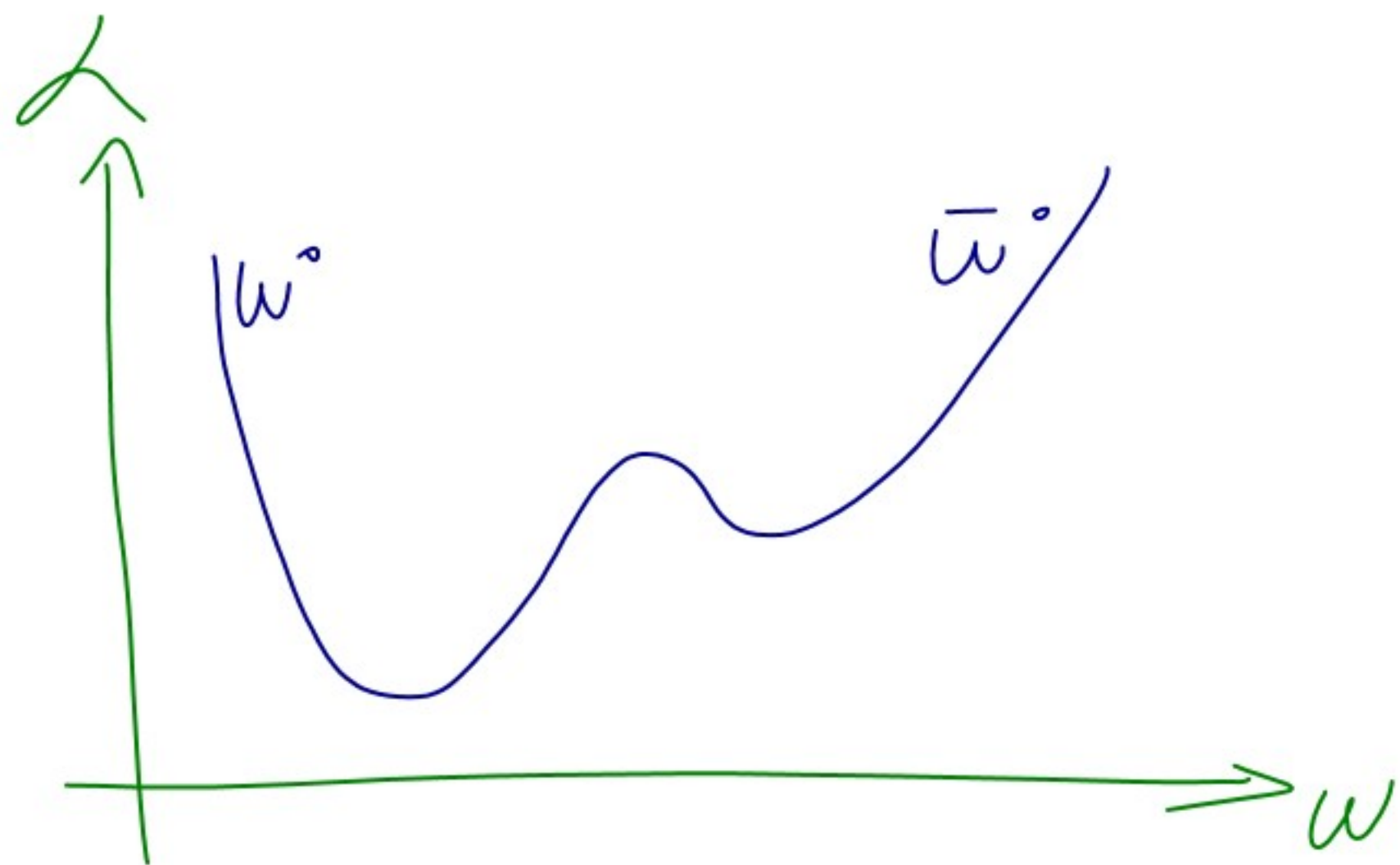
BATCH

BATCH MUESTRA

$$h(a^L, y) = \frac{1}{2} \sum_i (a_i^L - y_i)^2$$

$$h(a^L, y) = \sum_i |a_i^L - y_i|$$

$$= - \sum_i \sum_k y_{ik} \ln \underbrace{y_{ik}}_{a_{ik}^L(i)}$$



w OBJETIVO $\text{Min}_{\{w\}}$ $J_w(x)$

$w(1) \rightarrow J_{w(1)}(x)$ \rightarrow
 \vdots \rightarrow $\left. \begin{array}{l} \hat{w}(j) \\ j \in \{1, \dots, N\} \end{array} \right\}$
 $w(N) \rightarrow J_{w(N)}(x)$

