

GitOps with ArgoCD

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GitOps Principles

- Git as the single source of truth for the desired state of the system
- Application state in a declarative fashion
- Synchronisation between the state described in Git and the deployment state by continuously diff and sync
- All changes through git commit



Structure of a GitOps Deployment repo

- Distinct repo from the source code repo
- Contains all the manifests
- Separate folder or branch by environment
- One repo per Service (as in “Micro Service”)
- This repo should have limited access controls

demo-app-ops

base

- deployment.yaml
- kustomization.yaml
- service.yaml

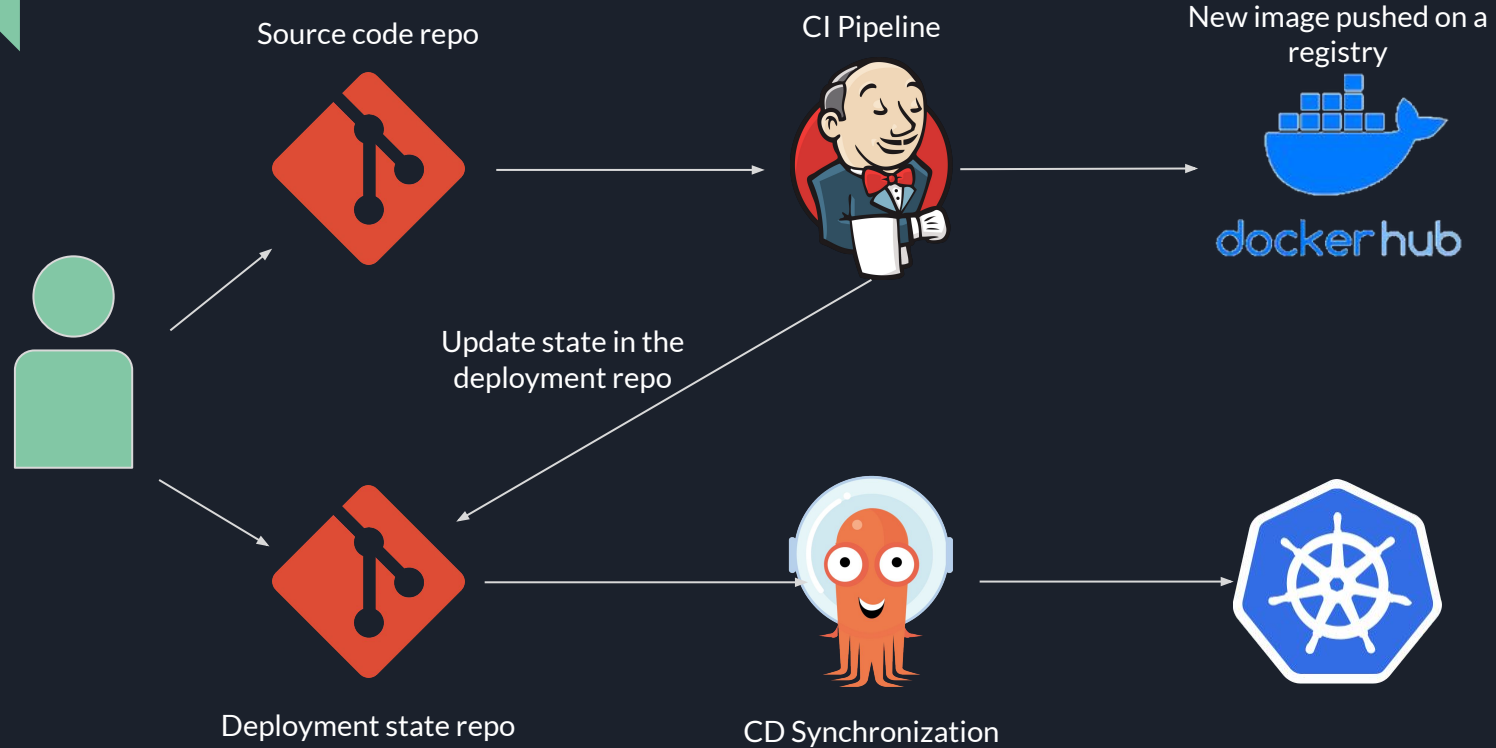
dev

- deployment-patch.yaml
- kustomization.yaml
- namespace.yaml

prod

- deployment-patch.yaml
- kustomization.yaml
- namespace.yaml

Typical GitOps workflow



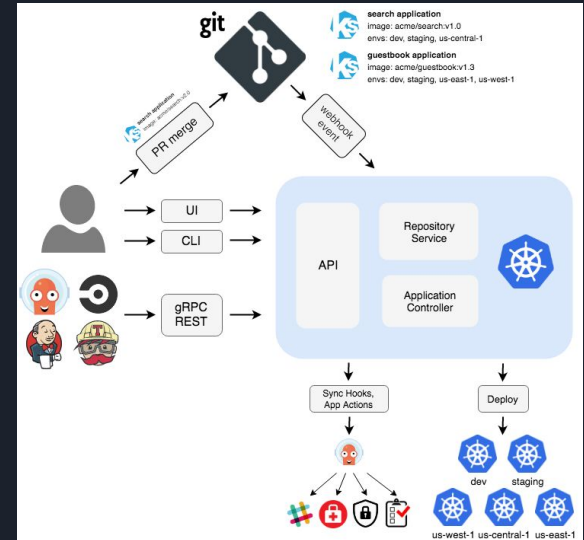


Why GitOps

- All changes in the state are versioned and verifiable
- Facilitates rollback and disaster recovery
- Fit perfectly Kubernetes and declarative manifests

ArgoCD

- Developed by Intuit - Accounting software, silicon valley based company
- Open Source - Apache 2.0
- Manual or auto-sync of k8s cluster state with deployment repo
- Helm, Kustomize or native K8s
- RBAC, multi-tenancy, SSO
- GUI and CLI for monitoring, troubleshooting
- Blue-Green, Canary deployment





Demo



Remarks

- ArgoCD is very easy to install and intuitive. No reasons not to use it
- GitOps is straightforward, versioning your manifests is good practice
- K8s is not required for GitOps in theory, much more complicated in practice.
- Should be possible to version Ansible Inventories.
- Is auto sync your business critical production really worth it ?