# **Capstone Phase 1**

Project Title: Credit Card Fraud Detection Analytics

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### Week 1

# **Synopsis:**

Initiated the capstone project with team discussions and finalized the domain and project scope—Credit Card Fraud Detection. Outlined weekly objectives and created the initial research framework.

# **Research Paper Work:**

Began reviewing literature on fraud detection techniques, including supervised and unsupervised learning methods. Identified relevant journals and research on anomaly detection in finance.

# **Literature Review:**

Focused on classical and deep learning techniques for fraud analytics—Random Forest, Isolation Forest, and Autoencoders.

### **Code Work:**

Started environment setup in Jupyter Notebook. Loaded a sample dataset (Kaggle credit card dataset). Began data exploration.

#### PPT Work:

Prepared a basic project introduction slide with objectives, problem statement, and roadmap.

### **Conclusion:**

Achieved project initialization successfully. Planned data preprocessing tasks for Week 2.

# Week 2

# **Synopsis:**

Focused on data preprocessing and feature understanding for credit card fraud dataset.

# **Research Paper Work:**

Studied the impact of imbalanced datasets on model performance and possible solutions (SMOTE, ADASYN, etc.).

#### **Literature Review:**

Analyzed papers dealing with class imbalance and fraud probability threshold optimization.

# **Code Work:**

Handled missing data, normalized features, and performed PCA for dimensionality reduction.

### **PPT Work:**

Added data preprocessing steps and dataset summary.

#### **Conclusion:**

Data preparation nearing completion. Next step: Model selection and training.

# Week 3

# **Synopsis:**

Began model selection phase and trained initial models on the dataset.

### **Research Paper Work:**

Reviewed performance metrics for fraud detection—precision, recall, AUC-ROC.

# **Literature Review:**

Focused on works comparing different classifiers like Logistic Regression, Decision Trees, and SVMs.

# **Code Work:**

Trained Logistic Regression and Random Forest models. Evaluated using confusion matrix.

### PPT Work:

Inserted performance charts and model architecture summary.

#### **Conclusion:**

Initial models built. Next week to explore ensemble and anomaly detection methods.

# Week 4

# **Synopsis:**

Expanded model training to ensemble learning and deep learning-based techniques.

# **Research Paper Work:**

Reviewed boosting techniques like XGBoost and LightGBM for fraud analytics.

### **Literature Review:**

Investigated deep learning approaches including ANN and Autoencoder-based outlier detection.

#### **Code Work:**

Implemented XGBoost, and built a shallow ANN for binary classification.

### PPT Work:

Updated charts comparing different model metrics.

### **Conclusion:**

Deep learning shows promise. Focus next week on model tuning and evaluation.

### Week 5

### **Synopsis:**

Dedicated this week to performance evaluation and hyperparameter tuning.

# **Research Paper Work:**

Explored optimization methods—Grid Search vs. Random Search.

### **Literature Review:**

Reviewed studies on fraud detection trade-offs: precision vs. recall.

# **Code Work:**

Used GridSearchCV for tuning Random Forest and XGBoost. Improved F1 score.

#### PPT Work:

Added tuning approach and new performance results.

#### **Conclusion:**

Model improvements observed. Begin unsupervised anomaly detection in Week 6.

### Week 6

## **Synopsis:**

Focused on unsupervised learning techniques for anomaly detection.

# **Research Paper Work:**

Studied Isolation Forest, One-Class SVM, and clustering-based methods.

# **Literature Review:**

Analyzed use cases where labels are scarce or unreliable.

#### **Code Work:**

Implemented Isolation Forest and Local Outlier Factor (LOF). Evaluated unsupervised results.

### **PPT Work:**

Created side-by-side comparison of supervised vs. unsupervised methods.

# **Conclusion:**

Unsupervised methods show potential. Will proceed to combine models in Week 7.

# Week 7

### **Synopsis:**

Integrated hybrid approaches to enhance detection accuracy.

# **Research Paper Work:**

Explored hybrid model architectures in fraud detection.

### **Literature Review:**

Studied stacking and voting classifiers for ensemble models.

#### **Code Work:**

Implemented hybrid stacking classifier combining RF, XGBoost, and ANN.

#### **PPT Work:**

Documented the hybrid model pipeline and its advantage.

### **Conclusion:**

Hybrid models improved performance. Week 8 will focus on validation and realtime simulation.

# Week 8

# **Synopsis:**

Performed advanced model validation and real-time simulation of fraud transactions.

# **Research Paper Work:**

Examined real-time processing systems like Apache Kafka and Spark.

### **Literature Review:**

Checked literature on deploying ML models in real-world fraud systems.

#### **Code Work:**

Created a batch simulation pipeline and tested model response times.

#### PPT Work:

Included architecture diagram for real-time fraud detection system.

#### **Conclusion:**

Real-time analysis successfully simulated. Will work on GUI and final integration.

### Week 9

# **Synopsis:**

Focused on building a simple GUI and preparing final deployment framework.

# **Research Paper Work:**

Looked into Flask and Streamlit-based ML interfaces.

#### **Literature Review:**

Reviewed fraud dashboard tools and visualization frameworks.

#### Code Work:

Built a GUI using Streamlit showing transaction status (fraud/not fraud).

#### **PPT Work:**

Added GUI screenshots and deployment architecture.

#### **Conclusion:**

Deployment phase underway. Final touches and documentation planned for Week 10.

# Week 10

# **Synopsis:**

Finalized documentation, report, and presentation materials. Performed project review.

# **Research Paper Work:**

Compiled references and completed report writing.

## **Literature Review:**

Summarized all readings and highlighted contributions.

#### **Code Work:**

Cleaned and documented code, uploaded to GitHub.

# **PPT Work:**

Final capstone presentation prepared with results, graphs, and conclusions.

# **Conclusion:**

Project successfully completed. Fraud detection analytics model ready with documented report and prototype interface.