Monthly Temperature, Precipitation Growth **Cohorts** Wood, Leaf, Root Decay Surface Soil Coarse Wood Residue Residue Roots Structural | Metabolic | Structural | Metabolic CO₂, N SOM 1 SOM 2 Slow **Fast** SOM 3 **Passive** CO₂, N

Regeneration= Liebig's LawGrowth= CenturyMortality= CenturyDecay= Century

Hydrology = Bucket

Detritus Pools

SOM Pools

→ C, N Flow---> Decomposition